

## SIBLING RIVALRY AS REFLECTED IN JULIE ANNE PETERS' *LUNA*

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### Abstrak

Sibling Rivalry adalah kompetisi di antara saudara kandung untuk mendapatkan kasih sayang orang tua. Dalam novel, Liam adalah anak tertua di keluarganya dan kepribadiannya saudara kandung persaingan dapat dilihat dari perilaku sehari-hari terhadap orang-orang di sekelilingnya. Tujuan dari analisis ini adalah untuk mengetahui indikasi saudara persaingan muncul di antara anak-anak Bristow khususnya Liam O'Neill dan dampak dari sibling rivalry terhadap kehidupan Liam. Objek penelitian ini adalah novel yang ditulis oleh Luna berjudul Julie Anne Peters' yang diterbitkan pada bulan April, 2013. Konflik utama diceritakan dalam novel ini adalah tentang persaingan atau kompetisi di antara anak-anak Bristow yang terutama disebabkan oleh perasaan cemburu dengan Liam O'Neill. Penelitian ini menggunakan konsep saudara persaingan menurut teori psikoanalisis. Hasil studi menunjukkan bahwa Liam menunjukkan kepribadiannya saudara kandung persaingan menuju adiknya. Dia menunjukkan nya kecemburuan dan sibling rivalry terhadap adiknya ketika dia adalah seorang childand juga remaja. Pada akhirnya, ini temuan studi bahwa dampak dari sibling rivalry bisa berdampak negatif dan possitive.

*Kata kunci: persaingan saudara, kecemburuan, lingkungan keluarga*

### Abstract

Sibling Rivalry is a competition among sibling to get the parents' affection. In the novel, Liam is the oldest child in his family and his personality of sibling rivalry can be seen from his daily behavior toward people around him. The aim of this analysis is to find out the indications of sibling rivalry appear among Bristow's children especially Liam O'Neill and the impact of sibling rivalry toward Liam's life. The object of this study is a novel written by Julie Anne Peters' entitled *Luna* which was published on April, 2013. The main conflict told in this novel is about rivalry or competition among Bristow's children that is especially caused by the feeling of jealousy by Liam O'Neill. This study uses the concept of sibling rivalry according to the psychoanalysis theory. The result of the study shows that Liam indicates his personality of sibling rivalry toward his sister. He showed his jealousy and sibling rivalry toward his sister when he was a childand also adolescent. In the end, this study finds that the impact of sibling rivalry could be negative and possitive impact.

*Keywords : sibling rivalry, jealousy, family enviroenment*

### BACKGROUND OF THE STUDY

Family is the primary place where a child grows and develops. The first time a child develop themselves socially namely his own family. Connect emotionally to the child's father, mother, and siblings. And children will get the love, care and upbringing of the family. The importance of parenting parents in dealing with problems that occur in children because of the bond of togetherness and emotional bond that can identify themselves as members of the family. Parenting parents not only affects

the life of each individual child, but also the relationship between brothers in one family (Hurlock, 2009).

Sibling rivalry arises when there is only one parent's favorite child, this will cause long-term problems in the relationship of siblings. The small number of siblings tends to result in a relationship that has more disputes than a large number of siblings. Science (2009) explains that, families with more than one child, all children will be assigned roles according to their birth order, but if the role given is not the role chosen by the child himself then there is a possibility of disputes.

Sibling rivalry is also caused by jealousy which often comes from fear combined with anger because of someone's threat and the relationship itself. Parenting that is applied by parents at home, influences a child's tendency to compete with his siblings (Listiani, 2011).

According to Lusa (2010), there are many factors that cause sibling rivalry, including: a) Each child competes to determine their personality, so they want to show their siblings. b) Children feel they don't get enough attention, are disciplined and are willing to listen from their parents. c) Children feel a relationship with their parents threatened by the arrival of a new family member / baby. d) The stage of development of children both physically and emotionally which can affect the process of maturity and attention to one another. e) Children are frustrated because they feel hungry, bored or tired so start a fight. According to Noviani (2007), the negative impact of sibling rivalry is that children become selfish, insecure, feel unappreciated, and so on. In addition to the delinquency of the child at home with his new sister, this can affect the child's relationship with his friends at school, if there is injustice at home that makes the child stressed, it can make the child become more temperamental and aggressive in his behavior at school (Hakuna, 2008).

