University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

ScholarWorks @ UTRGV

The Pan American

Special Collections and Archives

3-1976

The Pan American (1976-03)

Diana L. Banda Pan American University

Follow this and additional works at: https://scholarworks.utrgv.edu/panamerican



Part of the Education Commons

Recommended Citation

The Pan American, UTRGV Digital Library, The University of Texas - Rio Grande Valley

This Book is brought to you for free and open access by the Special Collections and Archives at ScholarWorks @ UTRGV. It has been accepted for inclusion in The Pan American by an authorized administrator of ScholarWorks @ UTRGV. For more information, please contact justin.white@utrgv.edu, william.flores01@utrgv.edu.

THE PAN AMERICAN

Student Publication of Pan American University

Edinburg, Texas

March 3, 1976

Vol. XXIV No. 21





LOOKING DOWN--While high in the sky in a U.S. Marine helicopter, a Student Publications photographer captured this view of the Pan Am campus.

(Photo by Jim Bremer)



Earlier this week, while looking for a suitable place to respond to the call of nature, I stumbled into a meetin of one of the school' most secret organi-

Naturally, I apologized and started to leave. But they acted as if I wasn't there. So since I was pretty sure I was there, I decided to do what I had to do and then stay for the meeting. In that order, hopefully.
Well, I'm glad I did. Do

what I had to do, that is. I'm still not so sure if staying for the meeting was such a swift idea. But judge for yourself from the following account of what happened:

It turns out this was a regular monthly meeting of the Really Interesting or Odd Things (RIOT) committee. No one ever said why RIOT is such a secret, maybe their name would be bad public rela-

Anyway, they are so secret that they don't even know who they are. The committee's membership consists of whoever happens to show up at each meeting. Each committee member wears a clever disguise to insure anonymity, although some secretly admitted they 'come as they are" a lot just to confuse everybody. No dummies here, you must admit.

Also, since this is such a big secret, the committee's bylaws and purposes and such stuff are drawn up from scratch at every meeting. Then, as soon as they are drawn up, the committee members eat it

This caused some digestive problems for awhile the committee wisely decided to put the bylaws vanilla cake, using chocolate icing to spell out the words. Well, this was an immediate success. Not only did the committee's bylaws remain a secret and everyone's digestion improve, but attendance at the meetings soared. They're even considering installation of a disposable soft drink machine at this time.

As soon as the bylaws were eaten during this



Pan American Classified Ads

Loaded 1968 Crysler New-port for sale. Only 50,000 miles. Excellent condition. Call 383-2356.

Summer in Europe for less than half the economy fare. Call 800-325-4866 toll free for details, 60-day advance payment required. Fly on Pan Am 707 jets. Unitravel

Twenty cents a line with a minimum of \$1 each insertion payable in advance, Bring ad copy to The Pan American office, Emilia Hall 100. Deadline-Friday noon. (To estimate cost in advance, count 25 letters and spaces per line.) particular meeting, old business was discussed. Except there wasn't any that anybody could remem-ber. That brought an impromtu round of applause for the committee's efficiency from the committee members. They all blushed to one another and took turns taking bows and waving to one another.

When new business came up, someone said he had a petition signed by 42,896 students who want to legalize the sale of icebergs on campus during the summer months. Another member said he didn't think that was especially odd, and it sure as Hello wasn't interesting. So he suggested that it really didn't come under the committee's jurisdiction.

Everyone agreed, including the guy with the petition who tore it up and passed it around everyone eat which they did and the meeting continued. Just about that quickly too.

Then a guy in the back, who was either new to the group or testing the com-mittee's reflexes, said he thought the objectives and goals for the upcoming month should be outlined. A guy in front said to ignore the big mouth in back

everyone already had enough cake for the day.

Subsequent motions to discuss such things as stuflamedents carrying throwers to class to roast boring teachers, allowing nuclear bombs to be built and detonated in the foreign language labs and physically lifting the library and moving it 23 feet to the southeast for a more aesthetic effect, were all dismissed as being routine and dull. It was unanimously agreed that other committee would have to discuss those categories, without RIOT

The meeting broke up when everybody decided the committee itself wasn't really too interesting or odd and should be permanently disbanded, at least until someone had time to bake some new bylaws. The entire committee burped and belched its approval.

When everyone had de-parted, I found some discarded bylaws. They were quite tasty, I must say. Only one thing bothers me: I can't imagine why RIOT is such a secret. After all, you and I both know it's not so much different from some other campus committees and organizations.

Letter To The Editor:

Being that UCPC is a primarily student controlled organization, the Pan American student chapter of the National Association of Jazz Educators (NAJE) feels that it is our obligation to voice an opinion relative to the manner in which our money is being spent. It is our understanding that the general purpose of UCPC is to bring both educational and entertainment programs to campus. While we are happy that UCPC has sponsored some very worthwhile events, we feel that in certain instances greater consideration should be given to programs which would be both entertaining and educational.

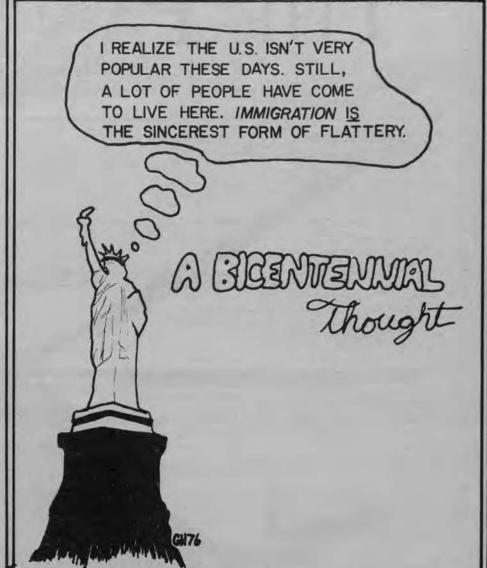
In recent years UCPC has time and again spent thousands of dollars to bring rock and pop orientated groups to Pan American, any of which can be heard 24 hours a day on one radio station or another. They recently refused, however, to put up \$500 to bring a guest jazz artist to campus for two concerts with the university Stage Band. Lest that sound like a request for money to benefit only a select organization, let us

explain. NAJE is a nation-wide organization devoted solely to furthering jazz education in America. In their nationally circulated magazine, Pan American was recognized as flaving the ninth largest student chapter in the United States, competing with major universities with three and four times our enrollment. Our chapter includes, of course, members of the university's performing jazz group, the Stage Band. In the past few years the Stage Band has played each semester to packed auditoriums and standing ovations, very many of whom are students who (unfortunately) never attend a single other music program throughout the year. In addition to these concerts, the band has played dozens of public relations concerts in Mexico, and in Valley high schools.

It is our opinion that UCPC might find that an overwhelming number of students could turn on to a professional jazz artist, or better yet, a nationally known jazz band, with the advantage added exposing an art form to students who are able to hear jazz nowhere else in the Valley.
Thanks to the efforts of

Jim Melhart of Melhart Music Center, Lou Marini, former saxaphone player with "Blood Sweat and Tears," will appear in concert with the Pan American University Stage Band on April 20, in the Fine Arts Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. We hope that standing room will be at a premium (admission is free). We also hope that interested students will sound their opinions to UCPC concerning the programs we are paying for. Sincerely,

Pan American Chapter of the National Association of Jazz Educators Frank Cazares Vice-president



STUDENT ACTIVITI

By: Patty O Navarro

FORD'S 1977 BUDGET: "STUDENTS COME UP SHORT"

(article as presented at the Lobby seminar held in El Paso. . .written by National Student Lobbyist.)

President Ford, on Jan. 21, unveiled his proposed budget for fiscal year 1977 and it contained some ominous news for student financial aid programs.

Overall, the Ford budget calls for \$1.806 billion for student aid programs. This compares with \$2.173 billion that Congress appropriated in fiscal year 1976 over the

Under the 1976 appropriations (to be spent on students enrolling in the fall, 1976) 4.297 million full- and part-time students will receive aid from Federal programs. Ford's budget request for the following year would provide aid to 3.484 million students. That would result in a reduction of 803,000 students receiving federal financial aid

Basically, Ford's budget calls for the full funding of the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant program (BEOG) at a level of \$1.1 billion. At the same time, the budget proposes the elimination of the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant program (SEOG) on the grounds of being duplicative of BEOG.

The budget included a \$140 million reduction in funds for the College work/study program (WS) which would result in a decrease of 243,000 jobs for students. In addition, the Administration announced plans to introduce legislation that would increase institutional matching in the work study program from 20 to 50 per cent over the next three years.

The Guaranteed Student Loan Program (GSL) is kept pretty much intact except for an announcement of plans to introduce legislation that would raise the repayment interest on GSL's from seven to eight per cent.

The Administration proposes to eliminate the National Direct Student Loan Program (NDSL) and the budget includes no captial contributions to the loan fund. However current funds available from repayments from previous borrowers would make an estimated \$250 million available in new previous loans for 505,000 students. That figure would result in a decrease of 329,000 students who will receive NDSL's in the 1976-77 school year.

The day before Ford submitted his budget to Congress, HEW officials held a briefing for members of the press and representatives of various health and education organizations.

Virginia Trotter, assistant secretary for education, stated that more than 90 per cent of the funds being proposed for postsecondary education programs would go for student-aid programs. She said that would "assure the fact that we will have access to all who seek a postsecondary education'

Under the new congressional budget process, Congress Anniversary Of will set its own budget ceilings for all federal spending programs. After that is completed, the Appropriations Committees in the House and the Senate will decide the spending levels for fiscal year 1977. Those levels cannot exceed the ceilings established by the Budget committees.

Bicentennial Lines

Did You Know?

The first United States coin to use "E Pluribus Unum" as a motto was the half eagle, authorized by a 1792 act. It was coined in

The first impeachment proceedings attempt against a U.S. president was made Jan. 10, 1843 in the House of Representatives by John Minor Botts of Virginia who introduced a resolution charging "John Tyler, vice-president acting as president" of corruption, malconduct in office, high crimes and misdemeanors. The nine charges were rejected and the resolution was not accepted, 83 ayes to 127 nays.

first branding punishment by a federal court was imposed by the U.S. Court at Pensacola, Fla., in 1844. Jonathan Walker, a ship captain, was convicted of stealing seven slaves and carrying them in schooner about 30 feet long. He was sentenced to one year in jail for each of the seven slaves, a \$600 fine for each and all the costs of the trial. The initials SS (slave stealer) were branded on the palm of his right

The first electric signal lights were installed in 1914 at Euclid Ave. and E. 105 St., Cleveland, Ohio, by the American Traffic Signal Co.

(Taken from Famous First Facts and Records by J.N. Kane)

The 200th The American Revolution

Methodist Movement Under New Leadership

Campus Ministries Chapter at Pan American University has acquired a new director to lead the movement at Pan Am.

Selected to replace former director Rev. Doug Graham was Rev. Jose L. Palos, an ordained minister in the Rio Grande Conference (RGC) of the United Methodist Church.

As director, he is charged with overseeing the activities of the Methodist youth group which operates out of the UMCM trailer west of the PAU campus on the corner of Sugar Rd.

Rev. Palos is also teaching two sections of Bible courses, "Old and New Testament Survey," at the Student Center for Social Involvement situated across from Pan Am on W. Khun.

Prior to coming to PAU Rev. Palos a former Harlingen resident taught at Per-

kins School | of Theology at Southern Methodist University at Dallas.

His teaching training is in history of Mexico, history of renaissance and reformation, history of Christianity Christian missions, western civilization, Christian thought and Mexican-American studies.

In addition to teaching Rev. Palos has written two sets of church school lessons for adults published by the United Methodist Publishing Cristianas." "Lecciones

More recently he has served as chairman of the RGC board of education, where he was responsible for developing and implementing all conference events regarding Christian education and curriculum resources.

He has also had pastorships in Methodist churches in Sherman, El Paso, San

Steve Capold

Antonio, Bryan Hillsboro.

While at Pan Am, Rev. Palos will also serve as director of Student Loan Fund Offices, a program geared to provide loans, grants and scholarships to Methodist students in need

of financial assistance.

In the month and a half that he has been at Pan Am, Rev. Palos said that despite Edinburg's size in comparison to Dallas, the number of undergraduate students at PAU is more or less equal to that of SMU.

A major difference between the two universitites, according to Rev. Palos is that 72 per cent of Pan Am students are Mexican American in comparison to SMU's 8 per cent.

further commented that Pan American Univer-

sity has the potential to become a great university. Rev. Palos said he is

looking forward to working and counseling all university students regardless of religious faith at his office in the SCSI or by telephone at 383-0133.

Automation is Key To Media Survival

The field of printed journalism is the first of the major media; it has with-stood the onslaught of radio and television and survived in times of extreme financial crisis. Not all of the newspapers and magazines have survived, but the genre itself has withstood the competition and come out on top in every battle. But printed journalism is facing one enemy that may prove to be too much to handle. That enemy is itself.

To quote, or possibly misquote, Bob Dylan, "these times, they are a changing."

Edward W. Estlow, president of the E. W. Scripps Co. has said, "the survival of printed journalism depends on its ability to adapt to technological changes. With rising costs of materials and wages, it appears the survival of the industry is keyed to technological change."

In a speech before the Colorado Press Assn., Estlow said, "The yield

Study Tour **Planned**

A study-tour to Greece, Israel and Egypt will be conducted June 18 through July 2 by Dr. James Williamson, professor and head of the Department of Elementary Education at Pan Am.

Three hours of graduate or undergraduate study can be earned through the tour.

Dr. Williamson has previously traveled in the Middle East and has spent time in Israel and Greece studying the educational system of those countries.

Because of this previous experience, Dr. Williamson has been invited by the Meier International Study League to be guest lecturer for the 500 study-tour participants aboard the cruise ship, "Victoria." The ship will serve as the classroom and hotel with field trips to the mainland of the three countries. Other lectures will include noted Bible scholars and archaeologists.

The Divison of Inter-American Affairs and International Education, headed by Dr. Arnulfo Martinez, is coordinating the travel and study opportunity

from the market is not keeping pace with the cost to produce.' Estlow sees the shift to modern technology as the only way for the media to

survive in the modern market place. Estlow said nothing more would happen unless journalists were willing to "try a new thought." He continued, "If there was as much new development in the delivery systems of the newspaper business, publishers would worried about shrinking circulation. If there was as much new development in marketing as in production, there would be little concern for

market shrinkage If there was as much development in

new editorial concepts, there would be no reader

migration to other media.'

Estlow said that his company has joined with several other newspaper chains to form the Newspaper Systems Development Group, in an attempt to promote prouction technology in the

This group is utilizing computer technology developed from the space program along with specially trained technicians from the same program to provide "data processing systems and equipment which are technically capable of producing a newspaper from keyboard to press - from the creative departments to the delivery chute.

El Centro Mall

787-7512

ALSO IN EDINBURG 383-6491

T-SHIRTS

JERSEYS

LETTERING

NUMBERS

HEATTRANSFERS

PHOTO-SHIRTS

CUSTOM

PRINTING

FOR SCHOOLS, CLUBS,

CHURCH GROUPS &

OTHER

ORGANIZATIONS!

Reflecting on the past, Estlow traced his experience in printed journalism from a two-room shop with three battered typewriters to the head of a conglomerate consisting of 17 daily newspapers that employs 15,000 persons and buys more than 400,000 tons of

newsprint every year.
"It has been a challenge," he said, "if challenges are a newsprint shortage, a flood, a strike, a \$3 trillion law suit, selling a newspaper, buying a newspaper, a lock out, an hour with the President, lunch with Red

He said that some of the great days of early newspapering could still be found in this country. "It still is the most exciting exclusive industry in the country today," he said, "when you think about the fact that there are more than 300,000 physicians in the country and only 18,000 daily and weekly editors."

But, Estlow said that reflections on past accom-plishments are the shortest road to oblivion. He went on to say that nothing more could happen in the field unless journalists were Chinese journalists and on willing" to try a new and on "thought."



THE BEST IN MEXICAN FOODS

WITH FIVE LOCATIONS

IN THE MAGIC VALLEY TO SERVE YOU

NOW OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK

HAPPY HOUR 4:30 - 7:00 P.M.

ALL DRINKS

MUGS

EXTRA LARGE PITCHERS \$900

LOUNGE HOURS

11:00 - 2:30

4:30 - 10:00

RESTAURANT & LOUNGE

1200 W. UNIVERSITY EDINBURG

Roland Tee & Co-Band

The Pan American student newspaper at Pan American University published by student Publications, Emilia Hall 100, phone 381-2541, at Edinburg, Texas 78539, each Wednesday except during examinations and holidays under Dr. Mike Nevarez, vice-president for Student Affairs, and Harry Quin, adviser. Views presented are those of students and do not necessarily reflect those of the University administration. Subscription price by mail, \$3 a year. Contributions and letters to the editor should be submitted by noon the Friday before publication. Both may be edited. Letters should not exceed 250 words in length.

THE PAN AMERICAN

For your entertainment - Parties, Dances Band for Hire.

262-2152

1262-2004



Your Confidential Jeweler

110 N. 12th

Edinburg

383-2432

Gallagher's Travels INC. Specialists In Travel Service



AIR - IT COSTS NO MORE TO BUY TICKETS FROM US - SEA

EDINBURG BROWNSVILLE MCALLEN 383-6238

2112 N. 10TH

541-4911 686-1704 423-0704 506 E. HARRISON

1807 N. 10th McAllen, 682-6306

OF DICK OFFICE SUPPLY

FOR CLASSROOM INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL

Campus Activities

SNEA Meeting

The Student National Education Association elect officers Thursday at 4:30 p.m. in the University Center, third

The state convention also will be discussed. All members are urged to attend.

Anyone wishing to join SNEA may until March 4.

The Music Department of Pan American will present a program of woodwind chamber music March 9 at 8:15 p.m. in the Recital Hall of the Fine Arts Complex. The woodwind groups include a membership of students, both music majors and music minors.

Admission program is free.

Junior Recital

Two Pan Am Music majors will present their junior recitals March 8 at 8:15 p.m. in the Recital

ENRIQUEZ OFFICE EQUIPMENT

Sale . Service .

New & Used stock new & used stock

705 W. Hy. 83 McAllen

686-5577

Susan Dollins, basoonist and a student of Dr. Carl Seale and Frank Cazares, saxophonist and student of Worman, are the Harold featured performers. David Stevens, Pan Am faculty organist pianist, will accompnay Miss Dollins. Eugenia McMullen, pianist and faculty member, will accompany Cazares.

Miss Dollins is a graduate of Edinburg High School, Music Program and Cazares is a graduate of Donn a High School.

Student Health Service 8

Dr. Theodore Grandy, part-time physician, will see students with minor illnesses at the Student Health Service on Tuesday and Thursday afternoons and Wednesday mornings.

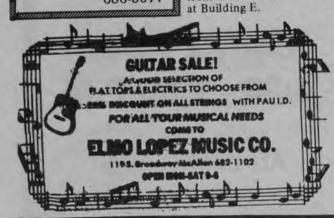
Student Health Service, located in Emilia Hall 112, is open Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. 4:30 p.m. to provide medical assistance to the student who is ill or injured,

Tutoring Program

Need help with a subject? Don't drop it. Get help! The Learning Assistance Center (LAC) tutoring pro-

gram is well underway and helping approximately 900 students at the present time. Math, English, history, biology, chemistry, Spanish, government, sociology and psychology are the present classes being tutored but other classes may be opened upon request

and when it is possible to hire a tutor. Tutoring classes are held Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. until 4:30 p.m.



SPECIALIZING IN OMEGA DESIGNS FOR MEN & WOMEN

AREA REPRESENTATIVE HAIR DESIGN CONSULTANTS, INC.

Omega INTERNATIONAL

APPOINTMENT ONLY 682-6422

1215 N 10 (At Maple)

Student Insurance

Every student enrolled at Pan American University is covered by an accident insurance policy for injuries sustained while in attendance at the university or in going directly from home to the university, or from the university directly home.

There is protection up to \$1,500 for death, dismemberment or loss of sight. Medical expenses in excess of \$10 up to the amount of \$750 are covered by the insurance.

Forms to be completed in case of injury are to be obtained from the Student Health Service office, Emilia Hall 112, and this office has a detailed description of the coverage offered by the policy. These forms must be completed within 20 days of the date of the accident or as soon as possible. The cost of the coverage is included in the student service fee paid by each student at registration.

Leadership Conference Set

In keeping with the bicentennial spirit and the 200th anniversary of the free enterprize system, a leadership conference will be held on the Pan Am campus March 6.

Pan Am student leaders and representatives from 26 Valley high schools will attend the one-day event.

The conference, entitled "Leadership in Free Enteris being sponsored by the Pan American University Student Association and the University Center Program Council.

The program will be conducted by Dr. Les Munneke, professor of management at Pan Am and by Pan Am students for free enterprize.

Crutches Needed

All students who have borrowed crutches from the Student Health Service are urged to return them, by Mary Garcia, secretary of health services at PAU.

Mrs. Garcia also indicated that the Health Service office is in need of crutches and one wheelchair for six months use.

