

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples: Comparison of ITS2 Reference Database Performance Before and After Enrichment with Sequences of Bee Plant Species

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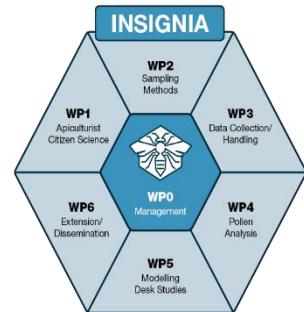
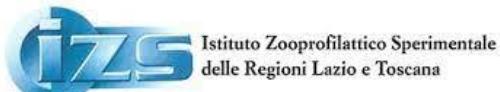
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Abstract

Sequence analysis of complex DNA samples is an important approach to monitoring species distribution in biodiversity and population studies. Although many traditional methods can be used to identify bee plant resources (e.g., direct observations, microscopy), high-throughput sequencing technologies have transformed our ability to explore more complex plant communities without necessity of experts and in a time cost effective-manner, in comparison with the classical techniques. Recently, metabarcoding, which combines DNA barcoding with high-throughput sequencing, of bee pollen has been used to successfully identify which plants bees are foraging on. This is achieved most commonly by sequencing short, conserved marker genes amplified with universal PCR primers. The *ITS* region has already been proposed and mainly used as universal barcode marker for plants. *ITS* sequences are often compared against an annotated reference sequence database to identify the likely taxonomic origin of each sequence with as much specificity as possible. So, accurate and specific taxonomic information is an important step in pollen metabarcoding analysis.

The aim of this study was to assess performance of the *ITS2* reference database before and after enrichment with sequences of bee plant species collected from across Europe. A total of 100 plant samples were collected in six countries and were identified morphologically at the species level. The DNA of these plant samples was extracted and then Sanger-sequenced for the *ITS2* region. The sequences were curated and blasted against *ITS2* sequences in GenBank to obtain taxonomic identification and assess similarity with the morphological identification. Next, a reference database of *ITS2* sequences was generated using the 100 sequences. The newly-developed sequences were added to a comprehensive *ITS2* reference database publicly available and the performance of the two databases (with and without the 100 sequences generated herein) was compared on a set of 108 mixed pollen samples that were identified by metabarcoding and classical palynology. The analyses of the data showed a positive correlation ($r>0.7$; $P<0.05$) between the two methods at both family (most countries) and genus levels (one third of countries), even though metabarcoding identified 12 families and 26 genera and palynology 13 families and 22 plant genera.

Classification of mixed pollen samples, using the *ITS2* database before enrichment with the new sequences developed herein, retrieved (i) 76 and 67 families before and after removing taxa that are not present in Europe, respectively, and (ii) 69 families after enrichment. At the genus level, before database enrichment, there were 230 and 214 genera identified before and after removing taxa that are not present in Europe, respectively, and 216 genera after

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enrichment. Results showed a positive correlation ($r>0.9$; $P<0.001$) between the different databases, but variation in the number of families and genera was noticed, which indicates an increase in the resolution and accuracy of classification. This study thus offers improvements in the *ITS2* metabarcoding with more available sequences in the reference dataset providing heightened sensitivity and resolution.

Keywords: pollen identification, bee plant species, *ITS2*, DNA metabarcoding, palynology, reference database

Resumo

A análise de sequências de amostras complexas de DNA é uma abordagem importante na monitorização da distribuição de espécies em estudos populacionais e de biodiversidade. Embora possam ser utilizados métodos tradicionais como meio de identificar plantas melíferas, como por exemplo, observações diretas, microscopia, entre outros, as tecnologias de sequenciação de última geração transformaram a nossa capacidade de explorar floras mais complexas sem que haja a necessidade de recorrer a especialistas, tornando-se também numa técnica mais económica, quando comparada às tecnologias clássicas. O *metabarcoding*, uma técnica que combina *DNA barcode* com sequenciação de última geração, tem sido usado para a identificação das espécies botânicas mais visitadas pelas abelhas forrageiras através da análise de pólen colhido pelas mesmas. Esta técnica baseia-se na sequenciação de marcadores genéticos de tamanho curto e que se localizem em zonas de DNA conservadas. A amplificação destes fragmentos é feita recorrendo a *primers* universais, para uma maior abrangência botânica. O *ITS*, uma região intergénica ribossomal, foi proposta e largamente utilizada, principalmente, como marcador genético universal em plantas. As sequências deste fragmento são, frequentemente, comparadas com uma base de dados de referência para que se estabeleça a identificação mais provável, e com a máxima especificidade possível, da origem taxonómica de cada fragmento sequenciado. Assim, informações taxonómicas precisas e específicas são um passo importante na análise de misturas de pólen colhidas pelas abelhas forrageiras através do *metabarcoding*.

O objetivo deste estudo foi avaliar o desempenho da base de dados *ITS2* de referência antes e depois do enriquecimento com sequências de espécies de plantas melíferas colhidas pela Europa. Um total de 100 amostras de plantas foram colhidas em seis países e foram identificadas morfológicamente ao nível da espécie. Procedeu-se à extração do DNA e sequenciação pelo método de Sanger da região *ITS2*. As sequências foram curadas e alinhadas com sequências do GenBank, através de um BLAST, para obter a identificação taxonómica e avaliar a similaridade com a identificação morfológica. Em seguida, uma base de dados *ITS2* de referência foi gerada usando as 100 recém-desenvolvidas sequências. Estas foram adicionadas a uma vasta base de dados da região ribossomal, que está publicamente disponível, e o desempenho das duas (com e sem as 100 sequências geradas aqui) foi comparado num conjunto de 108 amostras de pólen colhido por abelhas, e previamente identificadas por *metabarcoding* e palinologia clássica. As análises mostraram uma correlação positiva ($r > 0,7$; $P < 0,05$) entre os dois métodos para dois níveis taxonómicos, família (maioria dos países) e

género (um terço dos países), embora o *metabarcoding* tenha identificado 12 famílias e 26 géneros e a palinologia 13 famílias e 22 géneros de plantas.

A classificação das amostras de pólen, usando a base de dados *ITS2* antes do enriquecimento com as novas sequências aqui desenvolvidas, recuperou (i) 76 e 67 famílias antes e depois da remoção dos táxons que não estão presentes na Europa, respetivamente, e (ii) 69 famílias após o enriquecimento. Ao nível do género, antes do enriquecimento da base de dados, havia 230 e 214 géneros identificados antes e depois da remoção dos táxons que não estão presentes na Europa, respetivamente, e 216 géneros após o enriquecimento. Os resultados mostraram uma correlação positiva ($r>0,9$; $P <0,001$) entre as diferentes bases de dados, mas foi observada uma variação no número de famílias e géneros, o que indica um aumento na resolução e precisão da classificação. Este estudo oferece, assim, melhorias no *metabarcoding* da região *ITS2* com mais sequências disponíveis no conjunto de dados de referência, proporcionando uma maior sensibilidade e resolução.

Palavras-chave: identificação de pólen, plantas melíferas, *ITS2*, DNA metabarcoding, palinologia, base de dados de referência

I. Introduction

1. Framework

One of the most promising areas where DNA metabarcoding of pollen is being used is in analyzing pollinator interactions with plants. Pollinators are essential to human survival and the health of a general ecosystem, but many populations are declining. The worldwide decline of bee species and colony collapse has the potential to impact global food production (Ruppert et al., 2019). Until recently, the method used to determine the plants visited by pollinators were limited to morphological identification of pollen by light microscopy (Hawkins et al., 2015), which is slow, has low taxonomic resolution, and requires considerable skills and experience (Bell et al. 2016). That is why the identification of the origin of mixed pollen samples from many plant species is exhausting and fallible. To overcome this problem, a recent alternative method to identify mixed pollen samples is DNA metabarcoding using high-throughput sequencing (HTS). This method allows identification of pollen to the genus and species level without expert knowledge from the field of palynology (Keller et al., 2014). To succeed in the pollen DNA metabarcoding method, four elements are needed. First, a set of genetic markers that can be amplified from mixed pollen samples and that accurately differentiate a large number of species when sequenced. Second, a reliable DNA isolation method is critical. Third, a sequencing platform appropriate to the context of the study, which typically involves HTS, or next-generation sequencing (NGS), a method that produces many reads per sample and DNA barcode. Fourth, a comprehensive reference library containing the DNA sequences of the barcodes of choice, covering as many plant species as possible.

Taxonomic identification can be based on one or a few plastid regions (e.g., the protein coding ‘core barcodes’ *rbcL* and *matK*, and the non- coding spacer *trnH-psbA*) and the Internal Transcribed Spacer (*ITS*) regions of nuclear ribosomal DNA (entire *ITS* or just the *ITS2* region) used separately or in combination (Hollingsworth et al., 2016). The nuclear ribosomal spacer *ITS2* (Internal Transcribed Spacer 2) is one of the most commonly used DNA barcoding marker for plants (Bell et al. 2017), with 92.7% successful identification in 6600 samples at the species level (Chen et al., 2010). Furthermore, there is a comprehensive *ITS2* database (Keller et al., 2010), which is a crucial component for reliable classification of pollen mixtures sequenced by HTS. Taxa classification with DNA barcodes can be done by phylogenetic analysis (Buchheim et al., 2011), by BLAST sequence-similarity searching on GenBank (Benson et al., 2011), by pairwise alignments with specific reference sequences (Chen et al., 2010), or with other

nucleotides databases. In any case, a small amount of species represented in the databases can lead to species misidentification (Keller et al., 2014). In addition, although centuries of taxonomic efforts, characterizing plant species diversity remains a major and important challenge. While plants are undoubtedly well understood in comparison to mega-diverse groups such as insects, recent estimates suggest that about 70,000 species of flowering plants are awaiting discovery. In addition to finding new species, existing taxonomic accounts need to be reconciled and updated (Hollingsworth et al., 2016).

2. Objectives

This study makes a valuable contribution to the work package dealing with pollen identification via metabarcoding of the international project “INSIGNIA: a citizen science protocol for honey bee colony as bio-sampler for pesticides” (<https://www.insignia-bee.eu/>). In the framework of INSIGNIA, mixed bee-collected pollen gathered by citizen scientists from across Europe have been analyzed by classical palynology in a German laboratory and by *ITS2* metabarcoding in CIMO. Preliminary results suggest that there is a good correlation between the two methods regarding identification at the family level. However, the correlations are weaker at the genus level. The accuracy of metabarcoding depends on several factors, one of which is related with the quality of the *ITS2* reference database. The objective of this study is to assess the performance of *ITS2* reference database before and after enrichment with sequences of bee plant species collected from across Europe by the INSIGNIA consortium. To accomplish this objective, the following activities were implemented:

- i. Make a collection of plant species that are important pollen sources for honey bees across Europe;
- ii. Extract the DNA of all the plant samples in the collection;
- iii. Sequence the *ITS2* region of the DNA samples using the Sanger method;
- iv. Construct a *ITS2* database with the bee plant species and join it with the existing *ITS2* reference library;
- v. Assess performance of the *ITS2* reference library before and after joining the newly sequenced plants by comparing botanical identification of the mixed pollen samples performed with classical palynology with that of *ITS2* metabarcoding.

II. Literature review

1. Bee-plant interactions

The most important aspect that defines how plants function, compared to other organisms, is that they cannot move. But like all animals, they must find a mate and they must get the male gametes from one plant to reach the female gamete and because plants cannot do that, they must find someone else to do it. For many plant species (especially angiosperms), this role is played by pollinators, of which bees, and most notably honey bees, are amongst the most important (Potts et al., 2010) (Figure 1). Thanks to the pollination service provided by bees, plants can reproduce and survive, hence the importance of these organisms for the integrity of entire wild and agriculture ecosystems (Hass et al., 2018). In turn, bees are rewarded with nectar and pollen. It is one of the most important mutualistic relationships in nature, which allows bees to feed their colonies and plants to reproduce. This is why pollination is a major natural ecosystem service; It is needed for the existence of many plants and animals, as well as for providing food to humans (Ornai et al., 2020). Pollen is considered as the world's best food product and its global production is near 1500 tons per year (Kieliszek et al., 2018).

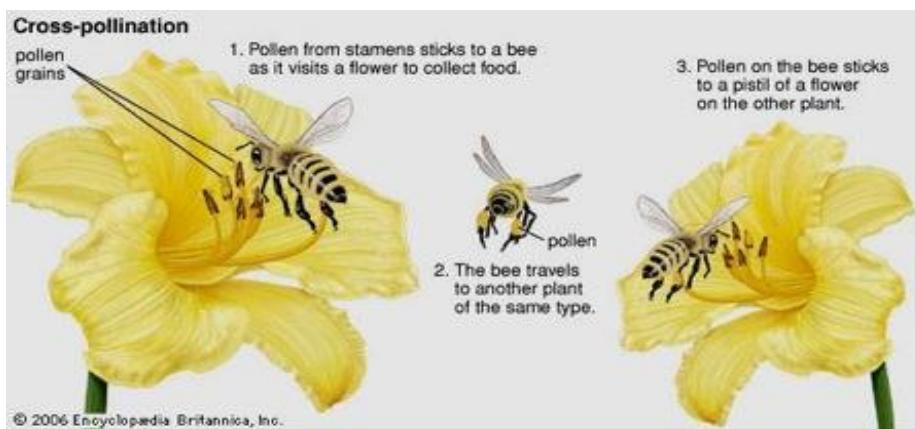


Figure 1: Process of pollination. Source: Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc (2006).

2. Pollen

Pollen is a mass of microspores in a seed plant appearing usually as a fine dust, found in the anther of stamen in the angiosperms (Stephen, 2014). In gymnosperms, it is formed in the microsporophylls of the microstrobili (male pollen cones). Each pollen grain is a minute body, of varying shape and structure, which is transported by various means (wind, water, insects, etc.) to the female structures, where fertilization occurs (Janzen, 1983) (Figure 1). The outer wall of the pollen grain, the exine, is strong to prevent damage during transport. Besides, the exine gives some morphological characteristics to the pollen grain (Figure 2), which is used to taxonomically identify the plant it belongs to (Stephen, 2014). In addition to exine ornamentations, other characters like size, shape, color, and type of apertures are used to solve the complex problems of the relationship between various taxa and assess their status in taxonomy. Indeed, pollen morphology, as an auxiliary method of morphological investigation, is an important tool for contemporary taxonomists to delineate species (Kshirsagar Sanjay, 2020).

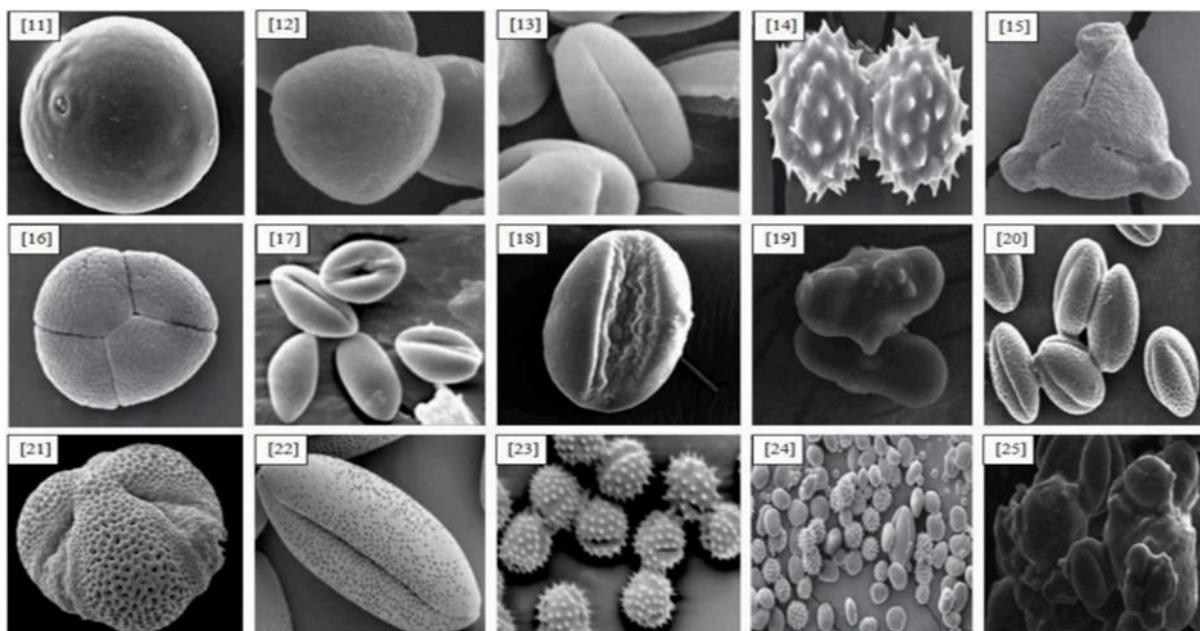


Figure 2: Morphology and surface texture, examined using Scanning Electron Microscope, from diverse botanical origin. Source: Thakur and Nanda (2020).

Pollen is the main source of protein for bee larvae and young workers; it provides the nutritional requirements necessary for their development. In addition to proteins, pollen also contains carbohydrates, fats, and minerals (Campos et al., 2008). The chemical composition of

pollen is known to vary depending on the plant species from which the pollen is collected, the geographic origin, and the season (Taha, 2015).

3. Collection process of pollen by honey bee foragers

Pollen is brought into the colony by the oldest honey bee workers, which are called foragers. When visiting flowers, foragers attract hundreds to thousands of pollen grains because of weak electrostatic field generated between the flower, which is charged negatively, and bee body, which is charged positively (Clarke et al., 2017). The agglutination of the pollen grains is ensured by using the many combs and hairs of the forager hind legs which are wet with salivary secretions and nectar to form a pellet of size 1.4–4 mm (see 5 and 6 in Figure 3). The pollen pellets are transported in the basket or corbiculae (in the tibiae of hind legs) and stored in the hive frames for further consumption by the brood and nurse bees (young workers encharged of feeding and tending the larvae) to satisfy the requirements for protein and to synthesize the jelly in their food glands, respectively (Di Pasquale et al., 2013). A single healthy colony can collect 50–250 g of pollen per day or 15–40 kg per year (Komosinska-Vassev et al., 2015). The pollen pellets carried by foragers can be collected using a trap, set up at the entrance of beehives (see steps 7 and 8 in Figure 3).

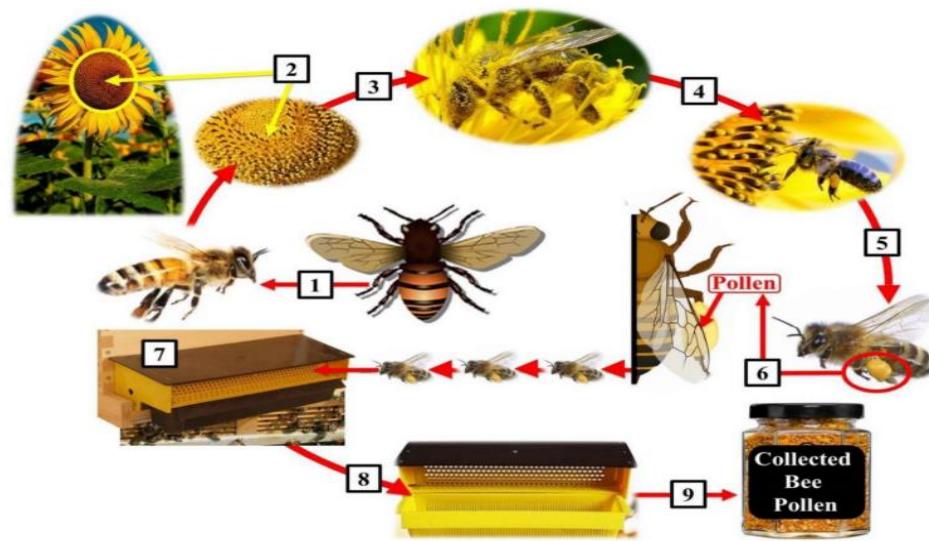


Figure 3: Collection process in pollen traps of pollen gathered by honey bees. Source: Thakur and Nanda (2020).

4. Classical methods of pollen identification

Traditional methods of pollen identification used in pollination studies include direct observation of bee foraging behavior and indirect examination by collecting pollen loads from bees and then identifying morphological characteristics of pollen grains by light microscopy, known as palynology (Erdtman, 1943). Direct observation is time consuming with the difficulty of following a foraging bee from one flower to another by the observer that is why it can sometimes limit the consideration of one or two flower visits per bee and has led to overestimation. Palynological analysis by light microscopy is the most used method for pollen identification having the advantage of providing reliable estimates of relative abundance of pollen taxa in a mixed pollen sample. However, this method suffers from being highly dependent on human expertise, prohibitively time-consuming for large-scale studies, limited in taxonomic precision, as many taxa are only identifiable at the family level, and it frequently fails in detecting rarer taxa (Bell et al., 2016; Bruni et al., 2015). To overcome these several limitations of the classical methods, the development of new reliable techniques for pollen analysis becomes an indispensable need (Richardson et al., 2015). A recent study showed that the application of DNA metabarcoding using high throughput sequencing to pollen analysis presents a promising alternative to the classical palynological analysis by light microscopy. The authors found the method to be fast, simple, robust with successful botanical identification (Ruppert et al., 2019).

5. DNA Metabarcoding

DNA metabarcoding consists of identification of taxonomic mixed-species samples from DNA using high-throughput DNA sequencing (Hawkins et al., 2015). It is a recently developed method for assessing biological diversity that involves DNA extraction from mixed-species samples followed by PCR-amplification with universal primers. PCR products are then sequenced on HTS platforms, which produce thousands to millions of reads (Ruppert et al., 2019). For plants, PCR amplification can be performed using three chloroplastic genes (*matK*, *rbcL* and *trnH-psbA*) and/or the nuclear ribosomal *ITS2* region as DNA barcodes to ensure reliable identification of bee-collected mixed pollen samples (Bell et al., 2016).

a. Molecular markers

A central topic in metabarcoding of mixed-pollen samples is the choice of the DNA barcode. It consists of a standardized short sequence of DNA (400–800 bp) that in principle should be easily generated and characterized for all species. At least three criteria must be met

to identify a gene region that is suitable for a DNA barcode: (1) significant genetic variability and divergence at species level, (2) short sequence length to facilitate DNA extraction and amplification, and (3) universal PCR primers (Kress and Erickson, 2008). In addition to the taxonomic resolution of identifications based on five core DNA barcodes currently in use (Bell et al., 2016), there are issues related with size and type of mutation of the amplified fragment as well as the HTS platform, which should be taken into consideration.

i. Chloroplast genome barcodes

Several combinations of four plastid coding genes (*rpoB*, *rpoC1*, *rbcL* and *matK*) and three intergenic spacers (*atpF-atpH*, *psbK-psbI* and *trnH-psbA*) have been proposed for evaluation as barcodes based on many criteria including universality, sequence quality, and levels of species discrimination (CBOL Plant Working Group 2009). Results of the CBOL study showed a success of *rpoC1* and *rpoB* in terms of universality and/or sequence quality, but both had low discriminatory power; *atpF-atpH* presented high-quality bidirectional sequences, however it had the lowest universality; *psbK-psbI* showed 68% to 69% species discrimination among 397 samples but with low sequencing quality. Taking into consideration all these criteria, *rpoC1*, *rpoB*, *atpF-atpH*, and *psbK-psbI* cannot be considered as ideal barcodes. In contrast, *trnH-psbA*, *rbcL*, and *matK* (Figure 4) can be selected as useful barcodes in plants, although none of them fit the ideal DNA barcode marker. Analysis of a large-scale sample found chloroplast *trnH-psbA* as the most suitable region for plant DNA barcoding, this marker has shown different discriminating abilities in different plant taxonomic groups (Pang et al., 2012) and it is the most changing plastid region in angiosperms with an average length between 103–1025 (Bruni et al., 2015; Galimberti et al., 2014; Groot et al., 2011; Richardson et al., 2015). Furthermore, it is easily amplified in a wide range of terrestrial plants (Kress et al., 2005). While the non-coding *trnH-psbA* spacer marker is highly problematic due to its frequent intrapopulation inversions, which can lead to an overestimation of species diversity (Pang et al., 2012), its combination with part of the coding *rbcL* gene provides species discrimination and universality needed for a barcode (Kress and Erickson, 2007). On top of that, using *rbcL* gene ,with an average length between 702–883 pb (Bruni et al., 2015; Hawkins et al., 2015; Richardson et al., 2015), ensured the identification of most samples (92%) at genus level in the study of Bafeel et al. (2012) and routinely has been used for studies on fern phylogeny but species discrimination is sometimes insufficient with 17% only (Bafeel et al., 2012; Groot et al., 2011). Otherwise, the 2-locus combination of *rbcL+matK* is recommended as the plant barcode by CBOL.

DNA barcoding with *matK* alone, which the average length between 656–861 (Richardson et al., 2015), may differentiate and reveal cryptic species of Mesoamerican orchids and can ensure the identification of the endangered species (Lahaye et al., 2008). However, the absence of *matK* primer-universality and its low discriminatory power in some plant groups render the barcode questionable (Pang et al., 2012). Moreover, today it is closely accepted that any valid plant barcode will be multi-locus, preferably with a combination between a conservative coding region and a more rapidly evolving region (most likely non-coding), for example the non-coding *trnL* intron and *trnLF* intergenic spacer which proved successful identification of a mysterious aquatic gametophyte (Lin et al., 2015). In addition, the sizes of the amplicons affect the sequencing quality because when sequencing with Illumina amplicons with sizes higher than 600 bp will not allow paired and merging. While there is general consensus on which chloroplast markers offer the best species resolution for identifying unknown samples, there is an active research to find improved markers that will differentiate between species with higher resolution (Bell et al., 2016).

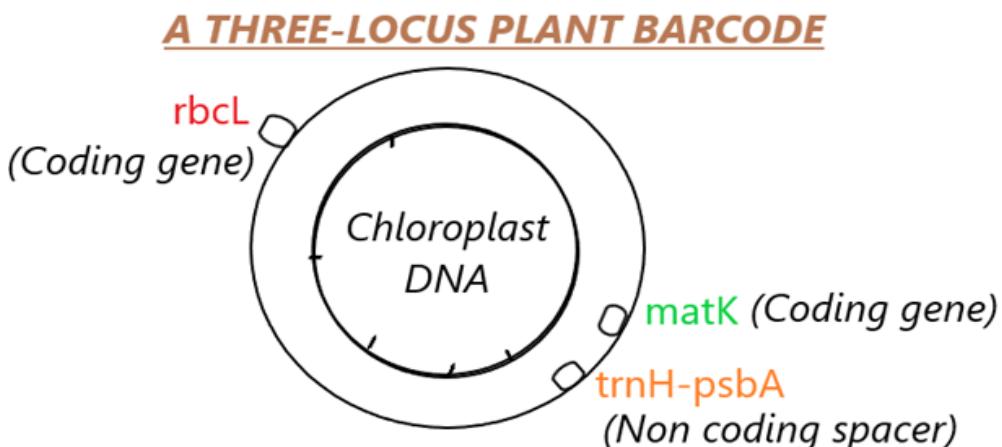


Figure 4: Chloroplast barcodes organization. Source: adapted from Kress et al. (2005).

ii. Nucleus genome barcode

The non-coding Internal Transcribed Spacer 2 (*ITS2*) region of nuclear ribosomal DNA (Figure 5), with an average length ranging between 163–311 (Keller et al., 2015; Richardson et al., 2015; Sickel et al., 2015), is one of the DNA barcodes most used, especially for identifying mixed pollen samples, because it has several important attributes. These include facility of amplification, availability of conserved regions for the design of universal primers, and enough variability to differentiate even closely related species (Yao et al., 2010). Chen et al. (2010) classified over 6600 samples at the species level with 92.7% successful identification. However, the drawbacks of this nuclear region in some taxa are well established. *ITS2* has reduced species-level variability in certain groups, divergent paralogues that need cloning of multiple

copies, and secondary structure problems lead to poor-quality sequence data and the potential of *ITS2* for fungal co-amplification, although this can be removed with plant-specific primer design (Bell et al., 2016; Chen et al., 2010; Kress et al., 2005). The efficacy of newly designed *ITS2* primers by Cheng et al. (2016) increase PCR improvements to 30% compared with common-used ones. The *ITS2* barcoding region can also be used with chloroplast markers (e.g., *trnL*, *rbcL*, *matK*, *psbA-trnH*) to increase resolution and reduce amplification bias (Bell et al., 2019; Chen et al., 2010; Richardson et al., 2015).

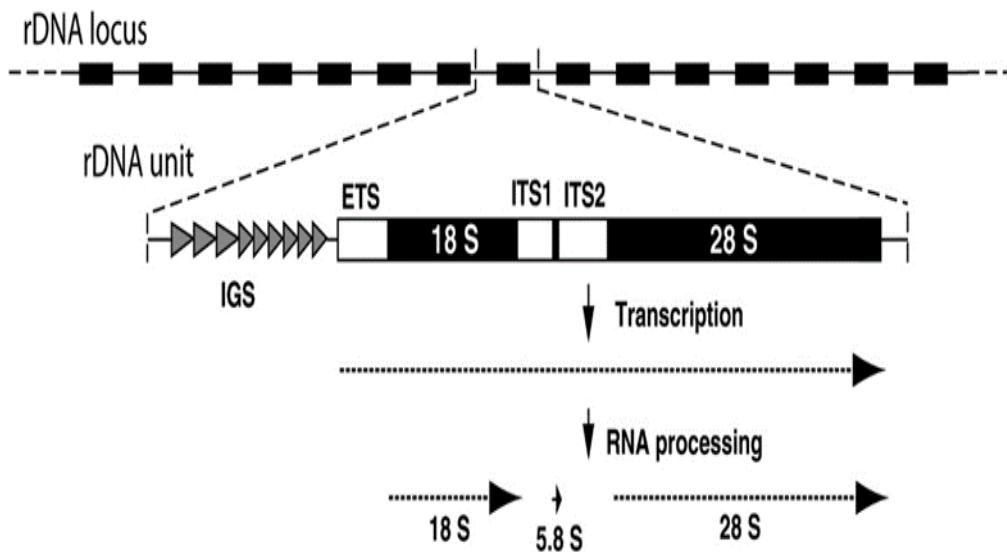


Figure 5: Organization of the eukaryotic nuclear ribosomal DNA. Source: Eickbush and Eickbush (2007).

b. Pollen identification using DNA metabarcoding

Bell et al. (2016) summarized four aspects that should be considered when performing metabarcoding of mixed-pollen samples, including: (1) assuring high-quality DNA template; (2) selecting a genetic marker and a primer pair for PCR amplification with a high degree of universality; (3) obtaining a comprehensive and high-quality reference sequence library of the barcode marker of choice; and (4) sequencing methodologies and bioinformatics pipeline allowing the sequencing and analysis of many species from a single mixed-species pollen sample on a single sequencing run with low cost and low sequencing coverage waste.

6. DNA metabarcoding through high throughput sequencing (HTS)

Pollen pellets collected by honey bees usually come as mixtures of several species, which means that traditional Sanger-based sequencing is an unsuitable choice for botanical identification of this type of samples because it requires isolation and sequencing of individual pollen grains (Hawkins et al., 2015; Sickel et al., 2015). Therefore, Sanger-based sequencing is

impractical for applications that involve analysis of a large number of mixed pollen samples (Bell et al., 2016). This limitation is resolved with HTS, which allows assessment of whole communities from a single sample by metabarcoding. HTS generates thousands of reads per sample of the set of DNA barcoding markers, allowing the simultaneous identification of multiple species from a single mixed-species (Bell al., 2016; Richardson et al., 2015).

In HTS, there are successive cycles of DNA synthesis in which DNA polymerase catalyzes the incorporation of fluorescently labeled deoxyribonucleotide triphosphate (dNTP) into the DNA template. At the point of incorporation, during each cycle, the identification of nucleotides is ensured by fluorophore excitation. The HTS does not follow a single fragment of DNA but extends this process to thousands of parallel fragments. It includes four steps: (1) library preparation, (2) cluster generation, (3) sequencing, and (4) alignment and data analysis (Illumina Inc., 2017).

HTS metabarcoding of mixed pollen samples has multiple benefits, including faster turnaround time, hands-off work, the ability to include all pollen grains, more standardized and known techniques, high taxonomic sensitivity, novel taxa identification, and more predictable costs that may be lower than traditional pollen identification. However, there are some downsides as well, namely: lack of complete reference libraries, potential for contamination and misidentification, and potential reduced amplification of rare species due to primer bias (Ruppert et al., 2019).

7. Pollen metabarcoding applications

Pollen DNA metabarcoding has many applications and it is becoming a major implement for understanding evolutionary history, ecological biodiversity, and functions (Shokralla et al., 2012). It has proven to be a useful tool in different fields requiring plant identification (Banchi et al., 2020) such as pollinator foraging behavior as well as authentication of beehive products such as honey.

The branch of palynology that studies the pollen contained in honey is designated as melissopalynology. In this method, pollen grains retrieved from honey are identified morphologically by comparison to a similarly prepared reference collection of pollen from local taxa. This allows determining the botanical origin of honey, and indirectly its geographical traceability, as well as reliable estimation of the relative abundances of the different pollen taxa (quantification) required for honey labelling as monofloral or multifloral (Hawkins et al., 2015; Richardson et al., 2015). While melissopalynology is the most common application of pollen analyses, botanical origin of mixed pollen samples can also be required for studies of plant-

pollinator interactions (Hass et al., 2018), environmental monitoring, paleoecology, archaeology, anthropology (Alsos et al., 2018; Bell et al., 2016), airborne allergen monitoring (Bell et al., 2016), dietary analyses (Guo et al., 2018), food quality and provenance monitoring (Bell et al., 2016; Speranskaya et al., 2018), forensic palynology (Bell et al., 2016).

8. Bioinformatics pipelines

The HTS produces large amounts of sequence reads, which must be analysed with an efficient and accurate bioinformatics procedure which highlights that precision and applicability of DNA metabarcoding strongly relies on the availability of a comprehensive and updated reference database for the DNA barcode in question (Bell et al., 2017). For animals, the mitochondrial cytochrome c oxidase I gene (COI) is the DNA barcoding marker of choice (Hebert et al., 2003). However, the use of the COI sequence is not appropriate in plants because of the slow rate evolution of cytochrome c oxidase I gene in plants, so with the lack of a consensual DNA barcode for plants, the existence of one specific database for all the sequences analysis is missing that is why many barcodes both nuclear (e.g., *ITS2*) (Sickel et al., 2015) or plastid (e.g., *rbcL*) (Bell et al., 2017) have been proposed to construct each barcode database. But the suitability of the *ITS* region, specially *ITS2*, define it as the preferential marker for DNA metabarcoding in plants among the other markers (Banchi et al., 2020). The *ITS2* platform is more a place to store and retrieve sequences; it also allows treating *ITS2* sequences and it incorporates structural prediction as well as annotation and motif detection (Merget et al., 2012). So the update of the *ITS2* database accelerated the usage of *ITS2* as a DNA barcode and a phylogenetic marker (Frank et al., 2015).

Sickel et al. (2015) integrated the global *ITS2* database into a bioinformatic pipeline and made it available in <https://github.com/iimog/meta-barcoding-dual-indexing>. Recently, this pipeline was adapted by Bell et al. (2017) for *rbcL* as this marker, combined with the *ITS2*, leads to the species level identification of some angiosperms. The pipeline includes two classifications: the first one is direct and the second one is hierarchical. Besides the pipeline of Sickel et al. (2015), QIIME's pipeline can also be used for classification. According to Bell et al. (2016), bioinformatics pipelines need to be robust to errors in reference databases. The main disadvantage of using *ITS2* database of NCBI is the existence of sequences belonging to fungi that are assigned to plant taxa. The recent study by Banchi et al. (2020) addressed this problem during the construction of a new reference database (called PLANiTTS) for Viridiplantae *ITS1*, *ITS2* and entire *ITS* sequences including both Chlorophyta and Streptophyta. The authors retrieved ITS sequences from NCBI for identity check and the misidentified records were

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removed to obtain three updated reference databases: PLANiTS1 (100 224 sequences), PLANiTS2 (96 771 sequences) and PLANiTS (97 550 sequences).

III. Material and methods

1. Plant samples

a. Sampling and DNA extraction

A total of 100 plant samples were collected in six countries across Europe: Portugal (N = 15), Austria (N = 37), Denmark (N = 12), Norway (N = 1), France (N = 4), and Latvia (N = 31), from botanical gardens, herbarium collections, and by INSIGNIA partners (Figure 6, Table 1). Plant leaves were collected from March to November of 2020 and were morphologically identified at species level by botanical experts. Fresh leaves were dried in paper tissue/newspaper at room temperature before being sent to the CIMO's lab. After arrival at CIMO, the plant samples were stored at room temperature until further analysis. The sample size per family and country is shown in Table 1.



Figure 6: Map showing the locations where the plant samples were collected.

Table 1: Plant families, and corresponding sample sizes, sequenced by country.

| Family | Austria | Denmark | France | Latvia | Portugal | Norway |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Alliaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Apiaceae | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Aquifoliaceae | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Araliaceae | | | | 1 | | |
| Asparagaceae | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Asteraceae | | | 1 | 3 | | |
| Betulaceae | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | |
| Brassicaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Caprifoliaceae | | 1 | | 3 | 1 | |
| Carpilaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Chenopodiaceae | | | | 1 | | |
| Clusiaceae | 2 | | | | | |
| Compositae | | | | | | 1 |
| Corylaceae | | 1 | | | | |
| Ericaceae | 2 | | | | | |
| Fabaceae | 7 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Fagaceae | | 1 | | | | |
| Geraniaceae | | 1 | | | | |
| Hydrangeaceae | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Juglandaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Lamiaceae | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Malvaceae | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Moraceae | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | |
| Oleaceae | | | | 3 | 1 | |
| Oxalidaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Papaveraceae | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Pinaceae | | | | 2 | | |
| Plantaginaceae | 3 | | | 1 | | |
| Platanaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Rhamnaceae | | | | 1 | | |
| Rosaceae | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 4 | |
| Rutaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Salicaceae | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Sapindaceae | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Simaroubaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Tamaricaceae | | | | 1 | | |
| Ulmaceae | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Urticaceae | | | | 1 | | |
| Vitaceae | 1 | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | |
| 39 | 37 | 12 | 4 | 31 | 15 | 1 |

Total DNA was extracted from dry plant leaves using the Macherey–Nagel Nucleospin Plant II kit according to the protocol provided by the manufacturer, with minor modifications. The leaves were cut into small fragments and placed in a 2 mL screwcap tube together with two zirconia beads of 3 mm. The tubes were placed in the PRECELLYS 24 tissue homogenizer (Bertin Technologies) at 6200 rpm for 5 sec repeated 3 times. After obtaining a powder, 400 µL of the lysis buffer was added to the tube, and the samples were placed again in the PRECELLYS 24 using the same program. The next DNA extraction steps followed the manufacturer’s protocol.

b. ITS2 amplification and Sanger sequencing

The 100 DNA extracts were amplified for the Internal Transcribed Spacer 2 (*ITS2*) of the nuclear ribosomal DNA, using the universal primers *ITS-S2F* (Chen et al., 2010) and *ITS-S4R* (White et al., 1990) shown in Table 2. Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) amplification was carried out to a final volume of 25 µL containing 12.5 µL of Q5® High-Fidelity 2X Master Mix (NEB), 1.25 µL of each primer (10 µM), and 1 µL of DNA (concentration as extracted). PCR was performed in a T100 Thermal Cycler (BioRad) using an initial denaturation step of 98°C for 3 min followed by 35 cycles of 10 sec at 98°C, 30 sec at 52°C and 40 sec at 72°C, and a final extension of 2 min at 72°C. PCR products were checked for amplification success in a 1% agarose gel (Figure 7) before shipping to STABVIDA Inc. (Portugal) for DNA purification and direct Sanger sequencing in both directions on an ABI 3730xl DNA Analyzer (Applied Biosystems). Sequences were checked manually for base calling, trimmed, and a consensus sequence was created using BioEdit 7.2.5 (Hall, 1999). The final consensus sequences of each sample were identified at species level using BLAST (Madden, 2013). A phylogenetic tree was constructed from the 100 sequences using the neighbour-joining method (Saitou and Nei, 1987) in MEGA X version 10.2.4 (Kumar et al., 2018).

Table 2: Oligonucleotide primers used in PCR.

| Primer name | Sequence 5' – 3' |
|----------------|----------------------|
| <i>ITS-S2F</i> | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT |
| <i>ITS-S4R</i> | TCCTCCGCTTATTGATATGC |

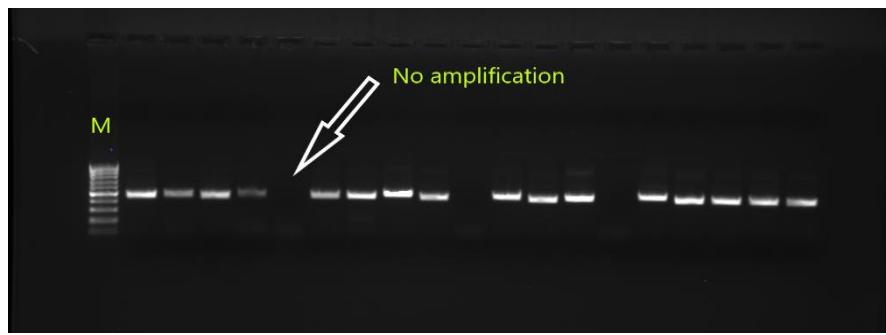


Figure 7: Electrophoresis of the *ITS2* amplified region (~500 bp) for some plants.

2. Pollen samples

a. Pollen sampling and DNA extraction

A total of 108 mixed pollen samples were collected from pollen traps placed in front of beehives from ten European countries: Austria (N = 11), Belgium (N = 10), Denmark (N = 14), France (N = 10), Greece (N = 10), Italy (N = 13), Ireland (N = 10), Latvia (N = 10), Portugal (N = 10), and the United Kingdom (N = 10) (Figure 8). Samples were collected by citizen scientists on the behalf of the project INSIGNIA. The pollen pellets were stored in absolute ethanol and later shipped to CIMO's lab, where they were stored at -20°C until molecular analysis.

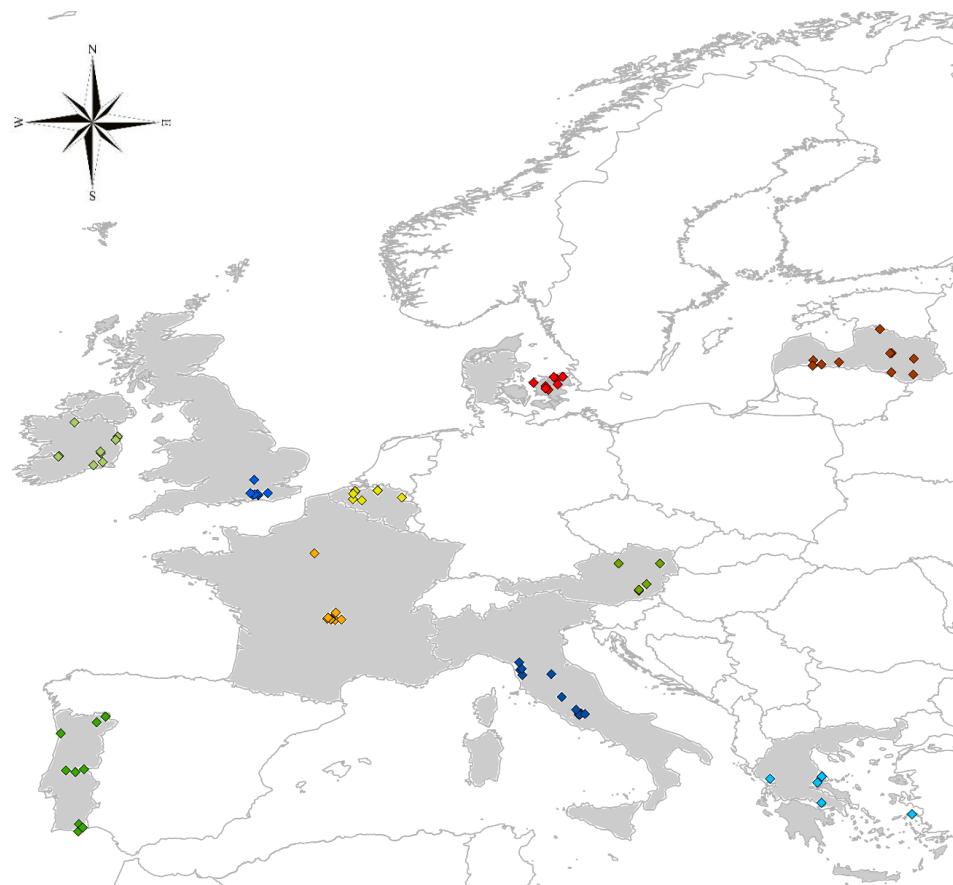


Figure 8: Map showing the geographic sites where the mixed pollen samples were collected.

The samples were homogenized by weighting 2g of pollen pellets into a 50 mL beaker followed by the addition of 4 mL of sterile ultrapure water. A magnetic stirrer was used to homogenize the solution until the pellets were entirely dissolved. A volume of 200 µL of the homogenized solution, which corresponds to approximately 50 mg of pollen, were placed in a 1.5 mL microcentrifuge tube, and then centrifuged at maximum speed for 3 min. After centrifugation, the supernatant was discarded, and 1 mL of absolute ethanol was added. The pollen samples were stored at -20°C until DNA extraction. From the same homogenization, five replicates were produced and stored. One of the replicates was dried at room temperature and sent to the Institute of Apiculture, in Celle, Germany, for palynological analysis.

Total DNA was extracted from the 50 mg pollen sample using the Macherey-Nagel NucleoSpin Food Kit according to manufacturer's instructions, with minor modifications. The stored samples were centrifuged at maximum speed for 3 min, and the supernatant was discarded. The homogenized pollen was transferred to a 2 mL screwcap tube, which contained a mix of zirconia beads of different sizes. A volume of 550 µL of the lysis buffer was added to the sample and the mixture was ground on the PRECELLYS 24 tissue homogenizer (Bertin Technologies) at 6200 rpm for 5 sec repeated 3 times. The next DNA extraction steps followed the manufacturer's protocol. DNA concentration and quality were assessed using a SPECTROstar® Nano (BMG Labtech). The DNA was then diluted to 10 ng/µL before PCR.

b. ITS2 metabarcoding

The amplification of the *ITS2* region was carried out using a dual-indexing strategy (Kozich et al., 2013), starting with two PCR stages: amplicon and indexing.

In the amplicon PCR, the *ITS2* region was amplified using the universal primers *ITS-S2F* (Chen et al., 2010) and *ITS-S4R* (White et al., 1990), which were expanded to include Illumina sequence adaptors. PCR amplification was carried out to a final volume of 10 µL containing 5 µL of Q5® High-Fidelity 2X Master Mix (NEB), 0.5 µL of each oligo (10 µM), and 1 µL of DNA (10 ng/µL). Each sample was amplified in triplicates. PCR was performed in a T100 Thermal Cycler (BioRad) using a temperature profile consisting of an initial denaturation step at 98°C for 3 min, followed by 35 cycles of 98°C for 10 sec, 52°C for 30 sec and 72°C for 40 sec, and a final extension of 72°C for 2 min. The amplification success was checked in a 1% agarose gel, and the PCR products were purified using reversible immobilization (SPRI) paramagnetic beads (Agencourt AMPure XP, Beckman Coulter) with 0.8X of beads per µL of PCR product.

Afterwards, an indexing-PCR was performed to incorporate a 7-nt unique index for downstream de-multiplexing of the sample pools into the amplicons. The indexing-PCR was carried out to a final volume of 10 µL, containing 5 µL of KAPA HiFi HotStart Ready Mix PCR Kit (Kapa Biosystems), 0.5 µL of each oligo (1 µM), and 2 µL of 1:10 dilution of the purified amplicon. The oligos used included the MiSeq-specific sequence to attach to the sequencing flow cell, the 7-nt unique index, and the adapter to anneal with the first amplicons. PCR temperature cycling was 95°C for 3 min, followed by 10 cycles of 95°C for 30 sec, 55°C for 30 sec and 72°C for 30 sec, and a final extension of 72°C for 5 min. The amplification success was checked in a 1% agarose gel and the PCR products were purified using the paramagnetic beads protocol mentioned above.

The next step was to normalize all the samples. For that end, each indexed amplicon was quantified using the Epoch Microplate Spectrophotometer (Biotek) and normalized to a final concentration of 10 nM. After normalization, each PCR plate was pooled together. To confirm the amplification of the correct *ITS2* fragment, the size distribution of the amplicons was determined in a TapeStation 2200 using the HS D1000 kit (Agilent Technologies). The pools were then quantified by a SYBR green quantitative PCR (qPCR) assay using the KAPA Library Quantification kit (Kapa Biosystems, USA) and a BIORAD C1000 Real Time Thermo cycler (BioRad). After quantification, pools were combined equimolarly into one final pool for sequencing, (sequencing library).

The sequencing library was diluted to 2 nM and a 10% Illumina-generated PhiX control library was added to enrich the diversity of the sequences. The library was then sequenced in MiSeq (Illumina) using the MiSeq Reagent Kit v2 (500 cycles) with paired-end reads, according to manufacturer's instructions. Once completed, MiSeq sequencing pools were de-multiplexed, based on their unique indexes, and the raw sequence reads were obtained. The Fastq files generated were imported into a bioinformatics pipeline modified from Sickel et al. (2015) for analysis. In the pipeline, reads were merged, quality filtered and then botanically classified using three *ITS2* reference database. The first database, hereafter called "old database", was composed by *ITS2* sequences representing worldwide plants, the second, hereafter "new database", was filtered to only contain European taxa, and the third database, hereafter "new database IPB seq", contained the sequences of the 100 plants generated in this study (Section III.1) added to the new database.

3. Data Analysis

From the resulting outputs, reads were joined at family and genus level, and the relative abundances were estimated using the phyloseq package (McMurdie & Holmes, 2013) in RStudio v1.2.5033 (RStudio Team, 2016) running on R v3.6.2 (R Development Team, 2016). Pearson correlations were estimated among all three databases and palynology using Prism 5.0 (GraphPad Software). The most abundant families for each country and database were identified, and the Shannon index was calculated using Excel.

IV. Results

1. Sanger Sequencing

The 100 curated consensus sequences were aligned with BLAST (Madden, 2013) in NCBI. The species assignment had into account the place of origin of the samples and the botanical identity that was provided by the INSIGNIA partners. The percentage identity of the alignments ranged between 93% and 100%, with most (83 out of 100) of the alignments matching the morphological identification (Table 3).

Table 3: Molecular identification of plant species and the related identity values (%) obtained with the BLAST search.

| Sample ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Morphological ID | Blast - % Identity |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--|---------------------------|
| A1 | <i>Acer platanoides</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer platanoides</i> | |
| A3 | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | |
| A5 | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | |
| A15 | <i>Carpinus betulus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Carpinus betulus</i> | |
| A24 | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Rhododendron-T</i> | Unavailable in GenBank |
| A25 | <i>Genista tinctoria</i> | 99.45% | <i>Genista Germanica</i> | Unavailable in GenBank |
| A27 | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | 100.00% | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | |
| A28 | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 99.74% | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | |
| A29 | <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | 99.74% | <i>Trifolium pratense-T/red clover-t</i> | |
| A30 | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | 100.00% | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | |
| A32 | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Fagus Sylvatica</i> | |
| A33 | <i>Quercus rubra</i> | 98.13% | <i>Quercus rubra</i> | |
| A39 | <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | 99.50% | <i>Hypericum maculatum</i> | 98.50% |
| A40 | <i>Hypericum henryi</i> ? | 99.74% | <i>Hypericum sp.</i> | |
| A45 | <i>Salvia pratensis</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salvia pratensis</i> | |
| A48 | <i>Morus alba</i> (Query cover=100%) | 100.00% | <i>Morus nigra</i> | 100.00% (Query cover 94%) |
| A49 | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 100.00% | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | |
| A54 | <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | 100.00% | <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | |
| A58 | <i>Platanus x acerifolia</i> (<i>Platanus × hispanica</i>) | 99.75% | <i>Platanus x hispanica</i> | |
| A63 | <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | 98.90% | <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | |
| A67 | <i>Prunus avium</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus avium</i> | |
| A69 | <i>Rosa multiflora</i> | 99.72% | <i>Rosa multiflora-T</i> | |

Table 3: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Morphological ID | Blast - % Identity |
|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------|
| A70 | <i>Rubus wimmerianus</i> | 99.73% | <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> | Unavailable in GenBank |
| A75 | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | |
| A82 | <i>Veronica persica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Veronica hederifolia</i> | 91.17% |
| A85 | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ulmus carpinifolia= minor</i> | |
| A86 | <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> | 99.69% | <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> | |
| A89 | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | 99.74% | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | |
| A90 | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 97.07% | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | |
| A91 | <i>Tetradium daniellii</i> | 99.69% | <i>Euodia hupehensis (Tetradium daniellii)</i> | |
| A94 | <i>Dipteris tenuifolia</i> | 100.00% | <i>Dipteris tenuifolia</i> | |
| A95 | <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> | 100.00% | <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> | |
| A96 | <i>Juglans regia</i> | 100.00% | <i>Juglans regia</i> | |
| A97 | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus alba</i> | |
| A98 | <i>Plantago barbata</i> | 100.00% | <i>Plantago major</i> | 99.72% |
| A99 | <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | 99.73% | <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | |
| D4 | <i>Lamium album</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lamium album</i> | |
| D6 | <i>Betula pendula</i> | 100.00% | <i>Betula pendula</i> | |
| D9 | <i>Salix myrsinifolia</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salix cinerea</i> | 99.72% |
| D15 | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | |
| D16 | <i>Hydrangea hydrangeoides</i> | 99.74% | <i>Hydrangea petiolaris</i> | 95.14% |
| D17 | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | |
| D19 | <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> | |
| D20 | <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> | |
| D23 | <i>Corylus avellana</i> | 99.74% | <i>Corylus avellana</i> | |
| D25 | <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> | 99.70% | <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> | |
| D26 | <i>Prunus padus</i> | 99.45% | <i>Prunus padus</i> | |
| D27 | <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> | |
| P1 | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | |
| P2 | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | |
| P6 | <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | 100.00% | <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | |
| P8 | <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> | 100.00% | <i>Crataegus sp.</i> | |
| P9 | <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> | 99.21% | <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> | |
| P11 | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | |
| P13 | <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> | 92.99% | <i>Lavandula pedunculata</i> | Unavailable in GenBank |

Table 3: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Morphological ID | Blast - % Identity |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| P14 | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus sp.</i> | |
| P16 | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 99.43% | <i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> | 99.14% |
| P18 | <i>Salix helvetica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salix sp.</i> | |
| P22 | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ulmus</i> | |
| P23 | <i>Olea europaea</i> | 97.91% | <i>Olea europaea</i> | |
| P24 | <i>Prunus dulcis</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus dulcis</i> | |
| P26 | <i>Quercus ilex</i> | 99.71% | <i>Quercus ilex</i> | |
| P27 | <i>Lonicera etrusca</i> | 99.70% | <i>Lonicera etrusca</i> | |
| A102 | <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> | 99.73% | <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> | 98.12% |
| F4 | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | |
| F6 | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 99.46% | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | |
| F12 | <i>Malva moschata</i> | 100.00% | <i>Malva moschata</i> | |
| F14 | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 98.97% | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | |
| N7 | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | 99.21% | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | |
| L6 | <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | 99.74% | <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | |
| L9 | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 99.75% | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | |
| L16 | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus alba</i> | |
| L17 | <i>Morus alba</i> | 99.75% | <i>Morus rubra</i> | |
| L18 | <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | 99.22% | <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | |
| L19 | <i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> | 99.05% | <i>Fraxinus pallisiae</i> | Unavailable in GenBank |
| L20 | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | 99.46% | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | |
| L22 | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 99.46% | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | |
| L24 | <i>Pinus sibirica</i> | 99.02% | <i>Pinus sibirica</i> | |
| L26 | <i>Pinus nigra</i> | 100.00% | <i>Pinus nigra</i> | |
| L29 | <i>Plantago sempervivoides</i> | 100.00% | <i>Plantago major</i> | 99.44% |
| L31 | <i>Frangula alnus</i> | 99.76% | <i>Frangula alnus</i> | |
| L36 | <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> | 98.79% | <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> | 94.84% |
| L43 | <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | 99.18% | <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | |
| L45 | <i>Salix alba</i> | 99.74% | <i>Salix alba</i> | |
| L46 | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 98.15% | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | |
| L49 | <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> | 99.76% | <i>Tamarix sp.</i> | |
| L52 | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 97.75% | <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> | 96.75% |
| L54 | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> | 98.77% | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> | |
| L56 | <i>Urtica dioica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Urtica dioica</i> | |
| L60 | <i>Hedera helix</i> | 100.00% | <i>Hedera helix</i> | |
| L61 | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 99.73% | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | |
| L63 | <i>Arctium lappa</i> | 98.79% | <i>Arctium lappa</i> | |
| L64 | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> | 99.48% | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> | |
| L65 | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 99.49% | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | |
| L69 | <i>Alnus incana</i> | 99.06% | <i>Alnus incana</i> | |
| L71 | <i>Betula pubescens</i> | 99.74% | <i>Betula pendula</i> | 99.49% |
| L78 | <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> | |
| L80 | <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> | 98.83% | <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> | |
| L81 | <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | |
| L82 | <i>Chenopodium album</i> | 99.72% | <i>Chenopodium album</i> | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

The Neighbour-Joining phylogenetic tree (Saitou and Nei, 1987) shown in Figure 9 was inferred from the 100 sequences to check if any sample had been misassigned. The tree shows that all the species from the same family were clustered together, indicating that the alignments in NCBI led to correct assignments at the species level.

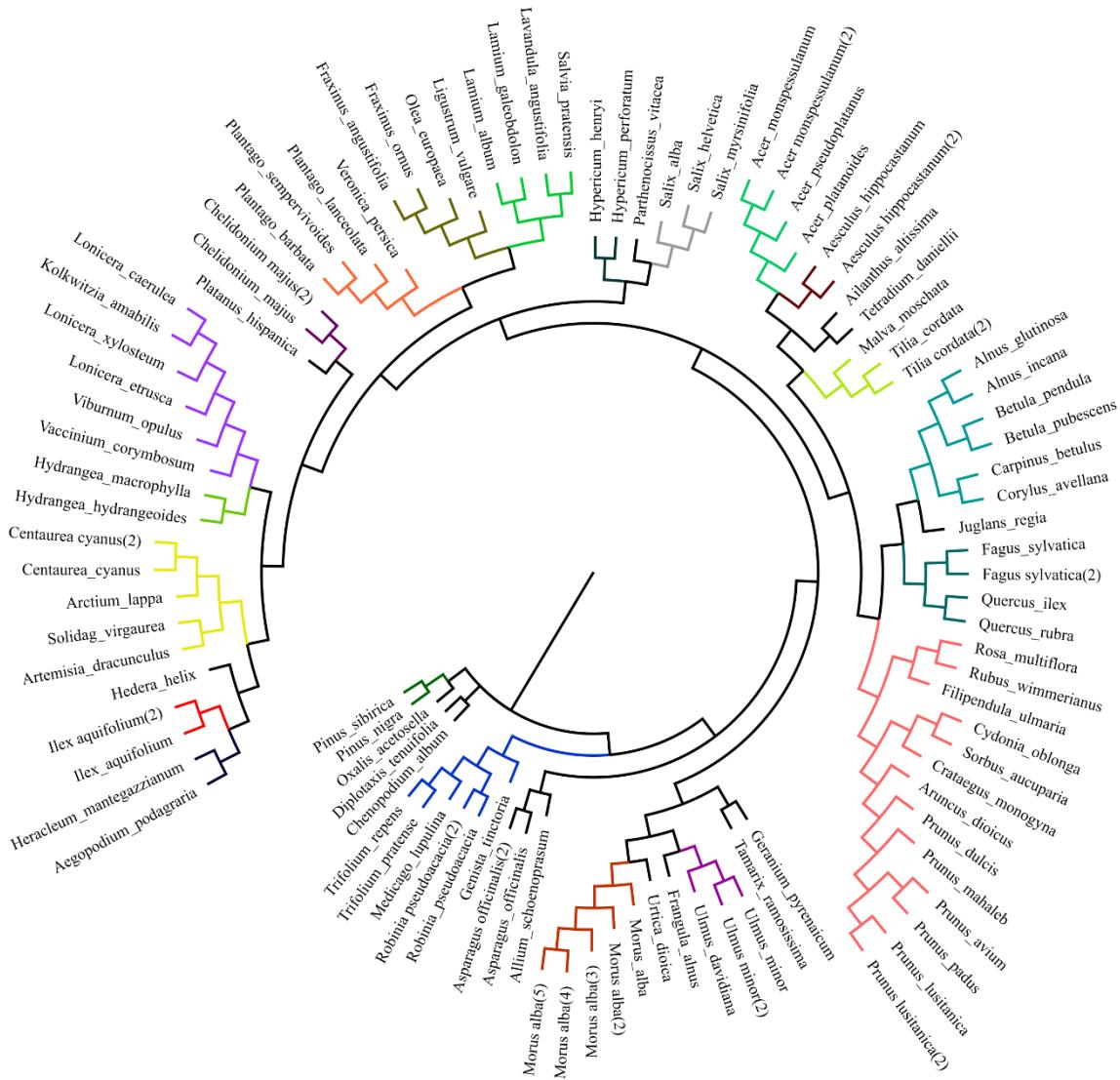


Figure 9: Neighbour-Joining phylogenetic tree inferred from the 100 sequenced samples. Each color represents a family.

2. Reference Databases

Metabarcoding relies on comparisons of sampled sequences with reference databases. However, these databases not only are a partial representation of local floras, lacking many species, but also have inconsistencies in the types of taxa included, as well as differences in how the DNA sequences are constructed, identified, and made available (Loeffler et al., 2020). To address these drawbacks, the 100 species sequenced in this study were added to an *ITS2* reference database that was first filtered to only cover the plant species occurring in Europe (native or introduced). Pearson correlations (r) were then estimated between the three databases and palynology.

a. Palynology vs Metabarcoding

Pearson correlation coefficients (r) were estimated from the relative abundances, at the family (Table 4) and genus (Table 5) level, obtained for 108 mixed pollen samples by the classical palynological method and the *ITS2* metabarcoding using three reference databases. At the family level, there is a good correlation between palynology and metabarcoding, regardless the database, with average correlation coefficients of 0,7176; 0,6999; and 0,7007 for the comparisons with the old database, new database, and new database IPB seq, respectively (Table 4). For the palynology vs “old database” comparisons, 68 out of 108 samples show a $r > 0.70$ (P -value < 0.05). However, 11 samples have a $r < 0.4$, with two of them presenting a negative correlation: F34 ($r = -0.0543$) and G264 ($r = -0.0065$). Regarding the comparisons palynology vs “new database” and “new database IPB seq”, 65 out of 108 samples show a $r > 0.70$ (P -value < 0.05), and 12 samples show a $r < 0.4$. Two of these 12 samples have a negative correlation for both databases: F34 ($r = -0.0539$; $r = -0.0585$) and IR537 ($r = -0.1066$; $r = -0.1047$) while sample P397 show a negative correlation with the latter database ($r = -0.0217$).