*Luna* is a novel published by publisher little brown in 2004. tells the story of Liam O'Neill who has an abnormality that he feels that he is in a different body. Physical is male but the feminine character is more prominent. *Luna* entered the nominees of the 'choice state book awards' readers, including the Vermont Green Mountain Book Award, the Rhode Island Teen Book Award, the Missouri Gateway Book Award, and Michigan Thumbs Up!.

The reason why choosing *Luna* is that the brotherly relationship between Liam / *Luna* and Regan is very close and they really understand each other, support one another and always help if one of them gets into trouble. And also the family spirit of Jack's family that greatly reflects the family value in America in its time.

From the background above, this study wants to discuss and analyze sibling rivalry in Julie Anne Peteres' *Luna*. The reason why the researcher chose this topic is because this topic is still rarely used in several studies, the researcher wants to discuss the other side of this novel, that is the relationship between Liam and Regan. This study will identify the impact of sibling rivalry toward Liam's life.

This study have two research questions: 1) how is sibling rivalry reflected in Julie Anne Peters' *Luna*?. 2) what are the impacts of sibling rivalry toward Liam's life?. Based on the research questions this study has goals as following: 1) to analyze sibling rivalry of the major 2) to reveal the impact of sibling rivalry toward Liam's life.

## SIBLING RIVALRY

### A. The Definition of sibling Rivalry

According Kastenbaum (1979) sibling Rivalry an event tension and conflict among siblings mutually compete for the love of parents, status in the family and such. Boyle (in Vevandi & Tairas, 2015) has a meaning

antagonistic behavior or hostility that occurs between siblings with often marked by discord in the fight time, attention, love and affection of parents were given on each of his children. sibling Rivalry according Cholid (2004) is feeling hostility, jealousy, and anger among siblinSSSSgs, sister or sister, not as a friend but as a rival share. The thing that The same was said by Chaplin (2001) asserts that sibling rivalry is a competition between younger and older siblings male, brother and sister with a brother or otherwise. Meanwhile, according Musbihin (2008), sibling Rivalry is jealousy between siblings can occur either moment before or the baby (his brother) was born later. Irwansyah (in Arif 2013) hostility and jealousy between siblings cause tension between them and when not intervened it would be fatal to continue even though both started growing up. So often we find brother bladder that actually hostile tense because of inheritance and others. sibling rivalry is the competition between siblings to get the love, affection and attention from the both parents, or to get recognition or a more (Lusa, 2010). sibling rivalry is jealousy or hate, which generally occurs in children because their siblings (Nursalam, 2008).

From the opinions can be concluded that sibling rivalry is an important thing to be concerned parents, because if they did not receive proper attention then the handling can cause ongoing problems, and usually a tendency sibling rivalry that occurs in the next age group may be due unfulfilment in completing sibling rivalry in earlier times. However, if they are in a reasonable level, then sibling rivalry still have a positive effect, the child can practice troubleshooting, control emotions, learn ethics, apologized, and can be more clarity in assessing and finding solutions of the problem.

### B. Aspects sibling Rivalry

Kastenbaum (in Papilia, et al., 1985) mentions, among others:

- a. Conflict  
Conflict is a social event that involves the opposition and their dissent. Such behavior such as fighting, resisting and protesting. Conflict occurs when two or more individuals relate to the opposite behavior.
- b. Jealous  
Jealous of siblings arises when occur dissatisfaction on one of the children to the parents who treat their children differently from each other. Because children are very dependent on parents in terms of love affection, attention and fulfillment of their needs so the kids do not like having to divide affection parents with anyone
- c. pique  
Sometimes irritation such as disgust and anger parents acted to his brother (brother / sister). This happens because helplessness against their parents. If it is with regard to the treatment of the elderly who thinks giving special position to his brother.

### C. Factors sibling Rivalry

Woolfson (2004), the emergence of sibling Rivalry namely envy between relatives, usually occurs in the first 5 years of age. When position as the center of attention the older brother succeeded by his brother, when it was hatred and jealousy begins. Before her sister was born, the elder have affection completely, but now she felt her sister take a lot of time and attention of his parents. Research psychology shows that the second and third child can feel hated their brother and children younger tend feel jealous as well, especially if the They assume brother given more freedom.

