

MARTIN'S PSYCHOPATHIC DISORDER IN *THE GIRL WITH THE DRAGON TATTOO*

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Abstrak

Psikopat merupakan mental disorder paling parah yang terjadi pada seseorang. Psikopat lebih dikenal sebagai social predator karena sifatnya yang suka membunuh dan menyiksa korbannya. Pada dasarnya psikopat tidak bisa mengontrol emosinya, sehingga psikopat tidak mengenali emosi mereka sendiri. psikopat dan sosiopat adalah hal yang berbeda. DSM-III dan DSM-III-R mendiagnosa sosiopat dan psikopat adalah hal yang berbeda. sosiopat merupakan gabungan dari criminal dan anti social. sedangkan psikopat merupakan gabungan dari karakter dan penyimpangan tingkah laku seseorang. factor utama yang mendasari psikopat muncul dalam diri seseorang adalah pengalaman pada masa kecil mereka. Psikopat merupakan sikap yang memang tertanam pada diri seseorang apabila seseorang tersebut mengalami trauma sexual dan kekerasan pada masa kecil mereka atau pengalaman buruk yang terjadi pada masa kecil atau justru karena seseorang tersebut mengagumi seorang pembunuh yang tanpa mereka sadari menjadi panutan mereka. maka daripada itu peran orang tua dan lingkungan sangatlah penting untuk membangun atau menciptakan kepribadian seseorang. Penelitian ini di fokuskan pada sikap-sikap psikopat dalam salah satu tokoh pada novel *The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo* bernama Martin. Tujuan tersebut terdiri dari (1) bagaimana psikopat tersebut digambarkan melalui tokoh Martin di dalam novel *In The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo* (2) mengapa Martin cenderung memilih wanita menjadi korbannya. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskripsi kualitatif dan menggunakan teori psikopatik oleh Robert D.Hare untuk mengungkapkan sikap psikopatik Martin dan psikologi analysis oleh Sigmund Freud untuk mencari tahu alasan Martin menjadi seorang psikopat dan hanya mengincar wanita. Analisis data memerlukan proses (1) pengumpulan data dalam novel (2) menyetarakan data dengan teori-teori yang telah dipilih untuk membahas analisis tersebut. Berdasarkan analisis, penelitian ini menemukan hal dasar atau factor utama penyimpangan social dan mental disorder seseorang, dan bagaimana seorang anak meniru sikap seseorang yang dia kagumi.

Kata kunci: psychopath, id, ego, superego, instinct, psychopathic disorder

Abstract

Psychopath is a worst mental disorder that ever happened to someone. Psychopath is more known as a social predator because they like to kill and rape their victims. Psychopath cannot control their emotional and their ego, so that they can recognize their own feeling. Psychopath and sociopath are different. A person diagnosed in DSM-III and the DSM-III-R "antisocial personality disorder", sociopath refers primarily to a cluster of criminal and antisocial behaviors. The majority of criminals easily meet the criteria for such a diagnosis. "Psychopathy," on the other hand, is defined by a cluster of both personality traits and socially deviant behaviors. main factor why someone becomes a psychopath is because of his bad experience when he is child, traumatic sexual, or even he imitates his favorite people, he admires them and without consciousness, he admires a killer. So that, parents and environment are important to create a character and behavior. this research focused on the psychopath actions in one of the characters in *The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo* name Martin. The purpose is (1) How is psychopath represented through Martin's action in Larsson's *The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo* (2) Why does Martin tend to choose women as his objects of psychopathic action? This study will be conducted by using descriptive-qualitative method and this study uses the concept of psychopath by Robert D.Hare to reveal psychopath act of the character and psychoanalysis in analyzing what makes Martin tend to choose women and girls as his victims. The analysis of data needs some processes like (1) collecting data from novel (2) to make the data equal with the theories that chosen to discuss the analysis. Based on the analysis, this research finds the main factor mental disorder or deviant behaviours and how children imitate their admired people's behaviour.