Table 4: Pearson's correlations (r), and P-values, estimated from the relative abundances at the family level, obtained for 108 mixed pollen samples by the classical palynological method and the *ITS2* metabarcoding using three *ITS2* reference databases.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Austria | A119 | 0.7898 | < 0.0001 | 0.7892 | < 0.0001 | 0.7889 | < 0.0001 |
| | A134 | 0.9123 | < 0.0001 | 0.5709 | 0.0262 | 0.5710 | 0.0262 |
| | A142 | 0.7993 | 0.0097 | 0.8251 | 0.0117 | 0.8251 | 0.0117 |
| | A146 | 0.5527 | 0.0501 | 0.5535 | 0.0497 | 0.5535 | 0.0497 |
| | A205 | 0.9494 | 0.0136 | 0.9494 | 0.0136 | 0.9494 | 0.0136 |
| | A209 | 0.7842 | 0.0001 | 0.7769 | 0.0001 | 0.7849 | 0.0001 |
| | A217 | 0.5262 | 0.0788 | 0.5261 | 0.0790 | 0.5261 | 0.0790 |
| | A221 | 0.1294 | 0.7822 | 0.1292 | 0.7825 | 0.1292 | 0.7825 |
| | A37 | 0.8717 | 0.001 | 0.8765 | 0.0009 | 0.8764 | 0.0009 |
| | A44 | 0.7776 | < 0.0001 | 0.7801 | < 0.0001 | 0.7799 | < 0.0001 |
| Belgium | A46 | 0.3201 | 0.2103 | 0.3484 | 0.1860 | 0.3484 | 0.1860 |
| | B560 | 0.7628 | 0.0009 | 0.7524 | 0.0019 | 0.7523 | 0.0019 |
| | B563 | 0.5375 | 0.1091 | 0.5837 | 0.0765 | 0.5835 | 0.0766 |
| | B568 | 0.0781 | 0.8195 | 0.1132 | 0.7403 | 0.1123 | 0.7424 |
| | B572 | 0.1518 | 0.7198 | 0.1529 | 0.7177 | 0.1510 | 0.7211 |
| | B576 | 0.9189 | < 0.0001 | 0.9253 | < 0.0001 | 0.9253 | < 0.0001 |
| | B580 | 0.5811 | 0.0373 | 0.5845 | 0.0359 | 0.5838 | 0.0362 |
| | B584 | 0.9144 | 0.0002 | 0.9095 | 0.0003 | 0.9097 | 0.0003 |
| | B588 | 0.8671 | 0.0001 | 0.8652 | 0.0001 | 0.8652 | 0.0001 |
| | B590 | 0.3664 | 0.1480 | 0.0390 | 0.8859 | 0.0393 | 0.8852 |
| Denmark | B592 | 0.9172 | < 0.0001 | 0.9151 | 0.0002 | 0.9150 | 0.0002 |
| | D156 | 0.9372 | < 0.0001 | 0.8450 | 0.0011 | 0.8450 | 0.0011 |
| | D158 | 0.8819 | 0.0003 | 0.8672 | 0.0005 | 0.8819 | 0.0003 |
| | D159 | 0.7474 | < 0.0001 | 0.7450 | < 0.0001 | 0.7473 | < 0.0001 |
| | D16 | 0.8018 | 0.0167 | 0.8018 | 0.0167 | 0.8018 | 0.0167 |
| | D162 | 0.5261 | 0.0533 | 0.4615 | 0.0833 | 0.5360 | 0.0394 |
| | D17 | 0.9442 | < 0.0001 | 0.9431 | < 0.0001 | 0.9399 | < 0.0001 |
| | D19 | 0.9126 | < 0.0001 | 0.9124 | < 0.0001 | 0.9123 | < 0.0001 |
| | D20 | 0.6095 | 0.0814 | 0.6116 | 0.0801 | 0.6093 | 0.0816 |
| | D21 | 0.8906 | 0.0072 | 0.8901 | 0.0072 | 0.8892 | 0.0074 |
| | D22 | 0.6904 | 0.0395 | 0.691 | 0.0393 | 0.6894 | 0.0399 |
| | D64 | 0.9747 | 0.0010 | 0.9748 | 0.0009 | 0.9755 | 0.0009 |
| | D66 | 0.9775 | 0.0225 | 0.9776 | 0.0224 | 0.9774 | 0.0226 |
| | D68 | 0.6335 | 0.0201 | 0.6335 | 0.0201 | 0.6334 | 0.0201 |
| | D69 | 0.7881 | 0.0626 | 0.7886 | 0.0623 | 0.7874 | 0.0630 |

Table 4: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| France | F33 | 0.8940 | < 0.0001 | 0.7523 | 0.0005 | 0.7522 | 0.0005 |
| | F34 | -0.0543 | 0.8815 | -0.0539 | 0.8824 | -0.0585 | 0.8725 |
| | F423 | 0.6667 | 0.0092 | 0.6556 | 0.0150 | 0.6556 | 0.0150 |
| | F426 | 0.7860 | 0.0207 | 0.8246 | 0.0118 | 0.8234 | 0.0120 |
| | F430 | 0.8971 | 0.0004 | 0.8926 | 0.0005 | 0.8926 | 0.0005 |
| | F434 | 0.8571 | 0.0137 | 0.8553 | 0.0141 | 0.8552 | 0.0142 |
| | F436 | 0.7551 | 0.0028 | 0.7573 | 0.0027 | 0.7556 | 0.0028 |
| | F475 | 0.8068 | 0.0005 | 0.8080 | 0.0005 | 0.8084 | 0.0005 |
| | F483 | 0.9388 | < 0.0001 | 0.9373 | < 0.0001 | 0.9376 | < 0.0001 |
| | F488 | 0.6992 | 0.0054 | 0.6990 | 0.0054 | 0.6990 | 0.0054 |
| Greece | G104 | 0.6302 | 0.0280 | 0.6267 | 0.0292 | 0.6267 | 0.0292 |
| | G108 | 0.4682 | 0.0674 | 0.4828 | 0.0803 | 0.4880 | 0.0650 |
| | G153 | 0.5353 | 0.0221 | 0.5353 | 0.0221 | 0.5353 | 0.0221 |
| | G244 | 0.5876 | 0.0213 | 0.5876 | 0.0212 | 0.5877 | 0.0212 |
| | G248 | 0.6811 | 0.0210 | 0.6961 | 0.0119 | 0.6817 | 0.0209 |
| | G264 | -0.0065 | 0.9745 | 0.0048 | 0.9818 | 0.0127 | 0.9509 |
| | G265 | 0.3287 | 0.1695 | 0.3286 | 0.1696 | 0.3286 | 0.1695 |
| | G36 | 0.2169 | 0.4197 | 0.3869 | 0.1717 | 0.3868 | 0.1718 |
| | G97 | 0.5747 | 0.0400 | 0.5355 | 0.0728 | 0.5357 | 0.0726 |
| | Gb1 | 0.9705 | < 0.0001 | 0.9707 | < 0.0001 | 0.9705 | < 0.0001 |
| Italy | I10 | 0.8408 | 0.1592 | 0.8341 | 0.1659 | 0.8067 | 0.1933 |
| | I11 | 0.9202 | 0.0012 | 0.9102 | 0.0017 | 0.9102 | 0.0017 |
| | I12 | 0.8864 | 0.1136 | 0.8815 | 0.1185 | 0.8839 | 0.1161 |
| | I13 | 0.8352 | 0.0051 | 0.8249 | 0.0062 | 0.8264 | 0.0060 |
| | I15 | 0.6353 | 0.0082 | 0.6343 | 0.0083 | 0.6343 | 0.0083 |
| | I2 | 0.4996 | 0.0294 | 0.4978 | 0.0301 | 0.4994 | 0.0295 |
| | I3 | 0.9112 | 0.0043 | 0.9138 | 0.0040 | 0.9139 | 0.0040 |
| | I4 | 0.8958 | 0.0397 | 0.8988 | 0.0380 | 0.8989 | 0.0380 |
| | I5 | 0.7943 | < 0.0001 | 0.7955 | < 0.0001 | 0.7950 | < 0.0001 |
| | I6 | 0.9128 | < 0.0001 | 0.9123 | < 0.0001 | 0.9123 | < 0.0001 |
| | I7 | 0.9516 | < 0.0001 | 0.9594 | < 0.0001 | 0.9580 | < 0.0001 |
| | I8 | 0.8087 | < 0.0001 | 0.8081 | < 0.0001 | 0.8076 | < 0.0001 |
| | I9 | 0.8764 | < 0.0001 | 0.8773 | < 0.0001 | 0.8773 | < 0.0001 |

Table 4: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Ireland | IR525 | 0.5683 | 0.1103 | 0.5682 | 0.1104 | 0.5687 | 0.1101 |
| | IR529 | 0.6138 | 0.0591 | 0.5294 | 0.1156 | 0.5298 | 0.1153 |
| | IR533 | 0.8207 | 0.0067 | 0.8108 | 0.0146 | 0.8111 | 0.0146 |
| | IR537 | 0.3753 | 0.6247 | -0.1066 | 0.8934 | -0.1047 | 0.8953 |
| | IR541 | 0.8742 | 0.0002 | 0.8715 | 0.0005 | 0.871 | 0.0005 |
| | IR545 | 0.7503 | 0.0013 | 0.7477 | 0.0014 | 0.7479 | 0.0013 |
| | IR547 | 0.8419 | 0.0012 | 0.6136 | 0.0446 | 0.6138 | 0.0446 |
| | IR549 | 0.4548 | 0.2187 | 0.4671 | 0.2049 | 0.4669 | 0.2051 |
| | IR553 | 0.5754 | 0.1765 | 0.5756 | 0.1763 | 0.5763 | 0.1757 |
| | IR557 | 0.9154 | 0.0292 | 0.9027 | 0.0359 | 0.9031 | 0.0357 |
| Latvia | L23 | 0.5857 | 0.1670 | 0.5736 | 0.1781 | 0.5731 | 0.1787 |
| | L26 | 0.9808 | < 0.0001 | 0.9799 | < 0.0001 | 0.9798 | < 0.0001 |
| | L28 | 0.9203 | 0.0093 | 0.9196 | 0.0094 | 0.9196 | 0.0094 |
| | L29 | 0.4624 | 0.0713 | 0.4551 | 0.0883 | 0.4626 | 0.0712 |
| | L449 | 0.7941 | 0.002 | 0.7943 | 0.0020 | 0.7943 | 0.0020 |
| | L457 | 0.9563 | 0.0028 | 0.9570 | 0.0027 | 0.9571 | 0.0027 |
| | L461 | 0.9471 | < 0.0001 | 0.9480 | < 0.0001 | 0.9480 | < 0.0001 |
| | L464 | 0.6225 | 0.0993 | 0.6233 | 0.0988 | 0.6217 | 0.0999 |
| | L469 | 0.9863 | < 0.0001 | 0.9868 | 0.0003 | 0.9868 | 0.0003 |
| | L475 | 0.5465 | 0.1610 | 0.5465 | 0.1611 | 0.5468 | 0.1607 |
| Portugal | P31 | 0.7371 | 0.0235 | 0.7363 | 0.0237 | 0.8044 | 0.0161 |
| | P396 | 0.8239 | < 0.0001 | 0.8223 | < 0.0001 | 0.8222 | < 0.0001 |
| | P397 | 0.0155 | 0.9737 | 0.0119 | 0.9798 | -0.0217 | 0.9632 |
| | P398 | 0.8751 | < 0.0001 | 0.8798 | < 0.0001 | 0.8749 | < 0.0001 |
| | P399 | 0.5801 | 0.0234 | 0.5793 | 0.0236 | 0.5788 | 0.0238 |
| | P400 | 0.7839 | 0.0002 | 0.7842 | 0.0002 | 0.7850 | 0.0002 |
| | P401 | 0.5803 | 0.0296 | 0.5807 | 0.0294 | 0.5803 | 0.0296 |
| | P41 | 0.9472 | < 0.0001 | 0.9470 | < 0.0001 | 0.9469 | < 0.0001 |
| | P422 | 0.8424 | 0.0002 | 0.8424 | 0.0002 | 0.8424 | 0.0002 |
| | P594 | 0.8952 | < 0.0001 | 0.8966 | < 0.0001 | 0.8952 | < 0.0001 |

Table 4: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| United Kingdom | UK294 | 0.8117 | 0.0013 | 0.8336 | 0.0008 | 0.8286 | 0.0009 |
| | UK295 | 0.8010 | 0.0030 | 0.8019 | 0.0030 | 0.8026 | 0.0029 |
| | UK296 | 0.9153 | 0.0005 | 0.9151 | 0.0005 | 0.9151 | 0.0005 |
| | UK297 | 0.7255 | 0.0650 | 0.7275 | 0.0639 | 0.7271 | 0.0641 |
| | UK298 | 0.8291 | 0.0005 | 0.3659 | 0.2189 | 0.3667 | 0.2177 |
| | UK299 | 0.7634 | 0.0039 | 0.7533 | 0.0119 | 0.7533 | 0.0119 |
| | UK500 | 0.6463 | 0.0170 | 0.6536 | 0.0154 | 0.6535 | 0.0154 |
| | UK505 | 0.9952 | < 0.0001 | 0.9952 | < 0.0001 | 0.9952 | < 0.0001 |
| | UK507 | 0.7753 | 0.0406 | 0.7856 | 0.0363 | 0.7856 | 0.0363 |
| | UK521 | 0.8906 | 0.0005 | 0.7720 | 0.0089 | 0.7723 | 0.0088 |

Overall, Pearson correlations decrease significantly ($3.728e^{-12} < p\text{-value} < 6.971e^{-12}$, Wilcoxon's signed rank test) when classification is done at the genus level, regardless the reference database (Table 5). For the correlations between palynology and the “old database”, 35 out of 108 samples display a $r > 0.7$, while 46 samples show a $r < 0.4$. Of the 46 samples, 20 have a negative correlation, with Greece and Ireland being the countries with the largest number, five negative values each. The “new database” has 32 out of 108 samples with $r > 0.7$ and the “new database IPB seq” has one more sample (33). These two databases show 50 samples with $r < 0.4$, of which 19 display negative correlations, with Greece and Ireland having, once again, the largest number of samples (five each).

Table 5: Pearson's correlations (r), and P-values, estimated from the relative abundances at the genus level, obtained for 108 mixed pollen samples by the classical palynological method and the *ITS2* metabarcoding using three *ITS2* reference databases.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Austria | A119 | 0.8404 | < 0.0001 | 0.8422 | < 0.0001 | 0.8386 | < 0.0001 |
| | A134 | 0.8386 | < 0.0001 | 0.5053 | 0.0165 | 0.5038 | 0.0168 |
| | A142 | 0.6058 | 0.0060 | 0.6105 | 0.0071 | 0.6172 | 0.0064 |
| | A146 | 0.4668 | 0.0589 | 0.4649 | 0.0601 | 0.4649 | 0.0601 |
| | A205 | 0.6766 | 0.0951 | 0.7085 | 0.0748 | 0.7085 | 0.0748 |
| | A209 | 0.0653 | 0.7785 | 0.0683 | 0.7685 | 0.0693 | 0.7655 |
| | A217 | 0.0830 | 0.7206 | 0.2233 | 0.3439 | 0.2382 | 0.3119 |
| | A221 | 0.1906 | 0.6233 | 0.2078 | 0.5645 | 0.1902 | 0.6240 |
| | A37 | 0.8661 | 0.0003 | 0.8748 | < 0.0001 | 0.8909 | < 0.0001 |
| | A44 | 0.1752 | 0.3375 | 0.1613 | 0.3777 | 0.1611 | 0.3783 |
| | A46 | 0.1891 | 0.3653 | 0.2344 | 0.2594 | 0.2182 | 0.3056 |
| | B560 | 0.3007 | 0.2409 | 0.3041 | 0.2353 | 0.2846 | 0.2854 |
| Belgium | B563 | 0.1850 | 0.5265 | 0.2395 | 0.3900 | 0.2380 | 0.3929 |
| | B568 | 0.0903 | 0.7395 | 0.1197 | 0.6474 | 0.1115 | 0.6810 |
| | B572 | 0.2848 | 0.3236 | 0.2532 | 0.3825 | 0.2709 | 0.3706 |
| | B576 | 0.5872 | 0.0214 | 0.6269 | 0.0124 | 0.5982 | 0.0185 |
| | B580 | 0.2600 | 0.2823 | 0.2561 | 0.3211 | 0.2223 | 0.3911 |
| | B584 | 0.1349 | 0.5935 | 0.1385 | 0.6090 | 0.1365 | 0.6014 |
| | B588 | 0.2898 | 0.2434 | 0.2692 | 0.2651 | 0.2657 | 0.2716 |
| | B590 | -0.0183 | 0.9308 | 0.0206 | 0.9256 | 0.0083 | 0.9708 |
| | B592 | 0.6242 | 0.0056 | 0.6009 | 0.0138 | 0.6052 | 0.0100 |
| | D156 | 0.7721 | 0.0003 | 0.5818 | 0.0113 | 0.5964 | 0.0090 |
| Denmark | D158 | 0.8015 | < 0.0001 | 0.7771 | < 0.0001 | 0.7769 | < 0.0001 |
| | D159 | 0.5482 | 0.0004 | 0.5443 | 0.0005 | 0.5444 | 0.0004 |
| | D16 | 0.6606 | 0.0140 | 0.6614 | 0.0138 | 0.6665 | 0.0129 |
| | D162 | 0.5751 | 0.0014 | 0.4542 | 0.0152 | 0.5666 | 0.0021 |
| | D17 | 0.7707 | < 0.0001 | 0.7786 | < 0.0001 | 0.7695 | < 0.0001 |
| | D19 | -0.1444 | 0.5936 | -0.1422 | 0.5995 | -0.1520 | 0.5887 |
| | D20 | 0.4558 | 0.0760 | 0.4548 | 0.0885 | 0.4584 | 0.0741 |
| | D21 | 0.9044 | 0.0003 | 0.9031 | 0.0001 | 0.9005 | 0.0004 |
| | D22 | 0.5332 | 0.0128 | 0.0582 | 0.8128 | 0.0610 | 0.7984 |
| | D64 | 0.7461 | 0.0210 | 0.7456 | 0.0211 | 0.7449 | 0.0213 |
| | D66 | 0.6357 | 0.0482 | 0.6005 | 0.0873 | 0.5991 | 0.0882 |
| | D68 | -0.0711 | 0.7723 | -0.0784 | 0.7424 | -0.0784 | 0.7424 |
| | D69 | 0.0427 | 0.9067 | 0.0321 | 0.9298 | 0.0302 | 0.9339 |

Table 5: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| France | F33 | -0.0328 | 0.8762 | -0.0410 | 0.8493 | -0.0417 | 0.8467 |
| | F34 | -0.2014 | 0.4717 | -0.1998 | 0.4752 | -0.1998 | 0.4753 |
| | F423 | 0.6378 | 0.0059 | 0.6223 | 0.0058 | 0.6378 | 0.0059 |
| | F426 | 0.8184 | 0.0001 | 0.8005 | 0.0003 | 0.8251 | 0.0002 |
| | F430 | 0.7261 | 0.0014 | 0.5699 | 0.0266 | 0.7214 | 0.0024 |
| | F434 | 0.5488 | 0.0804 | 0.6710 | 0.0479 | 0.5279 | 0.1168 |
| | F436 | 0.4872 | 0.0403 | 0.4826 | 0.0364 | 0.4922 | 0.0380 |
| | F475 | 0.2751 | 0.2039 | 0.3018 | 0.1722 | 0.2837 | 0.1895 |
| | F483 | 0.9549 | < 0.0001 | 0.9545 | < 0.0001 | 0.9546 | < 0.0001 |
| | F488 | 0.2442 | 0.2733 | 0.3342 | 0.1387 | 0.3342 | 0.1387 |
| Greece | G104 | -0.1342 | 0.5727 | -0.1175 | 0.6118 | -0.1304 | 0.5836 |
| | G108 | 0.5257 | 0.0120 | 0.5489 | 0.0149 | 0.5526 | 0.0094 |
| | G153 | -0.1267 | 0.5554 | -0.1268 | 0.5550 | -0.1268 | 0.5550 |
| | G244 | -0.1221 | 0.6294 | -0.1221 | 0.6292 | -0.1223 | 0.6288 |
| | G248 | -0.2413 | 0.3862 | -0.1988 | 0.4443 | -0.2413 | 0.3862 |
| | G264 | 0.1249 | 0.4306 | 0.1719 | 0.2826 | 0.1640 | 0.3057 |
| | G265 | 0.1790 | 0.4139 | 0.0396 | 0.8543 | 0.1796 | 0.4123 |
| | G36 | 0.2757 | 0.1729 | 0.2581 | 0.2344 | 0.1040 | 0.6286 |
| | G97 | -0.2011 | 0.4090 | -0.2029 | 0.4049 | -0.2030 | 0.4045 |
| | Gb1 | 0.9654 | < 0.0001 | 0.9660 | < 0.0001 | 0.9650 | < 0.0001 |
| Italy | I10 | 0.7719 | 0.0721 | 0.7761 | 0.0696 | 0.7773 | 0.0689 |
| | I11 | 0.4484 | 0.1244 | 0.5249 | 0.0797 | 0.5248 | 0.0798 |
| | I12 | 0.9183 | < 0.0001 | 0.9211 | < 0.0001 | 0.8988 | < 0.0001 |
| | I13 | 0.8539 | 0.0008 | 0.8559 | 0.0008 | 0.8563 | 0.0008 |
| | I15 | 0.6521 | 0.0018 | 0.6463 | 0.0015 | 0.6451 | 0.0021 |
| | I2 | 0.6865 | < 0.0001 | 0.6788 | < 0.0001 | 0.6844 | < 0.0001 |
| | I3 | -0.1147 | 0.7868 | -0.1143 | 0.7875 | -0.1128 | 0.7903 |
| | I4 | -0.1547 | 0.7699 | -0.1548 | 0.7697 | -0.1534 | 0.7716 |
| | I5 | 0.3667 | 0.0303 | 0.3589 | 0.0342 | 0.3640 | 0.0316 |
| | I6 | -0.0017 | 0.9927 | -0.0201 | 0.9117 | -0.0059 | 0.9742 |
| | I7 | 0.0696 | 0.7354 | 0.1065 | 0.5971 | 0.1135 | 0.5731 |
| | I8 | 0.2758 | 0.1402 | 0.2731 | 0.1518 | 0.2719 | 0.1535 |
| | I9 | -0.1129 | 0.6170 | -0.1267 | 0.5645 | -0.1142 | 0.6129 |

Table 5: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Ireland | IR525 | 0.6600 | 0.0074 | 0.6695 | 0.0088 | 0.6594 | 0.0075 |
| | IR529 | -0.0886 | 0.7353 | -0.1750 | 0.5016 | -0.1750 | 0.5018 |
| | IR533 | -0.0483 | 0.8589 | -0.0658 | 0.8158 | -0.0658 | 0.8158 |
| | IR537 | 0.5311 | 0.3570 | 0.0828 | 0.8947 | 0.0857 | 0.8911 |
| | IR541 | 0.8054 | < 0.0001 | 0.8148 | < 0.0001 | 0.8125 | < 0.0001 |
| | IR545 | -0.0866 | 0.6806 | -0.0888 | 0.6799 | -0.0832 | 0.6924 |
| | IR547 | 0.5458 | 0.0156 | 0.2642 | 0.2744 | 0.2631 | 0.2765 |
| | IR549 | -0.2849 | 0.3034 | -0.2683 | 0.3336 | -0.2682 | 0.3337 |
| | IR553 | -0.1220 | 0.7208 | -0.1290 | 0.6896 | -0.1295 | 0.6882 |
| | IR557 | 0.7851 | 0.0015 | 0.7851 | 0.0015 | 0.7803 | 0.0016 |
| Latvia | L23 | 0.7516 | 0.0048 | 0.7390 | 0.0060 | 0.7392 | 0.0060 |
| | L26 | 0.8573 | < 0.0001 | 0.8595 | < 0.0001 | 0.8601 | < 0.0001 |
| | L28 | 0.8831 | 0.0084 | 0.8817 | 0.0087 | 0.8781 | 0.0093 |
| | L29 | 0.4850 | 0.0258 | 0.4826 | 0.0312 | 0.4856 | 0.0256 |
| | L449 | 0.8005 | < 0.0001 | 0.7978 | < 0.0001 | 0.7968 | < 0.0001 |
| | L457 | 0.7501 | 0.0321 | 0.7769 | 0.0233 | 0.7798 | 0.0225 |
| | L461 | 0.8552 | < 0.0001 | 0.8570 | < 0.0001 | 0.8554 | < 0.0001 |
| | L464 | 0.3792 | 0.1812 | 0.3800 | 0.1802 | 0.3803 | 0.1798 |
| | L469 | 0.7489 | 0.0202 | 0.7956 | 0.0103 | 0.7970 | 0.0101 |
| | L475 | 0.5602 | 0.0922 | 0.5617 | 0.0911 | 0.5820 | 0.1002 |
| Portugal | P31 | 0.7512 | 0.0049 | 0.7501 | 0.0050 | 0.8129 | 0.0023 |
| | P396 | -0.0421 | 0.8161 | -0.0464 | 0.8007 | -0.0515 | 0.7832 |
| | P397 | 0.1309 | 0.7370 | 0.1357 | 0.7277 | 0.1157 | 0.7669 |
| | P398 | 0.7900 | < 0.0001 | 0.7949 | < 0.0001 | 0.7897 | < 0.0001 |
| | P399 | 0.4808 | 0.0129 | 0.4855 | 0.0119 | 0.4853 | 0.0120 |
| | P400 | 0.1074 | 0.6523 | 0.0952 | 0.6897 | 0.1041 | 0.6623 |
| | P401 | 0.6722 | 0.0008 | 0.6760 | 0.0008 | 0.6759 | 0.0008 |
| | P41 | 0.9129 | < 0.0001 | 0.9123 | < 0.0001 | 0.9132 | < 0.0001 |
| | P422 | 0.8015 | < 0.0001 | 0.7987 | < 0.0001 | 0.7986 | < 0.0001 |
| | P594 | 0.9080 | < 0.0001 | 0.9082 | < 0.0001 | 0.9080 | < 0.0001 |

Table 5: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Palynology vs old database | | Palynology vs new database | | Palynology vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| United Kingdom | UK294 | 0.8303 | < 0.0001 | 0.8362 | < 0.0001 | 0.8323 | < 0.0001 |
| | UK295 | 0.7729 | 0.0012 | 0.7734 | 0.0012 | 0.7701 | 0.0013 |
| | UK296 | 0.6239 | 0.0227 | 0.6480 | 0.0166 | 0.6479 | 0.0166 |
| | UK297 | 0.2038 | 0.5723 | 0.2084 | 0.5635 | 0.1550 | 0.6690 |
| | UK298 | 0.9707 | < 0.0001 | 0.5498 | 0.0098 | 0.5616 | 0.0081 |
| | UK299 | 0.8364 | < 0.0001 | 0.8338 | < 0.0001 | 0.8311 | < 0.0001 |
| | UK500 | 0.2682 | 0.3338 | 0.2928 | 0.2711 | 0.2874 | 0.2804 |
| | UK505 | 0.9926 | < 0.0001 | 0.9927 | < 0.0001 | 0.9927 | < 0.0001 |
| | UK507 | 0.7764 | 0.0401 | 0.7867 | 0.0358 | 0.7867 | 0.0358 |
| | UK521 | 0.4792 | 0.0280 | 0.3711 | 0.0977 | 0.3457 | 0.1248 |

b. Database's comparison

To assess whether the database that only comprises species occurring in European (native or introduced), and its enrichment with the 100 sequences, performs better than the “old database” containing worldwide taxa, the Pearson correlations were also estimated between the three databases, at both family (Table 6) and genus (Table 7) level. At the family level, when comparing the “old database” with the two “new databases” an average $r = 0.9721$ was obtained (Table 6), which means good positive correlations between the filtered European databases with the global one. In fact, in the comparisons with the “new database”, 47 out of 108 samples show a perfect correlation ($r = 1$), while 52 samples show this same correlation coefficient for the “new database IPB seq”. However, three samples show a $r < 0.7$ (UK298: $r = 0.59$; D156: $r = 0.61$; A134: $r = 0.64$). When comparing the two European databases, the lowest correlation is 0.8781 (D162), and 89 out of 108 samples display a perfect correlation ($r = 1$).

Table 6: Pearson's correlations (r), and P-values, estimated from the relative abundances at the family level, obtained for 108 mixed pollen identified by the *ITS2* metabarcoding using three *ITS2* reference databases.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Austria | A119 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A134 | 0.6360 | 0.1747 | 0.6361 | 0.1745 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A142 | 0.9959 | < 0,0001 | 0.9959 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | A146 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | A205 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A209 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A217 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | A221 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | A37 | 0.9717 | < 0,0001 | 0.9717 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A44 | 0.9876 | < 0,0001 | 0.9876 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A46 | 0.9491 | < 0,0001 | 0.9491 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | B560 | 0.9915 | < 0,0001 | 0.9916 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B563 | 0.8980 | 0.0060 | 0.8978 | 0.0061 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B568 | 0.9043 | 0.0052 | 0.9045 | 0.0051 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B572 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B576 | 0.9730 | 0.0002 | 0.9730 | 0.0002 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | B580 | 0.9970 | < 0,0001 | 0.9970 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B584 | 0.9878 | < 0,0001 | 0.9878 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B588 | 0.9927 | < 0,0001 | 0.9926 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B590 | 0.9081 | < 0,0001 | 0.9081 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B592 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| Denmark | D156 | 0.6084 | 0.1095 | 0.6081 | 0.1097 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D158 | 0.9953 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9953 | < 0,0001 |
| | D159 | 0.9979 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9979 | < 0,0001 |
| | D16 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D162 | 0.8782 | 0.0004 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.8781 | 0.0004 |
| | D17 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 |
| | D19 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D20 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 |
| | D21 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D22 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D64 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D66 | 1.0000 | 0.0002 | 1.0000 | 0.0008 | 1.0000 | 0.0008 |
| | D68 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D69 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |

Table 6: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| France | F33 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F34 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9992 | < 0,0001 | 0.9993 | < 0,0001 |
| | F423 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F426 | 0.9665 | 0.0004 | 0.9666 | 0.0004 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F430 | 0.9851 | < 0,0001 | 0.9851 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F434 | 0.9646 | 0.0080 | 0.9646 | 0.0080 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F436 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F475 | 0.9818 | < 0,0001 | 0.9818 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F483 | 0.9990 | < 0,0001 | 0.9991 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F488 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| Greece | G104 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | G108 | 0.9159 | 0.0002 | 0.9114 | 0.0002 | 0.9909 | < 0,0001 |
| | G153 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | G244 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | G248 | 0.9691 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9711 | < 0,0001 |
| | G264 | 0.9524 | < 0,0001 | 0.9652 | < 0,0001 | 0.9980 | < 0,0001 |
| | G265 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | G36 | 0.9967 | < 0,0001 | 0.9966 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | G97 | 0.9652 | 0.0004 | 0.9652 | 0.0004 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | Gb1 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| Italy | I10 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9972 | 0.0028 | 0.9978 | 0.0022 |
| | I11 | 0.9995 | 0.0005 | 0.9995 | 0.0005 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | I12 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I13 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I15 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I2 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I3 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I4 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I5 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I6 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I7 | 0.9846 | < 0,0001 | 0.9843 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 |
| | I8 | 0.9989 | < 0,0001 | 0.9989 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I9 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |

Table 6: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Ireland | IR525 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR529 | 0.7297 | 0.0627 | 0.7296 | 0.0627 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR533 | 0.9997 | <0,0001 | 0.9997 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR537 | 0.7585 | 0.2415 | 0.7583 | 0.2417 | 1.0000 | 0.0024 |
| | IR541 | 0.9969 | <0,0001 | 0.9969 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR545 | 0.9934 | <0,0001 | 0.9934 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR547 | 0.8553 | 0.0068 | 0.8554 | 0.0068 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR549 | 0.9572 | 0.0007 | 0.9572 | 0.0007 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR553 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | IR557 | 0.9966 | 0.0002 | 0.9966 | 0.0002 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| Latvia | L23 | 0.9997 | <0,0001 | 0.9996 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | L26 | 0.9948 | <0,0001 | 0.9977 | <0,0001 | 0.9968 | <0,0001 |
| | L28 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | L29 | 0.9950 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 0.9950 | <0,0001 |
| | L449 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | L457 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | L461 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | L464 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | L469 | 0.9999 | <0,0001 | 0.9999 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | L475 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| Portugal | P31 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 0.9333 | 0.0007 | 0.9333 | 0.0007 |
| | P396 | 0.9983 | <0,0001 | 0.9983 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | P397 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 0.9953 | <0,0001 | 0.9952 | <0,0001 |
| | P398 | 0.9846 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 0.9846 | <0,0001 |
| | P399 | 0.9980 | <0,0001 | 0.9980 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | P400 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | P401 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | P41 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | P422 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | P594 | 0.9997 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 0.9997 | <0,0001 |

Table 6: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| United Kingdom | UK294 | 0.9309 | 0.0003 | 0.9300 | 0.0003 | 0.9998 | <0,0001 |
| | UK295 | 0.9847 | 0.0004 | 0.9848 | 0.0003 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | UK296 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | UK297 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | UK298 | 0.5873 | 0.1656 | 0.5873 | 0.1656 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | UK299 | 0.9975 | <0,0001 | 0.9975 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | UK500 | 0.9959 | <0,0001 | 0.9959 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 |
| | UK505 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | <0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | UK507 | 0.9439 | 0.0158 | 0.9439 | 0.0158 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | UK521 | 0.8845 | 0.0015 | 0.8759 | 0.0020 | 0.9963 | <0,0001 |

At the genus level, there was a significant decrease in the correlation coefficient ($1.124e-12 < P\text{-value} < 1.189e-10$, Wilcoxon' signed rank test; Table 7). Comparing the global "old database" with the European "new database", the average correlation is 0,9376 and 90 out of 108 samples show a $r > 0.65$ ($P\text{-value} < 0.05$) whereas 3 out of 108 samples show a $r < 0.43$, with sample G265 presenting the lowest correlation ($r = 0.0786$). On the other hand, 15 samples display a perfect correlation ($r = 1$). For the comparison between the global "old database" and the "new database IPB seq", the average correlation is 0,9552; 87 out of 108 samples show a $r > 0.65$ ($P\text{-value} < 0.05$), 19 samples have a perfect correlation ($r = 1$) and 2 samples have a low correlation with samples UK298 ($r=0,4514$) and D156 ($r=0,3795$) but now sample G265 shows a $r = 1$. Comparing European "new database" with the "new database IPB seq", the average correlation is 0,9777 and 63 out of 108 samples show a $r > 0.67$ ($P\text{-value} < 0.05$). Between these two databases, 44 out of 108 samples had a perfect correlation ($r = 1$). In what the enrichment of the European database concerns, the sample G265 also show a low correlation ($r = 0.0782$). The result is possible due to misclassified taxon that were wiped during the cleanse of the databases, which was amended by one of the sequenced plants.

Table 7: Pearson's correlations (r), and P-values, estimated from the relative abundances at the genus level, obtained for 108 mixed pollen identified by the *ITS2* metabarcoding using three *ITS2* reference databases.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Austria | A119 | 0.9953 | < 0,0001 | 0.9984 | < 0,0001 | 0.9910 | < 0,0001 |
| | A134 | 0.6745 | 0.0965 | 0.6735 | 0.0972 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A142 | 0.9977 | < 0,0001 | 0.9974 | < 0,0001 | 0.9996 | < 0,0001 |
| | A146 | 0.9948 | < 0,0001 | 0.9948 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | A205 | 0.9988 | < 0,0001 | 0.9988 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A209 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | A217 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | A221 | 0.9683 | 0.0003 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9790 | < 0,0001 |
| | A37 | 0.9687 | < 0,0001 | 0.9680 | < 0,0001 | 0.9989 | < 0,0001 |
| | A44 | 0.9782 | < 0,0001 | 0.9782 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| Belgium | A46 | 0.9059 | < 0,0001 | 0.9059 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B560 | 0.9852 | < 0,0001 | 0.9853 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B563 | 0.8137 | 0.0013 | 0.8135 | 0.0013 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | B568 | 0.9032 | 0.0003 | 0.9096 | 0.0007 | 0.9935 | < 0,0001 |
| | B572 | 0.9094 | 0.0017 | 0.9979 | < 0,0001 | 0.8702 | 0.0049 |
| | B576 | 0.9487 | < 0,0001 | 0.9423 | < 0,0001 | 0.9872 | < 0,0001 |
| | B580 | 0.9828 | < 0,0001 | 0.9712 | < 0,0001 | 0.9739 | < 0,0001 |
| | B584 | 0.9784 | < 0,0001 | 0.9770 | < 0,0001 | 0.9849 | < 0,0001 |
| | B588 | 0.8760 | 0.0004 | 0.8629 | 0.0006 | 0.9995 | < 0,0001 |
| | B590 | 0.8197 | < 0,0001 | 0.8151 | < 0,0001 | 0.9986 | < 0,0001 |
| Denmark | B592 | 0.9987 | < 0,0001 | 0.9991 | < 0,0001 | 0.9993 | < 0,0001 |
| | D156 | 0.3791 | 0.2015 | 0.3795 | 0.2009 | 0.9992 | < 0,0001 |
| | D158 | 0.9906 | < 0,0001 | 0.9955 | < 0,0001 | 0.9946 | < 0,0001 |
| | D159 | 0.9951 | < 0,0001 | 0.9990 | < 0,0001 | 0.9964 | < 0,0001 |
| | D16 | 0.9982 | < 0,0001 | 0.9984 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 |
| | D162 | 0.6909 | 0.0011 | 0.9915 | < 0,0001 | 0.6771 | 0.0020 |
| | D17 | 0.9993 | < 0,0001 | 0.9985 | < 0,0001 | 0.9988 | < 0,0001 |
| | D19 | 0.9978 | < 0,0001 | 0.9980 | < 0,0001 | 0.9998 | < 0,0001 |
| | D20 | 0.9983 | < 0,0001 | 0.9990 | < 0,0001 | 0.9987 | < 0,0001 |
| | D21 | 0.9974 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9973 | < 0,0001 |
| | D22 | 0.9910 | < 0,0001 | 0.9971 | < 0,0001 | 0.9934 | < 0,0001 |
| | D64 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D66 | 0.9787 | 0.0001 | 0.9783 | 0.0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D68 | 0.9755 | < 0,0001 | 0.9757 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | D69 | 0.9965 | < 0,0001 | 0.9960 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 |

Table 7: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|---------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| France | F33 | 0.9961 | < 0,0001 | 0.9961 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F34 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F423 | 0.9545 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9545 | < 0,0001 |
| | F426 | 0.9380 | 0.0002 | 0.9604 | < 0,0001 | 0.9896 | < 0,0001 |
| | F430 | 0.8626 | < 0,0001 | 0.9768 | < 0,0001 | 0.9034 | 0.0001 |
| | F434 | 0.7727 | 0.0246 | 0.9521 | 0.0003 | 0.6769 | 0.1397 |
| | F436 | 0.9517 | < 0,0001 | 0.9998 | < 0,0001 | 0.9522 | < 0,0001 |
| | F475 | 0.9242 | < 0,0001 | 0.9778 | < 0,0001 | 0.9299 | < 0,0001 |
| | F483 | 0.9991 | < 0,0001 | 0.9991 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | F488 | 0.7323 | 0.0104 | 0.7323 | 0.0104 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Greece | G104 | 0.9976 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9979 | < 0,0001 |
| | G108 | 0.9081 | < 0,0001 | 0.9041 | < 0,0001 | 0.9894 | < 0,0001 |
| | G153 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | G244 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | G248 | 0.9711 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9714 | < 0,0001 |
| | G264 | 0.9096 | < 0,0001 | 0.9252 | < 0,0001 | 0.9890 | < 0,0001 |
| | G265 | 0.0786 | 0.8291 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.0782 | 0.8299 |
| | G36 | 0.9951 | < 0,0001 | 0.9946 | < 0,0001 | 0.9967 | < 0,0001 |
| | G97 | 0.9724 | < 0,0001 | 0.9724 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | Gb1 | 0.9991 | < 0,0001 | 0.9991 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| Italy | I10 | 1.0000 | 0.0029 | 1.0000 | 0.0037 | 1.0000 | 0.0007 |
| | I11 | 0.8311 | 0.0205 | 0.8311 | 0.0205 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I12 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 0.9980 | < 0,0001 | 0.9979 | < 0,0001 |
| | I13 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I15 | 0.9985 | < 0,0001 | 0.9996 | < 0,0001 | 0.9989 | < 0,0001 |
| | I2 | 0.9977 | < 0,0001 | 0.9997 | < 0,0001 | 0.9980 | < 0,0001 |
| | I3 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I4 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I5 | 0.9982 | < 0,0001 | 0.9982 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 |
| | I6 | 0.9987 | < 0,0001 | 0.9988 | < 0,0001 | 0.9998 | < 0,0001 |
| Spain | I7 | 0.8184 | 0.0002 | 0.8173 | 0.0002 | 0.9998 | < 0,0001 |
| | I8 | 0.9893 | < 0,0001 | 0.9889 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | I9 | 0.9066 | < 0,0001 | 0.9977 | < 0,0001 | 0.9033 | < 0,0001 |

Table 7: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| Ireland | IR525 | 0.9836 | 0.0004 | 0.9948 | < 0,0001 | 0.9611 | 0.0022 |
| | IR529 | 0.7163 | 0.0702 | 0.7160 | 0.0704 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | IR533 | 0.9995 | < 0,0001 | 0.9995 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | IR537 | 0.7332 | 0.2668 | 0.7328 | 0.2672 | 1.0000 | 0.0042 |
| | IR541 | 0.9934 | < 0,0001 | 0.9956 | < 0,0001 | 0.9992 | < 0,0001 |
| | IR545 | 0.9909 | < 0,0001 | 0.9915 | < 0,0001 | 0.9990 | < 0,0001 |
| | IR547 | 0.6531 | 0.0155 | 0.6535 | 0.0154 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | IR549 | 0.9432 | 0.0001 | 0.9432 | 0.0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | IR553 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | IR557 | 0.9957 | < 0,0001 | 0.9951 | < 0,0001 | 0.9989 | < 0,0001 |
| Latvia | L23 | 0.9960 | < 0,0001 | 0.9960 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | L26 | 0.9941 | < 0,0001 | 0.9970 | < 0,0001 | 0.9966 | < 0,0001 |
| | L28 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 |
| | L29 | 0.9932 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9932 | < 0,0001 |
| | L449 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | L457 | 0.9982 | < 0,0001 | 0.9983 | < 0,0001 | 0.9998 | < 0,0001 |
| | L461 | 0.9982 | < 0,0001 | 0.9981 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | L464 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | L469 | 0.9950 | < 0,0001 | 0.9944 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | L475 | 0.9995 | < 0,0001 | 0.9973 | < 0,0001 | 0.9983 | < 0,0001 |
| Portugal | P31 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9325 | 0.0007 | 0.9326 | 0.0007 |
| | P396 | 0.9948 | < 0,0001 | 0.9914 | < 0,0001 | 0.9949 | < 0,0001 |
| | P397 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9940 | < 0,0001 | 0.9941 | < 0,0001 |
| | P398 | 0.9855 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9856 | < 0,0001 |
| | P399 | 0.9995 | < 0,0001 | 0.9995 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | P400 | 0.9990 | < 0,0001 | 0.9993 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 |
| | P401 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | P41 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 |
| | P422 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 0.9999 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | P594 | 0.9981 | < 0,0001 | 0.9996 | < 0,0001 | 0.9984 | < 0,0001 |

Table 7: Continued.

| Country | Sample ID | Old database vs new database | | Old database vs new database IPB seq | | New database vs new database IPB seq | |
|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | | r | P-value | r | P-value | r | P-value |
| United Kingdom | UK294 | 0.9691 | < 0,0001 | 0.9664 | < 0,0001 | 0.9981 | < 0,0001 |
| | UK295 | 0.9836 | < 0,0001 | 0.9832 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | UK296 | 0.9990 | < 0,0001 | 0.9990 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | UK297 | 0.9998 | < 0,0001 | 0.9977 | 0.0001 | 0.9978 | 0.0001 |
| | UK298 | 0.4312 | 0.3933 | 0.4514 | 0.3688 | 0.9950 | 0.0004 |
| | UK299 | 0.9973 | < 0,0001 | 0.9962 | < 0,0001 | 0.9993 | < 0,0001 |
| | UK500 | 0.9963 | < 0,0001 | 0.9954 | < 0,0001 | 0.9995 | < 0,0001 |
| | UK505 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 | 1.0000 | < 0,0001 |
| | UK507 | 0.9437 | 0.0159 | 0.9437 | 0.0159 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| | UK521 | 0.7922 | 0.0021 | 0.7988 | 0.0011 | 0.9935 | < 0,0001 |

3. Relative abundances

Relative abundances were calculated for the metabarcoding and palynology data at the family and genus level for the 108 samples. The four most abundant families in each country are presented in the Figure 10. According to the palynological results, Rosaceae and Brassicaceae are the most common families across Europe, with the former being present in nine out of the ten countries under study and the latter appears in seven countries. The country lacking Rosaceae amongst the four most abundant families is Greece, which also shows the most different abundant families with Cistaceae and Papaveraceae present only in this region with 42% and 14%, respectively. For palynology, 13 families are among the top four in the 10 countries, with seven being present in only one of the countries.

The top four most abundant families do not show many changes when analysed with the metabarcoding, regardless the database used. Rosaceae and Brassicaceae are still the most common families across Europe, with Asteraceae joining the group. Rosaceae is present in nine out of the ten countries under study, while Brassicaceae and Asteraceae appear in seven countries. Greece continues being the country with the most different top four, having Cistaceae and Papaveraceae present only in this region with 19% and 25%, respectively. Oleaceae, a family present only in Portugal according to palynology disappears, being replaced by Asteraceae in this country. As shown by the correlations, there are not many differences between the different databases used for the metabarcoding analysis, apart from Austria and France. These two countries have the same four most abundant species among databases, but their relative abundances change, being more notorious for the family Rosaceae in France, which is the most abundant for the “old database” (36%), but it is swept for the last position in the other two databases (22% for each).

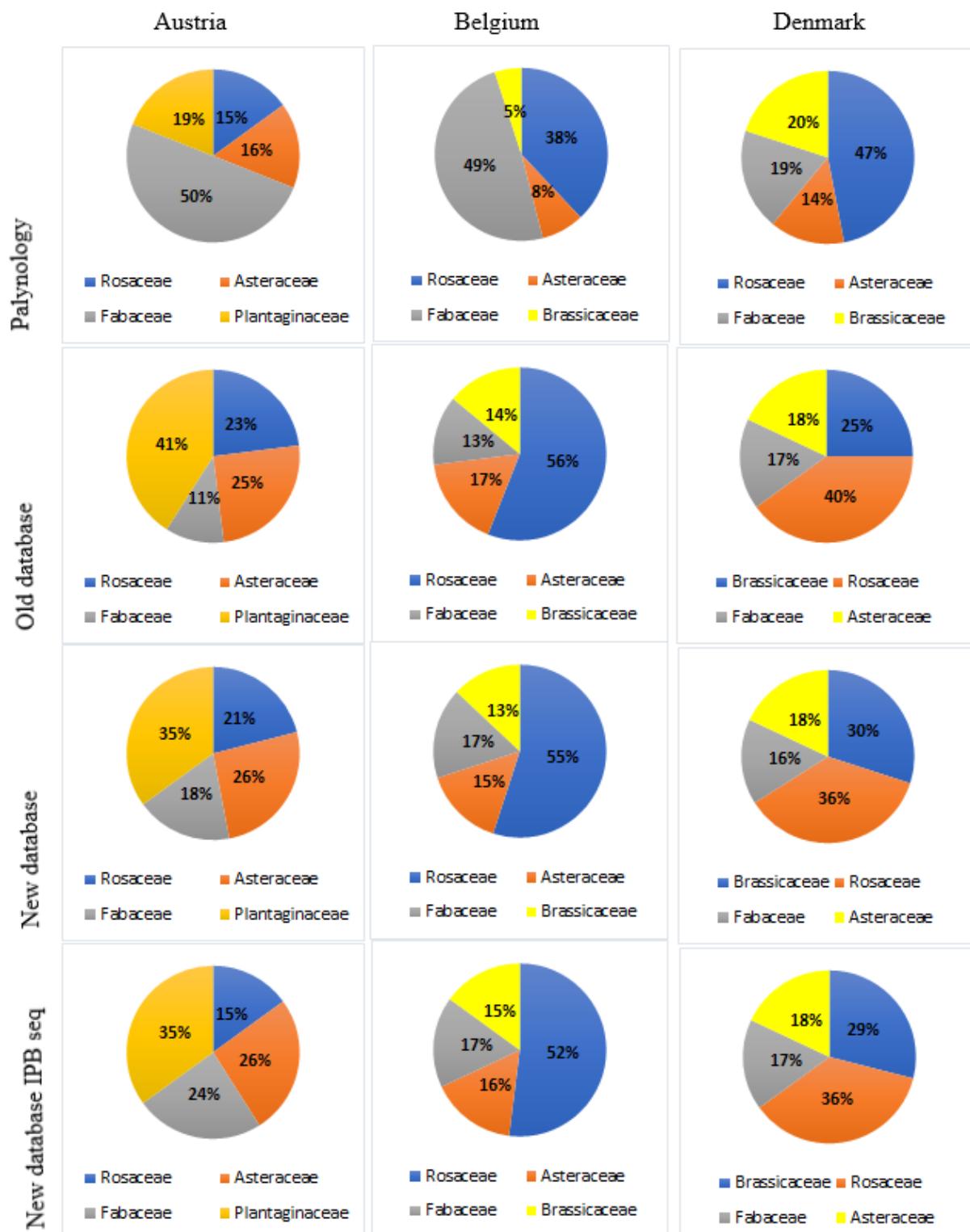


Figure 10: The four most abundant families for each country, according to palynology, old database, new database, and new database IPB seq.

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

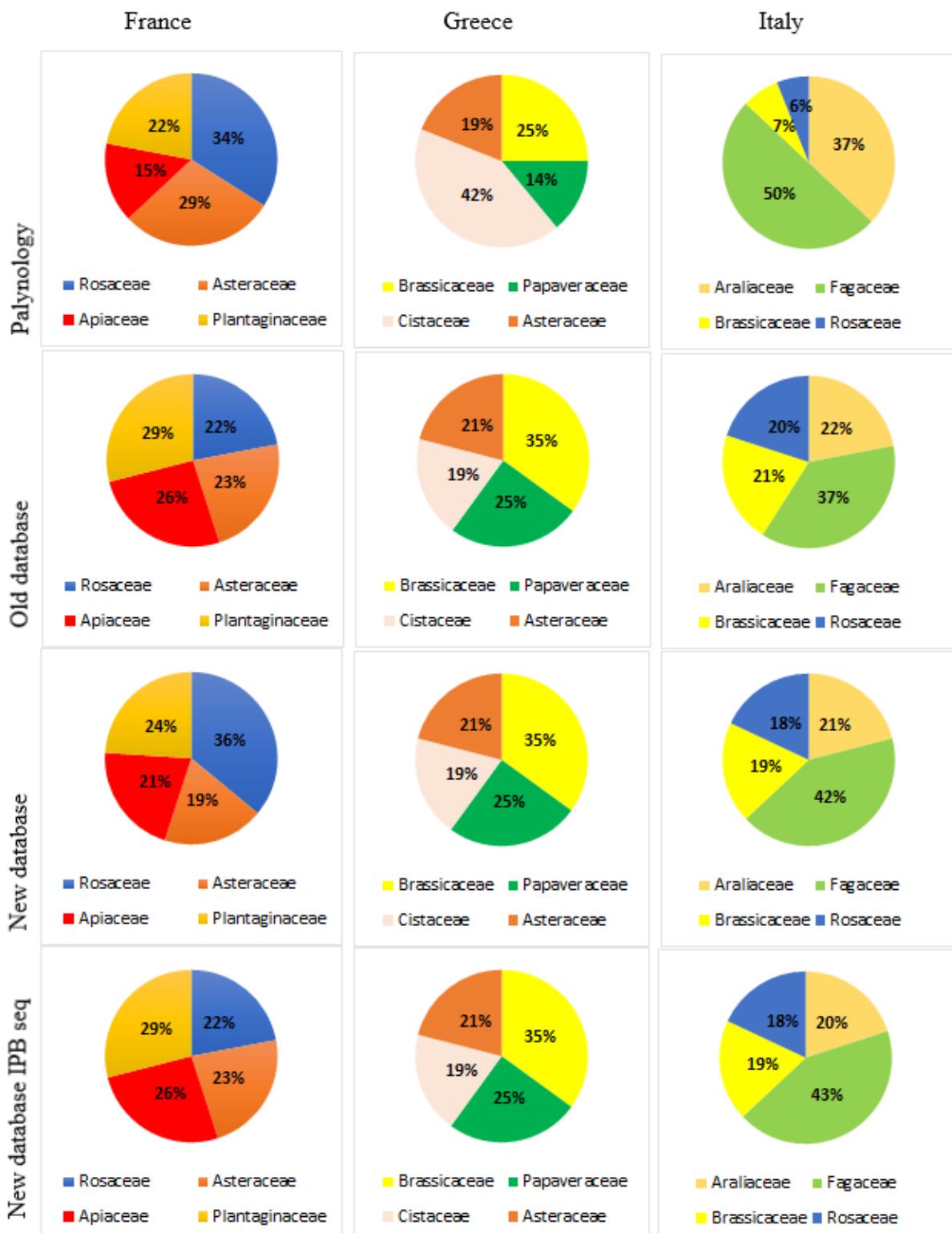


Figure 10: Continued.

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

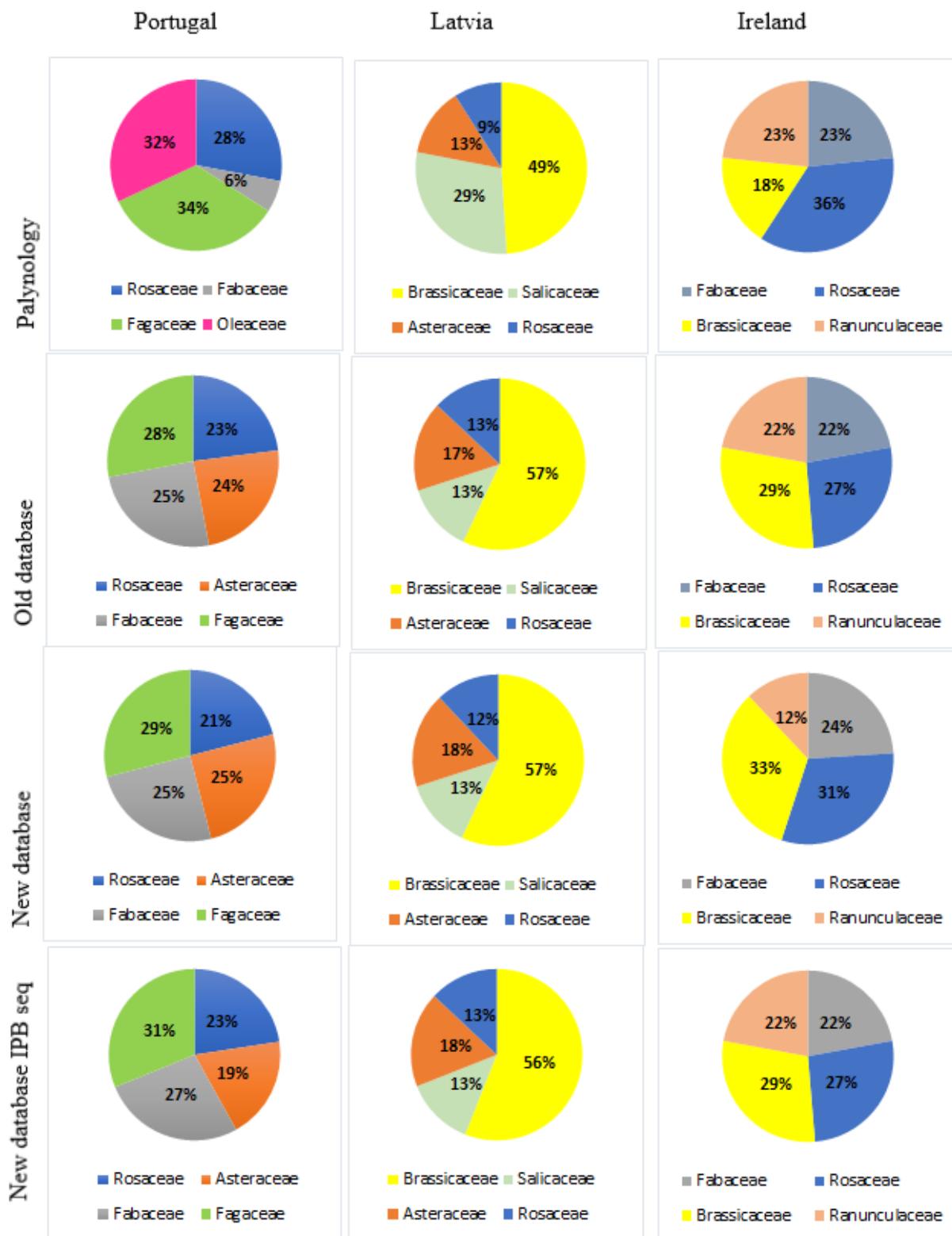


Figure 10: Continued.

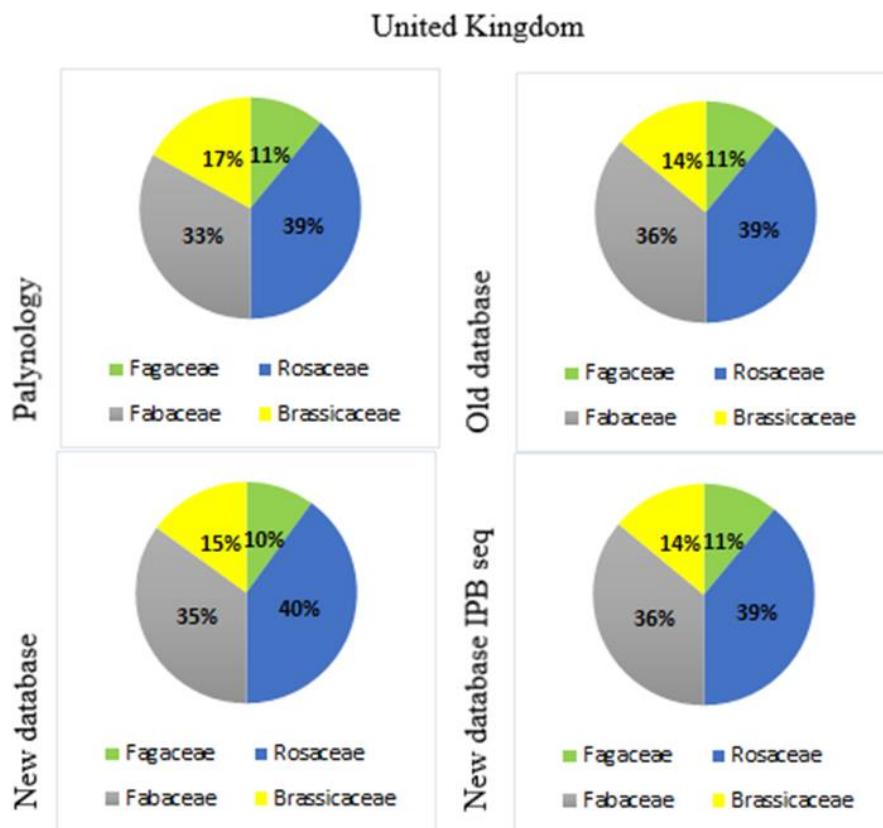


Figure 10: Continued.

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Relative abundances were also calculated at the genus level for each country with the data obtained from the palynological (Figure 11), and the metabarcoding (Figures 12, 13, and 14) analyses. According to the palynological results, *Brassica* and *Trifolium* are the most common genera across Europe, with the former being present in seven out of the ten countries under study and the latter appears in 4 countries. The country having *Brassica* amongst the four most abundant genera is Latvia. For palynology, 22 genera are among the top four in the 10 countries, with 14 being present in only one of the countries. Regarding the comparisons among the three databases used in the metabarcoding, there are slight differences among them, with the “new database” presenting 28 genera, while the other two have 26 genera. Among countries it is notorious different diversity, with the genus *Rubus* and *Brassica* being present throughout Europe.

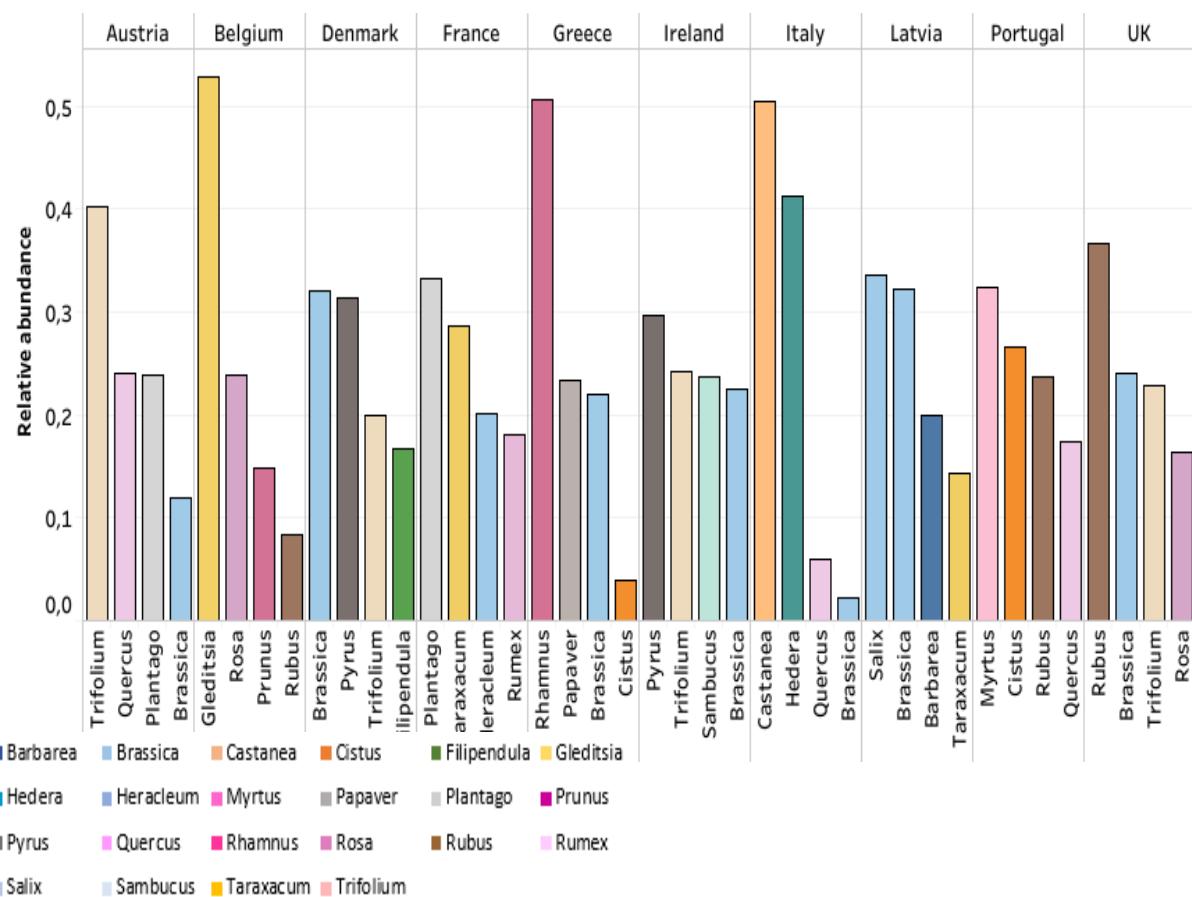


Figure 11: The four most abundant genera for each country, according to palynology.

