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Clinical indications of *Saraswatarishta* an experiential and scientific view

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ABSTRACT

Asavarishtas are commonly used by Ayurveda physicians in general practice. Arjunarishta, Abhayarishta, Ashokarishta, Amritarishta, Ashwagandharishta, Balarishta, Bhrungarajasava, Chandanasava, Chavikasava, Draksharishta, Dashamoolarishta, Dhatyarishta, Eladyarishta, Jeerakarishta, Kutajarishta, Kanakasava, Lodhrasava, Lohasava, Punarnavasava, Pushkaramoolasava and Sarivadyasava are few Sandhaniya preparations which are commonly used in clinical practice. Asavarishtas contain 9.5% self-generated alcohol content and can be preserved for prolonged period also. Saraswatarishta is one such preparation which is given in insomnia, mental retardation, and mental disorders, mania, depression, psychosis, anxiety disorders. It contains mainly Brahmi (Bacopa monirei) which is Medhya Rasayana, antistress, adaptogenic, antidepressant, hypnotic, also. In this paper, a clinical indication of Saraswatarishta is described in detail.

Key words: Ayurveda, antistress, adaptogenic, Saraswatarishta.

INTRODUCTION

Saraswatarishta is an Asavarishta formulation which is commonly used in neurological disorders and diseases like insomnia, mental retardation, epilepsy, mental depression, psychosis, and other mental and neurological disorders. The main ingredient of Saraswatarishta is Brahmi which is Tikta Rasayukta, Sheetavirya, Medhya Rasayana, antistress, adaptogenic and CNS depressant action. It can be given in various disorders with suitable disease specific

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Published by Maharshi Charaka Ayurveda Organization, Vijayapur, Karnataka (Regd) under the license CCby-NC-SA adjuvants and given good outcomes.[1],[2]

Ingredients

- 1. Brahmi (Bacopa monnieri)
- 2. Shatavari (Asparagus racemosus)
- 3. Vidari (Pueraria tuberosa)
- 4. Abhaya (Terminalia chebula)
- 5. Usheera (Vetavaria zyzinoides)
- 6. Shunthi (Zingiber officinalis)
- 7. Mishi
- 8. Makshika
- 9. Water
- 10. Ghrita

Prakshepa

- 1. Dhataki (Woodfordia fruticosa)
- 2. Renuka
- 3. Kana
- 4. Trivrit (Convolulus pluricalis)

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- 5. Devakusuma (Sizigium aromaticum)
- 6. Vacha (Acorus calamus)
- 7. Kushtha (Saussurea lappa)
- 8. Vajigandha (Withania somnifera)
- 9. Vibhitaki (Terminalia bellerica)
- 10. Amrita (Tinospora cordifolia)
- 11. Ela (*Elattorium cardomomum*)
- 12. Vidanga (Embelia ribes)
- 13. Twak (Cinnamomum zeylanicum)
- 14. Gold leaf.

Actions

- 1. Medhya
- 2. Antistress
- 3. Adaptogenic
- 4. Sedative
- 5. Anxiolytic
- 6. Hypnotic
- 7. Rasayana
- 8. Immunomodulator
- 9. Nidra Janana
- 10. Tikta Rasayukta
- 11. Sheetavirya
- 12. Sheeta Guna Yukta
- 13. CNS Depressant
- 14. Smriti Vardhaka
- 15. Vata Pittahara
- 16. Kaphavardhaka

Clinical indications^[3-5]

- 1. Anidra
- 2. Anxiety neurosis
- 3. Mental depression
- 4. Apasmara

- 5. Unmada
- 6. Mania
- 7. Smriti Hrasa
- 8. Buddhi Mandya
- 9. Dyslexia
- 10. Delayed mile stones development
- 11. Dementia
- 12. Alzheimer's disease
- 13. Mental retardation
- 14. Hemiplegia
- 15. Paraplegia
- 16. Monoplegia
- 17. Polyneuritis
- 18. Polyneuropathy
- 19. Parkinsonism

Amayika Prayoga^[6-8]

Anidra - It is given with Sarpagandha Vati.

Anxiety neurosis - It is given with Tagara tablets

Mental depression - It is given with *Manasa Mitra Vati*, and *Kapikachchu Bija Choorna*.

Apasmara - It is given with Maha Vata Vidhwamsa Rasa and Medhya Vati.

Unmada - It is given with *Abhyanga*, *Shirodhara*, and *Manasa Mitra Vataka* and *Sarpagandhavati*.

Mania - It is given with *Abhyanga*, *Shirodhara*, and *Sarpagandha Vati* and *Tagara* tablets.

Smriti Hrasa - It is given with Suvarna Malini Vasanta.

Buddhi Mandya - It is given with Swarna Malini Vasanta and Brahmi Ghrita.

Delayed mile stone development - It is given with Swarna Malini Vasanta with Navaneeta and Sharkara.

Dementia - It is given with Swarna Malini Vasanta and Medhya Vati.

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Alzheimer's disease - It is given with *Brahmi Vati, Brahmi Ghrita* and *Swarna Malini Vasanta*.

Mental retardation - It is given with *Swarna Malini Vasanta* and *Smriti Sagara Rasa*.

Hemiplegia - It is given with *Brihad Vata Chintamani, Mahayogaraja Guggulu, Agni Lepa, Abhyanga* and *Shashtika Shali Pinda Sweda*.

Paraplegia - It is given with *Abhyanga, Yapana Basti, Swedana* and *Brihad Vata Chintamani*.

Monoplegia - It is given with *Abhyanga*, *Swedana*, *Yogendra Rasa* and *Ekangavira Rasa*.

Polyneuritis - It is given with *Visha Tinduka Vati* and *Balarishta*.

Polyneuropathy - It is given with *Balarishta* and *Ashwagandhavaleha*.

Facial palsy - It is given with Ksheera Dhoooma Nasya and Ashwagandharishta.

Parkinsonism - It is given with *Kapikachchu Bija Choorna* and *Brahmi Ghrita*.

DISCUSSION

Saraswatarishta is a Medhya Rasayana formulation which is commonly given in mental and chronic neurological disorder and in diseases like Unmada, Apasmara, mental depression, mania, schizophrenia, insomnia, hyperthyroidism, Korsakoff's psychosis, dementia, Alzheimer's disease, hemiplegia, paralysis, paraplegia, and cervical spondylosis. This formulation is having the ingredients with actions like Medhya Rasayana, antistress, adaptogenic, CNS depressant, hypnotic, anxiolytic, and sedative actions. Saraswatarishta should be given for prolonged period in case of neurological and mental disorders with

suitable disease specific drugs and *Panchakarma* procedures to get the desired outcomes.

CONCLUSION

Saraswatarishta is a Sandhaniya formulation which is widely given in mental and chronic neurological disorders. It produces least or no adverse drug reactions even after prolonged usage. With suitable disease specific adjuvants, it shows desired actions in various disorders.

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