

## ENGLISH - OLO NOUN DICTIONARY

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This dictionary contains most of the commonly used Olo nouns in the Lumi, Yebil and Erëtei dialects, glossed in both English and, in some cases, Tok Pisin (TP).

In the second column are recorded the Olo nouns in the singular, and the plural forms are in the third column.

As far as possible the three dialects are recorded. Where the Yebil and Erëtei dialects differ from the Lumi one, they are recorded in each entry. The first listed is that spoken at Lumi. If Yebil differs from Lumi, it is recorded underneath with a (Y) following it. If Yebil is the same as Lumi, no mention is made. Similarly, if Erëtei differs from Lumi, it is recorded underneath again, with an (E) following.

These changes may occur in either the singular or the plural, in which case usually only the one is listed. If the change occurs in both the singular and plural the (E) or (Y) is written after the plural only.

All recorded data to date is listed, but there are many more nouns not yet tabulated.

New words could be listed either on the back of these pages or on new sheets which may be inserted.

It is suggested that the words be checked with a native from your area before learning, then it is most important to continually check your pronunciation.

## A GUIDE TO PRONUNCIATION

## Vowels

i as in fet

ë as in sit or air

e as in egg or cat

a as in car

u and ö are very difficult indeed for the 'English ear' to identify.

Practise saying and hearing these pairs:

uf 'village'

kati öf 'pandanus soup'

yuf 'smell of pig, etc.'

yöf 'wind'

kulpou 'Pometia'

kölpou 'wild limbum' (species of)

o as in saw or cot

## Consonants

p }  
t } as in English but with hardly any aspiration.  
k }

l as in English

r single, double or treble roll

m as in English

n as in English

ng as in English singing (but ng is always followed by k)

s as in English

f as in English

w as in English

y as in English

## Diphthongs

ëi ei ai ou öu au oi

## A

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>abdomen</i> stomach and intestines	yöfö	
<i>afternoon</i> 3 p.m. to 6 p.m.	nängklëf nängkli (E)	
<i>ant</i>	tëfër tëfrës (Y)	
<i>anus</i>	nempel namplef mom nempi (Y) nempel nample (E)	
<i>aran</i> (TP) see <i>pandanus</i>		
<i>arm</i> includes hand	etëf eti	esës esi (E)
<i>arm band</i> pas pas (TP)	yaipof yaipö	yaipöös yaipöi (E)
<i>arm pit</i>	eflengkes eslengke (Y) neflengke (E)	
<i>armpit hair</i>	eflengkes tuplus eslengke tuplus (Y) neflengke tapii (E)	
<i>arrow</i> 1.	nuël nui (E)	
2.	sioko	
3. same as sago point	nuël yëngkël tungka (E)	
4.	tapës tape (E)	
<i>arrow stick</i>	noungkel	noungkou
<i>ashes</i>	weli fönkotu weli olfom (E)	
<i>aupa</i> (TP) (green vegetable)	fene fonou	feneI fene (E)
<i>axe</i>	tomoiye	tomoiyongkou
<i>axe handle</i>	fomu	
<i>axe-stone</i> 1. used by present people's ancestors	omkaI tomoiye arau	omkailengke tomoiyongkou erau (E)
2. used by ancestors	möngkërus	

## B

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>baby daughter</i> see also <i>relationships</i> Both nēngkio and ferēs can be used on their own. nēngkio means <i>daughter</i> . Both words carry the feminine. epelel means <i>children</i> . There is no plural for nēngkio ferēs.	nēngkio ferēs	epēle epele (E)
<i>baby son</i> (Both nēngke and tulei can be used on their own.) nēngke means <i>son</i> , tulei means <i>baby boy</i> . See also <i>relationships</i> epēlel means <i>children</i>	nēngke tulei	epēlel epele (E)
<i>bachelor</i> literally 'he sits <i>nothing</i> ' (not a true noun)	lēfei yausēl lēfei yau	pēfei yausepe pēfei yaupe (E)
<i>back</i> of animal, man, house, etc.	toungka toungkam (Y)	toungkare toungkalem (E)
<i>bald head</i>	yom notēpo	
<i>bamboo</i> 1. includes all kinds	ōru	erēl erī (E)
2.	wengklēf wengkle	wengklēs wengklem (E)
3.	kur	kurlengke (Y)
4. small kind with long leaf used for making spears	tēmen tapel tēmeni	tēmenlengke tapes (Y) tēmeni (E)
5. dry - all kinds	nongkol nongko	nongkos nongko (E)
6. used for making arrow heads. Leaf same as kur	maipēngko maipōngko	maipēngkelem maipēngkere (Y)
<i>bamboo chopper</i> used for chipping sago	mēlel mēla	mēlem mēlangki (E)
<i>bamboo node</i> buk (TP)		
1. part seen outside	olou	elengkere
2. part inside	taurengko olou	taurengkere elengkes (Y) taurengkelem (E)
<i>bamboo shoot</i> edible	napōngkō	

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>Banana</i> 1. all species	tëfa	tëfas tëfa (E)
2. wild	fëifëi fëifi (E)	fëifëm
3. wild, same as fëifëi	pöimo	pöimom
4. wild	trufeia	trufiangkou trufiam (E)
5. an eating variety, also taïmo	ur	
6. a large eating variety	yëimëf yëimi (E)	
7. eating, small	rikël riki (E)	rikëm
8. very similar to 9.	morari	morarilengke
9. cooking	yefatuo yëförowa yapatöwo	yefatër yëförowangke (Y) yapater (E)
10.	ponto	pontoilengke ponto (E)
11. cooking	umel umen	umelengke umenilengke (Y) umelengki
12. cooking	nouke	noukilengke nouke (E)
13. cooking, short and fat - soft good	fempeie	fempeilengke fempelem (E)
14. cooking	eiepef epeief eiepe	eiepefiangke epeiewongkou (Y) eiepem (E)
15. cooking	yöwo	yöwolengke yöwo (E)
16. cooking	përösi or tangkone kërösi körsi	përösilengke, tangkonelengke kërösilengke (Y) körsi (E)
17. cooking	wesëll wasile (Y) wasëil (E)	wesëllengke
18. cooking	öimo	öimongkou
19. cooking	foulingkö fouliö foulongkö	foulingköilengke foulingkö (Y) foulongkö (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>banana</i> 20. cooking	keikei	keikellengke keikei (E)
21. cooking	wërapal warapal	wërapailengke warapallengke (Y) wërapai (E)
22. cooking, same as kokomo (TP) and milk, breast	tëfa yöfële nëmer yöföle	tëfa yöfëllengke nëmerlengke (Y) yöföllengki (E)
23. cooking	toulau taulau	toulau taulaulengke (Y)
24. cooking	eiëm	eiëmlengke eiëm (E)
<i>banana leaf</i>	tëfa lelef  tefa youti	tëfa leluës tëfa lelwongkou tëfa yousi or leluwi (E)
<i>bandicoot</i> see <i>rat</i>		
<i>bark</i> of tree, skin	topo	topongkou
<i>base</i> used for trees, etc. also figuratively base of anything, e.g. il pal ratei onom lelel - <i>the</i> <i>ORIGIN of all knowledge</i> <i>is in his heart</i>	pal	
<i>basket</i> 1. kind worn on arm	pora	porangkou (E)
2.	tom	tengkës
<i>bat</i> 1. large	youla	youlapes youlapem (E)
2.	molpongko	molpongkerem molpongkere (Y)
<i>beach</i> sand	telmanef telmane	telmaneflengke telmane (E)
<i>bed</i> panggai (TP)	tëlëf tëli	tëlës tëli (E)
<i>betel lime</i>	tor	torlengke tor (E)
<i>betel nut</i> 1.	merëf mere	merës meri (E)
2. leaf of pepper	tenkarou	tenkarel tenkarou (E)
<i>bird</i> generic term	nafle	naflepe