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

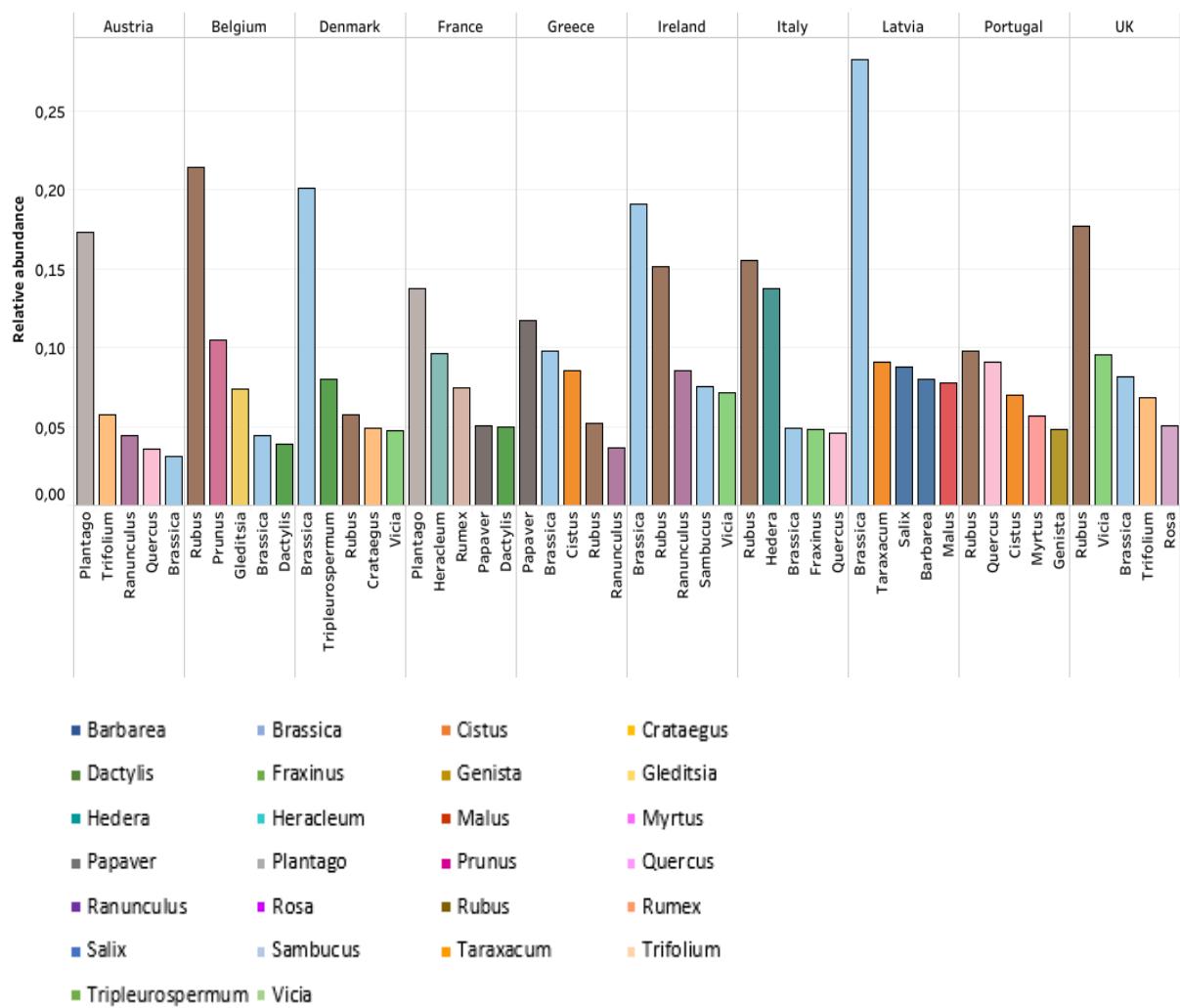


Figure 12: The five most abundant genera for each country, according to *ITS2* metabarcoding using the “old database”.

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

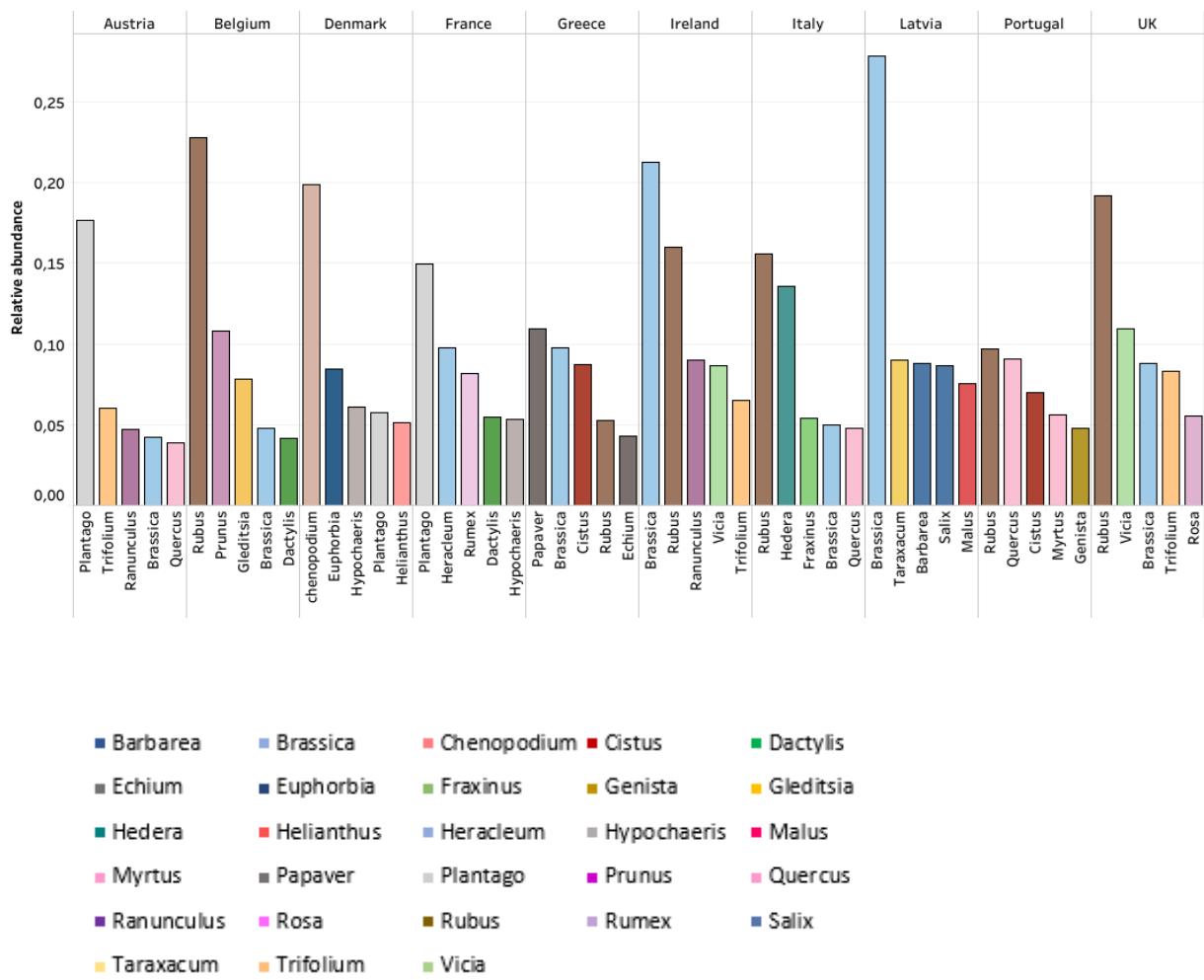


Figure 13: The five most abundant genera for each country, according to *ITS2* metabarcoding using the “new database”.

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

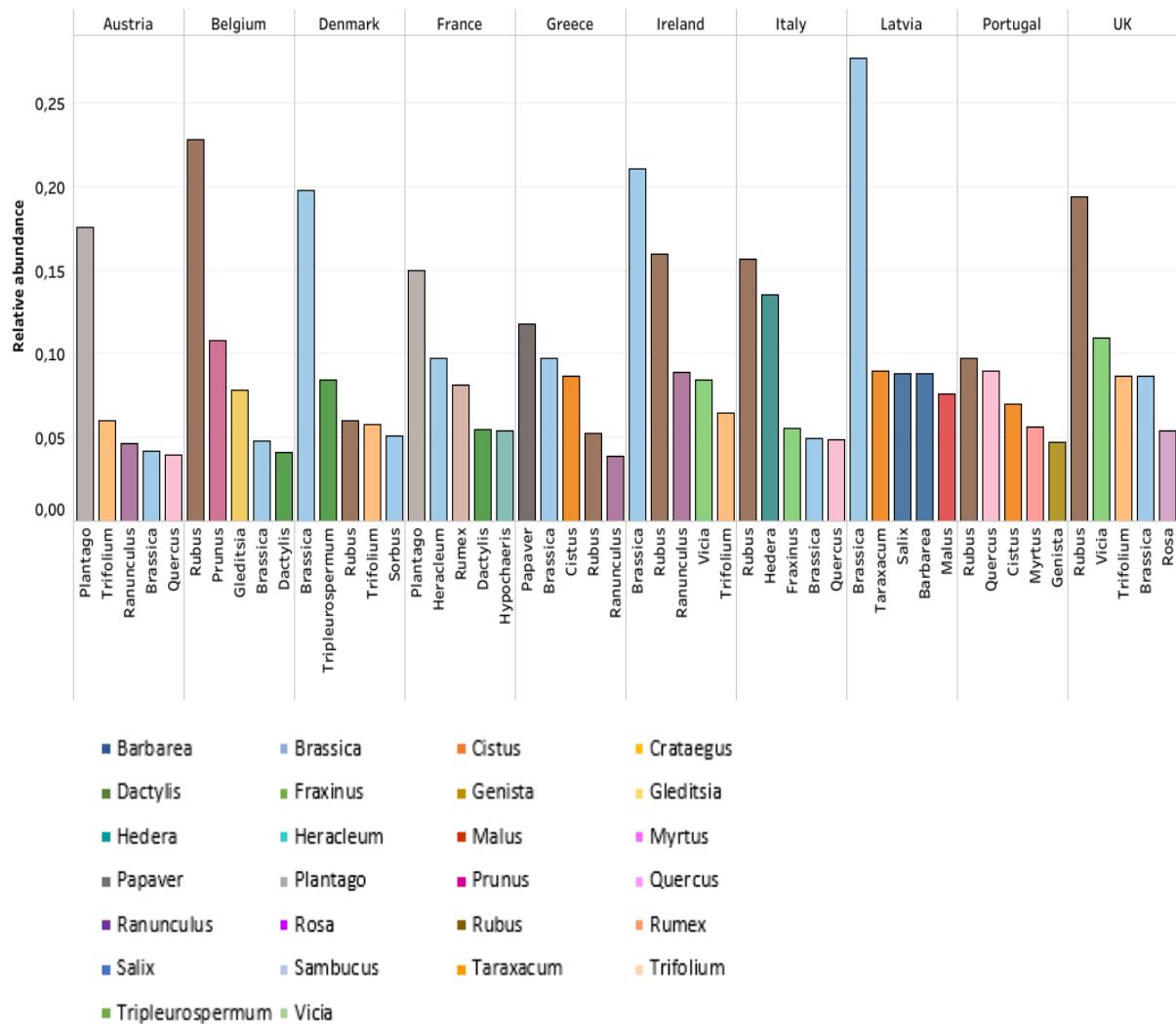


Figure 14: The five most abundant genera for each country, according to *ITS2* metabarcoding using the “new database IPB seq”.

4. Shannon Diversity

The Shannon diversity index (H') was estimated at both family (Figure 15) and genus (Figure 16) level for the 108 samples using Excel by the following function:

$$H' = - \sum_{i=1}^s (p_i \ln p_i)$$

where p_i is the proportion of each species.

At the family level, the Shannon’s diversity is significantly lower ($P\text{-value} = 6.2036e^{-12}$, Kruskal-Wallis signed-rank test) for palynology than for metabarcoding, regardless the database.

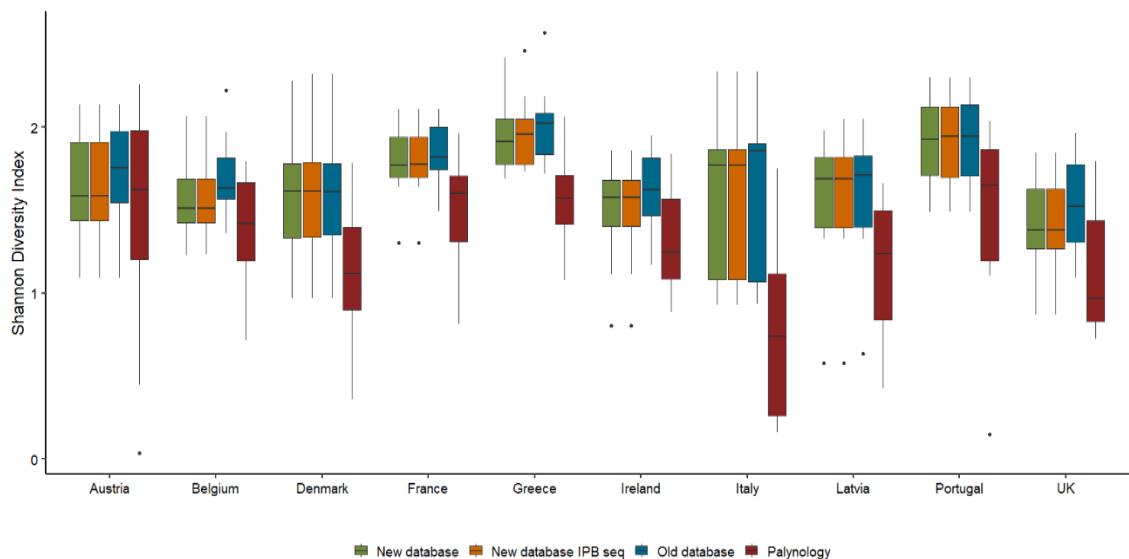


Figure 15: Shannon diversity index (H') comparison at family level (the dots represent the outliers).

The same pattern is observed for the analysis at genus level (Figure 16), with palynology showing again significantly lower values of diversity than the metabarcoding with any database (P -value = $1.5249e^{-10}$, Kruskal-Wallis signed rank test).

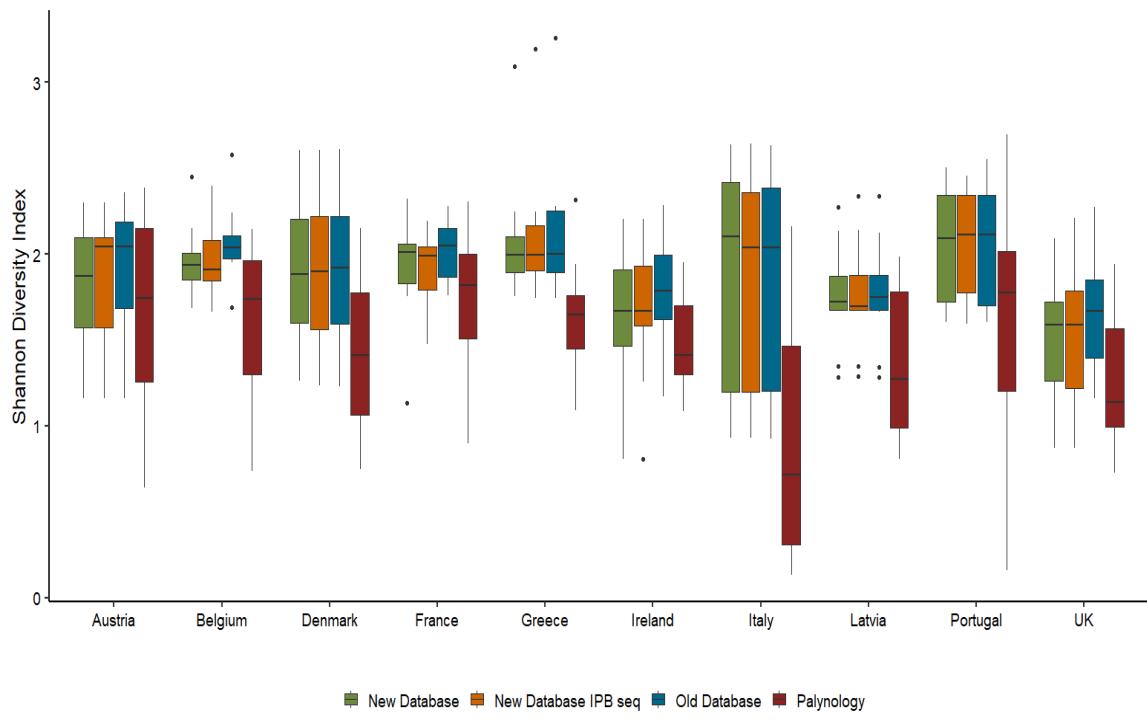


Figure 16: Shannon diversity index (H') comparison at genus level (the dots represent the outliers).

V. Discussion

Identification of mixed-species pollen samples by DNA metabarcoding has wide applications across a variety of fields. However, detailed information on the floral resources used by honey bees is limited due to a shortage of effective methods to identify the composition of mixed-pollen samples and specially to the availability of a comprehensive, precise, and updated reference dataset (Bell et al., 2019; Bell, et al., 2016; Kamo et al., 2018). Given the ongoing decline of both pollinators and plants, it is important to implement effective methods to describe complex pollination networks in a comprehensive way across time and space (Kamo et al., 2018; Pörronen et al., 2016a). In this context, this and other studies, comparing the number of plant taxa identified by DNA metabarcoding with that of classical palynology, detected a similar or higher number of plant species with DNA metabarcoding (Richardson et al., 2015; Smart et al., 2017). While DNA metabarcoding identifies a higher number of species, species assignments obtained through DNA metabarcoding can be influenced by the reference database and sequencing errors, eventually leading to incorrect taxonomic assignments (Keller et al., 2015; Smart et al., 2017). The accuracy of species assignments is dependent on the reference database because only the plant species that are included in the reference database can be assigned to DNA sequences.

1. Comparing palynology and plant species assignments obtained using DNA Metabarcoding

Different studies compared relative abundance results from classical identification based on light microscopy with results of each plant species using DNA metabarcoding (Bell et al., 2019; Keller et al., 2015; Richardson et al., 2019; Richardson, et al., 2015). They showed incongruent results, sometimes even with the same barcode markers, with some finding a positive correlation between the proportion of sequencing reads and the proportion of pollen grains for a plant species. For example, Keller et al. (2015) found identical relative abundances when comparing proportions of sequencing reads obtained using the *ITS2* metabarcoding to proportions of pollen grains obtained using microscopy , which it is similar to the results obtained here, others found weak correlations between both methods (Richardson et al., 2015). In addition, other studies used more than one barcode marker (Bell et al., 2019; Richardson et al., 2019). For example, Richardson et al. (2019) used *ITS2* with three chloroplast markers (*trnL*, *rbcL*, and *trnH*) and found a significant statistical relationship between the microscopy pollen counts and the median number of sequences reads produced for each plant family.

Furthermore, in a study conducted by Bell et al. (2019), the *ITS2* coupled with the chloroplast marker *rbcL* showed a statistically significant correlation between the proportion of pollen grains in the mixtures and the proportion of *ITS2* and *rbcL* sequence reads for each species.

2. Comparing database before and after enrichment

National plant reference databases have been established by acquiring DNA sequences of known plant species from curated databases or from NCBI (Sickel et al., 2015). Studies often include all plant DNA sequences in a database for a specific barcode marker (Cornman et al., 2015; Keller et al., 2014; Galliot et al., 2017). This is the case of the global *ITS2* database integrated by Sickel et al. (2015) in the bioinformatic pipeline or the specific databases assembled for specific geographical locations consistent with the area of study (Potter et al., 2019; Richardson et al., 2015; De Vere et al., 2017) or the one prepared for tropical herbal plants (Tnah et al., 2019). While often these databases present high quality, they represent a small proportion of the total plant biodiversity and this is the same situation of other global datasets such as the Barcode of Life Data system (BOLD), which includes only about the 20% of land plants (Banchi et al., 2020). Additionally, studies showed that certain plant species can be over or underrepresented when using pollen metabarcoding for the identification of plant species in a mixed species sample comparing to the proportion of pollen grains in a sample (Bell et al., 2019; Richardson et al., 2015; Smart et al., 2017). This can be related to the significant portion of DNA sharing between species and genera of certain plant families (e.g. Asteraceae with sometimes more than 99%), making differentiation between species more difficult (Gao et al., 2010).

The results obtained in this study showed similarity ($r>0.9$, $P<0.001$) between the old database and the new database after enrichment with the 100 sequences (new database IPB seq). This can be explained by that most plant species used as complement resources (100 sequences) are included in the old database. So, the use of a reference database containing only the sequence information of the plant species present in the research area can reduced incorrect taxonomic assignments, but it can lead to the elevation of the false detections resulting in the misidentification (close DNA similarity). Also, certain plant species are difficult to differentiate between each other because of the identical morphology and then could not be overlapped with the molecular identification. On the other hand, the results of Shannon diversity between the old database and the new database IPB seq showed an increase in the diversity after sequences enrichment, which indicates the positive effect of increasing the number of sequences in the database leading to detection of additional plant species. This highlights the necessity of

maintaining collecting sequence information for plant species that have no sequence data or with sequence data that are not available to the public. In this context, a recent study found that the gold key for an effective taxonomic assignment is ensuring by the cleaning and the clustering of plant sequences, mainly in the analysis of mixed environmental samples which including both plants and fungi (Banchi et al., 2020).

3. Quantification: comparing proportions between metabarcoding and palynology

Overall, a positive relationship between microscopic pollen counts and *ITS2* metabarcoding reads for frequent taxa was observed specially at family (e.g., Rosaceae and Brassicaceae) and slightly at genus level (e.g., *Brassica*). This finding is in accordance with Smart et al. (2017) who reports similar results. However, we found that plant species identifications by metabarcoding detects more plant taxa and greater diversity, especially after database enrichment with the 100 sequences, than palynology. Other studies have found similar results (Poronon et al., 2016; Potter et al., 2019). Otherwise, previous research found that the number of *ITS2* reads does not reflect the real number of pollen grains (Baksay et al., 2020; Poronon et al., 2016). The identification of plant species in a pollen mixture by metabarcoding detected higher or lower number of certain plant species comparing to palynology (Bell et al., 2019; Richardson et al., 2015; Smart et al., 2017).

Misclassification can be due to different reasons, including: variable gene copy number, contamination of the samples, DNA extraction bias, amplification bias, the barcode marker used, and sequence variation at the marker priming site (Álvarez et al., 2003; Baksay et al., 2020; Bell et al., 2017; Brooks et al., 2015; Kembel et al., 2012; Pawluczyk et al., 2015; Pompanon et al., 2012; Poronon et al., 2016). Additionally, the number of pollen grains used for metabarcoding is in the order of million whereas classical palynology only analyses ~500 pollen grains under the light microscope. In this context, research should take into consideration multiple factors to confirm the correct relationship between the quantitative outcomes of both metabarcoding and palynology methods.

VI. Conclusion

DNA metabarcoding of pollen has proved as a good tool for family or genus level identification (Lucas et al., 2018; Potter et al., 2019). An important factor influencing plant species identification based on DNA metabarcoding is the quality of reference database of the standard genetic marker, which should be comprehensive and contain accurately curated sequences correctly identified (Banchi et al., 2020). Comparing the results obtained here, the database enrichment (new database IPB seq) provided a good and positive correlation with palynology, especially at family level. The correlation was weaker before enrichment by the new sequences, which indicates the high effect of the validity of more sequences in the reference database. Besides, in comparison to microscopy, *ITS2* metabarcoding is more advantageous as it achieves a high taxonomic richness with less time and does not need specific expert knowledge (Bell et al., 2019; Keller et al., 2015). In this study, the Pearson's correlation mean > 0.70 for most countries at family level but one third of the countries presents a $r > 0.7$ at genus level, which suggest that *ITS2* metabarcoding can be a promising alternative to classical palynology. Whereas the method generated a useful taxonomic list higher than obtained using microscopy and succeeded in pollen identification, the relative abundance could not be concluded from the sequence data (taxa presents higher or less values) and there is no detection of certain important taxa identified by palynology.

Identification of botanical origin of mixed pollen samples has many applications, including assessment of plant-pollinator interactions, botanical origin of honey, monitoring of pesticide use, monitoring of allergy-related airborne pollen sources, among others (Bell et al., 2016; Ruppert et al., 2019). All of these applications rely on accurate plant identification, which depend on a comprehensive and accurate reference datasets of DNA sequences of a standard barcode, such as the *ITS2*. Increasing the accuracy of metabarcoding will advance research across a wide array of disciplines. In the future, for higher accuracy of taxonomic classification by DNA metabarcoding, and the advancement of several fields of research, the development of other databases for each barcode marker, such as *matK* or *trnL*, with exact sequence data is needed.

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Appendix

Table S1: Families relative abundance in old database using *ITS2* metabarcoding.

| Family | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantaginaceae | 0,1564 | 0,0000 | 0,2672 | 0,3161 | 0,1245 | 0,1035 | 0,0000 | 0,6462 | 0,0000 | 0,1778 | 0,0000 | 1,7916 | 16,2871 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1263 | 0,0000 | 0,3476 | 0,3602 | 0,2162 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0267 | 0,0956 | 0,0000 | 0,1433 | 1,3159 | 11,9624 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1885 | 0,0622 | 0,6007 | 0,0223 | 0,1129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0457 | 0,1788 | 1,2111 | 11,0102 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1496 | 0,0444 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,3009 | 0,0315 | 0,0259 | 0,1723 | 0,2830 | 1,0440 | 9,4909 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,2281 | 0,0571 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2472 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0626 | 0,0545 | 0,6496 | 5,9054 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0113 | 0,3509 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0779 | 0,2033 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6434 | 5,8490 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3883 | 0,2545 | 0,0000 | 0,6428 | 5,8434 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0600 | 0,0603 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,2037 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3349 | 3,0441 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1077 | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,0935 | 0,0000 | 0,0725 | 0,3048 | 2,7709 |
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,2891 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2891 | 2,6281 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1329 | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,0000 | 0,1199 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2766 | 2,5148 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0457 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0491 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1262 | 0,0000 | 0,2687 | 2,4424 |
| Hydrophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2495 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2495 | 2,2685 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0846 | 0,0000 | 0,0767 | 0,0867 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2481 | 2,2552 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0317 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1509 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0607 | 0,0000 | 0,2433 | 2,2114 |
| Loranthaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2316 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2316 | 2,1053 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0874 | 0,0406 | 0,0869 | 0,2148 | 1,9530 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1065 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,1322 | 1,2022 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1189 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1189 | 1,0810 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0273 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0871 | 0,1144 | 1,0398 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0680 | 0,0443 | 0,0000 | 0,1123 | 1,0208 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0219 | 0,0744 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,1117 | 1,0151 |
| Rutaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0988 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0988 | 0,8978 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0500 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,0951 | 0,8649 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0652 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0652 | 0,5926 |
| Elaeagnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,4554 |
| Platanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0382 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0382 | 0,3475 |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,0269 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,2443 |
| Paulowniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0230 | 0,2093 |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,2008 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0163 | 0,1480 |
| Myristicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,1384 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rosaceae | 0,4702 | 0,3797 | 0,1934 | 0,4381 | 0,3558 | 0,4049 | 0,3929 | 0,3232 | 0,1459 | 0,5073 | 3,6115 | 36,1147 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0937 | 0,2800 | 0,0965 | 0,1766 | 0,0000 | 0,1037 | 0,0000 | 0,1418 | 0,0212 | 0,0709 | 0,9844 | 9,8443 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1438 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0352 | 0,2103 | 0,1124 | 0,1621 | 0,0000 | 0,1333 | 0,1491 | 0,9736 | 9,7356 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0524 | 0,1100 | 0,1948 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2644 | 0,1132 | 0,1799 | 0,0000 | 0,9147 | 9,1474 |
| Poaceae | 0,0435 | 0,0240 | 0,1904 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,1526 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0223 | 0,0404 | 0,4836 | 4,8363 |
| Aodoxaceae | 0,0539 | 0,0000 | 0,1012 | 0,0000 | 0,0799 | 0,0000 | 0,0590 | 0,0352 | 0,0317 | 0,0111 | 0,3721 | 3,7214 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1239 | 0,0000 | 0,0509 | 0,0977 | 0,0000 | 0,2724 | 2,7242 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2523 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2655 | 2,6547 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0960 | 0,0172 | 0,1288 | 0,2421 | 2,4208 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1962 | 0,0000 | 0,0324 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2286 | 2,2859 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0802 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2184 | 2,1842 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1898 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1898 | 1,8975 |
| Hydrophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1786 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1786 | 1,7863 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,1234 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0377 | 0,1612 | 1,6116 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1168 | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,1344 | 1,3440 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1304 | 0,0000 | 0,1304 | 1,3038 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0305 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0956 | 0,0000 | 0,1261 | 1,2607 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1124 | 0,0000 | 0,1124 | 1,1244 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0978 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1108 | 1,1076 |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0598 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0598 | 0,5977 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0486 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0486 | 0,4863 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0427 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0427 | 0,4270 |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0307 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0307 | 0,3069 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0246 | 0,0246 | 0,2461 |
| Nyssaceae | 0,0192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0192 | 0,1917 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0181 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0181 | 0,1808 |
| Elaeagnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,0124 | 0,1237 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,1235 |
| Solanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,1082 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,1026 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Chenopodiaceae</i> | 0,3246 | 0,1629 | 0,1869 | 0,2772 | 0,1646 | 0,4295 | 0,0784 | 0,1207 | 0,1964 | 0,0803 | 0,2900 | 0,3381 | 0,3311 | 0,3447 | 3,3254 | 23,7530 |
| <i>Hydrangeaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0222 | 0,0418 | 0,2882 | 0,0000 | 0,0464 | 0,0490 | 0,1117 | 0,4225 | 0,2757 | 0,5419 | 0,5304 | 0,1062 | 0,3985 | 2,8343 | 20,2451 |
| <i>Plantaginaceae</i> | 0,0775 | 0,2362 | 0,0775 | 0,0000 | 0,2610 | 0,0000 | 0,4554 | 0,2137 | 0,0395 | 0,3329 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 1,7043 | 12,1739 |
| <i>Fabaceae</i> | 0,1969 | 0,1060 | 0,0582 | 0,0347 | 0,1543 | 0,1419 | 0,0108 | 0,2720 | 0,3061 | 0,2325 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,5135 | 10,8107 |
| <i>Scrophulariaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0822 | 0,0558 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1403 | 0,1316 | 0,0828 | 0,1417 | 0,6343 | 4,5307 | |
| <i>Papaveraceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0700 | 0,0865 | 0,1245 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,1151 | 0,4826 | 3,4473 |
| <i>Hydrophyllaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1086 | 0,0158 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0344 | 0,2486 | 0,0108 | 0,0248 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4687 | 3,3475 |
| <i>Fagaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1185 | 0,0000 | 0,1515 | 0,0927 | 0,0343 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3969 | 2,8353 |
| <i>Asteraceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3105 | 0,0000 | 0,3730 | 2,6640 |
| <i>Apiaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2046 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1069 | 0,0000 | 0,3222 | 2,3012 |
| <i>Rosaceae</i> | 0,3163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3163 | 2,2594 |
| <i>Brassicaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3038 | 2,1699 |
| <i>Ranunculaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2007 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2007 | 1,4339 |
| <i>Poaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1932 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1932 | 1,3799 |
| <i>Adoxaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0741 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1060 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1802 | 1,2870 |
| <i>Cornaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0167 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,0913 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1237 | 0,8836 |
| <i>Sapindaceae</i> | 0,0416 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0786 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1202 | 0,8585 |
| <i>Myristicaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0704 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0704 | 0,5030 |
| <i>Araliaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0692 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0692 | 0,4945 |
| <i>Polypodiaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,4010 |
| <i>Salicaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0503 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0503 | 0,3595 |
| <i>Juglandaceae</i> | 0,0290 | 0,0000 | 0,0166 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0456 | 0,3254 |
| <i>Malvaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,3222 |
| <i>Resedaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0386 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0386 | 0,2757 |
| <i>Myrtaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0277 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0277 | 0,1981 |
| <i>Simaroubaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,1895 |
| <i>Caprifoliaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0238 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0238 | 0,1700 |
| <i>Elaeagnaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1059 |
| <i>Euphorbiaceae</i> | 0,0141 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,1008 |
| <i>Oleaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0877 |
| <i>Rhamnaceae</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0858 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2537 | 0,2009 | 0,2415 | 0,1019 | 0,0000 | 0,0796 | 0,2230 | 0,2114 | 1,3121 | 13,1214 |
| Apiaceae | 0,1079 | 0,1988 | 0,0262 | 0,2125 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,2371 | 0,1333 | 0,2639 | 0,0000 | 1,1934 | 11,9345 |
| Rosaceae | 0,2137 | 0,1227 | 0,1773 | 0,0000 | 0,0352 | 0,0000 | 0,2953 | 0,0000 | 0,0409 | 0,1656 | 1,0507 | 10,5069 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1573 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0897 | 0,1886 | 0,2739 | 0,1028 | 0,2061 | 0,0182 | 0,0000 | 1,0475 | 10,4748 |
| Fagaceae | 0,3507 | 0,2259 | 0,2066 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0972 | 0,8803 | 8,8034 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2675 | 0,2372 | 0,1871 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,0000 | 0,7609 | 7,6088 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1258 | 0,1292 | 0,3422 | 0,0801 | 0,0151 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6924 | 6,9238 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0261 | 0,2377 | 0,1881 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1366 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0992 | 0,6877 | 6,8773 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,1061 | 0,0980 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2029 | 0,0103 | 0,1092 | 0,5265 | 5,2648 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1028 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0679 | 0,0912 | 0,1274 | 0,0000 | 0,3893 | 3,8932 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0231 | 0,0320 | 0,0614 | 0,0000 | 0,0682 | 0,1519 | 0,0505 | 0,0000 | 0,3871 | 3,8706 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0716 | 0,0528 | 0,0948 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,0128 | 0,0000 | 0,2789 | 2,7894 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1170 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0373 | 0,0000 | 0,0872 | 0,2415 | 2,4149 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0356 | 0,0923 | 0,0000 | 0,1279 | 1,2789 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0113 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0916 | 0,0000 | 0,1029 | 1,0287 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1028 | 0,1028 | 1,0279 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0923 | 0,0923 | 0,9230 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0383 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0383 | 0,3833 |
| Cucurbitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0350 | 0,0350 | 0,3504 |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0267 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0267 | 0,2669 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,1369 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,1201 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0662 | 0,2531 | 0,2071 | 0,1194 | 0,1618 | 0,1132 | 0,0524 | 0,1037 | 0,3529 | 1,4298 | 14,2982 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,1423 | 0,1813 | 0,2059 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1472 | 0,0000 | 0,1511 | 0,1736 | 1,0015 | 10,0148 |
| Asteraceae | 0,2362 | 0,0446 | 0,0553 | 0,0528 | 0,0218 | 0,1618 | 0,0505 | 0,2384 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,8728 | 8,7276 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1440 | 0,0353 | 0,0278 | 0,2560 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0000 | 0,2302 | 0,0486 | 0,7693 | 7,6931 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1974 | 0,0300 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,2404 | 0,1725 | 0,0000 | 0,6698 | 6,6979 |
| Rosaceae | 0,1742 | 0,0000 | 0,0853 | 0,1615 | 0,0000 | 0,1029 | 0,0000 | 0,1264 | 0,0000 | 0,0104 | 0,6607 | 6,6073 |
| Fabaceae | 0,1592 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0518 | 0,0119 | 0,1471 | 0,1560 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0634 | 0,6489 | 6,4893 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0588 | 0,0000 | 0,0673 | 0,1796 | 0,2396 | 0,5453 | 5,4527 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0401 | 0,0000 | 0,3313 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,1161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5170 | 5,1697 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2922 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0780 | 0,3701 | 3,7014 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0964 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1265 | 0,0000 | 0,3074 | 3,0744 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,2388 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3071 | 3,0707 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1344 | 0,1566 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2910 | 2,9099 |
| Lythraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0869 | 0,1140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0511 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2519 | 2,5194 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2088 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2088 | 2,0876 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0837 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1193 | 1,1934 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0377 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0774 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1151 | 1,1511 |
| Actinidiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0994 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0994 | 0,9941 |
| Malvaceae | 0,0452 | 0,0238 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0837 | 0,8374 |
| Lamiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0795 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0795 | 0,7951 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,6895 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0588 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0588 | 0,5882 |
| Gentianaceae | 0,0501 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,5013 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0448 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0448 | 0,4478 |
| Hydrophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,4412 |
| Polypodiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,3641 |
| Tamaricaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0340 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0340 | 0,3395 |
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,2941 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,2941 |
| Araliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,2941 |
| Simaroubaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2707 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,2506 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0222 | 0,0222 | 0,2217 |
| Asphodelaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0220 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0220 | 0,2201 |
| Geraniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,2061 |
| Betulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0200 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0200 | 0,2002 |
| Hyacinthaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1562 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,1471 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,1471 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,1471 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fagaceae | 0,0416 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0521 | 0,1658 | 0,1257 | 0,6240 | 0,5945 | 0,2380 | 0,3372 | 0,4378 | 0,3487 | 0,3818 | 3,3471 | 25,7473 |
| Araliaceae | 0,4663 | 0,0000 | 0,5371 | 0,4741 | 0,0000 | 0,1681 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,6455 | 12,6577 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2675 | 0,0000 | 0,2388 | 0,0000 | 0,1149 | 0,1823 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2699 | 0,2089 | 0,1085 | 0,0609 | 0,0448 | 1,4964 | 11,5111 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1873 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,0654 | 0,2613 | 0,3101 | 0,1035 | 0,1806 | 0,0123 | 0,1703 | 0,1128 | 1,4566 | 11,2048 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,5184 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1072 | 0,0438 | 0,1020 | 0,0813 | 0,0958 | 0,0501 | 0,0858 | 0,0868 | 0,1601 | 1,3312 | 10,2400 |
| Asteraceae | 0,2247 | 0,0000 | 0,2123 | 0,2630 | 0,0539 | 0,1192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8891 | 6,8389 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0630 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1397 | 0,0670 | 0,0869 | 0,1768 | 0,0477 | 0,5812 | 4,4709 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2556 | 0,0216 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0945 | 0,4181 | 3,2163 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,0738 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,0385 | 0,0312 | 0,0828 | 0,0000 | 0,0416 | 0,3000 | 2,3080 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2807 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2807 | 2,1593 |
| Styracaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0516 | 0,0676 | 0,0000 | 0,0713 | 0,0000 | 0,2118 | 1,6293 |
| Platanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1859 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0247 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2105 | 1,6194 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1629 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1629 | 1,2531 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0459 | 0,0663 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0000 | 0,0199 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1490 | 1,1463 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0930 | 0,0930 | 0,7152 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0722 | 0,0165 | 0,0000 | 0,0888 | 0,6827 |
| Verbenaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0479 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0479 | 0,3684 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0102 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0377 | 0,2899 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0367 | 0,2820 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0236 | 0,0363 | 0,2792 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0335 | 0,0000 | 0,0335 | 0,2580 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,2487 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0309 | 0,2374 |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,2263 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,1546 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0196 | 0,0000 | 0,0196 | 0,1506 | |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,1045 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | IR525 | IR529 | IR533 | IR537 | IR541 | IR545 | IR547 | IR549 | IR553 | IR557 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,3072 | 0,1873 | 0,2795 | 0,3876 | 0,0857 | 0,0000 | 0,0217 | 0,2692 | 0,3279 | 0,4537 | 2,3196 | 23,1964 |
| Rosaceae | 0,1407 | 0,1591 | 0,3334 | 0,0000 | 0,2984 | 0,2753 | 0,3197 | 0,1461 | 0,2591 | 0,2790 | 2,2105 | 22,1052 |
| Fabaceae | 0,2219 | 0,1502 | 0,0000 | 0,3269 | 0,2912 | 0,0177 | 0,1779 | 0,2359 | 0,1001 | 0,2124 | 1,7342 | 17,3420 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,2386 | 0,0936 | 0,2307 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1187 | 0,0792 | 0,0661 | 0,0442 | 0,0000 | 0,8710 | 8,7103 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1476 | 0,0000 | 0,2631 | 0,0000 | 0,0353 | 0,1599 | 0,0775 | 0,0000 | 0,0404 | 0,7237 | 7,2375 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2250 | 0,1278 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1612 | 0,0000 | 0,1383 | 0,0146 | 0,6893 | 6,8929 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2444 | 0,1447 | 0,0475 | 0,1099 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5466 | 5,4655 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2187 | 2,1871 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0953 | 0,1040 | 0,0000 | 0,1993 | 1,9929 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0917 | 0,0374 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0322 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,1877 | 1,8774 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1052 | 0,0329 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1382 | 1,3817 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,0278 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0624 | 0,6236 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0101 | 0,0000 | 0,0333 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0434 | 0,4344 |
| Campanulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0243 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0243 | 0,2428 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0185 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0185 | 0,1851 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0125 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0125 | 0,1253 |
| Family | L23 | L26 | L28 | L29 | L449 | L457 | L461 | L464 | L469 | L475 | Total | % |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2929 | 0,3042 | 0,4659 | 0,0578 | 0,3620 | 0,4913 | 0,4311 | 0,2821 | 0,7710 | 0,2979 | 3,7564 | 37,5636 |
| Asteraceae | 0,3269 | 0,0378 | 0,1910 | 0,0714 | 0,0137 | 0,0717 | 0,0690 | 0,2359 | 0,0000 | 0,1661 | 1,1835 | 11,8347 |
| Salicaceae | 0,2145 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1607 | 0,0000 | 0,1706 | 0,0440 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,2543 | 0,8594 | 8,5942 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0972 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,0332 | 0,1061 | 0,1373 | 0,0488 | 0,1411 | 0,2034 | 0,0638 | 0,8562 | 8,5624 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1665 | 0,1292 | 0,1002 | 0,0000 | 0,0154 | 0,0550 | 0,4662 | 4,6623 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0996 | 0,0151 | 0,0000 | 0,0778 | 0,2105 | 0,0101 | 0,0000 | 0,4132 | 4,1316 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0983 | 0,0146 | 0,1574 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1174 | 0,3877 | 3,8766 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,3353 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3353 | 3,3527 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1018 | 0,2195 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3214 | 3,2138 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0910 | 0,0000 | 0,1925 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2835 | 2,8348 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0375 | 0,0000 | 0,1116 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0394 | 0,0793 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2678 | 2,6776 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,0000 | 0,2324 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2436 | 2,4363 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0685 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0412 | 0,0000 | 0,0579 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1676 | 1,6755 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0769 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1393 | 1,3934 |
| Violaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0692 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0692 | 0,6921 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0455 | 0,0595 | 0,5949 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0472 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0472 | 0,4716 | |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,3583 |
| Balsaminaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0342 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0342 | 0,3419 |
| Hydrophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0264 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0264 | 0,2642 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0262 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0262 | 0,2618 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,2057 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2427 | 0,1309 | 0,1362 | 0,2765 | 0,1197 | 0,3082 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,2141 | 12,1409 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0236 | 0,2828 | 0,0000 | 0,1201 | 0,1632 | 0,0981 | 0,1832 | 0,0897 | 0,0909 | 1,0516 | 10,5157 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0000 | 0,3192 | 0,0000 | 0,2086 | 0,1459 | 0,0000 | 0,1386 | 0,0000 | 0,1078 | 0,1032 | 1,0233 | 10,2332 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0131 | 0,0409 | 0,0000 | 0,2027 | 0,0000 | 0,1865 | 0,1228 | 0,0000 | 0,2340 | 0,0898 | 0,8898 | 8,8977 |
| Oleaceae | 0,3817 | 0,0143 | 0,0978 | 0,0204 | 0,1429 | 0,0000 | 0,1212 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,7911 | 7,9108 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2284 | 0,1280 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1550 | 0,1425 | 0,0489 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0567 | 0,7596 | 7,5957 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0449 | 0,2561 | 0,0000 | 0,1046 | 0,0000 | 0,0872 | 0,1814 | 0,0396 | 0,0000 | 0,7139 | 7,1385 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0134 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1500 | 0,3884 | 0,5518 | 5,5184 |
| Salicaceae | 0,1669 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2782 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4451 | 4,4514 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0829 | 0,0000 | 0,2061 | 0,0339 | 0,0414 | 0,0000 | 0,0491 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4134 | 4,1336 |
| Campanulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0762 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1569 | 0,0000 | 0,0859 | 0,0000 | 0,3190 | 3,1900 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0292 | 0,1206 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0801 | 0,0290 | 0,3090 | 3,0897 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,1364 | 0,0000 | 0,0971 | 0,0283 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2618 | 2,6181 |
| Crassulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0367 | 0,0000 | 0,1266 | 0,0000 | 0,1633 | 1,6334 |
| Lythraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0189 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1440 | 0,1629 | 1,6292 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0479 | 0,0705 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0443 | 0,0000 | 0,1626 | 1,6264 |
| Tropaeolaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1386 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1386 | 1,3864 |
| Lamiaceae | 0,0883 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0320 | 0,1202 | 1,2024 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0731 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0731 | 0,7309 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0487 | 0,0174 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0661 | 0,6608 |
| Oxalidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0569 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0569 | 0,5691 |
| Thymelaeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,0531 | 0,5308 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,5193 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,4204 |
| Betulaceae | 0,0366 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,3662 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3230 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0281 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0281 | 0,2815 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,2685 |
| Malvaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0192 | 0,1916 |
| Ulmaceae | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,1195 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,1069 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S1: Continued.

| Family | UK294 | UK295 | UK296 | UK297 | UK298 | UK299 | UK500 | UK505 | UK507 | UK521 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rosaceae | 0,2093 | 0,0000 | 0,4281 | 0,2823 | 0,2639 | 0,3245 | 0,0464 | 0,4729 | 0,0000 | 0,2672 | 2,2946 | 22,9459 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0904 | 0,0000 | 0,3583 | 0,0775 | 0,1827 | 0,3528 | 0,0982 | 0,4219 | 0,4071 | 0,0439 | 2,0328 | 20,3284 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,3863 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2350 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1890 | 0,8304 | 8,3037 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3475 | 0,2275 | 0,0163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5913 | 5,9128 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2926 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1619 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0951 | 0,5496 | 5,4963 |
| Aodoxaceae | 0,1183 | 0,0641 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,0000 | 0,1467 | 0,1272 | 0,4812 | 4,8123 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0198 | 0,0642 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1233 | 0,1279 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1380 | 0,4732 | 4,7317 |
| Hydrophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2902 | 0,0232 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0997 | 0,0000 | 0,4131 | 4,1307 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0484 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0330 | 0,3010 | 0,0280 | 0,4104 | 4,1044 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,3228 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0455 | 0,0000 | 0,3683 | 3,6833 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2023 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0880 | 0,3260 | 3,2603 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2450 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2450 | 2,4500 |
| Moraceae | 0,0000 | 0,2005 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2005 | 2,0046 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0981 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0412 | 0,0403 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1795 | 1,7954 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,1370 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1370 | 1,3698 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0419 | 0,0826 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1245 | 1,2446 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1079 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1079 | 1,0787 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0954 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0954 | 0,9544 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0204 | 0,0155 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0360 | 0,3595 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,3477 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0236 | 0,0236 | 0,2361 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,2184 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,1219 |
| Myristicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,1091 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Families relative abundance in new database using *ITS2* metabarcoding.

| Family | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantaginaceae | 0,1576 | 0,0000 | 0,2681 | 0,3188 | 0,1246 | 0,1042 | 0,0000 | 0,6466 | 0,0000 | 0,1844 | 0,0000 | 1,8043 | 16,4029 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1257 | 0,0000 | 0,3431 | 0,3588 | 0,2162 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0266 | 0,1034 | 0,0103 | 0,1569 | 1,3411 | 12,1922 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1861 | 0,0619 | 0,6007 | 0,0223 | 0,1129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0464 | 0,1958 | 1,2262 | 11,1470 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1993 | 0,0439 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,3009 | 0,0315 | 0,0280 | 0,1750 | 0,3099 | 1,1248 | 10,2254 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0113 | 0,4677 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0778 | 0,2198 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,7767 | 7,0606 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4328 | 0,2589 | 0,0000 | 0,6918 | 6,2887 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,2279 | 0,0761 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2470 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0637 | 0,0597 | 0,6744 | 6,1307 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0800 | 0,0832 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,2036 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3776 | 3,4327 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1769 | 0,0000 | 0,0238 | 0,0000 | 0,1198 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3205 | 2,9137 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1076 | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,1011 | 0,0000 | 0,0794 | 0,3192 | 2,9020 |
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,2888 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2888 | 2,6254 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0456 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1283 | 0,0000 | 0,2707 | 2,4613 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0846 | 0,0000 | 0,0757 | 0,0864 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2466 | 2,2421 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0317 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1503 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0617 | 0,0000 | 0,2436 | 2,2150 |
| Loranthaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2316 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2316 | 2,1053 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1065 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0282 | 0,1347 | 1,2245 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0273 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0954 | 0,1227 | 1,1151 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1188 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1188 | 1,0799 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0735 | 0,0451 | 0,0000 | 0,1186 | 1,0781 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0744 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,1119 | 1,0173 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0500 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0494 | 0,0994 | 0,9035 |
| Rutaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0986 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0986 | 0,8968 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0652 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0652 | 0,5926 |
| Elaeagnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,4554 |
| Platanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0413 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0413 | 0,3758 |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,0268 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0268 | 0,2440 |
| Paulowniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,0252 | 0,2293 |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,2007 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0163 | 0,1479 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,0938 | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|------------|
| Rosaceae | 0,5000 | 0,4628 | 0,2154 | 0,4384 | 0,3809 | 0,4173 | 0,4113 | 0,3350 | 0,1653 | 0,5130 | 3,8394 | 38,3935129 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0997 | 0,3412 | 0,1076 | 0,1771 | 0,0000 | 0,1074 | 0,0000 | 0,1469 | 0,0240 | 0,0718 | 1,0757 | 10,7566033 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1672 | 0,0000 | 0,0306 | 0,0351 | 0,2400 | 0,1159 | 0,1848 | 0,0000 | 0,1509 | 0,1508 | 1,0752 | 10,7517001 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0557 | 0,1341 | 0,2166 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2767 | 0,1173 | 0,2035 | 0,0000 | 1,0039 | 10,0390346 |
| Poaceae | 0,0462 | 0,0292 | 0,2118 | 0,0000 | 0,0113 | 0,1573 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,0409 | 0,5219 | 5,21911438 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1279 | 0,0000 | 0,0532 | 0,1118 | 0,0000 | 0,2929 | 2,92886844 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2518 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0138 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2656 | 2,65610505 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2181 | 0,0000 | 0,0347 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2528 | 2,5279873 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0995 | 0,0195 | 0,1302 | 0,2492 | 2,49194857 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0830 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2335 | 2,33521394 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2031 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2031 | 2,03122419 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,1312 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0381 | 0,1693 | 1,69318927 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1476 | 0,0000 | 0,1476 | 1,47552518 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1209 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,1388 | 1,38764967 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1272 | 0,0000 | 0,1272 | 1,2724897 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0976 | 0,0000 | 0,0134 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1110 | 1,10983999 |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,62547327 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0509 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0509 | 0,50885961 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0442 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0442 | 0,44224475 |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0316 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0316 | 0,31640468 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,0249 | 0,24882397 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,0000 | 0,0215 | 0,21536286 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0186 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0186 | 0,18641677 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,13971253 |
| Elaeagnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0125 | 0,0125 | 0,12503095 | |
| Solanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,12166405 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,4691 | 0,1629 | 0,1897 | 0,2772 | 0,1646 | 0,4275 | 0,0779 | 0,1215 | 0,1965 | 0,0803 | 0,2905 | 0,3381 | 0,3311 | 0,3449 | 3,4719 | 24,7994 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0120 | 0,0224 | 0,0423 | 0,2882 | 0,0000 | 0,0461 | 0,0489 | 0,1122 | 0,4220 | 0,2760 | 0,5413 | 0,5303 | 0,1061 | 0,3984 | 2,8462 | 20,3301 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,1119 | 0,2361 | 0,0788 | 0,0000 | 0,2609 | 0,0000 | 0,4539 | 0,2153 | 0,0396 | 0,3328 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 1,7398 | 12,4274 |
| Fabaceae | 0,2845 | 0,1060 | 0,0591 | 0,0347 | 0,1543 | 0,1412 | 0,0108 | 0,2740 | 0,3062 | 0,2324 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,6033 | 11,4521 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0822 | 0,0558 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1405 | 0,1316 | 0,0828 | 0,1416 | 0,6344 | 4,5315 | |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0866 | 0,0882 | 0,1245 | 0,0915 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0520 | 0,1151 | 0,5926 | 4,2327 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 0,0160 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0342 | 0,2479 | 0,0108 | 0,0249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4683 | 3,3448 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1204 | 0,0000 | 0,1514 | 0,0928 | 0,0342 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3988 | 2,8483 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0634 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3105 | 0,0000 | 0,3740 | 2,6712 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2079 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1069 | 0,0000 | 0,3255 | 2,3247 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3037 | 2,1692 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2012 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2012 | 1,4372 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1932 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1932 | 1,3801 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0753 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1055 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1809 | 1,2919 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0601 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0785 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1387 | 0,9906 |
| Araliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0732 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0732 | 0,5228 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0650 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0650 | 0,4641 |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0418 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0587 | 0,4194 |
| Malvaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0559 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0559 | 0,3991 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0532 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0532 | 0,3801 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,3221 |
| Simaroubaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0384 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0384 | 0,2746 |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0278 | 0,1983 |
| Elaeagnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,1925 |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,1692 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0204 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0204 | 0,1457 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0151 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0151 | 0,1076 |
| Loranthaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0877 |
| Lythraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0858 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2546 | 0,2172 | 0,2632 | 0,1133 | 0,0000 | 0,0847 | 0,2270 | 0,2122 | 1,3722 | 13,7224 |
| Apiaceae | 0,1071 | 0,1989 | 0,0261 | 0,2267 | 0,0146 | 0,0000 | 0,2355 | 0,1390 | 0,2657 | 0,0000 | 1,2135 | 12,1354 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1578 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0981 | 0,2055 | 0,3035 | 0,1030 | 0,2161 | 0,0185 | 0,0000 | 1,1133 | 11,1329 |
| Rosaceae | 0,2125 | 0,1228 | 0,1772 | 0,0000 | 0,0382 | 0,0000 | 0,2961 | 0,0000 | 0,0415 | 0,1654 | 1,0535 | 10,5353 |
| Fagaceae | 0,3520 | 0,2260 | 0,2064 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0971 | 0,8815 | 8,8153 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2881 | 0,2571 | 0,2060 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0700 | 0,0000 | 0,8212 | 8,2121 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1355 | 0,1401 | 0,3771 | 0,0802 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,7488 | 7,4880 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0261 | 0,2377 | 0,1879 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1369 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0991 | 0,6878 | 6,8779 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,1062 | 0,0981 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2129 | 0,0104 | 0,1091 | 0,5366 | 5,3660 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0230 | 0,0344 | 0,0666 | 0,0000 | 0,0683 | 0,1593 | 0,0512 | 0,0000 | 0,4028 | 4,0277 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1027 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0680 | 0,0957 | 0,1293 | 0,0000 | 0,3957 | 3,9569 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1165 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0391 | 0,0000 | 0,0872 | 0,2428 | 2,4281 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0374 | 0,0935 | 0,0000 | 0,1309 | 1,3091 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0113 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0929 | 0,0000 | 0,1041 | 1,0413 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1027 | 0,1027 | 1,0269 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0922 | 0,0922 | 0,9220 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0384 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0384 | 0,3837 |
| Cucurbitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0350 | 0,0350 | 0,3500 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1484 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,1203 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0764 | 0,2530 | 0,2071 | 0,1264 | 0,1803 | 0,1133 | 0,0545 | 0,1031 | 0,3505 | 1,4646 | 14,6462 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,1657 | 0,1814 | 0,2060 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1472 | 0,0000 | 0,1926 | 0,1738 | 1,0667 | 10,6667 |
| Asteraceae | 0,2350 | 0,0515 | 0,0553 | 0,0528 | 0,0231 | 0,1803 | 0,0506 | 0,2477 | 0,0000 | 0,0159 | 0,9121 | 9,1213 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1663 | 0,0353 | 0,0278 | 0,2710 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0000 | 0,2286 | 0,0483 | 0,8047 | 8,0473 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2279 | 0,0300 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,0000 | 0,2498 | 0,1713 | 0,0000 | 0,7118 | 7,1184 |
| Rosaceae | 0,1733 | 0,0000 | 0,0853 | 0,1615 | 0,0000 | 0,1148 | 0,0000 | 0,1313 | 0,0000 | 0,0104 | 0,6765 | 6,7651 |
| Fabaceae | 0,1584 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0518 | 0,0126 | 0,1639 | 0,1560 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0630 | 0,6658 | 6,6579 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0656 | 0,0000 | 0,0700 | 0,1788 | 0,2387 | 0,5530 | 5,5300 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0401 | 0,0000 | 0,3508 | 0,0328 | 0,0000 | 0,1206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5443 | 5,4435 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2922 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0775 | 0,3697 | 3,6969 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,2425 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3143 | 3,1428 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0841 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1021 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1256 | 0,0000 | 0,3118 | 3,1184 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1344 | 0,1566 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2909 | 2,9094 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2411 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0197 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2608 | 2,6083 |
| Lythraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0869 | 0,1140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0511 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2519 | 2,5191 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0435 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0774 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1209 | 1,2094 |
| Malvaceae | 0,0450 | 0,0275 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0889 | 0,8888 |
| Lamiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0842 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0842 | 0,8419 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0101 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0716 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0817 | 0,8170 |
| Gentianaceae | 0,0499 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0499 | 0,4988 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0448 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0448 | 0,4479 |
| Tamaricaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,3394 |
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,3279 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,3279 |
| Araliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,3279 |
| Simaroubaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0270 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0270 | 0,2697 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,2501 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0220 | 0,0220 | 0,2203 |
| Geraniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0214 | 0,2141 |
| Betulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,2080 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,1639 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,1639 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,1639 |
| Paeoniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,1639 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0164 | 0,1639 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fagaceae | 0,0419 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0520 | 0,1666 | 0,1261 | 0,6269 | 0,5971 | 0,2389 | 0,3388 | 0,4722 | 0,3555 | 0,3830 | 3,3992 | 26,1474 |
| Araliaceae | 0,4623 | 0,0000 | 0,5326 | 0,4673 | 0,0000 | 0,1675 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,6299 | 12,5374 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2696 | 0,0000 | 0,2411 | 0,0000 | 0,1147 | 0,1819 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2696 | 0,2070 | 0,1179 | 0,0620 | 0,0451 | 1,5090 | 11,6075 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1917 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,0654 | 0,2583 | 0,3074 | 0,1034 | 0,1804 | 0,0133 | 0,1731 | 0,1119 | 1,4578 | 11,2140 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,5070 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1070 | 0,0438 | 0,1021 | 0,0813 | 0,0958 | 0,0501 | 0,0924 | 0,0883 | 0,1601 | 1,3279 | 10,2148 |
| Asteraceae | 0,2262 | 0,0000 | 0,2143 | 0,2703 | 0,0539 | 0,1192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0160 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8999 | 6,9226 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0627 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1388 | 0,0670 | 0,0915 | 0,1786 | 0,0472 | 0,5857 | 4,5053 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2552 | 0,0216 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0945 | 0,4178 | 3,2137 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,0738 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0386 | 0,0314 | 0,0892 | 0,0000 | 0,0416 | 0,3065 | 2,3576 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2874 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2874 | 2,2106 |
| Styracaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0516 | 0,0678 | 0,0000 | 0,0726 | 0,0000 | 0,2133 | 1,6408 |
| Platanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1856 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2122 | 1,6320 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1625 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1625 | 1,2504 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0461 | 0,0671 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0173 | 0,0000 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1532 | 1,1783 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0930 | 0,0930 | 0,7150 |
| Verbenaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,3676 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0268 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0387 | 0,2975 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0103 | 0,0000 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,2919 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0236 | 0,0363 | 0,2792 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,2677 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0341 | 0,0000 | 0,0341 | 0,0341 | 0,2625 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0191 | 0,0128 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0318 | 0,2449 |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,2263 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,1546 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0199 | 0,0000 | 0,0199 | 0,0199 | 0,1532 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,1070 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | IR525 | IR529 | IR533 | IR537 | IR541 | IR545 | IR547 | IR549 | IR553 | IR557 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,3073 | 0,2196 | 0,2824 | 0,5261 | 0,0899 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,2918 | 0,3278 | 0,4725 | 2,5433 | 25,4326 |
| Rosaceae | 0,1405 | 0,1866 | 0,3368 | 0,0000 | 0,3125 | 0,2848 | 0,3808 | 0,1584 | 0,2591 | 0,2909 | 2,3504 | 23,5043 |
| Fabaceae | 0,2218 | 0,1762 | 0,0000 | 0,4435 | 0,3053 | 0,0183 | 0,2119 | 0,2557 | 0,1002 | 0,2214 | 1,9543 | 19,5433 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,2385 | 0,1098 | 0,2331 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1228 | 0,0943 | 0,0717 | 0,0442 | 0,0000 | 0,9144 | 9,1437 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2639 | 0,1291 | 0,0304 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1913 | 0,0000 | 0,1383 | 0,0151 | 0,7681 | 7,6813 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2562 | 0,1497 | 0,0566 | 0,1192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5816 | 5,8163 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2284 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2284 | 2,2840 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1033 | 0,1040 | 0,0000 | 0,2073 | 2,0729 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0917 | 0,0439 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0333 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,1954 | 1,9538 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1089 | 0,0392 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1481 | 1,4809 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0362 | 0,0288 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0650 | 0,6498 |
| Campanulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,2501 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,1870 |
| Family | L23 | L26 | L28 | L29 | L449 | L457 | L461 | L464 | L469 | L475 | Total | % |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2982 | 0,3123 | 0,4648 | 0,0593 | 0,3631 | 0,4961 | 0,4345 | 0,2819 | 0,7823 | 0,2975 | 3,7900 | 37,8997 |
| Asteraceae | 0,3250 | 0,0389 | 0,1914 | 0,0733 | 0,0137 | 0,0713 | 0,0687 | 0,2362 | 0,0000 | 0,1660 | 1,1845 | 11,8450 |
| Salicaceae | 0,2126 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1650 | 0,0000 | 0,1687 | 0,0437 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,2540 | 0,8594 | 8,5942 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0964 | 0,0000 | 0,0253 | 0,0341 | 0,1059 | 0,1359 | 0,0484 | 0,1410 | 0,2023 | 0,0637 | 0,8531 | 8,5311 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1664 | 0,1280 | 0,0999 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,0559 | 0,4655 | 4,6553 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1023 | 0,0151 | 0,0000 | 0,0773 | 0,2104 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4051 | 4,0511 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0985 | 0,0150 | 0,1571 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1173 | 0,3878 | 3,8781 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,3444 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3444 | 3,4443 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1046 | 0,2200 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3246 | 3,2456 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0935 | 0,0000 | 0,1976 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2911 | 2,9110 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0385 | 0,0000 | 0,1147 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0392 | 0,0793 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2717 | 2,7170 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,2386 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2501 | 2,5013 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0679 | 0,0211 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0411 | 0,0000 | 0,0575 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1876 | 1,8763 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0767 | 0,0000 | 0,0621 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1388 | 1,3879 |
| Violaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0688 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0688 | 0,6877 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0455 | 0,0594 | 0,5941 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,4707 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,3583 |
| Balsaminaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,3513 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2432 | 0,1310 | 0,1380 | 0,2767 | 0,1196 | 0,3087 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,2172 | 12,1723 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0240 | 0,2833 | 0,0000 | 0,1216 | 0,1631 | 0,0981 | 0,1830 | 0,0897 | 0,0901 | 1,0530 | 10,5296 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0000 | 0,3254 | 0,0000 | 0,2086 | 0,1478 | 0,0000 | 0,1386 | 0,0000 | 0,1078 | 0,1024 | 1,0305 | 10,3054 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0131 | 0,0417 | 0,0000 | 0,2024 | 0,0000 | 0,1853 | 0,1227 | 0,0000 | 0,2340 | 0,0890 | 0,8883 | 8,8826 |
| Oleaceae | 0,3814 | 0,0145 | 0,0980 | 0,0484 | 0,1447 | 0,0000 | 0,1213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0209 | 0,8293 | 8,2928 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2290 | 0,1305 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1568 | 0,1423 | 0,0489 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0564 | 0,7638 | 7,6383 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0458 | 0,2547 | 0,0000 | 0,1059 | 0,0000 | 0,0873 | 0,1813 | 0,0396 | 0,0000 | 0,7146 | 7,1456 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1500 | 0,3852 | 0,5351 | 5,3515 |
| Salicaceae | 0,1668 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2780 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4448 | 4,4483 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,2062 | 0,0343 | 0,0413 | 0,0000 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4153 | 4,1535 |
| Campanulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0762 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1569 | 0,0000 | 0,0859 | 0,0000 | 0,3190 | 3,1903 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0298 | 0,1208 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0801 | 0,0288 | 0,3095 | 3,0950 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,1393 | 0,0000 | 0,0972 | 0,0287 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2652 | 2,6520 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0496 | 0,0719 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0443 | 0,0000 | 0,1658 | 1,6576 |
| Crassulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0367 | 0,0000 | 0,1266 | 0,0000 | 0,1633 | 1,6334 |
| Lythraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0189 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1428 | 0,1617 | 1,6170 |
| Tropaeolaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1413 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1413 | 1,4131 |
| Lamiaceae | 0,0882 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0317 | 0,1199 | 1,1992 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0730 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0730 | 0,7304 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0486 | 0,0174 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0660 | 0,6605 |
| Oxalidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0576 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0576 | 0,5762 |
| Thymelaeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0526 | 0,0526 | 0,5264 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,5189 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,4203 |
| Betulaceae | 0,0366 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,3659 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3231 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0150 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0273 | 0,2727 |
| Ulmaceae | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,1194 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,1090 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S2: Continued.

