

# WILLY WONKA'S SCHIZOTYPAL PERSONALITY DISORDER

## WILLY WONKA'S SCHIZOTYPAL PERSONALITY DISORDER IN ROALD DAHL'S *CHARLIE AND THE CHOCOLATE FACTORY*

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### Abstrak

Penelitian ini menganalisis gangguan kepribadian schizotipal Willy Wonka dalam novel *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*. Gangguan kepribadian schizotipal adalah subtipe dari gangguan kepribadian yang ditandai dengan kepribadian aneh, eksentrik dalam berpikir, sulit dalam interaksi dalam hubungan sosial dan tertutup. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis karakter Willy Wonka dan gangguan kepribadian schizotipalnya. Roald Dahl menggambarkan karakter Willy Wonka sebagai karakter pendukung yang memiliki kepribadian menonjol. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengungkapkan gangguan kepribadian schizotipal yang tergambar dalam diri Willy Wonka. Tujuan pertama dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi gangguan kepribadian schizotipal yang digambarkan dalam karakter Willy Wonka. Kemudian, tujuan kedua dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi dampak gangguan kepribadian schizotipal dalam karakter Willy Wonka terhadap kehidupan dan orang-orang di sekitarnya. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori gangguan kepribadian dan teori gangguan kepribadian schizotipal oleh Theodore Millon untuk mengungkapkan gambaran dan dampak gangguan kepribadian schizotipal pada karakter Willy Wonka dari novel *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*. Metode ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dan interpretasi kritis untuk menganalisis data. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Willy Wonka memiliki gejala gangguan kepribadian schizotipal dalam kepribadian dan perilakunya, misalnya, Willy Wonka cenderung eksentrik dan aneh dalam gaya dan perilakunya, Willy Wonka memiliki pemikiran dan gaya yang aneh, Willy Wonka adalah orang yang paranoid dan tidak nyaman dalam situasi sosial. Ada beberapa dampak yang disebabkan oleh gangguan kepribadian schizotipal Willy Wonka, misalnya perilaku dan kepribadiannya sulit dipahami dan tampak terlalu aneh. Wonka membuat orang di sekitarnya merasa marah dan kesal dengan perilakunya.

**Keywords:** *personality disorder, schizotipal, Roald Dahl*

### Abstract

This study analyzes Willy Wonka's schizotypal personality disorder in Roald Dahl's *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*. Schizotypal personality disorder is a subtype of personality disorder characterized by peculiar, eccentric in thinking and style, difficult in interaction in social and close relationship. This study concerns to analyze Willy Wonka character and his schizotypal personality disorder. Dahl describes the character as a support character that has prominent personality. The aim of this study is to reveal the schizotypal personality disorder depicted in Willy Wonka's character. The first objective of this study is to identify the schizotypal personality disorder depicted in Willy Wonka's character. Then, the second objective of this study is to identify the impact of schizotypal personality disorder in Willy Wonka's character toward his life and people around him. This study uses the theory of personality disorder and the theory of schizotypal personality disorder by Theodore Millon to reveal the depicted and the impact of schizotypal personality disorder in Willy Wonka's character from the novel *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*. The method uses qualitative method and critical interpretation to analyze the data. The result shows that Willy Wonka has schizotypal personality disorder symptoms in his personality and behavior, for instance, Willy Wonka tends to be eccentric and odd in his style and his act, Willy Wonka has odd style thinking and speech, Willy Wonka is a paranoid person and uncomfortable in social situations. There are some impacts caused by Willy Wonka's schizotypal personality disorder, for instance his behavior and personality are hard to understand and seem too odd. Wonka makes people around him feel conscious and dejected with his behavior.

**Kata kunci:** *skizotipal, gangguan kepribadian, Roald Dahl*

### INTRODUCTION

*Charlie and the Chocolate Factory* written by Roald Dahl is a popular children's novel that tells about Charlie and other four children who got the Golden Ticket

to enter into Wonka's chocolate factory. After a long time, Wonka appeared to the public and brought a surprise announcement. One day, Willy Wonka made a surprise announcement about the Golden Ticket. He said

that he layed 5 pieces of paper with the inscription "Golden Ticket" in his chocolate bar. That will send around the world. The newspaper announces that Mr Wonka is reopening the factory and has invited five children to come on a tour, after they find a golden ticket in a wonka's bar.

In his factory Willy Wonka as the owner of the chocolate factory introducing the whole of his factory that people never seen before. Willy Wonka is a mysterious person, people never seen him since he closed his factories because of the spies 15 years ago. Now, he open his factory and let it the five luckiest children to show his factory. When they go inside with their parents Willy Wonka introduced them to OompaLoompas. The small creatures imported from Oompalands.

