

Documents

Youssef, A.S.^a, Hasbullah, N.F.^a, Saidin, N.^a, Habaebi, M.H.^a, Parthiban, R.^b, Mohamed Zin, M.R.B.^c, Elsheikh, E.A.A.^d, Suliman, F.M.^d

Induced electron radiation effect on the performance of inter-satellite optical wireless communication
(2021) *PLoS ONE*, 16 (12 December), art. no. e0259649, .

DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0259649

^a Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

^b Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, School of Engineering, Monash University Malaysia, Subang Jaya, Malaysia

^c Radiation Processing Technology Division, Nuclear Malaysia, Malaysia

^d Department of Electrical Engineering, College of Engineering, King Khalid University, Abha, Saudi Arabia

Abstract

This paper provides the details of a study on the effects of electron radiation on the Performance of Intersatellite Optical Wireless Communication (IsOWC). Academia and industry focus on solutions that can improve performance and reduce the cost of IsWOC systems. Spacecraft, space stations, satellites, and astronauts are exposed to an increased level of radiation when in space, so it is essential to evaluate the risks and performance effects associated with extended radiation exposures in missions and space travel in general. This investigation focuses on LEO, especially in the near-equatorial radiation environment. Radiation experiments supported with simulations have made it possible to obtain and evaluate the electron radiation impact on optoelectronics at the device level and system level performances. The electron radiation has induced a system degradation of 70%. This result demonstrates the importance of such an investigation to predict and take necessary and suitable reliable quality service for future space missions. © 2021 Youssef et al. This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

Index Keywords

article, cosmonaut, electron radiation, human, radiation exposure, risk assessment, space flight, wireless communication

References

- Rinaldi, F., Torsner, J., Pizzi, S., Andreev, S.
(2020) *Non-Terrestrial Networks in 5G & Beyond: A Survey*,
September
- Zhang, S., Zhu, D., Wang, Y.
A survey on space-aerial-terrestrial integrated 5G networks
Computer Networks, 174.
- Systems, C.
(2020) *Massively Distributed Antenna Systems With Nonideal Optical Fiber Fronthauls*, pp. 2-10.
- Specification, T., Radio, G., Network, A.
(2019) *3gpp tr 38.811*,
0 Release 15
- Chaudhary, S., Chaudhary, N., Sharma, S.
(2012) *High Speed Inter-Satellite Communication System by Incorporating Hybrid Polarization-Wavelength Division Multiplexing Scheme*,
November

- Chaudhary, S., Tang, X., Sharma, A., Lin, B., Wei, X.
A cost—effective 100 Gbps SAC—OCDMA—PDM based inter—satellite communication link
(2019) *Optical and Quantum Electronics*, 51 (5), pp. 1-10.
- Su, Y., Liu, Y., Zhou, Y., Yuan, J., Cao, H., Shi, J.
Broadband LEO Satellite Communications: Architectures and Key Technologies
(2019) *IEEE Wireless Communications*, 26 (April), pp. 55-61.
- Kaur, P., Gupta, A., Chaudhary, M.
Comparative Analysis of Inter Satellite Optical Wireless Channel for NRZ and RZ Modulation Formats for Different Levels of Input Power
(2015) *Procedia Computer Science*, 58, pp. 572-577.
- Kaur, S.
Analysis of inter-satellite free-space optical link performance considering different system parameters
(2019) *Opto-electronics Review*, 27 (1), pp. 10-13.
- Sharma, A., Thapa, V. K., Sharma, B.
Journal of Optics—International Journal for Light and Electron Optics
(2020) *Optik—International Journal for Light and Electron Optics*, p. 165250.
- Dang, S., Amin, O., Shihada, B., Alouini, M. S.
What should 6G be?
(2020) *Nature Electronics*, 3 (1), pp. 20-29.
- Liu, Y.
Performance Degradation of Typical 1550 nm Optical Intersatellite Communication Systems in Space Ionizing Radiation Environment
(2017) *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, 35 (18), pp. 3825-3835.
- Suparta, W., Zulkeple, S. K.
Investigating space radiation environment effects on communication of Razaksat-1
(2018) *Journal of Aerospace Technology and Management*, 10, pp. 1-12.
- Suparta, W., Zulkeple, S. K.
Simulation of major space particles toward selected materials in a near-equatorial low earth orbit
(2017) *Astrophysics and Space Science*, 362 (5).
- Popescu, O.
Power Budgets for CubeSat Radios to Support Ground Communications and Inter-Satellite Links
(2017) *IEEE Access*, 5, pp. 12618-12625.
- Samsuzzaman, M., Islam, M. T., Kibria, S., Cho, M.
BIRDS-1 CubeSat Constellation Using Compact UHF Patch Antenna
(2018) *IEEE Access*, 6, pp. 54282-54294.
- Alimenti, F.
A Ka-Band Receiver Front-End with Noise Injection Calibration Circuit for CubeSats Inter-Satellite Links
(2020) *IEEE Access*, 8, pp. 106785-106798.