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>bird</i> 1. kalangar (TP)	mēlengkēn plengkēl mēlengki	mēlengkēm plengkēpēr (Y) mēlengkēm (E)
2. koki (TP) cockatoo many villages use (white with yellow crest)	kafra kefera (nangkio (yēfketa)	kafrangkou keferam (E) nangkiere) yēfketēr)
3. kokomo (TP)	yufēle	yufēlem yufēlongkou (Y) yufēlengki
4. nambawan balus (TP)	sōlpōn malpōl malpō	sōlpōm malpōm (Y) malpōm (E)
5. nambatu balus (TP)	fongkofēn fongkofēl (Y) fongkoi	fongkofēm  fongkoi (E)
6. guria pisin (TP) goura pigeon	wēlpe	wēlpem
7. tarangau (TP) hawk	melkau	melkaulengke
8. small brown - calls out in the morning	koufai	koufaipēs koufailengke (Y)
9. black breast and white head, small, calls out in the morning. Call is similar to N.Z. bell- bird (or tui)	kaungkoru rirō	kaungkerēl rērēpēm (E)
10. a small black bird which the people claim can speak their language and say the names of people. Often kros (TP) with people.	tefele tefēle	teflongkou tefēlongkou (Y) tefelem (E)
11. small	nasēm sēngkēlem	nasēmle sēngkēlem (Y)
12.	orēfle	orēflongkou orēflengke (Y) orēflem (E)
13. black with yellow neck and tail or black with red comb and white tail	koungkele koungkou (Y) koungkele	koungkelem
<i>Bird of Paradise</i> kumu (TP)	keiko kaiko kaiko	keikor kaikolengke (Y) kaiker (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>black</i> colour	ketëf arefes (Y) aroro (see <i>charcoal</i> ) or möngkōnem	kesës or ketëflengke arongkou (E)
<i>blood</i> 1.	teluës telui (E)	
2. clotted	telu alpef telu aple (E)	
<i>boil</i> 1.	yute yetel	yutelengke yutelengki (Y)
2. core of, or carbuncle core	yöu fangko	yöulengke fangkere (Y) youlengki (E)
<i>blue</i> colour	malköm	
<i>bow</i>	nu nörlengki (E)	nörlengke nor
<i>bone</i>	emio	emingkou
<i>brain</i> also spinal column (bone marrow)	founef foune	founeflengke founelengki (E)
<i>branch</i>	önou onou	ënel ëne (E)
<i>breast</i> udder, milk	nëmer	nëmerlengke
<i>brother</i> 1. see also <i>relationships</i>	line apa	ëlëm apares apare (E)
2. see also <i>relationships</i>	ömo	mopëm
<i>brown</i> colour	pönkol walo (E)	
<i>bundle</i> nek pas (TP)	fiyef fiyef	fiyengke fiyengki (E)
<i>bush</i> 1. same form as for <i>spirit, work</i>	towa mingko (Y)	towalengke towelengki (E)
2. which is not frequented or belongs to no particular village or is excep- tionally thick	mëlafu tantipe (Y)	mëlafulengke mëlafulengki (E)
3. particularly under- growth - new bush - Yebil word has a slightly different area of meaning	mamnel mamne	mamnelengke mamnelengki (E)



	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>buttocks</i>	nëmpël nëmpi	nëlëm nëmpilengki
<i>buttness</i> of tree kil bilong diwai (TP)	panu	panëngki
C		
<i>call</i> a highpitched one always preceded by verb ere	neiyu	neiël nei (E)
<i>cassowary</i>	yono	yongongkou
<i>cat, dog</i>	pele	pelem
<i>caves</i>		möngos
<i>charcoal</i> 1.	weli aroro	weli arongkou
2. around a taro or banana after it has been cooked in the fire	nolef nole (E)	nolewongkou or noleflengke
<i>children</i>	nëngklo (fem.) nëngke (mas.)	epëlel epele (E)
<i>chin</i>	lulu	lëlëngkë lëlëngki (Y)
<i>clear place</i> usually on top of a ridge. Plateau, small area of ground with nothing on it	alep nëmën alepe nëmen (E)	alepöwengkou nëmën
<i>clavicle</i>	tula tulam (Y) tulem	tulalengke tulengki (E)
<i>chest</i>	tëplengke	tëplengkes teplengki (E)
<i>cliff</i>	alu wanketel foinam (Y)	alulengke wanketel
<i>cloud</i> more correctly, sky	teplaëf teplal	teplaflengke teplai (E)
<i>coconut</i> wom punkol - drai (TP) wom namen - kulau (TP) with white flesh wom kopou - kulau (TP) without white flesh	wom	wefëš wefe (E)
<i>coconut leaf</i> bombom (TP)	oflongko	wefoflongkos oflongko (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>comb</i> see also <i>arrow</i> 4.	tapēs tape	tapes lengke tape (E)
<i>creek</i>	etēngki	etōngkus otōngku (E)

## D

<i>dance</i> particular kind - has to do with <i>dewel pis</i> (TP)	walpem wēlpem (E)	
<i>daughter</i> see <i>relationships</i>		
<i>decorations</i> 1. e.g. <i>kl kaite yēni I buy decorations ki kere yēni I decorate</i>	yēni	
2. ear	yēlye	yēlyongkou
3. things, rubbish	wef	weflengke
<i>derris root</i> poison, rop (TP)	fape	
<i>dew</i>	wolos orēngkēs wolo orōngkō (E)	
<i>dirt</i> small particles of rubbish	tōwēn tōwēne tōwi	tōwēs tōwēs (Y) tōwi (E)
<i>dog and cat</i> <i>pele longkowo</i> (f) <i>pele epen</i> (m)	pele	pelem
<i>door</i>	wēngkē or wingkēm	
<i>dust</i>	niyēf	
<i>drum</i> 1. hand kundu (TP)	angkelpē	
2. slit log	aiyēf	

