

STATISTICS ON KĀNAKA MAOLI (Indigenous Hawaiians)
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Population 1990. By self-identification, Kānaka Maoli number 207,000 in Hawai'i, or 20% of the total island population of 1,108,229. But by U.S. Census, the count is 138,742, or 13% (Barringer 1994).

The major ethnic groups in the islands in descending order are: White 25%, Japanese 22%, Kānaka Maoli 20%, Filipino 15%, Chinese 5%, Black 2%, Korean 1%, Samoan 1% and others, such as American Indians and other Asians and Pacific Islanders 9%.

Piha Kānaka Maoli (pure-blooded Hawaiians) are estimated to number 5000 (5%) and are projected to be near extinct in the year 2040. Thus, 95% of Kānaka Maoli are of mixed ancestry (Miike 1993).

Birth rate 1990 for Kānaka Maoli is highest 71.3/1000 women, followed by Filipino 43.7, White 36.0 and Japanese 19.9 (Barringer 1994).

Death rate 1990 for Kānaka Maoli is highest 8.3/1000 population vs. 7.5 for Japanese, 4.3 for White and 3.6 for Filipino (Barringer 1994).

Mortality rates 1990 for the major causes of death--heart disease, cancer, stroke, accidents, diabetes, infections, bronchitis-emphysema--are highest for Kānaka Maoli.

	<u>Total rate</u>	<u>Heart disease</u>
Piha (full-blooded) Kanaka Maoli rate	1062.7/100,000 population	375.9
Hapa (part-blooded)	449.6	146.8
All others	281.4	68.5
All races	307.4	79.2

(Look 1994)

Suicide in 1982 was highest for Kānaka Maoli 29.2/100,000 population vs. Korean 24.4, White 18.5, Japanese 11.7, Filipino 8.7 and Chinese 7.1 (Tseng 1992).

Infant mortality 1990 is highest for Kānaka Maoli 8.3-10.0/1000 live births, followed by Filipino 7.5, White 4.9 and Japanese 3.6 (Barringer 1994, Kieffer 1994).

	<u>Kānaka Maoli</u>	<u>White</u>
Neonatal mortality	6.2/1000 live births	4.3
Postneonatal mortality	3.8	1.9

(Kieffer 1994)

Life expectancy at birth 1990 is shortest for Kānaka Maoli 70.4 yr vs 80 yr for White (Barringer 1994).

Households 1990 (Barringer 1994):

- Married couple as head of family household is lowest for Kānaka Maoli 70.1% vs. 86.7% for White.
- Family household with female head is highest for Kānaka Maoli 24.8% vs. 12.4% for White.
- Persons per family is 4.04 for Kānaka Maoli vs. 3.11 for White.
- Persons per household is 3.71 for Kānaka Maoli vs. 2.63 for White.
- Families with own children is highest for Kānaka Maoli 57.1% vs. 49.3% for White.
- No workers in family is highest for Kānaka Maoli 9.7% vs. 8.5% for White and 3.7% for Filipino.

Below poverty level 1990 is greatest for Kānaka Maoli 14% vs. White 8% and Filipino 10% (Barringer 1994).

Marital status 1990 at age 15 yr or greater (Barringer 1994):

- Married Kanaka Maoli males rank lowest 50% vs. White 55.8% and Filipino 59.3%.

- Married Kanaka Maoli females rank lowest 47.9% vs. White 57.8% and Filipino 61%.
- Divorced Kanaka Maoli males 6.7% and females 8.4% are intermediate between highest for White and lowest for Filipino.
- Outmarriage of Kanaka Maoli males remains highest 54.1% vs. 32.8% for White males and 50.1% for Filipino males.
- Divorce rate for Kānaka Maoli is relatively low 12% vs. White 47% and Filipino 11.2%.

Housing 1990 (Barringer 1994):

- Home ownership is lowest for Kānaka Maoli 49.9% vs. White 75.7%, Japanese 63.6% and Filipino 60.5%.

Education 1990 (Barringer 1994):

- Education completed is lowest for Kānaka Maoli 45.1% high school, 7.2% college.
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|--------------|-------|-------|
| vs. White | 32.5% | 15.9% |
| vs. Japanese | 24.7% | 27.9% |
| vs. Filipino | 16.3% | 34.6% |

Occupation 1990 (Barringer 1994):

- Service jobs are highest 22% for Kānaka Maoli vs. 12% for White, 17% for Filipino.
- Executive, administrative and management jobs are lowest for Kānaka Maoli 8%, vs. 12-16% for White, 12-19% for Japanese and 9% for Filipino.
- Unemployed for Kānaka Maoli is highest 5.2%, vs White 3.3% and Japanese 1.6%.

Income 1990 (Barringer 1994):

- Household mean income 42,788 lowest for Kānaka Maoli vs. White 44,499
- Family mean income 40,574 lowest for Kānaka Maoli vs. White 43,139
- Female householder-no husband median income 19,000 lowest for Kānaka Maoli vs. White 21,828
- Total mean personal income 19,663 lowest for Kānaka Maoli vs. White 24,200

Crime 1992 (Green 1993):

	Kānaka	White	Other
-Murder	21.6%	29.1%	Fil 32.4%
-Rape	23.6	27.1	Fil 9.7
-Robbery	30.7	30.7	Samo 11.1
-Assault	22.5	31.1	Fil 15.5
-Car theft	26.3	22.7	Fil 15.1
-Forgery	36.9	25.7	Fil 11.4
-Narcotics possession	18.6	28.5	Fil 12.1
-Marijuana possession	21.4	39.5	Fil 9.4
-Gambling	16.5	6.9	Fil 38.0
-Family/children offense	21.7	29.4	Fil 14.7
-Liquor violation	18.9	43.1	Fil 7.7

Prison inmates 1994 (Hashi 94): 40.9% 18.7% Fil 8.7%

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