All of the place and the things inside WillyWonka factories are really marvellous and amazing, Mr.Wonka is the greatest chocolate maker in the world. He has big invention in chocolate. Inside of his factory there were so many magical things that seem imposible.

During the trip Willy Wonka shows the visitor about all of the things in his factory, such as chocolate waterfall, candyboat, any candy with strange name and etc. Showed his factory to the public after 15 years not open was not the only reason of Mr.Wonka invite 5 luckiest children with their family members. In his first appearance Willy Wonka shows that he has eccentric style and odd person.

This study concerns in character Willy Wonka and his schizotypal personality disorder which is displayed in the novel *Charlie and The Chocolate Factory*. Wonka are odd person, his appearance is eccentric and bizarre. He also does not have a friends except OompaLoompa, the magic creature that work in his factory. Willy Wonka are closed person, he ever disappear from society for along time.

Schizotypal personality disorder is a topic which is rarely being discussed if it is viewed from other than personality disorder concept. The researcher wants to begin analyze the study which concern about schizotypal personality disorder in the character of Willy Wonka. It analyzes the phenomenon which happens in Willy Wonka's character and behavior and shows how Wonka's character and behaviour is different and look odd and strange. This study reveals the personality disorder which happen in Mr.WillyWonka that influenced his characteristic.

Personality disorder are a class of mental disorder or a type of mental health problem related to someone's personality. They are associated with ways of thinking and feeling about oneself and others that significantly and adversely affect how an individual functions in many aspects of life. Personality disorders in someone have different characteristics according to typeof personality disorder that they experienced (APA,2013).The word 'personality' refers to the pattern of thoughts, feelings and behaviour that makes each of the individuals that who they are.A person with a personality disorder is different from other, it cause

trouble in perceiving and relating to situations and people.

Most of all personality disorder is a long term pattern of behaviour and inner experience that totally different from what is expected. Personality disorders usually begin in the teenage years or early adulthood. Generally, people identified with mental disorder are categorised primarily based on the traits that tend to motive them to sense and behave in socially dysfunctional methods, and those tendencies are frequently severe deviation from the way an average character in a selected subculture perceives, thinks, feels, and pertains to others(Esteberg et al, 2003).Personality disorder are divided into some sub types and of them is schizotypal personality disorder.

Schizotypal personality disorder is one of subtypes from personality disorder. Schizotypal personality disorder is identified by the troubles with social interaction and language, along with peculiar behavior and magical thinking (Dickey et al.2002:2).

A person with this personality disorder often describe as peculiar person, odd, eccentric and close in a relationship. Schizotypal personality disorder is identified by cognitive or perceptual distortions, an incapability to tolerate close friendships, and peculiar behavior, but not frank psychosis (Dickey et al.1999).individual with schizotypal personality disorderare hypervigilant, and hypersensitive and fearful, they are prone to various anxiety states.

It is means that schizotypal personality disorder is one of the type from personality disorder in cluster A that influence the individual personality and behavior who have this disorder to tends to odd and eccentric. The symptoms of this disorder will appeared in their personality and it is can be learn. People or patients with schizotypal personality disorder usually complain about the things that related to attentional/ cognitive difficulties, social anxiety, difficulty "connecting" to others, and longstanding interpersonal compication related to suspiciousness or paranoia.

According to MayoClinic (2007), Individual with schizotypal personality disorder often have trouble in engaging with others and appear emotionally distant, they frequently find themselves drifting from one activity to the next, failure to connect with people as they drift through life. In individual with schizotypal personality disorder they tend to isolation themselves and hard to socialize with other. Individual have automatic sequences of thoughts that use to insolate themselves facing the potential being aggrieved by other people, this is the method to protect themselves from the outside social world (Tippie,2006:272).

The evolutionary theory of personality (Millon,2004:425) maintains that the schizotypal exists on a continuum of severity with the passively detached schizoid and actively detached avoidant personalities, both of which gradually merge into the social detachment characteristic of normal introversion.

The schizotypal personality criteria for DSM-5 are consist of : ideas reference ; odd beliefs or magical thinking; unusual perceptual experiences and

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bodily illusions; odd thinking and speech; suspiciousness or paranoid ideation; inappropriate or constricted affect; behaviour or appearance that is odd, eccentric, or peculiar; lack of close friend or confidants, other than first-degree relatives; excessive social anxiety that doesn't diminish with familiarity and tends to be associated with paranoid fears (Spd : a current review Daniel ).