## E

<i>ear</i>	mēngkēl mēngki (E)	mengkem
<i>ear decorations</i>	yēlye	yelyongkou
<i>earthquake</i>	maiene	maienelengke
<i>edge</i> 1. immediate edge e.g. of road, top edge of box, river's edge, etc.	lōnkol lōnko (E)	lōnkere lōnkelem (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>edge</i> 2. see 1. - a little further away than lönkol side edge of box	mëngkor mëngko	mëngkere mëngko (E)
<i>egg</i> 1. ball, testicle	yölöm	yëlfës yëlfï (E)
2. of large wild bush fowl	wailöm	wailfës
<i>elbow</i> 1.	köpö	köpöl
2.	etëf wëngkafom	
<i>eye</i>	löm lötepe (E)	lös
<i>eyebrow</i> lönkol edge tuplus all hair on body apart from that on head	lönkol tuplus lönko tipli (E)	lönkos tuplus
<i>eyelash</i>	löm tuplus lötepe tipli	lös tuplus lös tipli (E)
<i>eyelid</i>	löfëlal löm felau	lös felau
<i>eye pupil</i>	löm nëngke lötepe nëngke	lös epëlel lötepe epele (E)

## F

<i>face</i>	matëf mati	masis masl (E)
<i>fat</i> 1. lump of raw fat	nangkës	
2. grease	tëmlief	tëmliongkou
<i>father</i> see relationships		
<i>feather</i>	yëfawë fëllingkö	yëfawës fëllingkö (E)
<i>feathers</i> down, small feathers	olëf	
<i>femur</i>	örou yelpu	örou yelpengke
<i>fence</i>	lom	lomlengke
<i>finger</i> 1.	etëf nongko etl nongko	etëf nongkere esës nongkere esl nongko

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>finger</i> 2. first	etëf tupëf eti tupu	etëf tupuwongkou esi tupuwongkou (E)
3. middle (Erëtel, middle and fourth)	etëf toplela etl olnëmën	etëf toplelangkou esi olnëmën (E)
4. fourth and fifth (Erëtei, fifth only)	etëf kera etl kera	etëf kerangkou esi kerangkou (E)
<i>finger-nail</i>	etëf nerëf etl nërl	esës nörös or etëf nörös esi nörö (E)
<i>fire</i>	weli	
<i>firewood</i> 1. while being carried, stored or burnt	yalu nangkël	yalëi nangkou (Y) yali (E)
2. dry	yalu nangke nangkë pönkol yalu yëfe (E)	yalëi nangke nangkou pönkol (Y)
3. that which has been partly burnt	weli pöngköf well nimou weli pöngkö	weli pöngköer well amarengke (Y) weli pöngköi (E)
<i>fish</i>	niël nl	ningkö ningkö (E)
<i>floor</i>	tullöm tuluöm (E)	tullömlengke
<i>flower</i>	tafes tafe (E)	tafeslengke
<i>fly</i> 1.	tëmplöm tëmplöm tëmplöm	tënpëipës tëmpliöm (Y) tënpiper (E)
2.	yanplom yalplom yalplom	yanpëipës yalpipes (Y) yanpiper (E)
3. March fly	yaro	yarongkou yaros (Y)
<i>food scraps</i>	wauwes walwauwes wauwe (E)	wauweslengke walwauweslengke (Y)
<i>foot print</i> of man and animals - same form as <i>tired</i> lalk slip (TP)	yepes yepë (E)	
<i>fork</i> e.g. <i>tree fork</i> nëmpe angkolol <i>road junction</i> tès angkoloi	angkoloi angkolei	angkaleingkere angkaloingki (E)
<i>froth</i> foam	twamou	twamoulengke twamou (E)

		Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>fowl</i>	1.	woflu	weflël
	2. large wild bush fowl	walël	walëm
<i>friend</i>	1. actually means <i>the two have eaten galip</i> (TP). See galip	porëwane	
	2.	waingkeli waingkëlwane (E)	
	3.	wofu	
	4. actually means betel nut, the two have eaten betel nut	merëf	
<i>frog</i>	1.	nelepe	nelpöongkou nelpengke (Y) nelepe (E)
	2.	kikëline or puprine kikërine	kikëläm kikërim (E)
<i>full moon</i>		anëne yarö wölpu ane yarö wölpu (E)	

## G

<i>galip</i> (TP)	1. (Canarium tree)	porël porëf porën	porë lengke porë lengke (Y) porën (E)
	2. (Canarium tree)	nöriöm nöriom	nöröföngku nörifës (Y) nörlom (E)
<i>garamut</i> tree	made from yoponho	aiyëf ai	aiyës ai (E)
<i>garden</i>	1.	liom	lipës lilpe (E)
	2. (old)	tues	
<i>garden stake</i> mami, to climb	for beans, yam,	lal yereri	las yeriwongkou (E)
<i>gourd</i> lime	for holding burnt	tounu	tounëngke touyöngku (Y),(E)
<i>grass</i> river pool	wolom also means a	wolom wolëf wolo	wolos wolës (Y) wolo (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>gravel</i> shingle	nëngkërangkes nëngkërangke (E)	
<i>grease</i> of a fish: the 'grease' on the skin which makes it slippery. Same form as hat wara (TP)	wolu	
<i>green</i>	namën	
<i>ground</i> 1. put on body for singsings lualoflepe <i>man with ground</i> nualoflepe <i>woman with ground</i>	ualoflepe	
2. earth, down	tef	
3. soft	tef toulëi tef touli	tef toulelëi touleli (E)
4. hard grey, semi- stone	kilam alöm	kilais alfös (Y) kilai (E)
5. white kind, white paint	nalol nalo (E)	nalongkou
H		
<i>hair</i> 1. on head - also head plural form same as for <i>sisters</i>	öru	erëi erl (E)
2. of pig, muruk (TP) - when worked into an ornament	elef tefengko yonele (E)	
<i>hardwood</i>	tulei tuleingkë	tuleingke (Y) tuleingki (E)
<i>head</i> 1. see also <i>hair</i> 1. Öru and falol much the same	falol falo	erëi falëngkere falongkou (E)
2. of palm trees, same form as <i>white</i> e.g. löu fiu <i>sago top</i> meref fiu <i>betel nut tree top</i>	fiu	fiël fi (E)
3. of tree N.B. pönkol means <i>dry</i>	pönko ponko	ponkere ponkelem (E)

		Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>headache</i>	1.	öru loyei öru rapöpö (Y)	
	2.	falol loyei falol lelei (E)	
	3.	lönkol loyei lönko peiei (E)	
<i>head decorations</i>		selam	
	1. a dewel pis (TP) mask that is put on the head		
	2. a dewel pis (TP) mask that is put on the head	tepi tepi	tepër tepi (E)
	3. a dewel pis (TP) mask that is put on the head	niël ni	ningkō ningkō (E)
<i>heart</i>	1. seat of emotions	onom	enkes enke (E)
	2. of trees	filef file	filingkō fillengki (E)
<i>heel</i>		asiël asël asi	asingkō asingkō (Y) asingkō (E)
<i>hole</i>	1. see note on 2.	oyën or yoi oi	oëngkër or yaires oingkër (E)
	2. oyën and namplef are mostly interchangeable but 2. refers mostly to a hole through something, e.g. laplap, wall, etc., whereas 1. refers mostly to a hole in something e.g. hole in ground	namplef nample yelme	namlös namplöngkō (E) yelmengkere (Y)
	3. in tree	minëf mini (E)	minuwongkou
<i>house</i>	1.	wënem	wëngangkou
	2. small, which is often built at the gardens. Word usually preceded by wënem	tarou töngkölpe	tarengke töngkölpem (E)
<i>husband</i>		möngke	möngkare möngkarem (E)

## I

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>insect</i> 1. grasshopper	sie	sies siem (E)
2. beetle	möngkëtuwo	möngkëtuolengke möngkëtuwom (E)
3. cicada	rangko	rangklngko
4. Mason bee	melfengke	melfengerem melfengkem (E)
5. cricket	otol	otongkou
6. blow fly	yänperëngki yalpiom erëngki yanpiom	yalplpeserëngki (Y) yanperëngki (E)
7. fire fly	towanëmplel mömplei nëmplel	towanëmpleingki nëmpleingke (Y) nëmpleingko (E)
8. March fly	yaro yarol	yarongkou yaros (Y)
9. mosquito	merio	merëngkou
10. grub - eaten	nal	nangkou
11. Praying mantis	siepolowengke temne ferulem	siepolowengkere temnelengke (Y) ferulem (E)
12. white ant	sërëple sërëpel kerewel	sërëplengkou sërëplongkou (Y) kerewel (E)
13. formation left by white ant	mou pöpöm	moulengke pöpömlengke (Y) mourenski (E)
14. scorpion (poiyu = red or pink)	elman polyu ëlaföru pele	elmangkou polyu ëlaferël (Y) pelem (E)
15. centipede	elman	elmangkou
<i>insect bite</i> same word as for <i>liver</i>	palef yepale	palöes yepaluwongkou (E)
<i>intestine</i>	nëläm	nëlämlengke nëläm (E)
<i>irritants</i> all kinds	nungkuës nungkui (E)	



## J

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>jaw</i> 1. of birds and animals also tamango shoots and leaves	yas	
2.	lulu	lëi lëngkës lëi lëngki (Y) lëi lëngki (E)
<i>joint</i> arm, knuckles	etëf olou eti olou	esës elengkere esi elengke (E)

## K

<i>kanda</i> (TP) (rattan)	nöngkol nöngko	nöngkos or nöngkere nöngkelem (E)
<i>kapiak</i> (TP) 1. Breadfruit species	sonu	
2.	teple	
<i>kapiak</i> leaf	fainompof	fainömpöwongkou
<i>kaukau</i> (TP) (sweet potato)	yëlëwei	
<i>kepul</i> (TP) (possum, cuscus) 1.	fiu	fiël fiu
2. male, no female of this colour, reddish white	sëlongkou sëlol	sëlongkou
3.	yöiël yöli	yöiëpës yöië lengke (Y) yöiipëm (E)
4.	memnëf temnëf memni	temnëflengke (Y) memni (E)
5. striped	pëlëf tangköi tuo	pëlëflengke tangköi (Y) tuo (E)
6. black	tangköne tangköne (Y) seikër (E)	
<i>knee</i>	yamkol yamko (Y) yamko	yamkere yamkelem (E)
<i>knife</i> 1. large	elaf ela aimëne (Y)	elangkës ëlangki (E)
2. small	elafnongkol aime kömpö ëlanongko	elafnongkere aimelengke kömpëlei (Y) ëlanoungkelem (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>knife</i> 3. back edge of	elaf popingko elaf toungka (Y) ëla toungka (E)	
<i>knot</i> 1. in a tree or rope	elpef tialpef elpe	elpowongkou tialpös (Y) elpelengki (E)
2.	köpou	köpoulengke köpoulengki (E)
<i>kulau</i> (TP) (green coconut)	wom köpou	wom köpoul köpoulengki (E)

## L

<i>lake pool</i> . A deep pool in a river is wolom	tulëpe tulëple	tulëpengke tulëplengki (E)
<i>language</i>	lltei or ll il (E)	
<i>laplap</i> (TP)	olol	olongkou
<i>lasoo</i>	wi	wingkos wingkelem (E)
<i>leaf</i> 1. of trees	tuo tuof	tuos tuos (Y) tuo (E)
2. used to cover objects, e.g. tomatoes, etc.	tëri	tëringki
3.	tëfa lelef tëfa lele	tëfa lelöwongkou tëfa lelowongkou or lelowi (E)
4. salat used as a counter-irritant. Also word for <i>name</i> or <i>dry firewood</i>	nangke nangkes (Y) nangke	nangkes nangke (E)
5. paper, large leaves only. Small leaves tuo	youtëf youti	yousës yousi (E)
<i>left hand</i>	kenkaf kenka (E)	kenkauwës kenkapöwongkou (Y) kenka
<i>leg</i> 1. human	örou	erel ëre (E)
2. of insects	öröm	ëräfës ëräfëfi (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>leg band</i>	falem	
<i>light</i> 1. sunshower, rainbow, an insect giving light	elingkes erëngki (E)	
2. early morning. Completely light is ëiyëfulul	ëiyëf	
<i>lightning</i> lit. 'cloud lights up'	teplaiyëf wëlele teplaiyëf wënlele (Y) nësi mël (E)	
<i>limbum</i> general name and also name of a species	poyu	poyäi poi (E)
<i>limbum</i> 1. wild	yatef yate	yasës yasëm (E)
2. wild	foiyol foiyel	foiyongkou
3. wild	loupö	lepëi
4. wild	awöm	awömlengke
<i>limbum box</i>	ëfau ofau ofau	efal ofal (Y) ëfal (E)
<i>lips</i>	lipëf nemëf topo lipe	lipöwongkou nemës topoungkou (Y) lipengki (E)
<i>liver</i> same as <i>scar</i> , <i>insect</i> <i>bite</i>	palef	paluës palös (Y) palu (E)
<i>louse</i> 1. in human hair	nëmëm	
2. found on dogs	yëfës yöfös (Y) yëfi (E)	
3. found on pigs	nëmne nëmëm or yöfös (Y) nëmëm (E)	
<i>lump</i> painless swelling on body, also word for <i>coconut</i>	köpou	köpolengke köpölangki
<i>lung</i>	twatef tëtëf tëwate	twasës tutul (Y) twasi (E)