#### 1. External Factor of Sibling Rivalry

Novairi and Bayu (2012), external factors, including attitudes the wrong parents, for example, as follows:

##### a. Attitude comparing.

The attitude of parents of children affected by the wishes or expectations of parents to their children. For example, when one of the children meet the expectations of the parents of the other child will give parents more loving the child. This is what will cause a sense of rivalry, jealousy, and rage against the child's parents and siblings (Hurlock, 2009).

##### b. The existence of favoritism

The existence of favoritism it can be the factor of sibling rivalry. Such an attitude that fosters a sense of envy and hostility that would affect siblings and family relations. The existence of favoritism not only occurs in the scope of the family, but also outside the family(Hurlock, 2009).

#### 2. Internal Factor of Sibling Rivalry

Internal factors, namely the factor of the child itself, such as following:

##### a. Temperament

The nature and character of the child affects the quarrels between brothers or sibling rivalry. For children who are too sensitive, easy offended and quick to anger will make your child very quickly feel angry because of what his brother.

##### b. The attitude of the child (seek attention or interfere with each other)

The attitude of a child seeking attention from parents and people around him make his will felt excluded if he do not do the same so that they compete for seeking attention from parents and the people around him.

##### c. Gender

Boys and girls act very differently to brothers and sisters. The same sex more often cause a reaction sibling rivalry rather than the opposite gender. This is because of the same sex in a sibling can be trigger of

envy as a result of the same needs and characteristics as well.

##### d. Position in the family

Santrock (1995) states that birth order associated with variations in sibling relationships. Whereby when an older sibling envy or expressing hostility, parents often protects brother young. A small number of siblings tend to generate more disputes relationship than the sum of its big brother. (Hurlock, 2009).

##### e. Age

Hopson (2002) states that regardless of the age difference between the two brothers that it could lead to competition. The age difference affects the way they react to his brother. When the large age difference, the relationship will be cordial, love one another than when they are adjacent age. When the adjacent age, parents tend to give the same attention to their children. But parents tend to expect an older child be a good model. This has led to poor relationships between siblings (Hurlock, 2009). Distance born between 2 to 4 years is the highest incidence in siblings against the sibling rivalry. This is because at such distances have increased understanding of the child so that the child tends to be disrupted when one of the children get the attention of a different (Woolfson, 2005).

If the acceptance of new behavior or attitude of a person in the face of something new through this process, which is based on the knowledge, awareness and positive attitude, the nature or the behavior of a lasting nature. We recommend that if attitudes and behaviors that are not based on knowledge and awareness then it will not last long, for example: the attitude of parents in facing sibling rivalry happened to a toddler requires knowledge and awareness of parents about sibling rivalry itself, so parents are ready and able to prevent or minimize the occurrence of sibling rivalry (Notoatmodjo, 2012).

### D. The Impact of Sibling Rivalry

#### Negative Impact of Sibling Rivalry

Hurlock (2007), Impact sibling Rivalry there are at least two kinds of reaction, as follows:

a. Is directly raised in the form of aggressive behavior lead to physical as biting, hitting, scratching, injuring, and kicking or business that is socially acceptable to beat rival.

b. The reaction is not directly raised are more subtle so it is difficult to identify such as bedwetting, malingering, crying, and being naughty.



Novairi and Bayu (2012), the negative impact of sibling Rivalry is as follows:

- a. Kids feel they have no self-esteem in the eyes of his parents for feeling constantly blamed This usually occurs in the brother, during an argument and her sister crying, usually parents always blame his brother.
- b. Children never know where things right when brother-sister bickering parents just silence, the children assume that doing the right thing, gradually habits and understanding that will stick in their life until adulthood, worse they could be aggressive and pressing against brother since childhood familiar with the condition that thus.
- c. Sister will grudge to his brother for parents always defended his brother or vice versa If hatred has been embedded from childhood to their sibling, it is not hard for him to develop into a fearful thing again in the future. Can-can he saves the desire for revenge revenge on his brother someday.
- d. There is resentment and hatred against his brother could continue embedded until they mature There is a story about parents that until he had children and lived apart from their brothers and Other family. He does not have a harmonious relationship with his own relatives. It was in because since childhood not never got along, so it feels awkward to get close again.
- e. If there is a fight, his brother usually rely cries to complain to the mother and ask her defense. Often time parents always advised his brother without knowing sit the problems Though the problem was not necessarily made brother.