| Family | UK294 | UK295 | UK296 | UK297 | UK298 | UK299 | UK500 | UK505 | UK507 | UK521 | Total | % |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rosaceae | 0,2371 | 0,0000 | 0,4283 | 0,2813 | 0,3614 | 0,3317 | 0,0472 | 0,4729 | 0,0000 | 0,3141 | 2,4740 | 24,7396 |
| Fabaceae | 0,1024 | 0,0000 | 0,3580 | 0,0776 | 0,2512 | 0,3606 | 0,1000 | 0,4219 | 0,5402 | 0,0517 | 2,2636 | 22,6355 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,4123 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2393 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2221 | 0,8938 | 8,9383 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3482 | 0,3129 | 0,0167 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6777 | 6,7773 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2929 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1649 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1118 | 0,5696 | 5,6961 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0225 | 0,0686 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,1260 | 0,1369 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1625 | 0,5285 | 5,2853 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0548 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0330 | 0,3994 | 0,0330 | 0,5202 | 5,2021 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,3658 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0604 | 0,0000 | 0,4262 | 4,2619 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2167 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0494 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1049 | 0,3710 | 3,7097 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2496 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2496 | 2,4964 |
| Moraceae | 0,0000 | 0,2142 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2142 | 2,1420 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0981 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0548 | 0,0411 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1940 | 1,9398 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,1562 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1562 | 1,5616 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0475 | 0,0882 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1357 | 1,3570 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1103 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1103 | 1,1027 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0955 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 1,0870 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0155 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0363 | 0,3634 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,3477 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,2184 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0138 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0138 | 0,1381 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S3: Families relative abundance in new database IPB seq using *ITS2* metabarcoding.

| Family | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantaginaceae | 0,1576 | 0,0000 | 0,2681 | 0,3188 | 0,1246 | 0,1041 | 0,0000 | 0,6466 | 0,0000 | 0,1845 | 0,0000 | 1,8042 | 16,4021 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1261 | 0,0000 | 0,3431 | 0,3588 | 0,2162 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0266 | 0,1034 | 0,0103 | 0,1569 | 1,3414 | 12,1947 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1861 | 0,0619 | 0,6006 | 0,0223 | 0,1129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0465 | 0,1958 | 1,2261 | 11,1465 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1992 | 0,0439 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0363 | 0,3009 | 0,0315 | 0,0280 | 0,1750 | 0,3099 | 1,1247 | 10,2250 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0113 | 0,4678 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0778 | 0,2199 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,7768 | 7,0622 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4328 | 0,2588 | 0,0000 | 0,6916 | 6,2871 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,2278 | 0,0760 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2468 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0637 | 0,0597 | 0,6740 | 6,1275 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0800 | 0,0832 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,2033 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3774 | 3,4306 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1769 | 0,0000 | 0,0238 | 0,0000 | 0,1197 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3203 | 2,9122 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1085 | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,1011 | 0,0000 | 0,0794 | 0,3202 | 2,9106 |
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,2887 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2887 | 2,6244 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0456 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1284 | 0,0000 | 0,2707 | 2,4610 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,0757 | 0,0864 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2466 | 2,2419 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0317 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1503 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0617 | 0,0000 | 0,2437 | 2,2151 |
| Loranthaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2316 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2316 | 2,1053 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1065 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0282 | 0,1347 | 1,2245 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0273 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0954 | 0,1227 | 1,1151 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1188 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1188 | 1,0799 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0735 | 0,0451 | 0,0000 | 0,1186 | 1,0783 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0744 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,1119 | 1,0172 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0499 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0494 | 0,0993 | 0,9031 |
| Rutaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0986 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0986 | 0,8968 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0652 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0652 | 0,5926 |
| Elaeagnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,4554 |
| Platanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0413 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0413 | 0,3759 |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,0268 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0268 | 0,2439 |
| Paulowniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,0252 | 0,2293 |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,2005 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0162 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0162 | 0,1477 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,0938 | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S3: Continued.

| Family | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rosaceae | 0,5001 | 0,4623 | 0,2154 | 0,4388 | 0,3809 | 0,4175 | 0,4115 | 0,3349 | 0,1651 | 0,5130 | 3,8394 | 38,3943 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1671 | 0,0000 | 0,0306 | 0,0351 | 0,2400 | 0,1159 | 0,1847 | 0,0000 | 0,1509 | 0,1508 | 1,0752 | 10,7518 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0996 | 0,3408 | 0,1073 | 0,1764 | 0,0000 | 0,1070 | 0,0000 | 0,1469 | 0,0240 | 0,0717 | 1,0737 | 10,7373 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0557 | 0,1340 | 0,2167 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2766 | 0,1173 | 0,2036 | 0,0000 | 1,0039 | 10,0390 |
| Poaceae | 0,0462 | 0,0292 | 0,2118 | 0,0000 | 0,0113 | 0,1574 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,0409 | 0,5219 | 5,2194 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1279 | 0,0000 | 0,0533 | 0,1118 | 0,0000 | 0,2930 | 2,9297 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2520 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0138 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2658 | 2,6579 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2182 | 0,0000 | 0,0347 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2529 | 2,5289 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0995 | 0,0195 | 0,1302 | 0,2492 | 2,4921 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0205 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0830 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2335 | 2,3351 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2031 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2031 | 2,0312 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,1312 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0383 | 0,1695 | 1,6950 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1476 | 0,0000 | 0,1476 | 1,4758 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1210 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,1388 | 1,3878 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1274 | 0,0000 | 0,1274 | 1,2738 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0977 | 0,0000 | 0,0134 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1111 | 1,1106 |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,6253 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0509 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0509 | 0,5087 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0442 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0442 | 0,4423 |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0317 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0317 | 0,3165 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,0249 | 0,2488 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,0000 | 0,0215 | 0,2154 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0186 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0186 | 0,1865 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,1397 |
| Solanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,1317 |
| Elaeagnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0125 | 0,0125 | 0,1250 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S3: Continued.

| Family | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rosaceae | 0,4689 | 0,1629 | 0,1867 | 0,2774 | 0,1646 | 0,4238 | 0,0780 | 0,1204 | 0,1970 | 0,0804 | 0,2900 | 0,3378 | 0,3311 | 0,3443 | 3,4634 | 24,7389 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0131 | 0,0222 | 0,0423 | 0,2882 | 0,0000 | 0,0456 | 0,0486 | 0,1141 | 0,4213 | 0,2752 | 0,5403 | 0,5306 | 0,1060 | 0,3988 | 2,8463 | 20,3308 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1117 | 0,2361 | 0,0775 | 0,0000 | 0,2610 | 0,0000 | 0,4541 | 0,2133 | 0,0396 | 0,3331 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 1,7371 | 12,4080 |
| Fabaceae | 0,2841 | 0,1060 | 0,0581 | 0,0347 | 0,1543 | 0,1400 | 0,0108 | 0,2715 | 0,3064 | 0,2327 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,5986 | 11,4184 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0821 | 0,0558 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1420 | 0,1316 | 0,0828 | 0,1418 | 0,6362 | 4,5440 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0699 | 0,0865 | 0,1245 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0344 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0520 | 0,1151 | 0,4824 | 3,4454 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 0,0158 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0338 | 0,2481 | 0,0108 | 0,0250 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4679 | 3,3418 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1184 | 0,0000 | 0,1515 | 0,1007 | 0,0342 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4048 | 2,8915 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0624 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3106 | 0,0000 | 0,3730 | 2,6646 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2045 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1069 | 0,0000 | 0,3221 | 2,3009 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3038 | 2,1697 |
| Araliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1996 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1996 | 1,4259 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1931 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1931 | 1,3793 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0741 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1046 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1787 | 1,2766 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0601 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0786 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1387 | 0,9905 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0167 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,0913 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1237 | 0,8835 |
| Paeoniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0725 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0725 | 0,5182 |
| Cannabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0703 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0703 | 0,5021 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0418 | 0,0000 | 0,0166 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0584 | 0,4169 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0554 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0554 | 0,3956 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0532 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0532 | 0,3803 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,3221 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0385 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0385 | 0,2747 |
| Violaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0277 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0277 | 0,1980 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,1894 |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,1677 |
| Alismataceae | 0,0204 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0204 | 0,1455 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1059 |
| Malvaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0877 |
| Onagraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0858 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S3: Continued.

| Family | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2546 | 0,2169 | 0,2631 | 0,1133 | 0,0000 | 0,0847 | 0,2266 | 0,2122 | 1,3715 | 13,7155 |
| Apiaceae | 0,1075 | 0,1975 | 0,0260 | 0,2277 | 0,0147 | 0,0000 | 0,2368 | 0,1388 | 0,2668 | 0,0000 | 1,2159 | 12,1588 |
| Asteraceae | 0,1577 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0980 | 0,2055 | 0,3035 | 0,1029 | 0,2163 | 0,0185 | 0,0000 | 1,1131 | 11,1308 |
| Rosaceae | 0,2123 | 0,1219 | 0,1772 | 0,0000 | 0,0382 | 0,0000 | 0,2955 | 0,0000 | 0,0415 | 0,1654 | 1,0519 | 10,5192 |
| Fagaceae | 0,3518 | 0,2245 | 0,2064 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0972 | 0,8800 | 8,7996 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2877 | 0,2571 | 0,2061 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0699 | 0,0000 | 0,8208 | 8,2078 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1353 | 0,1400 | 0,3771 | 0,0801 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,7483 | 7,4833 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0261 | 0,2361 | 0,1879 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1367 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0991 | 0,6860 | 6,8599 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,1061 | 0,0974 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2129 | 0,0104 | 0,1091 | 0,5359 | 5,3590 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0231 | 0,0344 | 0,0666 | 0,0000 | 0,0682 | 0,1593 | 0,0512 | 0,0000 | 0,4027 | 4,0269 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1027 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0679 | 0,0957 | 0,1290 | 0,0000 | 0,3953 | 3,9532 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1225 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0391 | 0,0000 | 0,0871 | 0,2487 | 2,4874 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0374 | 0,0934 | 0,0000 | 0,1308 | 1,3079 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0113 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0927 | 0,0000 | 0,1040 | 1,0400 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1027 | 0,1027 | 1,0267 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0922 | 0,0922 | 0,9219 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,0384 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0384 | 0,3836 |
| Cucurbitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0350 | 0,0350 | 0,3500 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1483 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,1202 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S3: Continued.

| Family | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0736 | 0,2530 | 0,2071 | 0,1201 | 0,1774 | 0,1133 | 0,0551 | 0,1030 | 0,3498 | 1,4525 | 14,5246 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,1595 | 0,1814 | 0,2059 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1471 | 0,0000 | 0,1926 | 0,1740 | 1,0605 | 10,6048 |
| Asteraceae | 0,2350 | 0,0496 | 0,0553 | 0,0528 | 0,0218 | 0,1774 | 0,0506 | 0,2475 | 0,0000 | 0,0159 | 0,9059 | 9,0593 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1601 | 0,0353 | 0,0278 | 0,2566 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0000 | 0,2287 | 0,0484 | 0,7842 | 7,8421 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2194 | 0,0300 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,2496 | 0,1713 | 0,0000 | 0,7027 | 7,0266 |
| Rosaceae | 0,1733 | 0,0000 | 0,0853 | 0,1615 | 0,0000 | 0,1129 | 0,0000 | 0,1313 | 0,0000 | 0,0104 | 0,6747 | 6,7468 |
| Fabaceae | 0,1584 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0518 | 0,0119 | 0,1613 | 0,1560 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0631 | 0,6625 | 6,6254 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0645 | 0,0000 | 0,0698 | 0,1788 | 0,2389 | 0,5521 | 5,5208 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0401 | 0,0000 | 0,3322 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,1206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5251 | 5,2510 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2922 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0776 | 0,3698 | 3,6978 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,2425 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3138 | 3,1375 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0841 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0967 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1256 | 0,0000 | 0,3064 | 3,0642 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1344 | 0,1566 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2910 | 2,9096 |
| Lythraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0869 | 0,1140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0511 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2519 | 2,5193 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2320 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2320 | 2,3202 |
| Vitaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0419 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0774 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1193 | 1,1932 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0374 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0809 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1183 | 1,1829 |
| Malvaceae | 0,0450 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0876 | 0,8759 |
| Lamiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0797 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0797 | 0,7972 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0716 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0716 | 0,7159 |
| Gentianaceae | 0,0499 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0499 | 0,4988 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0448 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0448 | 0,4479 |
| Tamaricaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,3394 |
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3226 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3226 |
| Araliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3226 |
| Simaroubaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2708 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,2501 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0221 | 0,2206 |
| Geraniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0214 | 0,2140 |
| Betulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,2079 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,1613 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,1613 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,1613 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,1613 |
| Paeoniaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,1613 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,1613 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S3: Continued.

| Family | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fagaceae | 0,0407 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0517 | 0,1665 | 0,1260 | 0,6271 | 0,5972 | 0,2389 | 0,3386 | 0,4691 | 0,3551 | 0,3826 | 3,3936 | 26,1044 |
| Araliaceae | 0,4529 | 0,0000 | 0,5347 | 0,4686 | 0,0000 | 0,1678 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,6241 | 12,4930 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2862 | 0,0000 | 0,2400 | 0,0000 | 0,1150 | 0,1813 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2686 | 0,2071 | 0,1217 | 0,0619 | 0,0458 | 1,5276 | 11,7510 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1917 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,0653 | 0,2581 | 0,3074 | 0,1032 | 0,1802 | 0,0132 | 0,1729 | 0,1118 | 1,4567 | 11,2057 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,5070 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1070 | 0,0438 | 0,1021 | 0,0813 | 0,0959 | 0,0502 | 0,0918 | 0,0882 | 0,1598 | 1,3271 | 10,2082 |
| Asteraceae | 0,2203 | 0,0000 | 0,2134 | 0,2698 | 0,0538 | 0,1193 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0160 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8925 | 6,8652 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0631 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1398 | 0,0672 | 0,0929 | 0,1796 | 0,0477 | 0,5904 | 4,5412 |
| Salicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2552 | 0,0216 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0943 | 0,4176 | 3,2123 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,0738 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0386 | 0,0313 | 0,0886 | 0,0000 | 0,0416 | 0,3058 | 2,3526 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2874 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2874 | 2,2106 |
| Styracaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0516 | 0,0678 | 0,0000 | 0,0725 | 0,0000 | 0,2132 | 1,6400 |
| Platanaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1856 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0264 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2119 | 1,6302 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1622 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1622 | 1,2477 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0461 | 0,0671 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0173 | 0,0000 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1530 | 1,1772 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0928 | 0,0928 | 0,7141 |
| Verbenaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0477 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0477 | 0,3668 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0266 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0384 | 0,2957 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0103 | 0,0000 | 0,0158 | 0,0000 | 0,0379 | 0,2918 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0236 | 0,0363 | 0,2790 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0346 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0346 | 0,2660 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0341 | 0,0000 | 0,0341 | 0,2621 |
| Cornaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0191 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0317 | 0,2442 |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,2264 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,1547 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0199 | 0,0000 | 0,0199 | 0,0199 | 0,1530 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,1070 |
| Family | IR525 | IR529 | IR533 | IR537 | IR541 | IR545 | IR547 | IR549 | IR553 | IR557 | Total | % | | | |
| Brassicaceae | 0,3068 | 0,2194 | 0,2823 | 0,5251 | 0,0898 | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,2918 | 0,3275 | 0,4728 | 2,5414 | 25,4140 | | | |
| Rosaceae | 0,1411 | 0,1867 | 0,3369 | 0,0000 | 0,3129 | 0,2848 | 0,3811 | 0,1583 | 0,2592 | 0,2907 | 2,3517 | 23,5165 | | | |
| Fabaceae | 0,2219 | 0,1762 | 0,0000 | 0,4445 | 0,3051 | 0,0183 | 0,2120 | 0,2557 | 0,1002 | 0,2213 | 1,9553 | 19,5527 | | | |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,2386 | 0,1098 | 0,2330 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1228 | 0,0944 | 0,0717 | 0,0442 | 0,0000 | 0,9144 | 9,1444 | | | |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2640 | 0,1291 | 0,0304 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1908 | 0,0000 | 0,1384 | 0,0152 | 0,7678 | 7,6780 | | | |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2560 | 0,1496 | 0,0567 | 0,1192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5815 | 5,8149 | | | |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2283 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2283 | 2,2835 | | | |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1033 | 0,1041 | 0,0000 | 0,2073 | 2,0735 | | | |
| Asteraceae | 0,0918 | 0,0439 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0333 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,1954 | 1,9540 | | | |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1088 | 0,0392 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1481 | 1,4809 | | | |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0362 | 0,0288 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0650 | 0,6496 | | | |
| Campanulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,2511 | | | |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,1869 | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table 3: Continued.

| Family | L23 | L26 | L28 | L29 | L449 | L457 | L461 | L464 | L469 | L475 | Total | % |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,2986 | 0,3121 | 0,4649 | 0,0578 | 0,3627 | 0,4964 | 0,4345 | 0,2826 | 0,7823 | 0,2974 | 3,7893 | 37,8932 |
| Asteraceae | 0,3242 | 0,0389 | 0,1914 | 0,0714 | 0,0137 | 0,0710 | 0,0686 | 0,2357 | 0,0000 | 0,1660 | 1,1809 | 11,8089 |
| Salicaceae | 0,2128 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1607 | 0,0000 | 0,1688 | 0,0437 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,2541 | 0,8554 | 8,5543 |
| Rosaceae | 0,0965 | 0,0000 | 0,0253 | 0,0332 | 0,1059 | 0,1359 | 0,0485 | 0,1410 | 0,2023 | 0,0638 | 0,8524 | 8,5236 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1664 | 0,1280 | 0,0999 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,0559 | 0,4655 | 4,6545 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0996 | 0,0151 | 0,0000 | 0,0773 | 0,2103 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4023 | 4,0235 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0985 | 0,0146 | 0,1572 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1173 | 0,3876 | 3,8759 |
| Orobanchaceae | 0,0000 | 0,3445 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3445 | 3,4448 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1046 | 0,2199 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3246 | 3,2458 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0935 | 0,0000 | 0,1925 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2860 | 2,8599 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0385 | 0,0000 | 0,1117 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0392 | 0,0792 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2687 | 2,6867 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,2324 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2439 | 2,4390 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0679 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0411 | 0,0000 | 0,0576 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1666 | 1,6659 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0768 | 0,0000 | 0,0621 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1389 | 1,3887 |
| Violaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0688 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0688 | 0,6878 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0455 | 0,0594 | 0,5944 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,4711 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,3581 |
| Balsaminaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,3513 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,2614 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0211 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0211 | 0,2114 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S3: Continued.

| Family | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2353 | 0,1310 | 0,1381 | 0,2770 | 0,1199 | 0,3088 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,2101 | 12,1010 |
| Fabaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0241 | 0,2729 | 0,0000 | 0,1215 | 0,1632 | 0,0981 | 0,1830 | 0,0897 | 0,0908 | 1,0433 | 10,4331 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0000 | 0,3253 | 0,0000 | 0,2086 | 0,1477 | 0,0000 | 0,1385 | 0,0000 | 0,1078 | 0,1032 | 1,0312 | 10,3119 |
| Rosaceae | 0,1013 | 0,0417 | 0,0000 | 0,2024 | 0,0000 | 0,1854 | 0,1228 | 0,0000 | 0,2340 | 0,0897 | 0,9773 | 9,7727 |
| Oleaceae | 0,3814 | 0,0145 | 0,0944 | 0,0204 | 0,1446 | 0,0000 | 0,1213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,7894 | 7,8942 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,2289 | 0,1305 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1570 | 0,1415 | 0,0489 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0571 | 0,7639 | 7,6391 |
| Cistaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0458 | 0,2471 | 0,0000 | 0,1059 | 0,0000 | 0,0872 | 0,1812 | 0,0396 | 0,0000 | 0,7068 | 7,0683 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1500 | 0,3883 | 0,5382 | 5,3825 |
| Salicaceae | 0,1668 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2780 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4448 | 4,4480 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,2062 | 0,0343 | 0,0414 | 0,0000 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4154 | 4,1537 |
| Campanulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0762 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1569 | 0,0000 | 0,0859 | 0,0000 | 0,3190 | 3,1897 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0298 | 0,1163 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0801 | 0,0290 | 0,3053 | 3,0530 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,1393 | 0,0000 | 0,0972 | 0,0287 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2652 | 2,6519 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0496 | 0,0720 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0443 | 0,0000 | 0,1658 | 1,6581 |
| Crassulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0367 | 0,0000 | 0,1266 | 0,0000 | 0,1633 | 1,6334 |
| Lythraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0189 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1440 | 0,1629 | 1,6286 |
| Tropaeolaceae | 0,0000 | 0,1413 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1413 | 1,4132 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0730 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0730 | 0,7304 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0487 | 0,0174 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0661 | 0,6608 |
| Lamiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0320 | 0,0659 | 0,6587 |
| Oxalidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0576 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0576 | 0,5759 |
| Thymelaeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,0531 | 0,5306 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,5193 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,4204 |
| Betulaceae | 0,0366 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,3659 |
| Resedaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3229 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0282 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0282 | 0,2815 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0150 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0273 | 0,2726 |
| Ulmaceae | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,1194 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,1090 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table 3: Continued.

| Family | UK294 | UK295 | UK296 | UK297 | UK298 | UK299 | UK500 | UK505 | UK507 | UK521 | Total | % |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rosaceae | 0,2354 | 0,0000 | 0,4283 | 0,2815 | 0,3618 | 0,3317 | 0,0473 | 0,4729 | 0,0000 | 0,3058 | 2,4646 | 24,6461 |
| Fabaceae | 0,1017 | 0,0000 | 0,3581 | 0,0776 | 0,2515 | 0,3606 | 0,1001 | 0,4219 | 0,5402 | 0,0502 | 2,2618 | 22,6181 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,0000 | 0,4128 | 0,0200 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2392 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2161 | 0,8881 | 8,8809 |
| Fagaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3481 | 0,3121 | 0,0166 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6767 | 6,7671 |
| Apiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2928 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1650 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 0,5665 | 5,6652 |
| Asteraceae | 0,0223 | 0,0685 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,1260 | 0,1369 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1581 | 0,5239 | 5,2393 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0544 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0330 | 0,3994 | 0,0321 | 0,5189 | 5,1890 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,3631 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0604 | 0,0000 | 0,4235 | 4,2350 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0000 | 0,2165 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0495 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1020 | 0,3680 | 3,6798 |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2497 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2497 | 2,4969 |
| Moraceae | 0,0000 | 0,2140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2140 | 2,1401 |
| Poaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0981 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0548 | 0,0411 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1940 | 1,9401 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,1623 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1623 | 1,6230 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,0471 | 0,0882 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1353 | 1,3527 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1103 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1103 | 1,1028 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0955 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 1,0873 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0155 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0363 | 0,3634 |
| Oleaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0348 | 0,3477 |
| Hypericaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0270 | 0,0270 | 0,2699 |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,2184 |
| Ericaceae | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,1371 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Families proportion outcomes using palynology.

| Family | A119 | Family | A134 | Family | A142 | Family | A146 | Family | A205 | Family | A209 | Family | A217 | Family | A221 | Family | A37 |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------|------|----------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|----------------|------|
| Chenopodiaceae | 0,6 | Hydrophyllaceae | 0,38 | Fabaceae | 0,2 | Apiaceae | 0,34 | Fabaceae | 0,91 | Sapindaceae | 0,25 | Fabaceae | 0,41 | Vitaceae | 0,81 | Fagaceae | 0,75 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,13 | Brassicaceae | 0,37 | Plantaginaceae | 0,2 | Plantaginaceae | 0,23 | Asteraceae | 0,04 | Poaceae | 0,23 | Rosaceae | 0,22 | Plantaginaceae | 0,15 | Sapindaceae | 0,1 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,11 | Rosaceae | 0,11 | Poaceae | 0,17 | Asteraceae | 0,21 | Polygonaceae | 0,02 | Ranunculaceae | 0,16 | Loranthaceae | 0,12 | Rutaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,08 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,05 | Plantaginaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,18 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,13 | Poaceae | 0,02 | Apiaceae | 0,11 | Cornaceae | 0,08 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,01 | Brassicaceae | 0,01 |
| Vitaceae | 0,005 | Rutaceae | 0,01 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,11 | Fabaceae | 0,06 | Plantaginaceae | 0,02 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,06 | Eleagnaceae | 0,07 | Brassicaceae | 0,01 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,01 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,01 | Ranunculaceae | 0,01 | Vitaceae | 0,05 | Vitaceae | 0,004 | | | Cyperaceae | 0,05 | Resedaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Oleaceae | 0,01 |
| Poaceae | 0,01 | Poaceae | 0,01 | Rosaceae | 0,045 | Ranunculaceae | 0,004 | | | Violaceae | 0,01 | Ranunculaceae | 0,01 | | | Papaveraceae | 0,01 |
| Malvaceae | 0,005 | Pinaceae | 0,01 | Caprifoliacea | 0,045 | Oleaceae | 0,004 | | | Rosaceae | 0,02 | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | | | Rosaceae | 0,01 |
| Moraceae | 0,005 | Hydrangeaceae | 0,01 | | | Magnoliaceae | 0,004 | | | Polygonaceae | 0,01 | Magnoliaceae | 0,01 | | | Adoxaceae | 0,02 |
| Geraniaceae | 0,005 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,01 | | | Fagaceae | 0,004 | | | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | Sapindaceae | 0,02 | | | | |
| Fabaceae | 0,01 | Cornaceae | 0,01 | | | Caprifoliaceae | 0,004 | | | Juglandaceae | 0,01 | Geraniaceae | 0,01 | | | | |
| Euphorbiaceae | 0,005 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,01 | | | Hypericaceae | 0,004 | | | Geraniaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| Cucurbitaceae | 0,005 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | | | | | | | Fabaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,005 | Apiaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | | Cyperaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| Campanulaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | Cornaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| Brassicaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | Caprifoliaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| Asteraceae | 0,03 | | | | | | | | | Campanulaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | A44 | Family | A46 | Family | B560 | Family | B563 | Family | B568 | Family | B572 | Family | B576 | Family | B580 | Family | B584 |
|-----------------------|-------|------------------|------|----------------|------|-----------------|-------|--------------|------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|------|----------------|-------|
| Fagaceae | 0,37 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,2 | Fabaceae | 0,32 | Fabaceae | 0,78 | Fabaceae | 0,7 | Fabaceae | 0,85 | Rosaceae | 0,49 | Fabaceae | 0,4 | Rosaceae | 0,57 |
| Fabaceae | 0,14 | Fabaceae | 0,25 | Rosaceae | 0,35 | Brassicaceae | 0,022 | Brassicaceae | 0,11 | Asteraceae | 0,019 | Apiaceae | 0,17 | Rosaceae | 0,32 | Brassicaceae | 0,19 |
| Oleaceae | 0,14 | Cornaceae | 0,16 | Asteraceae | 0,09 | Hydrophyllaceae | 0,022 | Asteraceae | 0,02 | Adoxaceae | 0,019 | Asteraceae | 0,2 | Magnoliaceae | 0,14 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,1 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,09 | Sapindaceae | 0,12 | Adoxaceae | 0,06 | Magnoliaceae | 0,022 | Adoxaceae | 0,02 | Ericaceae | 0,019 | Fabaceae | 0,05 | Asteraceae | 0,02 | Asteraceae | 0,07 |
| Rosaceae | 0,13 | Asteraceae | 0,07 | Magnoliaceae | 0,04 | Pinaceae | 0,022 | Cornaceae | 0,02 | Magnoliaceae | 0,019 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,015 | Juglandaceae | 0,02 | Boraginaceae | 0,009 |
| Vitaceae | 0,006 | Rosaceae | 0,04 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,02 | Polygonaceae | 0,022 | Liliaceae | 0,02 | Poaceae | 0,019 | Adoxaceae | 0,015 | Oleaceae | 0,02 | Fabaceae | 0,02 |
| Violaceae | 0,006 | Ranunculaceae | 0,04 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,02 | Ranunculaceae | 0,022 | Magnoliaceae | 0,02 | Rosaceae | 0,038 | Pinaceae | 0,015 | Pinaceae | 0,02 | Adoxaceae | 0,009 |
| Malvaceae | 0,006 | Magnoliaceae | 0,04 | Cornaceae | 0,02 | Rosaceae | 0,088 | Papaveraceae | 0,02 | Salicaceae | 0,019 | Poaceae | 0,015 | Plantaginaceae | 0,02 | Magnoliaceae | 0,009 |
| Solanaceae | 0,012 | Juglandaceae | 0,02 | Liliaceae | 0,02 | | | Pinaceae | 0,02 | | | Polygonaceae | 0,015 | Poaceae | 0,02 | Pinaceae | 0,02 |
| Simaroubaceae | 0,006 | Crassulaceae | 0,02 | Onagraceae | 0,02 | | | Poaceae | 0,02 | | | Rhamnaceae | 0,015 | Rhamnaceae | 0,02 | | |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,012 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,02 | Poaceae | 0,02 | | | Rosaceae | 0,03 | | | | | | | | |
| Polygonaceae | 0,006 | Caesalpiniaceae | 0,02 | Salicaceae | 0,02 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poaceae | 0,006 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Papaveraceae | 0,012 | Geraneaceae | 0,02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Magnoliaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lamiaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geraniaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Campanulaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asteraceae | 0,018 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asparagaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | B588 | Family | B590 | Family | B592 | Family | D156 | Family | D158 | Family | D159 | Family | D16 | Family | D162 | Family | D17 |
|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|------------------|------|----------------|------|------------------|-------|--------------|------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Rosaceae | 0,38 | Rhamnaceae | 0,43 | Rosaceae | 0,63 | Rosaceae | 0,44 | Polygonaceae | 0,39 | Ranunculaceae | 0,34 | Rosaceae | 0,34 | Rosaceae | 0,58 | Rosaceae | 0,79 |
| Asparagaceae | 0,21 | Sapindaceae | 0,25 | Fabaceae | 0,22 | Hydrophilaceae | 0,23 | Rosaceae | 0,26 | Rosaceae | 0,275 | Salicaceae | 0,31 | Hypericaceae | 0,14 | Fabaceae | 0,15 |
| Fabaceae | 0,25 | Asteraceae | 0,1 | Asparagaceae | 0,015 | Fabaceae | 0,23 | Asteraceae | 0,2 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,185 | Brassicaceae | 0,17 | Asteraceae | 0,14 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,024 |
| Asteraceae | 0,016 | Rosaceae | 0,06 | Asteraceae | 0,045 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,01 | Fagaceae | 0,08 | Asteraceae | 0,085 | Sapindaceae | 0,14 | Fabaceae | 0,081 | Papaveraceae | 0,004 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,016 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,014 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,015 | Plantaginaceae | 0,01 | Plantaginaceae | 0,01 | Violaceae | 0,005 | Cornaceae | 0,01 | Malvaceae | 0,007 | Hydrangeaceae | 0,004 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,016 | Brassicaceae | 0,03 | Elaeagnaceae | 0,015 | Altingiaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,04 | Solanaceae | 0,005 | Oleaceae | 0,01 | Urticaceae | 0,007 | Brassicaceae | 0,004 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,016 | Cornaceae | 0,014 | Magnoliaceae | 0,03 | Brassicaceae | 0,01 | Hypericaceae | 0,01 | Polygonaceae | 0,005 | Pinaceae | 0,01 | Polygonaceae | 0,007 | Apiaceae | 0,004 |
| Magnoliaceae | 0,016 | Cyperaceae | 0,014 | Oleaceae | 0,015 | Betulaceae | 0,01 | Apiaceae | 0,01 | Poaceae | 0,005 | | | Poaceae | 0,007 | Campanulaceae | 0,004 |
| Oleaceae | 0,016 | Geraniaceae | 0,014 | Poaceae | 0,015 | Asteraceae | 0,02 | | | Papaveraceae | 0,005 | | | Onagraceae | 0,007 | Cornaceae | 0,004 |
| Pinaceae | 0,016 | Hyacinthaceae | 0,014 | | | Apiaceae | 0,02 | | | Onagraceae | 0,005 | | | Nymphaeaceae | 0,007 | Ericaceae | 0,004 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,016 | Hydrangeaceae | 0,014 | | | | | | | Oleaceae | 0,005 | | | Convolvulaceae | 0,007 | Magnoliaceae | 0,004 |
| Poaceae | 0,016 | Plantaginaceae | 0,014 | | | | | | | Liliaceae | 0,005 | | | | | Poaceae | 0,004 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,016 | Poaceae | 0,014 | | | | | | | Fabaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| | | Ranunculaceae | 0,014 | | | | | | | Cornaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Convolvulaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Chenopodiaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Caprifoliaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Brassicaceae | 0,015 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Boraginaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Amaryllidaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | D19 | Family | D20 | Family | D21 | Family | D22 | Family | D64 | Family | D66 | Family | D68 | Family | D69 | Family | F33 |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|------|---------------------------|-------|
| Asteraceae | 0,81 | Fabaceae | 0,92 | Brassicaceae | 0,69 | Brassicaceae | 0,63 | Brassicaceae | 0,48 | Brassicaceae | 0,45 | Rosaceae | 0,66 | Rosaceae | 0,53 | Fagaceae | 0,62 |
| Fagaceae | 0,1 | Rosaceae | 0,05 | Fabaceae | 0,21 | Fabaceae | 0,21 | Rosaceae | 0,27 | Rosaceae | 0,377 | Sapindaceae | 0,28 | Brassicaceae | 0,22 | unknown (small Rosaceae?) | 0,18 |
| Oleaceae | 0,05 | Asteraceae | 0,018 | Rosaceae | 0,07 | Asteraceae | 0,12 | Sapindaceae | 0,23 | Sapindaceae | 0,167 | Ranunculaceae | 0,004 | Sapindaceae | 0,1 | Asteraceae | 0,104 |
| Rosaceae | 0,007 | Oleaceae | 0,006 | Asteraceae | 0,015 | Rosaceae | 0,015 | Violaceae | 0,008 | Pinaceae | 0,007 | Pinaceae | 0,004 | Pinaceae | 0,03 | Papaveraceae | 0,03 |
| Fabaceae | 0,007 | Anacardiaceae | 0,006 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,015 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,005 | Pinaceae | 0,008 | | | Oleaceae | 0,004 | Oleaceae | 0,06 | Apiaceae | 0,004 |
| Poaceae | 0,007 | | | | | Cornaceae | 0,005 | Geraniaceae | 0,008 | | | Geraniaceae | 0,004 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,03 | Brassicaceae | 0,004 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,007 | | | | | Apiaceae | 0,005 | | | | | Cornaceae | 0,004 | | | Scrophulariaceae | 0,004 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,007 | | | | | Pinaceae | 0,005 | | | | | Caprifoliaceae | 0,004 | | | Convolvulaceae | 0,004 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,007 | | | | | Chenopodiaceae | 0,005 | | | | | Brassicaceae | 0,012 | | | Cucurbitaceae | 0,004 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Betulaceae | 0,004 | | | Ericaceae | 0,004 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Asteraceae | 0,004 | | | Fabaceae | 0,008 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Aquifoliaceae | 0,004 | | | Oleaceae | 0,004 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Amaryllidaceae | 0,004 | | | Onagraceae | 0,004 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rosaceae | 0,016 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Malvaceae | 0,004 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vitaceae | 0,004 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | F34 | Family | F423 | Family | F426 | Family | F430 | Family | F434 | Family | F436 | Family | F475 | Family | F483 | Family | F488 |
|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|----------------|-------|
| Lamiaceae | 0,43 | Rosaceae | 0,476 | Polygonaceae | 0,26 | Plantaginaceae | 0,33 | Poaceae | 0,63 | Rosaceae | 0,78 | Asteraceae | 0,426 | Apiaceae | 0,3075 | Rosaceae | 0,31 |
| Apiaceae | 0,16 | Plantaginaceae | 0,14 | Plantaginaceae | 0,25 | Asteraceae | 0,357 | Asteraceae | 0,337 | Apiaceae | 0,12 | Papavaraceae | 0,23 | Plantaginaceae | 0,21 | Plantaginaceae | 0,19 |
| Rosaceae | 0,17 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,12 | Asteraceae | 0,22 | Polygonaceae | 0,218 | Adoxaceae | 0,008 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,04 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,14 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,19 | Oleaceae | 0,18 |
| Fagaceae | 0,15 | Fagaceae | 0,126 | Apiaceae | 0,13 | Poaceae | 0,05 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,008 | Sapindaceae | 0,012 | Ranunculaceae | 0,1 | Salicaceae | 0,14 | Fabaceae | 0,14 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,014 | Fabaceae | 0,09 | Poaceae | 0,09 | Apiaceae | 0,009 | Geraniaceae | 0,008 | Asteraceae | 0,012 | Apiaceae | 0,0176 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,04 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,037 |
| Asteraceae | 0,014 | Sapindaceae | 0,006 | Adoxaceae | 0,017 | Adoxaceae | 0,009 | Polygonaceae | 0,008 | Brassicaceae | 0,006 | Campanulaceae | 0,0088 | Asteraceae | 0,0225 | Convolvulaceae | 0,018 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,02 | Apiaceae | 0,018 | Cucurbitaceae | 0,017 | Cistaceae | 0,009 | | | Geraniaceae | 0,006 | Adoxaceae | 0,0088 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,0075 | Cucurbitaceae | 0,018 |
| Fabaceae | 0,014 | Brassicaceae | 0,006 | Ranunculaceae | 0,017 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,009 | | | Pinaceae | 0,006 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,0176 | Adoxaceae | 0,0075 | Euphorbiaceae | 0,018 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,014 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,006 | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,009 | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,006 | Cornaceae | 0,0088 | Cistaceae | 0,0075 | Fagaceae | 0,018 |
| Pinaceae | 0,014 | Oleaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | Poaceae | 0,006 | Geraniaceae | 0,0088 | Geraniaceae | 0,0075 | Magnoliaceae | 0,018 |
| | | Salicaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,006 | Hydrangeaceae | 0,0088 | Papaveraceae | 0,0075 | Papaveraceae | 0,018 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,0176 | Poaceae | 0,0075 | Resedaceae | 0,018 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Poaceae | 0,0088 | Polygonaceae | 0,015 | Vitaceae | 0,018 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,0075 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rhamnaceae | 0,0075 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rosaceae | 0,015 | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | G104 | Family | G108 | Family | G153 | Family | G244 | Family | G248 | Family | G264 | Family | G265 | Family | G36 | Family | G97 |
|------------------|------|----------------|------|----------------|------|----------------|------|------------------|------|----------------|------|----------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Asteraceae | 0,39 | Oleaceae | 0,66 | Rhamnaceae | 0,49 | Rhamnaceae | 0,50 | Cistaceae | 0,69 | Araliaceae | 0,29 | Vitaceae | 0,51 | Anacardiaceae | 0,22 | Cistaceae | 0,56 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,19 | Fagaceae | 0,21 | Brassicaceae | 0,17 | Brassicaceae | 0,19 | Apiaceae | 0,19 | Arecaceae | 0,23 | Boraginaceae | 0,22 | Rosaceae | 0,22 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,24 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,12 | Cistaceae | 0,05 | Papavaraceae | 0,11 | Papavaraceae | 0,13 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,02 | Rosaceae | 0,21 | Rosaceae | 0,11 | Asphodelaceae | 0,19 | Papaveraceae | 0,06 |
| Fabaceae | 0,09 | Vitaceae | 0,01 | Tamaricaceae | 0,01 | Rosaceae | 0,05 | Oxalidaceae | 0,02 | Chenopodiaceae | 0,13 | Apiaceae | 0,02 | Ranunculaceae | 0,10 | Rhamnaceae | 0,02 |
| Poaceae | 0,08 | Malvaceae | 0,01 | Rosaceae | 0,01 | unknown | 0,08 | Oleaceae | 0,02 | Amaranthaceae | 0,09 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,02 | Asteraceae | 0,13 | Platanaceae | 0,02 |
| Malvaceae | 0,05 | Ranunculaceae | 0,01 | Ranunculaceae | 0,01 | Vitaceae | 0,01 | Lamiaceae | 0,02 | Zygophyllaceae | 0,00 | Cistaceae | 0,02 | Apiaceae | 0,03 | Oleaceae | 0,03 |
| Rosaceae | 0,01 | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | Oleaceae | 0,01 | Plantaginaceae | 0,01 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,02 | Ranunculaceae | 0,00 | Convolvulaceae | 0,01 | Betulaceae | 0,02 | Fagaceae | 0,02 |
| Oxalidaceae | 0,01 | Magnoliaceae | 0,01 | Lamiaceae | 0,01 | Pinaceae | 0,01 | Hypericaceae | 0,02 | Portulacaceae | 0,00 | Fabaceae | 0,01 | Brassicaceae | 0,02 | Fabaceae | 0,02 |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,02 | Oxalidaceae | 0,01 | Brassicaceae | 0,02 | Lamiaceae | 0,00 | Myrtaceae | 0,02 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,02 | Elaeagnaceae | 0,02 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,01 | Convolvulaceae | 0,01 | Euphorbiaceae | 0,01 | Lamiaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,02 | Cucurbitaceae | 0,00 | Oleaceae | 0,01 | Fagaceae | 0,02 | Asteraceae | 0,03 |
| Apiaceae | 0,01 | Cornaceae | 0,01 | Cucurbitaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,01 | | | Cistaceae | 0,00 | Onagraceae | 0,01 | Geraniaceae | 0,02 | | |
| | | Caprifoliaceae | 0,01 | Convolvulaceae | 0,01 | Convolvulaceae | 0,01 | | | Cactaceae | 0,00 | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | Poaceae | 0,02 | | |
| | | Brassicaceae | 0,01 | Cistaceae | 0,01 | Cistaceae | 0,01 | | | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Passifloraceae | 0,01 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,03 | | |
| | | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | | | Apiaceae | 0,00 | Rutaceae | 0,01 | | | | |
| | | | | Apiaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | | Simaroubaceae | 0,01 | | | | |
| | | | | unknown | 0,12 | | | | | | | Solanaceae | 0,01 | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | Gb1 | Family | I10 | Family | I11 | Family | I12 | Family | I13 | Family | I15 | Family | I2 | Family | I3 | Family | I4 |
|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|--------|--------------|------|------------|-------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,43 | Araliaceae | 0,94 | Fabaceae | 0,75 | Araliaceae | 0,97 | Araliaceae | 0,96 | Salicaceae | 0,84 | Araliaceae | 0,75 | Fagaceae | 0,96 | Fagaceae | 0,935 |
| Fagaceae | 0,286 | Asteraceae | 0,045 | Boraginaceae | 0,14 | Apiaceae | 0,005 | Apiaceae | 0,005 | Rosaceae | 0,085 | Asteraceae | 0,092 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Rosaceae | 0,055 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,146 | Brassicaceae | 0,015 | Rosaceae | 0,08 | Asteraceae | 0,02 | Asteraceae | 0,015 | Asteraceae | 0,005 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,05 | Brassicaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,005 |
| Cistaceae | 0,065 | | | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Brassicaceae | 0,005 | Euphorbiaceae | 0,005 | Betulaceae | 0,005 | Apiaceae | 0,0108 | Rosaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,005 |
| Asteraceae | 0,015 | | | Chenopodiaceae | 0,005 | | | Lamiaceae | 0,005 | Brassicaceae | 0,01 | Brassicaceae | 0,0108 | Tiliaceae | 0,01 | | |
| Boraginaceae | 0,008 | | | Convolvulaceae | 0,005 | | | Pinaceae | 0,005 | Cyperaceae | 0,005 | Cactaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| Convolvulaceae | 0,008 | | | Pinaceae | 0,005 | | | Verbenaceae | 0,005 | Fagaceae | 0,005 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| Fabaceae | 0,015 | | | Poaceae | 0,005 | | | | | Geraniaceae | 0,005 | Dipsacaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| Lamiaceae | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Hyacinthaceae | 0,005 | Euphorbiaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| Resedaceae | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Lamiaceae | 0,01 | Hyacinthaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| Rosaceae | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Lauraceae | 0,005 | Magnoliaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,005 | Plantaginaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Platanaceae | 0,005 | Ranunculaceae | 0,0108 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | unknown (Solanaceae?) | 0,005 | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | I5 | Family | I6 | Family | I7 | Family | I8 | Family | I9 | Family | IR525 | Family | IR529 | Family | IR533 | Family | IR537 |
|------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------|-------|
| Fagaceae | 0,41 | Fagaceae | 0,47 | Fagaceae | 0,74 | Fagaceae | 0,55 | Fagaceae | 0,91 | Fabaceae | 0,54 | Apiaceae | 0,52 | Rosaceae | 0,6 | Adoxaceae | 0,46 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,21 | Brassicaceae | 0,35 | Oleaceae | 0,1 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,17 | Rosaceae | 0,073 | Ranunculaceae | 0,299 | Adoxaceae | 0,15 | Brassicaceae | 0,15 | Fabaceae | 0,43 |
| Rosaceae | 0,19 | Rosaceae | 0,07 | Brassicaceae | 0,06 | Oleaceae | 0,09 | Aceraceae | 0,001 | Brassicaceae | 0,05 | Fabaceae | 0,1 | Ranunculaceae | 0,14 | Brassicaceae | 0,073 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,09 | unknown (Solanaceae?) | 0,03 | Aceraceae | 0,005 | Rosaceae | 0,07 | Alliaceae | 0,001 | Asteraceae | 0,049 | Asteraceae | 0,07 | Apiaceae | 0,07 | Apiaceae | 0,037 |
| Aceraceae | 0,0046 | Apiaceae | 0,01 | Apiaceae | 0,005 | unknown (Solanaceae?) | 0,03 | Asteraceae | 0,002 | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,05 | Sapindaceae | 0,014 | | |
| Anacardiaceae | 0,0046 | Asteraceae | 0,005 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Aceraceae | 0,006 | Brassicaceae | 0,001 | | | Brassicaceae | 0,022 | Asteraceae | 0,014 | | |
| Apiaceae | 0,0046 | Boraginaceae | 0,005 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,005 | Anacardiaceae | 0,006 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,002 | | | Caprifoliaceae | 0,022 | Fabaceae | 0,014 | | |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,0046 | Cistaceae | 0,005 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,005 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,006 | Cornaceae | 0,001 | | | Oleaceae | 0,011 | | | | |
| Asteraceae | 0,014 | Cornaceae | 0,005 | Cornaceae | 0,005 | Asteraceae | 0,006 | Fabaceae | 0,002 | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,011 | | | | |
| Boraginaceae | 0,0046 | Fabaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,02 | Brassicaceae | 0,006 | Oleaceae | 0,001 | | | Rosaceae | 0,044 | | | | |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,0046 | Oleaceae | 0,01 | Juglandaceae | 0,005 | Cistaceae | 0,018 | Papaveraceae | 0,001 | | | | | | | | |
| Cistaceae | 0,0046 | Poaceae | 0,005 | Papaveraceae | 0,005 | Convolvulaceae | 0,006 | Ranunculaceae | 0,001 | | | | | | | | |
| Cornaceae | 0,0046 | Ranunculaceae | 0,01 | Pinaceae | 0,005 | Juglandaceae | 0,006 | Rhamnaceae | 0,001 | | | | | | | | |
| Cucurbitaceae | 0,0046 | Rhamnaceae | 0,005 | Plantaginaceae | 0,005 | Lamiaceae | 0,006 | Salicaceae | 0,001 | | | | | | | | |
| Ericaceae | 0,0046 | Salicaceae | 0,005 | Poaceae | 0,005 | Rhamnaceae | 0,018 | unknown (Solanaceae?) | 0,001 | | | | | | | | |
| Fabaceae | 0,0046 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,005 | Polygonaceae | 0,005 | Simaroubaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Juglandaceae | 0,0046 | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oleaceae | 0,0092 | | | Rosaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pinaceae | 0,0046 | | | Salicaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0046 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,0046 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,0046 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salicaceae | 0,0046 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | IR541 | Family | IR545 | Family | IR547 | Family | IR549 | Family | IR553 | Family | IR557 | Family | L23 | Family | L26 | Family | L28 |
|-------------------------|----------|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------|------|
| Fabaceae | 0,42 | Rosaceae | 0,56 | Fabaceae | 0,27 | Rosaceae | 0,41 | Rosaceae | 0,657 | Brassicaceae | 0,69 | Salicaceae | 0,52 | Orobanchaceae | 0,34 | Brassicaceae | 0,72 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,39 | Myrtaceae | 0,19 | Adoxaceae | 0,24 | Brassicaceae | 0,245 | Sapindaceae | 0,167 | Rosaceae | 0,18 | Asteraceae | 0,37 | Brassicaceae | 0,4 | Fabaceae | 0,24 |
| Rosaceae | 0,157 | Plantaginaceae | 0,07 | Rosaceae | 0,23 | Sapindaceae | 0,155 | Brassicaceae | 0,127 | Fabaceae | 0,11 | Rosaceae | 0,081 | Polygonaceae | 0,08 | Asteraceae | 0,01 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,004 | Campanulaceae | 0,06 | Myrtaceae | 0,07 | Myrtaceae | 0,08 | Apiaceae | 0,017 | Adoxaceae | 0,02 | Sapindaceae | 0,006 | Fabaceae | 0,08 | Papaveraceae | 0,01 |
| Scrophulariaceae | 0,004 | Arecaceae | 0,01 | Apiaceae | 0,09 | Adoxaceae | 0,05 | Asteraceae | 0,017 | | | Brassicaceae | 0,011 | Apiaceae | 0,015 | Ranunculaceae | 0,01 |
| Campanulaceae | 0,004 | Asteraceae | 0,02 | Asteraceae | 0,016 | Apiaceae | 0,015 | Fabaceae | 0,017 | | | Oleaceae | 0,006 | Asteraceae | 0,04 | Rosaceae | 0,01 |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,004 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,01 | Brassicaceae | 0,016 | Cornaceae | 0,015 | | | | | Pinaceae | 0,006 | Balsaminaceae | 0,008 | | |
| Cistaceae | 0,007 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,03 | Oleaceae | 0,016 | Fabaceae | 0,015 | | | | | | | Hydrophyllaceae | 0,008 | | |
| Poaceae | 0,004 | Adoxaceae | 0,01 | Poaceae | 0,016 | Ranunculaceae | 0,015 | | | | | | | Onagraceae | 0,008 | | |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,004 | Convolvulaceae | 0,02 | Ranunculaceae | 0,016 | | | | | | | | | Papaveraceae | 0,008 | | |
| Solanaceae | 0,004 | Onagraceae | 0,01 | Rhamnaceae | 0,016 | | | | | | | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,008 | | |
| | Vitaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | L29 | Family | L449 | Family | L457 | Family | L461 | Family | L464 | Family | L469 | Family | L475 | Family | P31 | Family | P396 |
|----------------|--------|----------------|-------|---------------|------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|------|----------------|-------|
| Salicaceae | 0,62 | Brassicaceae | 0,378 | Brassicaceae | 0,66 | Brassicaceae | 0,63 | Asteraceae | 0,434 | Brassicaceae | 0,89 | Salicaceae | 0,81 | Oleaceae | 0,62 | Asteraceae | 0,48 |
| Apiaceae | 0,12 | Sapindaceae | 0,29 | Salicaceae | 0,25 | Rosaceae | 0,11 | Rosaceae | 0,26 | Rosaceae | 0,09 | Brassicaceae | 0,06 | Rosaceae | 0,19 | Brassicaceae | 0,1 |
| Asteraceae | 0,08 | Papavaraceae | 0,099 | Rosaceae | 0,06 | Salicaceae | 0,09 | Brassicaceae | 0,13 | Asteraceae | 0,005 | Asteraceae | 0,06 | Salicaceae | 0,07 | Boraginaceae | 0,08 |
| Brassicaceae | 0,07 | Rosaceae | 0,11 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Sapindaceae | 0,034 | Ranunculaceae | 0,08 | Fagaceae | 0,005 | Betulaceae | 0,014 | Betulaceae | 0,03 | Fagaceae | 0,08 |
| Sapindaceae | 0,009 | Fagaceae | 0,06 | Campanulaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,017 | Sapindaceae | 0,016 | Pinaceae | 0,005 | Fagaceae | 0,014 | Brassicaceae | 0,03 | Apiaceae | 0,013 |
| Cornaceae | 0,009 | Amaryllidaceae | 0,009 | Fagaceae | 0,01 | Fagaceae | 0,017 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,048 | Poaceae | 0,005 | Papaveraceae | 0,014 | Caryophyllaceae | 0,02 | Arecaceae | 0,013 |
| Cyperaceae | 0,009 | Asteraceae | 0,009 | | | Geraniaceae | 0,017 | Salicaceae | 0,016 | | | Poaceae | 0,014 | Ericaceae | 0,02 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,026 |
| Hydrangeaceae | 0,009 | Cornaceae | 0,009 | | | Oleaceae | 0,017 | Plantaginaceae | 0,016 | | | Rosaceae | 0,014 | Ulmaceae | 0,02 | Cistaceae | 0,013 |
| Papaveraceae | 0,009 | Oleaceae | 0,009 | | | Poaceae | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | Convolvulaceae | 0,013 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,0275 | Pinaceae | 0,009 | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | Cucurbitaceae | 0,013 |
| Poaceae | 0,009 | Poaceae | 0,009 | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | Fabaceae | 0,039 |
| Polygonaceae | 0,009 | Ranunculaceae | 0,009 | | | Violaceae | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | Myrtaceae | 0,013 |
| Ranunculaceae | 0,009 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Oleaceae | 0,026 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,009 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Papaveraceae | 0,013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Polygonaceae | 0,013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rosaceae | 0,013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Simaroubaceae | 0,013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Solanaceae | 0,013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Tropaeolaceae | 0,013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vitaceae | 0,013 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | P397 | Family | P398 | Family | P399 | Family | P400 | Family | P401 | Family | P41 | Family | P422 | Family | P594 | Family | UK294 |
|----------------|-------|---------------|------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| Cistaceae | 0,41 | Boraginaceae | 0,31 | Oleaceae | 0,32 | Fagaceae | 0,67 | Campanulaceae | 0,4 | Salicaceae | 0,29 | Rosaceae | 0,42 | Myrtaceae | 0,98 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,68 |
| Fagaceae | 0,15 | Rosaceae | 0,26 | Cistaceae | 0,205 | Rosaceae | 0,225 | Oleaceae | 0,24 | Cistaceae | 0,26 | Myrtaceae | 0,24 | Apiaceae | 0,001 | Rosaceae | 0,12 |
| Oleaceae | 0,03 | Asteraceae | 0,14 | Asteraceae | 0,2 | Boraginaceae | 0,007 | Cistaceae | 0,16 | Fagaceae | 0,25 | Campanulaceae | 0,09 | Arecaceae | 0,001 | Sapindaceae | 0,083 |
| unknown pollen | 0,4 | Fagaceae | 0,09 | Fagaceae | 0,08 | Brassicaceae | 0,007 | Apiaceae | 0,02 | Fabaceae | 0,13 | Asteraceae | 0,097 | Asteraceae | 0,002 | Asteraceae | 0,013 |
| Apiaceae | 0,005 | Campanulaceae | 0,07 | unknown pollen | 0,06 | Cistaceae | 0,007 | Asteraceae | 0,04 | Boraginaceae | 0,011 | Apiaceae | 0,08 | Brassicaceae | 0,001 | Adoxaceae | 0,013 |
| Lamiaceae | 0,005 | Oleaceae | 0,05 | Brassicaceae | 0,015 | Cucurbitaceae | 0,007 | Brassicaceae | 0,02 | Cucurbitaceae | 0,011 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,008 | Convolvulaceae | 0,001 | Ericaceae | 0,013 |
| | | Apiaceae | 0,01 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,015 | Ericaceae | 0,007 | Fabaceae | 0,02 | Lamiaceae | 0,011 | Cistaceae | 0,025 | Fabaceae | 0,004 | Geraniaceae | 0,013 |
| | | Cistaceae | 0,01 | Convolvulaceae | 0,015 | Fabaceae | 0,021 | Fagaceae | 0,04 | Oxalidaceae | 0,011 | Convolvulaceae | 0,008 | Lamiaceae | 0,002 | Hydrangeaceae | 0,026 |
| | | Hypericaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,015 | Liliaceae | 0,007 | Lamiaceae | 0,02 | Polygonaceae | 0,011 | Crassulaceae | 0,008 | Lythraceae | 0,002 | Myrtaceae | 0,013 |
| | | Cucurbitaceae | 0,01 | Myrtaceae | 0,015 | Magnoliaceae | 0,007 | Myrtaceae | 0,02 | Rosaceae | 0,011 | Ericaceae | 0,008 | Oleaceae | 0,002 | Pinaceae | 0,013 |
| | | Fabaceae | 0,01 | Oxalidaceae | 0,015 | Oleaceae | 0,007 | Poaceae | 0,02 | | | Lamiaceae | 0,008 | Rosaceae | 0,001 | Ranunculaceae | 0,013 |
| | | Lamiaceae | 0,01 | Papaveraceae | 0,015 | Plantaginaceae | 0,007 | | | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,008 | Solanaceae | 0,001 | | |
| | | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | Plantaginaceae | 0,015 | Poaceae | 0,007 | | | | | | | Thymelaeaceae | 0,001 | | |
| | | Poaceae | 0,01 | Rosaceae | 0,015 | Solanaceae | 0,007 | | | | | | | Vitaceae | 0,001 | | |
| | | | | | | Vitaceae | 0,007 | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S4: Continued.

| Family | UK295 | Family | UK296 | Family | UK297 | Family | UK298 | Family | UK299 | Family | UK500 | Family | UK505 | Family | UK507 | Family | UK521 |
|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Brassicaceae | 0,71 | Fabaceae | 0,59 | Fagaceae | 0,69 | Hydrophyllaceae | 0,41 | Rosaceae | 0,75 | Apiaceae | 0,30 | Fabaceae | 0,49 | Fabaceae | 0,83 | Rosaceae | 0,45 |
| Sapidanceae | 0,14 | Rosaceae | 0,39 | Apiaceae | 0,25 | Rosaceae | 0,31 | Fabaceae | 0,20 | Brassicaceae | 0,29 | Rosaceae | 0,49 | Adoxaceae | 0,06 | Adoxaceae | 0,16 |
| Plantaginaceae | 0,06 | Hypericaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,17 | Asteraceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,19 | Myrtaceae | 0,01 | Ranunculaceae | 0,05 | Brassicaceae | 0,14 |
| Aquifoliaceae | 0,01 | Magnoliaceae | 0,01 | Crassulaceae | 0,01 | Apiaceae | 0,01 | Lamiaceae | 0,01 | Myrtaceae | 0,07 | Oleaceae | 0,01 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,02 | Asteraceae | 0,14 |
| Asteraceae | 0,01 | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,01 | Asteraceae | 0,04 | Magnoliaceae | 0,01 | Fabaceae | 0,06 | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | Sapindaceae | 0,02 | Apiaceae | 0,03 |
| Boraginaceae | 0,01 | Plantaginaceae | 0,01 | Magnoliaceae | 0,01 | Chenopodiaceae | 0,01 | Myrtaceae | 0,01 | Amaryllidaceae | 0,01 | | | Hydrophyllaceae | 0,02 | Hypericaceae | 0,01 |
| Cannabaceae | 0,01 | Poaceae | 0,01 | Rosaceae | 0,02 | Convolvulaceae | 0,01 | Onagraceae | 0,01 | Aquifoliaceae | 0,01 | | | Rosaceae | 0,02 | Fabaceae | 0,03 |
| Adoxaceae | 0,01 | Malvaceae | 0,01 | | | Fagaceae | 0,01 | Poaceae | 0,02 | Adoxaceae | 0,01 | | | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,01 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,03 | | | | | Malvaceae | 0,01 | | | Cornaceae | 0,01 | | | | | Polygonaceae | 0,01 |
| Rosaceae | 0,01 | | | | | Papaveraceae | 0,01 | | | Hyacinthaceae | 0,01 | | | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,03 |
| | | | | | | Pinaceae | 0,01 | | | Magnoliaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Plantaginaceae | 0,01 | | | Poaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Taxaceae | 0,01 | | | Rosaceae | 0,02 | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Genera relative abundance in old database using *ITS2* metabarcoding.