	M	
	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>mami</i> a root vegetable	tamtël tamtë (Y) tenti	tamtëm  tanti (E)
<i>man</i> 1.	metene	mete
2. a real human in comparison to a tambaran (TP)	metene wapë	mete walem
<i>mango tree</i>	nueple ueple	neuplengke uepef (Y) neuplengki (E)
<i>maselai</i> (TP) evil spirit	rërël riri	rërëm rirëm (E)
<i>masher</i>	wakopou	wakopol
<i>meat</i> 1. wild - all inclusive name	yuri korofas (Y) siye (E)	
2. wild - e.g. rats, opossums, mumut, kapul (TP), etc.	wotu	
<i>medicine</i> also <i>borer holes</i>	yenpenel metenenimou (E)	
<i>men</i> collective term used when referring to a group or men	wingke or wingkete	
<i>mid-day</i>	epli nëmën	
<i>mid-night</i>	wem nëmën	
<i>milk</i> breast, udder	nëmer	nëmerlengke
<i>mist</i>	nompom nopom (E)	
<i>moon</i> 1. (month as well)	anëne ane	anongkou
2.	nölai	nölaingkë
<i>morota</i> (sago thatch) 1.	tungkepef takor	tungkeke or tungkelem takor (E)
2. sewn up	wene takor (E)	
<i>morning</i> 1. early. Sun has risen. Completely light in distinction from darkness	ifulul ifilli (E)	

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>morning</i> 2. sunrise until about 10 a.m. Also means <i>day</i> <i>after tomorrow</i>	mul	mulengke
<i>mosquito</i> see <i>insects</i>		
<i>mother</i> see <i>relationships</i>		
<i>mountain</i>	orou	erengke erengkes (Y)
<i>mouth</i>	nemëf nemi	nemës nemi (E)
<i>mud</i> 1.	këfau köfau köfau (E)	këfaulengke köfaulengke (Y)
2.	fankës fanke	fankëslengke fanke (E)
<i>mumut</i> (TP) see <i>rat</i>		
<i>mushroom</i> 1. <i>talinga</i> (TP)	fël sëlal	fëlangkou sëlangkou (Y)
2. <i>new growth</i>	köpou	köpol
N		
<i>name</i>	nangke	nangkou
<i>namesake</i>	yëtai	yëtailengke yëtai
<i>neck</i> back of	öpoi	öpoilengke öpoingke (E)
<i>nest</i>	töngkëlofou meli	tëngkëlefe tëngkëlefel (Y) melëm (E)
<i>net</i>	teimerëf teimere	telmeriwongkou taimerewongkoi (Y) teimerewongkou (E)
<i>new</i> 1. (many) objects and news. Not worn il yeflepe <i>recent news</i> wenem yeflel <i>new house</i>	yeflël yefll	yeflëpë yeflipi (E)
2. objects only, may have been used but still <i>new</i>	mëmnel	

		Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>new</i>	3. man or woman recently married	waiyös tengkine (Y)	
<i>night</i>	<i>dark</i> mölpoutei, <i>very dark</i> mölpousëne hap nait (TP)	mölpou mulpou (E)	mölpoulengke
<i>nipple</i>		ömker	ömkerlengke
<i>noise</i>	1.	eplëf ëpii (E)	eplëflengke
	2. of garamut (TP)	pëlpës pëlpi (E)	pëlpëslengke
<i>nose</i>		mi	mingkos minopöngko (Y) mingkelem (E)
<i>nose ornament</i>		sënarörou sënare	sënarerel sënarawongkou (E)
<i>nostril</i>		mi namplef or mi wengklef mi yelme mi wengkle	mingkos namplös mingkos wengkles mi wengkli (Y) mi wengkle or mi namplöngkö (E)
<i>numerals</i>	one	mas. neliye fem. nenpiye mas. neleye (Y) fem. nenpiye (Y) mas. nellieye (E) fem. nenpieye (E)	
	two	mas. wingkes wingkes fem. wiëm wiëm	
	three	mas. wingkes neliye fem. wiëm nenpiye mas. wingkes neleye fem. wiëm nenpieye (Y) mas. wingkes nellieye fem. wiëm nenpieye (E)	
	four	mas. wingkes wingkes fem. wiëm wiëm	
	five	mas. or pere etëf plene fem. pere eti plene (E)	
	six	mas. or pere etëf plene kera fem. pere etëf plene neliye or nenpiye (Y) pere eti plene kera (E)	
	seven	mas. pere etëf plene karangkou wingkes fem. pere etëf piene karangkou wiëm	

seven	mas. fem.	pere etëf plene wingkes pere etëf plene wiëm (Y) pere eti plen ol nëmën (E)
eight		pere etëf plene toplele pere etëf plene wingkes neliye or nenpiye (Y) pere eti plen ol nëmën wingkes (E)
nine	mas. fem.	pere etëf plene pau pere etëf plene tupëf pere etëf plene wingkes wingkes pere etëf plene wiëm wiëm (Y) pere eti plen pau pere tupu (E)
ten		pere etëf plene pere etëf plene pere eti plen pere eti plen (E)
	or	presës plen presës plen presës plen plen presës plen pau presës plen pretëf plen pau pretëf plen pere etëf plen plen
eleven		(ten) + örou kera (ten) + örou neliye (Y)
twelve		(ten) + örou karangkou wingkes (ten) + örou wingkes (Y) (ten) + örou ol nëmën
thirteen		(ten) + örou toplela (ten) + örou wingkes neliye (Y) (ten) + örou ol nëmën wingkes (E)
fourteen		(ten) + pau pere örou tupëf (ten) + pere örou wingkes wingkes (Y) (ten) + pau pere örou tupu (E)
fifteen		(ten) + pau pere örou plene (ten) + pau pere örou plen (E)
sixteen		(ten) + pau pere örou plene pere örou kera (ten) + pau pere örou plene pere örou neliye (Y) (ten) + pau pere örou plen pere örou kera (E) or örou plen kera (E)
seventeen		(ten) + (five) + pere erel plen karangkou wingkes (ten) + (five) + pere erel plen wingkes (Y) (ten) + (five) + pere ol nëmën (E)
eighteen		(ten) + (five) + pere örou plene toplela (ten) + (five) + pere örou plene wingkes neliye (Y) (ten) + (five) + pere ol nëmën wingkes (E)
nineteen		(ten) + (five) + pere örou plene tupëf (ten) + (five) + pere örou plene wingkes wingkes (Y) (ten) + (five) + pere tupu (E)
twenty		pere etëf plene plene pau pere örou plene plene pere eti plen plen pere örou plen plen (E)