Based on the above description can be concluded that sibling rivalry can be impacted by the loss of self-esteem in children, Children never know what the right thing if the parents do not intervene in their disputes, my brother would hold a grudge to his brother because parents always defended his sister or otherwise so that it can provoke resentment and hatred against his brother could continue until their embedded adults, in addition to the emergence of regression in children, case contention he would cry.

### **Positive Impact of Sibling Rivalry**

Competition among siblings ( sibling rivalry) in a families do not always have a negative impact because there are benefits to be picked. The benefits will be more apparent when compared with the person who is born as an only child. Priatna and Yulia (2006), that in reality, in life we encounter a conflict that cannot be avoided, either a conflict with a friend, colleague work, as well as spouses. We can prepare children us to confront and resolve the conflict in the home. Conflicts can be resolved in their home, sibling more rigid when dealing with conflict outside the home if the child is trained to resolve the conflict with his brother in a good manner and

wise. Samalin (2003), hostility has positive aspects in their lives because hostility gives way to them, in their homes safe to test their boundaries, to defend themselves them, and learn to negotiate for what they want and needed. It also makes them closer.

### **METHOD**

In writing this study, the reseacher employs the descriptive qualitative research. Descriptive qualitative is a type of research which result the descriptive data in the form of observation people or behavior.

#### *Data and Data Source*

The main object of the study is *Luna by Julie Anne Peters* which is published in 2005. The data taken from this novel involves phrases and diret or indirect quotations.

#### *Data Collection*

The data collected will be managed using qualitative system due to the absence of numbering sample data served in this study. The data is presented in the form of sentences represented through statement, paraphrase, or quotation.

#### *Procedure of Data Analysis*

Data analysis in this study will be classified according to the statement of the problem. In conducting the study, the writer uses the technique in collecting the data as follows: First close reading is done on the novel, this stage aims to comprehend what occurs inside the novel and find the necessary data.

Second, taking notes from some points such as Underlying the important dialogues, action, and narration which are related to the study in the novel as the following actions of the close reading. The aims of this step is to capture several points needed to be revealed.

Then, arranging the data into several part based on its classification, and selecting the data by rejecting the irrelevant information which does not support the topic of the study. The last step is drawing the conclusion of the analysis that has already done in the former chapter and formulating its pedagogical suggestion.

### **ANALYSIS**

In this chapter, this study will answer the questions from the problem formulation. Before answering the questions, it is better to look at the problems which are formulated in the previous chapter. The first problem is sibling rivalry reflected in the *Luna* Novel based on the concept of sibling rivalry, and the second question is the impact of sibling rivalry toward Liam and Regan's life.

#### **1. Sibling Rivalry Reflected in Julie Anne Peters' *Luna***

In the novel entitled *Luna*, the main characters Liam and Regan characterized as sibling. Liam is the oldest

children from the family. However, Liam does not love his siblings at all. He persists his feeling of jealousy toward his sibling who considers getting more love and lessens the parent's affection to Liam. He conceals his feeling of jealousy toward his brother and sister. The feeling of jealousy was shown by Liam when he was a child toward his sister. Then, it becomes the continuation of jealousy toward his sister. The feeling of jealousy leads to sibling rivalry between Liam and his siblings. Sibling rivalry appears in Liam's personality through several indications that are shown by Regan and Liam in the novel. In this chapter, the study discusses the indications of Liam's feeling of jealousy which leads to sibling rivalry toward his brother. Sibling rivalry between Liam and his brother, Charlie, happened when they were children. There are several indications of sibling rivalry shown by Liam in his attitude. The next indication of jealousy is shown by the surly face of little Liam. His surly expression shown by the time his mother laughed at his brother's clown.

*"Uh, huh," said Strike. He had an exceptionally accurate memory; thinking back to that huge, cool, well-ordered house, and the blazing acres of garden, he remembered a languid blonde mother presiding at the picnic table, booming voice of an intimidating father; a surly older brother picking at the fruit cake, Charlie himself making his mother laugh as he clowned; ..."* (Luna, 2014 p.19)

The data above illustrates that the feeling of jealousy was shown by the little Liam from his surly face when his mother laughed at his brother's clown. Surly is an expression of bad mood, unfriendly and impolite. Liam may think that laughing at his brother's clown indicates the attention and affection from his mother. He looks surly when his family particularly his mother shows her attention by laughing toward his brother's clown. Therefore, Liam's surly expression is considered as the indication of jealousy. According to the factor that causes sibling rivalry the attitude of parents of children affected by the wishes or expectations of parents to their children. For example, when one of the children meet the expectations of the parents of the other child will give parents more loving the child. This is what will cause a sense of rivalry, jealousy, and rage against the child's parents and siblings (Hurlock, 2009).