Key words: psychopath, id, ego, superego, instinct, psychopathic disorder

INTRODUCTION

Psychopath is different with sociopath. A diagnosed in DSM-III and the DSM-III-R "antisocial personality disorder", sociopath refers primarily to a cluster of criminal and antisocial behaviors. The majority of criminals easily meet the criteria for such a diagnosis. "Psychopathy," on the other hand, is defined by a cluster of both personality traits and socially deviant behaviors. Most of the criminals are not the psychopath, they refer to sociopath, and the one who psychopath is who manage to operate on the shady side of the law and remain out of prison are psychopaths (Hare1999;25). Martin is exactly not a sociopath, he is a psychopath who can easily have a normal life even he was a murdered. The main reason why he became a psychopath is because he was taught by his own father, and he accepted it.

Most psychopath sufferers targeted women, young boy, and young girl. Many of them are targeting women, ranging from teenagers to older women. Moreover, psychopath always performs prior sexual harassment or even managed to make the target would have sex with him. In Martin's case, most of the targets were immigrants, whores, and every girl that close to him. As Hare said in his book titled without "conscience the disturbing world of psychopath among us", we cannot judge people as a psychopath just because that person killed someone. (Hare:1999:25).

Psychopath is social predator who charms, manipulates, and ruthlessly plows his way through life, leaving a broad trail of broken hearts, shattered expectations, and empty wallets (Hare.1999;xii). Many criminals are not a psychopath, psychopaths are usually lack of consciousness and in feelings for others. They do whatever they want to do, they likes two approaches, which are Psychopathy to define what are Martin's acts that show him as a psychopath, and Psychoanalysis by Sigmund Freud to define Martin's behaviour

To diagnose someone is a psychopath or not, one has to look at the symptoms itself. As the behavioral problem, psychopathic has its symptoms, because many people always get wrong when there is someone killing a person, they will called as a psychopath. According to Robert D Hare, psychopaths have its own symptoms in addition to killing.

Killing does not mean making a person into a psychopath, but killing is a criminal act of the person. As Robert said the symptoms of a person that can be said as a psychopaths are

• **Symptoms of Psychopathy**

<u>Emotional/Interpersonal</u>	<u>Social Deviance</u>
Glib and Superficial	Impulsive
Egocentric and Grandiose	Poor behavior control
Lack of remorse or guilt	Need for excitement
Lack of empathy	Lack of responsibility
Deceitful and Manipulative	Early behavior problems
Shallow emotion	Adult antisocial behavior

(Hare:1999:34)

- Glib And Superficial Charm – The characteristic of psychopath is someone who have interest in their physic and a good talker.
- Egocentric And Grandiose is an attitude where a psychopath has high self confidence, high self esteem and arrogant.
- Lack Of Remorse Or Guilt is an attitude where a psychopath didn't feel guilty after they kill people.
- Lack Of Empathy is a lack of feelings toward people in general; cold, contemptuous, inconsiderate, and tactless.
- Deceitful And Manipulative: lying, deceiving, and manipulating are something natural from a psychopath (Hare, 46) and it is becomes their natural habit.
- Shallow emotion is a Lack of emotional and feeling when

psychopaths cannot explain their feeling

- Impulsive happens most in psychopath. Psychopath is not a typical to think of the pros and cons that exist in their heart and mind
- Poor Behavioral Control is a kind of Psychopaths typically have less emotional.
- need for excitement. According to Hare, psychopaths get bored easily
- Lack Of Responsibility. Psychopaths tend to lack of responsibility and did not take the responsibilities properly
- Early Behavior Problem is the main problem to creating a child behavior. Environment is the first thing to learn by children, so that they will imitate what people do around them. Most of them had experienced violence or seen violent acts directly. Environment that is not good is the triggers to be bad attitudes that exist in these children. They feel trauma or something, so they take it out with criminal acts
- the adult antisocial action is a good predictor of adult behavioral problems and criminality.

