Values-Based Territorial Food Networks (VTFN): An overarching concept representing the diverse perspectives of sustainable and ethical transitions of Alternative Food Networks – be they Local Food Systems, Civic Food Networks or Short Food Supply Chains.

## **Keywords:**

Values-Based Territorial Food Networks; Comparative literature review; Alternative Food Networks; Local Food Systems; Civic Food Networks; Short Food Supply Chains

## Abstract (147 words):

This article proposes a comparative literature review of the concepts Local Food Systems (LFS), Short Food Supply Chains (SFSC), Civic Food Networks (CFN) and Alternative Food Networks (AFN) – converging into the umbrella-term Values-Based Territorial Food Networks (VTFN).

Based on the analysis of the specificities and shortcomings in the four concepts, VTFN aims to enhance conceptual clarity. The current coexistence of the concepts conceals their structural and systemic commonalities – relevant for understanding pathways to ethical and sustainable food system transformations.

Taking a closer look at unsolved issues and ambiguities of AFNs (subdivided into LFS, SFSC and CFNs), VTFN offers a more overarching, and pragmatic, concept. It qualifies the claimed 'alternativeness' of AFNs affirmatively through the dimensions of social, economic, environmental and governance 'sustainability values' and through varying constellations of 'territoriality'. Thus, it fosters integrated scientific dialogue about a conceptual determination of emerging networks of food system transitions worldwide.

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Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Outline of the article and methods	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Comparative literature review	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Description and context  Elusiveness of defining localism, without romanticising it  Place-based values, yet occulting power asymmetries  In a nutshell	Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. Short Food Supply Chains (SFSC)  Description and context  Quality conventions  Performance of shortened food supply chains  Co-creation of values  In a nutshell	Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined.
3. Civic Food Networks (CFN)  Description and context  Governance by civic processes  Focus on processes of negotiation around values more than on the value not defined.  In a nutshell	Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined. lues themselves Error! Bookmark
4. Alternative Food Networks (AFN)  Description and context Integrative values Questioning of the dominant system via a socio-cultural exemplification in a nutshell	Error! Bookmark not defined Error! Bookmark not defined Error! Bookmark not defined. on Error! Bookmark not defined.
Discussion	
Necessary reframing of the umbrella-concept of AFN towards values bookmark not defined.  Impact of sustainability values claimed by the concept AFN_ Systematically including a pragmatist approach, focusing on values an not defined.	lues and territoriality Error!
Umbrella concept "Values-based Territorial Food Networks" (VTI defined.	FN) Error! Bookmark not
References	Error! Bookmark not defined.