The following attitude which shows indication of jealousy is the feeling of disfavor toward his uncle. Feeling of disfavor is a feeling of dislike or disapproval. The indication of Liam's feeling of disfavor is shown by his opinion toward his uncle's personality.

*"I don't think Tony's ever really loved anyone in his life, you know," said Jack suddenly... (p.170)*

From the data above, Liam indicates his feeling of disfavor toward his uncle by suddenly stating that his uncle never loves anyone. The use of the expression "suddenly" shows that there is an unexpected opinion from Liam toward his uncle. Before giving opinion about

his uncle's character, Liam states that his uncle never likes him. "Regan's never liked me much. He preferred Charlie. People said that Charlie looked like Tony did, The statement above shows that the feeling of disfavor toward his uncle is caused by his uncle preference toward Jack's children. Preference means liking someone more than another one. The feeling of disfavor toward his uncle, who prefers his sibling, shows the feeling of jealousy and sibling rivalry in Liam's mind.

In conclusion, there are a number of Liam's behavior indicating the feeling of jealousy and sibling rivalry such as showing his surly expression, disfavoring his uncle. Since this part identifies about sibling rivalry between Liam and his brother, Charlie, when they were children, the feeling of jealousy and sibling rivalry has been suffered by Liam when he was a child.

The second part happens during Liam's adolescent. Since it happens during adolescent, the indication of jealousy is more disguised (Sternberg, 2004). Liam transforms his feeling of jealousy toward his sister by acting nicely toward his mother and everyone as if he is the most dutiful child in his family. Although it is disguised, the feeling of jealousy between Liam and Regan can be seen from their relationship. The discussion about the continuation of conflicts between Liam and Regan indicating the sibling rivalry between them, there is an obvious jealousy shown by Liam in Regan's first day coming to Jack's family. Liam's feeling of jealousy is obviously told by the mother in her conversation with the detective.

*"Liam was jealous when she first came to us. He had been devastated about Charlie... but they ended up being very close friend." (p.150).*

From the data above, the mother notices that Liam is jealous with his new sibling. Jealous is the feeling of unhappy and angry because someone has something or someone that you want, or because you think that another one takes something or someone you love away from you. In the data above, the mother assumes that the jealousy of Liam and Regan would end and they could be a close friend after all.

However, in fact, Liam's feeling of jealousy occurs continuously between them. The continuation of jealousy, then, affects their relationship. Liam and Regan could never be a close friend. They are often involved in conflicts and have different opinions on anything. The indication of Liam's jealousy is shown by Liam's attitude toward his sister. Liam likes to bully his sister when she does not give what Liam wants.

*"...Unfortunately for you, however, Regan had now left the building, so you could not go back upstairs and try and bully her into coughing up." (p.67)*

The data above shows that Liam likes to bully his sister, Regan, to get everything he wants. Bully is hurting and frightening someone who is smaller and



weaker, or forcing someone to do something that they do not want to do. The novel tells that Liam tries to ask some Regan's money, but Regan refuses to give it. Therefore, he bullies her by hurting and insulting her as "a lying fucking bitch" (p. 172).

Besides bullying his sister, Liam also covets Regan's fortune. Liam's attitude toward Regan is stated by all Regan's close friends which briefly concluded by the detective.

*"But I think that row was really about Regan's refusal to give you money. All her sharper friends have told me you had quite the reputation for coveting her fortune, but you must have been particularly desperate for a handout that day, to force your way in and start shouting like that..."* (p.366)

From the data above, the indication of jealousy and sibling is shown by Liam's coveting his eagerness to have something very much, especially that belonging to someone else. Liam covets his sister's fortune of being loved by the mother and her career of modeling. The third conflict between Liam and Regan is about Regan's plan to look for her birth family and search her black-skin root since she has black-skin in a white-skinned family. Liam disagrees with Regan's plan to look for his birth mother due to their mother's condition. The mother had been diagnosed with uterine cancer and should be hospitalized.