- **PSYCHOANALYSIS**

The purpose of psychoanalysis is to help us solve personality problems that occur in human being. Growing up is the phase in life and everybody experienced that. Growing up is not only about we grow up than called adult or mature, but also about the character. Each person has his or her own character, and everybody are different. The main part to grow the character or behavior is family, and then goes through the society. We are different for each other, different attitude, different behavior, so that we are motivated to emulate people whom we admire in order to feel good about ourselves. (handbook of psychopathy, 27)

Freud interested in the ways people dealt with their intrinsic sensuality, sexuality and aggression. He saw these as drives which became channeled and controlled as the person grew from a ruthlessly pleasure-seeking little creature into a civilised, mature adult. (Milton 18) The goal of psychoanalysis is to help us resolves the psychological problems commonly referred to as disorder or dysfunction, and it is focus on the wrong behavior patterns (Tyson:2006:12). Psychoanalysis describes everything about behavior and dysfunctional behavior.

- **ID, EGO, SUPEREGO**

Freud and Rogers believes that all of humans have their own instincts in our life and never lose it and they influenced in our life. Freud view's, there are two instincts in human, they are; life instinct and death instinct. The energy from these instincts strives to express in our lives through drives. Freud chose newborns as investigation object, and the newborn stage known as the id. Id is a fundamental part of our mind. The personality of the id is newborn baby. This stage is called the primary process by which infants already has a desire. New baby born just focus on satisfying their drive. If id is the desire of human, the ego acts as a filter or controls the desires that arise within us as human beings. This is called as secondary process. The ego develops and controls the id's drive. According to Freud, the ego develops from the id and ensures that the impulses of the id can expressed in a manner acceptable in the real world.

ID is the desire that arises in human being, the ego is controlling desires, and then we get the superego, which are crucial to the rules contained in the public. The **superego**, the third component of the mind, begins to develop in childhood. The superego represents the expectations and rules of society, initially represented by the expectations and rules of parents. The superego develops as a child takes parental and societal values into himself or herself. (Basic psychology analysis, 4). Superego can be regard as a jury in our life. Superego applied when we were 5 years old, when far we

have started to learn about how to behave and to apply them in the community

- **FREUD'S STAGE**

Freud begins the stage of our newborn, Freud called it as the oral stage, the next stage anal stage, the third stage is the phallic stage, the fourth one is the latency, and the last stage he called it as genital.

- 1) Oral Stage

Freud called the newborn as the infant, they have a first experience touching the body of their mother when they suckle their mothers. Freud called this stage as the oral stage, where stage that start from 0-2 years old.

- 2) Anal Stage

Anal stage where the infant is receiving oral activities such as, feeding, thumb shaking, and babbling. anal stage that begins from 2-3 years old. The children learn to respond to some demand of society. The pleasure of this stage is in anus. At this time, the children might be discovering the pleasure by touching or rubbing his or her genitalia

- 3) Phallic Stage

Phallic stage begins at 3-7 years old. At that time, the children start to learn the differentiation between male and female and become aware on sexuality.

- 4) Latency Stage

Latency stage starts from 7-11 years old. At that time, the children continue his or her developmental but sexual urges are relatively quiet. Freud believes that the sexual impulse of the children suppressed by learning. Maybe a quarter of them already do the masturbation.

- 5) Genital

Genital that begin from 11-adult. begins at puberty, and represents the resurgence of the sex drive in adolescence, and the more specific focusing of pleasure in sexual intercourse. Freud felt that masturbation,

oral sex, homosexuality, and many other things we find acceptable in adulthood today, were immature.

- **LIFE AND DEATH INSTINCT**

Freud saw that every human behavior is driven by instinct coming from themselves. There are two kinds of instincts according to Freud; they are life and death instinct. First is life instinct, humans has a life instinct to fill their needs such as; food, drinks, and all forms of survival including sex. Sex is an important needs besides foods and drink. Human desire to sex is very high, that is why sex becomes necessary in life. Basic instinct early in life this is for desire also called as libido. Life instinct is about pleasure principle. death instinct stated on the end of life is death. Freud argued that human sometimes unconsciously wants to end their lives

(<http://webpace.ship.edu/cgboer/freud.html>). This desire arises especially when they are not feeling better or worse. The desire to end the life appeared when they really feel they have no way out in their problems. When people in a crisis, fear, feelings of guilt and give up in life, despair is the result of all of it (Tyson, 21)

This study uses 2 research questions. They are How is psychopath represented through Martin's action in Larsson's *The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo?*, Why does Martin tend to choose women as his objects of psychopathic action. The purpose of the study is to analyse Martin's acts in the novel that can be diagnosed as psychopath, to analyse what makes Martin likes to rap and kill women, to reveal the reason why Martin chooses women rather than men All of the research questions are about in *The Girl with The Dragon Tattoo* novel.