IBM Official On Campus

Thomas Backus Austin, manager of IBM's office products plant, will be on the campus speaking to business administration classes today and Thursday. Backus was designated as

Learn

South Texas

We'll be waiting

Guitar Phonics

the 1976 executive-in-residence for the PAU school of administration, business according to Dr. R. N. McMichael, dean of the

Fraternity **Basketball**

Interfraternity basketball got underway Feb. 15 with all the Greek fraternities on campus participating.

The basketball tournament is being sponsored by the Interfraternity Council. double elimination method (with two losses the team is no longer in the running) is being used to decrease the length of the season, according to Robert Williams, IFC president.

In the second week of play, the Phi Sigma Kappas and the Kappa Sigmas were eliminated. The Phi Kappa Theta players are undefeated and both Tau Kappa Epsilon and Phi Tau have one loss each.

The TKE's and Phi Taus will battle it out this Sunday to determine the second place spot.

Pre-medical Society

Officers of the newly organized PAU Honorary Pre-medical and Bio-medical Society of Alpha Epsilon Delta were elected on Feb. 25.

The officers are Rex oger, president; Melba Roger, Molina, vice-president; Ortiz, secretary; Rafaela Rosalio Jalomo, treasurer; and Jose Luis Alizeda, historian.

Today they will meet in UC305 to discuss the petition for recognition of local

Health related careers and past members of the PAU Health Career Society are invited to attend the

Study Skill Classes

Night students attending Pan Am now have access to Study Skill according to Sylvia S. Lujan, coordinator for counseling services at Pan Am.

Daytime students also may continue to sign up for the Study Skill classes at any time throughout the spring semester.

Interested students can call 381-3122 or go by University Center 111.

Play

finest Studio

Call

Dan Coy

787-2886

Dr. Gentile Has Article Published

Dr. Lance Gentile, associate professor in the Department of Elementary Education, had an article published in the Feb. 1976 issue of the "Journal of Reading. The article is entitled, "Why is Reading so Special?"

Dr. Gentile's dissertation

was also summarized in the Jan. 1976 issue of "Today's Education, The Journal of the National Education Association."

Dr. Gentile has been on the Pan American faculty since Sept. 1974 and teaches graduate and undergraduate courses in reading.

Raimo To Appear In Concert

John Raimo, concert pianist and member of the music faculty at Pan American University will present a concert March 7 at 8:15 p.m. in the McAllen Civic Center Auditorium.

The program will include works by Mozart, Chopin, Scriabin, Faure and Liszt. The concert is open to the public free of charge.

The concert which is open to the public free of admission charge, feature a program of piano

Cruz To Present Paper

Dr. Gilbert R. Cruz, assistant professor of History at Pan Am, will present paper at the eighth annual convention of the Texas State Historical Association in Galveston on March 4-6.

His presentation, entitled "An Interpretation of Mexican American Heritage-History as Progress," will explore the history of philisophical Mexican philisophical currents and their relationship to Chicano intellectual heritage.

Cruz will attend the convention along with Dr. Porter Stratton, PAU Department of History head and a member of the program committee for the 1976 TSHA convention.

Night students attending Pan Am now have access to the Study Skill classes, according to Sylvia S. Lujan, coordinator for counseling services at Pan Am.

Daytime students also may continue to sign up for the Study Skill classes at

any time throughout the

spring semester.
Interested students can call 381-3122 or go by University Center 111.

Retired Navymen Mailing List

The Naval Air Station at Kingsville is compiling a mailing list of retired military personnel and their addresses in the Coastal Bend and Southwest Texas

The mailing list will be used to send information to retirees and their families about the services and entertainment facilities available to them at the Naval Air

Retired personnel are asked to send names, retired paygrades, service affiliations and mailing addresses to Commanding Officer, Naval Air Station, Kingsville, Attention Public 78363, Affairs Officer.



Wednesday

HOPE 7-9 p.m. UC305-305A SCS1 2-2:30 p.m. Chapel IFC 7:30-9:30 p.m. UC307 UCPC 3-12 p.m. Bellroom

Thursday

ME 7-10 p.m. UC306-306A Theta Chi Rho 7-9 p.m. UC305 Ladies of Camelot 6-7 p.m. UC305 Alpha Kappa Psi 6-8 p.m. BA Bldg. SNEA 4:30-6:30 p.m. UC305-305A Phi Chi Theta 7-7:30 p.m. BA Building

Friday

UCPC 2-12 p.m. Fieldhouse

Saturday

PAUSA 8 a.m. - 7 p.m. Ballroom Am. Chem. Society 2-4 p.m. Sci. Bldg. 2

Sunday

IK's 2-4 p.m. UC305 Theta Chi Rho 6-7:30 p.m. UC306 IK's 1-2 p.m. UC306

Monday

Phi Kappa Theta 6:30-10 p.m. UC306A Phi Kappa Tau 7-10 p.m. UC307

El Sol 5-6 p.m. UC305 Soc. Folk, 6-7 p.m. UC305 Delta Zeta 6-9 p.m. Music Lounge Baha'i 7-9 p.m. UC305A Theta Chi Rho 5:30-7:30 p.m.

Kappa Delta 7-8 p.m. UC306

Tuesday

Kappa Delta 6-9 p.m. UC305-305A Air Force 5-6 p.m. UC305 SCSI 2-2:30 p.m. Chapel Kappa Sig. 7:30-9:30 p.m. UC307 Vet's 1:40-2:30 p.m. UC306 SWSA 1:45-2:45 p.m. UC306A



-1412 HOUSTON-686-667 EDINBURG--216 N. 12th-383-5082 DONNA--909 MILLER-464-2541 PHARR-413 E. CLARK-787-9431

WESLACO--1200 E. 6th-968-5039 MISSION--1201 CONWAY-585-4575

Television Repair: Service?

By Steve Copold

In these austere times, the television has become a prime source of inexpensive recreation for most Americans. Once a luxury item, the "tube" has now become a necessity.

All television owner's will eventually face the prospects of a stiff repair bill. Payment is usually accompanied by a maximum of groaning and a minimum of understanding. There is little that one can do to reduce actual repair costs, but in many cases, steps can be taken for protection from unscrupulous repairmen and a heavily padded bill.

The greatest expense, and the repairman's greatest profits, are usually a result the replacement parts purchased. If a set has a defective part, it must be replaced. Unfortunately, many

repairmen will sell parts not

Replacing good tubes with good tubes is an excellent example of this fraud. Always be wary when a serviceman puts in new tubes without first having checked the old ones. All technicians should carry tube checkers. These devices are easily recognized, as the repairman will be taking suspect tubes out of your set and plugging them into the checker. Most checkers have test indicators which are clearly marked GOOD/BAD with a needle indicator, If the technician replaces a tube which reads in the good area, politely question his action.

It is possible to be charged for parts which have not been replaced. Always ask for the defective parts. All the parts should be checked against the slip to insure that everything charged for has actually been replaced.

The costliest item in a television set is the picture tube. The least expensive of the color tubes will cost well more than \$100. The more expensive models frequently exceed \$250. This price, of course, does not include the labor charges for installation. Picture tube checkers are very similiar in appearance to an ordinary tube checker. The indicators are usually marked GOOD/ BAD, or have areas of red and green. When informed that your picture tube is defective, be certain that the technician has actually tested it. If it has been checked properly, the possibility of having it rejuvenated should be considered. This is done with a special section of the picture tube tester. Another possibility is a brightener; these devices run under \$15 and can give a

weak picture tube an extra year of useful life. If still in doubt, a second opinion should be obtained. This will only cost a service charge and could save the price of a new picture tube.

Not all television repairmen are swindlers and criminals who are out to get people. Many are highly technicians skilled who merely wish to repair televisions and want to sell only the parts needed. The problem is in recognizing the two varieties. Three simple steps can help keep the crooks out and will never offend an honest repairman.

1. Watch the technician work .

2. Ask questions if you have doubts.

3. Review the bill, and check the defective parts against the replacements listed on the receipt.

Elementary, secondary and special education. December, May and August graduates, U.S. citizenship re-

Sales training program sales representative, operations training, program terminal

managers, maintenance training program and main

training program tenance training program and maintenance supervisor. December, May and August graduates. U.S.

citizenship required.
General business, transportation, marketing, mechanical engineering majors applicable.

Elementary Education teachers needed, May graduates, U.S. citizenship required Bryan will return on March 9.

August graduates, citizenship req



SOLAR ENERGY - Take a glass jar, some H20, a couple of tea bags and a piece of handiwrap, all in that order, set it out in the sun for two or three hours and presto, you have "sun tea." Preposterous you say, how else does one make tea and keep from consuming natural gas energy at

SALESIANS

WORK FOR THE

BOY OF TODAY.

BUILD THE MAN

OF TOMORROW.

The apostolate of the

SALESIANS OF ST. JOHN

BOSCO is with youth in boys

Recruiters On Campus

Prudential Insurance Co. Houston) Ronald R. Clairborne, representative.

> Fort Worth I.S.D. Jack Price, recruiter.

Lamar I.S.D. of Corpus Christi, Glan L. Morris,

Western Michigan University School of Social Work Larry Ortiz, re-

Bureau of the Cenus.

South San Atonio I.S.D. Alton M. Turner, re-

Cargill Inc. with Fritz Corrigan as representative.

I.B.M. Charlie Cammack

Trainee positions. May and August Grads. Business and Liberal Arts majors.

Business Education, Elementary Education, Kindergarten Endorsement, Elementary Education and Special Education.

Elementary, Secondary and Special Education. December, May, August and Alumni graduates. Certification and U.S. citizenship required.

Graduate work in community services.

Statistician trainee and computer programer. Job location, Washington, D.C. May grads.U.S. citizenship required.

Secondary education. May grads. Certification re-

General orientation pro-gram. May and August graduates. U.S. citizenship regired. Any degree, any

Business or technical dici-pline with an interest in marketing.

Edcouch-Elsa I.S.D. Alfredo del Barrio, repre-sentative.

McLean Trucking Com-pany James W; Blackburn, recruiter. Mar. 8

> San Marcos Consolidated I.S.D. Walter Bryan, re-

McAllen State Bank Joe

Hetler, recruiter.

Cross and Blue

Management trainee in Chicago, May graduates U.S. citizenship required.

Trust officer trainee and trainee positions, May graduates and alumni. All Business majors.

Some things are better

-W.C. Fields

HEY GIRLS

worse, but there's nothing

quite like it.

Everyone is invited to join us Mondays at 11 a.m.

YVONNE

for some "girl talk" at the BSU with

Child Abuse Workshop

A child abuse workshop is underway today in the Pan Am Nursing Building Auditorium.

The workshop, scheduled from 8 a.m. to 3:30 p.m., is geared toward increasing the nurse's knowledge of his-her responsibility to a child in peril.

A panel of professionals will conduct the program.

The child abuse workshop is being made available to Lower Rio Grande Valley nurses by The University of Texas System School of Nursing, Pan American University of Texas System School of Nursing, Pan American University and the Area Health Education Center at The University of Texas Medical Branch.

COLOR

WITH EVERY ROLL OF COLORPRINT FILM BROUGHT IN FOR DEVELOPING AND PROCESSING!

** PHOTO MITE at CRIS' CIFT SHOP

216 E. Cano Edinburg

clubs, technical and academic high schools, guidance centers, summer camps, orphanages, hostels, etc. But the SALESIANS also conduct world wide missions, parishes, retreats, publishing

> ST. JOHN BOSCO'S METHOD ... PREVENT EVIL REASON, RELIGION and KINDNESS

houses and film centers.

Father Larry Byrne, S.D.B. DON BOSCO-SALESIANS 1100 Franklin Street

San Francisco, CA 94109 I am interested in the Priesthood Brotherhood [

AGE **ADDRESS** CITY STATE

ZIP PHONE **EDUCATION**

FALCON'S Barber Shop

STUDENT TEACHER SEMINAR -- Several personnel directors and superintendents (as shown above) from schools throughout Texas spoke to prospective teachers planning

Sebring Hair Designers

to teach in the fall or the spring of 1977.

520 East University 383-9012 Edinburg

CLIP THIS AD AND BRING IT IN OR A FREE SPRAY WAX WITH ANY PAID CAR WASH!



2304 NORTH TENTH MCALLE OPEN 8:30 A.M. To 6:00 P.M. 686-9356 MCALLEN

Baseball Broncs Sweep St. Eds: Await Visit By Lubbock Club

The home run bats were trotted out for last weekend's series between Pan American's baseball Broncs and St. Edward's Hilltoppers. The Broncs belted six homers in the four games; Marty Dolfuss smacked two, Ron Lair lashed two, Jerry Gonzalez tagged one and Leonard Tyrone raced to an inside-the-park grand slam for the sixth.

scores were 3-0.

13-11, 6-1 and 13-4 with relief for his tireless starters Mando Reyes, Doug Wood, The other 15 games have Bon Edquist and Jesse been complete games for Trinidad receiving credit for each respective pitching win. Reyes moved to 2-0, Wood to 1-0, Edquist to 4-0 and Trinidad to 3-1 for the young season.

Only Wood gained his win in relief, in fact that game is the only game of the 1976 season that Coach Al Ogletree has needed the pitchers.

Some of the batting totals for the four-game stand in-cluded the following hitting marks; Wes Thomas (6 for 12), Rick Jones (4 for 5), Lair (5 for 9), Joel Kuentsler (5 for 9), Dolfuss (3 for 3), Mark Savarino (3 for 4), Gary Lauer (3 for 7), Charlie Yoachum (2 for 2),

Bobby Rutledge Jaime Alvarado (2 for 6) and Gonzalez (1 for 3).

Trinindad had a no-hitter with two out in the seventh inning before surrendering four runs on three hits and two walks.

Centerfielder Thomas led the running corp for the Broncs with four stolen bases in the two-day series.
The Broncs are now 12-4

and will await the arrival of Lubbock Christian's club for doubleheaders on Friday and Saturday at 6 p.m. There will be more games on a day-to-day basis with the Valley tournaments starting next Monday at Jody Ramsey Memorial Stadium. There will continually be action as the Palm Valley Tournament and the Citrus Tournament unfold.



STEVE DUNN completes the final part of an infield out in a recent Bronc home game. Dunn and Joel Kuentsler split time for the Pan Am squad at first base

Long-Time Fan Cops **Houston Astro Trip**

Bill Austin, owner of the popular Kampus Kitchen restaurant near the Pan American campus, became the first contestant this year to win an expense-paid trip to see the Houston Astros in the Astrodome via the "Bronc Big-League Baseball Bullseye Contest.

Austin nailed down the first such journey of 17 attempts made this year by tossing a baseball into a small barrel from behind home plate. The trip is underwritten by Sanborn's International Travel Service

Austin and his wife Sarah, popular with many of the baseball players, attend most of the home games played by the Broncs. The Austins have followed Bronc baseball closely since Al Ogletree's coaching stint

began.
"I thought the players were going to mob me when I made the throw." Austin said. "Now I know how they feel when they hit



Specializing in White Flour Taco & Tortillas across Campus 1020 University Dr.



THE BSU

7 a.m - 7 p.m Mon.-Sat

Every Week

MONDAY - 12 Noon at the University Center Circle

WEDNESDAY - 12

Noon at the BSU Lunch (50c)

and worship 10 a.m. at the girls dorm a Bible study with Lupita Garza.

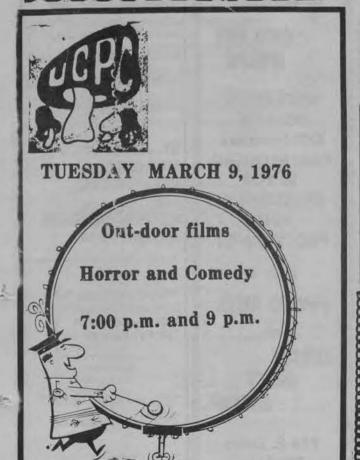
THURSDAY 7:30 p.m.

at the boy's dorm a Bible study with Gary Willson.

FRIDAY - 12 Noon at the Chapel, a service of praise to God. 7 p.m. at The BSU Koinonia with the family.

A BUNT ATTEMPT fails as Jaime Alvarado, Bronc shortstop, follows the flight of the ball with his eyes. Alvarado is a junior from Edinburg. Co-Recreational Volleyball Kaput

NEWLY EXPANDED! CROOKED FIESTA PLAZA CUE -EDINBURG TOURNAMENT MARCH 17th NOW OPEN AT NOON!



Co-Recreational Volleyball playoffs are scheduled to unwind in the Pan American Fieldhouse tonight at 6 p.m. The first contest will be for third place, while the following event at 6:45 will be for the championship.

The Hope team challenges the H&PE Club for the third place ribbons while the overall winner will be deter-mined in the Latin Stars vs

Firebirds game. Last weeks' scores look like this: at 6 p.m. the Firebirds won by forfeit over the Campers; the H&PE Club clubbed the American

McAllen Barber College Men & Ladies Hair Style

Lady Haircut \$2.00

2215 N. 10th McAllen, Texas

Come on down!

All Brew 50°

THE DOUBLE S SALOON

Live music Thurs. thru Sat.

4 miles south 10th. McAllen

Chemical Society 15-9, 15-4; and the Dorm Debs outlasted the Hope squad 16-14,

3-15, 15-1. At 7 p.m. the H&PE

Club mugged the Veterans 15-6, 15-7; the Firebirds eased past the American Chemical Society 15-10, 15-5; and the Latin Stars bounced the Camp Migraines 15-10, 15-6. The scheduled

Veterans and Campers was not played, which resulted in a forfeit win for the

7:30 affair between the

Intramural should be interested in the fact that Governor Doph

Briscoe has declared March 1-7 "Physical Education and Sports Week" here in Texas.

Netters Gain Consolation; **Look To Border Olympics**

Pan American's netting Broncs will take the memory of a consolation victory in the Eighth Corpus Intercollegiate Tennis Team Championship when they visit the Border Olympics this Friday in

The Broncs opened the team tourney with a loss to the tough University of Houston Cougars by a 6-3 score, but came back to take victories over Rice (6-3), West Texas State (5-4) and Southern Texas Univer-

686-9888

sity (7-2) for the consolation trophy.

Pan Am played the entire event without the services of their No. I seed Ricardo Eynaudi, who has a bad ankle. Houston whipped second-seeded the finals, but Cougar upsets finally ran dry when No. 1 seed Trinity mashed them 8-1 in the finals

The Texas Longhorns pasted the downhearted SMU Mustangs 6-3 in order to capture third place.

class rings

WATCHES

Wedding rings

Stinnett Yewelry 205 SOUTH CAGE BLVD. PHARR, TEXAS PHONE 787-9968

TED ALEXANDER

DWNER

Easy terms

PORFOT MARTINEZ MANAGER

Tourney Bid Possible

Hawaii Trip Closes 20-5 Season

Golf Tournament Could Be Nation's Best Next Year

"We're going to try to make the Pan American International University Intercollegiate Invitational Golf Tournament the best event in North America next year," promises Coach next year," promises Coach Oton (Tony) Guerrero Jr. of

"This year's field was by far the finest of any college golf event in the United States, with the exception of three universities," Guerro adds.

"Those three are Wake Forest, Southern California and Houston. If we get those three-and we're going to invite them for 1977-we will have the major golf powers of the United

El Club Campestre, the

country club in Monterrey which serves as host to this tournament sponsored by Pan American University, has authorized Guerrero to enlarge the field by five more teams in 1977.

Brigham Young University of Utah broke the team record in 1976's fourth annual event. Led by medalist Jim Nelford at 211 and runner-up Mike Reid at 213, BYU totaled 860 strokes. The University of Florida set the record of 868 two years ago. Texas won here with 879 in 1973 and 871 in 1975.

BYU's impressive team victory whipped runner-up Oklahoma State by 13

Texas finished third at

886, followed by Oklahoma 890, Auburn 893, Louisiana State 899, Southern Methodist and Miami (Florida) 901, Alabama 904 and Texas Tech 905.

Pan American topped the second half of the powerful field at 907 strokes, follwed by Lamar 914, Oral Roberts 916, New Mexico State 920, Colorado 930, Anahauc (Mexico) 944, Monterry Tech 980, Club Campestre 985, Nuevo Leon 1001, Monterrey 1004 and Trinity 1010.

Behind Nelford and Reid of BYU, Buddy Gardner of Auburn fired a 214 for third place. Dave Edwards of Oklahoma State shot 215. Jody Martinez led PAU at 219.

the Pan Am team also got

Yolanda Garza Pharr: Lois

Brown, Mission; and Joyce

place in the all-around and

qualified for state in all

four events she entered,

Ms. Garza took sixth

Perez, Mission.

performances from

The basketball Broncs are anxiously awaiting word from one of two post-season committees. tournament The NCAA post-season tourney people will be choosing 11 teams this Thursday to fill the gaps left unfilled by conferencewinning teams, which autoqualify. The matically Broncs definitely have a shot at that important ladder that leads ultimately to the national championship for one team.

The Broncs, should they fail to be invited to the NCAA tourney, still have an excellent chance of receiving a bid from the highly touted NIT event in New York. The National Invitational Tournament will be grabbing several more teams that are not grabbed by the NCAA version of post-season glory.