*"Because we'd had some pretty nasty rows about the whole business. My mother had just been diagnosed with uterine cancer when Regan went searching for Marlene Higson. I told Regan that she could hardly have chosen a more insensitive moment to start tracing her roots, ..."*(p.172)

The data above portrays the conflict between Liam and Regan about *the whole business*. The conflict about the entire business indicates the feeling of jealousy and sibling rivalry between Liam and Regan. Nonetheless, the situation of the conflict coincidentally happens when the mother is diagnosed with her cancer. However, the researcher assumes that the disagreement of Liam has relation with the following conflict.

*"Advanced Placement Physics, I noted with more than a twinge of resentment. He couldn't share a few IQ points with his only brother, could he?"* (chapter 9, paragraph 24)

In the quotation *"He couldn't share a few IQ points with his only brother, could he?"* it really shows if Liam is very jealous of his brother's intelligence. Liam feels inferiority with her brother because he felt his intelligence compared to Liam was nothing.

*"Liam switched lanes and veered onto the highway ramp. Great. Here we go again, I thought. He can ditch every other day and still get straight A's. His scores on*

*the SATs have colleges recruiting him. I miss one day and flunk out.*

*The only college that's going to be interested in me is F.U."*(Chapter 12, page 177)

According to the quotation "He can ditch every other day and still get straight A's" shows that he feels jealous of his brother because Liam always gets an A, even though sometimes he doesn't take courses. He became the teachers' idol and his friends made Regan feel jealous. Many prestigious universities hired Liam. Whereas, Regan, once no campus accepts it. The existence of favoritism it can be the factor of sibling rivalry, It is not uncommon to cause the child to assume that parents favoritism and they hate their brother. Such an attitude that fosters a sense of envy and hostility that would affect siblings and family relations. The existence of favoritism not only occurs in the scope of the family, but also outside the family(Hurlock, 2009).

## 2. The Impact of Sibling Rivalry

Sibling rivalry can be impacted by the loss of self-esteem in children, Children never know what the right thing if the parents do not intervene in their disputes, my brother would hold a grudge to his brother because parents always defended his sister or otherwise so that it can provoke resentment and hatred against his brother could continue until their embedded adults, in addition to the emergence of regression in children, case contention he would cry.

### Negative Impacts of Sibling Rivalry

*I spy Liam in the doorway. He's watching us, watching me go round and round. Dad finally sets me down. We're both laughing and staggering. I see Liam's eyes fix on mine and he gives me that look—* (chapter 2, page 14)

From the quotation *"I see Liam's eyes fix on mine and he gives me that look-*" shows that Liam was so jealousy with his sister and her father, *I see Liam fix on mine*, means that from Liam's eyes Regan knows how the jealousy really looks, Liam's eyes like being able to speak revealed all the disappointment in his heart. That look means look of anger, look of disappointment because he can not become what his father wanted, he feels rejected from his family or lost something. The emotion often comes as a combination of any presenting emotions like anger, resentment, and disgust. (Harry Mills, 2005).

*That was the look. He hated me.*

*Why? Because of the way Dad treated me, treats me still, different from him?*

*Dad never played favorites, if that's what Liam thought. (chapter 2, page 14)*

In the sentence *"Liam's eyes fix on mine and he gives me that look— Hatred."* It shows the emotion of Liam who was very hated Regan, in

Regan's perfection, from Liam's eyes it shows that Liam was very jealous of how his Dad treat his sister with love. The impact of jealousy that arises between them is anger, Liam often feels angry, and even hates his sister, because he feels his father's love is unfair and is more dear to his younger sister. It made Liam often alone; he hated everyone at home, especially Regan. According to the statement anger can occur when people feel that they are not good, cannot be accepted, rejected, threatened, or lost something (Carroll Wade, 2014).

*"your brother now doesn't want to obey what i say, he becomes quiet and always lock his room, i think he doesn't need us anymore"(chapter 5, page 29)*

In the sentence " he become quiet" shows Liam's emotion, he become closed, even with his sister. According to the statement above that says *Fear is an emotion caused by threats felt by living things, which cause changes in the brain and organ functions and eventually behavior changes, such as escaping, hiding or freezing from traumatic events.*

Liam tries to hiding his fear with staying in his room and to be closed with everyone in in house. This is shows the impact of the jealousy toward his sister and his Dad.