### METHOD

According to the background of the study, the problem are formulated as (1) how is Willy Wonka's schizotypal personality disorder depicted in *Charlie And The Chocolate Factory* ? (2) What are the impact of schizotypal personality disorder in Willy Wonka character life? The type of this research is qualitative because the data are collected qualitatively or based on the proposed problems. The focus of this study is schizotypal personality disorder in Willy Wonka's character, Roald Dahl's *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*. It analyses the phenomenon which happens in the Willy Wonka's character and behaviour. It shows how Wonka's character and behaviour is different and look odd and strange. This study reveals the personality disorder which happen in Willy Wonka that influenced his characteristic. To analyse this topic, a data is important and needed. The method to analyse is using qualitative study. This method is not contains of numeric data but contains explanation and description about the literary work as the object of the data.

The data source is the novel entitled *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory* written by Roald Dahl and was published in 2005 by Penguin Group London. The data are in the form of direct/ indirect quotations, phrases, and dialogues. The data collection for this study is using library method. The data be collected by reading the novel closely and take some quotations which can prove the issue. Data analysis in this study will be classified according to the problem statement. It will discuss only important thing that related to the issue and investigation.

### ANALYSIS

#### Depiction of Willy Wonka's Schizotypal Personality Disorder in Roald Dahl's *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*

The first problem is about the depiction of schizotypal personality disorder. It will discuss about the depiction and the symptoms of schizotypal personality disorder that appeared in Willy Wonka's character which includes the behavior, the thought, the action, and the spoken matters done wonka's character that related into the symptoms one by one.

In Schizotypal personality disorder is the individual are characterized by odd, eccentric, and excessive paranoia, especially in social and interpersonal situations. Individual with schizotypal personality disorder have a tendency to be loners and suffer from discomfort in social situations. The

individual has a big anxiety and fearful in social situations and leading into odd, and eccentric behavior.

#### 1. Behavior or appearance that is odd, eccentric, or peculiar

People with schizotypal personality disorder are often seen as peculiar or eccentric due to their uncommon behaviors or unconventional clothing's style choices (Gilles, 2003:859). Their personal appearance and behavior are odd and eccentric, they are dressing in peculiar ways, have unusual style in fashion that seen eccentric for other people. They act that seen strange for other people but normal for them with this disorder.

**"And what an extraordinary little man he was! He had a black top hat on his head. He wore a tail coat made of a beautiful plum-coloured velvet. His trousers were bottle green. His gloves were pearly grey. And in one hand he carried a fine gold-topped walking cane." (Dahl, 2005:80).**

Based on the quotation above there is a relation about Wonka fashion and the symptoms of schizotypal personality disorder. In his first appearance he appeared in front of many people with unique style of dressing. From the top to the bottom Wonka style from the quotation are unique and eccentric. Wonka wear hat, coat, trouser and gloves that shows this is Wonka's fashion style. The quotation "black top hat", "beautiful plum coloured velvet", "bottle green trousers", "his gloves were pearly" describe the way Wonka choose the colour for his fashion.

The first symptoms in schizotypal personality disorder is behaviour and appearance that is odd, eccentric, or peculiar. Behaviour is every action by a person that can be seen or heard. Willy wonka has different behaviour and appearance from other people.

There is quotation that support this symptom that depicted Willy Wonka in has odd behaviour :

**"suddenly, he did a funny little skipping dance in the snow, and he spread his arms wide, and he smiled at the five children who were clustered near the gates, and he called out, 'welcome, my little friends! Welcome to the factory!' (Dahl, 2005:81)**

When Willy Wonka appeared for the first time to open his chocolate factory he standing alone inside the open gates of the factory. And when he greeting all the guest, suddenly he dance. The words "he did funny little skipping dance in the snow", contain the depicted of Wonka's behaviour. How individual in the middle age as the owner of chocolate factory can do dance in front of many people without shame.

He suddenly dance without think about what people think when see the owner of the chocolate factory done little skipping dance in the snow. According to Millon, the individual with schizotypal personality disorder frequently seems comfortable to remain socially eccentric or odd, in fact many are just

unconscious to implicit codes of behaviour and subtle social norms (Millon,2004:419). That sentences support the previous sentence that related into eccentric and odd behaviour in Willy Wonka behaviour.

Odd person will dressing in peculiar way, as a person Wonka has their own style. The way Wonka choose his style indicated how peculiar and eccentric he is as a person. His style seems unique, and eccentric from the color and the dress that he choose. And in one hand Wonka also carried a fine gold-topped walking can that describe about how eccentric fashion that Wonka's choose to appear in society and how peculiar he is in front of people. It is supported also with words "an extraordinary man" that shows he is not like other people, and Wonka' have unusual clothing choices that seems peculiar and eccentric.

## **2. Odd beliefs or magical thinking that influences behavior and is inconsistent with subcultural norms (e.g.believe in magical power).**

People with schizotypal personality disorder obsessed in magical thinking and admit with irrational. Individual behavior becomes affected and sometimes becomes innapropriate with existing cultures and norms. Because of the social isolation experienced by these people, this behavior becomes a coping mechanism to enhance meaning to the world without much meaning. (Gilles,2003:859).