## O

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>ocean sea</i>	periai	periailengke
<i>offspring</i> 1. male, pig	nalëngko nalöngko (Y)	nalëngkere nalëngkelem (E)
2. male - all animals, birds except pigs	epen	epem
3. female - all animals and birds	longkouwo	longkouwër longkouwor (E)
<i>old garden</i>	tues liom tangku tue	tues lipés tangkupu (Y) tue (E)
<i>old man</i>	metene olëi metene oli	mete olëpes mete olpe (E)
<i>old woman</i>	moto olëne moto one	nimoure olëpe nimoure olpe (E)
<i>orange (colour)</i>	önöm	
<i>opossum</i> see also <i>kapul</i>	pëlëf	pelëës

## P

<i>paint</i> black for decorations	mangkeni sangkeni	mangkenëi sangkenilengke (Y) mangkeni (E)
<i>palai</i> (TP) (lizard) 1. all species	yefle	yeflepes yeflepe (E)
2. small	naraple	naraplengke naraplengki (E)
3.	yefle namparu yefle nangkës loungkepe	yafle namparouwongkou yefle nangkës (Y) loungkepëm (E)
<i>pandanus</i> 1. aran (TP). There are at least fourteen different species. Also man's name	kati	katës kati (E)
2. aran (TP). Those who are forbidden to say kati (see above) because of name tabu must say tëliawe	tëliawe	tëliawelengke
<i>pandanus pips</i>	nëi	nëipepe



	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>panggal</i> (TP) 1. strips used for blinds	tepëne	tepëm
2.	tëlëf tëlë	tëlës tillis (Y) tilli (E)
<i>pawpaw</i>	pelpeiyau or papeiyau papeiyau	pelpeiya pelpeiyangkou (Y) papayangkou (E)
<i>pig</i> 1. around villages	sengke	songkou
2. wild	morou	sies or siem siem (E)
3. male. See also <i>offspring</i>	nalëngko nalöngko	nalëngkere nalëngkelem (E)
4. female	longkouwo	longkouwër longkouwor (E)
<i>pimple</i>	yöröföi yöföröm yöröm	yöröföngkö yöföröngkö (Y) yöröm (E)
<i>pink</i>	poyu tengke poyu nëngke (Y),(E)	
<i>pitpit</i> 1. stick of	yaf nituyaf	yas nitëlyas (Y)
2. or old garden	tues tue (E)	
<i>placenta</i>	wëlëf wëli	wëluwës wölöwi (E)
<i>plant</i> 1. Hibiscus	toulelpe or tautelpe tautelpe taulelpe	toulelpe (Lumi) tautelpe (Maui) tautelpe (Y) taulelpe (E)
2. grass - kumu (TP)	tafëngko taingko	tafëngkos taingkelem (E)
3. mami (TP) - wild	kwatu or tölöu waskorou tulö	kwatël or tölël waskerel (Y) töli (E)
4. top of sugarcane (for planting) (yëlëm meflengkes Oute)	yëlëm tëmafe yëlëm yaf (Y) yëlëm fiu (E)	
5. tanket (TP)	wari yulingko yulongko	warëm yulingkere (Y) yülëngkelem (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>plant</i> 6. taro - wild	wolpongko wolpöngko	wolpongkos wolpongkere (Y) wolpöngkelem (E)
<i>plate</i> wild limbum used for serving food	waifële	waifëlengke or waifëlongkou waifëlengki (E)
<i>possessions</i> rubbish	wef	weflengke wefrengke (Y) wef (E)
<i>possum</i> see <i>kapul</i>		
<i>precipice</i> steeper than cliff - alu wanketei	alol wanketei foinamtei	alolengke wanketei foinamtei (Y)
<i>punga fern</i>	tërio	tërioungkou
<i>pus</i>	önkis önku	önkislengke enki (E)

## R

<i>rat</i> 1. house	wotu nëti wënem	wetëi weti (E)
2. bush	pëmtingko	pëmtingkere pëmtingkelem (E)
3. mumut (TP) (bandicoot)	söyau	söyal söyaulengki (E)
<i>rafter</i>	foref fore	forës fori (E)
<i>rain</i> 1.	nef	neflengke nef (E)
2. sun shower	nef elëngkës	
<i>red</i>	yalei weli	yaleilengke wellirengke (Y)
<i>relationships</i> There are few English equivalents to the Wapë relationship terms. For an understanding of the terms see p.137. Little more than the various Wapë relationship terms are here listed.		
1. <i>wife</i>	moto	nimoure or nimoures
2. <i>husband</i>	möngke	möngkare möngkarem (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>relationships</i>		
3. <i>father</i> (one's own)	yal eiya	yaires yalre (E)
4. <i>father</i> (when referring to another's)	yaitel	yaires
5. <i>daughter</i> (pl.) really means children	nëngkio	epëlel epële (E)
6. <i>son</i> (has other meanings as well)	nëngke	epëlel epële (E)
7. <i>mother</i> (one's own) (has other meanings)	em or ema or ama	amares emare (E)
8. <i>mother</i> (another's)	nimou	arares amare (E)
9. <i>son-in-law</i>	yenëne yene (E)	yerem
10. <i>daughter-in-law</i>	yenkio	yerem
11. <i>a man's younger brother's sons</i> (has other meanings)	paliene	paliel palie (E)
12. <i>a man's younger brother's daughters</i> (has other meanings)	paliö	paliel palie (E)
13. <i>a man's own elder brother</i>	apa	apares apare (E)
14. <i>another man's elder brother</i> (has many other meanings)	line	ëläm
15. <i>a woman's own elder sister</i> (has many other meanings)	apa	apares apare (E)
16. <i>another woman's elder sister</i> (has other meanings)	lio	ërëm
17. <i>a man's younger brother</i> (has eight or more other meanings)	wëngke	wëngkem
18. <i>a man's sister</i>	oru	erëi
19. <i>a woman's brother</i> (one's own)	ömo	mopëm
20. <i>similar to brother-in-law</i>	une	olmouëm
21. <i>similar to another's brother-in-law</i>	unetel	olmouëm