That trip to Hawaii last week turned-out to be a highly successful one for the Brones, they ripped the island schools for three straight wins. The Pan Am gang bounced the University of Hawaii Rainbows in the first game Friday 93-81, then pushed past the University of Hawaii at Hilo twice on Sunday and Monday by 98-75 and 101-93 scores.

These three wins moved the Broncs to 20-5 for the season, giving them an excellent chance at those tourneys. The individuals stats from the three games did not count, due to some discrepancies in NCAA rules.

For the record, Rogers counted totals of 47, 37 and 36; King 18, 16 and 32; Guerra eight, 16 and 15; McDowell 11, 11 and 12; and Bolts six, six and six.

Magazine Mentions PAU

ially successful baseball Broncs got some national mention in the Feb. 27 issue of the Collegiate Baseball magazine, which is no less than the "Official Publication of the American Association of College Baseball Coaches."

Specifically, the Brones' season tickets, called the Pan Americard Pass, which admits spectators to the second game they attend free, was pictured life-size on the front page of the publication. The paper said

that this was a successful way to promote ticket sales and that Pan Am had drawn well using this technique.

Not only did the Broncs make the front page, there were no more than two arti-

Intra Deadlines Approaching At Trackster's Pace

The entry deadline for intramural track and field competition is March 18, at 12 noon. The actual competition is set for April 1 and 2 at 5 p.m.

The entry deadline for intramural bowling is March 30, at 12 noon. The competition is slated to unfold at the Park Bowl of Edinburg on April 5 and 6, at

Willing individuals wanting to enter these vigorous competitive competitions are asked to drop by the intramural office in the old gym and sign their life away.

cles in the 12-page edition which covers baseball on the college, junior college, high school and junior levels. The first such article dealt with the fact Pan Am opened its 1976 season on Friday the 13th against Trinity; the second short clip described briefly the fact that the Broncs lost a total of 16 lettermen to graduation, including three All-Americas.

Poking elsewhere in the diamond-stocked edition. another Pan Am-related article was present. Preseason rankings of the Conference Southwest teams were included with the first place and going to Texas' Longhorns, who just happen to be defending national champions and winners of the Conference for 51 of the last 61 years.

The Pan Am-related point comes with some lower ranked teams. Baylor's Bears are picked for fourth and Rice's Owls are slated for eighth of the nine teams. This doesn't stack up as far as the Brones go, since Pan Am ripped Baylor (the higher ranked team) three of four times and got ripped the Owls (the lower ranked team) three of four

Gymnastics Bunch Looks To State

Dani Williams, a Pan American University freshman from McAllen, gained the all-around championship in the zone qualifications to give the Pan American women's gymnastic team a

strong boost toward the state meet.

Four outstanding gymnasts will represent PAU at the state meet March 5-6 in Amarillo.

Ms. Williams,

at 4 p.m., are the Hogs vs

Games set for March 9,

Further bat-and-ball de-

bates are set for March 10,

The Athlete

sporting goods needs

1414 W. University Dr.

Across from Campus

for All your

go by and visit

Firebirds.

Dorm Debs.

Intramural Softball Takes Opening Cuts

The intramural softball campaign is ready to start wth six contests slated for today. There are two men's leagues in the competition this year along with a single women's league.

The championships for this student adventure are set for Tuesday, March 16, with the second place winners in each of the Men's leagues tieing one on for third place and the first place finishers knocking heads for the first place ribbons.

The Athlete

vaulting. winning the Ms. Perez was ninth in all-

Averaging 7.55 points for her four events, Ms. Williams earned the best all-around gymnast by winning balance beam at the four-team zone meet. Pan Am finished a close second to the Univerof Texas at El Paso, 87.1 to 86.3. Texas A&M took third at 80.9 and Southwest Texas State was fourth at 82.45.

"Pan American University was very well represented by these four gymnasts," said their coach, nasts," said their coach, Steve Hyatt. "All four of them scored well and qualified for state in a field of 24 gymnasts."





Rec Room Provides Daily Entertainment

Need a place to get away from campus drudgery? The Pan Am University Center offers several places to get away from it all.

Located in the second floor of UC, is a recreation room where many Pan Am students take advantage of foosball pool (tables, machines, ping pong tables, an air hockey machine and several sets of checkers, dominoes and chess available to them. In addition to these entertainments, there are two color television sets on continuously for student viewing.

According to Danny King student worker, the UC recreation room is busiest 11 a.m. to 7 p.m. Use of the ping pong tables and chess, checkers and dominoes is free, said King, unless a student doesn't have a ping pong ball, in which case he may purchase one for 15 cents. Charge for use of the pool tables is a cent per minute. To play a game of foosball or air hockey will cost a student 25 cents.

Judy Burks, UC acting director, said an average day brings in a deposit of some \$40 into the Student Activity Account general fund. The biggest amount of that deposit is attributed to the use of the pool tables which according to Joe Lopez, student worker, are the most popular equipment

in the recreation room.

Mrs. Burks explained that money made off the recreation room is used to update and repair equipment and keep it in general operating condition. Last semester a total of \$378 was spent on recovering and repairing the present pool tables. Money collected from student use of the recreation room, pointed out Mrs. Burks, only offsets the cost of operating the rec room. Mrs. Burks emphasized the cost of keeping the rec room in operating condition since recovering and repairing of pool tables has to be done almost every semester.

If the rec room seems too full for some students, another TV room and a music lounge can be found on the third floor of the University Center. Headphones for the music are available on the second floor. However, if a student has studying more on his mind, a study lounge is available on the first floor.

The UC rec room is open everyday from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. Whatever the need, the University Center most likely has the place for you.

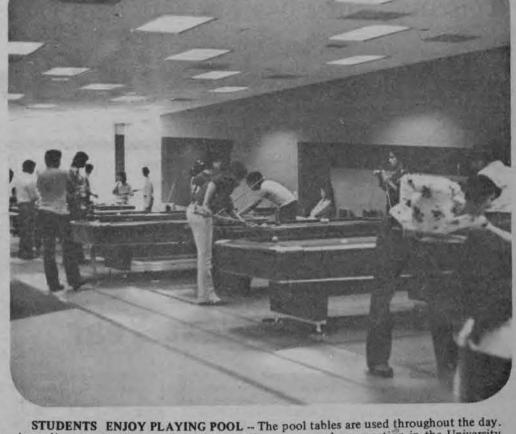
Envelope of Money Returned to Owner

Agapito Lopez of Mission is a happy student today because he got his lost money back, an event he said he certainly did not anticipate.

Agapito accidentally left an envelope containing cash in the library last week. When he discovered it was gone, he immediately returned to look for it. But the library had already closed. That was Saturday and he figured there'd be no way for that money to still be there when it opened

But he was happily sur-prised to read in The Pan American last Wednesday that Kathy Estrada and Rolando Ramirez, two student library workers, had been given Agapito's envelope and the cash by an unidentified young lady who found it on a table on the first floor of the library

And the only unthanked person is the young lady found the envelope with the money and turned it in. The Pan American would like to know her name to finish the story.



According to a student worker, they are the most popular recreation in the University

La Villa Gains Female Officer

A Pan American Universtudent has become La Villa's first female law enforcement officer.

Leonor Pinales, 19, is a freshman at Pan American University majoring in law enforcement and minoring in community services.

'I chose law enforcement as a career simply because it is something I always wanted

to do," she said. La Villa is a small town east of Edinburg on Texas 107 which has two police officers on its payroll-the city marshal and its newly appointed Ms. Pinales.

Pinales was sworn Feb. 8 by the city administrator, Guadalupe Gonzalez.

"I hope the people will give me a chance to prove to them that I can do the job as well as anybody else and not hold it against me be-cause I am a female," she

She also said that she

PAULINO BERNAL

MWF - 12 NOON

March 29 - April 2

at the Circle, BSU, and

The Chapel

CAMP To Sponsor

as a policewoman.

plans to keep going to college and pursue her career

Dance The College Assistance

Migrant Program (CAMP), a Pan American University student organization representing mirgrant familes throughout the Valley, will sponsor a "baile grande" to raise funds for a trip to Mexico City that will take place during the spring break.

The dance will be at the Edinburg Activity Center March 7 from 8 p.m. to midnight with four Valleyrecognized groups providing a "hot chicano sound." groups that will be playing are Henry and the Glares, Eddie Olivarez y los Playboys de Edinburg, Carlos Moreno and the Son-Eds and Beto Torres y Tierra Blanca. Donations for the big "chanclazo" will be \$2.50 per person and \$3 at the door.

This is the second year in a row that the migrant students in the CAMP program will be traveling to Mexico City.



NEW IN 1976

We have just the place to do it to your satisfaction

Student Publications now has the capability of producing a limited amount of clear, readable type for the departments of this University.

> We work in conjunction with the Pan American Shop or with other shops, depending on your needs. Type-setting time is limited on Friday, Monday and Tuesday morning because of setting type for this newspaper. We will do our best to take care of your type-setting needs!

Available is a selection of body type ranging from 7 point to 10 point and in several attractive faces. Other, larger stand-

ard sizes are available and they come in various faces too.



Ladies Dresses

CHICO'S CLEANERS

'ONE day service

2129 Dallas Ave. McAllen, Texas

MU-6-9291

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

Grade Appeals Committee Established for student representation and by which students may At Pan Am

Students who feel they've received an unfair grade may now present their case to the appeals committee established by the Department of Behavioral Sciences

at Pan American University. To begin during the fall semester, the Behavioral Academic Sciences Appeals Committee "will fulfill a long-existing need appeal grades and other related academic problems which they consider unfair. according to Dr. David Alvirez, head of Pan Am's Behavioral Science Depart-

Any student who wishes to appeal a grade must do so within six months after the alleged grievance. The student must then contact the

department head who will assist the student in formalizing the action with a written grievance.

If the challenge is against the head, the student will be directed to one of the committee faculty members who will act in place of the department head. If the challenge is against a faculty member who serves on the committee, the head will name another faculty member for replacement during the action.

Within three days after receipt of the written grievance, the head shall give written notification to the challenged professor and the committee. The head will then arrange for four separate hearings to include the committee and the student, the committee and the professor, the committee, student and committee, student and professor, and the committee alone.

The head will be respon-sible for scheduling the initial hearing and subsequent hearings will be set up at the earliest time periods convenient for persons involved. The committee will be required to give written notification and explana-tions of its recommendations to the student, professor and head of the department.

The appeals committee will consist of two faculty members, each from a separate discipline, elected by the faculty as a whole to serve a two-year term. Initially, one faculty member will serve one year and one for a two-year period.

Four students will be chosen to retlect the disciplines within the department. One student from the discipline in which the appeal is being made will serve on each committee, in addition to one student representative.

Student members who will serve for one year will be nominated by students and departmental members at the second departmental meeting in the fall semester.

Following nominations, the student members will be elected by the faculty as a whole. To qualify, students shall be of either junior or senior standing with a minimum GPA of 2.5, plus 12 combined hours in anthropology, philosophy, psychology or sociology

THE PAN AMERICAN

Student Publication of Pan American University

Edinburg, Texas

March 10, 1976

Vol. XXIV No. 22

HIGHEST GPA Dean of Women Bonnie Powers presents Lucina So with a trophy for highest GPA at PAU.

Legislation Seeks Voter Approval

Student Senate nt to the amendment constitution on the Student Court is coming up for a vote at the called senate meeting today at 5:30 p.m. in UC 306.

According to the PAUSA constitution, any amendment to the constitution requires two thirds membership vote of the Student Senate for passage. Ratification shall be accomplished in an elecbe accomplished in an elec-tion open to the student body called by the senate for that purpose and the amendment shall become law upon acceptance by a majority of those voting.

The amendment to the The amendment to the constitution was introduced by Sam Saldivar from the School of Science and Math and provides that the PAU student court be composed of the chief justice of the student court as chairman, five justices appointed by the vice-president for Student Affairs one representations. Student Affairs, one repre-sentative of the Business office appointed by the vice-president for Business

Affairs and one faculty member appointed by the

The Student Court will have the responsibility of hearing individual appeals with regard to traffic violations on campus; confirm the violation; recommend dismissal of traffic violation; recommend the wavier of the traffic fine or penalty. The court will be held responsible for scheduling a hearing as necessary and informing the individual as to time and location.

Should this constitutional amendment be ratified by the student body, the struc-ture of the Traffic Appeals within the Student Court will definitely respond to student needs more efficiently, according to Patty O. Navarro, PAUSA vice-president. "This change will directly result in a more will directly result in a more positive student role in the decision-making process, said Miss Navarro.

resolution before the student senate calls for a student on the Pan Am Board of Regents.

According Miss Navarro, ratification of this resolution calling for a student representative on the PAU Board of Regents will serve a position for a respresentative who will have the background necessary for voicing students needs and opinions. It will also give the students of the university a greater imput in the actual decision-making process that goes into governing the university.

First in South Texas

P. E. Department Hosts Regional Conference

Health, Physical Education, and Recreation Department will host the South Texas Regional Conference April 9-10 at the Echo Motor Hotel.

This is the first time the conference has been held in the southern region of Texas and includes the regional area south of San Antonio.

The mini clinic is held in connection with the annual convention which was held Dec. 4-6 at Fort Worth. It is held annually at the farthest point opposite the convention, thus the Pan American campus was honored this year.

Dr. Darrel Black, head of the Health, Physical Educaton, and Recreation Department, is the conference director, with Dr. Mary Lee Rabke, professor of Physical Education, assisting

Featured speakers will be Dr. Edward A. Snapp Jr., consultant in physical therapy from Columbia Miss.; Dr. Noeline Kelly, movement educator from the University of Texas of El Paso; and Dr. Michael Polluck, director of Research at the Institute of Aerobic Research in Houston.

Snapp will be speaking been invited to the campus

"Chronologically Controlled Developmental Edu-cation" and "Special Prob-

lems in Perceptual Training.' Dr. Noeline Kelly's topic will be "Movement Educa-tion: A Clarification," and will inleude a demonstration with elementary students in the movement education

program.
"The Role of Exercise in Preventive Medicine" and "Stress Testing and Exercise Prescription" will be Dr. Polluck's topics for the conference.
Demonstrations

actual participation will be held in "Aerobic Dancing," "Development of a Gymnastic Program," Team handball and dances in the elementary, secondary and university levels. Addresses in "Student Drug Use in Lower Rio Grande Valley" and "School Health Edu-cation Program" will also be

Speakers and demonstrators will be PAU's Charles Fisher, Dr. Rabke, Dr. Nolan Wood, Dr. Robert Guinn, Dr. Charles Parkinson, Dr. Amilda Thomas, Dr. Tom Semper and Steve Hyatt.

Others include Louis Vicinik of Weslaco, Jim Barker of Edinburg, Thomas Lewis of Kingsville, Mrs. Betty Brewer and Ms. Martha Galaviz of Texas A&I, and Mrs. Dolores Savage of McAllen.

Political Candidates To Speak on Campus

Pan American University Student Association, in an effort to serve students and uphold the ideals of democracy, will-sponsor three "Meet the Candidate Days," according to Dr. Ricardo Chapa, dean of men at Pan Am.

Twenty-five candidates for political office have

to speak on behalf of their candidacy for five minutes at 12:15 p.m. daily in the University Circle, March 16-18.

Each candidate will be allowed two minutes rebuttal time following the five minute presentations. The student audience will have 10 minutes to direct questions to the candidates.

Foreign Student Awarded Trophy For Highest GPA

foreign student attending Pan American University, was recently presented with the Delta Zeta International Club Scholarship Award for having the highest gradepoint average.

"I wish to express my thanks to all my teachers and friends for helping and encouraging me in my studies. A special thanks goes to Mrs. Zena M. Griffis and her family," stated Miss So.

Mrs. Griffis is now secretary with the Biology Department. She helped Miss So and her sisters ever since they came to Pan

When Miss So was about a year old, her parents went to Peru. She was left behind attended school and after graduation from high school, worked for three years. She then came to Pan American with a Good Neighbor scholarship where her two younger sisters Ana and Teresa Shu had been studying. Her sister, Teresa Shu was a two-year holder of the Delta Zeta trophy in 1973 and 1974.

That same year in May 1974, Miss So's father, who now manages a hotel in Peru, came to see his daughters graduate from Pan Am. On that occasion he was able to see Miss So for the first time in 23 years.

"What I like in the Valley

Lucina So, a 25-year-old in Hong Kong with her the most is the weather. In reign student attending grandmother. There she Hong Kong it is very Hong Kong it is very crowded and the weather is hot and humid," Miss So said. Hong Kong is a British Commonwealth Colony. Most of the people speak Chinese, but English is the second language.

Miss So says the textbooks in Hong Kong are in English. The teachers at school have to explain the lesson in Chinese. "It was hard for us to read in English but we did not have to read or speak it that much," she said.

Currently a sophomore Art major, Miss So plans to stay at Pan American after graduation for Graduate School. If she is unable to get a job here, she will join her parents in Peru,



Bicentennial

Lines

Did You Know?

laryngophone microphone) The (throat commercially manufactured was made by the Western Electric Co. New York City, in 1941, the sale being confined exclusively to the Armed Forces of democratic powers.

The Ku Klux Klan was established in 1865 in Pulaski, Tenn., as a social order, but became an organization for enforcing white supremacy by means of intimidation and violence at the time the Negro was granted suffrage.

The first fire engine made in this country was built in 1654 by Joseph Jencks, an iron maker of Lynn, Mass. He made a contract with the Selectmen of Boston for an "Ingine" to carry water in case of fire. It was a clumsy pump worked by relays of men at the handles. Its cistern was supplied with water by lines of bucket passers.

The first 18-hole golf course was designed and constructed by Charles Blair MacDonald for the Chicago Golf Club at Wheaton, Ill. It was opened for play in

(Taken from Famous First Facts and Records by

And Also...

For a student here on the Pan American University campus this is probably just another school; but what does he or she really know about the campus itself?

Here are just a few facts about the campus that might serve as pieces of conversation or that might even of interest to most students at PAU.

Did you know. . . - that the PAU campus is worth more than \$30 million?

- that the campus was once eight and one-half acres large as compared with more than 200 acres today? - that the flag pole in front of the library is the

tallest in the Valley? - that the Pan American

University was known as the Edinburg Regional College? that the chapel in the

middle of the campus is known as the Chapel of The Lord's Prayer and that it was erected in 1967?

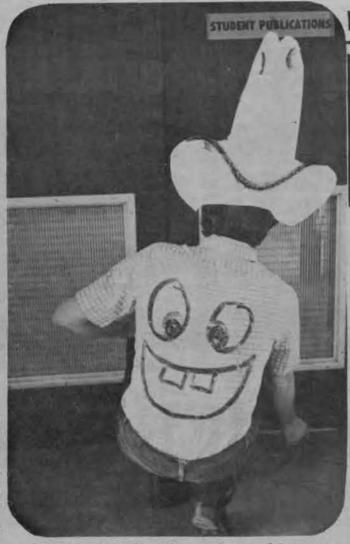
- that the covered walkways are really pipelines used for air-conditioning and heating purposes and extend for a mile around the campus?

that the Engineering Building was once the Library, the College's Center and Engineering Building all at one time?

- that the present library can seat 520 students and houses more that 130,000 books?

Well, there are really many, many more things that could be said about the Pan Am campus.

We should all be concerned and interested about our school. After all, did you know that this is the only major university in the Rio Grande Valley?



BOOFORD'S BACK - After an absence of four years, Orthal Booford, renowned author, columnist and wit has returned to haunt the Pan American campus. Publicityshy Booford is shown here slipping copy for his pithy column under the door of the Pan American newspaper

Editorial

PAUSA Wronged

Student government has been the target of quite a bit of criticism in the past, much of it from this writer, in public

As much as it pains me to do so, one must say that much of this criticism has been unjustified.

Student government has been described as a do-nothingorganization that exists solely for its own perpetuation. The justification for an organization that has no actual power or purpose has been challenged.

But, have we been expecting too much of the student senators? Are we criticizing them for not being what they were never meant to be? We think so.

Student government, after all, is made up of students. And like all other students on this campus they are here to learn. In this role, student government takes on a different visage. Its function is to train students in leadership, to provide them with a training ground for putting into practice the theories found in college texts.

As a leadership lab, student government has proven to be more than successful. Student senators are taking an active role in community, county and state politics. Some students and recent students have actually filed for positions on the ballot and stand a good chance of being elected. Others have joined campaign groups for other politicians.

A substantial number of former senators are now attending law school and will in time hold many positions of leadership in the state, and conceivably the nation.

In fields other than politics, student senators have shown the ability to handle leadership functions with a high degree of proficiency.

I for one, think it is time to stop laughing at student government for what it is not and commend it for what it is.