METHOD

The research type used in this study is descriptive qualitative. In this case, a qualitative research only deals with the words in written and spoken data. The study is more focus in observing the use of how psychopath represented in Martin's action

and why Martin tend to choose women or girls as his victims in *The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo*

The data of this study is psychopathic acts in *The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo*. They are also as the subject of the study. Furthermore, the source of data is Martin in *The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo*. This novel is used as the primary data.

In the process of collecting the data, the observation is the technique to collect the data. According to Wray (1998:186), the observation is not enough to be done once, but ongoing. The collected data are based on the *The Girl With The Dragon Tattoo* novel. The observation is to make people understand that not every criminal is a psychopath, and to explain more about early behavior, which is environment, is the main factor to build a character In this case. After collecting the data, it comes to the process to analyze the data in this study.

DISCUSSION

1 Martin psychopath acts in the girl with the dragon tattoo

The story of the novel tells about Mikael and Lisbeth asked by Henrik Vanger to find out about the death of Harriet Vanger 40 years ago. Harriet's body was missing. Henrik, her aged uncle, was curious about her missing. After they had found out the missing Harriet, the truth is that Harriet was not dying; she just disappeared because of Martin, her big brother and her father. Both her brother and her father raped her and try to kill her. Her father tried to teach her just like what he did to Martin, but she denied it. Both her father and Martin already killed and raped so many women in Russia. This study is interested to analyse what makes Martin become a psychopath. First, this study will discuss about psychopath acts that Martin did and to reveal why he was only interested to kill women.

To analyse psychopath acts, we cannot judge when the person kills people. Killing people is not always called as a psychopath, because psychopaths have their own symptoms. In accordance with the purpose of this thesis, which identifies Martin's psychopath act, it needs analysis based on those 12 items. The researcher need to look for evidence, actions that are appropriate with all the 12 items the researcher will explain and explore more about Martin's action.

1 Glib and Superficial charm

(Martin uses his charm to attract the girls)

"His victims were often new arrivals, immigrant girls who had no friends or social contacts in Sweden. There were also prostitutes and social outcasts, with drug abuse or other problems in their background" (Larsson.506)

In the novel, it was said that his victims were mostly new arrivals. They were immigrant girls who have no friends or social contact in Sweden. The background of life of people who have problems making them like outsider and felt lonely. They avoided people because they thought that they were unacceptable and they did not know anyone. When there was a new comer and no friend, she found someone who wanted to be her friend, She would trustfully on him because no one wanted to be her friend. It would be easier for Martin to make them as his victims, for they were close to him. Besides, Martin was easy to make them believe or fell for him because he was handsome. If Martin was not handsome, then those women would not to talk to him or even closed to him. This is the evidence that Martin has a charm to make girls or women love him or like him.

most of his victims are new arrivals and immigrants who did not really understand about the place or the people. If there is someone nice to them, they will do the same thing with him, and they will easily believe to him. The words "There were also prostitutes and social outcasts, with drug abuse or other problems in their background" (Larsson, 506) show that he find someone who have problem in her life, and when he goes to the prostitute, he will easily got whomever he wants. Prostitute is the place where no one reverences the women there. When Martin comes there, he can get victims easily since he is a good talker.

2 Egocentric and grandiose

(Martin feels like he is a God who can control people's life and death, and he thinks he is smart)

"You see. You've already started to adapt to the submission principle. I hold your life in my hands, Mikael. You know that I can dispatch you at any second. You pleaded with me to improve your quality of life, and you did so by using reason and little good manners. And you were rewarded." (Larsson.490)

The quotation above shows how Martin really loved the moment when he held someone's life. When his victims were begging on him to stop, he felt like he was the God now. Because he was the one who gave them decision whether they would stay alive or died. In fact Martin was still wanted to kill them even they were begging on him to release them. Martin really loved the moment when he saw his victims desperate. From this situation, we can see that Martin loves the moment when he is like God or he acts like a God because they are begging to him.