Odd belief and magical power is the trust in supernatural power and superstitious . People with schizotypal will belief in magical power , bizarre fantasies and mystical experience. In wily Wonka its happen when he told story of found Oompa Loompa, the unique creature from Loompaland.

**"Imported direct from Loompaland," said Mr Wonka proudly . 'There's no such place,' said Mrs Salt . 'excus me dear lady, but.....' ' Mr Wonka,' cried Mrs Salt. 'I'm a teacher of geography .....'(Dahl,2005 : 93)**

When the children and the parent get into chocolate factory. They are all surprised with mysterious creature, the tiny man that no larger than a medium sized dolls who work in the chocolate factory. The unique small creature in Wonka factory called Oompa Loompa. The quotation above tell of where the Oompa Loompa it comes. Willy Wonka as the owner of the chocolate factory proudly said that Oompa Loompa are from another placed that called Loompalands.

Wonka statement make all people confuse cause it is irrational include Mrs Salt who work as geographic teacher. The word " imported direct from Loompaland, and 'said Mr Wonka proudly" shows that Wonka have confidant and believe that the creature was really imported from Loompalands and the place is real. Whereas the protest from Mrs Salt " There's no such place" depicted that just Wonka who knows that place and it seen irrational for other people . The journey in Loompaland to found Oompa Loompas are

indicated Wonka's mystical experience because just Wonka who knows this place and believe that the place is real. But other people hesitate Wonka and thought Wonka are crazy. People with this disorder will belief and report their odd belief such as bizarre fantasies and mystical experience and this is happen in Willy Wonka. Wonka belief with his mystical experience his journey in Loompalands was real and ignore other people's reaction.

## **3. Peculiar style of thinking and speech (e.g. vague, circumstantial, metaphorical, over elaborate,or stereotyped).**

People with schizotypal personality disorder have a strange structuring and phrasing in their speech pattern and think (Gilles,2003:859). They have unusual ideas compared the people in common. Put confusing words in conversation and talk that cause ambiguous. These individual attend to only talk about things that are important and need immediate awareness because they are hard and discomfort to be in constant conversation.

The symptoms appeared when he accompanying the winner of golden ticket he also became guide and told about his factory. In this time sometimes his speech and his thinking are really confusing to understand.

**"follow me, please! We really mustn't keep stopping like this. ... 'this way! Cried MrWonka, ... 'go slower!' panted Mrs Salt. 'Impossible,' said Mr Wonka. 'We should never get there in time if I did.' 'Get where?' asked Veruca Salt. 'Never you mind,' said Mr Wonka. You just wait and see." (Dahl: 2005,138).**

Wonka's odd not only in his behaviour and appearance but also in is style of thinking and speech. Style of thinking and speech for people with disorder are different and seems peculiar. The speech have a patterns and appeared strange. The word are abstract and confuse that make people hard to understand. Willy wonka are one of people woth this disorder his speech sometimes hard to understand and confuse. The way Wonka answer the question represent that he uncomfot with ongoing conversation so Wonka answer it focus to the important attention. He not describe it or talk too much with the people, he just ran and answer only about matter that need direct attention.

His style of speech was really hard to understand, normally people will talk clearly to the point. When he speak, his speech not to the point but became abstract and confusing. He never finish his speak clearly and make the five children and the parents ambiguous with his words and acts. " follow me, please! We really mustn't keep stopping like this", this word shows that Wonka never explain clearly about the situation and he just speak a half. Wonka also never think about other people that can run as fast as he.

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### 4. Suspiciousness or paranoid ideas

The individual with schizotypal personality disorder more easy to get feeling and ideas in suspiciousness than people in general. They also reveals their paranoid tendencies to another people.

Willy Wonka's paranoid and suspiciousness begin when he close his factory because of spy.

**"Then one day, all of a sudden, Mr Wonka had to ask every single one of them to leave, to go home, never to comeback.' 'but why?' asked Charlie. 'because of spies". (Dahl,2005:28).**

Wonka's has a trouble with his paranoid and suspiciousness, this trouble begin when he found a spy in his factory and stole his chocolate recipe. His paranoid and suspiciousness tendencies are different with people in general. Paranoia is the original word from paranoid that means of an thought and instinct process believed to be heavily affected by anxiety and fear and lead to the point of delusion and irrationally. Wonka personality are sensitive, after the spy incident he distrustful with every people.