Notes On A Flayed Cuff

By Orthal Booford Despite recent publicity

resulting from things such

as Watergate, the newspaper

business in this country

remains a big mystery to

most of us - especially

those of us in the business. But Pan American Uni-

their student newspaper any longer. Persons con-

sidering volunteer work on

the newspaper often have

questions about its internal workings. Innocent readers

also have questions some-

times, not to mention guilty

of the press is exposed. Here

are some tough answers to

your tough questions about

the glamorous and exciting

business that really goes on

behind those closed doors at

Q. Is it true student news-

A. Well, yes and no. Since President Abe Lincoln abolished slavery a few

paper editors are self-serving

months back, it's true the

editors are now forced to serve themselves. When ques-

tioned about being egotists,

however, they all vigorously denied that their religious beliefs have any important

relation to their present

student newspaper editor is

a Tyrant, with a captial T. Is

A. Absolutely false. On the present staff, for ex-

ample, there is a Banda, a

Newman, but not a single Tyrant. A quick check of

the newspaper records indi-

cates there has never been a

true Tyrant as an editor, although there have been

a Hicks and a

Q. I've heard that each

the newspaper office:

egotists?

status.

that so?

Tagle,

So, at long last, the power

Q. Do student newspaper editors enjoy what they do?

A. Definitely. But that

has nothing to do with the

newspaper, of course.
Q. Don't student newspaper editors drive their staff members mercilessly, often pushing them to the versity students need not be kept in the dark about brink of insanity by

resorting to cruel and unusual practices just for the sake of getting the newspaper out on time?

A. No, that's not the reason at all. They do it for

Q. How could anyone in his right mind work for a student newspaper editor?

A. He probably couldn't

but no one has ever tried because it isn't a requirement. Besides, reality is a

Q. Don't student newspaper editors use crude and immature language?

A. Only on their good days. Most of the time, they just point and beat their

heads against the floor until they get what they want. Of course, there's an old legend that a student newspaper editor once accidently said something that sounded suspiciously like "please." But there was never any documented evidence and the editor involved denied it to his grave. Oddly enough, no one ever thought to ask him why he was talking to his grave.

Q. It is true that student newspaper editors always have overbearing personalities?

A. Not true. In fact, most of their personalities have no bearing at all.

Can student newspaper editors get away with putting senseless drivel, utter nonsense and disgusting ineptness into print?

A. Obviously they can you just read this, didn't

Uninsured Drivers In Wrecks High

Sixty-five per cent of all major traffic accidents in Texas involve at least one uninsured driver, according to statistics compiled by the Department of Public Safety and released by Rep. R. E. "Gene" Green, Green, Houston Democrat.

According to the figures, uninsured motorists are involved in an average of 433 wrecks per day involv-ing death, bodily injury or at least \$250 property damage.
"When 25 per cent of the

of Texas' 1.8 million un-

insured motorists drive

safely, irresponsible motor-ists with several accidents or

tickets on their driving

records are continuing to

some awfully good imita-tions on several occasions. drivers manage to get in-Q. Do student newspaper volved in 65 per cent of the editors do anything except sit around and shout stupid accidents, you know you have a problem," stated Rep. Green, chairman of the orders, scream and yell at House Subcommittee on everyone within two blocks and just generally act nasty? Mandatory Liability. Green added that although many

A. Yes. Sometimes they scribble on the walls, have water pistol fights, make obscene telephone calls to the time and weather recording, suck raw eggs and play with the lights. Then do the things you mentioned, just for a change

Q. Are student newspaper

editors really hard people? A. Again, yes and no. It was unanimously agreed by a two to two vote that they are really hard. Of course, that's compared to silly putty, fresh jelly at room temperature and a couple of old Aggie jokes - those being the only things available for comparison when the tests were conducted. As far as being people, well, the vote is still out. Maybe

The 200th **Anniversary Of** The American Revolution

People who are struck by uninsured drivers often have to pay for medical treatment and car repair at their own expense even when the uninsured driver is totally at fault. Green also noted that insurance to protect people from uninsured motorists covers only bodily injury damage except in rare cases, and the policyholder often has to sue his own insurer to collect.

Liability insurance is guaranteed available to any currently-licensed Texas driver, regardless of his driving record, through the Texas Automobile Insurance

The Green Subcommittee would like to hear from people who have an opinion on whether Texas should have a law requiring all motorists to have insurance. Representative Green's mailing address is P.O. Box 2910, Austin, Tex. 78767.

THE PAN AMERICAN

cuitor		nda
Assoc. Ed	· · · · · · · · Gilbert Ta	agle
Copy Ed	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · Margot Hi	cks
Sports Ed.	· · · · · David Newn	man
Staff Reports	David (vov)	1011
	Ray l Blanca Sala	Hall
Contributors	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · Martha Feldtr	nan
Ad Mar	Freddie Rodrig Guadalupe Saenz Marilou Gonz	Jr.
Photos	Marilou Gonz	1111
rnotos		mer
Circulation.	Doug At	-
Grad, Asst.	James Newr	
Advisor.	Harry Q	man
The state of the state of		uin

The Pan American student newspaper at Pan American University published by student Publications, Emilia Hall 100, phone 381-2541, at Edinburg, Texas 78539, each Wednesday except during examinations and holidays under Dr. Mike Nevarez, vice-president for Student Affairs, and Harry Quin, adviser. Views presented are those of students and do not necessarily reflect those of the University administration. Subscription price by mail, \$3 a year. Contributions and letters to the editor should be submitted by noon the Friday before publication. Both may be edited. Letters should not exceed 250 words in length.

One Hundred Years of Service

By Gilbert Tagle

While Americans prepare to celebrate the 200th birthday of the United States and the Golden Anniversary committee at Pan American University continues to organize the commemoration of Pan Am's 50th year of operation, the communications industry is set to recognize the centennial of the telephone.

The industry will pay tribute to Alexander Graham Bell and his associate Thomas Watson, both of whom are credited with developing the first crude but working telephone on this day 100 years ago.
The discovery of the first

telephone came about through research and experimentation of vibration reeds and diaphragms from which it was Bell's theory and

send several messages over a single telegraph simultan-

Bell reasoned that it was possible to pick-up the sounds of a human voice on what he labeled a harmonic telegraph.

It was on June 2, 1875, that by an accident on Watson's part, the tight connection of a reed led to a discovery by Bell. As Watson attempted to free the taut reed by pulling it, Bell, who was in a separate room, was holding another reed and diaphragm against his ear when he detected a twanging sound.

Further experimentation by the men resulted in the transmission of recognizable voice sounds, a discovery for which Bell was issued a patent March 7, 1876.

Just seven days after having celebrated his 29th after being issued the patent, a second accident led to the transmission of the first intelligible words by Bell to

Located in different rooms, the men were testing a new transmitter when Bell spilled some battery acid on his trousers, and in an attempt to get help he cried out "Mr. Watson, come here, I want you!"

The transmission of the desperate message led to the birth of the telephone.

The acceptance of the telephone by the American people was not an easy one as was evident by the Western Union Telegraph Company's refusal to pur-chase Bell's telephone patents for \$100,000. The WUT contended there was no use for Bell's "electric in the telegraph busi-

However unpopular his discovery was, it became a reality with the 1899 merger of the American Bell Telephone Company (created in 1880) and the American Telephone and Telegraph Company (formed in

For the Bell System it wasn't an easy growth, this was due primarily to the competition offered 12,300 independent telephone companies in the early 1900's.

Presently the high number of independent companies has dropped to about 1,640 companies operating 25.8 million tele-phones and 25 Bell System telephone companies operating over 118 million of the nation's telepones.

Ironically, the telephone has served as both a service and convenience to the

American people. Its use includes not only emergency calls from one person to another, but is utilized by anyone who has the ability to dial a seven-digit number designated to every owner of a telephone.

So great and popular is the telephone that the telephone system in the United States has become the finest telephone system in the world as concluded by the late President L.B. Johnson's

task force on communication policy in 1968.

In honor of the telephone's centennial are these words written by Bell in 1878: "I believe that in the future, wires will unite the head offices of telephone companies in different cities and a man in one part of the country may communicate by word of mouth with another in a distant place."

Dead Day

Through the efforts of students representing the Pan American University Student Association, stu-dents at Pan Am may now look forward to the return of "Dead Day" in May prior to final spring semester

The return of Dead Day came as a result of requests through the PAU student government, said Dr. Mike Nevarez, vice-president for Student Affairs at Pan Am. Along with Dead Day

Come ou down

All Brew 50°

will come the re-institution of an activity period, both of which will begin on a trial basis at the end of the current semester.

Scheduled

activity existed at Pan Am prior to the energy shortage which brought into effect a fourday week and caused cancellation of the period.

The activity period will provide time for club and organization meetings while the members are on the PAU campus.

STUDENT

By Patty O. Navarro

The National Student Lobby (NSL) is a national organization devoted to lobbying for student interests at the federal level. NSL is a membership organization comprised of both individuals and student governments. NSL concentrates primarily upon educational issues, particularly student financial aid, but has also lobbied for youth air discount fares, for student eligibility for food stamps and against a subminimum wage for students among other issues. National Student Lobby has extensive contacts with other lobbying organizations, with the student associations and with HEW. NSL has been rated as one of the top education lobbies by such organizations as the Council for Advancement and Support of Education and the American Association of University Professors.

What National Student Lobby has accomplished in the

following areas:

Basic Education Opportunity Grants - a program of financial aid to students that will benefit over one million students with grants up to \$1,400 each in 1976. On April 9, 1975, NSL testified before the Senate Appropriations Committee asking for \$135 million dollars for basic grants. for 1976. The Senate approved that figure on June 17, 1975. As a result, an additional 200,000 needy students will receive basic grants during the 1976 school year.

College Work Study Program - for students who want "to work their way through school," this year this program is giving \$500 jobs to 800,000 students. NSL was the first

public witness to testify in support of this job - for - students - program back in 1974. Last April 9, NSL asked the Congress for \$119 million extra for the 1975-76 school year which would bring the college work study appropriation

to \$420 million.

Guaranteed Student Loans - a loan program which will assist over a million needy students with loans averaging \$1,500 each. NSL is lobbying for measures to reduce waste caused by students defaulting on these loans. Specifically, NSL wants unemployment differrals for students unable to pay back loans because they can't find jobs; we also, want each student to be told of his/her responsibilities to pay back the loan when that student leaves school, many students now leave without knowing they have a loan to pay back

Students' Rights - For years parents, professors and administrators have sought to protect the rights of students on behalf of the students. Now we are speaking for ourselves through STUDENT PARTICIPATION IN EVERY LEVEL OF THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS THAT AFFECTS THEM.

NSL has worked for: 1) Student representation on university board of trustees. In 1972 NSL was successful in its efforts to add an amendment by Sen. Fred Harris of Oklahoma to the Education Act of 1972. This amendment placed Congress on record in support of students on the University board of trustees. Students are now on the Board of 18 universities with more to come. 2) Students' rights to privacy-last year NSL worked with Sen. James Buckley of New York in amending the Family Educational Rights Act to provide students with the right to look at their own school records, and 3) Minimum wage according to one law, students on college work cannot get a job which might otherwise go to an ordinary worker. Under another law, students can be paid a subminimum wage. NSL was successful in 1973 in avoiding enactment of a law which would have made subminimum wages for students under any circumstances. NSL is presently working to get subminimum wages disapproved for college Work Study jobs.

Pan American Classified Ads

WANTED: Student Travel Consultant to book rooms for: QUALITY INN/ AMERICAN, 1055 North Hederal Highway, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida, 33304 Send letter indicating interest in position.

College students prepare more for a business world. Choose your own hours. Sell established products to home and industry. Call 383-1769.

Wanted Cartoonist to work with Student Bicentennial Committee. Leave Name and number at UC 314 or call 381-0759.

Interested in meeting intelligent people of diverse interests? Join MENSA. Write P.E. Pearson, Rt. 1 Box 300 Sp. 11, Alamo, Tx. 78516.

1976 Trans Am Loaded. Best offer buys. Will take older car trade. Call 687-1161, Room 117.

Summer in Europe for less than half the economy fare. Call 800-325-4866 toll free for details, 60-day advance payment required, Fly on Pan Am 707 jets, Unitravel Charters

Candidates Endorsed By Club

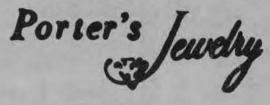
In a press conference held with The Pan American on March 5, the Young Democrats of Pan American University American announced the club's eight endorsement political candidates.

Joe A. Garza, club president, acknowledged and pledged the club's support of the following Democratic candidates: Kika de la Garza for a seventh term as U.S. Congressman; A.C.(Tony) Garcia for State Representative, District 59-B; Cullen R. Looney, State Representa-tive, District 59-A and Brig Marmolejo, for Hidalgo County Sheriff.

Also gaining endorsement was Jesse Trevino, candidate for Hidalgo County Democratic Chairman; Dr. Keno Vasquez for the Edinburg School Board; Cris Quintanilla, candidate for Justice of the Peace in Edinburg and Robert Flores for Edinburg City Commissioner, Place 2.

The Young Democrats Club was reorganized two and a a half months ago at Pan Am by Pan American University Student Associa-President





Your Confidential Jeweler

110 N. 12th

Edinburg

383-2432

-1412 HOUSTON-686-66 EDINBURG--216 N. 12th-383-5082 DONNA--909 MILLER-464-2541 ARR--413 E. CLARK-787-9431 WESLACO--1200 E. 6th-968-5039 MISSION--1201 CONWAY-585-4575

Carres Commence Contract Contr SANTA FE UNIFORM PLAZA

4 miles south 10th. McAllen

TALES TO SERVICE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF

THE DOUBLE S SALOON

Live music Thurs, thru Sat.

"The Hallmark of High Fashion" 9.7 P.M. MON. - SAT.

686-9888

TODY

The finest lines in:

. UNIFORMS JACKETS AND

PROFESSIONAL

SMOCKS, JACKETS,

PANTSL'TS AND DRESSES FOR THE WOMAN

SHIRTS FOR THE MAN

LAB COATS

. SHOES

. HOSIERY

. MATERNITY SUPPORT HOSE

LINGERIE

CAPS, PINS

. MEDICAL

ACCESSORIES



682-4652

Campus Activities

Voter Registration Continues

Voter registration is still underway, according to Hollis Rutledge, Pan American University Student Association president.

Rutledge said that students who have not registered to vote yet, can do so at the Student Government office, University Center 314, with any of the secretaries who are deputized registrars.

Registration will continue through April 1, and Rutledge reminds all students that in order to vote in the upcoming elections you must register 30 days before the election.

PAUSA Meeting

There will be a regular Student Senate meeting at 5:30 p.m. today in University Center 306-306A. All interested persons are wel-come to attend.

Harris Testifies

Dr. Jack Harris, associate professor in the Department of Elementary Education, recently returned from San Antonio where he testified before the House sub-committee on education of the handicapped.

Dr. Harris was invited to testify regarding the value of Plan A special education programs in the state of Texas.

Center Expands

The Curriculum Resource Center for Teacher Education has been remodelled and enlarged. The Center is in the Education Building and houses textbooks, instructional materials, curriculum guides, games and kits used in Texas public schools.

A special collection of bilingual instructional

Omega

MEALLEN

INTERNATIONAL

CEDAR HUT

BARBER SHOP

SPECIALIZING IN OMEGA

DESIGNS FOR MEN & WOMEN

APPOINTMENT ONLY 682-6422

AREA REPRESENTATIVE

FOR

HAIR DESIGN

CONSULTANTS, INC.

1215 N 10 (At Maple)

materials is also located in the Center. Other audio and visual instructional material used in the teacher education program are also part of the specialized collection.

Miami Trip

Dr. James Williamson, head of the Department of Elementary Education, will attend the National Conference of the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, March 12-17 in Miami, Fla.

Dr. Williamson is a member of the national board of directors of the 13,000 member professional organization composed of curriculum leaders and university

Study Skills

Study Skill classes are still available to Pan Am stu-dents, according to Sylvia S. Lujan, coordinator of counseling services at PAU.

Classes are available to both day and night students and will be offered throughout the spring semester.

Mrs. Lujan requested that any student interested in signing up for classes to call 381-3122 or go by Uni-versity Center 111.

Computer Club

The regular meeting of the Pan Am Computer Club will be held Thursday at 7 p.m. in the Computer Center Complex in the Administration Building. Dr. Robert Crane, vice-

president for Business Affairs, will lead a discussion on data bases (methods of organizing information).

All interested persons are welcome to attend club activities. Further information may be obtained by contacting David Glaser at 686-8636 after 6 p.m.

Von Ende

Dr. Frederick von Ende, head of the English and Mass Communications Department, was elected president of the Texas College English Association at its annual meeting on March 6.

Dr. von Ende had served as treasurer and secretary of the TCEA. TCEA, a state affiliate of the national College English Association, held its meeting in conjunc-tion with the Conference of College Teachers of English in Houston.

Other Pan American English Department representatives who attended the meeting were Drs. Paula Dean, Clare Dugan, Bob Dowell, Jack Holliday, Dorthy Schmidt and Jan

Ewing to Sing

Terrence L. Ewing, PAU music student, will appear in conert in a Junior Recital in the Recital Hall of Pan American University on March 15 at 8:15 p.m.

Ewing has performed as a member of the University choir, the University stage band and the mixed vocal

The conert is open to the public without charge.

Scholarships

The AICPA minority scholarship from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants is currently being made available through the School of Business Administration for minority accounting majors.

Applicants must show academic demonstrated ability and economic need. The scholarship stipend is \$500 a year.

Application forms may obtained by contacting Kathy Peel in Business Administration 114.

Cooke Chosen

Anita Cooke, a Pan American University Art major, has been selected for membership in the Texas Watercolor Society by virtue of her professional work in the annual TWS exhibit in San Antonio's McNay Art

Institute.
The Pan Am senior's watercolor entitled "Down was selected by Home,"

distinguished American watercolorist, Robert Eric Moore, from over 400 entries.

PSA Meeting

The Political Science Assn. will meet Thursday from 5:30 to 6:30 p.m. in University Center 306.

Don Bagby, secretary-treasurer, invites all government majors and minors as well as beginning freshmen and sophomores to attend the meeting.

Brass Concert

The brass section of the Pan American University-Valley Symphony Orchestra will be featured in concert March 16 at 8:15 p.m. at the PAU Fines Arts the Auditorium.

The orchestra's brass players will play a set of descriptive pieces by the Hungarian composer Bela Bartok as arranged by Dr. Carl Seale, orchestra conductor and associate professor of Music at PAU.

The concert is free of

Alpha Chi

Alpha Chi Honor Society will hold a general meeting March 11 at 3 p.m. in University Center 307.

Those members attending will receive priority in upcoming Alpha Chi activities, according to Carol Dunning, secretary for the society.

Garza Presents

Dr. Robert Garza, assistant professor of Education at Pan American University's Brownsville Center, pre-sented a symposium on "Mexican-American Drama and Theatre" at the University of Notre Dame in early March.

Notre Dame has just published one of Dr. Garza's books entitled "Contem-porary Chicano Drama: An Anthology" scheduled for distribution in April.

Cairo Trip

The Graz Center is featuring a block of courses on Middle Eastern Studies. The block includes three new courses, two new instructors and a 10-day field trip to a Middle Eastern city, probably Cairo, Egypt.

Faculty members are entitled to special consideration and should contact the office for Inter-American Affairs and International Education for details.

Public Hearing

A public hearing at the Edinburg City Commission-ers Room has been scheduled March 16 at 7:30 p.m. for the purpose of establishing a license permit to sell beer and wine on the PAU campus.

Pan American University Student Association President Hollis Rutledge urged all students and student organizations to attend the hearing and voice their opinions.



Wednesday

HOPE 7-9 p.m. UC 305-305A AFROTC 6-7 p.m. UC 307 IFC 7:30-9:30 p.m. UC 307 UCPC 3-12 p.m. Ballroom

Thursday

ME 7-10 p.m. UC 306-306A Alpha Chi 3-4 p.m. UC 307-307A HEP 8-11 p.m. Ballroom

Sunday

IK's 2-4 p.m. UC 305 IK's 1-2 p.m. UC 306 Theta Chi Rho 6-7:30 p.m. UC 307

Monday

El Sol 5-6 p.m. UC 305 Soc. Folklorica 6-7 p.m. UC 205 Jaycees 5:30-7 p.m. UC 305A Baha'i 7-9 p.m. UC 305A Kappa Delta 7-8 p.m. UC 306 Phi Kappa Theta 6:30 p.m. UC 306A Phi Kappa Tau 7-10 p.m. UC 307 Theta Chi Rho 5:30-7:30 p.m. Theta Chi UC 307A BSU 12-1 p.m. University Circle Deita Zeta 6-9 p.m. Music

Tuesday

Air Force 5-6 p.m. UC 305 Kappa Delta 6-9 p.m. UC 305-305A 305A SNEA 3-4 p.m. UC 305A Kappa Sigma 7:30-9:30 UCPC 3-10 p.m. Ballroom



PAULINO BERNAL

MWF - 12 NOON

March 29 - April 2

at the Circle, BSU, and

The Chapel



Major label LP's! Top artists!