	Singular	Dual or Plural
22. <i>similar to a sister-in-law</i>	yiyo	yëmtër
23. <i>a certain kind of niece and nephew (has other meanings)</i>	lölëm	iëlpës lëlpï (E)
24. <i>a certain kind of uncle</i>	yai kömpö or yai or ëna	yaires kömpö or ënares yaire (E)
(another's)	yaitëi kömpö	
25. <i>a kind of aunt</i>	ema or ema kömpö	emares kömpö emare kömpö (E)
(another's)	nimou kömpö	
26. <i>another kind of uncle</i>	faf	
27. <i>another kind of aunt (one's own)</i>	ëta	ëtares ëtare (E)
28. <i>another kind of aunt (same as above but referring to another's)</i>	ëtatei	ëtares ërare (E)
29. <i>grandfather, or further back (one's own) (also has other meanings)</i>	mani öüwa	mantres öüwarengke (Y) mantre (E)
30. <i>grandfather, or further back (another's)</i>	mantei	mantres angkres (Y) mantre (E)
31. <i>grandmother, or further back (one's own)</i>	wau	waures waure (E)
32. <i>grandmother (another's)</i>	wautei	waures waure (E)
<i>rib</i>	iapëf lape	iapös iapi (E)
<i>ridge also tail</i>	yöu	youëi or youwëi youi (E)
<i>ridging of house</i>	tupe	tupëiengke tupëiengki (E)
<i>right hand also a species of palpal (TP)</i>	tëlpëf tëlpï	tëlpëfiengke or tëpöwongkou (Y) tëpöwongkou (E)
<i>ring</i>	mal	mangkou or mole
<i>river</i>	wof wouwëf	wofrengki (E) wöuwës or wouwës (Y)
<i>road</i>	tësi	tësiingkö tësiengke (Y)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>rocky area</i> ples nogut (TP) with many holes and stones	wingköös wingkos wingki	wingköös lengke wingkös rengke (Y) wingkelem (E)
<i>root</i> 1. root hairs	nalem	
2. large	palol palo	paëngkere palëngkelem (E)
<i>rope</i> strong. Kind obtained from nulëf tree	alef ale	alös alö (E)
<i>rust</i>	nampringke nempringkis (Y)	nampringkere nampringke (E)
<i>rubbish</i>	tuës	
S		
<i>sago</i> 1. cooked in bamboo	lööm	löufes löufe (E)
2. hat wara (TP)	wolu	welël weli (E)
3. not yet broken for either lööm or wolu	lööm alpef wolu alpef lööm alpe wolu alpe	löufes alpungku welël alpungku löufe alpungku (E) weli alpungku (E)
<i>sago bark</i> and coconut bark for washing and carrying sago	töpöf töpö	töpöes töpöi (E)
<i>sago flower</i>	löuyal	löuyas
<i>sago palm</i>	löu	louël loui (E)
<i>sago pith</i> sawdust, before and after washing	taf	taflongkou tafrongkou (Y) taf (E)
<i>sago shells</i> the trunk after the sago has been chipped out	yëngkël yëngki yengki	yöngkös yöngkö (Y)
<i>sago split leaves</i> used in doorways and in women's skirts	ninai	ninaingkë ninaingke (Y) ninai
<i>sago strainer</i> made from coconut fibre	wom uplu	wom ëplël or wefes ëplël wefe ëpli (E)
<i>sago washing bench frame</i>	tönköngkös tönköngkö (E)	

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>sago water</i> used for washing sago	opëpës opöpö (E)	
<i>saior</i> 1. fruit	yömkof yömko	yömko yömkos (Y) yömko (E)
2. tree	ifau	ifaurës ifaulës (Y) ifau (E)
<i>sand</i>	telmanef telmane (E)	
<i>saucepan</i> 1. made from earth	mëlëf mëli	mënkis mënkoi (E)
2. part of, broken	mëlëf alol mëli alol	mënkis alongkou mënkil alongkou (E)
also	foingkol alol	faingkere alolongkou
<i>scar</i>	pam palef	pam paluës
<i>scratch</i> a mark	urus nörös (Y) uru (E)	
<i>sea</i>	periai	
<i>seed</i> 1.	fourene	fourës fouril (E)
2.	ol	öngkou
<i>shadow</i>	sonël sonil soni	sonëngki sonil (E)
<i>shelf</i> up in roof only	siale ëraple	sialongkou ëraplongkou (Y)
<i>shield</i>	paraku panu	parakël panëngki (Y) parakil (E)
<i>shoot</i> 1. of all plants when the new shoot comes through the ground	öol	öngkou
2. new, of bamboo	öpou	öpol
3. white shoot	fiyu	fiel fi (E)
eipika (TP) shoots	fai	fiel fi (E)
<i>shoulder</i>	yolëf yoli	yolës yoliwongkou (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>skin</i>	topo	topöngkou
<i>skirt</i> pulpul (TP) of women	ferën ferem (Y) feri	ferës feri (E)
<i>sleeping compartment</i> in house	fönkotu	fänketëi
<i>smell</i> 1. not necessarily good or bad - just any particular thing	teperëf teperi (E)	teperëwongkou
2. good, perfume	wopëf wopö	wopöes wopö (E)
3. bad	nanef nane (E)	nanewongkou
4. of Mango tree	molongkou	
<i>smoke</i> usually preceded by weli <i>fire</i>	twangkes twangke	twängkleslengke twangke (E)
<i>snake</i> 1. general term	tötöl tötö	tötöngku tötöngkö (E)
2.	meinaiuo	meinaiuwongkou
3.	taikörö	taikörölengke
<i>sore</i>	pam	papes pape (E)
<i>spear</i> 1. also used for word for kind of arrow	nuël nui	nuëm nui (E)
2.	wëmi weiöm (E)	wëmilengke
3.	eflëftapes tapeweipö (E)	
<i>spinal column</i> brain	founef foune	founuwongkou foune (E)
<i>spine</i>	toungkolou	toungkelel tougëleingke (E)
<i>spinster</i> not a real noun	nëfei yausene nëfei yaune	mëfei yausëm pëfei yausepe mifei yaume (E) pifei yaupe (E)
<i>spittle</i> 1.	tunkus tunku (E)	
2. dribble	nemtengkele	
3. of betel nut	töm	

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>stalk</i> of pitpit, sugarcane, new shoots of tulip (TP): chin of some animals	yaf	yas
<i>star</i>	tauröu kauröu tauri	taurëi kaurëi (Y) tauri (E)
<i>stick</i> 1. for planting vegetables	aföngkö aufingki	afungkö aufungku (E)
2. for turning hat wara (TP)	yelëm	yelëmlengke
<i>stomach</i> 1.	yofu	yefëi yefi
2.	fangko	fangkere fangkelem
3. of beetles	möm	mömlengke möfës (Y) mömleingki (E)
<i>stone</i>	erau era	eral erape (E)
<i>story</i>	tëpëpës	
<i>sugar</i> (cane)	yëlëm	yëlëmlengke yëlëm (E)
<i>sugar head</i> this is planted	yëlëm fiyu yëlëm eflëi	yëlëm fiël yëlëm eflëingke (Y) yëlëm fi (E)
<i>sun</i>	epli	eplilengke epli (E)
<i>sweat</i>	tëlenkes lenke (E)	