The quotation represent about how much Willy Wonka's suspicious and paranoid to other people include the worker that work in his factory. Wonka dismiss all the worker from factory because he really afraid if in the workers there is still spies that will take Wonka's secret receipt. The words, "ask every single one of them to leave, to go home, never to comeback" portrayed the fear and the anxiety of Willy Wonka with the spies and other people. Wonka never belief in anyone after the incident. It is make that he should send all the workers go home and never want them to come back to his factory. Beside paranoid ideas individual with schizotypal personality will appeared suspiciousness feeling in higher tendencies. Suspiciousness is a mistrust condition in attitude to other people sincerity. The condition will serves a purpose of self preservation survival. Individual with this suspiciousness have doubt about some person, process or place.

**"This is the most important room in the entire factory!' he said. 'All my most secret new inventions are cooking and simmering in here! ....But now, listen to me! I want no messing about when you go in! No touching, no meddling, and no tasting! Is that agreed?'"(Dahl,2005:113)**

The sentences, "But now, listen to me! I want no messing about when you go in! No touching, no meddling, and no tasting! Is that agreed?" shows his mistrust toward people around him, he warn the children to not touching , meddling and tasting. He really afraid if the children do something bad in his room. His fear lead him to never believe and always suspicious with people around him. He afraid if people will hurt or make a damage to his factory or something that he loved.

The suspiciousness and paranoid ideas influences Wonka's life and behaviour. The paranoid tendencies make he always afraid with everything. And his suspiciousness idea make him really careful with everything and everyone because he don't believe anyone. His decision shows his tendencies and paranoid ideas as his personality. It is also reveal that Wonka's paranoid and suspiciousness are in different level with people in general.

### 5. Inappropriate display of feeling or constricted affect.

These lack of empathy affected individual behavior that sometimes make the individual ambiguous. Display wrong feeling in a wrong situation such as smile in front of sad people. People with this mental disorder also lack empathy for other.

This symptom defined as displaying the emotion or a felling with expressing that inappropriate for the event, situation and thought. The example of this symptoms are people laughing when giving or hearing someone bad news and the other.

"Of course he's changed ,' said Mr Wonka, laughing . 'he got squeezed in the pipe. Don't you remember and look! There goes Miss Violet Beauregarde, the great gum-chewer! It seems as though they managed to de – juice her after all. I'm so glad. And how healthy she looks! Much than before!"(Dahl,2005:182.

The words "Of course he's changed ,' said Mr Wonka, laughing" represent that Wonka not worry about August Gloop one of the children who got squeezed in the pipe. And also for miss Violet, Wonka still can said "I'm so glad. And how healthy she looks!" How happy Wonka when he said glad even all of the Violet's body change into purple and became strange.

In this situation people normally will feel guilty and worry. Moreover this accident happen in his factory and as the owner of the factory he has responsibility to take care of the children and all of the guest. But it is not happen in Wonka's personality, he seen enjoy the accident and always say don't worry, he also can laughing and acting as if nothappen anything in his factory. In willy wonka character his emotion and feeling is really hard to guess. Wonka's emotion sometimes appeared in unsuitable situation. Wonka's easy to angry and smile or happy at the same time, even in a bad incident that happen in a children.

In the time when all children entered into Wonka's factory there are some of accidents that happen to them. After all incidents Wonka's reaction toward the accidents are surprisingly. Wonka shows his lack in empathy toward the children's accidents in his factory. His emotion also ambiguous for person who has responsibility as the owner of the chocolate factory. His inappropriate display of feeling indicate that Wonka have a problem with his personality and it is appropriated with schizotypal personality disorder symptom.

#### 6. Lack of close friends or confidants other than first-degree relatives

The individual with schizotypal personality disorder prefer to live alone and isolated themselves without relationship and away from society because the lack of confident and distrust also fear of rejection and derision from other.

Lack of close friend is the condition when people or individual desire to life alone and isolated themselves from society without any contact and relationship. The condition itself are the effect from the anxiety of rejected and mistrust with the other. In Wonka's case, he isolated himself in the factory and life in privacy. Willy Wonka not have family and friend, he just life alone in his factory with the Oompa Loompa.

**“He told all the workers that he was sorry, but they would have to go home. Then, he shut the main gates. ... Not a soul went in or out, and even Willy Wonka himself disappeared completely. (Dahl,2005:29)”**

The word “but they would have to go home.” Shows that wonka send home all the worker because he mistrust with his workers. And the sentence “Not a soul went in or out, and even Mr Willy Wonka himself disappeared completely”. Shows that wonka choose to disappeared and life alone far from society. His decision to send all worker to go home and life alone without any relation make Wonka became a closed person. He choose to disappeared from society and decided contact from people. It is the reason why Willy Wonka lack of close friend. His decision close all of his relation and make him far away from society.