3 Lack Of Remorse Or Guilt

(Martin never feels guilty after he killed girls or women because he likes doing that)

"Of course my actions aren't socially acceptable, but my crime is first and foremost a crime against the conventions of society. Death doesn't come until the end of my guests' visits here, after I've grown weary of them. It's always so fascinating to see their disappointment." (Larsson. 489)

The quotation above proofs that even he know that his action and his behavior is not social acceptable, Martin keep killing his victims and he did not worry his crime is revealed as long as the victim die and he throw the body in the water. Without feeling any guilty, he keep kill the victim to hide is crime. "*It's always so fascinating to see Reviews their disappointment*" (Larsson, 489) this statement, explaining that martin really do not care about the fate of a person and the person's life. When he was already satisfied, then the next action is to torture and kill them, and then dumped their body in the river. Martin does not even feel guilty when he did kill his victims though they had begged him

4 lack of empathy

(Martin does not care about his victims even if they are dead. All he want is just to feel the pleasure from them)

"Because it's so easy," he said. "Women disappear all the time. Nobody misses them. Immigrants. Whores from Russia. Thousands of people pass through Sweden every year." (Larsson. 487)

When Mikael asked "why" to martin, he answers with nonsense reason. People will not look for those women because the fact that women are disappearing and no one will care about them. Since his victims are mostly new comers, immigrants, and whores, he can do anything to them because no one cares about them. New comers and immigrants are the new people that try to have life in a new place and they did not know much about people around them. So, even they are killed or missed no one will notice that. That same to the whores, no one care about the whores, even when they are killed and missed no one will care to them. He said it was not all like this is something serious. Because he was happy to do it, then he does not need a special reason why he should kill.

5 Deceitful and manipulative

(Martin is lying about his existences when Mikael asked him where was he the day Harriet disappeared)

"You lied about what you were doing on the day that Harriet disappeared. You were in Hedestad at the Children's Day parade. You were photographed there, looking at Harriet" Mikael said (Larsson. 482)

We know that psychopaths are included in the class of people who are good at speaking. When they are in the interrogation, they would reverse the very young with facts. Even they can make a new story while in a state of urgency. Back to Martin, Martin could easily lie because lying has become his weapon. It is the same thing with what he did to get his victims, he would split the words, so his victims caught in his trap. Because Martin is the only reason why Harriet leave the house, Martin intentionally lied to his family about the disappearance of Harriet that time.

6 shallow emotion

(Martin claims that his happiness is when he kidnap, rape, torture, and kill girls or woman)

"You are a very ordinary little person, Mikael. You would not be able to understand the godlike feeling of having absolute control over someone's life and death." (Larsson. 489)

The words in the quote above "You would not be Able to understand the Godlike feeling of having absolute control over someone's life and death." Martin certainly know what happy means, because of his statement, this is explain that martin has its own definition of happy beyond is reason from others thoughts in general. According to him, happy is when he can control one's life and death. Martin can feel happy but could not explain it the right way because martin has a different definition of happiness.

7 Impulsive

(Martin does not consider about his crime, he does not care if it is not social acceptable)

"Of course my actions aren't socially acceptable, but my crime is first and foremost a crime against the conventions of society. Death doesn't come until the end of my guests' visits here, after I've grown weary of them. It's always so fascinating to see their disappointment." (Larsson. 489)

Psychopaths do not always have main reason to kill, because killing people such a passion that comes out by them from within. Therefore, they never consider the offense, what impact of killing. (RHare, 58). Martin know that his crime is not social acceptable but he keep doing that because he likes it

8 poor behavioral controls

(Martin's mood changed easily)

"Martin Vanger stared at Blomkvist for a long moment. Then he relaxed. He got up and wandered around the room, thinking. He threw the knife on the floor and laughed before he came back to face Blomkvist." (Larsson.495)