## T

<i>tail</i> 1. of animals, also <i>ridge</i>	yöu	youëi youwi (E)
2. of birds, tail feathers	nöpöngko	nöpöngkere nöpöngkelem (E)
<i>tambaran</i> (TP) evil spirit, same as <i>bush</i> , <i>work</i>	towa	towas towa (E)
<i>tanket</i> (cordyline)	warëi	warem
<i>taro</i> 1.	wapënou	wapënel wapëne (E)



	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>taro</i> 2. wild	wolpongko wolpöngko	wolpongkos wolpongkere (Y) wolpöngkelem (E)
<i>tears</i>	lötēpe	
<i>teat</i> nipple	ömkör ömkör ömkör	ömkörlengke ömkörlengke ömkör (E)
<i>teeth</i> 1.	nēlpe nēlpel nēlpel	nēlpes nēlpem (E)
2. of pig - made into ornament	nungklue nungklu	wefe nungluēs nungklui (E)
3. of dog - made into ornament	roupem nēlpe (Y) roupem (E)	roupes nēlpes (Y)
<i>tendon</i>	töför peningku pinungku	töförlengke peningku (Y) pinungkelem (E)
<i>thorn</i>	si	singkö
<i>thumb</i>	etēf nömpou etēf öru eti nömpou	esēs nömpol esēs nömpol (Y) esi nömpöleingki (E)
<i>thunder</i> fraingkos is optional	teplaēf nounko fraingkos teplai nounko (E)	
<i>timber</i> short pieces of diwai (TP) used for making a trap - sēmpoli	sēmpoli eflefēs sēmpoli lapēs (Y) sēmpoli lapi (E)	
<i>timber end</i>	furu	fērēngki
<i>tobacco</i>	sauke or saukeiye kapasa (Y) saukeiye (E)	
<i>toe</i> The various toes have the same name as fingers. See <i>fingers</i>	örou	
<i>toe nail</i>	örou nērēf örou nēri	erēl nörös erēl nörö (Y) ēre nöröngkö (E)
<i>tomorrow</i>	waintoumu nolowi (E)	
<i>ton</i> (TP) (Pometia Tree)	kölpou	kēlpel kēple (E)
<i>tongue</i>	nonēl noni	nonöngku noni (E)

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>trap</i> made of sticks and stones	sëmpoli	sëmpolëm
<i>tree</i> 1. large, soft white sap. Borers eat it.	otongko otongkos	otongkere otongkoslengke (Y) otongkelem (E)
2. leaves of this tree used as toilet paper. weremerëf yousës <i>its leaf</i> , weremerëf falus <i>its leaves</i>	weremerëf söroupo	weremerewongkou söropongki (E)
3.	nulëf lulëm	nuluwongkou lelëfës (Y)
4. palpal (TP)	köröpei kirëpei torowai	köröpeingkë kirëpeingke (Y) torowailengki (E)
5. galip (TP) (i)	nöriöm  nöriom	nöröföngku nörifës nöriom
galip (TP) (ii)	porël porëf porën	porëlengke porëlengke (Y) porën (E)
6. breadfruit (i) kapiak	sönu tëwalou	senëngkë tëwalel (Y)
breadfruit (ii)	teple	seni (E)
7. hardwood lying in bush	lopongko	lopongkere lopongkelem (E)
8. welaran	yeiyef	
<i>tree heart</i>	filef nëmpël file	filengkō nëlëm (Y) filengki (E)
<i>tree sap</i> the water, also means eipika (TP)	fai	failengke fairengke (Y)
<i>tree stump</i> or sawn-off end	furu	fërëngkë fërëngki (E)
<i>tree trunk</i> also a walking stick	nëpe tefengko nëpe tengko	nëpes tefengkere nëpe tengkelem (E)
<i>tree wood</i> timber, diwai (TP) general name for all species	nëpe	nëpes nëpe (E)
<i>tulip</i> (TP) ( <i>Gnetum tree</i> )	nimpö	nimpös nimpö (E)
<i>tulip seeds</i>	nelpe	nelpepe
<i>tuber</i>	nampöl nampö	napöngkō nampö (E)
<i>twilight</i> (morning)	nolowl mul (Y)	

## U

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>urine</i>	nampes nampe (E)	
<i>umbilical cord</i>	yöa öngkol	yöwalengke öngkere (Y) yöwalengki (E)

## V

<i>vein</i>	nongkëfër pëningkô nongkofor	nongkëfërlengke pëningkôrengke nongkofor (E)
<i>village</i>	uf	uf lengke ufrengke (Y) ufleingki (E)
<i>vine</i> general term	fouyou	fouyel fouye (E)
<i>vine</i> 1.	tankol tanko	tankere tanko (E)
2.	yolou kiarou yolou	yele or yelengke kiarel (Y) yolou (E)
3. not very stong or durable	nëflengke nëmplëfe nafleingke	nëflengkem nëmplëfengke (Y) nafelengkëm (E)
4.	toponëmpël ötö	toponëilëm ötï (E)

## W

<i>water</i> tëpel also used for <i>bad taro</i>	tëpe tëpel (Y) tëpe	tëpelengke  tëpe (E)
<i>water hole</i> 1. or passage in river	wolom	welifes welefes (Y) wolwongkou (E)
2. small	tëpeingkom tëpeingkëm	tëpeingkomleingke tëpeingkëm (E)
<i>whiskers</i>	tuf lulu tuplus tëf	tuf lengke lulu tuplus (Y) tëf (E)
<i>whistle</i>	twenkes twenke (E)	

	Singular	Dual or Plural
<i>white</i>	fiyu	
<i>white hair</i>	öru olës	
<i>whiteman</i>	moli	mastalengke molirengke (Y) mastaleingki (E)
<i>wild pitpit</i>	noungkel	noungkou
<i>wind</i>	yöf or yöfnempëf yöfnempi (E)	
<i>wing</i>	fëli	fëlingkö
<i>witch doctor</i>	laloiwopëf laloiwopë	nemefwopöwës nemiwopö (E)
<i>woman</i> 1. wife	moto	nimoure or nimoures
2. a real woman in contrast to a tambaran (TP)	moto wapë	nimoure walem
3. collective term used when referring to a group of women (used of humans only) meroum two women		wipem
	Y	
<i>yan</i>	këm	këmrengke (Y)
<i>yellow</i>	kaflaf kefla (E)	
<i>yesterday</i>	nempës	
<i>young man</i>	lainouwio lainouwo	lainouwongkou lainöwongkou (E)