**“ listen, Mr Wonka said, “ .... I've got no children of my own, no family at all. So who is going to run the factory when I get too old to do it myself? Someone's got to keep it going if only for the sake of the Oompa-Loompas. (Dahl,2005:185)**

The quotation above represent that Wonka are really lack of friend and family. The word “I've got no children of my own, no family at all”, explain that wonka doesn't has anyone even family, friend and chidern to run the factory beside Oompa Loompa who help him in factory. And this is one of the reason why he create the golden ticket. In his factory Wonka just accompanied with Oompa Loompa and there is no human except Wonka itself. Wonka's mistrust after spies incident also create him became closed person that more comfort to life alone whitout a friend.

#### 7. Excessive social anxiety that does not fade over time.

People with schizotypal have a problem with the anxiety. People will feel anxiety everytime and in every situation. They really easy to feel anxiety and not comfortable in social situation.

Individual with this disorder personality feel discomfort in any social situation and relation. It also happen in Wonka when he knows spies in his factory. He close his factory from people and disappear from

society. Because his anxiety he try to find another way to run his factory and he found the creature called Oompa Loompa.

**‘So I shipped them all over here, every man, woman, and child in the Oompa-Loompa tribe. It was easy. ....They all speak English now.’ (Dahl,2005: 98)**

Wonka has a bigger fear for other people he has big mistrust to everyone and it is one the reason why he choose to shipped Oompa Loompa. “So I shipped them all over here, every man, woman, and child in the Oompa-Loompa tribe”. Wonka really sure with what he choose. And he shipped all Oompa Loompa to his factory to replace human to run his factory . The biggest social anxiety was portrayed in Mr Wonka when he prefer choose Oompa Loompa tribe as the worker in his factory than human. Wonka never appeared in social situation because he never felt comfort with that and choose to isolation himself with Oompa Loompa in his factory. Hhe also has anxiety with people who has evil intention in his factory. Wonka's personality and his decision election indicate that Wonka is different. He has unusual personality that make him strange and mysterious.

#### The Impact Of Willy Wonka's Schizotypal Personality Disorder In His Own Life.

In previous chapter, the depiction of Willy Wonka's schizotypal personality disorder has already explained. Schizotypal personality disorder symptoms such as ,peculiar,odd, eccentric and social anxiety in Wonka's character leads to the impact of his schizotypal personality in his life. Schizotypal personality disorder symptoms make individual with disorder seems peculiar,odd, and eccentric in behaviour and appearance. Person with this disorder are characterized by excessive paranoia , especially in social and interpersonal situation (Tippie,2006:271) .

What Wonka did is out of the boundaries fairness and norm as a person. Wonka also shows the symptoms that leads to schizotypal personality disorder. It makes Wonka become odd and peculiar than other person. It can be seen in every chapter of stories that his disorder give impact to his life and people around him.

In first act, when Wonka introduced Oompa-Loompas that imported direct from an unfamiliar place one of the children's parents interups him as a teacher geography. He thinks there is no place like Wonka said.

**“importeddirect from Loompaland, ....There is nosuch place,’said Mrs Salt.‘excus me, dear lady, but....’‘Mr Wonka ,’cried Mrs Salt. ‘I’m a teacher of geography....’‘Then you’ll know all about it,’ said Mr Wonka. (Dahl,2005:93)**

Those quotations show that wonka did not like to interrupt by someone and he also believe with his story and journey about the Loompaland. Even though he had to argue with the theacher of geography. The way Wonka react shows his schizotypal personality

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disorder symptoms that does not need people opinion. Its make people hard understand about what Wonka said and people will uncomfortable about it.

**“But no! the great iron gates were still locked and chained as securely as ever, and Mr. Wonka was nowhere to be seen”(Dahl,2005:30).**

The quotation above depict how Mr Willy Wonka disappear and never seen again after the spies incident in his factory. Willy Wonka has schizotypal personality disorder and one of the symptoms is about social anxiety and paranoid. The incident affect Willy Wonka personality. He became more anxiety in social situation and feel more paranoid with everything. It is make he choose disappeared from outside world and society and hide in his factory without any friend except Oompa Loompas in his factory.

Another impact's reaction is shown by Wonka when he knows one of the children fall into chocolate water as person with schizotypal disorder.

**“!He's laughing his head off! How dare you laugh like that when my boy's just gone up the pipe! You monster!” she shrieked, pointing her umbrella at Mr Wonka .... You think it's a joke, do you? You think that sucking my boy up into your Fudge Room like that is just one great big colossal joke? “ (Dahl,2005:101)**

While August Floop fall into the river all of people are panic and shock, especially his parent. August's parent scream to his boy and asked help to people around him. As the normal person and as the owner of the factory wonka should help the boy from the river, but the symptoms of the disorder Inappropriate display of feeling or constricted affect make Wonka lack of empathy and display wrong feeling and emotion for the accident. Wonka look calm, not worried about it. Wonka also laughing in his head off and it make Mrs Gloop really angry. Mrs Gloop though that wonka did not care with her boy and make tis accident as a joke. Wonka's disorder make some people easy get angry to him when see Wonka reaction. In this situation the disorder give impact in wonka life when people look him as cruel person that doesn't care with everyone. And people will really hate Wonka for this reason.