| Genus | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,1608 | 0,0000 | 0,2813 | 0,3248 | 0,1278 | 0,1204 | 0,0000 | 0,6488 | 0,0000 | 0,2441 | 0,0000 | 1,9079 | 17,34466 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1608 | 0,0588 | 0,3269 | 0,0246 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0589 | 0,0000 | 0,6300 | 5,727452 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0178 | 0,0587 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2905 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0729 | 0,0459 | 0,4857 | 4,415908 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3906 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3906 | 3,550567 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3453 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3453 | 3,138802 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1539 | 0,0458 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0610 | 0,0831 | 0,3438 | 3,125341 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2693 | 0,0297 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2990 | 2,718319 |
| <i>Chenopodium</i> | 0,2985 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2985 | 2,713363 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0935 | 0,0197 | 0,0000 | 0,0953 | 0,0000 | 0,0744 | 0,2829 | 2,571877 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2697 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2697 | 2,452207 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2639 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2639 | 2,398701 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0327 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0576 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1733 | 0,0000 | 0,2636 | 2,396542 |
| <i>Phacelia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2575 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2575 | 2,340899 |
| <i>Buddleja</i> | 0,0876 | 0,0000 | 0,0807 | 0,0891 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2574 | 2,33975 |
| <i>Loranthus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2452 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2452 | 2,229399 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,2157 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2452 | 2,228664 |
| <i>Robinia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0568 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1808 | 0,2377 | 2,160588 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,2163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2163 | 1,966426 |
| <i>Cardamine</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1992 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1992 | 1,811032 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0126 | 0,0000 | 0,1089 | 0,0612 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1826 | 1,660452 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,0314 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1497 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1811 | 1,646723 |
| <i>Viburnum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0892 | 0,0000 | 0,0882 | 0,1774 | 1,612945 |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0170 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0170 | 0,1395 | 0,1735 | 1,577016 |
| <i>Leontodon</i> | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0925 | 0,0304 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1608 | 1,46217 |
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1474 | 0,1474 | 1,339561 |
| <i>Cotinus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0267 | 0,1394 | 1,267494 |
| <i>Potentilla</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1384 | 0,0000 | 0,1384 | 1,258487 |
| <i>Carum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1305 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1305 | 1,186773 |
| <i>Parthenocissus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1194 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1194 | 1,085279 |
| <i>Cornus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0289 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0901 | 0,1190 | 1,082192 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1179 | 1,071713 |
| <i>Helianthus</i> | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,0827 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1139 | 1,035596 |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0588 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0467 | 0,1055 | 0,959305 |
| <i>Tetradium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0991 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0991 | 0,901312 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0965 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0965 | 0,877524 |
| <i>Deutzia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0832 | 0,0000 | 0,0832 | 0,756196 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0819 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0819 | 0,744728 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0787 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0787 | 0,715862 |
| <i>Diplotaxis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0771 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0771 | 0,701295 |
| <i>Syringa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0694 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0694 | 0,630657 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Reseda | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,62759 |
| Zea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0609 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0609 | 0,5537 |
| Ligustrum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0589 | 0,0000 | 0,0589 | 0,535409 |
| Sambucus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0559 | 0,0000 | 0,0559 | 0,50781 |
| Gleditsia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,487647 |
| Elaeagnus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,482265 |
| Fagopyrum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0490 | 0,445322 |
| Prunus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0000 | 0,0280 | 0,0487 | 0,443097 |
| Acer | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0312 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,400806 |
| Platanus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0390 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0390 | 0,354787 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0383 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0383 | 0,348542 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0331 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0331 | 0,301061 |
| Euphorbia | 0,0279 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0279 | 0,253425 |
| Juglans | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0260 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0260 | 0,236224 |
| Pyracantha | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0254 | 0,0254 | 0,231125 |
| Chelidonium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,228765 |
| Paulownia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0238 | 0,0238 | 0,21668 |
| Cirsium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,215388 |
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0232 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0232 | 0,211359 |
| Tornabenea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0222 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0222 | 0,201559 |
| Carex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0191 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0191 | 0,17406 |
| Melilotus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0172 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0172 | 0,156646 |
| Myristica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0160 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0160 | 0,145768 |
| Poa | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,143066 |
| Persicaria | 0,0143 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0143 | 0,129571 |
| Asparagus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,126953 |
| Anthriscus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,119355 |
| Agoseris | 0,0130 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,118138 |
| Eschscholzia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,104874 |
| Castanea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,099354 |
| Lolium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,098699 |
| Artemisia | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,097178 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,3495 | 0,2950 | 0,1384 | 0,1114 | 0,2663 | 0,1837 | 0,2745 | 0,2813 | 0,0000 | 0,2435 | 2,1434 | 21,4343675 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0173 | 0,0445 | 0,0454 | 0,3071 | 0,0948 | 0,1766 | 0,0000 | 0,0722 | 0,0239 | 0,2686 | 1,0505 | 10,5047738 |
| <i>Gleditsia</i> | 0,0943 | 0,1404 | 0,0982 | 0,1787 | 0,0000 | 0,1055 | 0,0000 | 0,0465 | 0,0000 | 0,0731 | 0,7369 | 7,36869303 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1857 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2568 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4424 | 4,42416573 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1943 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1533 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0371 | 0,3847 | 3,84701275 |
| <i>Sambucus</i> | 0,0543 | 0,0000 | 0,1031 | 0,0000 | 0,0822 | 0,0000 | 0,0622 | 0,0407 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,3539 | 3,53946943 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,1247 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0596 | 0,0000 | 0,0952 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0496 | 0,3291 | 3,29109782 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1262 | 0,0000 | 0,0585 | 0,1037 | 0,0000 | 0,2884 | 2,88357478 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2553 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2682 | 2,68151302 |
| <i>Hypochoeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0209 | 0,1155 | 0,0725 | 0,0370 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,2580 | 2,57972944 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0648 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0408 | 0,1171 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2469 | 2,46892442 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1088 | 0,0000 | 0,1311 | 0,2399 | 2,39869475 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2001 | 0,0000 | 0,0334 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2334 | 2,33432442 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1242 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0924 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2166 | 2,16552953 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1940 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1940 | 1,93996665 |
| <i>Phacelia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1865 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1865 | 1,86495393 |
| <i>Deutzia</i> | 0,1250 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0379 | 0,1629 | 1,62873609 |
| <i>Asparagus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1348 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,1530 | 1,5304942 |
| <i>Pisum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1509 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1509 | 1,50918017 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1384 | 0,0000 | 0,1384 | 1,3839917 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1309 | 0,0000 | 0,1309 | 1,30856981 |
| <i>Ceanothus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0272 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1014 | 0,0000 | 0,1286 | 1,28633679 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1156 | 1,15579678 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0906 | 0,0000 | 0,1143 | 1,14273961 |
| <i>Rhododendron</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0989 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1122 | 1,12166067 |
| <i>Agoseris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0299 | 0,0408 | 0,0187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1036 | 1,03638017 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0860 | 0,0000 | 0,0860 | 0,85980956 |
| <i>Cardamine</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0843 | 0,0000 | 0,0843 | 0,84283963 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0791 | 0,0791 | 0,79087452 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0650 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0650 | 0,64967382 |
| <i>Symporicarpas</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0619 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0619 | 0,61923985 |
| <i>Poterium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0565 | 0,0000 | 0,0565 | 0,56472141 |
| <i>Fragaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,53063421 |
| <i>Hesperis</i> | 0,0518 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0518 | 0,51752022 |
| <i>Eleocharis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0493 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0493 | 0,49292642 |
| <i>Sympytum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0443 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0443 | 0,4425318 |
| <i>Holcus</i> | 0,0429 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0429 | 0,4294699 |
| <i>Matricaria</i> | 0,0208 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0195 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0403 | 0,40253536 |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0351 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,35130279 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0325 | 0,0000 | 0,0325 | 0,32525691 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0320 | 0,0000 | 0,0320 | 0,31960026 |
| Viburnum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0318 | 0,0000 | 0,0318 | 0,31771472 |
| Juglans | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,312749 |
| Silene | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0255 | 0,0255 | 0,25475285 |
| Leucanthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0243 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0243 | 0,24254633 |
| Secale | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,23875177 |
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0224 | 0,0000 | 0,0224 | 0,22438013 |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0216 | 0,0000 | 0,0216 | 0,21589516 |
| Nyssa | 0,0195 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0195 | 0,19496855 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0184 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0184 | 0,18426295 |
| Syringa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,18289809 |
| Bistorta | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,17149775 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,13104554 |
| Elaeagnus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,12801014 |
| Alopecurus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,12633167 |
| Cornus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,10458167 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued

| Genus | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Brassica | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,0000 | 0,2894 | 0,0000 | 0,0502 | 0,0680 | 0,0379 | 0,4674 | 0,2843 | 0,5372 | 0,5256 | 0,1092 | 0,4177 | 2,8128 | 20,0911 | |
| Tripleurospermum | 0,0000 | 0,1441 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1171 | 0,0000 | 0,5495 | 0,0827 | 0,0370 | 0,1886 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,1189 | 7,9924 | |
| Rubus | 0,1299 | 0,0377 | 0,0529 | 0,0000 | 0,0212 | 0,1557 | 0,1127 | 0,1344 | 0,0785 | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8073 | 5,7665 | |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1341 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1856 | 0,1565 | 0,0341 | 0,1791 | 0,6894 | 4,9243 | |
| Vicia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0684 | 0,3660 | 0,2260 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6603 | 4,7168 | |
| Trifolium | 0,1931 | 0,0359 | 0,0254 | 0,0000 | 0,0642 | 0,1533 | 0,0000 | 0,1833 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6552 | 4,6798 | |
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0953 | 0,0854 | 0,1467 | 0,1418 | 0,5806 | 4,1474 | |
| Rosa | 0,0496 | 0,0000 | 0,1009 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1963 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0373 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0303 | 0,0865 | 0,0000 | 0,5009 | 3,5775 | |
| Acer | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0291 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1518 | 0,1237 | 0,0852 | 0,0989 | 0,4887 | 3,4907 | |
| Allium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0762 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3208 | 0,0000 | 0,3970 | 2,8355 | |
| Filipendula | 0,1223 | 0,0880 | 0,0183 | 0,0000 | 0,1559 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3844 | 2,7459 | |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,2894 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0788 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3682 | 2,6299 | |
| Hydrangea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1373 | 0,0000 | 0,0762 | 0,1034 | 0,0498 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3667 | 2,6194 | |
| Phacelia | 0,3309 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3309 | 2,3638 | |
| Hedera | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2214 | 1,5815 | |
| Pap | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0905 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1203 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2108 | 1,5054 | |
| Anemone | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2103 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2103 | 1,5019 | |
| Salix | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2021 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2021 | 1,4439 | |
| Aesculus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0570 | 0,0615 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0000 | 0,0564 | 0,1919 | 1,3705 | |
| Crepis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0535 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1855 | 1,3251 | |
| Fraxinus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1307 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0149 | 0,1456 | 1,0399 | |
| Hypericum | 0,0000 | 0,0209 | 0,0191 | 0,0000 | 0,1006 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1406 | 1,0044 | |
| Syringa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0534 | 0,0809 | 0,1343 | 0,9595 |
| Melilotus | 0,0000 | 0,0811 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0484 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1295 | 0,9252 | |
| Torminalis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0616 | 0,0416 | 0,0103 | 0,1238 | 0,8841 | |
| Raphanus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0376 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0817 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1194 | 0,8526 | |
| Carduus | 0,0568 | 0,0558 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1126 | 0,8043 | |
| Clematis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1103 | 0,0000 | 0,1103 | 0,7879 | |
| Deutzia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0899 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0899 | 0,6423 | |
| Potentilla | 0,0129 | 0,0470 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0870 | 0,6215 | |
| Aegopodium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0853 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0853 | 0,6093 | |
| Plantago | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0731 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0849 | 0,6063 | |
| Paeonia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0785 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0785 | 0,5608 | |
| Matricaria | 0,0000 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0150 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0736 | 0,5259 | |
| Cannabis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0721 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0721 | 0,5152 | |
| Cirsium | 0,0000 | 0,0185 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0488 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0673 | 0,4810 | |
| Pyracantha | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0507 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0646 | 0,4615 | |
| Robinia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0280 | 0,0000 | 0,0346 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0626 | 0,4472 | |
| Cotinus | 0,0000 | 0,0562 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0560 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0562 | 0,4013 | |
| Melampyrum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0560 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0560 | 0,4001 | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0429 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0556 | 0,3973 |
| <i>Pastinaca</i> | 0,0432 | 0,0114 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0546 | 0,3901 |
| <i>Dittrichia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0539 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0539 | 0,3850 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0383 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0490 | 0,3498 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0430 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0430 | 0,3072 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0209 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0422 | 0,3014 |
| <i>Aquilegia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0387 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0387 | 0,2762 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0359 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0359 | 0,2563 |
| <i>Sorbaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0347 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0347 | 0,2480 |
| <i>Verbascum</i> | 0,0303 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0303 | 0,2164 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0302 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0302 | 0,2157 |
| <i>Viola</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0301 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0301 | 0,2147 |
| <i>Syphoricarpos</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0268 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0268 | 0,1916 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,1799 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0224 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0224 | 0,1600 |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,1469 |
| <i>Vitis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,1279 |
| <i>Arctium</i> | 0,0163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0163 | 0,1163 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,1086 |
| <i>Alisma</i> | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1055 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,1017 |
| <i>Tilia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0135 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0135 | 0,0967 |
| <i>Buddleja</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0942 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0873 |
| <i>Eupatorium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0858 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2627 | 0,2060 | 0,2537 | 0,1043 | 0,0000 | 0,0802 | 0,2295 | 0,2407 | 1,3771 | 13,7710 |
| Heracleum | 0,1529 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,1149 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,2532 | 0,1325 | 0,2678 | 0,0000 | 0,9599 | 9,5986 |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2756 | 0,2489 | 0,1910 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,7478 | 7,4777 |
| Papaver | 0,1660 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2103 | 0,0000 | 0,1244 | 0,5007 | 5,0073 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1248 | 0,0551 | 0,3164 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4964 | 4,9640 |
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,2184 | 0,0733 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1502 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4418 | 4,4182 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,0785 | 0,2080 | 0,0000 | 0,0791 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4175 | 4,1752 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1065 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0749 | 0,0945 | 0,1313 | 0,0000 | 0,4074 | 4,0735 |
| Rubus | 0,3303 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0311 | 0,0000 | 0,0244 | 0,0180 | 0,4038 | 4,0377 |
| Ranunculus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0330 | 0,0649 | 0,0000 | 0,0752 | 0,1574 | 0,0296 | 0,0000 | 0,3770 | 3,7700 |
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0994 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2073 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3173 | 3,1732 |
| Quercus | 0,0000 | 0,2274 | 0,0690 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2963 | 2,9632 |
| Sambucus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0739 | 0,0558 | 0,0978 | 0,0000 | 0,0456 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,2862 | 2,8625 |
| Conopodium | 0,0000 | 0,2014 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2014 | 2,0145 |
| Tripleurospermum | 0,1923 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1923 | 1,9228 |
| Crepis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1045 | 0,0619 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1664 | 1,6638 |
| Poterium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1643 | 0,1643 | 1,6426 |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,1064 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0569 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1633 | 1,6334 |
| Trifolium | 0,0245 | 0,0000 | 0,1211 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1456 | 1,4559 |
| Fagus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1442 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1442 | 1,4420 |
| Silene | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0305 | 0,0951 | 0,0000 | 0,1256 | 1,2560 |
| Raphanus | 0,0000 | 0,1167 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1167 | 1,1675 |
| Salix | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0940 | 0,0000 | 0,1051 | 1,0513 |
| Reseda | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1051 | 0,1051 | 1,0510 |
| Chaerophyllum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0997 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0997 | 0,9971 |
| Chelidonium | 0,0000 | 0,0996 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0996 | 0,9956 |
| Berteroa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0988 | 0,0988 | 0,9883 |
| Centaurea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0705 | 0,0210 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0915 | 0,9148 |
| Agoseris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0202 | 0,0239 | 0,0408 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0849 | 0,8490 |
| Olea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0803 | 0,0803 | 0,8032 |
| Vicia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0706 | 0,0706 | 0,7059 |
| Prunus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0705 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0705 | 0,7048 |
| Asparagus | 0,0600 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0600 | 0,6000 |
| Arrhenatherum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0586 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0586 | 0,5855 |
| Leucanthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,5612 |
| Castanea | 0,0419 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0419 | 0,4189 |
| Bryonia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0399 | 0,0399 | 0,3990 |
| Bistorta | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0388 | 0,0000 | 0,0388 | 0,3876 |
| Erysimum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0385 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0385 | 0,3847 |
| Ligustrum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,0345 | 0,3452 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Festuca | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0207 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,3391 |
| Alopecurus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0335 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0335 | 0,3348 |
| Knautia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0282 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0282 | 0,2819 |
| Melilotus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0234 | 0,0234 | 0,2338 |
| Caltha | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0225 | 0,2249 |
| Spiraea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0211 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0211 | 0,2108 |
| Genista | 0,0000 | 0,0194 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0194 | 0,1941 |
| Matricaria | 0,0180 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0180 | 0,1795 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,1436 |
| Hydrangea | 0,0142 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,1422 |
| Anthoxanthum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,1329 |
| Myosotis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,1327 |
| Malus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0111 | 0,0000 | 0,0111 | 0,1106 |
| Eschscholzia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,1053 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1438 | 0,1841 | 0,2082 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2672 | 0,0000 | 0,1820 | 0,1831 | 1,1685 | 11,6847 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2475 | 0,2046 | 0,0000 | 0,1406 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0522 | 0,3359 | 0,9809 | 9,8086 |
| <i>Cistus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1455 | 0,0358 | 0,0281 | 0,2663 | 0,0000 | 0,0497 | 0,0000 | 0,2771 | 0,0513 | 0,8539 | 8,5385 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,1740 | 0,0000 | 0,0851 | 0,1632 | 0,0000 | 0,0938 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5161 | 5,1610 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1031 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2646 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3677 | 3,6770 |
| <i>Opananax</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3446 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3446 | 3,4456 |
| <i>Verbascum</i> | 0,0844 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1002 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1525 | 0,0000 | 0,3371 | 3,3713 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0961 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2070 | 0,0000 | 0,3330 | 3,3303 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0737 | 0,0000 | 0,2488 | 0,3225 | 3,2249 |
| <i>Punica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0883 | 0,1153 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0927 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2962 | 2,9623 |
| <i>Paliurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1366 | 0,1583 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2949 | 2,9491 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,2393 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2941 | 2,9413 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2108 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2108 | 2,1079 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0446 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0543 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0539 | 0,0417 | 0,0000 | 0,2101 | 2,1013 |
| <i>Eruca</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2046 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2046 | 2,0460 |
| <i>Helminthotheca</i> | 0,1714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1870 | 1,8704 |
| <i>Vitis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1403 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1783 | 1,7829 |
| <i>Medicago</i> | 0,1587 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1744 | 1,7435 |
| <i>Helianthus</i> | 0,0350 | 0,0000 | 0,0550 | 0,0477 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1377 | 1,3774 |
| <i>Senecio</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1323 | 1,3233 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,0518 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1287 | 1,2871 |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0341 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1186 | 1,1855 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0255 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0917 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1172 | 1,1717 |
| <i>Smyrnium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1146 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1146 | 1,1456 |
| <i>Actinidia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1004 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1004 | 1,0043 |
| <i>Pyrus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0949 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0949 | 0,9487 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0182 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0489 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0248 | 0,0000 | 0,0920 | 0,9199 |
| <i>Scolymus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0912 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0912 | 0,9118 |
| <i>Origanum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0827 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0827 | 0,8272 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0822 | 0,0822 | 0,8224 |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0813 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0813 | 0,8128 |
| <i>Pistacia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0759 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0759 | 0,7589 |
| <i>Gossypium</i> | 0,0453 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0609 | 0,6094 |
| <i>Centaurium</i> | 0,0502 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0502 | 0,5023 |
| <i>Ailanthus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0491 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0491 | 0,4914 |
| <i>Phacelia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,4688 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,4688 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,4688 |
| <i>Xanthium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,4688 |
| <i>Pyrrosia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0439 | 0,0000 | 0,0439 | 0,4389 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Conium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,4022 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Convolvulus | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,3583 |
| Tamarix | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,3450 |
| Castanea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,3430 |
| Hydrangea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3125 |
| Anemone | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3125 |
| Sambucus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3125 |
| Taraxacum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3125 |
| Hedera | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3125 |
| Viburnum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3125 |
| Cichorium | 0,0298 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0298 | 0,2978 |
| Rosa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0264 | 0,2636 |
| Asphodelus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0242 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0242 | 0,2422 |
| Tilia | 0,0000 | 0,0241 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0241 | 0,2406 |
| Trigonella | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,0235 | 0,2355 |
| Reseda | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0234 | 0,0234 | 0,2338 |
| Geranium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0227 | 0,2269 |
| Colutea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0211 | 0,0211 | 0,2109 |
| Robinia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0199 | 0,0199 | 0,1993 |
| Ptilostemon | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0185 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0185 | 0,1854 |
| Melilotus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,1709 |
| Achyrophorus | 0,0000 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0159 | 0,1586 |
| Chenopodium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Calluna | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Zea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Oenanthe | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Anthriscus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Lotus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Atriplex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Pilosella | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Paeonia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Melampyrum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Anarrhinum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1563 |
| Amorpha | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1482 |
| Carpinus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1477 |
| Bellevalia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,1373 |
| Scandix | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,1155 |
| Cercis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,1146 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rubus | 0,0000 | 0,1873 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6418 | 0,7201 | 0,0000 | 0,2485 | 0,0000 | 0,0594 | 0,1594 | 2,0164 | 15,5109 |
| Hedera | 0,4866 | 0,0000 | 0,5702 | 0,5130 | 0,0000 | 0,2114 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,7813 | 13,7021 |
| Brassica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0767 | 0,1475 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2983 | 0,0190 | 0,0000 | 0,0709 | 0,0247 | 0,6371 | 4,9009 |
| Fraxinus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0722 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1563 | 0,0246 | 0,1307 | 0,1805 | 0,0652 | 0,6294 | 4,8419 |
| Quercus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1638 | 0,0457 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1027 | 0,0485 | 0,0409 | 0,1781 | 0,0141 | 0,5937 | 4,5672 |
| Galega | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2557 | 0,1509 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0897 | 0,0000 | 0,0853 | 0,5815 | 4,4734 |
| Raphanus | 0,2851 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0280 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0170 | 0,1870 | 0,0000 | 0,0439 | 0,5610 | 4,3156 |
| Salix | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2657 | 0,0275 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0416 | 0,0248 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1534 | 0,5130 | 3,9458 |
| Dittrichia | 0,2282 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2428 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4710 | 3,6232 |
| Trifolium | 0,0000 | 0,2551 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0414 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0483 | 0,3449 | 2,6528 |
| Ranunculus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0185 | 0,0190 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0467 | 0,0380 | 0,1443 | 0,0000 | 0,0650 | 0,3315 | 2,5497 |
| Styrax | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0272 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0626 | 0,1371 | 0,0000 | 0,0930 | 0,0000 | 0,3199 | 2,4607 |
| Echium | 0,0000 | 0,2807 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2807 | 2,1595 |
| Castanea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0598 | 0,0542 | 0,0256 | 0,0389 | 0,0295 | 0,0210 | 0,0237 | 0,2675 | 2,0577 |
| Cercis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0510 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1025 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1130 | 0,0000 | 0,2666 | 2,0507 |
| Platanus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1933 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0431 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2364 | 1,8181 |
| Diplotaxis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2231 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2231 | 1,7160 |
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0116 | 0,0179 | 0,0429 | 0,0000 | 0,1260 | 0,1984 | 1,5258 |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,0555 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0697 | 0,0280 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,0000 | 0,1877 | 1,4441 |
| Plantago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0477 | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0205 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1866 | 1,4357 |
| Sulla | 0,0000 | 0,1808 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1808 | 1,3910 |
| Odontites | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1801 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1801 | 1,3858 |
| Crepis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1062 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,0199 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1797 | 1,3825 |
| Allium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1522 | 0,1522 | 1,1710 |
| Rosa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0216 | 0,0561 | 0,0000 | 0,0732 | 0,0000 | 0,1508 | 1,1600 |
| Sambucus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1261 | 0,0215 | 0,0000 | 0,1477 | 1,1359 |
| Clematis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0750 | 0,0111 | 0,0335 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1333 | 1,0252 |
| Olea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1008 | 0,0000 | 0,0247 | 0,0000 | 0,1256 | 0,9660 |
| Ulex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1105 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1105 | 0,8503 |
| Prunus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0311 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0427 | 0,0000 | 0,0879 | 0,6765 |
| Lotus | 0,0000 | 0,0718 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0718 | 0,5521 |
| Papaver | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0316 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0387 | 0,0703 | 0,5410 |
| Trigonella | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0678 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0678 | 0,5217 |
| Cornus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0386 | 0,0207 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0593 | 0,4558 |
| Helminthotheca | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0111 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0587 | 0,4512 |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0565 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0565 | 0,4342 |
| Verbena | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,4074 |
| Picris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0318 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0209 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0527 | 0,4057 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0319 | 0,0000 | 0,0449 | 0,3451 |
| Anthriscus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0434 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0434 | 0,3338 | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Rhamnus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0143 | 0,0147 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0424 | 0,3260 |
| Mercurialis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0375 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0375 | 0,2883 |
| Torminalis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,0276 | 0,2124 |
| Verbascum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0256 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0256 | 0,1970 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0255 | 0,0000 | 0,0255 | 0,1965 |
| Xanthium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0247 | 0,1901 |
| Cichorium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,1827 |
| Bidens | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0230 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0230 | 0,1770 |
| Galactites | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,1370 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,1107 |
| Lolium | 0,0000 | 0,0135 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0135 | 0,1041 |
| Borago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0980 |
| Cistus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0908 |
| Nigella | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0899 |
| Robinia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0887 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0842 |
| Amorpha | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0828 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | IR525 | IR529 | IR533 | IR537 | IR541 | IR545 | IR547 | IR549 | IR553 | IR557 | Total | % | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,3101 | 0,1834 | 0,0000 | 0,3704 | 0,0765 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1953 | 0,3224 | 0,4517 | 1,9097 | 19,0973 | |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0713 | 0,1580 | 0,3256 | 0,0000 | 0,2341 | 0,2782 | 0,1488 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2969 | 1,5129 | 15,1292 | |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,2525 | 0,0951 | 0,2289 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1249 | 0,0823 | 0,0677 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8515 | 8,5153 | |
| <i>Sambucus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1500 | 0,0000 | 0,2711 | 0,0000 | 0,0372 | 0,1661 | 0,0807 | 0,0000 | 0,0440 | 0,7490 | 7,4903 | |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3370 | 0,2868 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0925 | 0,7163 | 7,1628 | |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2528 | 0,1524 | 0,0494 | 0,1145 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5692 | 5,6916 | |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,2332 | 0,1478 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1796 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5607 | 5,6073 | |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2280 | 0,1342 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0607 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4229 | 4,2290 | |
| <i>Ulex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2403 | 0,1013 | 0,0000 | 0,3415 | 3,4154 | |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2288 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2288 | 2,2878 | |
| <i>Crataegus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1373 | 0,0739 | 0,0000 | 0,2113 | 2,1127 | |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0993 | 0,1016 | 0,0000 | 0,2008 | 2,0082 | |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0693 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0667 | 0,0000 | 0,0300 | 0,0141 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1801 | 1,8008 | |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1490 | 1,4902 | |
| <i>Malus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1469 | 0,0000 | 0,1469 | 1,4689 |
| <i>Smyrnium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1445 | 0,0000 | 0,1445 | 1,4451 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0215 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1017 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,1388 | 1,3884 | |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1187 | 1,1872 | |
| <i>Pisum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0889 | 0,0889 | 0,8891 | |
| <i>Potentilla</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0886 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0886 | 0,8858 | |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0635 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0149 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0784 | 0,7840 | |
| <i>Buddleja</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0293 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0651 | 0,6506 | |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0134 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0401 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0535 | 0,5353 | |
| <i>Cardamine</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0508 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0508 | 0,5080 | |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,0317 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0488 | 0,4885 | |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0460 | 0,0000 | 0,0460 | 0,4603 | |
| <i>Ceanothus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,4513 | |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0376 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0376 | 0,3759 | |
| <i>Arrhenatherum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0368 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0368 | 0,3675 | |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0360 | 0,0000 | 0,0360 | 0,3599 | |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0195 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0103 | 0,0298 | 0,2982 | |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0279 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0279 | 0,2788 | |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,2738 | |
| <i>Holcus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,2694 | |
| <i>Campanula</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0256 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0256 | 0,2558 | |
| <i>Orychophragmus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0210 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0210 | 0,2103 | |
| <i>Cissus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,1297 | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | L23 | L26 | L28 | L29 | L449 | L457 | L461 | L464 | L469 | L475 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,1434 | 0,2975 | 0,4491 | 0,0585 | 0,3563 | 0,1758 | 0,3472 | 0,2704 | 0,4282 | 0,2969 | 2,8234 | 28,2342 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,3331 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0620 | 0,0145 | 0,0746 | 0,0721 | 0,1748 | 0,0000 | 0,1753 | 0,9063 | 9,0629 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,2181 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1664 | 0,0000 | 0,1741 | 0,0457 | 0,0155 | 0,0000 | 0,2549 | 0,8747 | 8,7472 |
| <i>Barbarea</i> | 0,1367 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3061 | 0,0644 | 0,0000 | 0,2919 | 0,0000 | 0,7991 | 7,9906 |
| <i>Malus</i> | 0,0990 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0599 | 0,1399 | 0,0468 | 0,1432 | 0,2196 | 0,0669 | 0,7753 | 7,7528 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1725 | 0,1296 | 0,1031 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0494 | 0,4707 | 4,7073 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1034 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0813 | 0,2143 | 0,0110 | 0,0000 | 0,4260 | 4,2600 |
| <i>Melampyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3468 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3468 | 3,4679 |
| <i>Chelidonium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0151 | 0,1617 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1242 | 0,3010 | 3,0101 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0318 | 0,1969 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2287 | 2,2870 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2264 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2264 | 2,2636 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1997 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1997 | 1,9968 |
| <i>Syringa</i> | 0,0698 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,0000 | 0,0605 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1744 | 1,7439 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0824 | 0,0000 | 0,0654 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1477 | 1,4772 |
| <i>Veronica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0411 | 0,0807 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1432 | 1,4322 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0388 | 0,0000 | 0,0943 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1331 | 1,3310 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1015 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1015 | 1,0151 |
| <i>Carum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0987 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0987 | 0,9870 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0981 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0981 | 0,9807 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0957 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0957 | 0,9570 |
| <i>Fagopyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0941 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0941 | 0,9409 |
| <i>Viola</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0724 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0724 | 0,7238 |
| <i>Bellis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0645 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0645 | 0,6454 |
| <i>Fragaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0150 | 0,0420 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0570 | 0,5695 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0505 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0505 | 0,5055 |
| <i>Stellaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0365 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0365 | 0,3648 |
| <i>Impatiens</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0354 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0354 | 0,3537 |
| <i>Arabidopsis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0332 | 0,0000 | 0,0332 | 0,3322 |
| <i>Phacelia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0272 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0272 | 0,2725 |
| <i>Viburnum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2712 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,2606 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0231 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0231 | 0,2312 |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,2128 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0182 | 0,0182 | 0,1823 |
| <i>Geum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0172 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0172 | 0,1715 |
| <i>Populus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0142 | 0,1424 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,1151 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0442 | 0,0000 | 0,2247 | 0,0000 | 0,2562 | 0,1170 | 0,0000 | 0,2402 | 0,0968 | 0,9792 | 9,7924 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2458 | 0,0687 | 0,1430 | 0,0000 | 0,1343 | 0,3125 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,9044 | 9,0436 |
| <i>Cistus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0486 | 0,2238 | 0,0000 | 0,1058 | 0,0000 | 0,0950 | 0,1845 | 0,0370 | 0,0000 | 0,6947 | 6,9471 |
| <i>Myrtus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1529 | 0,4115 | 0,5644 | 5,6440 |
| <i>Genista</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2773 | 0,0000 | 0,1162 | 0,0000 | 0,0146 | 0,0722 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4803 | 4,8031 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0851 | 0,0000 | 0,2303 | 0,0359 | 0,0577 | 0,0000 | 0,0503 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4593 | 4,5926 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,1642 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2793 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4435 | 4,4352 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0995 | 0,0226 | 0,1521 | 0,0000 | 0,1364 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4105 | 4,1053 |
| <i>Fraxinus</i> | 0,3896 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3896 | 3,8963 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,2248 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1418 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3666 | 3,6665 |
| <i>Jasione</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0851 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1769 | 0,0000 | 0,0884 | 0,0000 | 0,3504 | 3,5038 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0739 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1542 | 0,0249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0566 | 0,3096 | 3,0964 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1479 | 0,0000 | 0,1085 | 0,0301 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2865 | 2,8654 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0773 | 0,0000 | 0,1405 | 0,0224 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2402 | 2,4016 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1778 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2015 | 2,0151 |
| <i>Galactites</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1397 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0562 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1958 | 1,9585 |
| <i>Sedum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0414 | 0,0000 | 0,1273 | 0,0000 | 0,1687 | 1,6874 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0506 | 0,1012 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1518 | 1,5185 |
| <i>Tropaeolum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1503 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1503 | 1,5033 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0508 | 0,0982 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1490 | 1,4903 |
| <i>Lythrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1108 | 0,1326 | 1,3261 |
| <i>Thapsia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1223 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1223 | 1,2228 |
| <i>Torilis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0748 | 0,0314 | 0,1062 | 1,0616 |
| <i>Cichorium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1038 | 0,1038 | 1,0376 |
| <i>Andryala</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0814 | 0,0000 | 0,0219 | 0,0000 | 0,1033 | 1,0334 |
| <i>Salvia</i> | 0,0901 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0901 | 0,9011 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0678 | 0,0193 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0872 | 0,8716 |
| <i>Helichrysum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0860 | 0,0000 | 0,0860 | 0,8601 |
| <i>Dorycnopsis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0826 | 0,0000 | 0,0826 | 0,8265 |
| <i>Stellaria</i> | 0,0746 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0746 | 0,7463 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0724 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0724 | 0,7243 |
| <i>Glebionis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0486 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0639 | 0,6394 |
| <i>Oxalis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0606 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0606 | 0,6057 |
| <i>Leontodon</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0585 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0585 | 0,5848 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0458 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0578 | 0,5776 |
| <i>Daphne</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0573 | 0,0573 | 0,5729 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0334 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,5610 |
| <i>Coleostephus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0547 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0547 | 0,5465 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,0519 | 0,5188 |
| <i>Anarrhinum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0455 | 0,0000 | 0,0455 | 0,4550 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Punica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0438 | 0,0438 | 0,4381 |
| Allium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0432 | 0,0000 | 0,0432 | 0,4324 |
| Adenocarpus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0395 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0395 | 0,3953 |
| Sesamoides | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,3641 |
| Ononis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0362 | 0,0362 | 0,3616 |
| Coriandrum | 0,0000 | 0,0315 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0315 | 0,3151 |
| Hypericum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0315 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0315 | 0,3146 |
| Alnus | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3132 |
| Tuberaria | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3126 |
| Convolvulus | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0158 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0288 | 0,2882 |
| Brachychiton | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,2078 |
| Anacyclus | 0,0000 | 0,0203 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0203 | 0,2035 |
| Castanea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,1871 |
| Rosa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0177 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0177 | 0,1772 |
| Carduus | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,1760 |
| Arctotheca | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0154 | 0,1542 |
| Prunus | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,1306 |
| Sonchus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0125 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0125 | 0,1249 |
| Ulmus | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,1220 |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,0116 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0116 | 0,1159 |
| Anthyllis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,1151 |
| Erica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0111 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0111 | 0,1109 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S5: Continued.

| Genus | UK294 | UK295 | UK296 | UK297 | UK298 | UK299 | UK500 | UK505 | UK507 | UK521 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2930 | 0,3226 | 0,3147 | 0,3481 | 0,0000 | 0,4655 | 0,0000 | 0,0293 | 1,7732 | 17,7316 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0292 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1036 | 0,4159 | 0,4074 | 0,0000 | 0,9561 | 9,5606 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3751 | 0,0201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2340 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1845 | 0,8137 | 8,1368 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3140 | 0,0000 | 0,1969 | 0,1714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6823 | 6,8233 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0674 | 0,0000 | 0,1397 | 0,0673 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0372 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,1791 | 0,5061 | 5,0614 |
| <i>Phacelia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3480 | 0,0249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0998 | 0,0000 | 0,4727 | 4,7273 |
| <i>Sambucus</i> | 0,0506 | 0,0664 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0264 | 0,0000 | 0,1469 | 0,1344 | 0,4246 | 4,2465 |
| <i>Coriandrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4163 | 4,1629 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0487 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0338 | 0,3003 | 0,0294 | 0,4122 | 4,1223 |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 0,3309 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0456 | 0,0000 | 0,3765 | 3,7651 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2079 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0429 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0914 | 0,3421 | 3,4208 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1090 | 0,0000 | 0,1640 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2730 | 2,7300 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1710 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1002 | 0,2712 | 2,7115 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2596 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2596 | 2,5959 |
| <i>Morus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2077 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2077 | 2,0767 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0848 | 0,0861 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1709 | 1,7090 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,1402 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1402 | 1,4020 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,1334 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1334 | 1,3339 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1282 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1282 | 1,2822 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1161 | 1,1609 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1008 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1123 | 1,1230 |
| <i>Pulicaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1066 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1066 | 1,0661 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0918 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0918 | 0,9180 |
| <i>Cirsium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0809 | 0,0809 | 0,8094 |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0775 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0775 | 0,7752 |
| <i>Viburnum</i> | 0,0706 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0706 | 0,7061 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0352 | 0,0332 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0684 | 0,6841 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0668 | 0,0668 | 0,6678 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0586 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0586 | 0,5856 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0542 | 0,0542 | 0,5423 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0512 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0512 | 0,5122 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,0476 | 0,4755 |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0216 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0375 | 0,3754 |
| <i>Zea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0344 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0344 | 0,3442 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,3393 |
| <i>Holcus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0257 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0257 | 0,2569 |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,0250 | 0,2495 |
| <i>Rhus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0196 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0196 | 0,1965 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,1869 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,1835 |
| <i>Rhododendron</i> | 0,0124 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,1244 |
| <i>Myristica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,1175 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Genera relative abundance in new database using *ITS2* metabarcoding.

| Genus | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,1633 | 0,0000 | 0,2851 | 0,3232 | 0,1254 | 0,1209 | 0,0000 | 0,6491 | 0,0000 | 0,2651 | 0,0000 | 1,9321 | 17,6395 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1627 | 0,0627 | 0,3403 | 0,0248 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0668 | 0,0000 | 0,6572 | 6,0000 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0180 | 0,0792 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2895 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0774 | 0,0498 | 0,5139 | 4,6922 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,4640 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4640 | 4,2364 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4233 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4233 | 3,8644 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2076 | 0,0459 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0635 | 0,0894 | 0,4065 | 3,7115 |
| <i>Chenopodium</i> | 0,3032 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3032 | 2,7679 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2693 | 0,0298 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2991 | 2,7308 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0932 | 0,0197 | 0,0000 | 0,1026 | 0,0000 | 0,0807 | 0,2962 | 2,7046 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0331 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0574 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1841 | 0,0000 | 0,2746 | 2,5068 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2644 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2644 | 2,4139 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2609 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2609 | 2,3823 |
| <i>Buddleja</i> | 0,0886 | 0,0000 | 0,0808 | 0,0881 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2575 | 2,3506 |
| <i>Robinia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0568 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1962 | 0,2531 | 2,3105 |
| <i>Loranthus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2452 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2452 | 2,2389 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0295 | 0,0000 | 0,2113 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2408 | 2,1988 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,2186 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2186 | 1,9962 |
| <i>Cardamine</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2146 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2146 | 1,9588 |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0181 | 0,1516 | 0,1866 | 1,7035 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,1091 | 0,0605 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1823 | 1,6645 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,0292 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1513 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1805 | 1,6479 |
| <i>Carum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1761 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1761 | 1,6082 |
| <i>Leontodon</i> | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0927 | 0,0300 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1608 | 1,4679 |
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1599 | 0,1599 | 1,4599 |
| <i>Potentilla</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1470 | 0,0000 | 0,1470 | 1,3425 |
| <i>Cotinus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0290 | 0,1417 | 1,2937 |
| <i>Cornus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0289 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0978 | 0,1267 | 1,1569 |
| <i>Parthenocissus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1192 | 1,0886 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1175 | 1,0728 |
| <i>Helianthus</i> | 0,0316 | 0,0000 | 0,0829 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1144 | 1,0446 |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0586 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0507 | 0,1093 | 0,9980 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1039 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1039 | 0,9488 |
| <i>Phellodendron</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0990 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0990 | 0,9041 |
| <i>Deutzia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0884 | 0,0000 | 0,0884 | 0,8067 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0836 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0836 | 0,7629 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0787 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0787 | 0,7189 |
| <i>Diplotaxis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0770 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0770 | 0,7034 |
| <i>Syringa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0747 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0747 | 0,6819 |
| <i>Zea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0703 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0703 | 0,6415 |
| <i>Reseda</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,6303 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0626 | 0,0000 | 0,0626 | 0,5712 |
| <i>Gleditsia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,4897 |
| <i>Elaeagnus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,4843 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0224 | 0,0000 | 0,0303 | 0,0527 | 0,4813 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0517 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0517 | 0,4723 |
| <i>Fagopyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0480 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0480 | 0,4382 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0311 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0440 | 0,4016 |
| <i>Platanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0420 | 0,3836 |
| <i>Euphorbia</i> | 0,0282 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0282 | 0,2573 |
| <i>Pyracantha</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0276 | 0,0276 | 0,2519 |
| <i>Juglans</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,2365 |
| <i>Paulownia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,0259 | 0,2361 |
| <i>Chelidonium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,2290 |
| <i>Cirsium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,2167 |
| <i>Daucus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,2131 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,2128 |
| <i>Poa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0212 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0212 | 0,1939 |
| <i>Carex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0191 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0191 | 0,1742 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0173 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0173 | 0,1576 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,1510 |
| <i>Asparagus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1354 |
| <i>Persicaria</i> | 0,0144 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,1315 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,1195 |
| <i>Eschscholzia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,1119 |
| <i>Aquilegia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,0110 | 0,1008 |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0971 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rubus | 0,3724 | 0,3547 | 0,1528 | 0,1125 | 0,2884 | 0,1917 | 0,2890 | 0,2638 | 0,0000 | 0,2534 | 2,2786 | 22,7860 |
| Prunus | 0,0187 | 0,0535 | 0,0507 | 0,3070 | 0,1012 | 0,1822 | 0,0000 | 0,0672 | 0,0289 | 0,2692 | 1,0787 | 10,7868 |
| Gleditsia | 0,1018 | 0,1689 | 0,1097 | 0,1787 | 0,0000 | 0,1088 | 0,0000 | 0,0433 | 0,0000 | 0,0733 | 0,7844 | 7,8440 |
| Brassica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2074 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2734 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4808 | 4,8078 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2170 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1582 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0372 | 0,4124 | 4,1238 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,1518 | 0,1106 | 0,0576 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,0000 | 0,3660 | 3,6600 |
| Achillea | 0,1346 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0636 | 0,0000 | 0,1015 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0497 | 0,3494 | 3,4937 |
| Plantago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1304 | 0,0000 | 0,0552 | 0,1267 | 0,0000 | 0,3123 | 3,1231 |
| Salix | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2552 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2689 | 2,6892 |
| Rosa | 0,0703 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0138 | 0,0000 | 0,0422 | 0,1260 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2643 | 2,6434 |
| Papaver | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2234 | 0,0000 | 0,0356 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2590 | 2,5896 |
| Ligustrum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1013 | 0,0000 | 0,1313 | 0,2326 | 2,3257 |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1332 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0861 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2193 | 2,1929 |
| Chaerophyllum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2070 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2070 | 2,0698 |
| Pisum | 0,0000 | 0,1815 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1815 | 1,8148 |
| Deutzia | 0,1347 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,1727 | 1,7269 |
| Ranunculus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1672 | 0,0000 | 0,1672 | 1,6720 |
| Taraxacum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1583 | 0,0000 | 0,1583 | 1,5831 |
| Asparagus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1254 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,1437 | 1,4371 |
| Sinapis | 0,0000 | 0,0285 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1095 | 0,0000 | 0,1379 | 1,3792 |
| Rorippa | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1031 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1143 | 1,1431 |
| Rhododendron | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0989 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1126 | 1,1256 |
| Trifolium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1088 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1088 | 1,0878 |
| Acer | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1039 | 0,0000 | 0,1039 | 1,0387 |
| Cardamine | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1018 | 0,0000 | 0,1018 | 1,0182 |
| Centaurea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0792 | 0,0792 | 0,7925 |
| Raphanus | 0,0000 | 0,0781 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0781 | 0,7812 |
| Matricaria | 0,0275 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0192 | 0,0000 | 0,0256 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0724 | 0,7239 |
| Symporicarpos | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0660 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0660 | 0,6602 |
| Fragaria | 0,0000 | 0,0638 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0638 | 0,6381 |
| Hesperis | 0,0558 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0558 | 0,5582 |
| Sympytum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,4712 |
| Holcus | 0,0463 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0463 | 0,4633 |
| Eleocharis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0459 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0459 | 0,4586 |
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0457 | 0,0000 | 0,0457 | 0,4567 |
| Aesculus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0393 | 0,0000 | 0,0393 | 0,3929 |
| Spiraea | 0,0379 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0379 | 0,3789 |
| Juglans | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3227 |
| Secale | 0,0000 | 0,0287 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0287 | 0,2871 |
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2711 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Leucanthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2708 |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,2608 |
| Silene | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0255 | 0,0255 | 0,2553 |
| Cornus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,0000 | 0,0232 | 0,2321 |
| Syringa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,2210 |
| Bistorta | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,2062 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,1902 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0158 | 0,0000 | 0,0158 | 0,1583 |
| Alopecurus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,1526 |
| Elaeagnus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,1283 |
| Solanum | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,1051 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Chenopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0260 | 0,0000 | 0,2871 | 0,0000 | 0,0494 | 0,0668 | 0,0376 | 0,4644 | 0,2807 | 0,5362 | 0,5215 | 0,1081 | 0,4047 | 2,7824 | 19,8741 |
| <i>Euphorbia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1631 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1261 | 0,0000 | 0,5652 | 0,0892 | 0,0390 | 0,2007 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,1832 | 8,4516 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,1838 | 0,0374 | 0,0508 | 0,0000 | 0,0209 | 0,1527 | 0,1104 | 0,1328 | 0,0776 | 0,0834 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8498 | 6,0701 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,2966 | 0,0402 | 0,0343 | 0,0000 | 0,0646 | 0,1524 | 0,0153 | 0,1846 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8003 | 5,7163 |
| <i>Helianthus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1234 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0957 | 0,1512 | 0,1961 | 0,1496 | 0,7160 | 5,1141 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1859 | 0,1564 | 0,0338 | 0,1746 | 0,6845 | 4,8894 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0676 | 0,3676 | 0,2235 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6587 | 4,7051 |
| <i>Buddleja</i> | 0,0714 | 0,0000 | 0,1017 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2016 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0374 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0303 | 0,0857 | 0,0000 | 0,5281 | 3,7721 |
| <i>Diplotaxis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0291 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1521 | 0,1237 | 0,0844 | 0,0965 | 0,4857 | 3,4696 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,1761 | 0,0879 | 0,0184 | 0,0000 | 0,1537 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4362 | 3,1156 |
| <i>Persicaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0769 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3177 | 0,0000 | 0,3946 | 2,8185 |
| <i>Tripleurospermum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1425 | 0,0000 | 0,0754 | 0,1020 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3689 | 2,6349 |
| <i>Anemone</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2892 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0777 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3669 | 2,6205 |
| <i>Leontodon</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2197 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2197 | 1,5692 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2122 | 1,5156 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0913 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1187 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2100 | 1,4997 |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2030 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2030 | 1,4498 |
| <i>Carduus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0570 | 0,0607 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0000 | 0,0551 | 0,1897 | 1,3548 |
| <i>Carum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0696 | 0,0000 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0529 | 0,0000 | 0,0398 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1848 | 1,3197 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1307 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0405 | 0,1713 | 1,2232 |
| <i>Galega</i> | 0,0818 | 0,0558 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1376 | 0,9825 |
| <i>Eschscholzia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0529 | 0,0790 | 0,1319 | 0,9422 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0808 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1297 | 0,9262 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0811 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0477 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1288 | 0,9200 |
| <i>Potentilla</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0992 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1200 | 0,8569 |
| <i>Conopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1093 | 0,0000 | 0,1093 | 0,7804 |
| <i>Verbascum</i> | 0,0185 | 0,0470 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0268 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0924 | 0,6597 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0887 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0887 | 0,6334 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0762 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0884 | 0,6314 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0844 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0844 | 0,6025 |
| <i>Calluna</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0823 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0823 | 0,5879 |
| <i>Veronica</i> | 0,0104 | 0,0185 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0481 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0770 | 0,5501 |
| <i>Berteroa</i> | 0,0622 | 0,0114 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0736 | 0,5257 |
| <i>Angelica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0710 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0710 | 0,5071 |
| <i>Bellis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0500 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0640 | 0,4571 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0283 | 0,0000 | 0,0341 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0624 | 0,4456 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,4010 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0550 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0550 | 0,3932 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0423 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0125 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0549 | 0,3921 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0533 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0533 | 0,3805 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Cornus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0485 | 0,3468 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0436 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0436 | 0,3116 |
| <i>Robinia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0423 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0423 | 0,3019 |
| <i>Crataegus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0390 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0390 | 0,2787 |
| <i>Sympyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0186 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0198 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0384 | 0,2745 |
| <i>Hedera</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0359 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0359 | 0,2563 |
| <i>Aegopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0350 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0350 | 0,2502 |
| <i>Secale</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0305 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0305 | 0,2176 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0301 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0301 | 0,2151 |
| <i>Cichorium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,1895 |
| <i>Fumaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,1779 |
| <i>Cirsium</i> | 0,0234 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0234 | 0,1675 |
| <i>Zea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,1579 |
| <i>Arctium</i> | 0,0213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,1519 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0205 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0205 | 0,1467 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0181 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0181 | 0,1295 |
| <i>Fagopyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0155 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0155 | 0,1106 |
| <i>Eupatorium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,1016 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0954 |
| <i>Parthenocissus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0950 |
| <i>Filipendula</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0933 |
| <i>Cardamine</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,0865 |
| <i>Juglans</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0846 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2633 | 0,2247 | 0,2788 | 0,1179 | 0,0000 | 0,0854 | 0,2334 | 0,2893 | 1,4928 | 14,9279 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,1515 | 0,0000 | 0,0252 | 0,1239 | 0,0145 | 0,0000 | 0,2511 | 0,1387 | 0,2709 | 0,0000 | 0,9757 | 9,7571 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2980 | 0,2716 | 0,2144 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0328 | 0,0000 | 0,8167 | 8,1671 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1347 | 0,0600 | 0,3517 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5464 | 5,4635 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0755 | 0,1102 | 0,2672 | 0,0000 | 0,0828 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5357 | 5,3568 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,1645 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2201 | 0,0000 | 0,1487 | 0,5333 | 5,3326 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2180 | 0,0731 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1489 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4400 | 4,4000 |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1063 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0744 | 0,0989 | 0,1329 | 0,0000 | 0,4125 | 4,1246 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,3249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0308 | 0,0000 | 0,0246 | 0,0208 | 0,4011 | 4,0114 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0167 | 0,0356 | 0,0705 | 0,0000 | 0,0746 | 0,1647 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,3921 | 3,9209 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0998 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2128 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3233 | 3,2326 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2288 | 0,0694 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2982 | 2,9825 |
| <i>Tripleurospermum</i> | 0,2073 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2073 | 2,0735 |
| <i>Conopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2011 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2011 | 2,0109 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1036 | 0,0648 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1684 | 1,6837 |
| <i>Crataegus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1062 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0563 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1625 | 1,6245 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0369 | 0,0000 | 0,1209 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1578 | 1,5784 |
| <i>Fagus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1439 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1439 | 1,4394 |
| <i>Silene</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0319 | 0,0962 | 0,0000 | 0,1281 | 1,2810 |
| <i>Reseda</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1257 | 0,1257 | 1,2567 |
| <i>Berteroa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1182 | 0,1182 | 1,1818 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1165 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1165 | 1,1654 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1075 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1075 | 1,0754 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0111 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0955 | 0,0000 | 0,1066 | 1,0660 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0769 | 0,0234 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1003 | 1,0028 |
| <i>Chelidonium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0994 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0994 | 0,9939 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0960 | 0,0960 | 0,9604 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0844 | 0,0844 | 0,8440 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0703 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0703 | 0,7029 |
| <i>Arrhenatherum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0645 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0645 | 0,6445 |
| <i>Asparagus</i> | 0,0595 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0595 | 0,5945 |
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0587 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0587 | 0,5871 |
| <i>Bryonia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0477 | 0,0477 | 0,4771 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0413 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0413 | 0,4131 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0413 | 0,0413 | 0,4127 |
| <i>Erysimum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,4025 |
| <i>Festuca</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,0255 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0399 | 0,3993 |
| <i>Bistorta</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0392 | 0,0000 | 0,0392 | 0,3920 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,3431 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0280 | 0,0280 | 0,2796 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Spiraea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0229 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0229 | 0,2292 |
| Caltha | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,2275 |
| Genista | 0,0000 | 0,0194 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0194 | 0,1938 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1561 |
| Hydrangea | 0,0141 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,1409 |
| Anthoxanthum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,1390 |
| Myosotis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,1316 |
| Malus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,1119 |
| Eschscholzia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,1065 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1661 | 0,1840 | 0,2082 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1746 | 0,0000 | 0,1808 | 0,1793 | 1,0930 | 10,9298822 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2475 | 0,2045 | 0,0000 | 0,1429 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0518 | 0,3309 | 0,9775 | 9,77509976 |
| <i>Cistus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1681 | 0,0358 | 0,0281 | 0,2840 | 0,0000 | 0,0325 | 0,0000 | 0,2756 | 0,0502 | 0,8743 | 8,74337822 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,1732 | 0,0000 | 0,0850 | 0,1631 | 0,0000 | 0,1071 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5285 | 5,28461986 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3464 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0805 | 0,4269 | 4,26870383 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1191 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2790 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3981 | 3,98131164 |
| <i>Opopanax</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3675 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3675 | 3,67501648 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1110 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2056 | 0,0000 | 0,3465 | 3,46516595 |
| <i>Verbascum</i> | 0,0840 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1069 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1514 | 0,0000 | 0,3423 | 3,42340159 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0778 | 0,0000 | 0,2460 | 0,3238 | 3,23822846 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,2430 | 0,0000 | 0,0166 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3002 | 3,00199044 |
| <i>Paliurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1365 | 0,1582 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2948 | 2,9479078 |
| <i>Punica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0883 | 0,1152 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0606 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2641 | 2,64051587 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2436 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2566 | 2,56608251 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0515 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0579 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0569 | 0,0415 | 0,0000 | 0,2255 | 2,25549804 |
| <i>Helminthotheca</i> | 0,1706 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1884 | 1,88431737 |
| <i>Medicago</i> | 0,1579 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1758 | 1,75806125 |
| <i>Senecio</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1395 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1395 | 1,39536864 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,0522 | 0,0000 | 0,0714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1383 | 1,38341566 |
| <i>Helianthus</i> | 0,0348 | 0,0000 | 0,0550 | 0,0477 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1375 | 1,37529879 |
| <i>Vitis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0439 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0918 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1357 | 1,35710114 |
| <i>Eruca</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1337 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1337 | 1,33732291 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0294 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0967 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1261 | 1,2612554 |
| <i>Smyrnium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1208 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1208 | 1,20807083 |
| <i>Pyrus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1011 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1011 | 1,01055679 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0211 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0522 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0247 | 0,0000 | 0,0979 | 0,97905947 |
| <i>Origanum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0882 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0882 | 0,88222369 |
| <i>Pistacia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0800 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0800 | 0,80027243 |
| <i>Gossypium</i> | 0,0451 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0629 | 0,62948614 |
| <i>Scolymus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0596 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0596 | 0,59599414 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,53571429 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,53571429 |
| <i>Xanthium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,53571429 |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,53126527 |
| <i>Fumaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0513 | 0,0000 | 0,0513 | 0,51257159 |
| <i>Centaurium</i> | 0,0500 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0500 | 0,49987117 |
| <i>Conium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,40210064 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0183 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0362 | 0,36177183 |
| <i>Anemone</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,35714286 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,35714286 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| <i>Hedera</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,35714286 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,35714286 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0174 | 0,0000 | 0,0352 | 0,35234097 |
| <i>Tamarix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,34488164 |
| <i>Ailanthus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0320 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0320 | 0,31998046 |
| <i>Cichorium</i> | 0,0296 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0296 | 0,29631538 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0284 | 0,2836374 |
| <i>Tilia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0278 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0278 | 0,27791625 |
| <i>Convolvulus</i> | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0275 | 0,27485248 |
| <i>Geranium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,23923038 |
| <i>Trigonella</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,0235 | 0,23456589 |
| <i>Reseda</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0229 | 0,0229 | 0,22886464 |
| <i>Colutea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0206 | 0,20646685 |
| <i>Ptilostemon</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0198 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0198 | 0,19775873 |
| <i>Robinia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0195 | 0,0195 | 0,19506434 |
| <i>Chenopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Calluna</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Zea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Atriplex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Pilosella</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Paeonia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Melampyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Anarrhinum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,17857143 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,17087318 |
| <i>Glebionis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0162 | 0,0162 | 0,16167128 |
| <i>Amorpha</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,14814234 |
| <i>Scandix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,12174357 |
| <i>Cercis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,12089222 |
| <i>Rhus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,10547132 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rubus | 0,0000 | 0,2285 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6386 | 0,7180 | 0,0000 | 0,2413 | 0,0000 | 0,0561 | 0,1553 | 2,0379 | 15,5729 |
| Hedera | 0,4893 | 0,0000 | 0,5647 | 0,5150 | 0,0000 | 0,2095 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,7786 | 13,5914 |
| Fraxinus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0738 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1603 | 0,0338 | 0,1624 | 0,2026 | 0,0757 | 0,7087 | 5,4159 |
| Brassica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0775 | 0,1486 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3006 | 0,0189 | 0,0000 | 0,0754 | 0,0273 | 0,6484 | 4,9547 |
| Quercus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1700 | 0,0506 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1047 | 0,0539 | 0,0558 | 0,1792 | 0,0156 | 0,6297 | 4,8119 |
| Galega | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2580 | 0,1518 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0983 | 0,0000 | 0,0840 | 0,5921 | 4,5246 |
| Raphanus | 0,2836 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0277 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,2050 | 0,0000 | 0,0432 | 0,5765 | 4,4055 |
| Salix | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2631 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0412 | 0,0246 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1510 | 0,5070 | 3,8744 |
| Dittrichia | 0,2271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2418 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4688 | 3,5827 |
| Trifolium | 0,0000 | 0,3115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0419 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0498 | 0,4032 | 3,0811 |
| Ranunculus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,0188 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0462 | 0,0378 | 0,1581 | 0,0000 | 0,0640 | 0,3432 | 2,6230 |
| Echium | 0,0000 | 0,3427 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3427 | 2,6192 |
| Styrax | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0619 | 0,1364 | 0,0000 | 0,0925 | 0,0000 | 0,3177 | 2,4277 |
| Cercis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0505 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1014 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1124 | 0,0000 | 0,2643 | 2,0195 |
| Castanea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,0603 | 0,0545 | 0,0213 | 0,0333 | 0,0305 | 0,0208 | 0,0222 | 0,2557 | 1,9539 |
| Platanus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1914 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0472 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2386 | 1,8234 |
| Diplotaxis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2185 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2185 | 1,6696 |
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0178 | 0,0470 | 0,0000 | 0,1240 | 0,2003 | 1,5306 |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0549 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0688 | 0,0279 | 0,0112 | 0,0234 | 0,0000 | 0,1969 | 1,5049 |
| Plantago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0476 | 0,0845 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0207 | 0,0000 | 0,0398 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1925 | 1,4714 |
| Odontites | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1794 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1794 | 1,3710 |
| Crepis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1040 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,0207 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1778 | 1,3588 |
| Rosa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,0562 | 0,0000 | 0,0728 | 0,0000 | 0,1503 | 1,1486 |
| Allium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1498 | 0,1498 | 1,1449 |
| Clematis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0741 | 0,0112 | 0,0337 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1327 | 1,0138 |
| Olea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1003 | 0,0000 | 0,0246 | 0,0000 | 0,1249 | 0,9547 |
| Ulex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1096 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1096 | 0,8372 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0143 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0860 | 0,1003 | 0,7667 |
| Lotus | 0,0000 | 0,0876 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0876 | 0,6694 |
| Prunus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0308 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0424 | 0,0000 | 0,0872 | 0,6667 |
| Papaver | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0319 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0381 | 0,0700 | 0,5349 |
| Trigonella | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0685 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0685 | 0,5232 |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0619 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0619 | 0,4729 |
| Cornus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0384 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0611 | 0,4666 |
| Helminthotheca | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0332 | 0,0110 | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0578 | 0,4414 |
| Verbena | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0527 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0527 | 0,4031 |
| Picris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0207 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0518 | 0,3961 |
| Anthriscus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0476 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0476 | 0,3636 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0318 | 0,0000 | 0,0446 | 0,3409 |
| Rhamnus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0146 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0421 | 0,3216 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Mercurialis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0370 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0370 | 0,2831 |
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0120 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0276 | 0,2109 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0254 | 0,0000 | 0,0254 | 0,1941 |
| Verbascum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0253 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0253 | 0,1934 |
| Xanthium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0116 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0243 | 0,1858 |
| Bidens | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0242 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0242 | 0,1851 |
| Cichorium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,1794 |
| Galactites | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0177 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0177 | 0,1354 |
| Lolium | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,1262 |
| Amorpha | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,1004 |
| Borago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0968 |
| Angelica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0967 |
| Robinia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0966 |
| Cistus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0897 |
| Nigella | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0116 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0116 | 0,0888 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0832 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | IR525 | IR529 | IR533 | IR537 | IR541 | IR545 | IR547 | IR549 | IR553 | IR557 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brassica | 0,3020 | 0,2137 | 0,0000 | 0,5059 | 0,0808 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2123 | 0,3209 | 0,4733 | 2,1089 | 21,2723 |
| Rubus | 0,0659 | 0,1850 | 0,3288 | 0,0000 | 0,2405 | 0,2825 | 0,1724 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3123 | 1,5874 | 16,0115 |
| Ranunculus | 0,2480 | 0,1115 | 0,2315 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1271 | 0,0981 | 0,0737 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8899 | 8,9759 |
| Vicia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4644 | 0,3030 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0930 | 0,8604 | 8,6791 |
| Trifolium | 0,2299 | 0,1786 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,2201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6473 | 6,5289 |
| Eucalyptus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2671 | 0,1552 | 0,0589 | 0,1245 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6057 | 6,1091 |
| Oenanthe | 0,0000 | 0,2672 | 0,1357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0724 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4753 | 4,7940 |
| Ulex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2615 | 0,1018 | 0,0000 | 0,3633 | 3,6641 |
| Plantago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2348 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2348 | 2,3679 |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1493 | 0,0740 | 0,0000 | 0,2233 | 2,2526 |
| Acer | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1079 | 0,1016 | 0,0000 | 0,2096 | 2,1139 |
| Rosa | 0,0682 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0710 | 0,0000 | 0,0405 | 0,0155 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1951 | 1,9683 |
| Heracleum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0296 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1212 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,1674 | 1,6884 |
| Raphanus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1507 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1507 | 1,5200 |
| Malus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1466 | 0,0000 | 0,1466 | 1,4791 |
| Smyrnium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1446 | 0,0000 | 0,1446 | 1,4587 |
| Sinapis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1201 | 1,2110 |
| Potentilla | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1056 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1056 | 1,0654 |
| Pisum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0938 | 0,0938 | 0,9465 |
| Buddleja | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0377 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0676 | 0,6818 |
| Spiraea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0614 | 0,6193 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0174 | 0,0378 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0553 | 0,5573 |
| Cardamine | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0552 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0552 | 0,5572 |
| Clematis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0461 | 0,0000 | 0,0461 | 0,4646 |
| Crepis | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,4444 |
| Arrhenatherum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0376 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0376 | 0,3795 |
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0370 | 0,0000 | 0,0370 | 0,3735 |
| Papaver | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0197 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0306 | 0,3088 |
| Lolium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0284 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0284 | 0,2862 |
| Holcus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,2766 |
| Taraxacum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,2764 |
| Campanula | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,2615 |
| Nasturtium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,2530 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,1533 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | L23 | L26 | L28 | L29 | L449 | L457 | L461 | L464 | L469 | L475 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,1391 | 0,3013 | 0,4476 | 0,0601 | 0,3556 | 0,1713 | 0,3394 | 0,2691 | 0,4078 | 0,2925 | 2,7837 | 27,8366 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,3268 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0637 | 0,0144 | 0,0723 | 0,0709 | 0,1752 | 0,0000 | 0,1739 | 0,8971 | 8,9711 |
| <i>Barbarea</i> | 0,1543 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3215 | 0,0804 | 0,0000 | 0,3235 | 0,0000 | 0,8796 | 8,7964 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,2148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1713 | 0,0000 | 0,1689 | 0,0452 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,2528 | 0,8685 | 8,6851 |
| <i>Malus</i> | 0,0967 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0600 | 0,1354 | 0,0458 | 0,1431 | 0,2092 | 0,0660 | 0,7562 | 7,5616 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1766 | 0,1306 | 0,1031 | 0,0000 | 0,0160 | 0,0586 | 0,4848 | 4,8483 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1062 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0799 | 0,2149 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,4274 | 4,2741 |
| <i>Melampyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3538 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3538 | 3,5378 |
| <i>Chelidonium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,1604 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1231 | 0,2991 | 2,9906 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0325 | 0,1975 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2300 | 2,2997 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2270 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2270 | 2,2698 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2051 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2051 | 2,0514 |
| <i>Syringa</i> | 0,0684 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0437 | 0,0000 | 0,0595 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1717 | 1,7169 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0817 | 0,0000 | 0,0643 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1459 | 1,4595 |
| <i>Veronica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0220 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0404 | 0,0809 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1433 | 1,4332 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0396 | 0,0000 | 0,0971 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1367 | 1,3667 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1074 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1074 | 1,0738 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1018 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1018 | 1,0179 |
| <i>Carum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1014 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1014 | 1,0140 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1008 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1008 | 1,0076 |
| <i>Fagopyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0960 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0960 | 0,9599 |
| <i>Viola</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0712 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0712 | 0,7118 |
| <i>Bellis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0647 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0647 | 0,6470 |
| <i>Fragaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0154 | 0,0416 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0570 | 0,5701 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0501 | 0,5012 |
| <i>Stellaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,3657 |
| <i>Impatiens</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0361 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0361 | 0,3608 |
| <i>Arabidopsis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0331 | 0,0000 | 0,0331 | 0,3307 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,2613 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0237 | 0,2375 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0217 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0217 | 0,2171 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,0190 | 0,1898 |
| <i>Geum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,1762 |
| <i>Populus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,0141 | 0,1413 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,1174 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Rubus | 0,0000 | 0,0452 | 0,0000 | 0,2260 | 0,0000 | 0,2523 | 0,1144 | 0,0000 | 0,2394 | 0,0954 | 0,9726 | 9,7051 |
| Quercus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2453 | 0,0694 | 0,1416 | 0,0000 | 0,1347 | 0,3149 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,9058 | 9,0391 |
| Cistus | 0,0000 | 0,0496 | 0,2259 | 0,0000 | 0,1102 | 0,0000 | 0,0954 | 0,1849 | 0,0369 | 0,0000 | 0,7030 | 7,0152 |
| Myrtus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1529 | 0,4100 | 0,5629 | 5,6169 |
| Genista | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2765 | 0,0000 | 0,1150 | 0,0000 | 0,0146 | 0,0718 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4779 | 4,7686 |
| Echium | 0,0000 | 0,0869 | 0,0000 | 0,2321 | 0,0355 | 0,0571 | 0,0000 | 0,0500 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4616 | 4,6063 |
| Salix | 0,1641 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2777 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4418 | 4,4084 |
| Olea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0992 | 0,0471 | 0,1505 | 0,0000 | 0,1368 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4336 | 4,3264 |
| Fraxinus | 0,3892 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3892 | 3,8836 |
| Brassica | 0,2257 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1521 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3778 | 3,7699 |
| Jasione | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0858 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1774 | 0,0000 | 0,0881 | 0,0000 | 0,3512 | 3,5048 |
| Raphanus | 0,0000 | 0,0755 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1526 | 0,0247 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0558 | 0,3086 | 3,0790 |
| Papaver | 0,0000 | 0,1511 | 0,0000 | 0,1094 | 0,0298 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2902 | 2,8958 |
| Crepis | 0,0000 | 0,0789 | 0,0000 | 0,1416 | 0,0222 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2427 | 2,4217 |
| Lotus | 0,0000 | 0,0242 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1761 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2003 | 1,9984 |
| Galactites | 0,0000 | 0,1426 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0563 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1990 | 1,9855 |
| Sedum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0415 | 0,0000 | 0,1298 | 0,0000 | 0,1713 | 1,7095 |
| Tropaeolum | 0,0000 | 0,1535 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1535 | 1,5319 |
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0508 | 0,1007 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1514 | 1,5110 |
| Plantago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0514 | 0,0993 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1507 | 1,5040 |
| Lythrum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0216 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1093 | 0,1308 | 1,3057 |
| Thapsia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1219 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1219 | 1,2166 |
| Torilis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0746 | 0,0309 | 0,1055 | 1,0525 |
| Andryala | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0816 | 0,0000 | 0,0219 | 0,0000 | 0,1035 | 1,0327 |
| Cichorium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1023 | 0,1023 | 1,0210 |
| Salvia | 0,0900 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0900 | 0,8982 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0672 | 0,0194 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0865 | 0,8636 |
| Helichrysum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0857 | 0,0000 | 0,0857 | 0,8554 |
| Dorycnopsis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0824 | 0,0000 | 0,0824 | 0,8219 |
| Stellaria | 0,0745 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0745 | 0,7439 |
| Hydrangea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0717 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0717 | 0,7156 |
| Glebionis | 0,0000 | 0,0496 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0189 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0685 | 0,6840 |
| Trifolium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0610 | 0,0610 | 0,6085 |
| Oxalis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0599 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0599 | 0,5981 |
| Sinapis | 0,0000 | 0,0468 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0586 | 0,5850 |
| Leontodon | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0579 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0579 | 0,5774 |
| Daphne | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0565 | 0,0565 | 0,5637 |
| Oenanthe | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0337 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0564 | 0,5630 |
| Coleostephus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0551 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0551 | 0,5496 |
| Anarrhinum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0453 | 0,0000 | 0,0453 | 0,4525 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Punica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0432 | 0,0432 | 0,4310 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0431 | 0,0000 | 0,0431 | 0,4300 |
| <i>Adenocarpus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0391 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0391 | 0,3906 |
| <i>Sesamoides</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0365 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0365 | 0,3644 |
| <i>Ononis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0357 | 0,3558 |
| <i>Coriandrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0322 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0322 | 0,3211 |
| <i>Alnus</i> | 0,0313 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0313 | 0,3122 |
| <i>Tuberaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0312 | 0,3111 |
| <i>Convolvulus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0289 | 0,2887 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0212 | 0,0212 | 0,2116 |
| <i>Anacyclus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0208 | 0,2073 |
| <i>Carduus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0180 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0180 | 0,1793 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,1773 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,1610 |
| <i>Arctotheca</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,1523 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0130 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,1301 |
| <i>Sonchus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,1233 |
| <i>Ulmus</i> | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,1216 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,1181 |
| <i>Anthyllis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,1137 |
| <i>Erica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,1096 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S6: Continued.