From the quotation above shows that martin's feelings can change from angry move directly to a calm feeling, then laughed. This means that Martin could not control his own behavior. He can sometimes be very angry, but in an instant, he could be very nice. It has been already described by Hare, that psychopath cannot control his own feeling by an inmate, when the

inmate asked if he ever lost his temper, the inmate deny that and say that he can control himself. This is the unusual thing for psychopath, because they really cannot control their temper or behavior (Hare, 60)

9 need for excitement

(Martin said killing and torturing girls or women are his hobby because he got excitement with that)

The words "Those of us who murder for pleasure—I'm not the only one with this hobby—we live a complete life" (Larsson 494) shows that killing and raping are is hobby. Martin called it ad his hobby since he likes doing that. Hobby is kind of some activities that people like to get rid of boredom or can make someone happy. However, for Martin it was the most he likes. He felt that he was get his pleasure by killing someone, especially when looking at a person that started begging him not to be killed. That moment is his favorite.

10 lack of responsibility

(Martin cannot be a good brother for Harriet)

there is a quote that show how Martin cannot be a good brother for Harriet "I wanted to kill her. I thought about it..." (Larsson, 495) as a brother instead of take care of his sister, he wanted to kill her just because Harriet do not want to be like him or his father. He did not see Harriet as his sister, but seeing her as his prey.

11 early behavior problems

(His father teaches him how to kill women or girl when Martin still young)

Character formation of children started when they were little, and they will mimic or imitate the actions in the environment around them. "He was the one who taught me. He initiated me when I was fourteen." (Hare, 488) in early age, Martin should watch a pervert thing, crime, sexual thing, and learn about them. His own father taught him when he was on the puberty, where children begin to recognize sex and the opposite sex. We see in Freud's stage, where the child starts getting their pleasure when they were babies or Freud called it the infant, this

stage called as oral stage. They have a first experience touching the body of their mother when they suckle their mothers. Freud called this stage as the oral stage, where stage that start from 0-2 years old

12 adult antisocial behavior

(Martin admires and imitates his father and become like his father)

Martin get first experience he killed and raped when she was underage. "He was the one who taught me. He initiated me when I was fourteen." (Larsson, 488). When it was where he felt the joy of sex for the first time, so he wants to continue to do so. For Martin's case, he did not do any crime. Martin is different from other psychopaths, Martin play its role in everyday life nicely because Martin is a well-known person in the area. So, Martin is able to maintain an attitude of criminal acts. Martin nicely keep his role in the surrounding environment, Martin looks very good at lying. Martin truly mimic what was his father taught, he received the lessons when he was in the puberty already know about sex and desire.

2 THE REASON WHY MARTIN TEND TO CHOOSE WOMEN AS HIS VICTIMS

- ID



Gottfried taught and rapped Martin and he want Martin to be like him; hate women, rape and kill them. Therefore, his father brought Martin with him when he was fourteen to teach him. Martin just looked at his father and captured everything that his father did. In that time, as a child he should not look at that event. As a human, he must has something in his mind when he watched what his father did. His id, ego, superego was

working at that time. As explained above, Id could be as desire, Martin wonder.

The words "He was the one who taught me. He initiated me when I was fourteen." (Larsson, 488) show how he got his first impression by raping and killing women. When he was saw that, his unconscious appears. Id is part of unconscious, like what Freud stated that unconscious push human to get their pleasure. When he was there, his Id pushes him to rape and kill but his father not let him to get his first victim. (<http://webpace.ship.edu/cgboer/freud.html>)

When he was watching what his father did, he captured it and be ready to get his victim. Other part of his unconscious is the words "I was sixteen. It was the first time I had a woman. My father taught me. I was the one who strangled her" (Larsson, 488) this is part of his unconscious, because when he got his first victim, he has sex desire that already he got when he was fourteen where his father let him to watch what he did. The other words that related to id is "I wanted to kill her. I thought about it, but I arrived too late. I couldn't get over to the island." (Larson, 495) He wanted and thought to kill his own sister because he think Harriet, his sister, will tell about his crime to Henrik, his uncle.