COME EARLY FOR BEST SELECTION GET YOUR FAVORITES AT

BIG DISCOUNTS

University Bookstore

Learn Play **Guitar Phonics** finest Studio South Texas We'll be waiting Dan Coy Call 787-2886

class rings

WATCHES

Wedding rings

Stinnett Gewelry 205 SOUTH CAGE BLVD. PHARR, TEXAS PHONE 787-9968

TED ALEXANDER OWNER

Easy terms

ROBERT MARTINEZ MANAGER '

Grants Ease Financial Problems

By Margot Hicks

A piece of the \$23 million cake doesn't take much effort to get, and the icing is sweet too. This "cake" is the money available to Pan American undergraduates in grants for the 1976-77 academic year.

A grant, according to Frank G. Herrera, director of Financial Aid on campus, is money that a student must be eligible to receive but does not have to repay at any time. All a student needs to do is go to school.

There are three main types of grants: the Basic Education Opportunity Grant (BEOG), the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG), Public and the Texas Education Grant.

The BEOG is by far the largest grant available. During the 1975-76 school year, it is estimated that 2,700 students will receive money from it. In terms of dollars, the amount is \$2 million, according to Herrera. Each student could get up to \$1,400 for the year, but the average

The SEOG is the second largest grant available to Pan Am students. Approximately 500 students will be helped by the grant during the 1975-76 year, splitting \$250,000. The average amount is \$375-400 for the

Unlike the BEOG, the

SEOG is given with a loan or work study. The student has to receive equal or

greater dollar value from another program.

The Texas Public Education Grant was enacted by the State of Texas on Sept. 1, 1975. Approximately 150 students took advantage of the \$50,000 available during the 1975-76 year. Each student receives from \$100 to \$700 with the average being \$300.

There are two other grants available to Pan American students. The Nursing Scholarship is a grant, as high grades are not a requirement. This year approximately 15 students were helped with a total of \$3,000. The recipient must be a nursing student.

Full-time law enforcement officers have available to them \$20,000 in grants. This grant aids 150 students.

Herrera stressed that although it is easier for a dependent student to receive money from grants, this doesn't mean that independent students are not eligible. It is necessary for all students to meet the financial requirements set up for the grants, and inde-pendent students may also prove that their resources are not sufficient to enable them to go to school.

Because it is assumed that independent students receive the direct benefit of their education, they are not given the tax break that parents sending their children to college are given. Herrera stated that their policy is based on the fact that parents have other expenses and do not receive the direct benefit of sending their children to school.

Application for a grant takes very little effort, Herrera said. It takes only about 15 minutes to fill out the form and no expense, unless it is that of a first class stamp. It takes only two to five weeks to find if one is eligible. Applications are bieng accepted now for the 1976-

77 school year. BEOG applications will be accepted until March, 1977. Other grant applications are due July 1 for the fall semester and Nov. 1 for the spring semester.

The Financial Aid office is at UC 108, with office hours of 8-4:30 p.m. daily. Everyone is taken into consideration, and Herrera concluded that with little effort, an eligible student could receive at least \$200.

Chapa Commends Groups

Along with the rapid physical expansion, increased enrollment and the large number of out-of-the-Valley students attending Pan American it has also shown a vast increase in the number of authorized stuorganizations campus.

"There has been a large jump in the number of organizations, both social and academic, on this campus in the last several years," said Dean of Men Ricardo Chapa, "I think this is a social phenonmenon of the 70's; after all the agita-tion of the 60's it seems students have taken a more serious look at things. They are expressing a variety of

interests in their involvement and are finding ways to help each other and the community

As the number of academic disciplines is increased, so is the number of professional organizations involved with the promotion of the ideals involved.

Organizations in the fields of health, psychology, business, ethnic studies and consumer protection have been organized in recent years and are becoming some of the more active groups on campus.

Dean Chapa says that there seems to be a deemphasis in strictly social functions and a more positive emphasis on the service functions of the organizations.

'Students here are in a rather unique situation, being on the most part commutors, and I think they have been unjustly criticized for being apathetic when they are actually just busy," he said.

Today's students are busy establishing new traditions and ideals, so busy that they often have to discard some of the old college functions. Being pressed for time, they find that it is often necessary to limit their activity time to those functions that are meaningful and useful," Dean Chapa stated. He added, "This is generally a healthy sign for the school and students in general.'

Debate Team Participates In Interpretation Contest

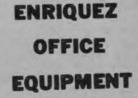
Forensics Team participated in the sixth annual Interpre-Festival of North Texas State University in Denton, Feb. 27-28. Fifteen colleges and universities from Texas, Oklahoma and Nebraska participated. Although the festival was non-award activity in which no trophies were given, all students received extensive written and oral critiques from qualified critic-judges, according to George McLemore, forensics director.
PAU student participants

McAllen; John Espinoza, McAllen; Dora Munoz, McAllen; Mission; Joan Grigsby, Roma; Ruben Molina, Rio Grande City; and Joe Salazar, Mercedes. These students participated in interpretation, dramatic literature interpretation and duet interpreta-

Rieber, Ms. Munoz, Ms. Grigsby, Espinoza and Molina also competed in a special event, Readers Theatre, a staged interpreta-Readers tive reading of selected

letters and newspaper re-ports entitled, "The Last Letter." The program was edited and directed by McLemore. The program dealt with the emotions of American and German soldiers in World War II, as communicated in letters written home to the family and loved ones.

The last trip this year for the forensics team will be the bi-annual tournament and convention of Pi Kappa Delta (national forensics honor society) at the Uni-Southwestern



Sales Service and Rentals

New and Used Furniture New and Used

705 W. Hy. 83

Machines

McAllen 686-5577



TRAVELERS CHEQUES

AIR - IT COSTS NO MORE TO BUY TICKETS FROM US - SEA

EDINBURG BROWNSVILLE MCALLEN 541-4911 383-6238

HARLINGEN' 686-1704 423-0704 2112 N. 10TH E. HARRISON



BRASS SECTION -- Practice makes perfect and that's just what the brass section of the Pan American University - Valley Symphony Orchestra is striving for. It will be featured in concert March 16 at 8:15 p.m. in the PAU Fine Arts Auditorium.

McAllen Barber College

Men & Ladies Hair Style \$4.50

Ladies Haircut \$2.00

2215 N. 10th McAllen, Texas

FOR CLASSROOM INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL

OF DICK OFFICE SUPPLY

807 N. 10th McAllen 682-6306

Breakfast McDonald's

==COUPON==== ¢ Scrambled Eggs with Sausage Egg McMuffin

Hotcakes and Sausage

Limit one coupon per customer per visit. Offer good only at participating McDonald's El Centro Mall, Pharr - McAllen during regular breakfast hours.
Please present coupon when ordering. Void after March 31 st, 1976 COUPON

Tennis Broncs Grab Net Title

Pan American's tough tennis men have captured the Border Olympics' tennis title. The Brones came from behind the last day of competition to edge nationallyranked Rice University for a 34-32 victory

The Friday and Saturday tournament saw Antonio Hartmann of Pan American take the singles championship from another Bronc, Richardo Eynaudi. Eynaudi is normally ranked first on the Bronc's college squad, but he re-injured his weak ankle to fall in the finals. He is expected to be out with the new injury for as long as two weeks.

Jose Damiani, who fell in the initial match he played, went unbeaten the next day to take the consolation championship. He had to win that consolation bracket by beating another Bronc, Carlos Eynaudi.

More Bronc points came

SALESIANS WORK FOR THE BOY OF TODAY.



BUILD THE MAN OF TOMORROW.

The apostolate of the SALESIANS OF ST. JOHN

BOSCO is with youth in boys

clubs, technical and academic

high schools, guidance centers,

summer camps, orphanages,

hostels, etc.

But the SALESIANS also conduct world wide missions,

parishes, retreats, publishing

houses and film centers.

ST. JOHN BOSCO'S METHOD...
PREVENT EVIL
WITH
REASON, RELIGION and KINDNESS

For more information about the Catholic Society of SALESIAN Priests and Brothers clip and send this

Father Larry Byrne, S.D.B. DON BOSCO-SALESIANS 1100 Franklin Street San Francisco, CA 94109

I am interested in the Priesthood ☐ Brotherhood ☐

NAME AGE

ADDRESS

CITY STATE

ZIP PHONE

EDUCATION, JOB

rolling in with Jose and Carlos Damiani finishing second in the doubles tourney. Scott Turpin and Ross Persons of Rice captured the doubles victory.

Down after the first day's action, Pan Am stormed back to outscore the Owls 16-9 on Saturday. Pan Am pulled a major upset by taking the crown from No. 1 seeded Rice and No. 2 seeded Mary

Hardin-Baylor.

"I was really proud of the way the team fought back," sated Coach A. G. Longoria of Pan American. "We played poorly in the singles and after the first day, we only had two men left every remaining match to win"

The Broncs have already March 18-21 for tunreeled a match against Tournament. The Texas A&I's Javelinas yesterday at Orville I. Cox Kingsville March 23.

Stadium. Starting time for that one-on-one affair was 1 p.m. with results coming

too late for this publication.

Pan American's valiant netters will be off till they journey to Houston on March 18-21 for the Rice Tournament. They will journey to Houston on March 18-21 for the Rice Tournament. They will challenge after that in Kingsville March 23.

Basketball Men Passed By Big Tournaments

A 20-5 record, the top scorer in the major-college nation, another Top 20 scorer in the nation and two

CREATIONS
El Centro Mali
787-7512
ALSO IN EDINBURG

T-SHIRTS
JERSEYS
LETTERING
NUMBERS

PHOTO-SHIRTS

HEAT TRANSFERS

CUSTOM PRINTING

FOR SCHOOLS, CLUBS, CHURCH GROUPS & OTHER ORGANIZATIONS!



COLOR

* * *
PHOTO MITE
of
CRIS'
GIFT
SHOP

216 E. Cano Edinburg Top 20 rebounders were ignored by both the NCAA and NIT officials as they picked other teams with lesser records and far-fewer stars for their tournaments.

Pan American's exciting Broncs, 22-2 last year and 20-5 this year, were passedover by the planning committees of the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the National Invitation Tournaments. The Broncs' almost-all major college schedule and their press-grabbing individual stars were not incentive enough as the Edinburgbased hardcourtmen stay home and watch the national champion be decided on television.

on television.

The NIT operation took three teams with records containing at least 10 losses while passing the 800 record of Pan American by.

Co-Rec Volleyball Finishes Schedule

Co-Recreational Volleyball has posted a final winner. The games of last Wednesday finally set the top four finishers. The Latin Stars tied-down the firstplace finish with a 16-14, 15-6 victory over the Firebirds, which became the

The third-place game saw the Hope people trample the H&PE Club in a 15-12, 15-13 affair, making Hope the No. 3 team in volleyball

to the H&PE's fourth.

The Latin Stars' roster contains such names as Enedina Ramirez, Zelda Garza, Raquel Ojeda, Rumalda V. Jaime Munoz, Jaime Escobar, Santiago Gomez, Willie de la Garza, Reynaldo Saenz, Roel Gonzalez, Crisanto Garza, Rosario Garcia and Arturo S. Perez.

Entry deadline for track is March 18 at 12 noon in the old gym.

Bronc Runner Strides To Third Place Border Mark

Pan American stracksters didn't fare too well in the recent Border Olympics track and field portion teamwise; but they did have one high finisher in the 880-yard run for the University division.

THE BSU

Every Week

MONDAY - 12 Noon at the University Center Circle

WEDNESDAY - 12 Noon

at the BSU Lunch (50c) and worship 10 a.m. at the girls dorm a Bible study with Lupita Garza.

THURSDAY 7:30 p.m. at the boy's dorm a Bible study with Gary Willson.

FRIDAY - 12 Noon at the Chapel, a service of praise to God. - 7 p.m. at The BSU Koinonia with the family.

Abel Villarreal came coasting-in third in that tiring event with a time of 1:57.1, just one-tenth of a second behind the second-place finisher, Rick Easley of East Texas State. His time was 1:57. Travis Ross of Wayland Baptist finished just ahead of that for first in 1:56.9.

Baylor University's Bears nipped favored Texas, who was also defending champion of last year's Olympics for the 1976 crown. Baylor's point total was 94 1/3 as compared to second-place Texas' 91 1/3. Those totals were followed by Rice's 76, Texas A&M's 60, Houston's 58, Texas Tech's 40, TCU's 26 1/3, SMU'S 22 and Lamar Tech's





MARD CUTTING sophomore this year for the Broncs is Edinburg-grad Bobby Rutledge. The stout second-year man is a center fielder for the young home squad.



INSIDE PITCHES call for an arm-raising reaction by second baseman Mark Savarino of the Broncs. The Broncs lost three of four to LCC last weekend.



Specializing in Hamburgers
Fried Chicken - Fish - Camaron
and Burritos

319 F Gamo

383-9093

Call for Order

After LCC Drubbing

Citrus Tourney Fills Baseball Week



THROW IT RON!! Bronc three-year letterman Ron Edquist whips out another fastball as he glides through his senior season for Pan American. Edquist is already 4-1 in the young 1976 season.



YER OUT!! A clear-cut out at first base is fixing to be caught. That's Bronc junior transfer Steve Dunn stretching out to receive the pellet.



CLOSE PLAY AT FIRST as centerfielder Bobby Rutledge of the Broncs strides across the first base sack in a recent game against the Baylor Bears of the Southwest Conference.

COLLEGE REPRESENTATIVES WANTED FOR TRAVEL

Summit Corporation, one of the nations leading travel services, is looking for college seniors and juniors to promote, on campus, travel programs to Colorado, Florida and Mexico. Compensation on a commission

> CALL TOLL FREE 800-525-9333



Lubbock College's Chapparals came to Edinburg and handed the version baseball Brones their best lacing in three years. The Chaps grabbed three of four

from the slow-starting home squad by scores of 5-4, 4-2 and 4-3. The Broncs won the second game on Friday by a 14-2 mark.

That means the Broncs outscored the LCC diamond men (23-15), but lost the and their winning percentage in the process.

The Brones are now a lowly 13-7 while the Chaps raised their all-road record to an impressive 8-4.

The Broncs will have played three games before this paper hits the racks, one on Monday against Arkansas State, and two on Tuesday against Oklahoma State and Northern Iowa.

Those avid dirt-dobbers play tonight and every night this week against these northern visitors as a part of the annual Citrus Tournament.

Tonight's game will be p.m. against Oklahoma State, Thursday will feature a 7 p.m. meeting against Oklahoma State, Friday star another single contest against Arkansas State, and finally Saturday will be dedicated to a twinbill (at 5 and 7 p.m) against Oklahoma State and Northern Iowa. Those three

winner of the Citrus Tourney is determined by winning percentage of those games. No team other than Pan American has won the Citrus event in the history of the

visiting squads will be playing each other all week also, making a total of eight games for each team. The

Pan Am continues action on Monday against New Mexico, Tuesday against Morningside of Iowa, and Wednesday with a doubleheader, one against New Mexico and one against Morningside.

The Lubbock Christian series featured eight hits in 15 trips by center fielder Wes Thomas of Pan American; Thomas connected for two hits in each of the

four games, scoring five runs, stealing three bases

and driving-in two runs. First baseman Joel Kuenstler accounted for all three of the Broncs' runs in the fourth game, driving in one with a sacrifice fly and two with a single.

Other Brones collecting two hits in any one game were Jaime Alvarado (2 for 4), Ron Lair (2 for 3) and Mark Savarino (2 for 3).

Jack Ewing absorbed the first-game loss, dropping to 1-2; Jesse Trinidad won the second game to sail to 4-1;

the third-game moving to 2-1; and Ron Edquist lost his first game of the year in the fourth contest, dropping to 4-1.

Super-stick John Harris of LCC continued to belt the horsehide, going 5 for 13 during the four-game span; Harris also pitched his second win in

Pan Americans, a total of 32 in the four-games, were left on base as innings died. LCC left only 18 on base during the series.

the third game.



787-8301



Clothing for Today's Man

EL CENTRO MALL



FALCON'S

Barber Shop

Sebring Hair Designers

520 East University 383-9012 Edinburg



Library Yields Secrets

Editor's Note: This is the first of a three-part series dealing with the various departments of the Pan Am library, how these departments operate and where specific types of books can be found.

By Freddie Rodriguez

Have you ever walked into the library and said to yourself," Hey, where does this hallway lead to," or 'What's this room to the left of me," and "What's the purpose of this desk to the right of me?" The library can turn into quite a nightmare if a person doesn't know where or what to look for.

The library is basically divided into three parts, the circulation, the reference and the periodical department

In the circulation department a student may find books that may be checked out of the library. All books are loaned for a two week period. On books brought in a day after they are due, no fine is charged. On books brought in on the second day they are due, a 10 cents fine is charged and a nickel a day afterwards, until they are brought in.

Two different methods or systems are used to arrange books in the circulation department, the Library of Congress and the Dewey Decimal classification.

The Library of Congress method is simply one or two letters proceeds by numbers. The Dewey Decimal method arranges books by number form with no letters before them.

All Library of Congress books are on the first floor of the library, with the exception of those starting with L's or Z's which are in the reference room.

The Dewey Decimal books are basically all on the second floor. Books with numbers from 100 to 200's are located on the first floor, withe the exception of the 370's through 379 which are also located

the reference room. The 92's, books that have a 92 on their first line of classification and numbers on the second line, are also located on the second floor.

Fiction books are not under any of these classification, but all the fiction books are in the cubby holes or on the study desks on the second floor.

The children's section, on the first floor just in front of the card catalogue, another part of the cir-culation department. Here students may find books for young adults. Here, also, are some encyclopedias, dicand oversized tionaries books which are too big to regular-sized store on shelves.

All books which have PA or PAN beside their classification numbers, are Pan American books which are in the Pan American Room. These are books concerning Valley history, and are not to be taken out of the library.

All book cards in the card catalogue which have the letters PAUB are in the Brownsville Center Library, If a student wants to check out a book from the Brownsville Center, he must notify the circulation desk. Books from the Brownsville Center arrive at the PAU library on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 4 p.m.
The reserve books which

are behind the circulation desk comprise part of the circulation department. These are reference books put on reserve by the faculty staff for student use. Some of these books may not be taken out of the library and may only be checked out for usually, a two hour period while others may be checked out for a period of seven days, but must never exceed this time



PR SPEAKER -- Students of Harry Quin's Public Relations class recently discussed the Girl Scout PR program for Girl Scout Week with Joan Anthony, executive director for the Girl Scout chapter in the Valley. Plans are underway for the students' participation in the event scheduled for March 7-13. Making plans are seated left to right Margot Hicks, Mrs. Anthony, Quin, director of Student Publications at Pan Am, Martha Feldtman and David Newman David Newman.

Wear the look of today...

For a lovely tomorrow.



Recruiters On Campus

Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. J. O. Bomer and D. Birdsong, re-March 10 cruiters.

March 11 Southwestern Bell Tele-phone Co. Harold Pelzel, Antonio Pecina and Raymond Basye, reculters.

Irving Independent School District Lynn C. Conner, recruiter.

oldest school of journalism,

that of the University of

Missouri, visited briefly with one of his ex-students, Dr. Bruce Underwood,

associate professor of English and Mass communica-

plan to return home to Columbia, Mo., soon. Co-author with Clarence W. Hach of a widely used textbook, "Scholastic

Valley high schools.

Dean English and his wife had been winter Texans on South Padre Island and

tions at Pan Am.

Store manager trainees, San Antonio area. Management and general business majors. May graduates. U.S. citizen-

Management positions (engineering, technical and administrative.) Location-Texas. All econbusiness, math, econ-omics, accounting and others interested in a career in the telephone industry. May and August graduates. U.S. citizenship required.

Elementary ed, kinder-garten, science, (phys-ical & earth science) Bilingual.

Secondary math, earth & life science and physical science. Elementar, teachers, levels 4, 5 and

kindergarten through 5th grade. Secondary math, science, girls P.E., industrial arts and special ed teachers.

Southwestern Bell, Sears, Roebuck and Company, R. O. Beggs, recruiter

> Brazosport Independent School District of Free-port, Cecelia Blockstock and Johnny Redden, recruiters.

Internal Revenue Service March 16 Department of the Treasury of Austin. Santos Galvan, recruiter.

General Accounting Office

Weslaco Independent School District, Dewey Baker, recruiter.

Same as on March 11.

Trainee positions in Retail Management Development Program. Southwestern territory. General business, Management or market-ing. Home ecconomics. May grads.

Elementary ed., second-ary biology, chemistry, english, government, history, math, social sciences, Spanish and speech. May and August graduates. Certification required equired. Accounting majors only Field audit.

Accounting and business majors in the upper third quarter, 3.0 GPA

All majors particularly Elementary and Math. Teachers needed for kindergarten and up to 8th grade level. Secondary math.

Educator DON'T MISS OUR MARCH TOURNAMENTS Visits PAU

A distinguished mass WED. MARCH 17th communications educator dropped in for an unexpected visit at Pan American 8 pm University last Thursday. Dr. Earl F. English, dean emeritus of the world's

SINGLES

POOL TOURNAMENT (NO ENTRY FEES!)



textbook, "Scholastic Journalism," Dean English 383-9252 also visited journalism departments of several ALSO MARCH 25th

FOOSBALL TOURNAMENT

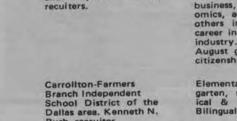
DENIM DYNAMITE! The flirty fashion fit juniors love. In sportswear styled for Light blue brushed cotton denim, 3-13. Pocketed, embroidered or appliqued. Oh happy days! Thanks to One Main Place.

