

Preparing future teachers for educational work

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Abstract. *This article is scientifically and pedagogically based on the essence, system, skills, professional activities of preparing future teachers for educational work. The article is based on historical, spiritual, pedagogical and recommendations to increase the relevance of such issues as teachers' pedagogical skills, their role in the implementation of educational processes, their importance in shaping the student's personality.*

Key words: *teacher, upbringing, pupil, science, qualification, intellect, treatment, school, family, student, person, society, science, teacher, education, education, ethics, psychological skills, school person, communication, responsibility, activity, labour, entrepreneurship, entrepreneurship.*

The address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis on December 29, 2020 has become an unforgettable historical date for the youth and educators of our country. "The greatest wealth is intelligence and knowledge, the greatest inheritance is good upbringing, the greatest poverty is ignorance!" he pointed out. This is very true for the current stage of development of our society. It has an appreciation of science, a positive quality of upbringing and an attitude towards ignorance. At the same time, we cannot reach the next stage of development without the development of science and enlightenment. To do this, it is necessary to overcome the problems in the education system, to properly integrate between education, science and industry. For just as the world cannot be imagined without the sun, the earth and the sky, so the essence of human perfection cannot be imagined without loving teachers. The teacher, with his unfailing love, kindness, and zeal, shows devotion and kindness in the development of many students. She teaches and educates millions of children. In this regard, the prestige of teachers in Uzbekistan is growing. Its power and potential are evolving. The teacher is working hard in the system of continuing education, vocational training of young people, support of entrepreneurial initiatives. If we look at the work of teachers, they are doing a lot of positive work in the field of education and training.

Today, the teaching profession as the most influential and prestigious person in society has become a priority of public policy, such as teaching and working on themselves, the creation of new ideas and concepts for radical reform of education based on the experience of developed countries and our national values. In this regard, to cultivate a teacher who meets the requirements of the times, has a thorough knowledge of several languages in his field, has life and professional competencies, a creative approach to teaching, acquainted with advanced foreign experience in the field, able to quickly adapt to real conditions and situations Pedagogy is the main content of the activities of higher education institutions. It is important to prepare future teachers for educational work, to create and implement new models of working with them in the honorable performance of this responsible work. Because today education, along with ensuring and strengthening the integrity and stability of the country, raising the culture of students, the development of broad and consistent information about socio-political and spiritual views, policies, helps them to live in society, form, renew, replenish and improve consciousness. Improves communication and continuity between types of education. In this regard, the research conducted at the Chirchik State Pedagogical Institute on the creation of scientific and theoretical bases of pedagogical innovation cluster for educational work of future teachers and its

implementation in practice has a positive effect on improving the quality of education. In-depth study of the content and significance of educational reforms and their widespread promotion, comprehensive assistance in the development of their educational and professional skills, support of their knowledge, increasing the effectiveness of work on the correct orientation of pedagogical skills. Strengthen educational activities at school, increase the role of national and universal values in educating students, coordinate activities, ensure effective cooperation with state and public organizations, provide them with in-depth analysis of educational issues, solve existing problems on the basis of best practices. methodological and practical assistance, etc. are being implemented in practice. z Study of educational problems, needs and interests in the implementation of public control in the timely elimination, strengthening the health of students in educational institutions to assist in the effective organization of activities, measures to acquire knowledge and skills of students in professions in high demand in the labor market, seminars, discussions in pedagogical practice, questions and answers, preparation of abstracts, etc. are effective in improving the skills of preparing students for educational work.

"Currently, the institute conducts about thirty research projects to improve the educational process, training of teaching staff. They are piloting projects to solve problems in the public education system. Innovative experimental platform" School-Laboratory "and "Modular preschool education laboratories" have been established. The training of future teachers for educational work is carried out on these experimental sites. To prepare future teachers for educational work, to form their professional competencies, to ensure that in the future there will be pedagogical staff that meets modern requirements in order to give results in the scientific and methodological implementation of related tasks. "The concept of a new teacher of Uzbekistan" was developed.

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In this regard, future teachers in the process of education in the minds of students to develop an interest in human life, to learn from them, to set an example of parental morality, the level of education, the formation of spiritual thinking, understanding the life and activities of parents finding a place has a positive effect on social adaptation, special attention is paid to the development of characteristics.

A system of pedagogical advocacy has been created for future teachers to form a healthy lifestyle, culture, prepare girls for motherhood, strengthen their socio-political status, organize educational work on the basis of cooperation between families and communities.