"You are a very ordinary little person, Mikael. You would not be able to understand the godlike feeling of having absolute control over someone's life and death." (Larson, 488-489)

After Martin finally has his first victim, he got his first impression about raping and killing women, he found his pleasure and his desire. The words "you would not understand the godlike feeling of having absolute control over someone's life and death" shows that he find his pleasure by killing and raping women and become his hobby. Because by controlling someone's life and death, he can rule his victims and it is makes him as if he praised. The words "... It's always so fascinating to see their disappointment." (Larson, Stieg 489) show that his pleasure is when he comes to kill his victim after he raped his victim. When his victims begged him to let them go, that is the time when Martin feels like he own the world and makes him feel good.

- EGO

Ego is to control and manage the id. However, it seems that Martin's ego can't control his desire, he found that rapping is a good thing by capturing what his father teach to him. Martin choose to follow what his father taught him, and take it as his duty.

The words "*I was sixteen. It was the first time I had a woman.*" (Larson, 488) shows that it is Martin's ego because he decided to be like his father. His sexual drives make him want to do what his father did. He feels that sex, and the victim's disappointment are something nice and he found good feeling by doing that. Finally, he got his first victim and he rape and kill the woman as what his father show him.

"It's a choice that I made. I could discuss the moral and intellectual aspects of what I do; we could talk all night, but it would not change anything. Try to look at it this way: a human being is a shell made of skin keeping the cells, blood, and chemical components in place. Very few end up in the history books. Most people succumb and disappear without a trace." (Larson. 494)

The words "it's a choice that I made" shows that Martin cannot control his ID and his ego for his desire and finally he decided to become serial rapist and murder like his father. When he make his own choice is the time when his ego work. The words "Try to look at it this way: a human being is a shell made of skin keeping the cells, blood, and chemical components in place. Very few end up in the history books. Most people succumb and disappear without a trace." The words shows that to get his pleasure, he did not care about is victims. All he wants is just he can get his pleasure by his victims. He did not care about their life, about what have he done, he did not thing about true or false, he just follow his desire.

"Those of us who murder for pleasure—I'm not the only one with this hobby—we live a complete life." (Larsson,.494)

The words "those of us who murder for pleasure" shows that his ego is to rap and kill women to get his pleasure. He admitted that he loves to kill people because he found his pleasure through killing people. Besides he is a rapist and he has sex desire, he found his pleasure when his

victims begging him to let them alive. That is makes him addicted to rap and kill women, it shows that he cannot control his ego. Other proves that shows it is an ego is the words "I'm not the only one with this hobby". The word "hobby" means that he does his hobby when he has time to do that, it means he always do that. Ego drives him to do his hobby because he is somewhat addicted with killing and rapping people. Just like when we are addict with sport, or watch movie, that will become our hobby

- **SUPEREGO**

Martin's hobby is killing and raping women, but as CEO in his corporation, he needs to hide his hobby or his crime to others, because everyone knows him. In this case, superego leads his behave to hide his crime. He is good in acting, everyone knows him as a good person because he is so friendly, and in fact, he is heartless and cold-hearted person. When Mikael said that he is enjoying kill and torture women. Martin's id is strong, that makes his ego cannot control it. When id leads his desire, his ego follows the id. As Freud said when id start to want something then ego would try to get what it wants. When it already to get what it want, it will drives it more to get something more and more to satisfy it and ego will found the object to satisfy it more. Like what Martin feel when he firstly saw his father rape and kill women, he has sex desire because of that.

When id leads the desire, ego find the object to satisfy the id, comes the superego to look it in society life. There are two kinds of superego, first is conscience is as a warning to our bad behavior and the second one is the ego ideal.ego ideal is talks about bad feeling like pride, guilty, and shame.

"I don't think so really. If I do an intellectual analysis of my condition, I'm more of a serial rapist than a serial murderer. In fact, most of all I am a serial kidnapper. The killing is a natural consequence, so to speak, because I have to hide my crime. (Larsson,.489)

The words "The killing is a natural consequence, so to speak, because I have to hide my crime" it shows his superego is not work properly because he even didn't think what will

the society think if people start to know what he is doing. He chooses to kill the victims to hide his crime and he said that it is a natural consequence. It means he even did not feel guilty, shame, and pride. He really cannot control it, what he wants just hide his crime because he will do that more and more over. If he let his victims alive, they will tell everybody about his crime. So there is no other way to keep their mouth unless he kill them, that's why he called it as natural consequences.