ONE MAIN PLACE

The Turquoise Box, Inc.

220 S. CLOSNER

EDINBURG



Dallas area. Kenneth N. Bush, recruiter.

Birdsville Independent School District of Fort Worth Robert L. Cox,

Dust

Program Offers Summer Jobs, Academic Credit-

A new program that will offer summer jobs to students and could result in academic credit as well as experience was revealed today by Dr. Mike Nevarez, vice-president for Student Affairs.

Pan American students are invited to apply for positions as college interns during the summer of 1976 at the Office of Placement in the University Center

The internships will be in Washington and other areas

of the U.S.

"A major goal of the internship concept is to provide students with practical work experience in an area of their academic

and career interest,"
Dr. Nevarez said. "An equally important goal is to open the processes of the government to the fresh ideas and new perspectives which the college interns will bring to their work."

Under the program operated by the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, the students will be provided a valuable educational experience directly related to their academic goals. They will have the opportunity of offering immediate contributions to HEW programs and be prepared to provide future service to their communities.

The program will open

June 7 with an introductory symposium, then students will go into a nineweek job where they will be encouraged to make contributions to HEW programs. A one-week wrap-up session will end the jobs and during this time interns will relate the theory to their practical observations on the job.

Region VI where Pan Am students might work includes Texas Oklahoma, New Mexico, Louisiana and Arkansas.

Each university may endorse two students, Dr. Nevarez said. Salaries for the nine-weeks will range from \$1,448 to \$2,541, depending on the hours of academic credit

and work experience of the intern. Travel and per diem will be paid to and from the introductory symposium and wrap-up session. But the intern must pay for any travel in reporting to his duty station and returning to his college.

Application blanks and further information are available from the Placement Office in the UC. Students must have at least a C average, must have completed at least two years of undergraduate work and have a major in social sciences, public information, legislation, administration, education or sciences.

education or science.

Dr. Nevarez said this program differs from other

cooperative education programs in that:

1. It is a one-time experience giving the student the opportunity of complementing his curriculum with directly related work experience;

 It is a project-oriented work program rather than an employment program;

3. A primary objective is communication between HEW and the public it serves

Deadline for application filing is Friday and final selections will be announced to selectees on April 5.

THE PAN AMERICAN

Student Publication of Pan American University

Edinburg, Texas

March 17 1976

Vol. XXIV No. 23



SOLAR ENERGY HOME -- Under construction just off S. Sugar Rd. is what may be the Valley's debut into solar energy homes.

Solar Heating Introduced In Valley by Constructor

Before our eyes is the dawning of a new era. With scientific research and methods being constantly discovered, it's no surprise man has come up with a way to heat and cool a home without using the world's limited supply of energy

solar heating and cooling is now being used in various locations throughout the U.S. to heat and cool homes.

Edinburg is one of these places utilizing nature's own element, the sun, to conserve energy.

Being constructed in Edinburg's Spanish Gardens off S. Sugar Rd., is probably the Valley's first solar energy home, according to architect-constructor, Jim Holzem of Edinburg.

The Valley may be somewhat behind the times, however, since in this particular home, only the water will be heated," said Holzem. The system Holzem is installing in the Edinburg home operates by means of a special heat transfer fluid which circulates from heat exchangers to collector panels located on the roof. A pump mounted on the storage tank within dwelling, circulates the fluid, and hot sun rays absorbed by the collector panels heat the fluid. The heated transfer fluid is then circulated to the heat exchanger surrounding the water storage tank and consequently, heats the water. The water is never in contact with the transfer fluid, stated Holzem.

Dr. Edwin LeMaster, associate professor and head of Physical Science at Pan Am, has demonstrated interest in solar energy, and he feels solar heating is a natural for the Valley. "It is definitely a move in the

right direction," he added. However predictable

The system Holzem is installing in the Edinburg home operates by means of a special heat transfer fluid which circulates from heat exchangers to collector panels located on the roof. A pump mounted on the storage tank within some people may think the Valley's weather is, bad weather is apt to occur, Holzem, however, solved this problem by installing a back up heating system which works by means of natural gas like a regular water heater.

Installations of the heating system is costing a few hundred dollars, according to Holzem, but he expects it should pay for itself in a period of four years.

Holzem anticipates 90 per cent effectiveness from the system he is installing here in the Valley due to the warm weather.

Holzem believes every home will have solar heating once the system has been perfected and the price for installing it is justified. His future plans include making solar water heating an automatic plus in all his

PAU Commencement Scheduled for May 16

Pan American University will hold its traditional commencement

exercises May 16 at 5 and 8 p.m. at the Pan Am Field House, according to Dr. J.C. Nichols, vice-president for Academic Affairs.

"In the interest of time we will not have a speaker. In so doing, we will have more time acknowledging students graduating," Dr. Nichols said. "The administrators felt it was not fair to the guest speaker to ask him to speak twice. Since changing to two services there hasn't been a guest speaker at the Pan Am graduation exercies," said Dr. Nichols. The Field House is not large enough to hold faculty, graduates and friends, so the commencement exercises had to be split up in two parts. It has been several years now that there have been two graduation exercises.

Although the deadline

Although the deadline for applying for a degree was Feb. 12, Nichols suggests to any seniors who haven't yet filed to do so immediately. "Seniors need to check with the registrar to make sure they've paid their graduation fee and are filed for graduation," he said.

Graduation rings and invitation may be ordered from the University Bookstore, according to Billy Pigg, manager. Seniors also will pick up their caps and gowns from the bookstore. The cost of the cap and gown has been included in the \$20 graduation fee, according to Pigg.

As of today there have been 729 December and May graduating seniors apply for degrees. There are 579 bachelor degrees, 48 associate degrees and 102 master degrees, Bill Morris director of admissions said.

In the latter part of April the prospective graduates will receive a letter stating date and time of graduation," Morris said. The Division of Health Related Professions, School of Education, InterAmerican Institute 1 the Graduate School candidates will receive their degrees at 5 p.m., May 16.

At 8 p.m., the School of Business Administration, School of Humanities, School of Science and Mathematics and the School of Social Sciences candidates will receive theirs.

Nichols said the program for the 1975 December graduates and the 1976 May graduates includes the traditional processional music and invocation. The

faculty will march in with the students. The minister to say the prayer has not been selected yet. Speakers and honored guests will be introduced

Speakers and honored guests will be introduced and will inlcude some of members of the Pan American University Board of Regents. Dr. Ralph Schilling, president, will award the gradautes with their diplomas. Honor students will be recognized and the benediction will conclude the program. The graduation exercises are free to the public

Lemons Accepts Position With UT

Pan American's Athletic Director A. E. (Abe) Lemons officially accepted the head basketball coaching job at the University of Texas in an 11:30 news conference Tuesday.

Lemons, head basketball coach as well as Athletic Director at Pan American, had not officially resigned from the Valley post he held for three years, as of publication of this issue

Lemons was named to his new position at the Austin news conference by University of Texas Athletic Director Darrel Royal. "Here is our new basketball coach, Abe Lemons," Royal stated according to a UT spokesman.

The colorful Lemons guided the basketball Broncs

Spring Break

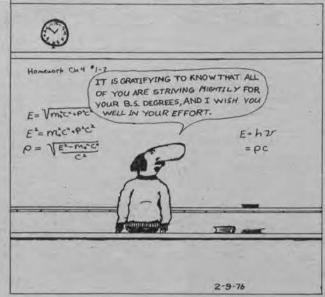
March 22-27

to three consecutive winning seasons, including 22-2 and 20-5 marks the last two years. During his stay Pan Am teams featured several individual stars, a trademark of Lemons' squads.



Abe Lemons







UCPC Explains Concerts

By Johnny de la Vina

Two questions always seem to plague the UCPC office, and UCPC has decided to answer them publically. The first question is always, "Why don't you ever get anybody big like "Chicago," "Z Z Top," "The Rolling Stones," "Led Zeppelin," "The Eagles" or "Linda Ronstadt" to come to the Valley?" The second is, "If UCPC's budget comes from students fees, why do we have to pay admission to go. to concerts?"

According to Judy Burks, University Center director, "These are very valid ques-



tions and they deserve de-tailed answers." The answer to the first question is twofold. According to a spokesman for "Z Z Top," there is not enough money or a large enough facility to hold a "Z Z Top" concert. Large facilities are a must with many big names as they take a percentage of the ticket sales as well as their fees. As for outdoor concerts, fees usually double or more. Some bands don't care how big the concert hall is; they just want the money. UCPC can't afford it.

The answer to the second question is multi-faceted. Due to the extremely high costs of producing a concert, ticket prices must be charged or else the organization or else the organization could go broke so fast one wouldn't even know it existed. The student fee money is "seed" money. It just gets us started. In addition to paying high fees for name bands, UCPC must pay for the use of the field-house a sound company a house, a sound company, a lighting company, spotlights, shipping in concert grand pianos, radio-TV

WATCHES class rings Wedding rings Stinnett Gewelry 205 SOUTH CAGE BLVD. PHARR, TEXAS TED ALEXANDER ROBERT MARTINEZ Easy ceims

Editor Assoc. Ed. Gilbert Tagle Copy Ed. Margot Hicks Sports Ed. David Newman Staff Reporters Rosalinda Cruz Ray Hall Contributors. Marilou Gonzales Guadalupe Saenz, Jr.

The Pan American student newspaper at Pan American University published by student Publications, Emilia Hall 100, phone 381-2541, at Edinburg, Texas 78539, each Wednesday except Juring examinations and holidays under Dr. Mike Nevarez, vice-resident for Student Affairs, and Harry Quin, adviser. Views presented are those of students and do not necessarily reflect those of the University administration. Subscription price by mail, \$3 a year. Contributions and letters to the editor should be submitted by noon the Friday before publication. Both may be edited. Letters should not exceed 250 words in length.

countless incidental expenses specified by the bands in their concerts. These ex-penses always run into thousands of dollars.

UCPC will continue to try to obtain large name attractions and the student ticket prices are always as low as possible for any given attraction.

If you want to really get involved in concerts or any other UCPC activity, stop by UC 205 and join us!

Letter to the Editor:

The question, "After all, did you know that this is the only major university in the Rio Grande Valley?", ("And Also . . .", The Pan American, March 10, 1976, p. 2, col. 1), is misleading. Has your publication overlooked the following major which universities also located in the Rio Grande Valley:

University of Texas at El Paso, Tex. founded in 1913; New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N.M., founded 1889; University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, N.M., founded 1889.

I submit as evidence the fact that the Rio Grande originates in southwestern Colorado and traverses the entire length of New Mexico before entering Texas near El Paso. When I left New Mexico to re-locate in Edinburg, I did not move "to the Rio Grande Valley," but rather, "down the Rio Grande Valley." It's a long river and a long valley.

Due to the lack of empirical data at this time, I will not protest the boast, "... the flagpole in front of the library is the tallest in the Valley." (op. cit.) But the next time I am in Albuquerque I will attempt to measure the flagpole at the New Mexico State Fair grounds.

This letter is written for enlightenment purposes only and should not be misconstrued as a lack of pride in PAU on my part. just want to set the record straight.

> Marjorie Anne Estevis (graduate student, PAU)



Notes On A Flayed Cuff

CRUD Report

Coming at you from CRUD headquarters, high atop the glistening sidewalks beautiful downtown Pan American University, this is the weekly CRUD report.

For those two or three of you out there who don't have a firm grip on what's happening here, CRUD stands for a new group on campus called "Committee for the Restoration of Underhanded Developments." Pretty catchy, eh?

Don't bother to look around for any other CRUD reports this week, because this is the weakest one.

Well, fans, CRUD wants you to know that CRUD is on the ball. In fact, CRUD is in the halls. CRUD is here, friends, and CRUD knows what you want. Yes, you want CRUD to be active instead of just lie around. You want CRUD you can count

on, not just walk on.
And if it's CRUD you want, then it's CRUD you'll get. So sink your bloodshot eyes into these upcoming underhanded developments being planned by your ever loyal CRUD:

In honor of the Bicentennial, which we have all come to know and love, CRUD has done a whole Either nobody knows or it's a secret. Big deal. CRUD could care less, but it

could care less, but it wouldn't be easy.

But during all this strenuous research, CRUD did discover that doing research can give you a headache.

Also CRUD discovered there some direct descendents. there are some direct descendants of famous figures in America's past who actually go unnoticed as normal segments of Pan Am's everyday activities. Imagine that.

Anyway, one of these direct descendants is the great, great, great, great, great, great (you get the idea) grandson of Nathan Hale. You probably remember Hale as that brave patriot who was hung as a spy during the Revolutionary War and became famous by supposedly saying something like "I only regret that I have but one life to give for

my country."
Surprisingly, the direct descendant here on campus has graciously volunteered his neck to participate in a reenactment of historic moment. Well, to tell the truth, he doesn't know yet he has volun-teered. CRUD figures the reenactment will be much more realistic if a bunch of Redcoats just grab him when he's walking to class, accuse him of being a spy and then ask him what he has to say for himself. He'll probably deny it.

Then, when the action gets hot and heavy, one of the pretend Redcoats will whisper the direct descendant's famous lines to him so he won't be embarrassed by a poor performance on his part. It promises to be an exciting patriotic experience you won't want to

To be honest, CRUD considered hanging the direct descendant by his thumbs and letting him say some-thing clever like "I only all about. Well, unfortunately, CRUD didn't have any luck with that idea. Either nobody knows are all about exactly what it's thumbs to give for my Bicentennial." But CRUD wisely decided to skip that corny stuff and with the realistic reenactment for its immense patriotic value.

Besides, if the direct descendant doesn't cooperate, we'll make him read the sports section of this newspaper. Everyone knows that's a fate worse than death

Another direct descendant of the Revolution is one you'd never suspect. That's right, the Pan Am campus itself. Our campus is a direct descendant of Valley Forge, believe it or not.

So CRUD plans to ship in about 257 billion tons of ice and snow and blizzards, then have it all dumped on campus at once. All edible food will be knitted into earmuffs and mittens. All warm clothing cooked and eaten raw. And any building caught being used for shelter will be shot once at dawn for treason, and once again at dusk just to be sure.

All in all, it promises to be another movingly patriotic experience experience certainly an event you'll want the entire family to share together. Alas, CRUD can't tell you when all this neat activity will happen because that would spoil the surprise. So just try to stay on campus as much as you possibly can and hope you'll trapped into participating. be one of the lucky suckers

Well, that's about it from CRUD this time. There may be more CRUD in the near future, because you just can't seem to get rid of CRUD no matter how hard you try.

But don't worry about tuning in at this same time or this same place. After all, CRUD is everywhere and always. You may want to carry a copy of this CRUD report as black and white proof of it.

Pan American Classified Ads

Summer in Europe for less than half the economy fare. Call 800-325-4866 toll free for details, 60-day advance payment required. Fly on Par. Am 707 jets. Unitravel

age, car seat, wind-swing, playpen. Excellent condi-tion. Call 682-6257 after 5:30.

Salesclerk needed. Must en-joy selling and likes to meet the pulbic. Must be bi-lingual. Call 686-4652.

Interested in meeting in-telligent people of diverse interests? Join MENSA. Write P.E. Pearson, Rt. 1 Box 300 Sp. 11, Alamo, Tx. 78516.

Mexico Field Trip Planned by Camp

Since the Spring Break is rushing toward its first day on March 19, many students at PAU are wondering what they are going to do with their free time. Approxi-mately 70 students, all members and friends of the CAMP (College Assistance Migrant Program) have known since the beginning of the Fall semester what they were going to do. These students have planned a spring trip to Mexico and collected nearly \$5,000 to make it possible.

According to follow-up specialist for the CAMP program and one of the sponsors of the trip to Mexico, the seven-day visit to the interior of Mexico will serve a two-fold purpose: It will be educational and cultural; it will also be entertaining. The main emphasis will be to provide the students with an opportunity to visit first hand a region that holds many of the cultural roots for them. Nearly all the students who are going are sons and daughters of migrant farmworkers and many trace their family heritage various states of the Mexican Union.

The CAMP students with

the two sponsors Medina and Dr. Hubert Miller, professor of History at Pan American University, will depart by chartered buses to Mexico City on Friday at 6 p.m. Some of the places that they will be visiting on their trip to Mexico City will be the Castillo and Parque of Chapultepec, las Piramides del Sol, la uni de Mexico, Universidad de las Americas en Puebla y Cholula, el Palacio de la Bellas Artes for a performance of the Ballet Folklorico, el Museo de Antropologia de Mexico, la Basilica de la Virgen de Guadalupe, el palacio Nacional and the site of the battle del Cinco de Mayo.

This will be the second year in a row that the CAMP student organization sponsors a trip to Mexico. Lic. Adolfo Martinez Q. Jefe de Relaciones Publicas made all the arrangements possible for the students' stay in Mexico. Going along on the trip will be Luci Galicia, winner of the Free Trip to Mexico City contest sponsored by CAMP. The students will stay at the Mariscala Hotel in downtown Mexico City. They will return on March 27 will return on March 27

St. Patty's Day Calls For The Wearin' O' The Green

By Margot Hicks

He was kidnapped by pirates in the year 403 A.D. when he was 16. A few years later they returned him to Ireland as a slave. Legend has it he lured the snakes of the country to the sea where they all jumped in and drowned.

St. Patrick: a patron saint of the Irish, a saint of the Roman Catholic Church and a symbol of good luck throughout the world. His death in 463 has become a celebrated holiday wherever there's an Irishman or any-where an Irishman has had any influence.

The luck of the Irishthat's what it all boils down leprechauns, clover leaves and the wearing of the green. Some say St. Patrick used the three-leafed clover to signify the Trinity; one leaf each for the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost.

Today, it, and especially the four-leafed clover, signifies good luck. All loyar sons of Eire wear green and a clover in their lapel on March 17, St. Patrick's Day.

The leprechaun is Ire-land's version of the elf or fairy. According to legend, leprechauns lived alone far from any town. People tried to catch a leprechaun because when captured, he would try to buy his freedom by telling where he had hidden his pot of gold. Because the leprechaun always tried to escape without paying, no one ever believed what a leprechaun said.

Today, a leprechaun is one of the main symbols of St. Patrick's Day and good luck. Dressed all in green, he wears a top hat and a clover

St. Patrick's Day has been celebrated nationally in the United States since 1845 and has become a large commercial affair. Stores carry greeting cards and other related merchandise, and every year big parades are held in towns all across the country.

One country trend in observance of the lucky day of the Irish is a pinch or a kiss whenever green is visible or, leprechauns for-bid, not present. So bewarea kiss or a pinch could be in store for you.



At **Guitar Phonics** South Texas We'll be waiting

finest Studio Dan Coy Call 787-2886

Learn Play to

CLIP THIS AD AND BRING IT IN FOR A FREE SPRAY WAX WITH ANY PAID CAR WASH!



2304 NORTH TENTH MCALLEN OPEN 8:30 A.M. To 6:00 P.M. 686-9356

Gallagher's Travels INC.
Specialists In Travel Service



AIR - IT COSTS NO MORE TO BUY TICKETS FROM US - SEA

383-6238

EDINBURG BROWNSVILLE MCALLEN HARLINGEN 541-4911 686-1704 423-0704 2112 N. 10TH 506 E. HARRISON

Pan American to Host Drug Studies Seminar

Pan American University will host the third annual South Texas Institute on Alcohol and Drug Studies seminar on March 25-26 in the Nursing Education

"Turning on to Alterna-tives" will be this year's title and will focus on the healthy growth of individuals to discourage the use and abuse of drugs, including alcohol. This will be highlighted by a keynote address by Dr. Sid Wolf, a nationally recognized clinical training specialist who also serves as the chief of the Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse at the Baltimore County Department of Health.

Participants may choose from several workshop sessions. The more impor-tant ones will be repeated the second day.
On March 25 from 1:40-

On March 25 from 1:40-4:30 p.m., workshop sessions will include "Curanderismo and Alcoholism" with Bob Trotter and Juan Chavira; "Family Therapy" with Sid Wolf and Phil Ryan; "Values Clarification" with Scottie Littleton and Martin McConnel; "Bicultural Aspects of Addition" with McConnel; "Bicultural Aspects of Addition" with John Moore; "Prevention Trends of the Drug Enforcement Administration" with Don Smith and "The Adolescent Who Drinks" with Fernando Galan.

The second day will clude topics as "New include topics as Directions in Primary Prevention," "The Complete Primary Human; Both Male and Female," "Youth and "Youth and Addiction," and "Alternatives Programming." Repetition of some first day sessions will conclude the topics.

The program goal is to provide participants with an opportunity to explore strategies dealing with preventive approaches to addictions.

Participants of the Institute will receive Continuing Education Units (CEU's) from Pan American University Center for Continuing

Bicentennial Lines

Did You Know?