- Akyildiz, I. F., Jornet, J. M., Nie, S.
A new CubeSat design with reconfigurable multi-band radios for dynamic spectrum satellite communication networks
(2019) *Ad Hoc Networks*, 86, pp. 166-178.
- Li, Y.
Ionizing radiation impact on communications performance of optical multi-hop inter-satellite relay link
(2018) *Optics Communications*, 407 (January), pp. 239-244.
- Liu, Y., Zhao, S., Gong, Z., Hou, R., Qiang, R.
Gamma radiation impact on performance of OOK, DPSK and homodyne BPSK based optical inter-satellite communication system
(2015) *Optics Communications*, 350, pp. 276-282.
- Johnston, A. H.
Proton Displacement Damage in Light-Emitting and Laser Diodes
(2001) *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 48 (5), pp. 1713-1720.
- Bourqui, M. L.
Reliability investigations of 850 nm silicon photodiodes under proton irradiation for space applications
(2008) *Microelectronics Reliability*, 48 (8–9), pp. 1202-1207.
- Pedroza, G.
Proton effects on low noise and high responsivity silicon-based photodiodes for space environment
(2009) *Journal of Applied Physics*, 105 (2).
- Boutillier, M.
Electron irradiation effects on Al-free laser diodes emitting at 852 nm
(2007) *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 54 (4), pp. 1110-1114.
- Hou, R., Zhao, S., Yao, Z., Xu, J., Li, X., Fang, S.
Influence on the bit error ratio of the optical satellite communication system under space radiation environment
(2012) *2012 Symposium on Photonics and Opto-electronics, SOPO 2012*,
- Lischka, H., Henschel, H., Koehn, O., Lennartz, W., Metzger, S., Schmidt, H. U.
Gamma and neutron irradiation of optoelectronic devices
(1995) *Proceedings of the European Conference on Radiation and its Effects on Components and Systems, RADECS*, pp. 560-563.
- Phifer, C. C.
(2004) *Effects of Radiation on Laser Diodes*, pp. 1-30.
SAND2004-4725
- Johnston, A. H.
Radiation effects in light-emitting and laser diodes
(2003) *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 50 III (3), pp. 689-703.
- Johnston, A. H.
Radiation effects in optoelectronic devices
(2013) *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 60 (3), pp. 2054-2073.

- Liu, Y., Zhao, S., Yang, S., Li, Y., Qiang, R.
Reliability of laser diodes for laser satellite communication in space radiation environment
(2015) *Optik*, 126 (20), pp. 2588-2590.
- Boutillier, M.
Strong electron irradiation hardness of 852 nm Al-free laser diodes
(2006) *Microelectronics Reliability*, 46 (9–11), pp. 1715-1719.
- Olantera, L.
Radiation Effects on High-Speed InGaAs Photodiodes
(2019) *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 66 (7), pp. 1663-1670.
- Seif El Nasr-Storey, S.
High dose gamma irradiation of lasers and p-i-n photodiodes for HL-LHC data transmission applications
(2013) *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 60 (4), pp. 2518-2524.
- Hou, R., Zhao, S. H., Yao, Z. S., Xu, J., Wu, J. L.
Influence of space radiation on the charge coupled device (CCD) beacon subsystem and the bit error ratio (BER) performance in an optical satellite communication system
(2013) *Lasers in Engineering*, 25 (1–2), pp. 67-90.
- Liu, Y., Zhao, S., Gong, Z., Zhao, J., Li, X., Dong, C.
Prediction of ionizing radiation effects induced performance degradation in homodyne BPSK based inter-satellite optical communication systems
(2016) *Optics Communications*, 363, pp. 97-103.
- Arora, H., Goyal, R.
A Review on Inter-satellite Link in Inter-satellite Optical Wireless Communication
(2017) *Journal of Optical Communications*, 38 (1), pp. 63-67.
- You, L., Li, K. X., Wang, J., Gao, X., Xia, X. G., Ottersten, B.
Massive MIMO Transmission for LEO Satellite Communications
(2020) *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, 38 (8), pp. 1851-1865.
- Kaushal, H., Kaddoum, G.
Optical Communication in Space: Challenges and Mitigation Techniques
(2017) *IEEE Communications Surveys and Tutorials*, 19 (1), pp. 57-96.
- Sharma, V., Kumar, N.
Improved analysis of 2.5 Gbps-inter-satellite link (ISL) in inter-satellite optical-wireless communication (IsOWC) system
(2013) *Optics Communications*, 286, pp. 99-102.
- Gregory, M.
Commercial optical inter-satellite communication at high data rates
(2012) *Optical Engineering*, 51 (3), p. 031202.
- Heine, F., Kämpfner, H., Lange, R., Czichy, R., Meyer, R., Lutzer, M.
Optical inter-satellite communication operational
(2010) *Proceedings—IEEE Military Communications Conference MILCOM*, pp. 1583-1587.

- Smutny, B., Lange, R.
Homodyne BPSK based optical inter-satellite communication links
(2006) *Collection of Technical Papers—24th AIAA International Communications Satellite Systems Conference, ICSSC, 2*, pp. 1141-1146.
June 2006
- Lim, H. C., Park, J. U., Choi, M., Choi, C. S., Choi, J. D., Kim, J.
Performance Analysis of DPSK Optical Communication for LEO-to-Ground Relay Link Via a GEO Satellite
(2020) *Journal of Astronomy and Space Sciences*, 37 (1), pp. 11-18.
- Chaudhary, S., Kapoor, R., Sharma, A.
(2017) *Empirical Evaluation of 4 QAM and 4 PSK in OFDM-based Inter-Satellite Communication System*, pp. 1-5.
- Nabih, A., Rashed, Z., Tabbour, M. S. F.
(2018) *Performance enhancement of overall LEO / MEO intersatellite optical wireless communication systems*, pp. 1-10.
December 2019

Correspondence Address

Hasbullah N.F.; Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Malaysia; email: nfadzlinh@iium.edu.my

Publisher: Public Library of Science

ISSN: 19326203

CODEN: POLNC

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: PLoS ONE

2-s2.0-85122016654

Document Type: Article

Publication Stage: Final

Source: Scopus

ELSEVIER

Copyright © 2022 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

 RELX Group™