Upbringing is a set of methods and means to achieve the goal set as an activity that provides the process of social formation and development of the adolescent. To this end, the socio-cultural formation of the future teacher, the expression of the inner world, the use of educational forms that allow to create conditions for the development of positive abilities, adherence to national and universal values, independent research, creative approach, influence on the student's personality The development of educational methods and technologies plays an important role in creating the conditions for their useful work, finding their way in life. Educational processes in schools and higher education institutions contribute to the economic, spiritual, moral development of students' knowledge, social behavior. affects. These influences develop the interaction between young people and the emergence and growth of new ideas, ideas, skills, abilities, and the feeling of being an intellectual, either a teacher or a doctor or a scientist, inventor, engineer, serving the country. In this regard, the main tasks of future teachers are to form in the minds of students a positive and creative attitude to the motherland, to improve their love and affection for national values, to acquire socio-political, spiritual and enlightenment knowledge,

skills and abilities of new citizens of Uzbekistan. Because education serves as a basis for the student to acquire new information, to master the knowledge acquired in the classroom. In the process of education, its features and tasks are realized through the communicative system. It is important that future teachers pay special attention to the specific environment of education in order to acquire the skills of a holistic understanding of the education of students. To do this, the prospective teacher implements educational methods that help students visualize the situation, understand the behavior of individuals.

Prospective teachers in the educational process develop such qualities as the development of personal qualities of students, their social activity, mastery of relationships and their conscious perception, the development of communication and communicative culture skills, affection for people, independent reading relationships.

The main task of future teachers in the study of practice in the field of student health, family relations is to promote the constitutional principle "Healthy family - healthy and society under state protection" and inculcate it in parents. In this process, the following are effective in preparing future teachers for educational work:

- a) Formation of mutual trust and friendly relations between students and practical teachers;
- b) creating a conducive work environment for students to succeed;

c) It is important to combine the knowledge, skills and abilities to be acquired in the educational process with the practical orientation, and to achieve results and effectiveness. In this process, the teacher teaches students discipline and responsibility, ability, social knowledge, creative approach to work, the desire to do the job quickly and efficiently, perseverance, professional pride, skill and respect, sincerity, production culture, respect for life, teamwork. help each other, initiative and independence, productive work for the development of the country, business acumen and entrepreneurship, diligence, culture of communication, sincerity, resourcefulness, responsibility for behavior in society, knowledge of legal norms and laws on meaningful leisure and the acquisition of moral knowledge improves the aspects of confidence, skills, personality traits, manners, behavior in the implementation of their goals and objectives. The main purpose of the teacher's activity is to form a comprehensively developed personality. Improving the following ideas in the content of teacher education is the basis for the implementation of school education based on the principles of democracy and humanity.

1. Achieving a clear educational goal in the teaching profession. The clear goal is the main basis of the content of the educational process in the student's belief in his abilities and achievements in all aspects of development. Because the culture of life, social and labor culture, political, democratic, moral and ecological, artistic and physical culture of family relations are the main functions of the formation of the student's personality.

2. Collaborative activities of adults and children. In this process, the ethical processes in working with children constitute the national content, such as spiritual and cultural patterns, the culture of activity.

3. Forming a self-aware person. In this process, the student develops strong confidence, democratic views and human position. The main root of the content of upbringing is to prepare her for a healthy marriage and achieve happiness based on identifying and developing her life culture. Life culture develops a person's personal life and happiness

4. Personal orientation of education. The presence of students in the implementation of programs, activities, forms and methods at the center of the educational process is the highest goal of the teacher's pedagogical activity. In this process, it is important to develop the adolescent's individual abilities, interests, unique character, personal feelings. The spiritual needs of the pupils should be the basic rules of upbringing in order for their interests to rise to a high level.

5. Participate voluntarily. The desire of the pupils makes the process of upbringing interesting and meaningful. In this process, the idea of cooperation develops students' feelings of freedom, taking into account their interests, feelings, romantic views, civic and friendly duties, aspirations for independent

activity and humanity.

6. Public directions. In the context of the educational process, it is important to strengthen the attitude of students to society, the formation of personality based on the development of its spiritual and moral aspects, compliance with the requirements of discipline. The content and tools of the strategy of educational activities at school develop students' creative abilities to prepare them for a great life, to demonstrate the opportunities of socialization in the life of society in the person of students. This process is a natural basis for students to be successful in school if they have a high level of social psychological preparation, readiness to accept demands and responsibilities. Special attention to the competence of ensuring continuity and continuity in the organization of educational work on the basis of modern, innovative, pedagogical, psychological, didactic, methodological approaches in the educational process leads to positive results.

In short, the mental, physical, moral, aesthetic education of students is based on the family and school. The student develops a perfect citizen of the society. It is realized in the interaction between the student's political, ideological worldview, moral norms, and moral family members. At the same time, it is important for adults to control the younger generation, including the observance of established rules in society, the creation of conditions for education and moral support. In this regard, the behavior, level of knowledge and outlook of future teachers, his place in society is an example for students. Therefore, the implementation of innovative teaching technologies aimed at the formation of a comprehensively developed personality in the educational process as a result of activating the creative potential of the teacher in his pedagogical activity, inculcating national and universal values in students, taking into account their characteristics and abilities. creative thinking, the ability to make predictions, the use of forms, methods and tools that allow alternative thinking, teaching to make socially important decisions, independent learning, self-education, self-development, etc. in the educational process. In this process, it depends on his pedagogical skills that each prospective teacher respects and honors each student, establishes a system of cooperation with them in the process of the event and teaches them to live as a harmonious team.

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