The Camp Fire Girls organization was developed by Mrs. Luther Halsey Gulick at her camp at Lake Sebago, Maine. The society, an organization for young girls, was made public March 17, 1912. The watch-word is "Wohelo," made from the first two letters of each of the words, Work, Health and Love.

oxidized (sponge) for and surgical use cellulose medical and was marketed by Parke Davis & Co. Detroit, Mich. under the trademark "Oxycel," in 1946. It is a under hemostatic material in the form of surgical dressings, which when left in contact wth incised body tissues, converts to an absorbable

FOR CLASSROOM INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL

1807 N. 10th McAllen 682-6306

Meet your friends at!

La Palma Lounge

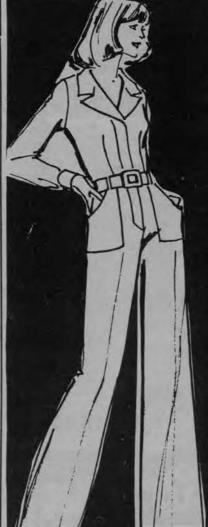
Brew-Setups-

Pool-Foosball

2505 Gumwood-McAllen

686-9661

SANTA FE UNIFORM PLAZA "The Hallmark of High Fashion"



10% discount for all Pan Am

Students

The Most fashionable Lines

· UNIFORMS JACKETS AND

PROFESSIONAL

SMOGKS

PANTSUITS AND DRESSES FOR THE WOMAN

SHIRTS FOR THE MAN.

LAB COATS

. SHOES

. HOSIERY

. MATERNITY

SUPPORT HOSE

· LINGERIE

. CAPS. PINS

. MEDICAL

ACCESSORIES



1411 GALVESTON 682-4652

Thornton to Host Coffeehouse

UCPC's committee has scheduled a comeback performance for one of last year's most popular entertainers. According to Eddie Perez, Coffeehouse chairman, T. Gosney Thornton will be appearing tonight, from 8:30 to 12 midnight in the Ball-

Thornton, a former solo

artist, now carries a five-piece band. The Austin-based group plays mostly progressive original country music.

Admission to Coffeehouse will be \$1 for PAU students and \$1.50 for general admission. Refreshments will be available.

Artists Supply Co.

for your Art needs

Dr. Martin Water Colors

Scratch Boards & Knives

Velour paper and Much More

3711 N. 10th

McAllen

687-1611



Palmetto Ykka

THE BEST IN MEXICAN FOODS WITH FIVE LOCATIONS

IN THE MAGIC VALLEY TO SERVE YOU

NOW OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK

HAPPY HOUR 4:30 - 7:00 P.M.

ALL DRINKS 75°

MUGS

EXTRA LARGE PITCHERS \$700

LOUNGE HOURS

11:00 - 2:30

4:30 - 10:00

RESTAURANT & LOUNGE

1200 W. UNIVERSITY EDINBURG



UCPC COFFEEHOUSE -- Tonight's coffeehouse scheduled from 8:30 to 12 midnight in the Ballroom will see the return performance of the T. Gosney Thorton Band.

Bowling

Turkey, strike or even spare, if you can get any of these then you should sign up for the intramural corecreational bowling which will be held April 5-6 at 4 p.m. at Park Bowl in Edinburg. Entry deadline is March 30 at noon. Place to sign up is in the upstairs office at the old gym.

Dorm Debs

The Dorm Debs will sponsor a Mr. and Miss Bunny contest which will begin today to celebrate

The contestants from the Men's Dorm vying for the title of Mr. Bunny are Gilbert King, Ismael Enriquez, Tony Saenz and

David Garza.
The Miss Bunny hopefuls Nanette Lopez, Guadalupe Leon, Maggie Guzman, Amber Gonzalez, Beatrice Maldonado, Alicia

Orta, and Cynthia Steussey.
Anyone on campus is eligible to vote for any of

the contestants. To cast a vote, a cent must be put in the jar with the picture of your favorite candidate

The jars will be circulated by the candidates and their campaign helpers.

The male and female candidate with the largest amount of money at the end of the contest will be declared Mr. and Miss Bunny.

The Dorm Debs urge everyone to cast their votes for Mr. and Miss Bunny.

Summer Program

Applications are still being accepted for Allied Health summer programs to be held at the University of Texas Medical Branch for students interested in pursuing health careers.

Students who reside in the surrounding counties may apply to the all-expense paid Summer Enrichment Program on June 7-25 and July 26-Aug. 13. This

dents with health curricula and health work and will provide a supportive setting for students to experience

personal growth.

Applications for and in-quiries about the summer program should be addressed to the Area Health Education Center. The University of Texas School of Allied Health Sciences, The University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Tex. 77550.

Psychology Club

The Psychology Club of Pan American will present film and lecture on Reality Orientation" tomorrow at 5:30 p.m. in LA 118.

Anyone interested is invited to attend.

Clock Contest

The Pages of the Inter-collegiate Knights, a service

organization at Pan American, will sponsor a "When will the clock stop? Contest."

On April 11 a selected clock will be wound fully and allowed to unwind until the clock stops. The object

of the contest will be to guess at what time the clock

to buy as many minutes as they wish at the price of 25 cents a minute or

five minutes for \$1. The

contestant having the correct minute in the

correct hour will be the

from Ken's Rafter Shop in

McAllen will be awared on

A gift certificate of \$50

IK Pages will be selling

Contestants will be able

will stop.

winner.

April 14.

through April 11.

ment heads involved in hiring personnel.

for educational adequacy to

the legality of funding for special education.

Dept. Heads

Affirmative Action officer

of Texas A&M, will be at Pan American Monday to present a three-hour program

on the Affirmative Action Hiring Program, according to Dr. Mike Nevarez,

vice-president for Student

The workshop will be in the Business Administration

Building Auditorium from 1:30 to 4:30 p.m. and is

recommended for all depart-

PAU Dancers

Livingston,

Kenneth

Affairs.

Anyone interested in joining the Pan American Dancers should contact Dr. Amilda Thomas in room 106 of the Health and Physical Education Complex. No experience required.

Piano Concert

Marinaro Stephen concert pianist and faculty Trinity member University in San Antonio, will be presented in concert tonight at 8:15 at the Fine Arts Auditorium at Pan American University.

Marinaro holds Bachelor's degree from the New England Conservatory of Music in Boston. He earned his Masters degree at Trinity University where he studied piano under Andrew Mihalso.

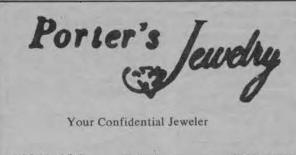
The concert is open to the public free of charge.

Book Review

Dennis McCabe, assistant professor of Educational Administration and Supervision, has had a book review published in the "Journal of Education Finance."

Dr. McCabe analyzed eight articles in the book, "Critical Issues in Educa-tional Finance." He focused on financial issues ranging Track Deadline

Do you like to run? Are you in shape? If you like track and field events why not hop on over to the Intramural office at the old gym before March 18 at noon and sign up for the Intramural Track and Field events. These are open to both men and women. The meet will be held April 1 and 2 at 5 p.m.



110 N. 12th

Edinburg

383-2432

REMODELING DEMOLITION

V.E.R. Enterprises

DESIGNERS AND BUILDERS OF NEW HOMES

ANS. SERVICE: 686-3632 RES. 682-1527

RENE BARREIRO

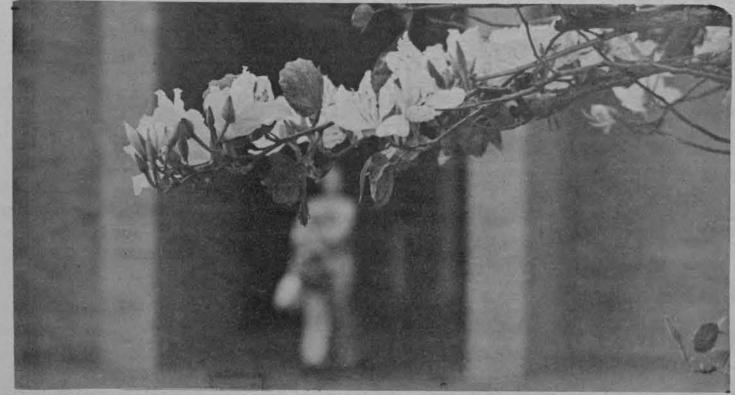


Come On Down

4 Miles S. 10th McAllen

686-9888

ISN'T IT SPRING YET ...?



Yes, spring is here. There may be doubt in some minds as they stand shivering in their jackets. But spring is now here to stay. Late cold spells make it hard to believe, but what else besides spring could bring forth tiny green leaves and produce flowers of every color. Only spring could fill the air with music and delicate fragrances. Students study under willow trees and who-knowswhat trees. Nothing but spring can create the tranquility of a bluebonnet field or the fragility of bottle-brushes. And if there is still doubt, remember. . .













. . .love cannot lie and Old Man Me squite never has.

Netters Bombard Texas A&I; Ready For Rice Challenge

Hobbled by nagging in-juries to two of their players, the Bronc netters proved their depth by defeating Texas A&I last Mondayweek in a home dual match. In fact, the affair was a one-sided 9-0 massacre despite the abscence of Pan American's No. 1 singles player, Ricardo Eynaudi. Antonio Hartmann, sub-

bing for his usual doubles partner (Eynaudi) in the No. 1 spot defeated Ricky

Bruce 6-1, 7-5 in the first of six singles sweeps for the Brones. The No. 2 match was won by Jose Damiani of Pan American over Sterling Adams, 7-5, 6-4.

In the third match Rob Hubbard blasted Jay Meyers 6-2, 6-3; the No. 4 singles match was won by Rob Bettauer over John Furlow 6-1, 6-2. Pan Am sweeps continued with No. 5 Carlos Eynaudi defeated Joe Baiado easily 6-0, 6-0; the

by John Hook in a match defaulted by the A&I player.

Texas A&I's Javelinas fared no better in the two doubles matches (of three originally scheduled) played at Orville I. Cox stadium. The No. 1 seeded doubles match went easily to the Broncs with Bettauer and Hubbard clubbing Bruce and Meyers 6-3, 6-4. The Texas A&I winning its only set in 3-6, 6-3, and 7-6.

Hook and Eynaudi ripped that match away from Furlow and Adams to sweep the day.

Ricardo Eynaudi and Sean Sorenson are expected to have recovered from their particular ills in time for the Rice Intercollegiate Tennis Tournament on March 18-21 in Houston. The Broncs will travel to Texas A&I on March 23 following the decision of that Houston

NAIA And Pro Superstar

Jackson Inducted To Hall Of Fame

ant basketball player ever to attend Pan American since its inception has been honored by being inducted into the NAIA Hall of Fame. The ceremonies officially unreeled last Friday in Kansas City, Mo.

Lucious Brown (Luke) Jackson was a major part of handing Pan American's Broncs the NAIA National Championship in 1963 and the runner-up spot the following year in 1964. The 6-9 superstar shot and rebounded then Pan

Gro. BREW to go

Valley Handy Dandy

open 6:30 a.m. to 12:00 midnight

1120 S. 23th McAllen

American College to national prominence during his stay

Jackson Valuable Player in the nation his junior season with the Broncs winning the national crown. Jackson went-on to play and win on the 1964 United States Olympic basketball team and was an integral part of one National Basketball Association championship during his 10-year stay in the league. was a member of the Wilt Chamberlain-led Philadelphia 76ers in the

Jackson completed his college education after his illustratious professional career was ended by an achilles tendon injury. He returned to now Pan Ameri-

Big Luke became technically eligible for the NAIA Hall of Fame nearly two years ago, but his nomination was witheld until his graduation from college.

Jackson was recom-mended for the Hall of Fame by Pan American representatives that include President Ralph Schilling of Pan American; James (Jim) Brooks, former athletic director of Pan Am and now athletic director emeritus; Sam Williams, Jackson's coach during his Pan Am career and winner of NAIA Coach of the Year; and Vernon Davis, Pan American's sports information director during Jackson's career in the Valley.

ANTONIO HARTMANN of Pan American's tennis team whips one back to an A&I Javelina during their match of a week ago. Hartmann is currently playing No. I singles for

Soccer Club Passes Denny's; Plays Brooks' Class Today

Soccer is alive and well on the Pan American campus. The Pan Am Soccer Club played Denny's Restaurant of McAllen last Sunday and came up a 2-1 winner. The goals for Pan Am were scored by Jose

These avid soccer-men received a formal challenge from the bunch called Brooks' soccer class and

Tace & Tertillas

will be accepting that challenge at 4 p.m. today. That game will be at the Pan Am soccer field.

President Jeff Jons and Vice President Pedro A. Garcia of the Pan Am Soccer Club would like to invite all interested parties and possible spectators to that match and all other matches to be played this year. The admission is free.





CHICO'S CLEANERS

2129 Dallas Ave. McAllen, Texas

'ONE day service

MU-6-9291



216 E. Cano Edinburg

SHOP



DON'T MISS OUR MARCH TOURNAMENTS

Post 6-2 Record

Broncs Are Citrus Tourney Winner

Pan American's Broncs ripped through the Citrus tournament last week and look forward to two more weeks of continuous action. The Broncs claimed the shiny first-place trophy with oklahoma State at 44,
Arkansas State at 3-5 and
Northern Iowa at 3-5.
This week of action
placed the Bronc's overall re-

cord at 19-9 for the year, with lots of home action taking place in the next 10 days. The Broncs challenged New Mexico Monday night, but that game and the one against Morningside last night were too late for presstime.

The home squad plays Morningside and New Mexico at 5 and 7 tonight, Thursday (Illinois), 7 p.m.; Friday (New Mexico), 7 p.m.; Saturday (Illinois and Morningside), 5 and 7 p.m.; Monday (SE Oklahoma

El Centro Mall

787-7512

ALSO IN EDINBURG 383-6491

T-SHIRTS

JERSEYS LETTERING

NUMBERS

HEATTRANSFERS

PHOTO-SHIRTS

CUSTOM

PRINTING

FOR SCHOOLS, CLUBS,

CHURCH GROUPS &

ORGANIZATIONS!

State), 7 p.m.; Tuesday (Indiana), 7 p.m.; Wednesday (Indiana and SE Okladay (Indiana and SE Oklahoma), 5 and 7 p.m.; Thursday (SE Oklahoma), 7 p.m.; Friday (Indiana), 7 p.m.; Saturday (Indiana and SE Oklahoma), 5 and

7 p.m.
Citrus Scores were: Iowa
6, OSU 4; Iowa 9, ASU 6;
ASU 1, PAU 0; OSU 4,
ASU 1; PAU 8, OSU 7; ASU
5, Iowa 4; PAU 6, Iowa 1;
PAU 3, OSU 2;; OSU 11,
Iowa 1; PAU 4, ASU 0;
OSU 5, Iowa 2; Iowa 6,
ASU 3; PAU 11, ASU 1;
ASU 6, OSU 2; OSU 2,
PAU 1; and PAU 7, Iowa
0.

Centerfielder Thomas of Pan American won the tourney batting title going away with a .458 average on 11 of 24 swing-ing. Mark Wyatt of Oklahoma State finished second at .381 with eight hits, and Rick Bass of Oklahoma managed 10 hits, but only hit .345 for the tourney.

Three pitchers collected

two wins for the series. They were Mando Reyes of Pan Am (2-0), Dave Coffin of Northern Iowa (2-0) and



MWF - 12 NOON

March 29 - April 2

at the Circle, BSU, and

JR. & JR. PETITE DRESSES LITTLE GIRLS DEPT.

The Chapel The Young Fashion

Steve Morrison of Arkansas State (2-1). Reyes and Jack Ewing of Pan Am pitched the only shutouts of the week-long battle.
Thomas continued his

base stealing efforts with games, he also collected a tourney-high six RBIs for the home squad.

Pan American pitching records progressed during the week, Ron Edquist is now 5-1, Jesse Trinidad is 5-1, Reyes is 4-1, Ewing is 2-2, Louis Whetstone is 1-0, Scott McGlamory is 1-2 and John Caskey is 0-1.

Pan American drew the three largest crowds of the week; Monday night's battle with Arkansas State was attended by 1,500 persons, Thursday's fight with the same bunch was visited by 1,200, and Friday's contest with Arkansas Stae drew



SCORING A RUN for the Green Machine is third sacker Steve Deskin. Deskin breezed past the Baylor catcher for the run, and the Baylor catcher breezed out of the game when his thumb was disloacted on the play.

Intramural Softball Posts New Scores

Intramural softball has belted its last frozen rope for the current semester. The Camp Migraines won the women's title going away with a perfect 3-0 record for the week's action. The Dorm Debs finished second at 2-1, the Ladies of Camelot were 1-2 and the Firebirds pulled-up last at 0-

Scores for the ladies' affairs were Migraines over Dorm Debs 11-3, Ladies of Camelot over Firebirds 1-0, Migraines over Ladies of Camelot 28-13, Dorm Debs over Firebirds 1-0, Migraines over Firebirds 1-0 and Dorm Debs over Ladies of Camelot 30-10.

The two men's leagues have also been ripping the tater. Standings in the Bi League as of Monday saw Smokeaters blazing the trail at 4-0, the APO standing 3-1, the Sweathogs were 2-2, the American Chemical Society managed a 1-3 net and the Latin Stars fared poorly at 0-4.

Scores for the league were Smokeaters over Sweathogs 10-9, APO over Latin between the u Stars 8-0, APO over Smokeaters Chemical Society 25-3, Comancheros.

Smokeaters over Latin Stars 1-0, Sweathogs over Latin Stars 1-0, Smokeaters over Chemical Society 10-1, Smokeaters over APO 6-5, Sweathogs over Chemical Society 14-13, Chemical Society over Latin Stars 1-0 and APO over Sweathogs

The standings of the Centennial League Monday were Los Comancheros 4-0, GA's 3-1, Nereus Circus 2-2, Camp Braceros 1-3 and IK's 0-4, Game-scores were GA's over Braceros 6-1, Circus over IK's 5-3, Comancheros over IK's 11-3, Circus over Braceros 7-5, over Circus 9-1. Comanchers over Braceros 3-2, Braceros over IK's 15-14, Comancheros over GA's 3-2, Comancheros over Circus 8-3 and GA's over

Championship matches were slated for Tuesday, too late for presstime of this publication. The GA's were slated to play the APO gang in the third-place tilt while the championship of this semester was between the unbeatens, the

Coffee House WEDNESDAY MARCH 17, 1976 LIVE ENTERTAINMENT 8:30 p.m. to 12:00 p.m.

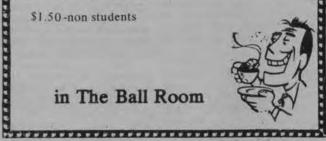
T. GOSNEY THORNTON

Admission

\$1.00-Pan Am students

\$1.50-non students

in The Ball Room



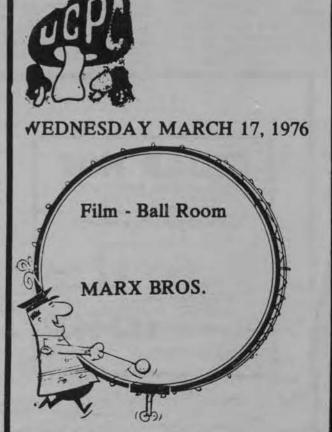
Cross Country Men Place Well In Meet

Abel Villareal claimed Pan American's only first place finish in the Southwest featured three high finishes University Intercollegiate cross country track meet. The meet held at San Marcos last week featured several other high finishes by Pan Am runners. Villareal flashed home in

the 880-yard event in a superb time of 1:55.1 while by Broncs. Alonzo Pena grabbed a second-place time followed by Paul Butron in fourth and Omar de la Rosa in sixth.

The one-mile run saw Broncs finish fifth and sixth. De la Rosa was the fifth







Reference Room Provides Helpful Source Material

Editor's Note: This is the second of a three-part series dealing with the library, the different departments in the library, how they operate and where specific types of books can be found.

By Freddy Rodriguez

In continuing the discussion of the library, the reference room will be the point of focus in this particular article.

The reference room located in the first floor, houses principally books which are not for circulation. Some reference books, however, lead to other books in circulation which may be checked out.

Books in this department are arranged by the Library of Congress system. All books which are of the same category are kept or stored together in the same place.

Air Force ROTC

Faces Deactivation

Books which are used the most are placed next to the wall so students may easily find them.

In this room can also be found back issues of local and major newspapers. Usually, back issues from one month back are kept behind the reference desk. Older issues are kept in microfilm.

Also located here are microfiche and ultra-fiche which are basically the same as microfilm, with the exception of the machines in which they are used. Usually old books and some magazines are kept in ultra-fiche, which capable of storing a regularsized book of 2,000 pages. (Ultra-fiche is only 3 inches in size.) Microfilm has the advantage of saving space and the disadvantage

of using a machine, but in the long run it's much cheaper than buying and preserving old books.

All laws and documents of Texas and the United States can also be found in the reference room. Here one may also find major law extracts and all sorts of indexes. Also located here are telephone directories from major cities and some foreign countries. Students may also find catalogs from some of the country's colleges and universities.