| Genus | UK294 | UK295 | UK296 | UK297 | UK298 | UK299 | UK500 | UK505 | UK507 | UK521 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2816 | 0,3167 | 0,4649 | 0,3591 | 0,0000 | 0,4628 | 0,0000 | 0,0298 | 1,9149 | 19,1896 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0293 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1065 | 0,4157 | 0,5409 | 0,0000 | 1,0923 | 10,9464 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3997 | 0,0199 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2394 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2193 | 0,8783 | 8,8020 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3216 | 0,0000 | 0,3257 | 0,1818 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8290 | 8,3078 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0766 | 0,0000 | 0,1427 | 0,0684 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0383 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,2146 | 0,5564 | 5,5754 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0553 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0338 | 0,3986 | 0,0350 | 0,5227 | 5,2379 |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 0,3754 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0605 | 0,0000 | 0,4359 | 4,3687 |
| <i>Coriandrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4195 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4195 | 4,2042 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0642 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1119 | 0,4010 | 4,0183 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1758 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1191 | 0,2949 | 2,9553 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1098 | 0,0000 | 0,1692 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2790 | 2,7962 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2668 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2668 | 2,6741 |
| <i>Morus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2223 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2223 | 2,2279 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0855 | 0,1281 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2136 | 2,1402 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,1590 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1590 | 1,5934 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,1542 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1542 | 1,5456 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1318 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1318 | 1,3208 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1198 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1198 | 1,2001 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1012 | 0,0000 | 0,0172 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1184 | 1,1861 |
| <i>Pulicaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1100 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1100 | 1,1022 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,1042 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1042 | 1,0437 |
| <i>Cirsium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0967 | 0,0967 | 0,9691 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0794 | 0,0794 | 0,7960 |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0779 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0779 | 0,7802 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0400 | 0,0355 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0755 | 0,7565 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0645 | 0,0645 | 0,6464 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0627 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0627 | 0,6283 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0548 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0548 | 0,5495 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0234 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0296 | 0,0530 | 0,5309 |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0222 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0381 | 0,3822 |
| <i>Zea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0368 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0368 | 0,3689 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,3399 |
| <i>Holcus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,2586 |
| <i>Rhus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0223 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0223 | 0,2240 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0192 | 0,1921 |
| <i>Rhododendron</i> | 0,0141 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,1414 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Genera relative abundance in new database IPB seq using *ITS2* metabarcoding.

| Genus | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Plantago | 0,1616 | 0,0000 | 0,2829 | 0,3232 | 0,1254 | 0,1207 | 0,0000 | 0,6487 | 0,0000 | 0,2650 | 0,0000 | 1,9275 | 17,5227 |
| Trifolium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1694 | 0,0627 | 0,3403 | 0,0248 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0667 | 0,0000 | 0,6639 | 6,0353 |
| Ranunculus | 0,0178 | 0,0795 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2889 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0774 | 0,0498 | 0,5134 | 4,6669 |
| Brassica | 0,0000 | 0,4624 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4624 | 4,2037 |
| Quercus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4312 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4312 | 3,9197 |
| Rubus | 0,0000 | 0,2083 | 0,0456 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0638 | 0,0895 | 0,4072 | 3,7017 |
| Chenopodium | 0,2999 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2999 | 2,7267 |
| Rosa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2693 | 0,0298 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2991 | 2,7191 |
| Aesculus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0930 | 0,0197 | 0,0000 | 0,1046 | 0,0000 | 0,0807 | 0,2979 | 2,7086 |
| Rumex | 0,0327 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0573 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1841 | 0,0000 | 0,2740 | 2,4913 |
| Lotus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2643 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2643 | 2,4028 |
| Achillea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2609 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2609 | 2,3716 |
| Buddleja | 0,0876 | 0,0000 | 0,0802 | 0,0881 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2559 | 2,3264 |
| Robinia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0568 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1962 | 0,2530 | 2,3002 |
| Loranthus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2452 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2452 | 2,2294 |
| Centaurea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0290 | 0,0000 | 0,2114 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2404 | 2,1855 |
| Clematis | 0,2163 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2163 | 1,9664 |
| Cardamine | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1999 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1999 | 1,8174 |
| Spiraea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0169 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0181 | 0,1517 | 0,1866 | 1,6966 |
| Crepis | 0,0126 | 0,0000 | 0,1083 | 0,0605 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1813 | 1,6485 |
| Hydrangea | 0,0289 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1513 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1802 | 1,6382 |
| Carum | 0,0000 | 0,1767 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1767 | 1,6061 |
| Leontodon | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0920 | 0,0300 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1599 | 1,4538 |
| Leucanthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1599 | 1,4533 |
| Potentilla | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1470 | 0,0000 | 0,1470 | 1,3364 |
| Cotinus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0290 | 0,1417 | 1,2881 |
| Cornus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0289 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0978 | 0,1267 | 1,1518 |
| Parthenocissus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1192 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1192 | 1,0834 |
| Chaerophyllum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1173 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1173 | 1,0660 |
| Helianthus | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,0822 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1134 | 1,0313 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0585 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0507 | 0,1092 | 0,9925 |
| Taraxacum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1059 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1059 | 0,9623 |
| Tetradium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0990 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0990 | 0,8997 |
| Deutzia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0883 | 0,0000 | 0,0883 | 0,8030 |
| Alopecurus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0842 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0842 | 0,7655 |
| Papaver | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0787 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0787 | 0,7159 |
| Diplotaxis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0775 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0775 | 0,7050 |
| Syringa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0761 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0761 | 0,6916 |
| Zea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0697 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0697 | 0,6338 |
| Reseda | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0690 | 0,6276 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | A119 | A134 | A142 | A146 | A205 | A209 | A217 | A221 | A37 | A44 | A46 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,0000 | 0,0625 | 0,5685 |
| <i>Gleditsia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0536 | 0,4876 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,0000 | 0,0303 | 0,0531 | 0,4829 |
| <i>Elaeagnus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0530 | 0,4823 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0519 | 0,4717 |
| <i>Fagopyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0480 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0480 | 0,4364 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0463 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0463 | 0,4211 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0322 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0451 | 0,4104 |
| <i>Platanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0428 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0428 | 0,3891 |
| <i>Euphorbia</i> | 0,0279 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0279 | 0,2534 |
| <i>Pyracantha</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0276 | 0,0276 | 0,2508 |
| <i>Paulownia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0259 | 0,0259 | 0,2351 |
| <i>Juglans</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,2350 |
| <i>Chelidonium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0250 | 0,2276 |
| <i>Cirsium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0236 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0236 | 0,2142 |
| <i>Daucus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,2122 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0233 | 0,2115 |
| <i>Poa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,1936 |
| <i>Carex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,1731 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,1558 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0168 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0168 | 0,1531 |
| <i>Asparagus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1348 |
| <i>Persicaria</i> | 0,0143 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0143 | 0,1296 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,1187 |
| <i>Eschscholzia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,0000 | 0,0123 | 0,1114 |
| <i>Aquilegia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,0110 | 0,1003 |
| <i>Artemisia</i> | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0972 |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0967 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,3731 | 0,3548 | 0,1530 | 0,1126 | 0,2889 | 0,1925 | 0,2889 | 0,2622 | 0,0000 | 0,2548 | 2,2808 | 22,8082 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0187 | 0,0535 | 0,0508 | 0,3075 | 0,1012 | 0,1825 | 0,0000 | 0,0668 | 0,0289 | 0,2692 | 1,0792 | 10,7915 |
| <i>Gleditsia</i> | 0,1017 | 0,1683 | 0,1092 | 0,1782 | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 0,0000 | 0,0430 | 0,0000 | 0,0729 | 0,7820 | 7,8205 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2076 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2734 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4810 | 4,8096 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2172 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1584 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0372 | 0,4128 | 4,1284 |
| <i>Hypochoeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0340 | 0,1516 | 0,1107 | 0,0573 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,3657 | 3,6571 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,1349 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0637 | 0,0000 | 0,1015 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0497 | 0,3496 | 3,4963 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1306 | 0,0000 | 0,0549 | 0,1267 | 0,0000 | 0,3122 | 3,1217 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2556 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2704 | 2,7036 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2237 | 0,0000 | 0,0356 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2593 | 2,5932 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0686 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0408 | 0,1254 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2592 | 2,5921 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1006 | 0,0000 | 0,1313 | 0,2319 | 2,3194 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1326 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0854 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2180 | 2,1800 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2071 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2071 | 2,0712 |
| <i>Pisum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1815 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1815 | 1,8147 |
| <i>Deutzia</i> | 0,1350 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,1730 | 1,7302 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1672 | 0,0000 | 0,1672 | 1,6724 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1584 | 0,0000 | 0,1584 | 1,5835 |
| <i>Asparagus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1247 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,1429 | 1,4294 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0285 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1095 | 0,0000 | 0,1379 | 1,3794 |
| <i>Rorippa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1205 | 1,2050 |
| <i>Rhododendron</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0990 | 0,0000 | 0,0137 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1127 | 1,1273 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1081 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1081 | 1,0811 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1040 | 0,0000 | 0,1040 | 1,0401 |
| <i>Cardamine</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1018 | 0,0000 | 0,1018 | 1,0185 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0782 | 0,0782 | 0,7823 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0781 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0781 | 0,7812 |
| <i>Matricaria</i> | 0,0276 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0192 | 0,0000 | 0,0256 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0724 | 0,7244 |
| <i>Symporicarpos</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0660 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0660 | 0,6601 |
| <i>Fragaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0638 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0638 | 0,6380 |
| <i>Hesperis</i> | 0,0559 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0559 | 0,5592 |
| <i>Sympytum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0471 | 0,4712 |
| <i>Holcus</i> | 0,0464 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0464 | 0,4641 |
| <i>Eleocharis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0456 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0456 | 0,4558 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0453 | 0,0000 | 0,0453 | 0,4534 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0393 | 0,0000 | 0,0393 | 0,3930 |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0380 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,3796 |
| <i>Juglans</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,3232 |
| <i>Secale</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0287 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0287 | 0,2871 |
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2712 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | B560 | B563 | B568 | B572 | B576 | B580 | B584 | B588 | B590 | B592 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Cytisus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2711 |
| Crataegus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,0000 | 0,0261 | 0,2609 |
| Silene | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0255 | 0,0255 | 0,2553 |
| Cornus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,0000 | 0,0232 | 0,2322 |
| Syringa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,2210 |
| Bistorta | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,2062 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,1904 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0158 | 0,0000 | 0,0158 | 0,1584 |
| Alopecurus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,1527 |
| Elaeagnus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,1283 |
| Solanum | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,1051 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0255 | 0,0000 | 0,2861 | 0,0000 | 0,0484 | 0,0665 | 0,0372 | 0,4629 | 0,2803 | 0,5327 | 0,5193 | 0,1081 | 0,4024 | 2,7695 | 19,7823 |
| <i>Tripleurospermum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1616 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1242 | 0,0000 | 0,5653 | 0,0886 | 0,0391 | 0,2008 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,1797 | 8,4265 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,1815 | 0,0371 | 0,0498 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,1512 | 0,1105 | 0,1319 | 0,0778 | 0,0835 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8438 | 6,0271 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,2929 | 0,0427 | 0,0337 | 0,0000 | 0,0755 | 0,1509 | 0,0153 | 0,1835 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8068 | 5,7627 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0953 | 0,1516 | 0,1958 | 0,1469 | 0,7110 | 5,0789 |
| <i>Crataegus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1870 | 0,1574 | 0,0339 | 0,1757 | 0,6897 | 4,9266 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0672 | 0,3686 | 0,2236 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6594 | 4,7102 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0700 | 0,0000 | 0,0997 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1996 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0375 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0304 | 0,0857 | 0,0000 | 0,5230 | 3,7360 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0291 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1547 | 0,1243 | 0,0844 | 0,0970 | 0,4896 | 3,4972 |
| <i>Filipendula</i> | 0,1869 | 0,0905 | 0,0188 | 0,0000 | 0,1544 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4505 | 3,2176 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0754 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3178 | 0,0000 | 0,3931 | 2,8081 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1397 | 0,0000 | 0,0743 | 0,1114 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3744 | 2,6742 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2866 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0765 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3631 | 2,5938 |
| <i>Hedera</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2185 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2185 | 1,5605 |
| <i>Anemone</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2080 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2080 | 1,4857 |
| <i>Pap</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0895 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2070 | 1,4785 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2034 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2034 | 1,4530 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0571 | 0,0598 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0170 | 0,0000 | 0,0552 | 0,1891 | 1,3509 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0682 | 0,0000 | 0,0222 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0525 | 0,0000 | 0,0398 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1827 | 1,3053 |
| <i>Fraxinus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1311 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0435 | 0,1746 | 1,2472 |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0207 | 0,0189 | 0,0000 | 0,0978 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1373 | 0,9810 |
| <i>Carduus</i> | 0,0808 | 0,0553 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1360 | 0,9717 |
| <i>Syringa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0529 | 0,0792 | 0,1321 | 0,9437 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0108 | 0,0000 | 0,0372 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0803 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1283 | 0,9162 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0803 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0470 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1274 | 0,9097 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1093 | 0,0000 | 0,1093 | 0,7805 |
| <i>Potentilla</i> | 0,0183 | 0,0465 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0265 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0914 | 0,6526 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0762 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0883 | 0,6308 |
| <i>Deutzia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0874 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0874 | 0,6240 |
| <i>Aegopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0844 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0844 | 0,6029 |
| <i>Paeonia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0815 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0815 | 0,5821 |
| <i>Cannabis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0770 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0770 | 0,5501 |
| <i>Cirsium</i> | 0,0102 | 0,0183 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0474 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0760 | 0,5429 |
| <i>Pastinaca</i> | 0,0614 | 0,0113 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0727 | 0,5195 |
| <i>Pyracantha</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0495 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0635 | 0,4538 |
| <i>Robinia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0277 | 0,0000 | 0,0336 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0613 | 0,4380 |
| <i>Cotinus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0556 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0556 | 0,3974 |
| <i>Melampyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0551 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0551 | 0,3933 |
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0417 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0543 | 0,3876 |
| <i>Ditrichia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0529 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0529 | 0,3780 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | D156 | D158 | D159 | D16 | D162 | D17 | D19 | D20 | D21 | D22 | D64 | D66 | D68 | D69 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,0378 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0483 | 0,3447 |
| <i>Verbascum</i> | 0,0431 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0431 | 0,3077 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0423 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0423 | 0,3019 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0213 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0199 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0412 | 0,2945 |
| <i>Aquilegia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0382 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0382 | 0,2732 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0360 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0360 | 0,2569 |
| <i>Sorbaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0343 | 0,2453 |
| <i>Viola</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0303 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0303 | 0,2162 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0299 | 0,2133 |
| <i>Symporicarpos</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0263 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0263 | 0,1877 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0249 | 0,1781 |
| <i>Arctium</i> | 0,0232 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0232 | 0,1654 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0219 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0219 | 0,1563 |
| <i>Alisma</i> | 0,0210 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0210 | 0,1500 |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0204 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0204 | 0,1454 |
| <i>Vitis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0178 | 0,1269 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,1088 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,1007 |
| <i>Tilia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0939 |
| <i>Buddleja</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0130 | 0,0932 |
| <i>Epilobium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0129 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0129 | 0,0919 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,0865 |
| <i>Eupatorium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0833 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2631 | 0,2249 | 0,2796 | 0,1185 | 0,0000 | 0,0854 | 0,2334 | 0,2893 | 1,4942 | 14,9416 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,1516 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,1240 | 0,0145 | 0,0000 | 0,2516 | 0,1387 | 0,2709 | 0,0000 | 0,9765 | 9,7647 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2976 | 0,2714 | 0,2132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0327 | 0,0000 | 0,8148 | 8,1482 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1348 | 0,0601 | 0,3534 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5482 | 5,4821 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0755 | 0,1104 | 0,2684 | 0,0000 | 0,0827 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5370 | 5,3696 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,1646 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2201 | 0,0000 | 0,1487 | 0,5334 | 5,3335 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2180 | 0,0731 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1492 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4403 | 4,4026 |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1062 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0745 | 0,0989 | 0,1329 | 0,0000 | 0,4125 | 4,1246 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,3249 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0309 | 0,0000 | 0,0246 | 0,0208 | 0,4012 | 4,0123 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0168 | 0,0356 | 0,0707 | 0,0000 | 0,0748 | 0,1647 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,3926 | 3,9259 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0106 | 0,0997 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2110 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3213 | 3,2132 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2288 | 0,0694 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2982 | 2,9820 |
| <i>Tripleurospermum</i> | 0,2074 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2074 | 2,0743 |
| <i>Conopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2011 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2011 | 2,0109 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1038 | 0,0648 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1686 | 1,6859 |
| <i>Crataegus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1062 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0568 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1630 | 1,6301 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0369 | 0,0000 | 0,1209 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1578 | 1,5777 |
| <i>Fagus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1438 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1438 | 1,4384 |
| <i>Silene</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0319 | 0,0962 | 0,0000 | 0,1281 | 1,2813 |
| <i>Reseda</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1257 | 0,1257 | 1,2567 |
| <i>Berteroa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1182 | 0,1182 | 1,1818 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1165 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1165 | 1,1654 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1076 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1076 | 1,0762 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0955 | 0,0000 | 0,1072 | 1,0716 |
| <i>Chelidonium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0994 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0994 | 0,9939 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0756 | 0,0234 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0990 | 0,9903 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0960 | 0,0960 | 0,9604 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0844 | 0,0844 | 0,8440 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0702 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0702 | 0,7025 |
| <i>Arrhenatherum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0646 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0646 | 0,6463 |
| <i>Asparagus</i> | 0,0595 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0595 | 0,5948 |
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0587 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0587 | 0,5872 |
| <i>Bryonia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0477 | 0,0477 | 0,4771 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0413 | 0,0413 | 0,4127 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0410 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0410 | 0,4102 |
| <i>Erysimum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0403 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0403 | 0,4025 |
| <i>Bistorta</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0392 | 0,0000 | 0,0392 | 0,3921 |
| <i>Festuca</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,0231 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0375 | 0,3752 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0342 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0342 | 0,3424 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0280 | 0,0280 | 0,2796 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | F33 | F34 | F423 | F426 | F430 | F434 | F436 | F475 | F483 | F488 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Spiraea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0230 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0230 | 0,2298 |
| Caltha | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,2276 |
| Genista | 0,0000 | 0,0194 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0194 | 0,1938 |
| Helianthemum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0157 | 0,1566 |
| Hydrangea | 0,0141 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0141 | 0,1410 |
| Anthoxanthum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,1390 |
| Myosotis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0132 | 0,1318 |
| Malus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,1119 |
| Eschscholzia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,1065 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1599 | 0,1840 | 0,2080 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2670 | 0,0000 | 0,1807 | 0,1796 | 1,1792 | 11,7922 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2475 | 0,2045 | 0,0000 | 0,1404 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0516 | 0,3285 | 0,9724 | 9,7240 |
| <i>Cistus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1618 | 0,0358 | 0,0281 | 0,2664 | 0,0000 | 0,0497 | 0,0000 | 0,2751 | 0,0503 | 0,8672 | 8,6720 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,1732 | 0,0000 | 0,0850 | 0,1631 | 0,0000 | 0,1053 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,5266 | 5,2661 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1147 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2729 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3876 | 3,8756 |
| <i>Opananax</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3447 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3447 | 3,4474 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1069 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2055 | 0,0000 | 0,3422 | 3,4224 |
| <i>Verbascum</i> | 0,0840 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1003 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1514 | 0,0000 | 0,3356 | 3,3565 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0760 | 0,0000 | 0,2465 | 0,3225 | 3,2253 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,2430 | 0,0000 | 0,0166 | 0,0227 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2999 | 2,9989 |
| <i>Punica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0883 | 0,1152 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0927 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2962 | 2,9617 |
| <i>Paliurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1365 | 0,1583 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2948 | 2,9481 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2343 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2343 | 2,3435 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0495 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0543 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0556 | 0,0414 | 0,0000 | 0,2185 | 2,1845 |
| <i>Eruca</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2046 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2046 | 2,0460 |
| <i>Helminthotheca</i> | 0,1706 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1881 | 1,8812 |
| <i>Vitis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0422 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1405 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1827 | 1,8272 |
| <i>Medicago</i> | 0,1579 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1755 | 1,7549 |
| <i>Helianthus</i> | 0,0348 | 0,0000 | 0,0550 | 0,0477 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1375 | 1,3754 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0147 | 0,0522 | 0,0000 | 0,0702 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1371 | 1,3710 |
| <i>Senecio</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1365 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1365 | 1,3649 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0283 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0946 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1229 | 1,2291 |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0378 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0840 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1218 | 1,2177 |
| <i>Smyrnium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1182 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1182 | 1,1817 |
| <i>Pyrus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0989 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0989 | 0,9893 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0203 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0490 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0246 | 0,0000 | 0,0939 | 0,9387 |
| <i>Scolymus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0912 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0912 | 0,9118 |
| <i>Origanum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0828 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0828 | 0,8276 |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0813 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0813 | 0,8128 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0807 | 0,0807 | 0,8066 |
| <i>Pistacia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0783 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0783 | 0,7828 |
| <i>Gossypium</i> | 0,0451 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0626 | 0,6264 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0526 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0526 | 0,5263 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0526 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0526 | 0,5263 |
| <i>Xanthium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0526 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0526 | 0,5263 |
| <i>Fumaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0512 | 0,0000 | 0,0512 | 0,5123 |
| <i>Centaurium</i> | 0,0500 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0500 | 0,4999 |
| <i>Ailanthus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0491 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0491 | 0,4914 |
| <i>Conium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0402 | 0,4021 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0184 | 0,0000 | 0,0360 | 0,3598 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | G104 | G108 | G153 | G244 | G248 | G264 | G265 | G36 | G97 | Gb1 | Total | % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Convolvulus</i> | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0358 | 0,3577 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0352 | 0,3517 |
| <i>Anemone</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,3509 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,3509 |
| <i>Hedera</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,3509 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0351 | 0,3509 |
| <i>Tamarix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0345 | 0,3449 |
| <i>Cichorium</i> | 0,0296 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0296 | 0,2963 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0105 | 0,0281 | 0,2807 |
| <i>Tilia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0267 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0267 | 0,2675 |
| <i>Trigonella</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0246 | 0,0246 | 0,2464 |
| <i>Geranium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0234 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0234 | 0,2340 |
| <i>Reseda</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0229 | 0,0229 | 0,2293 |
| <i>Carpinus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,2182 |
| <i>Colutea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0207 | 0,0207 | 0,2068 |
| <i>Robinia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0195 | 0,0195 | 0,1954 |
| <i>Ptilostemon</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0186 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0186 | 0,1855 |
| <i>Chenopodium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Calluna</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Viburnum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Zea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Atriplex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Pilosella</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Paeonia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Melampyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Anarrhinum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0175 | 0,1754 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,1709 |
| <i>Glebionis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0162 | 0,0162 | 0,1620 |
| <i>Amorpha</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0148 | 0,1481 |
| <i>Scandix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,1191 |
| <i>Cercis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,1183 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2286 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6380 | 0,7173 | 0,0000 | 0,2392 | 0,0000 | 0,0562 | 0,1547 | 2,0340 | 15,6459 |
| <i>Hedera</i> | 0,4901 | 0,0000 | 0,5464 | 0,5155 | 0,0000 | 0,2107 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 1,7627 | 13,5593 |
| <i>Fraxinus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0743 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1613 | 0,0346 | 0,1654 | 0,2046 | 0,0766 | 0,7168 | 5,5141 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0771 | 0,1469 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2971 | 0,0188 | 0,0000 | 0,0750 | 0,0272 | 0,6421 | 4,9393 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1700 | 0,0505 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1045 | 0,0535 | 0,0554 | 0,1792 | 0,0155 | 0,6287 | 4,8363 |
| <i>Galega</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2577 | 0,1517 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0977 | 0,0000 | 0,0836 | 0,5908 | 4,5446 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,2832 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0277 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0168 | 0,2038 | 0,0000 | 0,0431 | 0,5746 | 4,4201 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2633 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0411 | 0,0244 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1516 | 0,5075 | 3,9039 |
| <i>Dittrichia</i> | 0,2267 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2416 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4683 | 3,6022 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0419 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0496 | 0,4030 | 3,0998 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3427 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3427 | 2,6361 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0183 | 0,0188 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0461 | 0,0375 | 0,1572 | 0,0000 | 0,0637 | 0,3417 | 2,6284 |
| <i>Styrax</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0269 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0618 | 0,1354 | 0,0000 | 0,0925 | 0,0000 | 0,3166 | 2,4351 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0144 | 0,0612 | 0,0554 | 0,0248 | 0,0382 | 0,0322 | 0,0202 | 0,0237 | 0,2701 | 2,0774 |
| <i>Cercis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0504 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1012 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1124 | 0,0000 | 0,2640 | 2,0310 |
| <i>Diplotaxis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2464 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2464 | 1,8955 |
| <i>Platanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1915 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0469 | 0,0000 | 0,2384 | 1,8338 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,0176 | 0,0467 | 0,0000 | 0,1235 | 0,1993 | 1,5335 |
| <i>Crataegus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0109 | 0,0548 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0688 | 0,0277 | 0,0111 | 0,0234 | 0,0000 | 0,1967 | 1,5132 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0476 | 0,0844 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0207 | 0,0000 | 0,0395 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1922 | 1,4786 |
| <i>Odontites</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1793 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1793 | 1,3789 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1001 | 0,0000 | 0,0531 | 0,0197 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1729 | 1,3302 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1492 | 0,1492 | 1,1477 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0212 | 0,0551 | 0,0000 | 0,0716 | 0,0000 | 0,1479 | 1,1379 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0741 | 0,0112 | 0,0337 | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1325 | 1,0189 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0996 | 0,0000 | 0,0246 | 0,0000 | 0,1242 | 0,9555 |
| <i>Ulex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1096 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1096 | 0,8430 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0876 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0876 | 0,6739 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0308 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0139 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0424 | 0,0000 | 0,0872 | 0,6710 |
| <i>Trigonella</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0700 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0700 | 0,5384 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0319 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0379 | 0,0698 | 0,5370 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0615 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0615 | 0,4733 |
| <i>Cornus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0381 | 0,0225 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0607 | 0,4666 |
| <i>Helminthotheca</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0319 | 0,0110 | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0565 | 0,4347 |
| <i>Verbena</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0527 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0527 | 0,4054 |
| <i>Picris</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0300 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0206 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0507 | 0,3897 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0473 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0473 | 0,3639 |
| <i>Helianthemum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,0000 | 0,0318 | 0,0000 | 0,0445 | 0,3425 |
| <i>Rhamnus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0370 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0142 | 0,0145 | 0,0000 | 0,0133 | 0,0000 | 0,0419 | 0,3227 |
| <i>Mercurialis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0370 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0370 | 0,2847 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | I10 | I11 | I12 | I13 | I15 | I2 | I3 | I4 | I5 | I6 | I7 | I8 | I9 | Total | % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Sorbus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0119 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0276 | 0,2122 |
| Ilex | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0254 | 0,0000 | 0,0254 | 0,1954 |
| Verbascum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0253 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0253 | 0,1945 |
| Xanthium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0127 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0239 | 0,1837 |
| Cichorium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0235 | 0,1804 |
| Bidens | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0217 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0217 | 0,1669 |
| Galactites | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0176 | 0,1353 |
| Lolium | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0165 | 0,1271 |
| Hypochaeris | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0143 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0143 | 0,1102 |
| Amorpha | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0131 | 0,1011 |
| Borago | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0968 |
| Robinia | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0126 | 0,0967 |
| Angelica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0122 | 0,0937 |
| Cistus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0000 | 0,0117 | 0,0903 |
| Nigella | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0115 | 0,0888 |
| Dactylis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0108 | 0,0832 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | IR525 | IR529 | IR533 | IR537 | IR541 | IR545 | IR547 | IR549 | IR553 | IR557 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,2992 | 0,2126 | 0,0000 | 0,5041 | 0,0808 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2124 | 0,3198 | 0,4805 | 2,1094 | 21,0937 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0659 | 0,1852 | 0,3288 | 0,0000 | 0,2407 | 0,2824 | 0,1721 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3214 | 1,5966 | 15,9659 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,2481 | 0,1116 | 0,2315 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1271 | 0,0983 | 0,0737 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8902 | 8,9022 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4661 | 0,3032 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0733 | 0,8426 | 8,4260 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,2300 | 0,1788 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0187 | 0,2205 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6479 | 6,4794 |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2673 | 0,1551 | 0,0590 | 0,1245 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,6059 | 6,0593 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2676 | 0,1357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0725 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4758 | 4,7575 |
| <i>Ulex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2615 | 0,1019 | 0,0000 | 0,3635 | 3,6348 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2347 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2347 | 2,3473 |
| <i>Crataegus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1493 | 0,0744 | 0,0000 | 0,2237 | 2,2372 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1079 | 0,1018 | 0,0000 | 0,2098 | 2,0978 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0678 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0703 | 0,0000 | 0,0396 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1931 | 1,9312 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0297 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0170 | 0,1682 | 1,6815 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1507 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1507 | 1,5069 |
| <i>Malus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1470 | 1,4703 |
| <i>Smyrnium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1449 | 1,4488 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1201 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1201 | 1,2006 |
| <i>Potentilla</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1058 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1058 | 1,0577 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0891 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0152 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1043 | 1,0428 |
| <i>Pisum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0966 | 0,0966 | 0,9658 |
| <i>Buddleja</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0378 | 0,0299 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0676 | 0,6762 |
| <i>Spiraea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0479 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0615 | 0,6147 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0174 | 0,0379 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0553 | 0,5531 |
| <i>Cardamine</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0552 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0552 | 0,5517 |
| <i>Clematis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0462 | 0,0000 | 0,0462 | 0,4615 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0441 | 0,4411 |
| <i>Arrhenatherum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0376 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0376 | 0,3762 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,3656 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0197 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0112 | 0,0309 | 0,3093 |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0284 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0284 | 0,2837 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0275 | 0,0000 | 0,0275 | 0,2745 |
| <i>Holcus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0274 | 0,2741 |
| <i>Campanula</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0260 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0260 | 0,2603 |
| <i>Nasturtium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0251 | 0,2512 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | L23 | L26 | L28 | L29 | L449 | L457 | L461 | L464 | L469 | L475 | Total | % |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,1386 | 0,2993 | 0,4435 | 0,0585 | 0,3541 | 0,1693 | 0,3376 | 0,2682 | 0,4054 | 0,2912 | 2,7657 | 27,6566 |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> | 0,3268 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0619 | 0,0144 | 0,0722 | 0,0711 | 0,1754 | 0,0000 | 0,1740 | 0,8958 | 8,9582 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,2148 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1666 | 0,0000 | 0,1719 | 0,0453 | 0,0157 | 0,0000 | 0,2671 | 0,8815 | 8,8146 |
| <i>Barbarea</i> | 0,1543 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3210 | 0,0806 | 0,0000 | 0,3246 | 0,0000 | 0,8806 | 8,8056 |
| <i>Malus</i> | 0,0969 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0602 | 0,1352 | 0,0459 | 0,1433 | 0,2102 | 0,0661 | 0,7578 | 7,5780 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1770 | 0,1304 | 0,1034 | 0,0000 | 0,0161 | 0,0586 | 0,4855 | 4,8545 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1033 | 0,0160 | 0,0000 | 0,0801 | 0,2151 | 0,0105 | 0,0000 | 0,4250 | 4,2501 |
| <i>Melampyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3549 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3549 | 3,5491 |
| <i>Chelidonium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0151 | 0,1607 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1232 | 0,2991 | 2,9908 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0323 | 0,1989 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2312 | 2,3124 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2287 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2287 | 2,2866 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1996 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1996 | 1,9962 |
| <i>Syringa</i> | 0,0685 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0438 | 0,0000 | 0,0597 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1720 | 1,7196 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0819 | 0,0000 | 0,0644 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1463 | 1,4630 |
| <i>Veronica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0214 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0405 | 0,0810 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1429 | 1,4290 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0397 | 0,0000 | 0,0945 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1342 | 1,3416 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1078 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1078 | 1,0777 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1025 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1025 | 1,0255 |
| <i>Carum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0987 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0987 | 0,9865 |
| <i>Anthriscus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0980 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0980 | 0,9802 |
| <i>Fagopyrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0963 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0963 | 0,9629 |
| <i>Viola</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0714 | 0,7136 |
| <i>Bellis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0648 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0648 | 0,6476 |
| <i>Fragaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0150 | 0,0417 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0567 | 0,5669 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0502 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0502 | 0,5024 |
| <i>Stellaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0366 | 0,3661 |
| <i>Impatiens</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0362 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0362 | 0,3620 |
| <i>Arabidopsis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0332 | 0,0000 | 0,0332 | 0,3318 |
| <i>Viburnum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0271 | 0,2710 |
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0263 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0263 | 0,2633 |
| <i>Chaerophyllum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0231 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0231 | 0,2310 |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0218 | 0,2178 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0198 | 0,0198 | 0,1984 |
| <i>Geum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0171 | 0,1714 |
| <i>Heracleum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,1178 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0461 | 0,0000 | 0,2243 | 0,0000 | 0,2519 | 0,1144 | 0,0000 | 0,2393 | 0,0954 | 0,9714 | 9,7138 |
| <i>Quercus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2368 | 0,0689 | 0,1416 | 0,0000 | 0,1349 | 0,3132 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,8953 | 8,9533 |
| <i>Cistus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0507 | 0,2182 | 0,0000 | 0,1101 | 0,0000 | 0,0955 | 0,1838 | 0,0372 | 0,0000 | 0,6956 | 6,9558 |
| <i>Myrtus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1528 | 0,4100 | 0,5628 | 5,6285 |
| <i>Genista</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2670 | 0,0000 | 0,1150 | 0,0000 | 0,0146 | 0,0714 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4680 | 4,6796 |
| <i>Echium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0887 | 0,0000 | 0,2304 | 0,0355 | 0,0571 | 0,0000 | 0,0497 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4614 | 4,6141 |
| <i>Salix</i> | 0,1697 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2815 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4512 | 4,5121 |
| <i>Olea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0957 | 0,0226 | 0,1505 | 0,0000 | 0,1369 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4057 | 4,0565 |
| <i>Fraxinus</i> | 0,3880 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3880 | 3,8797 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,2219 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1504 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3724 | 3,7238 |
| <i>Jasione</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0852 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1774 | 0,0000 | 0,0881 | 0,0000 | 0,3506 | 3,5062 |
| <i>Raphanus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0771 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1526 | 0,0246 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0558 | 0,3101 | 3,1013 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1543 | 0,0000 | 0,1086 | 0,0298 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2926 | 2,9261 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0806 | 0,0000 | 0,1406 | 0,0222 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2433 | 2,4334 |
| <i>Galactites</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1457 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0563 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2020 | 2,0201 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0247 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1758 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2005 | 2,0051 |
| <i>Sedum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0415 | 0,0000 | 0,1298 | 0,0000 | 0,1713 | 1,7129 |
| <i>Tropaeolum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,1568 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1568 | 1,5677 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0508 | 0,1003 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1511 | 1,5111 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0514 | 0,0991 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1506 | 1,5057 |
| <i>Lythrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0216 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1093 | 0,1308 | 1,3081 |
| <i>Thapsia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1177 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1177 | 1,1773 |
| <i>Torilis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0745 | 0,0309 | 0,1055 | 1,0545 |
| <i>Andryala</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0816 | 0,0000 | 0,0219 | 0,0000 | 0,1035 | 1,0351 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,1027 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1027 | 1,0273 |
| <i>Cichorium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1023 | 0,1023 | 1,0231 |
| <i>Dactylis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0671 | 0,0194 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0864 | 0,8644 |
| <i>Helichrysum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0857 | 0,0000 | 0,0857 | 0,8570 |
| <i>Dorycnopsis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0823 | 0,0000 | 0,0823 | 0,8235 |
| <i>Stellaria</i> | 0,0743 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0743 | 0,7431 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0716 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0716 | 0,7160 |
| <i>Glebionis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0507 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0189 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0696 | 0,6960 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0610 | 0,0610 | 0,6098 |
| <i>Oxalis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0599 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0599 | 0,5994 |
| <i>Sinapis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0478 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0118 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0596 | 0,5960 |
| <i>Leontodon</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0579 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0579 | 0,5787 |
| <i>Daphne</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0565 | 0,0565 | 0,5649 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0334 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0228 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0562 | 0,5618 |
| <i>Coleostephus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0547 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0547 | 0,5468 |
| <i>Anarrhinum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0453 | 0,0000 | 0,0453 | 0,4534 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

| Genus | P31 | P396 | P397 | P398 | P399 | P400 | P401 | P41 | P422 | P594 | Total | % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Punica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0432 | 0,0432 | 0,4319 |
| Allium | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0431 | 0,0000 | 0,0431 | 0,4308 |
| Adenocarpus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0391 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0391 | 0,3908 |
| Sesamoides | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0365 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0365 | 0,3652 |
| Ononis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0357 | 0,0357 | 0,3566 |
| Lavandula | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0344 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0344 | 0,3439 |
| Coriandrum | 0,0000 | 0,0329 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0329 | 0,3286 |
| Hypericum | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0315 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0315 | 0,3147 |
| Alnus | 0,0312 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0312 | 0,3119 |
| Tuberaria | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0301 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0301 | 0,3010 |
| Convolvulus | 0,0000 | 0,0136 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0156 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0292 | 0,2922 |
| Castanea | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,1902 |
| Carduus | 0,0000 | 0,0184 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0184 | 0,1835 |
| Rosa | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0173 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0173 | 0,1734 |
| Arctotheca | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0153 | 0,1526 |
| Sonchus | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0124 | 0,1236 |
| Ulmus | 0,0121 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,1215 |
| Rumex | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0121 | 0,1209 |
| Anthyllis | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0114 | 0,1139 |
| Erica | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0110 | 0,1096 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S7: Continued.

| Genus | UK294 | UK295 | UK296 | UK297 | UK298 | UK299 | UK500 | UK505 | UK507 | UK521 | Total | % |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <i>Rubus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2817 | 0,3253 | 0,4865 | 0,3550 | 0,0000 | 0,4629 | 0,0000 | 0,0288 | 1,9402 | 19,4024 |
| <i>Vicia</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0293 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1056 | 0,4158 | 0,5409 | 0,0000 | 1,0916 | 10,9161 |
| <i>Trifolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,3219 | 0,0000 | 0,3407 | 0,1910 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0128 | 0,8665 | 8,6651 |
| <i>Brassica</i> | 0,0000 | 0,3974 | 0,0198 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2123 | 0,8651 | 8,6512 |
| <i>Rosa</i> | 0,0760 | 0,0000 | 0,1422 | 0,0703 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0374 | 0,0154 | 0,0000 | 0,1989 | 0,5402 | 5,4022 |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> | 0,0549 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0338 | 0,3986 | 0,0339 | 0,5211 | 5,2112 |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 0,3725 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0605 | 0,0000 | 0,4330 | 4,3302 |
| <i>Coriandrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4309 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,4309 | 4,3091 |
| <i>Plantago</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2258 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0672 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1083 | 0,4012 | 4,0123 |
| <i>Oenanthe</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1744 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1153 | 0,2897 | 2,8969 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1128 | 0,0000 | 0,1673 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2801 | 2,8010 |
| <i>Allium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2648 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2648 | 2,6476 |
| <i>Morus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,2232 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,2232 | 2,2320 |
| <i>Hydrangea</i> | 0,1662 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1662 | 1,6620 |
| <i>Sorbus</i> | 0,1524 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1524 | 1,5239 |
| <i>Castanea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0607 | 0,0877 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1484 | 1,4838 |
| <i>Achillea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1308 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1308 | 1,3078 |
| <i>Papaver</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1013 | 0,0000 | 0,0179 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1193 | 1,1926 |
| <i>Rumex</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1184 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1184 | 1,1840 |
| <i>Pulicaria</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1087 | 1,0874 |
| <i>Cytisus</i> | 0,1033 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,1033 | 1,0334 |
| <i>Cirsium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0932 | 0,0932 | 0,9317 |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0102 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0769 | 0,0870 | 0,8702 |
| <i>Lolium</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0779 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0779 | 0,7794 |
| <i>Aesculus</i> | 0,0396 | 0,0357 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0753 | 0,7532 |
| <i>Crepis</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0629 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0629 | 0,6294 |
| <i>Centaurea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0623 | 0,0623 | 0,6234 |
| <i>Acer</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0550 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0550 | 0,5505 |
| <i>Melilotus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0231 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0286 | 0,0518 | 0,5176 |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0221 | 0,0159 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0380 | 0,3797 |
| <i>Zea</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0364 | 0,3640 |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0339 | 0,3392 |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0287 | 0,0287 | 0,2872 |
| <i>Holcus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0258 | 0,2583 |
| <i>Rhus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0224 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0224 | 0,2235 |
| <i>Hypochaeris</i> | 0,0210 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0210 | 0,2104 |
| <i>Alopecurus</i> | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0190 | 0,1902 |
| <i>Rhododendron</i> | 0,0140 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0000 | 0,0140 | 0,1400 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Genera proportion outcomes according to palynology.