**‘ He opened the door and stepped out of the boat into the room. The four children and their parents all scrambled after him. ‘don't touch !’ shouted Mr Wonka. ‘And don't knock anything over!’(Dahl,2005:114)**

The quotation above shows how is Wonka reaction as person that have a schizotypal personality disorder. Paranoid and suspicious symptom make Wonka became more careful. Wonka became really paranoid and suspicious with anything. He always have big anxiety in social situation. He shows his distrust with said “don't touch” and “don't knock anything over”. He does not believe everyone who interested in

his room. And this is affect in Wonka personality how fear Wonka with people and how people rate Wonka. The impact of this symptoms are he became a private person and easy afraid to anything. And for people, it will hurt their feeling because Wonka words that can not control the emotion.

**Mrs Teave shot out a hand and picked the tiny figure of Mike Teavee out of the screen.‘Hooray!’ cried Mr Wonka. ‘He's all in one piece! He's completely unharmed!’ ‘You call that unharmed?’ snapped Mrs Teavee, peering at the little speck of a boy who was now running to and froo across the palm of her hand, waving his pistols in the air.He was certainly not more than an inch tall. ‘He's shrunk!’ said Mr Teavee. ‘Of course he's shrunk,’ said Mr Wonka. ‘What did you expect?’(Dahl,2005:166)**

Through the quotation above , it proves that Wonka the impact from the inappropriate display of feeling or constricted affect that make him have lack empathy to the children and display wrong emotion. Look from the accident of Mike Teavee, When he got trapped in a television and his parent picked him out of screen. Wonka not worried or feel guilty even thought it happen in his factory and it happen to the boy. He scream ‘Hooray’ with happily and said “He's completely unharmed”even though he knows mike shrank to a few inch. Wonka's word hurts mike's parent who hear that. Laughing in wrong situation is kind of disrespectful behaviour. It is make Wonka seems doesn't have any respect for Mike Teavee and his parents. And it also make people around him feel uncomfortable and distressful with him.

Another accident when Wonka found spies in his factory he really shock and sad. That accident make him close his factory and close himself inside it.

**‘Oh, Yes he did. He told all the workers that he was sorry, but they would have to go home. .... Not a soul went in or out , and even Mr Willy Wonka himself disappeared completely(Dahl,2005:29).**

Through the quotation above it shows how schizotypal's symptoms shows in Willy Wonka . Wonka choose disappeared from social situation and make himself as a private person. Its automatically make Wonka become person that lack of friend and no person to accompanying him in his life as the impact of the symptoms. Wonka also really comfortable with his decision to be alone in his factory without anyone. The impact of this schizotypal personality disorder make Wonka have social anxiety and uncomfortable in close relationship. It is make Wonka more believe into magical creature called Oompa Loompa than a human.

**“He had a black top hat on his head.**

**He wore a tail coat made of a beautiful plum coloured velvet. His trousers were bottle green. His gloves were pearly grey. And in one hand he carried a fine gold – topped walking cane. Covering his chin, there was a small, neat pointed black beard – a goatee. (Dahl,2005:80)**

The quotation above it is depict how is Wonka first appearance after long time disappear. His appearance style look eccentric and odd and maybe bizarre for other people who see it. The way he dressing direct to the symptoms of schizotypal personality disorder. Behavior or appearance that is odd, eccentric, or peculiar is one of the symptoms from schizotypal personality disorder. The impact of this symptoms make Willy Wonka choose his clothes in eccentric and odd style. People who look his eccentric style and appearance will view and judge that Willy Wonka are strange and peculiar.

Wonka also worried about his old. And who running the factory when he die someday cause he doesn't have anyone beside him.

**“ listen, Mr Wonka said, “ I m an old man. I m much older than you think. I cant go on for ever. I’ve got no children of my own, no family at all. So who is going to run the factory when I get too old to do it myself? Someone’s got to keep it going if only for the sake of the Oompa-Loompas. (Dahl,2005:185)**

Through the quotation above , it proves that Wonka's are really close person and paranoid in social situation that make him lack of friend. Through this quotation : “ I m an old man. I m much older than you think. I cant go on for ever. I’ve got no children of my own, no family at all”, seems that Wonka life alone in factory without anyone except Oompa Loompa. the impact of the social anxiety and paranoid idea make him life alone and doesnt have any close people beside him. From the theory and analysis , it proves that the schizotypal personality disorder behaviour gives impact toward Willy Wonka's life and appearance.

