

청소년의 부모폭행에 대한 연구*

ADOLESCENT VIOLENCE TOWARD PARENTS

이호분**† · 전여숙*** · 민성길** · 오강섭**** · 이시형****

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요 약 : 본 연구는 청소년의 부모폭행에 대한 연구로, 1345명 청소년을 대상으로 실시하였다. 부모폭행의 유형은 1) 7%, 10% ; 가 40%, 45% ; 2.8%, 2.3% ; 0.7%, 0.4% . 2) (p=0.0001), 1 가 (p=0.0002), 가 (p=0.0003), 가 (p=0.0001) .

가 , 가

중심 단어 : .

서 론

가

가

(1997).

가

가

1997 10 23

40

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결 과

0.4%

가 (p<0.05).

30%,

7%, 가 (p<0.05),

40%, 가

2.8%, 2.3%, (Table 2).

0.7%

1 가

30%, (p=0.0002),

10%, 가 (p=0.0001), 가

45%, (p=0.0003),

가 2.3%, (p=0.0001)

가 1.2%, 가

Table 3. Risk factor for violence toward parents

| Variables | Parameter estimate | Standard error | T-value | p |
|--|--------------------|----------------|---------|--------|
| Exposure to violence at home last 1 year | 0.4075 | 0.0876 | 4.653 | 0.0001 |
| Experience of violence at school last 1 year | 0.0204 | 0.1185 | 0.172 | 0.8632 |
| Witness of violence at school last 1 year | -0.0397 | 0.0805 | -0.492 | 0.6218 |
| Experience of violence at neighborhood last 1 year | -0.1107 | 0.1870 | -0.592 | 0.5539 |
| Witness of violence at neighborhood last 1 year | 0.0272 | 0.1264 | 0.215 | 0.8295 |
| Exposure to violence in life | 0.2552 | 0.0385 | 6.630 | 0.0001 |
| Sex | 0.9744 | 0.1999 | 4.874 | 0.0001 |
| Socioeconomic status | 0.0040 | 0.1928 | 0.021 | 0.9833 |
| Grade | 0.1209 | 0.1471 | 0.822 | 0.4113 |
| Educational level of mother | 0.0304 | 0.2004 | 0.152 | 0.8793 |
| Educational level of father | -0.2443 | 0.1965 | -1.243 | 0.2143 |
| Occupation of father 1 | 0.2846 | 0.2822 | 1.009 | 0.3135 |
| Occupation of father 2 | 0.2160 | 0.3403 | 0.535 | 0.5256 |
| Religion of parent 1 | -0.5490 | 0.3267 | 1.680 | 0.0933 |
| Religion of parent 2 | -0.3829 | 0.2497 | -1.533 | 0.1255 |
| Religion of parent 3 | -0.2867 | 0.3763 | -0.762 | 0.4463 |
| Alcoholic problem of parent | 1.4047 | 0.2922 | 4.808 | 0.0001 |
| Alcohol, smoking, drug problem of student | 0.8748 | 0.2274 | 3.848 | 0.0001 |
| Single father or mother | 0.4601 | 0.3296 | -1.419 | 0.1631 |
| Punishment at school | 0.6448 | 0.3969 | 1.025 | 0.1046 |

Note : Dummy variables

Religion of parent 1 (1 : if parent's religion was buddism, 0 : otherwise)

Religion of parent 2 (1 : if parent's religion was protestantism, 0 : otherwise)

Religion of parent 3 (1 : if parent's religion was catholicism, 0 : otherwise)

Occupation of father 1 (1 : if father's job was others, 0 : otherwise)

Occupation of father 2 (1 : if father's job was professional job, 0 : otherwise)

Exposure to violence at home last 1 year means that experience or witness of violence at home last 1 year

Exposure to violence in life means that experience or witness of violence in life

(Loeber Hay 1992)

(Table 3).

고 찰

가

2

가

가

(Muste Sharpe 1947 ; Robins 1986)

Gelles Cornell 1987

(covert)

가

4%,

(rage hormone)

2%,

가

5%,

0%

가

1

가

1

가

가 가

47.7%,
20%, 10%

2.42%

가

가

(intergenerational transmission)

가? Fantuzzo Lindquist(1989) 가

가

Jaffe Wolfe(1990)

가

Hilberman Munderson(1987)

가 가 Dollard Miller(1939)

가 가 (media violence)

가 가 (Alessi Hearn 1984 ; Davison 1978). 가

가 가 Soong Liu(1997)

temper tantrum 가

가 (Jaffe 1990 ; Cummings (1997) 가
1985, 1987 ; Black Newman 1996). 가

(identification with aggressor) , 가

가

(social learning theory) '- 가

가 Soong

Liu(1992) , 가

가

가 가

(sensitive period) (Yamazaki 1997)

가 5

가 1,300

(disorganized attachment) (Main Gerge 1985 ; Cicchetti Rogosch 1994)

(internal working model) “ 가

(attachment) ” 가 가

가

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Object : The purpose of this study was to investigate frequency and risk factor of violence toward parents seen in adolescents. We also want to apply this data toward developing a prevention program for adolescent violence.

Method : A total of 1,345 students from 5 middle schools in Seoul, participated in this study : 675 males, 670 females. We administered self-reporting questionnaire including violence toward parents, exposure to violence, family history of alcoholism, substance abuse of adolescent and demographic data etc.

Result : The frequency of boys' violence toward parent was 2.8%, which was significantly higher than girls' ($p < 0.001$). The frequency of violence toward the father was higher than the mother. The risk factors for violence toward parents were sex, parental alcohol problem, adolescent alcohol-smoking-drug problem, exposure to violence at home in the last year and exposure to violence in the life ($p < 0.0001$). The grade, punishment, socioeconomic status, educational level of parent were not significantly related to violence toward parents.

Conclusion : These suggest that adolescent violence toward parents is not rare problem any more and preventive intervention is needed for high-risk groups, that is related with experience domestic violence, substance abuse, alcoholic parent.

KEY WORDS : Adolescent · Violence toward parents.