| Genus | A119 | Genus | A134 | Genus | A142 | Genus | A146 | Genus | A205 | Genus | A209 | Genus | A217 | Genus | A221 |
|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Chenopodium | 0,600 | Phacelia | 0,380 | Trifolium | 0,200 | Anthriscus | 0,340 | Trifolium | 0,830 | Aesculus | 0,250 | Glechoma | 0,410 | Parthenocissus | 0,810 |
| Buddleja | 0,130 | Brassica | 0,370 | Plantago | 0,200 | Plantago | 0,230 | Lotus | 0,080 | Anthriscus | 0,110 | Pyrus | 0,130 | Plantago | 0,150 |
| Ranunculaceae/Clematis | 0,110 | Rosa | 0,110 | Zea | 0,170 | Achillea | 0,160 | Centaurea | 0,040 | Ilex | 0,060 | Loranthus | 0,120 | Tetradium | 0,010 |
| Plantago | 0,050 | Veronica | 0,008 | Taraxacum | 0,140 | Buddleja | 0,130 | Fagopyrum | 0,013 | Poaceae/Alopecurus | 0,230 | Rosa | 0,090 | Buddleja | 0,010 |
| Parthenocissus | 0,005 | Tetradium | 0,008 | Buddleja | 0,110 | Trifolium | 0,060 | Plantago | 0,013 | Ranunculaceae | 0,160 | Cornus | 0,080 | Sinapis | 0,010 |
| Scrophularia | 0,005 | Pyrus | 0,008 | Parthenocissus | 0,050 | Taraxacum | 0,050 | Carduus | 0,013 | Cyperaceae/Carex | 0,050 | Elaeagnus | 0,070 | Taraxacum | 0,010 |
| Rumex | 0,005 | Prunus | 0,008 | Carduus | 0,040 | Parthenocissus | 0,004 | Poaceae/Lolium | 0,013 | Viola | 0,010 | Sanguisorba | 0,008 | | |
| Persicaria | 0,005 | Ranunculus | 0,008 | Pyrus | 0,013 | Thalictrum | 0,004 | | | Pyrus | 0,010 | Pyracantha | 0,008 | | |
| Zea | 0,005 | Pinus | 0,008 | Melilotus | 0,013 | Ligustrum | 0,004 | | | Rumex | 0,010 | Reseda | 0,008 | | |
| Morus | 0,005 | Deutzia | 0,008 | Helianthus | 0,013 | Magnolia | 0,004 | | | Plantago | 0,010 | Thalictrum | 0,008 | | |
| Geranium | 0,005 | Cornus | 0,008 | Centaurea | 0,013 | Castanea | 0,004 | | | Chelidonium | 0,010 | Papaver | 0,008 | | |
| Trifolium | 0,005 | Cerastium | 0,008 | Arctium | 0,013 | Hypericum | 0,004 | | | Juglans | 0,010 | Liriodendron | 0,008 | | |
| Euphorbia | 0,005 | Centaurea | 0,008 | Achillea | 0,013 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,004 | | | Geranium | 0,010 | Aesculus | 0,008 | | |
| Cucumis | 0,005 | Anthriscus | 0,008 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,013 | | | | | Trifolium | 0,010 | Erodium | 0,008 | | |
| Calystegia | 0,005 | Angelica | 0,008 | | | | | | | Cornus | 0,010 | Trifolium | 0,008 | | |
| Sinapis | 0,005 | Acer | 0,008 | | | | | | | Lonicera | 0,010 | Robinia | 0,008 | | |
| Taraxacum | 0,005 | Cistaceae | 0,008 | | | | | | | Acer | 0,010 | Cornus | 0,008 | | |
| Helianthus | 0,005 | Poaceae/Dactylis+Poa | 0,008 | | | | | | | Ranunculus | 0,010 | Glechoma | 0,008 | | |
| Eupatorium | 0,005 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,008 | | | | | | | Rosaceae/Sorbus+Spiraea | 0,010 | Acer | 0,008 | | |
| Carduus | 0,005 | Brassicaceae | 0,008 | | | | | | | Campanulaceae | 0,010 | Rosaceae | 0,008 | | |
| Aster | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Artemisia | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ranunculus | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malvaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Campanulaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | A37 | Genus | A44 | Genus | A46 | Genus | B560 | Genus | B563 | Genus | B568 | Genus | B572 | |
|-------------------------------|------|---------------|------|--------------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|------|
| Quercus | 0,75 | Castanea | 0,37 | Seriphularia | 0,20 | Gleditsia | 0,32 | Gleditsia | 0,73 | Gleditsia | 0,70 | Gleditsia | 0,85 | |
| Aesculus | 0,10 | Trifolium | 0,14 | Robinia | 0,16 | Rosa | 0,25 | Vicia | 0,05 | Sinapis | 0,11 | Salix | 0,02 | |
| Taraxacum | 0,08 | Ligustrum | 0,14 | Cornus | 0,16 | Achillea | 0,09 | Rosa | 0,02 | Rosa | 0,02 | Pyrus | 0,02 | |
| Prunus | 0,01 | Plantago | 0,09 | Aesculus | 0,12 | Sambucus | 0,06 | Pyrus | 0,02 | Pyrus | 0,02 | Liriodendron | 0,02 | |
| Chelidonium | 0,01 | Potentilla | 0,07 | Styphnolobium | 0,09 | Liriodendron | 0,04 | Fragaria | 0,02 | Pinus | 0,02 | Rhododendron | 0,02 | |
| Ligustrum | 0,01 | Pyrus | 0,06 | Achillea | 0,07 | Rosaceae/Rubus+Spiraea+Prunus | | 0,10 | Ranunculus | 0,02 | Papaver | 0,02 | Sambucus | 0,02 |
| Viburnum | 0,01 | Vitis | 0,01 | Pyrus | 0,02 | Salix | 0,02 | Bistorta | 0,02 | Liriodendron | 0,02 | Taraxacum | 0,02 | |
| Sambucus | 0,01 | Viola | 0,01 | Pyracantha | 0,02 | Oenothera | 0,02 | Pinus | 0,02 | Cornus | 0,02 | Cistaceae | 0,02 | |
| Lonicera | 0,01 | Tilia | 0,01 | Ranunculus | 0,02 | Cornus | 0,02 | Liriodendron | 0,02 | Sambucus | 0,02 | Poaceae | 0,02 | |
| Brassicaceae/Cardamine | 0,01 | Solanum | 0,01 | Magnolia | 0,02 | Symporicarpos | 0,02 | Phacelia | 0,02 | Achillea | 0,02 | | | |
| | | Datura | 0,01 | Liriodendron | 0,02 | Ilex | 0,02 | Rosaceae/Rubus+Prunus | | 0,02 | Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,02 | | |
| | | Ailanthus | 0,01 | Juglans | 0,02 | Poaceae/Holcus | | 0,02 | Brassicaceae/Raphanus+Sinapis | | 0,02 | Liliaceae | 0,02 | |
| | | Ranunculus | 0,01 | Sambucus | 0,02 | Liliaceae | | 0,02 | | | | Brassicaceae/Brassica | 0,02 | |
| | | Nigella | 0,01 | Gleditsia | 0,02 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Rumex | 0,01 | Ilex | 0,02 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Papaver | 0,01 | Acer | 0,02 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Eschscholzia | 0,01 | Ranunculaceae/Ranunculus | | 0,02 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Liriodendron | 0,01 | Crassulaceae | | 0,02 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Origanum | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Geranium | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Sambucus | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Taraxacum | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Aster | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Achillea | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Asparagus | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Rhus | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Cistaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Poaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Campanulaceae | 0,01 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | B576 | Genus | B580 | Genus | B584 | Genus | B588 | Genus | B590 | Genus | B592 | Genus | D156 | Genus | D158 |
|-----------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| Rosa | 0,210 | Gleditsia | 0,400 | Rosa | 0,570 | Rosa | 0,270 | Frangula | 0,430 | Gleditsia | 0,220 | Filipendula | 0,290 | Rumex | 0,390 |
| Chaerophyllum | 0,170 | Rubus | 0,130 | Raphanus | 0,190 | Asparagus | 0,210 | Acer | 0,200 | Rosa | 0,090 | Phacelia | 0,230 | Filipendula | 0,180 |
| Taraxacum | 0,140 | Liriodendron | 0,130 | Symporicarpos | 0,100 | Gleditsia | 0,150 | Taraxacum | 0,100 | Rosaceae/Prunus | 0,540 | Trifolium | 0,230 | Carduus | 0,090 |
| Achillea | 0,060 | Rosa | 0,110 | Achillea | 0,060 | Trifolium | 0,100 | Pyrus | 0,050 | Sorbus | 0,013 | Rosa | 0,120 | Achillea | 0,080 |
| Gleditsia | 0,050 | Sorbus | 0,060 | Pinus | 0,009 | Rosaceae/Rubus+Prunus | 0,110 | Aesculus | 0,050 | Rubus | 0,013 | Verbascum | 0,011 | Castanea | 0,080 |
| Rosaceae/Rubus+Prunus | 0,280 | Frangula | 0,021 | Picea | 0,009 | Potentilla | 0,012 | Sanguisorba | 0,014 | Ligustrum | 0,013 | Rubus | 0,011 | Potentilla | 0,040 |
| Frangula | 0,015 | Plantago | 0,021 | Liriodendron | 0,009 | Rumex | 0,012 | Ranunculus | 0,014 | Magnolia | 0,013 | Pyrus | 0,011 | Rubus | 0,012 |
| Rumex | 0,015 | Pinus | 0,021 | Trifolium | 0,009 | Plantago | 0,012 | Plantago | 0,014 | Liriodendron | 0,013 | Potentilla | 0,011 | Rosa | 0,012 |
| Pinus | 0,015 | Ligustrum | 0,021 | Sambucus | 0,009 | Pinus | 0,012 | Deutzia | 0,014 | Elaeagnus | 0,013 | Plantago | 0,011 | Pyrus | 0,012 |
| Sambucus | 0,015 | Juglans | 0,021 | Gleditsia | 0,009 | Ligustrum | 0,012 | Erodium | 0,014 | Silene | 0,013 | Liquidambar | 0,011 | Aruncus | 0,012 |
| Ilex | 0,015 | Taraxacum | 0,021 | Sympyrum | 0,009 | Liriodendron | 0,012 | Cornus | 0,014 | Taraxacum | 0,013 | Alnus | 0,011 | Plantago | 0,012 |
| Poaceae | 0,015 | Rosaceae/Prunus | 0,021 | Taraxacum | 0,009 | Sambucus | 0,012 | Sinapis | 0,014 | Centaurea | 0,013 | Carduus | 0,011 | Trifolium | 0,012 |
| | | Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,021 | Rosaceae/Rubus | 0,009 | Sinapis | 0,012 | Ilex | 0,014 | Achillea | 0,013 | Arctium | 0,011 | Melilotus | 0,012 |
| | | | | | | Taraxacum | 0,012 | Poaceae/Alopecurus | 0,014 | Asparagus | 0,013 | Pastinaca | 0,011 | Lathyrus | 0,012 |
| | | | | | | Carduus | 0,012 | Asparagaceae | 0,014 | Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,013 | Foeniculum | 0,011 | Hypericum | 0,012 |
| | | | | | | Cistaceae | 0,012 | Cyperaceae | 0,014 | | | Brassicaceae | 0,011 | Aster | 0,012 |
| | | | | | | Poaceae | 0,012 | Brassicaceae/Cardamine | 0,014 | | | | | Artemisia | 0,012 |
| | | | | | | Cyperaceae/Eleocharis | 0,012 | | | | | | | Pastinaca | 0,012 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | D159 | Genus | D16 | Genus | D162 | Genus | D17 | Genus | D19 | Genus | D20 | Genus | D21 |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| Pyrus | 0,190 | Crataegus | 0,310 | Filipendula | 0,580 | Rosa | 0,500 | Achillea | 0,800 | Trifolium | 0,790 | Brassica | 0,680 |
| Buddleja | 0,180 | Salix | 0,310 | Hypericum | 0,140 | Rubus | 0,270 | Castanea | 0,100 | Vicia | 0,130 | Vicia | 0,210 |
| Taraxacum | 0,070 | Brassica | 0,160 | Carduus | 0,070 | Trifolium | 0,150 | Ligustrum | 0,050 | Rosa | 0,050 | Rosa | 0,016 |
| Rosa | 0,070 | Aesculus | 0,070 | Trifolium | 0,060 | Symporicarpos | 0,020 | Scrophularia | 0,007 | Ligustrum | 0,008 | Pyrus | 0,016 |
| Ranunculaceae/Anemone+Aquilegia | 0,340 | Acer | 0,070 | Achillea | 0,050 | Sorbus | 0,004 | Rosa | 0,007 | Taraxacum | 0,008 | Crataegus | 0,016 |
| Viola | 0,005 | Pyrus | 0,011 | Urtica | 0,008 | Pyrus | 0,004 | Plantago | 0,007 | Carduus | 0,008 | Symporicarpos | 0,016 |
| Solanum | 0,005 | Prunus | 0,011 | Tilia | 0,008 | Pyracantha | 0,004 | Trifolium | 0,007 | Achillea | 0,008 | Sinapis | 0,016 |
| Scrophularia | 0,005 | Pinus | 0,011 | Pyrus | 0,008 | Potentilla | 0,004 | Convolvulus | 0,007 | | | Taraxacum | 0,016 |
| Potentilla | 0,005 | Cornus | 0,011 | Rumex | 0,008 | Crataegus | 0,004 | Carduus | 0,007 | | | Rosaceae/Rubus+Pyracantha | 0,016 |
| Filipendula | 0,005 | Rosaceae/Sorbus+Torminalis | 0,011 | Epilobium | 0,008 | Papaver | 0,004 | Poaceae | 0,007 | | | | |
| Rumex | 0,005 | Oleaceae/Fraxinus | 0,011 | Nymphaea | 0,008 | Liriodendron | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Papaver | 0,005 | Brassicaceae | 0,011 | Melilotus | 0,008 | Hydrangea | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Epilobium | 0,005 | | | Calystegia | 0,008 | Rhododendron | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Ligustrum | 0,005 | | | Taraxacum | 0,008 | Cornus | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Trifolium | 0,005 | | | Eupatorium | 0,008 | Lonicera | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Cornus | 0,005 | | | Aster | 0,008 | Brassica | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Convolvulus | 0,005 | | | Artemisia | 0,008 | Angelica | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Calystegia | 0,005 | | | Poaceae | 0,008 | Poaceae/Dactylis+Alopecurus | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Chenopodium | 0,005 | | | | | Campanulaceae | 0,004 | | | | | | |
| Symporicarpos | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sinapis | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raphanus | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Echium | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anchusa | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Helianthus | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Centaurea | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Achillea | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allium | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rosaceae/Rubus+Sorbaria | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liliaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brassicaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amaryllidaceae | 0,005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | D22 | Genus | D64 | Genus | D66 | Genus | D68 | Genus | D69 | Genus | F33 | Genus | F34 | Genus | F423 |
|----------------------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|----------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| Sinapis | 0,57 | Brassica | 0,48 | Brassica | 0,45 | Pyrus | 0,65 | Pyrus | 0,45 | Castanea | 0,62 | Lamium | 0,43 | Plantago | 0,14 |
| Vicia | 0,20 | Pyrus | 0,27 | Pyrus | 0,37 | Acer | 0,28 | Brassica | 0,19 | Achillea | 0,10 | Anthriscus | 0,16 | Ilex | 0,01 |
| Achillea | 0,09 | Acer | 0,21 | Acer | 0,16 | Rubus | 0,00 | Aesculus | 0,07 | Papaver | 0,03 | Pyrus | 0,16 | Fagus | 0,12 |
| Brassica | 0,06 | Viola | 0,01 | Pinus | 0,01 | Anemone | 0,00 | Rosaceae/Sorbus+Crataegus+Torminalis | 0,05 | unknown (small Rosaceae?) | 0,18 | Quercus | 0,15 | Trifolium | 0,09 |
| Rubus | 0,01 | Sorbus | 0,01 | Aesculus | 0,01 | Pinus | 0,00 | Pinus | 0,04 | Parthenocissus | 0,00 | Prunus | 0,01 | Pyrus | 0,08 |
| Pyrus | 0,01 | Pinus | 0,01 | Cistaceae | 0,01 | Ligustrum | 0,00 | Ligustrum | 0,04 | Tilia | 0,00 | Pinus | 0,01 | Rosaceae/Sorbus+Prunus | 0,39 |
| Picea | 0,01 | Geranium | 0,01 | | | Aesculus | 0,00 | Lonicera | 0,04 | Rosa | 0,00 | Chelidonium | 0,01 | Salix | 0,02 |
| Trifolium | 0,01 | Cistaceae | 0,01 | | | Erodium | 0,00 | Acer | 0,04 | Potentilla | 0,00 | Genista | 0,01 | Ligustrum | 0,02 |
| Cornus | 0,01 | | | | | Cornus | 0,00 | Cistaceae | 0,04 | Oenothera | 0,00 | Taraxacum | 0,01 | Quercus | 0,02 |
| Chenopodium | 0,01 | | | | | Lonicera | 0,00 | Oleaceae/Syringa+Fraxinus | 0,04 | Ligustrum | 0,00 | Acer | 0,01 | Sinapis | 0,02 |
| Symporicarpos | 0,01 | | | | | Raphanus | 0,00 | | | Trifolium | 0,00 | Brassicaceae/Raphanus | 0,01 | Heracleum | 0,02 |
| Taraxacum | 0,01 | | | | | Brassica | 0,00 | | | Lotus | 0,00 | | | Angelica | 0,02 |
| Centaurea | 0,01 | | | | | Betula | 0,00 | | | Calluna | 0,00 | | | Acer | 0,02 |
| Carduus | 0,01 | | | | | Taraxacum | 0,00 | | | Bryonia | 0,00 | | | Cistaceae | 0,02 |
| Achillea | 0,01 | | | | | Ilex | 0,00 | | | Convolvulus | 0,00 | | | Caryophyllaceae | 0,02 |
| Aegopodium | 0,01 | | | | | Allium | 0,00 | | | Buddleja | 0,00 | | | | |
| | | | | | | Rosaceae/Sorbus+Rosa | 0,00 | | | Carduus | 0,00 | | | | |
| | | | | | | Brassicaceae | 0,00 | | | Heracleum | 0,00 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Cistaceae | 0,00 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Brassicaceae | 0,00 | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | F426 | Genus | F430 | Genus | F434 | Genus | F436 | Genus | F475 | Genus | F483 |
|------------------|-------|--|-------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
| Rumex | 0,280 | Plantago | 0,330 | Taraxacum | 0,320 | Pyrus | 0,380 | Taraxacum | 0,400 | Heracleum | 0,300 |
| Plantago | 0,250 | Taraxacum | 0,210 | Poaceae/Dactylis+Festuca | 0,630 | Heracleum | 0,110 | Papaver | 0,230 | Plantago | 0,210 |
| Taraxacum | 0,150 | Rumex | 0,210 | Rumex | 0,008 | Ilex | 0,040 | Ilex | 0,140 | Ilex | 0,190 |
| Heracleum | 0,100 | Centaurea | 0,130 | Geranium | 0,008 | Rosaceae/Sorbus+Crataegus+Rubus | 0,400 | Ranunculaceae/Ranunculus | 0,080 | Salix | 0,140 |
| Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,090 | Poaceae/Arrhenatherum+Dactylis+Festuca | 0,050 | Sambucus | 0,008 | Ranunculus | 0,006 | Veronica | 0,010 | Silene | 0,040 |
| Ranunculus | 0,014 | Ranunculus | 0,009 | Centaurea | 0,008 | Plantago | 0,006 | Anemone | 0,010 | Rubus | 0,007 |
| Bryonia | 0,014 | Bistorta | 0,009 | Carduus | 0,008 | Pinus | 0,006 | Plantago | 0,010 | Pyrus | 0,007 |
| Sambucus | 0,014 | Helianthemum | 0,009 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,008 | Aesculus | 0,006 | Deutzia | 0,010 | Frangula | 0,007 |
| Cichorium | 0,014 | Sambucus | 0,009 | | | Erodium | 0,006 | Erodium | 0,010 | Ranunculus | 0,007 |
| Centaurea | 0,014 | Carduus | 0,009 | | | Taraxacum | 0,006 | Cornus | 0,010 | Rumex | 0,007 |
| Carduus | 0,014 | Achillea | 0,009 | | | Cichorium | 0,006 | Silene | 0,010 | Bistorta | 0,007 |
| Achillea | 0,014 | Heracleum | 0,009 | | | Angelica | 0,006 | Sambucus | 0,010 | Eschscholzia | 0,007 |
| Chaerophyllum | 0,014 | Caprifoliaceae/Knautia | 0,009 | | | Acer | 0,006 | Centaurea | 0,010 | Erodium | 0,007 |
| Apiaceae | 0,014 | | | | | Cistaceae | 0,006 | Carduus | 0,010 | Cistus | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | Poaceae/Alopecurus | 0,006 | Achillea | 0,010 | Silene | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | | | Heracleum | 0,010 | Sambucus | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | | | Poaceae/Anthoxanthum | 0,010 | Kolkwitzia | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | | | caryophyllaceae | 0,010 | Taraxacum | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | | | Campanulaceae | 0,010 | Helianthus | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Aster | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Anthriscus | 0,007 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Poaceae | 0,007 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | F488 | Genus | G104 | Genus | G108 | Genus | G153 | Genus | G244 | Genus | G248 | Genus | G264 | Genus | G265 |
|-----------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| Sanguisorba | 0,290 | Taraxacum | 0,380 | Olea | 0,660 | Rhamnus | 0,490 | Rhamnus | 0,500 | Helianthemum | 0,690 | Hedera | 0,290 | Vitis | 0,510 |
| Plantago | 0,190 | Plantago | 0,120 | Quercus | 0,210 | Sinapis | 0,170 | Sinapis | 0,190 | Pastinaca | 0,190 | Phoenix | 0,230 | Alkanna | 0,220 |
| Olea | 0,120 | Medicago | 0,090 | Helianthemum | 0,050 | Papaver | 0,110 | Papaver | 0,130 | Scrophularia | 0,013 | Rubus | 0,210 | Rosaceae | 0,110 |
| Vicia | 0,100 | Zea | 0,070 | Vitis | 0,006 | unknown pollen | 0,120 | Rubus | 0,050 | Oxalis | 0,013 | Chenopodium | 0,130 | Datura | 0,009 |
| Ligustrum | 0,060 | Gossypium | 0,050 | Tilia | 0,006 | Tamarix | 0,008 | unknown pollen | 0,080 | Olea | 0,013 | Amaranthaceae/Atriplex | 0,090 | Ailanthus | 0,009 |
| Parthenocissus | 0,017 | Scrophulariaceae | 0,190 | Ranunculus | 0,006 | Olea | 0,008 | Parthenocissus | 0,006 | Origanum | 0,013 | Tribulus | 0,004 | Citrus | 0,009 |
| Pyrus | 0,017 | Verbascum | 0,011 | Papaver | 0,006 | Lavandula | 0,008 | Plantago | 0,006 | Hypericum | 0,013 | Portulaca | 0,004 | Passiflora | 0,009 |
| Reseda | 0,017 | Oxalis | 0,011 | Magnolia | 0,006 | Trifolium | 0,008 | Pinus | 0,006 | Sinapis | 0,013 | Ocimum | 0,004 | Papaver | 0,009 |
| Plantago | 0,017 | Convolvulus | 0,011 | Genista | 0,006 | Melilotus | 0,008 | Oxalis | 0,006 | Aster | 0,013 | Ecballium | 0,004 | Oenothera | 0,009 |
| Papaver | 0,017 | Helianthus | 0,011 | Cornus | 0,006 | Euphorbia | 0,008 | Lavandula | 0,006 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,013 | Cistus | 0,004 | Ligustrum | 0,009 |
| Liriodendron | 0,017 | Eryngium | 0,011 | Convolvulus | 0,006 | Citrullus | 0,008 | Trifolium | 0,006 | Brassicaceae/Raphanus | 0,013 | Beta | 0,004 | Eucalyptus | 0,009 |
| Castanea | 0,017 | Scrophularia | 0,011 | Lonicera | 0,006 | Convolvulus | 0,008 | Convolvulus | 0,006 | | | Xanthium | 0,004 | Genista | 0,009 |
| Melilotus | 0,017 | Brassicaceae | 0,011 | Sinapis | 0,006 | Helianthemum | 0,008 | Helianthemum | 0,006 | | | Taraxacum | 0,004 | Convolvulus | 0,009 |
| Genista | 0,017 | Poaceae | 0,011 | Taraxacum | 0,006 | Helianthus | 0,008 | Helianthus | 0,006 | | | Helianthus | 0,004 | Helianthemum | 0,009 |
| Euphorbia | 0,017 | Cistaceae | 0,011 | Carduus | 0,006 | Anthriscus | 0,008 | | | | | Anthriscus | 0,004 | Lonicera | 0,009 |
| Bryonia | 0,017 | | | Cistaceae/Cistus | 0,006 | Cistaceae/Cistus | 0,008 | | | | | Ranunculaceae/Anemone | 0,004 | Anthriscus | 0,009 |
| Convolvulus | 0,017 | | | | | Ranunculaceae/Clematis | 0,008 | | | | | Poaceae/Zea | 0,004 | Myrtaceae | 0,009 |
| Lonicera | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | | | Cactaceae | 0,004 | Caprifoliaceae | 0,009 |
| Kolkwitzia | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | | | | cistaceae/Cistus | 0,009 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Apiaceae | 0,009 | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | G36 | Genus | G97 | Genus | Gb1 | Genus | I10 | Genus | I11 | Genus | I12 | Genus | I13 | Genus | I15 |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| Pistacia | 0,220 | Helianthemum | 0,560 | Brassica | 0,430 | Hedera | 0,940 | Trifolium | 0,410 | Hedera | 0,980 | Hedera | 0,960 | Salix | 0,850 |
| Pyrus | 0,200 | Scrophularia | 0,240 | Quercus | 0,280 | Helianthus | 0,015 | Hedysarum | 0,350 | Sinapis | 0,003 | Verbena | 0,006 | Pyrus | 0,080 |
| Eremurus | 0,170 | Papaver | 0,060 | Papaver | 0,140 | Cichorium | 0,015 | Echium | 0,140 | Xanthium | 0,003 | Picea | 0,006 | Prunus | 0,005 |
| Ranunculus | 0,100 | Platanus | 0,016 | Cistus | 0,050 | Aster | 0,015 | Rubus | 0,080 | Taraxacum | 0,003 | Origanum | 0,006 | Ranunculus | 0,005 |
| Aster | 0,100 | Olea | 0,016 | Pyrus | 0,008 | Brassicaceae/Raphanus | 0,015 | Pinus | 0,003 | Helianthus | 0,003 | Mercurialis | 0,006 | Platanus | 0,005 |
| Verbascum | 0,014 | Ligustrum | 0,016 | Reseda | 0,008 | | | Lotus | 0,003 | Cichorium | 0,003 | Helianthus | 0,006 | Plantago | 0,005 |
| Scrophularia | 0,014 | Castanea | 0,016 | Salvia | 0,008 | | | Convolvulus | 0,003 | Angelica | 0,003 | Aster | 0,006 | Origanum | 0,005 |
| Geranium | 0,014 | Trifolium | 0,016 | Robinia | 0,008 | | | Chenopodium | 0,003 | | | Foeniculum | 0,006 | Lamium | 0,005 |
| Quercus | 0,014 | Elaeagnus | 0,016 | Ononis | 0,008 | | | Taraxacum | 0,003 | | | | | Geranium | 0,005 |
| Cerastium | 0,014 | Taraxacum | 0,016 | Melilotus | 0,008 | | | Cichorium | 0,003 | | | | | Quercus | 0,005 |
| Betula | 0,014 | Carduus | 0,016 | Convolvulus | 0,008 | | | Poaceae/Lolium | 0,003 | | | | | Raphanus | 0,005 |
| Taraxacum | 0,014 | Rhamnaceae | 0,016 | Helianthemum | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Carpinus | 0,005 |
| Achillea | 0,014 | | | Sinapis | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Taraxacum | 0,005 |
| Asphodelus | 0,014 | | | Echium | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Lauraceae | 0,005 |
| Tordylium | 0,014 | | | Taraxacum | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Asparagaceae | 0,005 |
| Pistacia | 0,014 | | | Achillea | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Cyperaceae | 0,005 |
| Rosaceae | 0,014 | | | Cistaceae | 0,008 | | | | | | | | | Brassicaceae/Brassica | 0,005 |
| Poaceae | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brassicaceae/Raphanus | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apiaceae/Smyrnium+Scandix | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | I2 | Genus | I3 | Genus | I4 | Genus | I5 | Genus | I6 | Genus | I7 | Genus | I8 |
|------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| Hedera | 0,750 | Castanea | 0,960 | Castanea | 0,930 | Castanea | 0,290 | Castanea | 0,460 | Castanea | 0,630 | Castanea | 0,330 |
| Cichorium | 0,070 | Tilia | 0,010 | Rubus | 0,050 | Brassica | 0,190 | Sinapis | 0,340 | Quercus | 0,110 | Scrophularia | 0,170 |
| Scrophularia | 0,050 | Rubus | 0,010 | Trifolium | 0,010 | Pyrus | 0,180 | Rubus | 0,040 | Fraxinus | 0,100 | Quercus | 0,220 |
| Anemone | 0,011 | Sinapis | 0,010 | Aster | 0,010 | Quercus | 0,110 | unknown (Solanaceae?) | 0,030 | Brassicaceae/Raphanus | 0,060 | Fraxinus | 0,090 |
| Plantago | 0,011 | Carduus | 0,010 | | | Scrophularia | 0,090 | Scrophularia | 0,006 | Salix | 0,005 | Pyrus | 0,060 |
| Magnolia | 0,011 | | | | | Salix | 0,006 | Salix | 0,006 | Pyrus | 0,005 | unknown (Solanaceae?) | 0,030 |
| Urginea | 0,011 | | | | | Prunus | 0,006 | Sanguisorba | 0,006 | Ranunculus | 0,005 | Ailanthus | 0,006 |
| Mercurialis | 0,011 | | | | | Rhamnus | 0,006 | Pyrus | 0,006 | Rumex | 0,005 | Prunus | 0,006 |
| Scabiosa | 0,011 | | | | | Ranunculus | 0,006 | Prunus | 0,006 | Plantago | 0,005 | Rhamnus | 0,006 |
| Xanthium | 0,011 | | | | | Plantago | 0,006 | Potentilla | 0,006 | Pinus | 0,005 | Frangula | 0,006 |
| Taraxacum | 0,011 | | | | | Pinus | 0,006 | Rhamnus | 0,006 | Papaver | 0,005 | Origanum | 0,006 |
| Centaurea | 0,011 | | | | | Olea | 0,006 | Ranunculus | 0,006 | Juglans | 0,005 | Juglans | 0,006 |
| Anthriscus | 0,011 | | | | | Fraxinus | 0,006 | Nigella | 0,006 | Trifolium | 0,005 | Convolvulus | 0,006 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,011 | | | | | Juglans | 0,006 | Olea | 0,006 | Robinia | 0,005 | Helianthemum | 0,006 |
| Cactaceae | 0,011 | | | | | Trifolium | 0,006 | Fraxinus | 0,006 | Galega | 0,005 | Cistus | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Erica | 0,006 | Quercus | 0,006 | Cornus | 0,005 | Taraxacum | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Bryonia | 0,006 | Trifolium | 0,006 | Cerastium | 0,005 | Ilex | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Cornus | 0,006 | Melilotus | 0,006 | Sambucus | 0,005 | Pistacia | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Cerastium | 0,006 | Cornus | 0,006 | Sinapis | 0,005 | Acer | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Sinapis | 0,006 | Helianthemum | 0,006 | Taraxacum | 0,005 | Rhamnaceae | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Borago | 0,006 | Borago | 0,006 | Achillea | 0,005 | cistaceae | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Eupatorium | 0,006 | Carduus | 0,006 | Anthriscus | 0,005 | Brassicaceae/Brassica | 0,006 |
| | | | | | | Carduus | 0,006 | Anthriscus | 0,006 | Acer | 0,005 | | |
| | | | | | | Ilex | 0,006 | Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,006 | Poaceae | 0,005 | | |
| | | | | | | Anthriscus | 0,006 | Brassicaceae/Brassica+Raphanus | 0,006 | | | | |
| | | | | | | Pistacia | 0,006 | Apiaceae | 0,006 | | | | |
| | | | | | | Acer | 0,006 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | cistaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Brassicaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | I9 | Genus | IR525 | Genus | IR529 | Genus | IR533 | Genus | IR537 | Genus | IR541 | Genus | IR545 |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Castanea | 0,83 | Trifolium | 0,54 | Aegopodium | 0,52 | Rosa | 0,56 | Sambucus | 0,46 | Vicia | 0,41 | Rosa | 0,54 |
| Quercus | 0,08 | Ranunculus | 0,29 | Sambucus | 0,15 | Raphanus | 0,14 | Vicia | 0,43 | Eucalyptus | 0,39 | Plantago | 0,07 |
| Pyrus | 0,07 | Taraxacum | 0,04 | Trifolium | 0,10 | Ranunculus | 0,13 | Raphanus | 0,04 | Rosa | 0,15 | Myrtaceae | 0,17 |
| Salix | 0,00 | Brassicaceae/Brassica | 0,05 | Taraxacum | 0,07 | Aegopodium | 0,07 | Heracleum | 0,04 | Solanum | 0,00 | Campanulaceae/Campanula | 0,06 |
| Rubus | 0,00 | Rosa | 0,01 | Ranunculus | 0,05 | Pyrus | 0,01 | Brassicaceae/Brassica | 0,04 | Pyrus | 0,00 | Parthenocissus | 0,01 |
| Prunus | 0,00 | Pyrus | 0,01 | Rosa | 0,01 | Filipendula | 0,01 | | | Genista | 0,00 | Epilobium | 0,01 |
| Ranunculus | 0,00 | Plantago | 0,01 | Pyrus | 0,01 | Trifolium | 0,01 | | | Cistus | 0,00 | Eucalyptus | 0,01 |
| Papaver | 0,00 | Nuphar | 0,01 | Plantago | 0,01 | Aster | 0,01 | | | Syphoricarpos | 0,00 | Trifolium | 0,01 |
| Fraxinus | 0,00 | Silene | 0,01 | Ligustrum | 0,01 | Acer | 0,01 | | | Buddleja | 0,00 | Convolvulus | 0,01 |
| Trifolium | 0,00 | Syphoricarpos | 0,01 | Lonicera | 0,01 | Cistaceae | 0,01 | | | Sinapis | 0,00 | Calystegia | 0,01 |
| Cornus | 0,00 | Lonicera | 0,01 | Kolkwitzia | 0,01 | Brassicaceae/Sinapis | 0,01 | | | Rosaceae/Rubus | 0,00 | Syphoricarpos | 0,01 |
| Cerastium | 0,00 | Carduus | 0,01 | Raphanus | 0,01 | | | | | Rhamnaceae/Ceanothus | 0,00 | Sambucus | 0,01 |
| Taraxacum | 0,00 | Ranunculaceae | 0,01 | Cistaceae | 0,01 | | | | | Poaceae | 0,00 | Lonicera | 0,01 |
| Achillea | 0,00 | | | Brassicaceae/Brassica | 0,01 | | | | | Myrtaceae | 0,00 | Buddleja | 0,01 |
| Allium | 0,00 | | | | | | | | | Cistaceae | 0,00 | Taraxacum | 0,01 |
| Acer | 0,00 | | | | | | | | | Campanulaceae | 0,00 | Aster | 0,01 |
| Cistaceae | 0,00 | | | | | | | | | | Palmen | | 0,01 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,00 | | | | | | | | | | Rosaceae/Rubus | | 0,01 |
| Caryophyllaceae | 0,00 | | | | | | | | | | Caprifoliaceae | | 0,01 |
| Brassicaceae/Raphanus+Brassica | 0,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | IR547 | Genus | IR549 | Genus | IR553 | Genus | IR557 | Genus | L23 | Genus | L26 | Genus | L28 | Genus | L29 |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------|--------------|
| Trifolium | 0,270 | Pyrus | 0,410 | Pyrus | 0,640 | Brassica | 0,650 | Salix | 0,520 | Melampyrum | 0,340 | Brassica | 0,650 | Salix | 0,620 |
| Sambucus | 0,240 | Sinapis | 0,230 | Acer | 0,150 | Rosa | 0,100 | Taraxacum | 0,370 | Brassica | 0,210 | Vicia | 0,240 | Anthriscus | 0,120 |
| Rosa | 0,230 | Acer | 0,140 | Brassica | 0,110 | Vicia | 0,090 | Pyrus | 0,070 | Sinapis | 0,190 | Sinapis | 0,070 | Taraxacum | 0,080 |
| Heracleum | 0,060 | Eucalyptus | 0,080 | Aesculus | 0,017 | Pyrus | 0,060 | Prunus | 0,006 | Fagopyrum | 0,080 | Rubus | 0,010 | Sinapis | 0,070 |
| Myrtaceae | 0,070 | Sambucus | 0,050 | Genista | 0,017 | Rubus | 0,017 | Crataegus | 0,006 | Trifolium | 0,080 | Anemone | 0,010 | Veronica | 0,010 |
| Potentilla | 0,013 | Ranunculus | 0,015 | Taraxacum | 0,017 | Genista | 0,017 | Pinus | 0,006 | Plantago | 0,008 | Papaver | 0,010 | Frangula | 0,010 |
| Ranunculus | 0,013 | Aesculus | 0,015 | Meum | 0,017 | Sambucus | 0,017 | Ligustrum | 0,006 | Chelidonium | 0,008 | Centaurea | 0,010 | Ranunculus | 0,010 |
| Ligustrum | 0,013 | Genista | 0,015 | Rosaceae/Malus+Crataegus+Sorbus | 0,017 | Sinapis | 0,017 | Brassica | 0,006 | Epilobium | 0,008 | | | Rumex | 0,010 |
| Eucalyptus | 0,013 | Cornus | 0,015 | Brassicaceae | 0,017 | Cistaceae | 0,017 | Acer | 0,006 | Phacelia | 0,008 | | | Plantago | 0,010 |
| Sinapis | 0,013 | Brassica | 0,015 | | | Brassicaceae | 0,017 | Brassicaceae/Barbarea | 0,006 | Impatiens | 0,008 | | | Chelidonium | 0,010 |
| Achillea | 0,013 | Anthriscus | 0,015 | | | | | | | Taraxacum | 0,008 | | | Deutzia | 0,010 |
| Anthriscus | 0,013 | | | | | | | | | Centaurea | 0,008 | | | Cornus | 0,010 |
| Aegopodium | 0,013 | | | | | | | | | Carduus | 0,008 | | | Acer | 0,010 |
| Rhamnaceae | 0,013 | | | | | | | | | Aster | 0,008 | | | Poaceae | 0,010 |
| Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,013 | | | | | | | | | Arctium | 0,008 | | | Cyperaceae | 0,010 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Heracleum | 0,008 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Aegopodium | 0,008 | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | L449 | Genus | L457 | Genus | L461 | Genus | L464 | Genus | L469 | Genus | L475 | Genus | P31 | |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| Brassica | 0,360 | Salix | | 0,250 | Brassica | 0,500 | Taraxacum | 0,420 | Brassica | 0,290 | Salix | 0,810 | Fraxinus | 0,620 |
| Aesculus | 0,230 | Pyrus | | 0,060 | Pyrus | 0,110 | Pyrus | 0,260 | Pyrus | 0,090 | Brassica | 0,060 | Prunus | 0,190 |
| Chelidonium | 0,090 | Brassicaceae/Barbarea | 0,650 | Salix | 0,090 | Brassica | 0,130 | Brassicaceae/Barbarea+Arabidopsis | 0,600 | Taraxacum | 0,060 | Salix | 0,070 | |
| Pyrus | 0,090 | Quercus | 0,010 | Brassicaceae/Barbarea | 0,110 | Ranunculaceae/Ranunculus | 0,080 | Pinus | 0,005 | Pyrus | 0,014 | Ulmus | 0,017 | |
| Acer | 0,060 | Brassica | 0,010 | Viola | 0,017 | Veronica | 0,014 | Quercus | 0,005 | Chelidonium | 0,014 | Rhododendron | 0,017 | |
| Quercus | 0,060 | Taraxacum | 0,010 | Veronica | 0,017 | Salix | 0,014 | Taraxacum | 0,005 | Quercus | 0,014 | Cerastium | 0,017 | |
| Fragaria | 0,010 | Campanulaceae | 0,010 | Ranunculus | 0,017 | Anemone | 0,014 | Poaceae | 0,005 | Betula | 0,014 | Raphanus | 0,017 | |
| Filipendula | 0,010 | | | Ligustrum | 0,017 | Silene | 0,014 | | | Poaceae/Alopecurus | 0,014 | Corylus | 0,017 | |
| Ranunculus | 0,010 | | | Aesculus | 0,017 | Cerastium | 0,014 | | | | | Alnus | 0,017 | |
| Pinus | 0,010 | | | Erodium | 0,017 | Eupatorium | 0,014 | | | | | Brassicaceae/Brassica | 0,017 | |
| Ligustrum | 0,010 | | | Quercus | 0,017 | Acer | 0,014 | | | | | | | |
| Cornus | 0,010 | | | Sinapis | 0,017 | Caryophyllaceae/Stellaria | 0,014 | | | | | | | |
| Sinapis | 0,010 | | | Taraxacum | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Taraxacum | 0,010 | | | Acer | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Allium | 0,010 | | | Poaceae | 0,017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Poaceae | 0,010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brassicaceae | 0,010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | P396 | Genus | P397 | Genus | P398 | Genus | P399 | Genus | P400 | Genus | P401 | Genus | P41 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--|-------|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| Taraxacum | 0,230 | Cistus | 0,410 | Echium | 0,310 | Olea | 0,320 | Castanea | 0,670 | Jasione | 0,400 | Salix | 0,290 |
| Carduus | 0,130 | Quercus | 0,150 | Rubus | 0,260 | Cistus | 0,190 | Rubus | 0,220 | Olea | 0,240 | Cistus | 0,260 |
| Achillea | 0,090 | Olea | 0,030 | Taraxacum | 0,080 | Taraxacum | 0,160 | Parthenocissus | 0,007 | Cistus | 0,130 | Quercus | 0,240 |
| Echium | 0,080 | unknown pollen | 0,400 | Quercus | 0,080 | Quercus | 0,080 | Datura | 0,007 | Eucalyptus | 0,023 | Genista | 0,120 |
| Quercus | 0,080 | Lavandula | 0,005 | Jasione | 0,070 | unknown pollen | 0,060 | Pyrus | 0,007 | Lavandula | 0,023 | Pyrus | 0,011 |
| Brassicaceae/Raphanus+Sinapis | 0,100 | Pastinaca | 0,005 | Olea | 0,050 | Pyrus | 0,015 | Plantago | 0,007 | Quercus | 0,023 | Rumex | 0,011 |
| Vitis | 0,014 | | | Achillea | 0,050 | Plantago | 0,015 | Ligustrum | 0,007 | Genista | 0,023 | Oxalis | 0,011 |
| Tropaeolum | 0,014 | | | Papaver | 0,010 | Papaver | 0,015 | Magnolia | 0,007 | Helianthemum | 0,023 | Lavandula | 0,011 |
| Datura | 0,014 | | | Lavandula | 0,010 | Oxalis | 0,015 | Trifolium | 0,007 | Sinapis | 0,023 | Castanea | 0,011 |
| Ailanthus | 0,014 | | | Castanea | 0,010 | Lotus | 0,015 | Lotus | 0,007 | Taraxacum | 0,023 | Styphnolobium | 0,011 |
| Rubus | 0,014 | | | Vicia | 0,010 | Convolvulus | 0,015 | Erica | 0,007 | Carduus | 0,023 | Bryonia | 0,011 |
| Rumex | 0,014 | | | Bryonia | 0,010 | Lonicera | 0,015 | Bryonia | 0,007 | Aegopodium | 0,023 | Echium | 0,011 |
| Papaver | 0,014 | | | Hypericum | 0,010 | Carduus | 0,015 | Echium | 0,007 | Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,023 | | |
| Olea | 0,014 | | | Carduus | 0,010 | Aster | 0,015 | Poaceae/Dactylis | 0,007 | | | | |
| Ligustrum | 0,014 | | | Pastinaca | 0,010 | Achillea | 0,015 | Liliaceae | 0,007 | | | | |
| Trifolium | 0,014 | | | Poaceae | 0,010 | Myrtaceae | 0,015 | cistaceae | 0,007 | | | | |
| Ecballium | 0,014 | | | cistaceae | 0,010 | cistaceae | 0,015 | Brassicaceae/Brassica+Raphanus+Sinapis | 0,007 | | | | |
| Convolvulus | 0,014 | | | | | Brassicaceae/Raphanus | 0,015 | | | | | | |
| Lonicera | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anchusa | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Centaurea | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aster | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coriandrum | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Myrtaceae | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caprifoliaceae | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| cistaceae/Cistus | 0,014 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | P422 | Genus | P594 | Genus | UK294 | Genus | UK295 | Genus | UK296 | Genus | UK297 | Genus | UK298 |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| Rubus | 0,400 | Myrtus | 0,980 | Ilex | 0,680 | Brassica | 0,710 | Trifolium | 0,580 | Castanea | 0,690 | Phacelia | 0,410 |
| Myrtus | 0,240 | Parthenocissus | 0,001 | Aesculus | 0,070 | Aesculus | 0,130 | Rosa | 0,230 | Coriandrum | 0,240 | Rubus | 0,300 |
| Jasione | 0,090 | Datura | 0,001 | Rosaceae/Sorbus+Rosa | 0,120 | Plantago | 0,060 | Pyrus | 0,150 | Rosa | 0,010 | Trifolium | 0,160 |
| Aster | 0,080 | Ligustrum | 0,001 | Rubus | 0,011 | Pyrus | 0,011 | Poaceae/Lolium+Holcus | 0,005 | Pyrus | 0,010 | Tilia | 0,007 |
| Apiaceae/Torilis | 0,080 | Eucalyptus | 0,001 | Pyrus | 0,011 | Rhamnus | 0,011 | Tilia | 0,005 | Magnolia | 0,010 | Taxus | 0,007 |
| Anarrhinum | 0,008 | Lythrum | 0,001 | Pinus | 0,011 | Frangula | 0,011 | Rubus | 0,005 | Lotus | 0,010 | Pyrus | 0,007 |
| Pyrus | 0,008 | Lagerstroemia | 0,001 | Eucalyptus | 0,011 | Sambucus | 0,011 | Plantago | 0,005 | Carduus | 0,010 | Plantago | 0,007 |
| Origanum | 0,008 | Ocimum | 0,001 | Hydrangea | 0,011 | Cannabis | 0,011 | Chelidonium | 0,005 | Anthriscus | 0,010 | Pinus | 0,007 |
| Erica | 0,008 | Trifolium | 0,001 | Deutzia | 0,011 | Cynoglossum | 0,011 | Magnolia | 0,005 | Crassulaceae | 0,010 | Papaver | 0,007 |
| Convolvulus | 0,008 | Ononis | 0,001 | Erodium | 0,011 | Taraxacum | 0,011 | Vicia | 0,005 | | | Castanea | 0,007 |
| Helianthemum | 0,008 | Melilotus | 0,001 | Rhododendron | 0,011 | Ilex | 0,011 | Hypericum | 0,005 | | | Convolvulus | 0,007 |
| Cistus | 0,008 | Convolvulus | 0,001 | Sambucus | 0,011 | Acer | 0,011 | | | | | Calystegia | 0,007 |
| Taraxacum | 0,008 | Taraxacum | 0,001 | Taraxacum | 0,011 | | | | | | | Chenopodium | 0,007 |
| Centaurea | 0,008 | Cichorium | 0,001 | Acer | 0,011 | | | | | | | Taraxacum | 0,007 |
| Heracleum | 0,008 | Chamaerops | 0,001 | Ranunculaceae/Ranunculus | 0,011 | | | | | | | Senecio | 0,007 |
| Eryngium | 0,008 | Thymelaeaceae/Daphne | 0,001 | | | | | | | | | Centaurea | 0,007 |
| Crassulaceae/Sedum | 0,008 | Rosaceae/Rubus | 0,001 | | | | | | | | | Carduus | 0,007 |
| cistaceae | 0,008 | Oleaceae | 0,001 | | | | | | | | | Aster | 0,007 |
| Rosaceae | 0,008 | Lamiaceae | 0,001 | | | | | | | | | Arctium | 0,007 |
| | | Brassicaceae/Raphanus | 0,001 | | | | | | | | | Heracleum | 0,007 |
| | | Apiaceae/Torilis | 0,001 | | | | | | | | | Malvaceae | 0,007 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S8: Continued.

| Genus | UK299 | Genus | UK500 | Genus | UK505 | Genus | UK507 | Genus | UK521 |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| Rubus | 0,730 | Argopodium | 0,300 | Vicia | 0,480 | Vicia | 0,830 | Rosa | 0,420 |
| Trifolium | 0,180 | Brassica | 0,280 | Rubus | 0,460 | Sambucus | 0,060 | Sambucus | 0,160 |
| Rosa | 0,006 | Achillea | 0,190 | Rosa | 0,009 | Ranunculus | 0,050 | sinapis | 0,140 |
| Pyrus | 0,006 | Eucalyptus | 0,070 | Pyrus | 0,009 | Pyrus | 0,015 | Carduus | 0,080 |
| Zea | 0,006 | Vicia | 0,060 | Eschscholzia | 0,009 | Phacelia | 0,015 | Centaurea | 0,050 |
| Oenothera | 0,006 | Pyrus | 0,010 | Ligustrum | 0,009 | Aesculus | 0,015 | Pyrus | 0,013 |
| Eucalyptus | 0,006 | Liriodendron | 0,010 | Eucalyptus | 0,009 | Ilex | 0,015 | Ranunculus | 0,013 |
| Magnolia | 0,006 | Cornus | 0,010 | Trifolium | 0,009 | | | Rumex | 0,013 |
| Origanum | 0,006 | Sambucus | 0,010 | Rosaceae | 0,009 | | | Plantago | 0,013 |
| Melilotus | 0,006 | Ilex | 0,010 | | | | | Trifolium | 0,013 |
| Lotus | 0,006 | Allium | 0,010 | | | | | Melilotus | 0,013 |
| Taraxacum | 0,006 | Rosaceae/Rosa | 0,010 | | | | | Hypericum | 0,013 |
| Centaurea | 0,006 | Poaceae/Alopecurus | 0,010 | | | | | Aster | 0,013 |
| Carduus | 0,006 | Asparagaceae | 0,010 | | | | | Aegopodium | 0,013 |
| Aster | 0,006 | Brassicaceae | 0,010 | | | | | Cistaceae | 0,013 |
| Rosaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | Ranunculaceae | 0,013 |
| Poaceae | 0,006 | | | | | | | Apiaceae/Oenanthe | 0,013 |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S9: Bee plants details.

| Sample ID | Original ID | Country | Location | Colector | Common name | Morphological ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Family |
|-----------|---------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| A1 | RB 30.4.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | Norway Maple | <i>Acer platanoides</i> | <i>Acer platanoides</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer platanoides</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer platanoides</i> | 100.00% | Sapindaceae |
| A3 | RB 17.6.20 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | Montpellier maple | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 99.69% | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 100.00% | Sapindaceae |
| A5 | RB 30.4.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | Chives | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | 99.71% | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | 99.42% | Alliaceae (Amaryllidaceae) |
| A15 | RB 16.6.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | Common hornbeam | <i>Carpinus betulus</i> | <i>Carpinus betulus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Carpinus betulus</i> | 99.70% | <i>Carpinus betulus</i> | 99.70% | Carpilaceae |
| A24 | RB 24.04.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | rhododendron-t | <i>Rhododendron-T/rhododendron-t</i> | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 99.66% | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 99.68% | Ericaceae |
| A25 | herb.04.06.2012 | Austria | Mariatrost (Herbarium) | Kristina Gratzer | German greenweed | <i>Genista Germanica</i> | <i>Genista tinctoria</i> | 99.45% | <i>Genista tinctoria</i> | 99.70% | <i>Genista tinctoria</i> | 99.38% | Fabaceae |
| A27 | KG herb 15.05.2012 | Austria | Mariatrost (Herbarium) | Kristina Gratzer | black medic | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | 100.00% | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | 99.70% | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | 100.00% | Fabaceae |
| A28 | RB 16.5.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | black locust | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 99.74% | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 99.40% | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 100.00% | Fabaceae |
| A29 | RB 9.5.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | red clover | <i>Trifolium pratense-T/red clover-t</i> | <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | 99.74% | <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | 99.69% | <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | 100.00% | Fabaceae |
| A30 | KG herb 04.06.2012 | Austria | Mariatrost (Herbarium) | Kristina Gratzer | White clover | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | 100.00% | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | 100.00% | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | 100.00% | Fabaceae |
| A32 | RB 17.6.20 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | European Beech | <i>Fagus Sylvatica</i> | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 100.00% | Fabaceae |
| A33 | RB 13.05.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | Northern red oak | <i>Quercus rubra</i> | <i>Quercus rubra</i> | 98.13% | <i>Quercus rubra</i> | 98.14% | <i>Quercus rubra</i> | 98.42% | Fabaceae |
| A39 | KG herb 11.06.2012 | Austria | Mariatrost (Herbarium) | Kristina Gratzer | imperforate St Jonh's-wort | <i>Hypericum maculatum</i> | <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | 98.50% | <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | 99.71% | <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | 99.71% | Clusiaceae |
| A40 | RB 9.6.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | | <i>Hypericum sp.</i> | <i>Hypericum henryi</i> | 99.74% | <i>Hypericum henryi</i> | 99.40% | <i>Hypericum henryi?</i> | 100.00% | Clusiaceae |
| A45 | KG herb. 11.06.2012 | Austria | Mariatrost (Herbarium) | Kristina Gratzer | meadow clary | <i>Salvia pratensis</i> | <i>Salvia pratensis</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salvia pratensis</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salvia pratensis</i> | 100.00% | Lamiaceae |
| A48 | RB 17.6.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | black mulberry | <i>Morus nigra</i> | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 99.71% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | Moraceae |
| A49 | RB 8.6.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | small-leaved lime | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 100.00% | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 99.72% | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 100.00% | Malvaceae |
| A54 | KG 04.06.2012 | Austria | Mariatrost (Herbarium) | Kristina Gratzer | wood serral | <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | 100.00% | <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | 99.40% | <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | 100.00% | Oxalidaceae |
| A58 | RB 28.5.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | London plane | <i>Platanus x hispanica</i> | <i>Platanus x acerifolia</i> | 99.75% | <i>Platanus x acerifolia</i> | 99.71% | <i>Platanus x acerifolia</i> | 99.75% | Platanaceae |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S9: Continued

| Sample ID | Original ID | Country | Location | Colector | Common name | Morphological ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Family |
|-----------|--------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| A63 | RB 19.6.20 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | goat's beard (arunco) | <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | 98.90% | <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | 98.39% | <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | 98.47% | Rosaceae |
| A67 | RB 2.5.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | wild cherry | <i>Prunus avium</i> | <i>Prunus avium</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus avium</i> | 99.69% | <i>Prunus avium</i> | 100.00% | Rosaceae |
| A69 | RB 21.5.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | multiflora rose | <i>Rosa multiflora-T</i> | <i>Rosa multiflora</i> | 99.72% | <i>Rosa multiflora</i> | 99.67% | <i>Rosa multiflora</i> | 99.68% | Rosaceae |
| A70 | RB 17.4.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | blackberry | <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> | <i>Rubus wimmerianus</i> | 99.73% | <i>Rubus wimmerianus</i> | 99.69% | <i>Rubus wimmerianus</i> | 99.37% | Rosaceae |
| A75 | RB 30.4.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | horse chestnut | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 99.71% | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 100.00% | Sapindaceae |
| A82 | KG herb 16.05.2012 | Austria | Mariatrost (Herbarium) | Kristina Gratzter | ivy-leaved speedwell | <i>Veronica hederifolia</i> | <i>Veronica persica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Veronica persica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Veronica persica</i> | 100.00% | Plantaginaceae |
| A85 | RB 17.6.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | field elm | <i>Ulmus carpinifolia=minor</i> | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 99.69% | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 99.69% | Ulmaceae |
| A86 | RB 8.5.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | False Virginia creeper | <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> | <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> | 99.38% | <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> | 99.26% | <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> | 99.69% | Vitaceae |
| A89 | KG 30.06.2020 | Austria | Graz | Kristina Gratzter | tree of heaven | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | 99.74% | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | 99.66% | Simaroubaceae |
| A90 | RB 08.07.2020 | Austria | Pöllau | Robert Broadschneider | garden asparagus | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 97.07% | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 99.72% | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 100.00% | Asparagaceae |
| A91 | RB 19.06.2020 | Austria | Graz | Robert Broadschneider | bee bee tree | <i>Euodia hupehensis</i> | <i>Tetradium daniellii</i> | 99.69% | <i>Tetradium daniellii</i> | 99.69% | <i>Tetradium daniellii</i> | 99.68% | Rutaceae |
| A94 | KG 01.07.2020 | Austria | Graz | Kristina Gratzter | wild rocket | <i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> | <i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> | 100.00% | <i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> | 99.67% | <i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> | 100.00% | Brassicaceae |
| A95 | RB 08.07.2020 | Austria | Voitsberg | Robert Broadschneider | bigleaf hydrangea | <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> | <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> | 100.00% | <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> | 100.00% | <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> | 100.00% | Hydrangeaceae |
| A96 | KG 13.07.2020 | Austria | Graz | Kristina Gratzter | Persian walnut | <i>Juglans regia</i> | <i>Juglans regia</i> | 100.00% | <i>Juglans regia</i> | 100.00% | <i>Juglans regia</i> | 100.00% | Juglandaceae |
| A97 | RB 09.07.2020 | Austria | Graz | Robert Broadschneider | white mulberry | <i>Morus alba</i> | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 99.71% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | Moraceae |
| A98 | RB 29.06.2020 | Austria | Graz | Robert Broadschneider | broadleaf plantain | <i>Plantago major</i> | <i>Plantago barbata</i> | 100.00% | <i>Plantago barbata</i> | 99.68% | <i>Plantago barbata</i> | 100.00% | Plantaginaceae |
| A99 | RB 06.07.2020 | Austria | Voitsberg | Robert Broadschneider | ribwort plantain, | <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | 99.73% | <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | 99.37% | <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | 100.00% | Plantaginaceae |
| D4 | 19.5.20 | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | white nettle | <i>Lamium album</i> | <i>Lamium album</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lamium album</i> | 99.71% | <i>Lamium album</i> | 100.00% | Lamiaceae |
| D6 | 10.5.20 Haslev | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | silver birch | <i>Betula pendula</i> | <i>Betula pendula</i> | 99.74% | <i>Betula pendula</i> | 99.70% | <i>Betula pendula</i> | 99.70% | Betulaceae |
| D9 | 13.5.20 Haslev | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | sallow | <i>Salix cinerea</i> | <i>Salix myrsinifolia</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salix myrsinifolia</i> | 99.69% | <i>Salix myrsinifolia</i> | 99.69% | Salicaceae |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S9: Continued

| Sample ID | Original ID | Country | Location | Collector | Common name | Morphological ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Family |
|-----------|------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| D15 | Haslev 21.5.2020 | Denmark | | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | giant hogweed | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | 100.00% | Apiaceae |
| D16 | 21.5.2020 Haslev | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | climbing hydrangea | <i>Hydrangea petiolaris</i> | <i>Hydrangea hydrangeoides ?</i> | 99.74% | <i>Hydrangea hydrangeoides</i> | 100.00% | <i>Hydrangea hydrangeoides</i> | 100.00% | Hydrangeaceae |
| D17 | 19.5.2020 | Denmark | | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | European beech , | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 99.71% | <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | 100.00% | Fagaceae |
| D19 | 19.5.20 Haslev | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | yellow archangel | <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> | <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> | 100.00% | Lamiaceae |
| D20 | 22.5.2020 Haslev | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | hedgerow cranesbill | <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> | <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> | 100.00% | Geraniaceae |
| D23 | 13.5.20 Haslev | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | common hazel | <i>Corylus avellana</i> | <i>Corylus avellana</i> | 99.74% | <i>Corylus avellana</i> | 100.00% | <i>Corylus avellana</i> | 99.40% | Corylaceae |
| D25 | 21.5.2020 Haslev | Denmark | Haslev | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | fly honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> (2 samples from denmark) | <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> | 99.70% | <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> | 99.64% | <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> | 99.70% | Caprifoliaceae |
| D26 | | Denmark | | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | bird cherry, | <i>Prunus padus</i> | <i>Prunus padus</i> | 99.45% | <i>Prunus padus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus padus</i> | 99.68% | Rosaceae |
| D27 | | Denmark | | Flemming Vejsnæs/Ole Kilpinen | mahaleb cherry | <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> | <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> | 99.69% | <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> | 100.00% | Rosaceae |
| P1 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Acer | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | 100.00% | Sapindaceae |
| P2 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Montpellier maple | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 100.00% | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 99.69% | <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | 100.00% | Sapindaceae |
| P6 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Alder | <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | 100.00% | <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | 99.70% | <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | 100.00% | Betulaceae |
| P8 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | common hawthorn | <i>Crataegus sp.</i> | <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> | 100.00% | <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> | 99.69% | <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> | 99.69% | Rosaceae |
| P9 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | The quince | <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> | <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> | 99.21% | <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> | 99.39% | <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> | 99.07% | Rosaceae |
| P11 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Holly | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 100.00% | Aquifoliaceae |
| P13 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | French lavender | <i>Lavandula Pedunculata</i> | <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> | 92.99% | <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> | 92.20% | <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> | 91.82% | Lamiaceae |
| P14 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | white mulberry | <i>Morus sp.</i> | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 99.71% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 99.71% | Moraceae |
| P16 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | cherry-laurel | <i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 99.43% | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 99.33% | <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> | 99.37% | Rosaceae |
| P18 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Willows | <i>Salix sp.</i> | <i>Salix helvetica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salix helvetica</i> | 99.69% | <i>Salix helvetica</i> | 99.69% | Salicaceae |
| P22 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Elm | <i>Ulmus</i> | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 100.00% | <i>Ulmus minor</i> | 99.69% | Ulmaceae |
| P23 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Olive | <i>Olea Europeea</i> | <i>Olea Europeea</i> | 97.91% | <i>Olea Europeea</i> | 99.09% | <i>Olea Europeea</i> | 97.56% | Oleaceae |
| P24 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Almond | <i>Prunus dulcis</i> | <i>Prunus dulcis</i> | 100.00% | <i>Prunus dulcis</i> | 99.69% | <i>Prunus dulcis</i> | 99.68% | Rosaceae |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S9: Continued.

| Sample ID | Original ID | Country | Location | Collector | Common name | Morphological ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Family |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| P26 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Holly oak | <i>Quercus ilex</i> | <i>Quercus ilex</i> | 99.71% | <i>Quercus ilex</i> | 100.00% | <i>Quercus ilex</i> | 99.68% | Fabaceae |
| P27 | | Portugal | Bragança | Alice Pinto | Etruscan honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera etrusca</i> | <i>Lonicera etrusca</i> | 99.70% | <i>Lonicera etrusca</i> | 99.28% | <i>Lonicera etrusca</i> | 99.70% | Caprifoliaceae |
| A102 | RB 19.6.2020 | Austria | | Robert Broadschneider | European blueberry | <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> | <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> | 99.73% | <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> | 99.69% | <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> | 99.67% | Ericaceae |
| F4 | | France | | David Biron | cornflower, bachelor's button | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 100.00% | Asteraceae |
| F6 | | France | | David Biron | Greater celandine | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 99.46% | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 99.69% | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 100.00% | Papaveraceae |
| F12 | | France | | David Biron | Musk mallow | <i>Malva moschata</i> | <i>Malva moschata</i> | 100.00% | <i>Malva moschata</i> | 100.00% | <i>Malva moschata</i> | 100.00% | Malvaceae |
| F14 | | France | | David Biron | Black locust | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 98.97% | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 98.81% | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 100.00% | Fabaceae |
| N7 | | Norway | | | European goldenrod | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | 99.21% | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | 99.70% | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | 100.00% | Compositae |
| L6 | 8 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Ground elder | <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | 99.74% | <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | 100.00% | <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | 99.72% | Apiaceae |
| L9 | 20 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Holly | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 99.75% | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 99.71% | <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | 100.00% | Aquifoliaceae |
| L16 | 137 a | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | White mulberry | <i>Morus alba</i> | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | Moraceae |
| L17 | 137 b | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Red mulberry | <i>Morus rubra</i> | <i>Morus alba</i> | 99.75% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 99.71% | <i>Morus alba</i> | 100.00% | Moraceae |
| L18 | 140 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Manna ash | <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | 99.22% | <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | 98.80% | <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | 99.10% | Oleaceae |
| L19 | 141 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Narrow-leaved ash | <i>Fraxinus pallisiae</i> | <i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> | 99.05% | <i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> | 99.24% | <i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> | 99.36% | Oleaceae |
| L20 | 142 a | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Wild privet | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | 99.46% | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | 99.70% | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | 99.70% | Oleaceae |
| L22 | 148 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Greater celandine | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 99.46% | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 99.69% | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | 100.00% | Papaveraceae |
| L24 | 153 a | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Siberian pine | <i>Pinus sibirica</i> | <i>Pinus sibirica</i> | 99.02% | <i>Pinus sibirica</i> | 99.44% | <i>Pinus sibirica</i> | 99.46% | Pinaceae |
| L26 | 153 c | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Austrian pine | <i>Pinus nigra</i> | <i>Pinus nigra</i> | 100.00% | <i>Pinus nigra</i> | 100.00% | <i>Pinus nigra</i> | 100.00% | Pinaceae |
| L29 | 155 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Broadleaf plantain, white man's foot | <i>Plantago major</i> | <i>Plantago sempervivoides?</i> | 100.00% | <i>Plantago sempervivoides</i> | 100.00% | <i>Plantago sempervivoides</i> | 100.00% | Plantaginaceae |
| L31 | 167 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Alder buckthorn | <i>Frangula alnus</i> | <i>Frangula alnus</i> | 99.76% | <i>Frangula alnus</i> | 99.73% | <i>Frangula alnus</i> | 100.00% | Rhamnaceae |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S9: Continued.