His appearance look odd and eccentric, he life alone without anyone beside him because his paranoid and anxiety that create the fear to life in social situation. He also hard to understand the situation like a normal people. Sometimes he cry in happy situation and happy in sad situation. That make people hate and angry in Willy Wonka.

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## CONCLUSION

Based on the first chapter, there are two points that can be concluded in this study. The two points that mentioned are the depiction of schizotypal personality disorder and the impact toward life. The first one concerns with the depiction of Willy Wonka's schizotypal personality disorder in Charlie and the Chocolate Factory. The schizotypal personality disorder depicted in Willy Wonka's personality. This analysis focus with the symptom of schizotypal personality disorder that depicted in Willy Wonka character. Those symptoms affect Willy Wonka's personality that make his personality and behaviour different and look strange for other people. For general people, Wonka looks like strange person but for Willy Wonka, he feel normal.

In this study based on schizotypal personality disorder concept, there are nine sign and symptoms that depicted in individual with schizotypal personality disorder. They are, odd in thinking, speech and behaviour, eccentric appearance, lack of friends, unusual belief, discomfort in social situation, a lack of close friend, extreme social anxiety, paranoia and lack of emotion or inappropriate emotional response. In the novel Charlie and the Chocolate Factory by Roald Dahl, especially in a Willy Wonka character, he has seven symptoms that depicted in his personality and makes him become a schizotypal person.

Schizotypal personality disorder symptoms influence Wonka's personality. He describe as mysterious person that look strange for other people. Schizotypal personality disorder make Willy Wonka tends to peculiar and more eccentric in his appearance and behaviour, his fashion style and his act shows that he different from normal person. The way he choose his fashion and his act depicted that he is eccentric and odd. Willy wonka belief in his bizarre fantasies and mystical experience in a journey to found Oompa Loompa. His journey describe that he has odd belief and magical thinking as one of schizotypal personality disorder symptoms. Wonka confusing people with his speech and think. It is because Wonka has peculiar think and speech. Wonka tend to fear and suspicious with other people, he also have a big paranoid with everything and everyone. It is make him more believe to Oompa Loompa than people. Wonka shows and displays wrong emotion in wrong situation. Wonka comfort life alone without anyone and isolate himself in his factory. The last symptoms of schizotypal personality disorder is Wonka tends to discomfort and anxiety with any social situation around him.

The second one concerns with the impact of Willy Wonka's schizotypal personality disorder on his own life. Individual who have personality disorder will look different from normal people but they not realize it. The impact of this personality disorder in a person who has this disorder are their behaviour and mannerism that may appear strange to other.



## WILLY WONKA'S SCHIZOTYPAL PERSONALITY DISORDER

In the novel, the impact of being schizotypal personality disorder can be seen as the feedback from the symptoms. The symptoms of schizotypal personality disorder influence and change Wonka's behaviour and mannerism, it is also can look from his appearance to.

Willy Wonka's schizotypal personality disorder give impact on his own life and make him different from other. The way he dressed in peculiar way make him as an extraordinary man. His peculiar thinking and speech that influenced it and make it hard to understand. The impact being schizotypal personality disorder in Wonka's social life make him uncomfortable in any social situation. This is affect Wonka to become a close person that lack of close friend. His excessive social anxiety push him to be a person that has big anxiety in everything and everyone. It is makes him prefer to life alone and away from social life. This condition make Willy Wonka not have any friend and also family except Oompa Loompa who work in his factory. The impact of this disorder makes Wonka easy to misunderstand other's motivations and behaviour and grow significant distrust of others. This situation also make other people think that Willy Wonka are strange, peculiar and mysterious person because he never appeared and associated in public. Moreover, his symptoms make the parents and children hard to understand about what he talk during the trip in the chocolate factory. This situation sometimes make the parents and children misunderstanding with what he talk about. His symptoms influenced his emotion and make him display wrong feeling or emotion it is make his emotion became hard to guess and never felt guilty about what happen with the children during the trip in his factory.

In conclusion, through this analysis that based on personality disorder and schizotypal personality disorder theory from Theodore Millon, Willy Wonka as the owner of the chocolate factory has some schizotypal personality disorder symptoms that depicted in his character. And his schizotypal personality disorder symptoms gives the impacts into his life both himself and another people around him. These result may prove that Wonka is a person who has schizotypal personality disorder.

Furthermore, it is suggested to another researcher to look at how the schizotypal personality disorder is seen in individual or person through psychological aspect and what the impact into his life when he has schizotypal personality disorder. It is also suggested for future researcher to look for other novels with the same theme and or the same object to broaden the knowledge of schizotypal personality disorder.

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