### Positive Impacts of Sibling Rivalry

Competition among siblings ( sibling rivalry) in a families do not always have a negative impact because there are benefits to be picked. The benefits will be more apparent when compared with the person who is born as an only child. Priatna and Yulia (2006), that in reality, in life we encounter a conflict that cannot be avoided, either a conflict with a friend, colleague work, as well as spouses.

*"I know who you are," She said. "You're my baby sister, Regan. My beautiful baby sister. Although Iam very jealous of my father's affection to you, but you are still my little sister that I love the most." (26.133)*

According to the data, event between Liam and Regan there are many conflicts, sibling more rigid when dealing with conflict outside the home if the child is trained to resolve the conflict with his brother in a good manner and wise. Samalin (2003), hostility has positive aspects in their lives because hostility gives way to them, in their homes safe to test their boundaries, to defend themselves them, and learn to negotiate for what they want and needed. It also makes them closer.

Regan may not think much of herself—she is always characterizing herself as awkward and uncertain—but Liam sees her as much more. Individuals are aimed at nurturing and strengthening their emotions of social interest and increasing concern for others.

Through empathy, people can learn what others feel as their weaknesses and attempt to assist them. The person also learns to exercise the appearance of superior emotions so that he can regulate it when the time comes. These procedures will be able to enrich the superior emotions and reinforce.

### CONCLUSION

After analyzing the novel, this study that Sibling rivalry among Jack's Children obviously appears in Liam. The first personality of sibling rivalry is shown by Liam toward his sister. He shows his jealousy toward his brother, Regan, by showing his surly expression when his family are paying more attention to his sister. He shows his feeling of jealousy by doing unpleasant attitude such us bullying, coveting his sister's estate, disguising as a devoted son and a harmful brother. Liam disguises as a dutiful son for his mother and the uncle. He also shows his disguise to other people, the detective and Regan's model agency. He gets unequal affection and treatment from his family. The unequal affections and attentions, then, trigger the feeling of alienated, inferior and unloved in John's mind. Those feelings lead the feeling of jealousy and sibling in his mind. In brief, the family environment has a significant role in creating sibling rivalry in John's personality.

The second conclusion is about the impact of the sibling rivalry toward Liam's life. In this study, the impact of sibling rivalry in Liam's life consist of two impact, which are Negative impact and possitive impact. The first impact is Negative impact, which are anger, unhappiness or sadness, and fear. Anger, Liam shows his anger toward Regan and hated anything about Regan, because he feels his father's love is unfair. The second impact sibling rivalry is unhappiness or sadness, Liam shows his sadness when he thinks his Dad, More dear to Regan, it caused Liam to become more silent and close himself to the outside world. Liam feel unhappiness as the impact of the jealousy, this sadness occurs when Liam sees how his dad love his sister so much, and he never feels those love. The last negative impact of sibling rivalry through Liam O'Neill is fear an emotion caused by threats felt by living things, which cause changes in the brain and organ functions and eventually behavior changes, such as escaping, hiding or freezing from traumatic events. Fear as the impact of Liam's jealousy, because of the jealousy, Liam prefer to aloof and avoid to all the people to cover his sadness. Possitive impact also occur through sibling rivalry between Liam and Regan, event between Liam and Regan there are many conflicts, sibling more rigid when dealing with conflict outside the home if the child is trained to resolve the conflict with his brother in a good manner and wise.

### Suggestion

Julie Anne Peters' *Luna* is a very interesting literary work and good story that offers many valuable things. The reseacher has choosen Sibling rivalry topic while focuses on the character Regan and Liam O'Neill. The

analysis of sibling rivalry among Jack's children in Julie Anne Peters' *Luna* only discusses the indication of sibling rivalry shown by Liam O'Neill and the impact of sibling rivalry.

However, this study may have some limitations of the discussion. Therefore, for further and deeper analysis of the novel, the researcher suggests to analyze the psychological problem of the detective or the anxiety of Liam O'Neill, since there are two stories in the novel, the life story of the detective who becomes the main character of the novel and the story of Liam and his family. For the character of the detective, the researcher suggests to analyze the main psychological problem. The study is rarely to be found in the literary research that discuss about that things, so this reseach will give some contribution in helping other researchers to study and analyze jealousy in the novel. The researcher hopes that this study can be useful to the reader as comparison the other research.

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