| Sample ID | Original ID | Country | Location | Collector | Common name | Morphological ID | Blast consensus | Blast - % Identity | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Family |
|-----------|-------------|---------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| L36 | 179 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Dropwort | <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> | <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> | 98.79% | <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> | 100.00% | <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> | 99.74% | Rosaceae |
| L43 | 194 c | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Rowan | <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | 99.18% | <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | 99.18% | <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | 100.00% | Rosaceae |
| L45 | 199 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | White willow | <i>Salix alba</i> | <i>Salix alba</i> | 99.74% | <i>Salix alba</i> | 100.00% | <i>Salix alba</i> | 99.73% | Salicaceae |
| L46 | 202 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Horse chestnut | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 98.15% | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 98.97% | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 100.00% | Sapindaceae |
| L49 | 210 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Salt cedar | <i>Tamarix sp.</i> | <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> | 99.76% | <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> | 100.00% | <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> | 99.75% | Tamaricaceae |
| L52 | 214 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | | <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 97.75% | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 98.76% | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 98.80% | Malvaceae |
| L54 | 216 a | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | David | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> | 98.77% | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> | 99.19% | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> | 98.95% | Ulmaceae |
| L56 | 217 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Common nettle | <i>Urtica dioica</i> | <i>Urtica dioica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Urtica dioica</i> | 100.00% | <i>Urtica dioica</i> | 100.00% | Urticaceae |
| L60 | 22 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Common ivy | <i>Hedera helix</i> | <i>Hedera helix</i> | 100.00% | <i>Hedera helix</i> | 100.00% | <i>Hedera helix</i> | 100.00% | Araliaceae |
| L61 | 24 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Garden asparagus | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 99.73% | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 99.73% | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | 100.00% | Asparagaceae |
| L63 | 28 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Greater burdock | <i>Arctium lappa</i> | <i>Arctium lappa</i> | 98.79% | <i>Arctium lappa</i> | 100.00% | <i>Arctium lappa</i> | 99.74% | Asteraceae |
| L64 | 29 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Tarragon | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> | 99.48% | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> | 99.71% | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> | 100.00% | Asteraceae |
| L65 | 32 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Cornflower, bachelor's button | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 99.49% | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 100.00% | Asteraceae |
| L69 | 43 a | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Pendula | <i>Alnus incana</i> | <i>Alnus incana</i> | 99.06% | <i>Alnus incana</i> | 100.00% | <i>Alnus incana</i> | 98.98% | Betulaceae |
| L71 | 44 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Silver birch | <i>Betula pendula</i> | <i>Betula pubescens</i> | 99.74% | <i>Betula pubescens</i> | 100.00% | <i>Betula pubescens</i> | 99.70% | Betulaceae |
| L78 | 63 a | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Blue honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> | <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> | 100.00% | <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> | 100.00% | Caprifoliaceae |
| L80 | 63 d | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Beauty bush | <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> | <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> | 98.83% | <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> | 100.00% | <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> | 100.00% | Caprifoliaceae |
| L81 | 66 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Guelder rose | <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | 100.00% | <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | 99.75% | Caprifoliaceae |
| L82 | 69 | Latvia | (Nat Bot Garden) | Valters | Lamb's quarters, melde | <i>Chenopodium album</i> | <i>Chenopodium album</i> | 99.72% | <i>Chenopodium album</i> | 99.68% | <i>Chenopodium album</i> | 100.00% | Chenopodiaceae |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Plant ITS2 sequences database (100 sequences) and the related identity values (%) obtained with the BLAST search.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|
| A1 | Acer platanoides | 100.00% | Acer platanoides | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CCAAGCCGTTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGTGTACGCATCGTGCCTCCCCCCTCCGAAACCC CCCTCCTCTCGAAAGAGACGATGGACTTGGTGTGGCGGATTGGCCTCCGTGGCGAACGG CTCGCGGTGGCCTAAATCTGAGTCGTGGCGATGGCGCGTGGCGTTCGGTGGTCAAATAAACC TCGAGCTCTCGTCGCGCTCCGTGGTAGAGTAAGGCTCACTGACCGTGAAGCGTTGTCAA ACGCACGCATCGCGACCCAGGTAGGCAGGATTACCGCTGAGTTAA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGA GGA | Acer platanoides |
| A3 | Acer monspessulanum | 99.69% | Acer monspessulanum | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CCAAGCCGTTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGTGTACGCATCGTGCCTCCCCGCCAAAAACCC TCTCCTCGAGAAAGAGACGAGGGACTTGGCGGTGGCGGATTGGCCTCCGTGTGCCAACGGC CCGCGGTTGGCCTAAATACGAGTTGTCGTGGCGATGGACGTCGTGACGTTGGTCAAATAAA CCTCGAGCTCCGTCACGCGTACGTCGTGGCCTAAATAGGCTACCGACCCGTAAGCGCTGTCAA CAGCGACGCATCGCGACCCAGGTAGGCAGGATTACCGCTGAGTTAA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCG GAGGA | Acer monspessulanum |
| A5 | Allium schoenoprasum | 99.71% | Allium schoenoprasum | 99.42% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTTGAATGCAAGTTGCC CGAGGCCATTAGGTTGAGAGCACGTCTGTTGGCGTCATGCCTTGCCTCATTCTAGCCATCCATC TACTCTCTGGGTGATGGGGATGIGGAGATTGACCTTCCGTGCTTAATTGTAACGGTTGGTTT AACTGAATGTTGTCGTTAGCTACCGCCGGCAATGGTGTATCCGTTAACACACGATGTCTCT AACTGCGGCCAGGAGTCCTATGCACGGCGTAAATAGTAACGAAACCATTTACGATGTTGCCTAA GTTGCAAGCACGGAACATGACCTCAGATCAGACGGGCAACCGCTGAGTTAA GCAT AT CAATA AGCGGAGGA | Allium schoenoprasum |
| A15 | Carpinus betulus | 99.70% | Carpinus betulus | 99.70% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGAGAATCCGCAATCATCGAGCTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATCTGGTCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGTGTACGCATCGTGCCTCCCCAACCCATGCC CTCCAAGAGTCGAGGGCAGTCTGTGGGCGGACATTGGCCTCCGTGCCTTCCAATTGCGGTTGG CTAAAAGCGAGTCCTAGGCGACGAGGCCACGACAATGGTGGTACCAAACCCCTCGTGTCCGTC GTGCGTGCCTCGTCGCTCATCTTGTGCTCTGACCGCTGACGTCGCGATCGGACTCTTCCAAT GCGACCCAGGTAGGCAGGACTACCGCTGAATTAA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Carpinus betulus |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|
| A24 | Prunus lusitanica | 99.66% | Prunus lusitanica | 99.68% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCCTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACCCACTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCGCCTGGCGTACACGTGCGTGCACCCCCGCTACTCCCTC GGGATTGCGGGGGCGGATGATGGCCTCCCGTACGCTCCGTGCGCGGTTGGCATAAATACCAAGTC CTCGCGACGCACGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGCAGAACCTCGGTTGCCTGTGCGCGGTCGTCG CGCATCGGGGGCTCGAAAAAAATGCTTGGCTCCGGCTTGCGTTCAACCGGACCCCAGGTCAAGGGGG GTTACCCGCTGAATTAAAGCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Prunus lusitanica |
| A25 | Genista tinctoria | 99.70% | Genista tinctoria | 99.38% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCCTTGGACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACCCATTAGGCTGAGGGCACGCCGCCTGGCGTGGTGTGCACATCGTGCACCCCCGCTGGCGTT GTGCTAGGACTGAGCGGGCGAATGTTGGCTCCCGTGAGCAACGTCACGGTTGGCTGAAAAC TGAGTCCCGATGGAGGGCACCGTGATGGATGGTGAGTTAAAGCTCGAGACCGATCGTGCCT GTCACCCCCACTAGCTTGCAGCTGTGACCCATGGTGGTCTGTTGGCACCTATGACGGGAACC TCAGGTCAAGGGGGCTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Genista tinctoria |
| A27 | Medicago lupulina | 99.70% | Medicago lupulina | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCCTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGATGCCATTAGGTTGAGGGCACCGTCTGCCGGTGTACATCGAACCCCCCTCCCAATTCT ATTTAATAGGTATTGTGTCAGGGTATTGTTGGCCTCCCGTGAGCTCTGTCACGGTTGGT TGAAAATTGAGACCTTGGTAGGGTGCCATGATAGATGGTGGATGTTGACCCACGAGACCAA TCATGTCGCTCTATTGAATGTTGGACTCTTACCCACATGCGTTTGAAACGCTCGTGATGAG ACCTCAGGTCAAGGGGGCTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Medicago lupulina |
| A28 | Robinia pseudoacacia | 99.40% | Robinia pseudoacacia | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACCCGTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCGCCTGGCGTACACATCGTGCACCCCCGCTGCCATCGCCT CACTTGTAGGTATTGCTTGGGTGAATGTTGGCCTCCCGTGAGCTTGTCACGGTTGGT AAAATCGAGTGCATGGTGTGGGTGTAACCATGATGGATGGTGGTGAGTGATGATGCTCGAGACC AATCATGGTAACCTCCACCAAGAATTGGCTCGGTGACCCACATGCGTCCCTGGATGCTCCCTAAG GAGACCTCAGGTCAAGGGGGCTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Robinia pseudoacacia |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| A29 | Trifolium pratense | 99.69% | Trifolium pratense | 100.00% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTGAACGCAAGTGCSCC TGATGCCATTAGTTGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCACATATCGAACGCTCTGCCAATTCTCT ATTGATTGGTATTGTGCAAGATGATGTTGCCCTCCGTGAGCACCATCGCCTCATGGTGGTTGA AAATCGAGACCTTGGTAGAGTGTGCCATGATAAAATGGTGCATGTTAAGCAGGACCAAACAA TCATGTGCTGCTCTATTGAATTAGCCTCTTTACCCACATGCGTGTCTAACGCTCGTGTGAG ACCTCAGGT CAGGCGGGGCTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Trifolium pratense |
| A30 | Trifolium repens | 100.00% | Trifolium repens | 100.00% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTGAACGCAAGTGCGCC CGATGCCATTAGTTGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCACATATCGAACGCTCTGCCAATTCTCT ATATTGATAGGGTATTGTGCAGGGCAATGTTGCCCTCCGTGAGCTCTATTGCCATGGTTG GTTGAAAATCGAGACCTTGGTAGGGTGTGCCATGATAGGTGGTGGCTGTGTTACGCACGAGACCA AGTAAGTCATGTGCTGCTCTATTGAATTAGCCTCTTTACCCACATGCGTTCGAAACGCTCG TGATGAGACCTCAGGT CAGGCGGGGCTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Trifolium repens |
| A32 | Fagus sylvatica | 100.00% | Fagus sylvatica | 100.00% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAATCATCGAGCTTGAACGCAAGTGCGCC CGACGCCATTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGTGTACCGACCGTGGCCCCAAACGCCCGCC TCGCAAGGGCGCGGATCTCGTTGGTGGCGGAAGTGGCCTCCGTGGCCTGTGCTCGCGTTA GCCTAAAAAGGAGTCCTCGCGACGAGCGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGGTGGCTAGACCTCGGTCCCCG TCGTGCGTGTCTGGTCGCCACAAGGTGTGACTCGTGCACCTAACGCGTCGTACCCACGTGCTCCC AACGCGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Fagus sylvatica |
| A33 | Quercus rubra | 98.14% | Quercus rubra | 98.42% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGAATCATCGAGTTTGAAACGCAAGTGCGCC CGAAGCCATTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGTGTACCGACCGTGGCCCCAAACGCCCG CGGGCGGGCGGAAGTGGCCTCCGTGCGTGCYGCATGCCGGTTAGCCAAAAGCGAGTCCTCG GCGACGAGCGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTTCTTGCCCTCGTCCTCGTCGTGCGGCCCGTGCCTC GAAACGGCTCCTCGACCTCACCGCTCGTCGACATCGRCGGCCTCCAACGGGACCCAGGTCAAGGC GGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Quercus rubra |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| A39 | Hypericum perforatum | 99.71% | Hypericum perforatum | 99.71% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TG CAGAAT CCCGT GAACCAT CGAGT CTT GAACGCAAGTT GCGCC CGAAGCCTCTGGCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGGTGTACACATCGTCGCCCCCAAATCCCGATA TCTCGCAAGAGACAATCGGAATAGGATGGCGAAAATGGTCTCCCCTGCGCTCCCGTTCGCGGT TGGCCCAAAATGAGTT CCT GGCAAAGCAAAGCCACGACCAGCGTGGTTGT AAGACCCCTGGTAC AAGTCGTGAGCCTGCATTGCTCGTAGGGACATGTTGACCTGAACGTGATCGAGTAACATCGAA CACTTCACAAAGTGACCCAGGTCAAGGGGACTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGG AGGA | Hypericum perforatum |
| A40 | Hypericum henryi | 99.40% | Hypericum henryi | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TG CAGAAT CCCGT GAACCAT CGAGT CTT GAACGCAAGTT GCGCC CGAAGCCTCTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGGTGTACACATCGTCGCCCCCAAACCAATGCC TCACTCGAGTT CATTGGGTACAGGATGGCGGATAATGGTCTCCCCTGCGCACCCGTT CGCGGTTG GCCCAAAACTTGTTCCTGGCGATCGCAAGCCATGACCAGCGTGGTTGT AAGACCCCTGGTCATA GT CGT GAGCTTGACGTGGGACATATCGACCTGAACGTGATCGAGAACCTCGAACACTCACAA AGTGACCCAGGTCAAGGGGACTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Hypericum henryi ? |
| A45 | Salvia pratensis | 100.00% | Salvia pratensis | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TG CAGAAT CCCGT GAACCAT CGAGT CTT GAACGCAAGTT GCGCC CGAAGCCATTAGGCCAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCACGCATCGCGTCGCCCCCCCACCATGTGC GGGGGGCGGATACTGGCCTCCCCTGCGCCCCGGCGCGCGGTGGCCCAAATGCGATCCCTCGCGACT CATGTACGACAAGTGGTGGTTGAAATCTCAATCTCTTGCGCGTCTGCGTGTCCGT CGGGCATCCATCAACGACCAACGGTGGGGTGCCTCGCAGCGCCCCGACCTCGACCGCGACCCCA GGTCAGGCGGGATTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Salvia pratensis |
| A48 | Morus alba | 99.71% | Morus alba | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TG CAGAAT CCCGT GAACCAT CGAGT CTT GAACGCAAGTT GCGCC TGAAGCCATCAGGCTGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCAAACACCGATGCCCGGAAATCCCGTCG TCACTCTCCCCGTAGTGGGGGGAGTGTGGGGTGGATGATGGCCTCCCGTGTCTTGCGTCCGCG TTGGCCCAAAGTCGAGTCCTCGGTACCGGTTACCGTGGT GACAGGTGGTTGT CGGT CGCTCGGTAC CCCGTCACGTGCGCCGGACACGAATCGAGACTCTCTGATTACCCCAACGCATCCCGTTGGGTG CCTCTGATGTGACCCAGGTCAAGGGGCTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Morus alba (Query cover=100%) |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--|
| A49 | Tilia cordata | 99.72% | Tilia cordata | 100.00% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CCAAGCCATTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATCGTCGCCCCCTCCACCCCTTAGC CCAACAAAAGCTAAGGGCGTTGCTGGGACGAAATGGCTCCCAGGCTAGGCTCCCAGCTTGCAGTT GGCCCAAACCGAGTCCTCGGAAACGAATGGGCCGTGACGATCGGTGGTAATGCTCCTAGCGTGCCT TTGCTCTCCAGTCGCGCGCCCGTTGTCCGTGCGGACCCCTCGGACCCCTTTGTGCATCGCTCGAA CGATGCTCGCATCGGACCCAGGTCAAGCGGGATTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCG GAGGA | Tilia cordata |
| A54 | Oxalis acetosella | 99.40% | Oxalis acetosella | 100.00% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CCAAGCTTAAAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGGTGTACACATTGTTGCCCTTGAAACCCCTTCC TTAAAGCGTTTAGCGGAAAATGGCTCCCAGTGCAGCCGTGTTGTGGTTGGCGAAAATGAAG TGCCAAGGTCTCGAGTGCCTCGACCAACGTTGGTGGCATGTTCAATGACCTCTTGCTTGGTG TGTGCGGCTTGCCTGGTTGGTGCCTATTGTGACCCATATGCGTGTGTTGTGACGCTTGC TATGCGACCCAGGTCAAGCGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Oxalis acetosella |
| A58 | Platanus x acerifolia | 99.71% | Platanus x acerifolia | 99.71% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGACGCAAGTTGCC CTAGGCCATTAGGCTGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATCGTCGCTCCCCCAGCCACCC CATGGGATGGCCGTTGGGAGCGGAGATTGGCCCCCGTGTGTGCGATGCGCACGCCGCGCC AAAGCTGGGCCCCCGCGGTGACGTACGACGAGTGGTGGTGATACGTGATACCCCTTGCTTA TCGGACGTGTCGACGCTCGACCGCACACGGGGCCCCGGAGACCCCGAAGAACCGTGTCAAGGACG ACGCTCTCACTGCGACCCAGGTCAAGCGGGGCCACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGA GGA | Platanus x acerifolia (<i>Platanus × hispanica</i>) |
| A63 | Aruncus dioicus | 98.39% | Aruncus dioicus | 98.47% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCGTCAAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTACACGCCGTTGGCCCCCCCCACGCCACCC CCCTTCGGAGGAGGCCGCTGCCGGACGCCGAAGATGGCCTCCCGTGGCGTCCGCCGCCGGTTGGCT CAAACGCCGAGTCCCCGGCACGCCACGACGATCGGTGGTGAGAGACCCCGTCCGCCAGTC GTGCGCCGCCGTCGCTTCAAGCGGGCTCGGCAGCTCCAGCGCTAGCGCTTCAACCGGACCCAG GTCAGGCGGGTTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Aruncus dioicus |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|
| A67 | Prunus avium | 99.69% | Prunus avium | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAG TT GCGCC CGAAGCCATT AGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGCGT CACACGT CGTT GCACCCCCACT ACT CCCTC GGGATT GCGGGGGGGCGAT GAT GGCGT CCCGT ACGCT CGCT CGCGCGT TGGCAT AAAT ACCAAGTC CTCGCGCGCGCACGCCACGACAAT CGGT GGTT GCGAACCT CGGT TGGCGT CGT GT GCGGT CGT CG CGCAT CGAGGGCT CGAAAAAAAT GCT TGGCT CCGGCT TGGCT CAACCGACCCAGGT CAGGCG GGGTT ACCCGCT GAATT AA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Prunus avium |
| A69 | Rosa multiflora | 99.67% | Rosa multiflora | 99.68% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAG TT GCGCC CGAAGCCATT AGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACACGT CGTT GCACCCCCCAACCCCTC GGGAGTT GGGAT GGGACGGAT GAT GGCGT CCCGT GT GCT CAGT CACCGCGT TGGCAT AAAT ACCAA GT CCT CGGCACCAACGCCACGACAAT CGGT GGTT GT CAAACCT CGGT TT CCT GT CGT GCGCGT CT GTT GATCGAGT GCTT CTT AAACAAT CGGT GT CGAT CGCT CGT GCTT CAACCGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGGTT ACCCGCT GAATT AA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Rosa multiflora |
| A70 | Rubus wimmerianus | 99.38% | Rubus wimmerianus | 99.37% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAG TT GCGCC CGAAGCCATT AGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGCGT CACACGT CGTT GCACCCCCCAACCCCTCG GGAGTT GGGCGGGACGGAT GAT GGCGT CCCGT GT GCT CT GT CAT CGCGGT TGGCAT AAAAACAAAGTC CTCGCGACT AACGCCACGACAAT CGGT GGTT GT CAAACCT CT GT TGCCT AT CGT GT GCGCGT GT C GAGCGAGGGCT CAACAAACCAT GT TGCAT CGATT CGT CGAT GCTT CAACCGACCCAGGT CAGG CGGGGT TACCCGCT GAATT AA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Rubus wimmerianus |
| A75 | Aesculus hippocastanum | 99.71% | Aesculus hippocastanum | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAG TT GCGCC CCAAGCCATT CGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGT GT CACGCAT CGTT GCACCCCCCAACCCCTCCTCC TCGGCGT CGT ACGGGGGGCGGGGGGT CCCGT CGCGGGCGGA GACT GGCGT CCCGT GGGCGT CGGCGCGC GGTT GGCCCAAAT ACGAGT CCT CGCGGT GT AT GCCGCGGCCT CGGT GGCGAAAAACCT CGAG CCCT CGCGCGCGCACGCCGT CGGT CCAAGGCT CT CT GACCGT GAAGT GCCGT CGAAAACGCACGCA TCGCGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGGATT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCAT AT CAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Aesculus hippocastanum |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------|
| A82 | Veronica persica | 100.00% | Veronica persica | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACGCTTCTGGCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTCACGCATCGCGTCGCCCCCTCCAAAATCCC TAGGGATCTGGAGCGGGAGCGGAAATTGGTCTCCCGTGCCTCGGGCTCGTGGCCGGCTAAAT TAGATCCTGCATCGACGGATGCCTCGACCAGTGGTGGTAAAAACTCTTGTGTGAGCTGCA CGTCGCTTGTAGGCATCGACCAACCCACCGCGCTCGCGTGCCTACGACCGGACCCAGGTCA GGCGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Veronica persica |
| A85 | Ulmus minor | 99.69% | Ulmus minor | 99.69% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACGCATCCGGCGAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGCGTCACACACCGTGCCTGGCCCCAAACCCCGTCG GGGAAGAAGGGGGCGGATGCTGGCCTCCCGTGAACCTCGCGCTGGCCAAATGCGAGATC TCTGCTGCGAGCGTCGCGCGATGGTGGTGTGAATAACTCGGTGCCCGTGCACACGCCCCAG CGTGCTGTCTCGAACGACCCCTGCCGCGGGCTCGCGCCGCGCTCCAACGCGACCCAGGTCA GGGGCTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Ulmus minor |
| A86 | Parthenocissus vitacea | 99.63% | Parthenocissus vitacea | 99.69% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGTGAATCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACGCCATTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTCACGCACCGTGCCTGGCCCCCTTCCCCCCTC GAGGCCTCGCGCCGGGGGGGGCGAGGGGGGGCGACATTGGCTCCCCTGGCTCCCCGCCGCGG TTGGCCCCAAACCGGTCCCGCGCGCGTACGCCACGACAAGCGGTGGTTCGTGCATCGGAGCAGC TAGTTGTCCCGCGCGGACGTCGCATCGCGGCCACCCCTCAAAGGCGAGACCCCTCGATCGGAC CCAGGTCAAGCGGGAACACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Parthenocissus vitacea |
| A89 | Ailanthus altissima | 100.00% | Ailanthus altissima | 99.66% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CCAAGGCCATTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATCGTCGCCCCCGCGCCGCC CTGTTGGGGCGCGCGGGTGGAGGGGGAGACTGGCCTCCCGTGCCTCCCCGCTCGCGGTGGCC AAATTGAGTCCTCGCGACCGTCGCCGCGACGATCGGTGGCGAAATTCCATTGAGTTCCCGT CGCGCGGAGTCCCCGGATGAGGTCTCCGGACCCGTGGCTTCTTGCGCTCGCTCGACCC CCAGGTCAAGCGGGAACACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Ailanthus altissima |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------|
| A90 | Asparagus officinalis | 99.72% | Asparagus officinalis | 100.00% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGT GAACCATCGAGT CTTGAGCAGTT GCGCC CGAGGCTACTTGGCGAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGCGTCACTGCCTCACATCGTCAGT GCCCCCGCC TCCAAGGCCATAGCATTGGAAAGCGGGGGCGGATCCGGAGATTGACCTCCCGTGCCTGGCGG CGGCGGTTGAAATGATTGTGCGCTGGTGGGTGGACACGGGAATGGTGGACAGACACAAATGAC GCTGAACGCTGTGTACTCGACCTAAGCCAAGCGGCGGTGCAAGGAGCCATGCCGACGGCGTT CAAGAACGCCCTGGACCACGACCCAGGTAGGGGGCACCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAAT AACGGAGGA | Asparagus officinalis |
| A91 | Tetradium daniellii | 99.69% | Tetradium daniellii | 99.68% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGT GAACCATCGAGT CTTGAGCAGTT GCGCC CCAAGCCTTAGGCCAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATCGT GCCCCACCCACCCACC CCGGGGGCTGGCGTGGGGCGGAT AATGGTCTCCCGTGCCTCCCCGTCGCGGTGGCCCAAAT TCGAGTCCTCGCGACCGAGCCGACGATCGGTGGTAAAACAAGCCTCTCGAGTCACGT CGCG TGCCCCGCTCTCGTTGGACTCAGGGACCTGACGCTCCGCGAAGCGGCGCTCGCATCGGAC CCCAGGTAGGGGATTACCGCTGAGTTAAC GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Tetradium daniellii |
| A94 | Diplotaxis tenuifolia | 99.67% | Diplotaxis tenuifolia | 100.00% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGT GAACCATCGAGT CTTGAGCAGTT GCGCC CCAAGCCTTCTGGCGAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGGTGTACAAATCGTCGTCCCCAACCTCTCGAG GATAAGGGACGGAAGCTGGTCTCCCGTGTGTTACCGCACGCGTTGGCAAATCCGAGCAAAGGA TGCCAGGAGCGTCTCGACATGCGGTGGTGAATTCAAACCTCGTCATACAGTCGTTCGTCC AAAAGCTCACGATGACCCAAAGTCCTCAACGGACCCAGGTAGGGGGATCACCGCTGAGTT AA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Diplotaxis tenuifolia |
| A95 | Hydrangea macrophylla | 100.00% | Hydrangea macrophylla | 100.00% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGT GAACCATCGAGT CTTGAGCAGTT GCGCT TGAAGCCATTAGGCCAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGCGTCTCGAACGCGTCGCCCCAACCTTCGTC TCTCTTCGACCGTTGGACATTGGGGCAGATGATGGCCTCCTGTGTGCCATTGCACTGAGTGG CCTAAAAGAAAAGTCTGACAATGGATCGTCACGGCACGTTGGTGGTGAAGAACCTAGTCGCGT TCTGTTGGTGGCGCCCCATTGTCGGCGAAGCTAGACCTCGTCGTCGTCACGAACGGCGCAT CGACAGCGACCCAGGTAGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Hydrangea macrophylla |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|
| A96 | Juglans regia | 100.00% | Juglans regia | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGAATCATCGAGCTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACCCATTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATCGTCCCCAACCCAAACACT TCTTATGATGTGTGGGTGCGGGGAAGACATTGCCCTCCCGTGTGCTCTGCTCGCGGTTAGCCTA AAAGTGAGTCCTAGGCACGAGCGCACACAATCGGTGGTTGAGAAACCCCTGTGACCCGTCGTG TGTTGCCGTGCGTGTGAAGGTGCTCCTCGACCTATTGCGTCGTTCTGCGACTCTACCATCGCG ACCCAGGTCAAGCGGGATTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Juglans regia |
| A97 | Morus alba | 99.71% | Morus alba | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC TGAAGCCATCAGGCTGAGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCAAACACCGATCCCCCCCCAAATCCCCTCG TCACTCTCCCTGAGTCCCCGGGAGTGTGGGGTGGATGATGCCCTCCGTGTCTGGCTCGCG TTGCCCAAAGTCGAGTCCTCGGTACCGTTACCGTGGTGACAGGTGGTTGTGGTCGCTCGGTAC CCCGTACGTGCGCCGGACACGAATCGAGACTCTTGTATTACCCAAACGCATCCCCTTGGTG CCTCTGATGTGACCCCAGGTCAAGCGGGCTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Morus alba |
| A98 | Plantago barbata | 99.68% | Plantago barbata | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGACGCCCTCGGGCTGAGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATCGCGTCCCCCTACACCAATT GGTGCGGGGGCGGTAATGGCATCCGTTAGCTGGTTGCCAAAAAGGATCCCTCATCGACGGA TGTACAACCAAGTGGTGGTGAAAGATCATTGGTGCCGTTGTGCTCACTCCGTGCATGCTGGG CATCGTTACAAAACAATGGTGCTAACGCGCCTCGACCGCAGGGACTACCCG CTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Plantago barbata |
| A99 | Plantago lanceolata | 99.37% | Plantago lanceolata | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGACGCCCTCGGGCTGAGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATCGCGTGTCCCCCTCCATTCC CACGGGTTGGTATGGACGGTAATGGCTTCCCGTAGCTGGTTAGCCAAAAAGGATCCCT ATCGACGGATGTACAACCAAGTGGTGGTGAAAGATCATTGGTGTGCTGTTGTGCTCACCCCTGTC CTTGCTAGGCATCGTCAAACTAACGGCGTGAATGCGCCTCGACCGCAGGGACTACCCG GGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Plantago lanceolata |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|
| D4 | Lamium album | 99.71% | Lamium album | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GAA CGCAAG TT GCGCC CGAAGCCATT AGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAT CGCGT CGCCCCC ACT CCCCT A GGGGCGAGCGGGGGCGGAGATT GGCCCCCGT GCGCGCAT CCCGCGCGCGGGCCCAAATGCGA ATCCGCGT CGACGCACGT CGCGACCAGT GGT GGTTGAAT CCT CAACT CGCGT GCT GT CGCGCACCA ATGCGCGT CGGT CGGAGACAT CACT AGAACCCAACGGCGGAGCACACGCT CCGT GCCCACGACC GCGACCCCAGGT CAGGCCGGAT CACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Lamium album |
| D6 | Betula pendula | 99.70% | Betula pendula | 99.70% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCCGAAT CAT CGAGT CTT GAA CGCAAG TT GCGCC CGAAGCCACCT GGCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGT GT CACGCAT CGTT GCCCCAACCCAT CT CCT TGCAAAGGGACGAGGGGGCT GT GGGCAGAAATT GGCGT CCCGT GAGCT CAT GCAT GCGGT T GCC TAAAAGCGAGT CCT CGGCCAGCGCGCCACGACAAT CGGT GGTT GT CAAACCCCT CGT GT CCCGT CG TGGT GCGCGT CGCT CAT CGT GT GCT CTT GACCCCT GCT GT GT CGCGT AGCGACGCT TCCAACGC GACCCCAGGT CAGGCCGGACT ACCCGCT GAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Betula pendula |
| D9 | Salix myrsinifolia | 99.69% | Salix myrsinifolia | 99.69% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GAA CGCAAG TT GCGCC CGAGGCCT CCT GGT CGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGT GT CACGCAT CGT CGCCCCC ACT CCCCT CGGCT CACGAGGGCGGGGGCGGAT ACT GGT CT CCCGCGCGT CCCGCCGT GGTT GGCGT AAAAT CGAGT CC TCGGCGACGGT CGCCACGACAAGCGGT GGTT GAGAGACCCCT CGGACACGGT CGT GCCGT GCCT GTC GCCCGCGGACCT CCCGACCCCCGAGCATT GGCTT CAAGGAT GCT CT CGT T GCGACCCCAGGT CA GGCGGACT ACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Salix myrsinifolia |
| D15 | Heracleum mantegazzianum | 100.00% | Heracleum mantegazzianum | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GAA CGCAAG TT GCGCC CGAAGCCATT AGGCT GAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGT GT CAT GCATT CACT T GCCCACAACCACACAC TCCTTGAGGAACT GT GT GGTTT GGGGGCGGAAATT GGCGT CCCAT GCCT T CGCAT GGTT GGCA AAAAAGT GAGT CT CT GGCT AT GGACGT CGT GACATT GGT GGTT GT AAAAGACCCCT TT GT CTT GT CGGGCGAAT CGGGT CAT CTT AACGAGCT CT GGGACCCCT AGGCGGCACACATT GT GT GCGCT TCG ACT GT GACCCCAGGT CAGGCCGGACT ACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Heracleum mantegazzianum |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| D16 | Hydrangea hydrangeoides | 100.00% | Hydrangea hydrangeoides | 99.70% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGACGCAAGTTGGCT TGAAGCCATTAGGCTGAAGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCTCGAACGCGTCGCCCAACCCCTCGCT TCTCCCTGAGCGGTGGACGTTGGGGCAGATGATGGCCTCCCGTGTGCAAACGACGGGTTGGCC AAAAGCAAAGTCTCTGACAACGGATCGTCGCGCACGTGGTGGTCAACAGCCCCGTGCGCTTCG TCGTTGGCGCCGGCTTGTCTGGCGAAGCTCTGACCCCTGGCGTGTCTCTGACGGCGACCGACA GGGACCCAGGTAGGGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Hydrangea hydrangeoides? ? |
| D17 | Fagus sylvatica | 99.71% | Fagus sylvatica | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAAATCCGTGAATCATCGAGTCTTGACGCAAGTTGGCC CGACGCCATTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGGTGTACGACCGTTGCCCAACGCCCGCC TCGCAAGGGCGCGGGATCTCGTTGGTGGCGGAAGTTGGCCTCCCGTGGCGTGTGCTCGCGTTA GCCTAAAAAGGAGTCCTCGCGACGAGCGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGGT TCGTTGGCGTGTCTGGTGGCGACAAGGTGTGACTCGTCGACCTAACGCGTGTACCCACGTGCGCTCCC AACGCGACCCAGGTAGGGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Fagus sylvatica |
| D19 | Lamium galeobdolon | 100.00% | Lamium galeobdolon | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGACGCAAGTTGGCC CGAAGCCATTAGGCCAGGGCACGCCCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATCGCGTCCCGAACCCACTCCCTCGCG GGGGATCGGGGGCGGAGATTGGCCCCCGTGGCGCAGCTGTGCGCGCGCCGGCCAAATGCGAATC CGCCGTGACGCACGTGCGACCAAGTGGTGGTGAATCCTCAACTCGCGTGTGCGGCCCCGATG TGTGCGTGGTCTGGAGAAAAAGAACCAACGGCGGAGCACACGCATCGTGGCACGACCGGACCC CAGGTAGGGGGATCACCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Lamium galeobdolon |
| D20 | Geranium pyrenaicum | 100.00% | Geranium pyrenaicum | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGACGCAAGTTGGCC CGAAGCCATTAGGCCAGGGCACGCCCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATCGCGTCCCGAACCCCGAAC CCTAGACGGGCCAGGGTCTGGGTGCGGATATTGGCCTCCCGTGGCGTGTGCGGCTGCC TAAAATTGAGTCCCAGGGCTCTGTTGGCGGACGGTGGTGGAGAACCTCGAACGCGTGTGCGGCCCC GCAGCATTGCTGCCGACGTGGACCCCTGTGACCCCTGGCGACTCTCCTCTGGGGGGAGGAGCC CTTACTGCGACCCAGGTAGGGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Geranium pyrenaicum |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| D23 | Corylus avellana | 100.00% | Corylus avellana | 99.40% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGAATCATCGAGCTTTGGACGAAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATTGGTCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATCGTTCGCCCCAACCCATCGCCT CTCCAAGAGACGAGGGCGGTCTGGGGCGGACATTGGCTCCCCTGAGCTTCGCTCGGGCTGGC CTAAAAGCGAGTCCTCGGCGACGAGGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGACAAACCCCTCGTGTCCCCTC GTGCGGGCTCGTCGCTCGTCTTGTGCTCTGTGACCCCTGTAGCGTCGCGACTCTTCCAACG CGACCCCAAGTCAGGCGGACTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Corylus avellana |
| D25 | Lonicera xylosteum | 99.64% | Lonicera xylosteum | 99.70% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGCTTTGGACGAAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATTAGGCCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATCGCTCGCCCCCCCCGCCCCGCC CCACAGGGTCCGGGGCGGGGGGGTGGGACAATGGCCCCCGTGGCCCCGGCGCGCCGGCCCAA AATCGAGTCCCCGGCGGGACGTCACGACGAGTGGTGGTCAAAACATTCTCTTACACGTCGT CGGTTCCCCGTGGCCGGCGCCAGCGACCCCTGACGCGTCGTCTCGACGGCGCTCCGACCGGA CCCCAGGTCAAGCGGGATTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Lonicera xylosteum |
| D26 | Prunus padus | 100.00% | Prunus padus | 99.68% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGTAACCATCGAGCTTTGAACGAAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTACACGTGTTGCCACCCACTACTCCCTC GGGATCGGGGGGGCGATGATGGCTCCCGTACGTCGGCGGTGGCATAAATACCAAGTC CTCGGCACGCACGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGGTGCACCCCTCGGTTGCCGTGCGTGTGCGGTGCG CGCATCGAGGGCTCGAAACATGCTCGGCTCCGGTTGGCTTCAACCGACCCAGGTCAAGCGGG GTTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Prunus padus |
| D27 | Prunus mahaleb | 99.69% | Prunus mahaleb | 100.00% | ATCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGTAACCATCGAGCTTTGAACGAAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTACACGTGTTGCCACCCACTACTCCCTC GGGATTGGGGGGGGCGATGATGGCTCCCGTACGTCGGCGGTGGCATAAATACCAAGTC CTCGGCACGCACGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGGTGCAGACCTCGGTTGCCGTGCGTGTGCGGTGCG CGCATCGAGGGCTCGAAAGGGTGGTGGTCCGGCTGGCTTCAACCGACCCAGGTCAAGCGGG GTTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Prunus mahaleb |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|
| P1 | Acer pseudoplatanus | 100.00% | Acer pseudoplatanus | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAGT T GCGCC CCAAGCCGT TAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGT GT CACGCAT CGT T GCCCCCCC AACCCCT CC CCT CT CGAACACAGAGAGACGAGGGACTT GGCGGT GGGCGGAT ATT GGCGT CCCGT GT GCCGAACGG CCT GCGGT T GGCCT AAAT ACGAGTT GT CGT CGGCGAT AGACGT CGT GACGT T CGT GGT CAAATAA AACCT CGAGCT CCCGT CGCGCGT ACGT CGT CGGCT AAT AAGGCT CACT GACCGT GAAGCGTT GTC AACAGGGCACCGATT CGGACCCCAGGT CAGGCGGATT ACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGAGGA | Acer pseudoplatanus |
| P2 | Acer monspessulanum subsp. monspessulanum | 99.69% | Acer monspessulanum subsp. monspessulanum | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAGT T GCGCC CCAAGCCGT TAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGT GT CACGCAT CGT T GCCCCGCC AAAAAACCC TCT CCT CGAGAAAGAGACGAGGGACTT GGCGGT GGGCGGAT ATT GGCGT CCCGT GT GCCGAACGGC CCGCGGT T GGCCT AAAT ACGAGTT GT CGT CGGCGAT GGACGT CGT GACGT T CGT GGT CAAATAA CCT CGAGCT CCCGT CACGCCT ACGT CGT CGGCT AAT AAGGCT CACCGACCT GAAGCGCT GT CAA CAGCGCACGCAT CGGACCCCAGGT CAGGCGGATT ACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGAGGA | Acer monspessulanum subsp. monspessulanum |
| P6 | Alnus glutinosa | 99.70% | Alnus glutinosa | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCCGAAT CAT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAGT T GCGCC CGAAGCCACCT GGCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGT GT CACGCAT CGT T GCCCCAACCCCAT CGCC TGCAAAGAGGGCGGT GGGGCAT GCGGGCGGACATT GGCGT CCCGT GGGCT GAT GCCT GCGGT GGC CT AAAAACGAGT CCT CGCGACGAT CGCCACGACAAT CGGT GGTT GACAAACCTT CGT GACCGCT C GT GCGCGCAT CGCGCT CAACGCCT GCT CTTT GACCGT GT CGCGT CGCGCT CGCGACGCT CCAAC CGCACCCAGGT CAGGCGGACT ACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGAGGA | Alnus glutinosa |
| P8 | Crataegus monogyna | 99.69% | Crataegus monogyna | 99.69% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GACGCAAGT T GCGCC CGAAGCCT CT AGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCCT CGT T GCCCCCCCT CGCCT CT CT CG GGAGCGT CGCGGGCGGACGAT GGCGT CCCGT GCGCCACCCCGCGCGGT T GGGCCAAT GT CGAGT CC CCGGCGACGAACGCCACGACAAT CGGT GGTT GT CAAACCT CGGT GCCT GT GCGCTT CGCC CGCT GCGGGCGGT CGCGACCAT CGCGCT CT GCT CGCGGAGCT CTT CAACCGACCCAGGT CA GGCGGGTT ACCCGCT GAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGAGGA | Crataegus monogyna |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|
| P9 | Cydonia oblonga | 99.39% | Cydonia oblonga | 99.07% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAACGCAAGTTCGCC CGAAGCCGT CAGGCCAGGGCACGCCCTGCCTGGCGT CGCACGCCGT CGCCCCCCC CGGCCCTCCCTCG GGAGCGT CGGGGGCGGAAGATGGCCT CCCGCGCGT CCCCT CGCGCGGT GGCACAAATGCCGAGTCC TCGGCGACGAACGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTCCTCGAGCCTCGGTTGCCGTTGTGCGCATT CGTCGC GCCCGCAGCGGCT CGCGACGCT CCCTGCT CCTTTGCTT CGGCGGAGCTT CGACGCAACCCCGGTCA AGGGGGGTT ACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Cydonia oblonga |
| P11 | Ilex aquifolium | 100.00% | Ilex aquifolium | 100.00% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGACGCAAGTTCGCC CAAAGCCATTAGGCTAAGGGCACGTCGCCTGGCGT CACGCATCACGT CGCCACCAACCCCAATG CCTAGCTGGATTGGGGAGTTGGGGCGGAAATTGGCCTCCCGTCCACGAACGT CGCGGTTGGC CCAAAAAAATGAGTTCTTGACGATGGACGT CACGACAAGTGGTGGTTGAAGACCTTTCGCTCAT GTGCGTGAGGCACCAAGTCTGAGCTCTGATCGTGACCTGTGCACCCCTTCATGGATGGT CTCTGACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGACGGGATTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Ilex aquifolium |
| P13 | Lavandula angustifolia | 92.20% | Lavandula angustifolia | 91.82% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGGACGCAAGTTCGCC CGAGGCCATT CGGCTGAGGGCACGTCGCCTGGCGT CACGCATCGCGT CGCCCCCTCCACCGCGC ACCGCGCTCGT CGAGGGGGCGGAT ACTGGCCCCCGT GGCCTCGCGT GCGGT CGGCCAAATTG AAACCCCGCGACTCATGTCACGACCAGTGGTGGTTAACATCTCAATCTCGTGTCTCGTCGTGTC GTTGAGCCGTCGGATAGGATT CGTCAACGACCCAACGGT GCCCGCGCACGCACT CGCGCGCGCT TTCGACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGATTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Lavandula angustifolia |
| P14 | Morus alba | 99.71% | Morus alba | 99.71% | ATCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAACGCAAGTTCGCC TGAAGCCATCAGGCTGAGGGCACGTCGCCTGGCGTCAAACACCGATGCCCGGAAATCCCTCG TCACTCTCCCTGAGTGGCGGGGAGTGTGGGGTGGATGATGGCCTCCGTGTCCTGGCTCGGG TTGGCCAAAGTCGAGTCCTCGGTACCGTTACCGTGGT GACAGGTGGTGT CGGT CGCT CGGTAC CCCGT CACGT CGCCGGACACGAATCGAGACTCTTGTGATTACCCCAACGCATCCCGTTGGTG CCTCTGATGTGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGGCTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Morus alba |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------|
| P16 | Prunus lusitanica | 99.33% | Prunus lusitanica | 99.37% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGACGCAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCACCTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCGCCTGGCGTACACGTGTTGCCACCCCGCTACTCCCT CGGGATTGCGGGGGCGGATGATGGCCTCCCGTACGCTCCGTGCGCGGTGGCATAAATACCAAGT CCTCGGCGACGCACGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGGCAAACCTCGGTTGCCTGTCGTGCGCGGTGTC GCCATCGGGGGCTCGAAAAAAATGCTTGGTCCGGCTTGGCTTCAACCGGACCCCCAGGTAGCGG GGTTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Prunus lusitanica |
| P18 | Salix helvetica | 99.69% | Salix helvetica | 99.69% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGACGCAAGTTGCC CGAGGCCTCCTGGTCAAGGGCACGTCGCTGGGTGTCACGCATCGTGGCCCGACTCCCTCGGCT CACGAGGGCGGGGGCGGATACTGGTCTCCCGCGCGCTCCGCCCCTGGTGGCCTAAAATCGAGTCC TCGGCGACGGTCGCCACGACAAGCGGTGGTGGAGAGACCTCGGACACGGTGTGCGCGTGGTGT GCCCGGGGACCTCCGGACCCCCAGCATTGGCTTCAAGGATGCTCTCGTGGGACCCCCAGGTCA GGGGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Salix helvetica |
| P22 | Ulmus minor | 100.00% | Ulmus minor | 99.69% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGACGCAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATCCGGCGAGGGCACGTCGCTGGCGTACACACCGTGGCCCGAAACCCCGTCG GGGAAGAAGGGGGGGCGGATGCTGGCCTCCCGTGGCGTGGCCCTCGGAGATC TCTGCTGCGAGCGTGGCGCGATGGTGGTGTGAATAACTCGGTGCCCGTGGGAACGCCCCAG CGTGCTGTCTCGGAACGACCCCTGCCGCGGCCCTCGGCGCGCTTCCAACCGGACCCCCAGGTAGGC GGGGCTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Ulmus minor |
| P23 | Olea europaea | 99.09% | Olea europaea | 97.56% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT GCAGAATTCCCCGAACCATTGAGTTTGACGCAAGTTGCC GAGGCCATCGTGGCGAGGGCACGTCGCTGGCGTACGCACATCGTGGCCCTCCGCCCCGATTAA AGGATCGCGGGCGCCGGCGAAACTGGCCTCCCGTGGCGTCCGCGCGCGCCGGCCAAATGCGA TTCGGCTTCAACGCGAGTGGTGGTGGAGGACCTCAACTCGCGCGTTGTGCGCAGC ACCGCGTGTGGCGGGATGCCCGGACCCAAAGGTGCCGCGCACCTCGACTGCGACCCCCAGG TCAGGCGGGATCACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Olea europaea |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| P24 | Prunus dulcis | 99.69% | Prunus dulcis | 99.68% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATTAGCCGAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGCGTACACGTGTTGCCCCCATCAACTCCTT CGGGATTGCGGGGGGGGATGATGCCCTCCGTGCGCTCGCCGCGGGTGGCATAAATACCAAGT CCTCGCGACGCACGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTGCAGACCTCGGTTGCCGTGCGTGCCTCGTC GCGCATCGAGGGCTCGAAAAATGCTGGCTCCGGCTCGGCTTCAACCGAACCCAGGTAGCGG GGTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Prunus dulcis |
| P26 | Quercus ilex | 100.00% | Quercus ilex | 99.68% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGGAATCATCGAGTTTGACGCAAGTTGGC CGAAGCCATTGGCCGAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGGTGACGCATCGTTGCCCCCAAACCTCCGTT CGGGCGGGCGGAAGTGGCCTCCGTGCGTGCCTGCGCGCGGTTAGCCAAAAGCGAGTCCTCG GCGACGAGGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTTTCGACCCCTCGTCCCCGTGCGGCCGCCCCGTGCC CGTACCCGCTTGGCACCCCTACCCGTCGCTCCCCCGCTCCAAACCGAACCCAGGTAGCGG GGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Quercus ilex |
| P27 | Lonicera etrusca | 99.28% | Lonicera etrusca | 99.70% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAAGCCATTAGCCGAGGGCACGCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATCGCTCGCCCCCACCAGCCT CCCACAGGGTCGCGAGCGGGGGGGAGCGGACAATGGCCTCCGTTGGCGCGGCTGGCCA AAATCGAGTCCCCGGCGCGACGTCACGACGAGTGGTGGTCGAAACATTCTTACAGTCGT GCGGTTCCCCGTGCTCGGGCGCCAAGTGACCCCTGACGCGCCGTTTCACTGCCCTCGACCGC GACCCAGGTAGGCGGATTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Lonicera etrusca |
| A102 | Vaccinium corymbosum | 99.69% | Vaccinium corymbosum | 99.67% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAACGCAAGTTGCC TGAAGCCATTAGGTTGAAGGCACGCTGCCTGGCGTACGCATTGCGTACCCACTCCCCCGTG CCCCAAGCGGGCACGTCGGTGCCTGGCGGATATTGGCCCCGTTCACATCCGTGCTGGTCGCC TAAAAAAACGGGTCCCCAATGACGGACATCACGACAAGTGGTGGTGCCTAACCGTCCGTCATGT CGTGCATGCCATCGTTGCGGGTTGCCATTGACCCCTGAAGTGCCTTAAATGCGGCC TCAACTGCGACCCAGGTAGGCGGATTACCCGCTGAGTTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Vaccinium corymbosum (Query cover 94%)? |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|
| F4 | Centaurea cyanus | 100.00% | Centaurea cyanus | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACGCATT CGGCCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCACGCATCGCGTCGCCAGACCATGCTCC CACTTGGGATGTGTTGGTGGACGGAGATTGGTCTCCCGTGCCTATGGTGGGTTGCCTAAA AAAGAGTCCCCTTGGCGACGCAACGGCTAGTGGTGGTGTCAAGGCCTCGTATCGAGCGTGC AATGCTAGGGAGGTGCTCTAAAGACCCATAATGTGTCGTGTTAGACGATGCTTCGACCGC CCCAGGT CAGGGGGACTACCGCTGAGTTAA GATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Centaurea cyanus |
| F6 | Chelidonium majus | 99.69% | Chelidonium majus | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CCTAGGCCATCCGGCTAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTCACGCAGTGCCTGGCGTCTTCTCCGA GGAGAGATGGAGCGGAGATTGGCCCGCGTGCCTCCGAGTGCCTGGCGTAAACTGGCCCTGG AGGCCGGCGTACGATCCGTGGTGGTGGCATCAATTGTTATCCGAATCCGTGGTGTGTC CTCCTTTGGACCACAAGAACCTCGAGAGGTTAGGCCTCCACTCTGGCACCCAGGT GGACCAACCGCTGAATTAA GATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Chelidonium majus |
| F12 | Malva moschata | 100.00% | Malva moschata | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CCAAGCCTTAGGCCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATCGTGCCTGGCGTCAACCGT CCCTCGGCTAGGATCGATGCGCGGCGAAATTGGCCTCCCGTGCCTCACCGCTCGCGGTGGTC TAAATTGAGTCCTCGCGATGAAGTGGCGACAATCGGTGGAACGCTTTACTAGCTGCCTCG TTGGAGTCGCGCGCGCTCGTGTGATCGGACGCTCTGACCCCTTCGGCATCGAACGTCGATGCT CGCATCGCGACCCAGGT CAGGGGGATTACCGCTGAGTTAA GATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Malva moschata |
| F14 | Robinia pseudoacacia | 98.81% | Robinia pseudoacacia | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCC CGAACCGTTAGGCCGAGGGCACGCCCTGCCCTGGGTGTACACATCGTGCCTGGCGTCAACCGT CTCACTTGTAGGATTGCTGGGGTGAATGTTGGCCTCCCGTGGCTTGTCTCACGGTTGGT TGAAAATCGAGTGCATGGTGTGGGTGTACCATGATGGATGGTGGTGGTGTGATGATGCTCGAGA CCAATCATGGTAACCTCACCGAGAATTGGCCTCGGTGACCCACATGCGTCCCTGGATGCTCC AGGAGACCTCAGGT CAGGGGGCTACCGCTGAGTTAA GATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Robinia pseudoacacia |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------|
| N7 | Solidago virgaurea | 99.70% | Solidago virgaurea | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGAA CGAAGCCATT CGGCT GAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAT CGCGT CGCT CCCACCAA TTT AGGAT GCT TGGCT GGGGCGGAT ACT GGT CT CCCGT TTT CAT CGAGCGGT GGCA AAAGT CCCT GT TGACGGCGACGACT AGT GGT GGTT GACAAAACCCAGAATT CAGTT GCGT GT CT CGT CAAAAGGGT GCAT CTT AACAGACCCAACGCGT GT CAT GAAT CAAT GCTT CGACCGCGACCCCC AGGT CAGGCGGGACT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCAT ATCAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Solidago virgaurea |
| L6 | Aegopodium podagraria | 100.00% | Aegopodium podagraria | 99.72% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAA CGAAGCCACT AGGCT GAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGT GT CACGT AT CGT GT GCCACCGAT CACT CAC TCCT AGAGGAGAT GT GCT GGTT GGGGCGGAAATT GGCCT CCCGT GCCT GT T GT GCGGCT GGCA CAAAGCGAGT CT CT GACAAT GGT CGT CGCGACAT CGGT GGTT GT AAAAAGACCTT AT CTT GT CG CGCGAAT CCCT GT CACCT TAGAGAGCT AGGAT CCTT AGGT GCCACCCATT GT GT GCGCTT GAA TGT GACCCCAGGT CAGGCGGGACT ACCT GCT GAGTT AA GCAT ATCAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Aegopodium podagraria |
| L9 | Ilex aquifolium | 99.71% | Ilex aquifolium | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTTTGAA CCAAAGCCATT AGGCT AAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAT CACGT CGCCACCAACCCAA GCCT AGCT GGAT ATT GCGGGAGTT GGGGCGGAAATT GGCCT CCCGT CCACGAACGT GCGGCTT GG CCCAAAAAAT GAGTT CT TGACGT GGACGT CACGACAAGT GGT GGTT GAAAGACCT TTT GCGT CA TGT CGT GAGGCACCAAGT CT GT AGT GAGCT CT GAT CGT GACCCCT GT GCACCCCT TTT CATGGAT GGT GCT CT GACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGACGGATT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCAT ATCAAT AAGCGGAGGA A | Ilex aquifolium |
| L16 | Morus alba | 100.00% | Morus alba | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAAT TGCAGAATCCGTGAACCATCGAGTCTTGAA TGAAGCCAT CAGGCT GAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CAAACACCGAT GCCCCC AAAT CCCCT CGT CACT CT CCCCT GAGT GCGGGGGAGT GT GGGGCGT CGGAT GAT GGCCT CCCGT GT CTT GGCT CGCGG TT GGGCCCAAAGT CGAGT CCT CGGT CACGGT T ACCGT GGT GACAGGT GGTT GT CGGT CGCT CGGT AC CCCGT CACGT GCGCCGGACACGAAT CGAGACT CT CTT GATT ACCCCAAACGCAT CCCCC TT GGCGT CCT CT GAT GT GACCCCAGGT CAGGCGGGCT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCAT ATCAAT AAGCGGAGGA | Morus alba |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------|
| L17 | Morus alba | 99.71% | Morus alba | 100.00% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GAA CGCAAG TTT GCGC CTGAAGCCAT CAGGCT GAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CAAACACCGAT GCCCCCCC AAT CCCCTC GTCACT CT CCCCT GAGT CCCCCGGGAGT GT GGGGT CGGAT GAT GGCCT CCCGT GT CTT GGCT CGCG GTT GGCCCAAAGT CGAGT CCT CGGT CACGGTT ACCGT GGT GACAGGT GGTT GT CGGT CGCT CGGT A CCCCGT CACGT GCGCCGGACACGAAT CGAGACT CT CTT GATT ACCCCAAACGCAT CCCCGTT GG GT GCCT CT GAT GT GACCCAGGT CAGGCCGGCT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA A | Morus alba |
| L18 | Fraxinus ormus | 98.80% | Fraxinus ormus | 99.10% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT TTT GAA CGCAAG TTT GCGC CGAAGCT ATT AT GCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCACAT CGT CGCCCT CCACCT CGACTC GT AAAGGGAT CGT GGGT GT T GGGT CGGAAATT T GGCT CCCGT GCGCAT CGGC GT GCGGCCGCTAA AT GT GATT CGGCAT CGACGCAT GT CGCGACAAT T GGT GGT GAAGAACT CA ACT CGCGCGTT GT CG TGGCGGACT GCGT CGTT CGC TCGAAT GT GCT GACCCCGACGGT GCT TCGCACTT CGACAGCGACCC CAGGT CAGGCCGGATT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Fraxinus ormus |
| L19 | Fraxinus angustifolia | 99.24% | Fraxinus angustifolia | 99.36% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT TTT GAA CGCAAG TTT GCGC CCGAAGCCATT AT GCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCACAT YGT CGCCCT CCACCT CGGC CGT AAAGGGAT CGCGGGCGTT GGGT CGGAT ATT GGCCCCCGT GCGCCT CGCGCGCGGCCGCGCCA AAT GT GATT CGGCAT CGACGCAT CGCGCGT GCGCGACGATT GGT GGT GAAGAACT CA ACT CGCGCGTT GT C GCGCGT CGTT CGGCCGAACGT GT AGACCCCGACGGT GCACCGCACCT CGACAGCGACCCAGGT C AGGC GGATT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Fraxinus angustifolia |
| L20 | Ligustrum vulgare | 99.70% | Ligustrum vulgare | 99.70% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAAT CAT CGAGT TTT GAA CGCAAG TTT GCGC CCGAAGCCATT AT GCT GAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAT AGCGT CGCCCT CCACCT CGGT C CCT AAACGGGT GT AGGT GT T TGGT TGGAT ATT GGCCT CCCGT CGGT CT CGAT GT GCGGT TGG CTAAAT GT GATT CGGCAT CGACGT AT GT CTT GACAATT GGT GGT GAAT ACCT CA ACT TT CGTT TT GT CGT GCT ACATT CGGT GCCT GGCT CGAAT CGGT GACCCGT TGGT GGCT TGC ACTT CGAC AGAGACCCAGGT CAGGCCGGATT ACCCGCT GAGTT AA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Ligustrum vulgare |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------|
| L22 | Chelidonium majus | 99.69% | Chelidonium majus | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACTT GGT GT GAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGTTT GAACGCAAGTT GCGC CCT AGGCCAT CCGGCT GAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGGT CACGCCT GAGT CGCCCTT CTT CT CGA GGAGAGAT GGAGCGGAGATT GGCCTCCGT GCT TCGAGT GCGGT CGGCCT AAAACTT GGCCTT GGG AGCCGGCGT CACGATCCGT GGT GGT TGGCATCAATT GT CTT AT CGGAATCCGT GGT CGT CGT CTT CT CCT TT GGACCAAGAACCT CGAGAGGTT AGGCCTCCACT CT GCGACCCAGGT CAGGG GGACCAAGGCGT GAATTAA GCAT AT CAATAAGCGGAGGA | Chelidonium majus |
| L24 | Pinus sibirica | 99.44% | Pinus sibirica | 99.46% | AT GCGAT ACTT GGT GT GAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAAT CAT CGAGTTT GAACGCAATT GCGCC CGAGGCTT CGGCCGAGGGCACGGT CT GT CT GGGGT CGCAT CCCAAT CAAACCGCCT CCCT GCAAT AT GGT AGGGAGCAGCGGAGGT GGT CGT CCGT GCCAAT GCGGT GCGGT GGCT GAAAT GT GGCAGGC GAT GTT CGT GGCCT GCGT CGGCAGCGGT GAT CTT GT CCCCT TGGT GGCAGT CGGCCT T AGCC GAT GCGGCT CT GT GT GGCAT CCCT GRAACTT GCTTT GCT CT CT TGT CCT CCCATT GGGT AGGG CGGATTAGCT CCAACTT GCGACCT CAGCT CAGGGGAGAACACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCAT AT CAATAAGCGGAGGA | Pinus sibirica |
| L26 | Pinus nigra | 100.00% | Pinus nigra | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACTT GGT GT GAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAAT CAT CGAGTTT GAACGCAATT GCGCC CGAGGCTT CGGT CGAGGGCACGT CT GT CT GGGGT CGCAT CCCATT CAAACCGCCT CCCT GCAAT GT GCT AGGGAGCAGCGGAGGT GGT CGT CCGT GCCCCGT GCGGT GCGGT CGGCT GAAAT ACCT CAAGGA T GTT CGT GGCCT GCGT CGGCAGCGGT GAT CTT GT CCCCT TGGT GGCAGT CGGCCT T AGCCGAT GCGGCTT GT GT GGCAT CGCT CGAACCT GCTTT GCT CT CT TGT CCT CCCATT GGGT AGGGGG ATT TAGCT CCAACTT GCGACCT CAGCT CAGGGGAGAACACCCGCT GAGTTAA GCAT AT CAATAAGCGGAGGA | Pinus nigra |
| L29 | Plantago sempervireoides | 100.00% | Plantago sempervireoides | 100.00% | AT GCGAT ACTT GGT GT GAAT TGAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAGT CTT GAACGCAAGT GCGC CGACGCCTT CGGGCT GAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGGT CACGCAT CGCGT CGCCCTT ACACCAATT GGT GCGGGGGCGGAT AAT GGCAT CCCGT T AGCT CGGTT GCCC AAAAGGGAT CCCT CAT CGACGGA TGT CACAACCAGT GGT GGTT GAAAGAT CATT GGT GCCGT GT GCT CACT CGGT CGCAT GCT TGG CAT CGTT ACAAAACAAT GGT GCT AACCGCCCT CGACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGACGGACT ACCCG CTGAGTTAAGCAT AT CAATAAGCGGAGGA | Plantago sempervireoides ? |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|
| L31 | Frangula alnus | 99.73% | Frangula alnus | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAT ACTTGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGA AGT CTTTGAACGCAAGT T GCGCCCGAAGCCATT AGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACACA ACGTT GCCCCCCCCCAAACCT CAACCT CGAGGAGGACGGGGCGGAT GCT GGCCT CCT GT GCGCCA CGGCT CGCGGT T GGCCCAAAT GCGAGT GCT CGGCACGAGGCCGCGCAAT CGGT GGTT GT CCAAC CCT CGGT GCCAT GCT GCGCGCGAGT CGCT CGCT GT GT TT ACT CCACGACCCCATA GCGT CGCAT CGCGACGCT ACAACGCGACCCCAGGT CAGGCCGGCT ACCCGCT GAGTT AAGCAT ATCAA TAA CGGGAGGAAAAGAAACC | Frangula alnus |
| L36 | Filipendula ulmaria | 100.00% | Filipendula ulmaria | 99.74% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAAT AACT TT GGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACCA TCGAGT CTTTGAACGCAAGT T GCGCCCGAAGCCATT AGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGCGT CAC AT GT CGTT GCCCCACCT TCT CTTCT CTT CGAGAGTTTTT GGGACGGAT GAT GGCCT CCCGT GT G CTT AGT CAT GCGGT T GGCA AAAACCAAGT CCT CGGCGAACAT GCCACAACAAT CGGT GGTT G CAAAACCT CGGT GGCCT GT CGT GT GCGTT AT CGT GT GAGGT CT CCCATT CCCCTT GCGCAT CGC TTT GACGAT GCTT ACAACGCGACCCCAGGT CAGGCCGGT ACCCGCT GAAATT AAGCAT ATCA ATAAGCGGAGGAAAAGAAACT | Filipendula ulmaria |
| L43 | Sorbus aucuparia | 99.18% | Sorbus aucuparia | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAT ACTTGGT GT GACATT AGCACGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAAGT CTTTGAACGCAAGT T GCGCCCGAAGCCATT AGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGCGT CAC ACGCCGT T GCCCCCCC CGCCT CCCT CGGGAGCGT CGGGGGCGGACGAT GGCCT CCCGT GCGT CACC CCGCGCGGT T GGCA AAAAT GCGAGT CCT CGGCGACGACGCCACGACAAT CGGT GGTT GT CAAAC CT CGGT T GGCCT GTT GT GCGCCT CGT CGCGCT CCGAGCGGCT CGCGAT GCT CGCT GCT CTTT GCTTC GCGGAGCTT CAACGCGACCCCAGGT CAGGCCGGT ACCCGCT GAATT AAGCAT ATCAA TAAG CGGAGGAAAAGAAACC | Sorbus aucuparia |
| L45 | Salix alba | 100.00% | Salix alba | 99.73% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAT ACTTGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGA GT CTTTGAACGCAAGT T GCGCCCGAGGCCT CCT GT CGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGTT GT CACGCATC GT CGCCCCCGCT CCCCT CGGCT CACGAGGGCGGGCGGAT ACT GGT CT CCCGCGCGCT CCCGCCGT GGTT GGCCT AAAAT CGAGT CCCCGCGACGGT CGCCACGACAAGCGGT GGTT GAGAGACCCCT CGGAC ACGGT CGT GCGCGT GCT CGT CGCCCCCGGACCT CCCGGACCCCAGCATT GGCTT CAAGGAT GCT CT CGT T GCGACCCCAGGT CAGGCCGGAACT ACCCGCT GAGTT AAGCAT ATCAA TAAGCGGAGGAA AAGAAACC | Salix alba |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|
| L46 | Aesculus hippocastanum | 98.97% | Aesculus hippocastanum | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAAT AACTT GAGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGAAGT CTT GAACGCAAGT TGC GCCCCAAT GCCATT CGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGT GT CACGCAT CGT T GCCCCGAAACCCCT CCT CCT CGCGT CGT ACAGCGGGCGGGGGT CCCGT CGCGGCG GAGACT GGCCT CCCGT GGGCCT CGGCCGCGGT T GGCCCAAAT ACGAGT CCT CGGC GGTT AT GCCG CGCGT CGGT GGCGAAAAACCT CGAGCCT CGCCGCGCAGCGT CGGT CCAAGGCT CT CTG ACCCCT GAAGT GCCGT CGAAAACGCA CGCAT CGC GACCC CAGGT CAGGCGGA ATT ACCCGCT GAGT TTAACGAT ATCAA T AAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACC | Aesculus hippocastanum |
| L49 | Tamarix ramosissima | 100.00% | Tamarix ramosissima | 99.75% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACCAT CGA GT CTT GAACGCAAGT TGC GCCCAGGCCATT GGT CGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAA CACGT CGCACCAAT GCCT TGC ACT CACAACGGGT GCCT CGT CGGGCGGAGATT GGCCCTC CGT GT GCCT GCGGCGCGGGT T GGCCAAAGAGGGAGAT CAT GGCGACGAGGGCCACGGCGTT AGG TGGT TGGT GT CCCGGGCTT AT CCCGGCGCGAT CACGCCGT GGCCTT AGGCCGT CCCT GCTTC TCGT AGGGCCTT GAAGAACCGCT CGT ACGGTT ACT GGAT GCGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGGCTA CCCGCT GAGTT AAGCAT ATCAA T AAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACC | Tamarix ramosissima |
| L52 | Tilia cordata | 98.76% | Tilia cordata | 98.80% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAAT AACTT GGAGT GT GAATT GCAGAATT CCCGT GAACC ACCAT CGAAGT CTT GAACGCAAGT TGC GCCCCAAT GCCATT AGGCCGAGGGRCGCCT GCCT GGG TGT CACGCAT CGT CGCCCCCT CCACCCCT AGCCAACAAAGGCT AAGGGCGT GCT GGGACGGA AAAT GGCCT CCCGT AGGCT CCCAGCT TGC GT TGGCCAAACCGAGT CCT CGCAACGAAT GGC CGT GACGAT CGGT GGT AT GCT CCT AGCGT GCCT GT CT CCAGT CGCGCGCGCCGT GT CGT GCG GACCCCT CGGACCC TTT GT GCAT CGCT CGAAGGAT GCT CGCAT CGGACCT CCAGGT CAGGCA GGGAATT ACCCGCT GAGCTT AAGCAT ATCAA T AAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACC | Tilia cordata |
| L54 | Ulmus davidiana | 99.46% | Ulmus davidiana | 98.95% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACCAT CGA AGT CTT GAACGCAAGT TGC GCCCAGGCCATT CGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACACAC CGTT GCCCCCAAACCCCGT CGGGGAAGAAGGGGGCGGAT GCT GGCCT CCCGT GAGCCT CGCCTC GCCGCT GGCCCAAAT GCGAGAT CT CT GCT GCGAGCGT CGCGCGAT GGT GGT GT CGAAT AACTCG GT GCCCCGT CGCGAACGCCCCAGCGT GCT GT CT CGGAACGACCCCT CGCGCGCCCT CGCGCCGCG TTCCAACCGCAGCCAGGT CAGGCGGGCT ACCCGCT GAAATT AAGCAT ATCAA T AAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACC | Ulmus davidiana |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------|
| L56 | Urtica dioica | 100.00% | Urtica dioica | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC AAAAT GCGAT ACGT GGT GT GAATT GCAGGAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGA GTTTTGAACGCAAGTT GCGCCCGAAGCCTT TAGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAC CGTT GCCCCCAAACCCCT CAGT CCT CCACCGAGGATT GGCGAGGCGCT GGGGGCGT AAAGT GG CTT CCCGT CGCCTT GT CCCGCGGT TGGCCT AAAAAT GAAT CCCT AGCCGCGT GCGCGCGCATT CGGT GGT CAT CGAT CCCTT CGT TACCCCGCCGCGCCT CACGT GCCGCGAAGGAT GT CACACT AG TAAACCCGACGCCT CGCTT GT GAAGAGCGGAGCT ACAACCGCACCCAGGT CAGGCGGGCT AC CCGCT GAATT TAAGCAT AT CAATTAAGCGAGGAAAGAAACC | Urtica dioica |
| L60 | Hedera helix | 100.00% | Hedera helix | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGA GT CTT GAACGCAAGTT GCGCCCGAAGCCTT AGGCT GAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAT GACGT CGCCCCCAAACCT CGCT CT CACT CGT GGGAGTT GT T GCGGAGGGCGGAT ACT GGCCT CCCG TGCCT CAT CGT AT GGTT GGGCCAAT GT GAGT CCT T GCGACGGACGT CACGACAAGT GGT GGTTG TAAAAAGCCCTT CT CCT GT CGT GCGGT GGCGCGT CGCCAGCAAGAACT CT CGT GACCT GT T GT GCCGT GT CAACGCGCACT CCGACT GCGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGACT ACCCGCT GAGTT AAGCA TATCAAATTAAGCGAGGAAAGAAACT | Hedera helix |
| L61 | Asparagus officinalis | 99.73% | Asparagus officinalis | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC GAAAT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGA AGT CTT GAACGCAAGTT GCGCCCGAGGCT ACT TGGCCGAGGGCACGCCT GCCT GGGCGT CAT GCCT CACAT CGCT CAGT GCCCCCGCCT CCCAAGGCCAT AGC ATT GGGAGC GCGCGCGCGGAT GCGGAGA TTGACCT CCCGT GCCT T GCGCGCGCGGGTT GAAAT GATT GT CGCT GGT CGGGT CGCACCGCGA ATGGT GGACAGACACAAAT GACGCT GAACGCT GT GT ACT CGACCT AAGCCAAGCGCGCGT GCA AGGAGCCAT GCGACGGCGT TCAAGAACGCCCT CGGACCA CGACCCAGGT CAGGCGGGCCACC CGCT GAGTT AAGCAT AT CAATTAAGCGAGGAAAGAAACC | Asparagus officinalis |
| L63 | Arctium lappa | 100.00% | Arctium lappa | 99.74% | CATCGATGAAGAACGT AGC AAAAT GCGAT ACT TGGT GT GAATT GCAGAAT CCCGT GAACC AT CGA AGTTTTGAACGCAAGTT GCGCCCGAAGCCTT CGGCCGAGGGCACGT CT GCCT GGGCGT CACGCAC TCCCGT CGCCCCGACCACGCCT CCCAGT GGGGAT GCGT GT CGCT T GGGCGGAGACT GGT CT CCC GT GCCCAT GGT GCGGT T GGCCT AAAAAGGAGT CCCCTT GACGGACGACGGCT AGT GGT GGT T GT CAAGGCCT CGT AT CGAGCGT GCGGACGCAAGGAAGCGCT TCCAAT GACCCCAACGT GT CGT C TTGCAACGACCGCT TCGACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGGGCGGACT ACCCGCT GAGTT AAGCAT AT CA ATAAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACC | Arctium lappa |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------|
| L64 | Artemisia dracunculus | 99.71% | Artemisia dracunculus | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGTAGC AAAATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAATTGCAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGA GTTTTGAACGCAAGTTCGCCCCGAAGCCTTTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTACGCAT CGCGTCGCCCCCACAACCTCCGTAAAGGAACTTGTGTATTGGGGCGATTGGTCTCCGT GCTCATGGCGTGGTTGGCGAAATAGGAGTCCCTCGATGGACGCACGAACAGTGGTGGTCGTAA AAACCCTCGTCTTGTTCGTGTAGTCGAGGGAAACTCTTAAAAACCCAATGTGTC GTCTTGTGACGGCGCTTCGACCGCGACCCAGGTAGGGCGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAACGATA TCAA TAAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACC | Artemisia dracunculus |
| L65 | Centaurea cyanus | 100.00% | Centaurea cyanus | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGTAGC AAAATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAATTGCAGAATCCCGTGAACCATC GAGTTTTGAACGCAAGTTCGCCCCGAAGCCATTCGGCCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTACCGC ATCGCGTCGCCCCAGACCATGCTCCCACCTGGGATGTGTTGGTTGGACGGAGATTGGTCTCCC GTGCCTATGGTGCGGTTGCCTAAAAAAGAGTCCCCTTGCGCGACGACGGCTAGTGGTGGTTGT CAAGGCCTCGTATCGAGCCGTGCTAATGCTAGGGAGGTGCTCTAAAGACCCATATGTGTCGTG TTATGACGATGCTTCGACCGCGACCCAGGTAGGGCGGACTACCCGCTGAGTTAACGATATCAA TAAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACT | Centaurea cyanus |
| L69 | Alnus incana | 100.00% | Alnus incana | 98.98% | CATCGATGAAGAACGTAGC GAAATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAATTGCAGAATCCCGGAATCATCGA GTCTTGAACGCAAGTTCGCCCCGAAGCCACCTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATC GTTGCCCAACCCATCGCCCTGCAAAGAGGGCGGTGGGGCATGCGGGCGGACATTGGCCTCCCG TGGGCTGATGCCTGGGCTGGCCTAAAAACGAGTCCTGGCGACGATCGCCACGACAATCGGTGGT TGACAAACCTCGTACCCGTGTCGCGCATCGCCGCTAACCGCTGCTCTTGTGACCGCTGTCG GTGCGCTCGGACGCTTCACAAGCGGACCCAGGTAGGGCGGAACTACCCGCTGAGTTAACG ATATCAA TAAGCGGAGGAAAGAAACC | Alnus incana |
| L71 | Betula pubescens | 100.00% | Betula pubescens | 99.70% | ATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAAT TGCAGAATCCCGGAATCATCGAGTCCTTGAACGCAAGTTGCGCC CGAAGCCACCTGGCGAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGGTGTACGCATCGTGCCCAACCCATCTCCT TGCAAAGGGACGAGGGGCCTGTGGGCAGAAATTGGCCTCCGTGAGCTCATGCATGCGGTGGCC TAAAAGCGAGTCCTGGCGACGCGCCACGACAATCGGTGGTTGTCAAACCCCTCGTGTCCCCTCG TGGGTGCCGCGTCGCTCATCGTGTGCTCCTTGACCGCTGCTGGCTCGCGTAGCGACGCTTCCCAACG CGACCCAGGTAGGGCGGACTACCCGCTGAATTAA GCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGA | Betula pubescens |

Metabarcoding Identification of Botanical Origin of Bee-collected Pollen Samples

Table S10: Continued.

| Sample ID | Blast forward | Blast - % Identity | Blast reverse | Blast - % Identity | Consensus sequence | Blast consensus |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|
| L78 | Lonicera caerulea | 100.00% | Lonicera caerulea | 100.00% | CATCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAG TTCGCCCCGAAGCATTAGGCCAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTC ACGCATCGCGT CGCCCCCCCACCCCGCT CCCACAGGGT CGCGAGCGGCGGGGGT GCGGACAATGGC CTCCCGT GCCCCCGGGCGCGCT GGCCCAAATCGAGT CCCCAGGCGCGAAGT CACGACGAGTGGT GTCGT AACATT CCTCTTATCACGT CGT GCGGT TCCCCGT CGCT CGGGCGGCCGAGT GACCT GACGC GT CGT CGCGCACGGCGCT CCGACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGGGGGATTACCCGCT GAGTT AAGCAT ATCAA TAAAGCGGAGGAAAAGAAACC | Lonicera caerulea |
| L80 | Kolkwitzia amabilis | 100.00% | Kolkwitzia amabilis | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGTAGC GAAATGCGAATAACTTGGGTGAATTGCGAGAATCCCGTGAACCA TCGAGTCTTGAAACGCAAGTTGCGCCCCGAAGCATTAGGCCAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCAC GCATCGCGT CGCCCCCCCACCCCGCTCCCTCACAGGGT CGCGAGGGGGGGCGCGACAATGG CCTCCCGT TCCCCAGGGCGCGCT GGCCCAAATCGAGT CCCCAGGCGCGAAGT CACGACGAGTGG TGGTCGAAACAGTCCTCTTATCGCGT CGT GCGGT TCCCCGT CGCCCGGGCGCCTCAGTGACCTGA CGCGT CGT CGT CCGACGGCGCT CCGACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGGGGGATTACCCGCT GAGTTAAA GCATATCAA TAAAGCGGAGGAAAAGAAACC | Kolkwitzia amabilis |
| L81 | Viburnum opulus | 100.00% | Viburnum opulus | 99.75% | CATCGATGAAGAACGTAGC GAAATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAATTGCGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGA GTTTTGAACGCAAGTTGCGCCCAAAGCATTAGGCCAGGGCACGTCTGCCTGGCGTCACGCAT TGCCTCGCCCCACACCCCGTGTCCCCAAAAGGGGACCGGGGAGGGGGCGGATATTGGCCTCCCG TGCTCCCCGGTGGCGTTGGCCAAAAGCGAGTCCCCGGCAGGGACGT CACGACAAGTGGTGGTGA AAAGCCTTCTTATCCTGTGGGCGGT CCTCCGTTGCCACGGGCACTCTTGAACCTGATGCC GTTCTTGACGGCGCTT CGACCGCGACCCAGGT CAGGGGGATTACCCGCT GAGTTAAGCATAT CAA TAAAGCGGAGGAAAAGAAACC | Viburnum opulus |
| L82 | Chenopodium album | 99.68% | Chenopodium album | 100.00% | CATCGATGAAGAACGTAGC GAAATGCGATACTTGGTGTGAATTGCGAGAATCCCGTGAACCATCGA AGTCTTGAACGCAAGTTGCGCCGAAGCCTT AGGT CGAGGGCACGCCTGCCTGGCGTCACGCCA TCGCGTCTCCCCCACCCACCTTCAGTGGGAGGGCGGAGGATGATGGCCTCCCATGCCTCACCGGG TGTGGATGGCCTAAATACGGAGCCCCGGTTATGAAGT GCGCGGGCATAGGTGAGATACAAGGGCT AGCCTAGGATACATCGGAGTCGTGCACTTTAGCTTTAGGACTCGCAGGACCTAAGTTGT TTGCCCATGGGCATAAAACCGTTGCGACCCGGT CAGGGGGCTACCCGCTGAGTTAAGC ATATCAA TAAAGCGGAGGAAAAGAAACC | Chenopodium album |