"Of course my actions aren't socially acceptable, but my crime is first and foremost a crime against the conventions of society. Death does not come until the end of my guests' visits here, after I've grown weary of them. It's always so fascinating to see their disappointment." (Larsson, 489)

Another sign of superego is the words "Of course my actions aren't socially acceptable" this quotation shows the conscience because society will not accept Martin's crime. He knows that his crimes aren't socially acceptable and it can be his warning that's everything he did is something wrong but it's really not a big problem for him because he just needs to kill his victims to hide his crime so that no one will understand what he has done to those women.

CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis in the previous chapters, there are two important conclusions drawn: that psychopath is created by the environment and the fact that Martin likes killing and raping women. First, it is about Martin's Psychopathic disorder, which begins when his father taught him, then he instantly chose to learn and be like his father. At first, his father let him learn by seeing his criminal acts, then he gave him the first victim and let him do everything alone. From that Martin got addicted by raping and killing. But as we know, we cannot call someone as a psychopath just because he or she kills people. Psychopath has its symptoms, and Martin has it all.

Behavior is influenced by the environment, especially family that always influences our behavior in a house. Martin became a sadistic killer because his father taught him how to rape and kill when he was under age where in Freud stage he still needs to learn how to behave and create his own behavior. In the young age, a young boy who knows about sex and

feeling horny, will probably tend to do more, watching videos about raping and killing by himself. That will make him want to know more about sex and want to try it. In this case, Martin did so. Killing and raping are his hobby, so he has his own trick to get prey. When Martin got his first victim, he could do it well because that is what he wanted and waited for. That is why he was bragged by Mikael because he could do it better at the first time. Because of that, Martin found his pleasure in raping and killing, so that he called it as "hobby".

From the novel, Martin's acts show that he is a part of Psychopath sexual sadistic type. According to Robert D Hare theory, a psychopath becomes a psychopath when they have some symptoms of being a psychopath. Martin is sadistically torturing and killing his victims after he does kidnapping and raping them. He is a good looking person and a good talker. He feels that he is the best of the best. He is bragging his hobby. He has no feeling. Feeling empathy, guilty, responsibility, liar, criminal, cannot control his emotion, and has early behavior problems. Those are the symptoms of a psychopath.

The other thing to highlight is the fact that Martin likes killing and raping women is because he cannot control his desire. Instinct leads people to behave. That is why Freud mentioned id, ego, superego that exist in human being in his theory. Id, ego, and superego are parts of human that can influence human's act and behavior. Martin's instinct is to get women to satisfy him. He is looking for the pleasure. Kidnapping, raping, torturing, and killing, being his pleasure, are such a consequence of his choice, therefore he hide his crime. Martin's Id lead him to be a psychopath. Besides his desire of sex is high, Martin find his pleasure in kidnapping, torturing. Killing becomes natural consequences to him, then he needs to hide his crime. As Freud said, Id can be considered as a desire. The id works in keeping with the pleasure principle, which can be understood as a demand to take care of needs immediately.

Even though their motives are the same, but Martin's way to torture, rape, kidnap, and kill are different with his father's. Gottfried raped and killed women because he hated women, but Martin killed and raped women because he liked doing them. Like what he stated when Mikael asked him why he kills women, he said that it is his choice. Why he chooses women as his victims is because at the first time his father teaches him to rape and kill women. From that, he found his pleasure by raping women and he got addicted

for that even he called his actions, as his hobby. Moreover, his victims mostly are immigrants, whore, and new arrivals. Martin really knows how to get his victims and choose someone that feels lonely or alone.

In conclusion, Martin can be said as psychopath that he killed and rapped women like new comers, immigrants, and whore. The victims mostly feel alone, as they do not know people around and they just come to that place. That is a new place for them and they have no friends. Even when they are disappeared, no one will look for them because they got no relations or friends there. Just like whore, no one treats them as a human. There would be no one will care about it even they are disappeared.

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