An atlas and maps of different state throughout the country and of foreign countries can also be found in the reference room. Catalogs may also be found here. These are books with complete listings of items or particular subjects such as "Catalog of U.S. Government Publications," "Catalogs of United States Stamps," etc. Stamps,

If a student is interested in a certain book and finds that the PAU library doesn't have it and feels that it would be of use or interest to other students, he may suggest it to Isidro Guzman who is in charge of the Reference Department. If a student needs a certain book which the library does not have, for a class assignnotify the reference desk they will try to borrow it from another



Wednesday

HOPE 7-9 p.m. UC 305-305A AFROTC 6-7 p.m. UC 307 IFC 7:30-9:30 p.m. UC 307

Thursday

Ladies of Camelot 6-7 p.m. UC 305 ME 7-10 p.m. UC 306-306A

Friday

SNEA 6:30-8:30 p.m. UC 305

Sunday

IK's 1-2 p.m. UC 306 IK's 2-4 p.m. UC 305 Theta Chi Rho 6-7: 30 p.m.



PILLAR PEEP -- Peeping through the pillars at the Fine Arts Building will produce this unique view of the water fountain situated in the circle.

Fandom: A Way of Life

"Fandom is a Way of Life." Science fiction is a Science fiction is a part of Texas and, in education, colleges like Trinity and Texas A&M. Fantasy fans have flocked to a Tuesday night English class to study Tolkein and C.S. Lewis

Star Trek re-runs, S. F. books sales, Space: 1999 successes and S.F. conventions have created a populous fandom across the country; 16,000 Trekkies recently congregated in Chicago, 30,000 in New

The S.F. convention is profitable, too. Fans have been scalped at con doors for up to \$50 a ticket, and many attending fans pay for membership.

This month, Texas A&M University will be the host of AGGIECON VII. Convention programmers have announced their first report on the con proceedings and southerners will have their first chance to attend and of fandom's a part glorious madness. Arthur Flores from Pan Am, is trying to organize a delegafrom PAU and the

Valley. Events at AGGIECON VII will take place March 26-28 in the Rudder Theatre Complex on the A&M campus. Advance tickets are

Guest of honor this year will be fantasy author, Anne McCaffrey. Other events include: science fiction movies, a dealers room, an authors: reception, panel discussions, an art contest, an S.F. model display, an auction and a trivia contest.

Prizes in the amateur art contest are \$50, \$20 and

Further information regarding tickets and registration may be obtained by contacting Flores at 721 N. 6 St., McAllen or 682-7606.

Positions Available With Co-op Program

The Co-op Program at Pan American University has at this time positions open in several major fields, according to L.A. Youngman, director Copperative Educa Education at Pan Am.

To be eligible to join the program, students must have a minimum of 30 hours at the end of this semester or a maximum of 80 and should have at least a 2.25 GPA.

According to an annual survey of 225 well-known business and industrial concerns conducted by Frank S. Endicott, director S. Endicott, director of placement, Emeritus, at University, Northwestern maturity, initiative, enthusiasm, poise, appearance and ability to work with people ranked first in importance to recruiters

when seeking job applicants. Grades ranked second; specialized courses relating to a particular field of work such as engineering ranked third; work experience while in college, fourth; experience in campus activities, fifth; and liberal arts courses designed to provide a broad cultural background ranked sixth.

Youngman stated that the Co-op program can play part in the first three factors in addition to the work experience itself. He continued, "One of the most rewarding aspects of my job is to note the personality changes of Co-op students during the work period.

Students interested in the positions presently available are requested to go by the Co-op office Building G.

year-old program on campus will be deactivated as part of a nationwide closing of many college units, according to Lt. Col. Kenneth Richmond, professor of aerospace studies. There are two classes of Air Force ROTC at Pan American. In the senior class there are 12 cadets.

The blue uniforms of Air

Force ROTC on campus will

soon be a thing of the past. On Sept. 1, 1976, the four-

They are Pablo Cortino, Duncan, Cherie Bruce Mike Ferries. Finan, Antonio Garcia, Roel Garcia, Hardin Gwen, John Irvin, Mike Polito, Irma Rubio, Susan Schmidt and Mike Weisman. Upon graduation in May, these cadets will be commissioned and assigned to active duty at an Air Force base.

The Junior class ROTC unit includes Hal Basham, Breffeilh, Billy Renaldo Garza Richard Billy Renaldo Gonzalez, Jen Richard Doyle, Andres Lawrence, Rodriguez, Mike Sullenger and Robert Welsh. These nine will finish their ROTC training in Aug. 1976. They will continue their university education until May 1977, when they too will await assignment to an Air Force base, Richmond said.

Air Force ROTC was

initiated at Pan Am in the fall of 1972. Because 17 cadets were required in the program in the junior year, and Pan American never more than Capt. Raul Contreras blames lack of enthusiasm from students as part of the reason for deactivation of the unit. Contreras is assistant Aerospace professor of Studies on campus.

Also attributing to the reason for the closing of Pan American's unit and the 13 other university detachments across the nation, is that there is no war at the present time and congressional pressure to cut down on spending. Contreras added that the Air Force is in a situation where it has to deactivate certain units that they think are not maintaining viability standards.

The two officers on campus, Richmond and Contreras, will be reassigned to other Air Force bases. Sgt. Natividad Arriola will be reassigned. also Richmond says that only tentative assignments are known at this time, but expects that Contreras will go back to a flying job and Arriola will return to an Air Force base as a personnel specialist. Richmond ex-pects to be stationed over-

SPECIALIZING IN OMEGA DESIGNS FOR MEN & WOMEN

AREA REPRESENTATIVE FOR HAIR DESIGN CONSULTANTS, INC.

Omega INTERNATIONAL

APPOINTMENT ONLY 682-642

1215 N 10 (At Maple)

Ma-TT-

By Blanca Salazar

"Hurry! Look who's getting married.'

Ever hear that line? It is very common especially when campus girls pick up the newspaper and turn directly to the society page. Everyone wants to know who is getting married and to whom

Marriage customs vary in different parts of the world. Marriages by capture, purchase and mutual selection are the three distinct types.

Although we live in a modern progressive world, some people still practice the art of capture in their wedding ceremony.

For example a young

Eskimo bridegroom in the eastern part of Greenland takes his bride by the simple ceremony of picking her and pulling her by the hair, arm or clothing to his home. This is done in front of the assembled people in the village. It is customary for the bride, usually strong and husky, to fight back violently to establish her maiden modesty.

At the Island of Bali in the East Indies the man runs away with his girl and lives with her in a previously prepared and hidden retreat. After a few days the groom goes to the father of the bride and pays a fine. Bridal

festivities follow. Men in tribes in Africa and in some islands in the

Pacific still purchase their brides and pay with goats,

cows and bulls. The Nadi tribesmen of central Africa value a 14 year old bride at six cows. Girls here can marry at the age of 7 but rarely do until they reach the age of 11 Payment is made by installments, and if the bride is unable to bear a child the first year, the husband can stop payments.

Two, three or more wives are acceptable for the Masai men if they are able to afford them as well as cope with them. Wives are bought in exchange for cattle and goats. The husband may keep them under one roof

or build seperate huts for each.

How lucky can the Masai men he when they compare themselves to the men at the Island of Ponape, one of the Caroline Islands in the South Pacific. Men here cannot even choose their own mate. The mother of the bride groom picks the bride. gets her agreement and practically marries them herself. From then on the wife is under her mother-in-law's thumb for the rest of her life.

Marriage by mutual agreement is more widespread around the world. Whether it's by elopment, church or civil, marriages are by the consent of both parties.

THE PAN AMERICAN

Student Publication of Pan American University

Edinburg, Texas

March 31, 1976

Vol. XXIV No. 24



CANDIDATES SPEAK - Candidates for Hidalgo County Sheriff present a summary of their platform to students and faculty members willing to lend an ear. The candidates were a part of several who visited the PAU campus during "Meet the Candidate Days." At the podium is James F. Meeks, standing nearest to the tree is Brig Marmolejo, in the same position left to right are Claudio Castaneda, current sheriff, and Erasmo Bravo.

Miss Pan American Contest Deadline Today

The deadline for filing as a contestant for the Miss Pan American contest has been extended until 4 p.m. this afternoon, according to Judy Flores, chairman of the special events committee for Pan American Days.

Interested students may pick up an application at the student government office in University Center 314

To be eligible to compete, applicants must be female and single, be full-time students, not be on scholastic or disciplinary probation, have an overall grade point average of at least 2.0, be sponsored by an on-campus organization, submit a current photo-

The deadline for filing graph along with the applia contestant for the cation. No contestant may see Pan American contest be sponsored by more than one organization.

In addition, campaign expenditures must not exceed \$25. Candidates may begin campaigning on April 5.

All contestants must participate in all related Pan American Week functions, unless written notice is given 24 hours in advance to the special events committee.

Miss Pan American 1976 must be willing to represent PAU during the academic year of 1976-77. The general student body

The general student body will have the opportunity to vote April 7-8 to determine the top eight

candidates. Only these eight finalists will be eligible to continue competing for Miss Pan American.

The eight finalists will advance to a second phase of the contest which consists of an interview with a panel of five judges.

The third and fianl phase will be an evening gown competition at the Cornonation Ball on April 9, after which the new Miss Pan American and two runners-up will

In addition to all of the obvious honors, the girl who is named as Miss Pan American 1976 will receive a \$100 scholarship.

Applications Due For Editor Positions

Applications are being received at Student Publications, Emilia Hall 100, for the editorships of The Pan American and El Bronco, student newspaper and yearbook.

Under policies adopted by the publications committee of the University, The Pan American is to publish a story and a display advertisement in March inviting applications for the two editorial posts and laying down conditions and procedures for appointment of editors.

of editors.

"Applicants will apply directly to the faculty sponsor for the yearbook and newspaper," according to the policy and these applications are due Apil 9 or sooner.

The applicants must describe their qualifications, provide the names of three references whom they have asked to write letters of recommendation directly to the adviser and state their philosophy or policies for the operation of the publication in which they are interested.

Minimum qualifications for applicants established by by the committee require applicants to have had at least one course in reporting and one in editing in mass communications or equivalent professional experience on a newspaper or other publication or two years staff work on The Pan

The applicants shall have a minimum grade point average of 2.00, have a minimum of 60 semester hours and be in good standing with the Division of Student Affairs. The committe may

warrant.

After the applications are received by the faculty adviser, he will evaluate them and rank each applicant according to his

waive the minimum qualifications if conditions evaluation. The evaluation and ranking will be forwarded to the chairman of the publications committee who will call a meeting the first Monday after April 15, April 19 this year. This will give committee members a few days to study the evaluation and applications.

Applicants must be on hand for the committee and be interviewed by committeemen.

Adviser for publications is Harry Quin.

Bill White Named Lemons' Replacement

Pan Am Broncs' assistant coach for three years, William Holmes White was named as Broncs' head basketball coach and Pan American University Athletic Director in a closed session of the PAU Board of Regents last Tuesday after the resignation of Abe Lemons.

Lemons has accepted the position of head coach at the University of Texas at Austin, effective April I at which time White's new post will also become effective. The Regents spent nearly two hours in executive session before the unanimous decision which came as no surprise to most people. Hints of White to

be Lemons' replacement had been numerous although White refused to comment before the offical announcement.

White accepted the contract with a pay of \$30,000 annually.

Before coming to Pan Am, White spent some time at Oral Roberts University and at the University of Corpus Christi building up successful cage programs. He has had great success in recruiting good ball players, and as assistant to Lemons; the Pan Am basketball teams suffered only 16 defeats and earned 55 wins within a three-year period.

As of yet, no new assistant basketball coach has been named.

Pan American Week April 8-14

This year the theme of Pan American week, April 8-14, is "Fiesta International '76."

Various activities, speakers and a "Dia Internacional" in the University Center circle have been scheduled for the week.

Pan American week is the University's contribution to the celebration of Pan American Day, which has been celebrated on April 14 since 1948 when the Organization of American States was established as part of the Inter-American system.

Twenty-one nations joined at the ninth conference of the Internation Conference of the Americas in Bogota, Colombia and signed a treaty promoting peace and justice, continental solidarity, and

territorial independence for the member nations.

The OAS maintains its headquarters at the Pan American Union Building in Washington, D.C. and has many regional offices located throughout the Americas.

A complete schedule of all Pan American week activities will be published in next week,

Drive to Construct TV Station Underway

A group of Valley citizens, Pan Am faculty members and officials kicked off a move recently at PAU that has moved a little closer to reality the creation of an educational television channel for Pan Am and the Rio Grande Valley.

Appearing before three dozen persons to make a presentation and explain the workings of such a television station were Robert Schenkkan and N.W. Willett, director and assistant director, respectively, of the communications center at the University of Texas at Austin.

During the discussions on establishing an educational station, it was pointed out that such a station could be housed at Pan Am in the now-under-construction Learning Resources Center, but that the station need not necessarily be controlled by the university. It could be used as laboratory situations for mass communications, speech and drama students with the university producing some local programming.

Dr. LC. Nichols wice

gramming.
Dr. J.C. Nichols, vice president for academic affairs at Pan Am, was instrumental in extending the invitation for Schenkkan and Willett's appearance here.

here.

If the station does become a reality, the signal will be broadcast over Channel 44 (UHF) and couldn't possibly be on the

air for about two years, it was brought out in the discussions. Operations would be governed by an independent board of community people, about 40 in number.

The initial group at the University voted in favor of establishing such a public broadcasting station in the Valley and most agreed they would like to be part of such a plan.

On the suggestion of Dr. Nichols, Mrs. Jamee Hardwicke of McAllen was named chairman of a committee to start the ball rolling. Mrs. Hardwicke, an instructor in the elementary education department, will put together such committees as charter and by-laws, fund

raising, nominating, public and private school relationships and a group to prepare tax deductible approval for donations.

Dr. Nichols said federal funding, on a matching basis with local money, is available for providing up to \$600,000 in equipment for a public broadcasting station.

"Many residents are recognizing the need for providing an alternative to commercial television through a public television station," Dr. Nichols said.

It is expected the group will move forward with creating a non-profit corporation, select a board of trustees to provide on-going direction and support, make application for a construction grant, apply for a license with the FCC and possibly enter into a contract for the station operation with the University.

Schenkkan estimated construction costs could run as high as \$1 million, including most of the equipment needed to get the station on the air. Nearly \$400,000 in local money would be required for the project, divided into such categories as local matching share, funds not matchable and start-up funds.

Four major areas of fund raising could come from foundation grants, major contributors, auctions, loans.

The operating budget and income on a yearly basis was estimated at \$314,000 each with the top salaried person being a manager who would receive \$18,000 annually.

Those at the initial session at Pan Am included a representation of most Rio Grande Valley cities.

The only public broadcasting or educational teleision service in the Valley of the present time is provided by Valley Cable-TV which pipes channel 16 (Corpus Christi) into about 25 per cent of the homes from Mission to Brownsville, Dr. Nichols said.



Notes On A Flayed Cuff

By Orthal Booford

Rather than hold you in hair-tearing suspense too much longer, I'll tell you right now: a Presidential candidate visited Pan Am during the spring break last week

That's right. He stopped here to seek "the college vote." How was he supposed to know there would be no students on campus during spring break? He doesn't have time to be bothered with facts - he's running for President.

Unwilling to admit a tiny mistake may have been made, he proceeded with his speech as scheduled. That's politics, folks. Anyway, he delivered it from an open-air podium right smack dab in the middle of campus. Sure he did.

Considering there weren't any students on campus, there was a pretty good crowd present for the speech. An unofficial pretty good crowd estimator unofficially estimated that the pretty good crowd included approximately five early birds, four chicken lips, three fifths of old crow, two stool pigeons and a partridge in a palm tree.

Unfortunately, Jonathan Livingston Seagull didn't drop in due to strictly academic crosswinds (and, rumor had it, because his book didn't sell well here). He did, however, buzz by and drop several calling cards. Maybe he thought he saw a statue.

In case you haven't guessed yet, one of the stool pigeons took notes on the entire affair so you and I can inform ourselves after the fact. Wasn't that sweet?

Not to be outdone, by the way, the other stool pigeon did a full color documentary on the proceedings for educational television. You can watch it at 2:30 this morning if you hurry. Or you may want to wait for the movie. Of course, if you plan to be out to lunch when the movie is in town, just keep on reading. Since you're already here, that is. And help yourself to the re-

freshments. Anyhow, back to the

speech. No applause, please. Our candidate must remain nameless, for lack I'll just quote the notes from here. You can follow along with your eyes, but try not to move your lips. And another thing - don't hold your breath waiting for the good parts. Blue bodies tend to clash with the overall color scheme of the campus. (You don't have to believe me. Ask an art student.)

The speech, as it were: Greetings, friends and, uh, whatever. Thank you, thank you, thank you. It's a pleasure to be here with you here today for this informal discussion. Really it is.

As you probably know, being college-type whatever, a discussion consists of two parts -- that's correct, talking and listening. So we're going to split this discussion right down the middle, half and

half. We'll start this way: I'll talk, you'll listen. Then we'll finish just the opposite: You'll listen, and I'll talk.

Have I told you what a pleasure it is to be here with you today? Really it is. I know these informal discusssions usually begin with an appropriate joke. I can't think of an appropriate joke right now, so we'll just begin the discussion with me instead. Thank you, thank you, thank you.

Those among you who are ecology nuts - er, uh, interested in ecology, that is - will notice I'm not traveling by airplane or automobile on my campaign tour of the Valley. As you can see, I'm travelling in this huge hot-air balloon behind

Rather than dwindling supplies of energy, I use plentiful energy sources to power my ballon. For example, you'll notice I'm speaking directly into a huge hollow tube. This tube leads to hot-air storage tanks in the balloon. You can guess the rest. Pretty clever, huh?

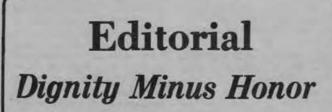
My Honorable Oppon-

ents, obviously jealous, said I could fly to China with

the hot air from just one of my speeches. Well, I'm here to tell you that's ridiculous. New Jersey, maybe, but not China. A trip to China would take at least two speeches and maybe an after-dinner party just to be safe.

Another thing. I also use natural gas to keep the hot air heated while in flight. Even I can't keep talking all the time. For example, you'll notice I'm sitting directly on a huge hollow tube. This tube leads to natural gas storage tanks in the balloon and - well, you can guess the rest. Honorable Opponents said I could do something with that, too, but it isn't very nice. Really it isn't.

So, in conclusion, I want to tell you what a pleasure it has been for me to be here with you today for this informal discussion. Also, I want to thank you, thank you, thank you for your close attention and kind caws - er, uh, words. It's been a real tweet - uh, treattalking with you.



During the spring break six staff members of The Pan American travelled to Corpus Christi to attend the 20th annual South Texas Press Day sponsored by the Corpus Christi Press Club at KEDT-TV, channel 16.

The students travelled the distance with the pride of

representing both Student Publications and Pan American University. Their arrival included no large or pompous greetings, but did strike the attention of high school and other university students attending the media event, for they wore T-shirts bearing the school newspaper's name and the familiar green, white and orange colors symbolic of Pan Am.

In general, the event was successful in that aspiring journalists were given the opportunity to listen to, speak to and question established and prominent media men and women from radio, TV and newspaper communication media, with the highlight of the entire event being a press conference taped for channel 16, the education channel, wih Gregory Favre, editor of the two Corpus Christi dailies.

The all-day media event included the announcement of the recipients of the three \$500 scholarships awarded annually on the basis of merit and quality with preference ege juniors, seniors and graduate students majoring in Mass Communications.

Pan American had two applicants. It was a tense period as names were being called and when it was over, ironically, the awards went to three students from a Kingsville high school and Texas A&I University

It came like a kick in the face when the award recipients had been named and none represented Pan Am. Appropriately the old cliche "there's always next year" seemed befitting at that point.

It's not a question of good sportsmanship but rather of the "selective preference" technique possibly utilized by the scholarship selection committee. Evidently the committee felt that the most promising journalists dwell within the halls of Kingsville campuses, without regard to the fact that PAU possesses some of the most diversified and experienced journalism students in South Texas.

Yet as the Mass Communications program at Pan American University continues to grow and as its graduates proceed to gain employment despite the nation-wide competitive job market, it may serve as a remedy to keep in mind these words by Aristotle: "Dignity consists not in possessing honors, but in the consciousness that we deserve them.

-Gilbert Tagle



PRESS DAY - Student journalists were granted an opportunity to direct questions to the keynote addresser, Gregory Favre, editor of the Caller and Times. Above Ray Hall, staff member of The Pan American, questions Favre about the editorial policy of the two

Student Activities

By Patty O. Navarro

The deadline for extension and amendment of Title IV of the Higher Education Act is July 1, 1976, when the act is scheduled to expire. The programs administered by the Office of Education representing an investment of over \$2 billion in Federal Reserves are: Basic Educational Opportunity Grants (BEOG), Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants (SEOG), College Work-Studey (CWS), State Student Incentive Grants (SSIG) and the Guaranteed and Direct Student Loan Programs (GSLP & NDSL).

The two financial aid bills currently before the appropriate subcommittees of Congress are HR 3471 submitted by Rep. James G. O'Hara (D-Mich.) and S. 2657 by Sen. Claiborne Pell (D- R.I.). Both bills are involved in the "mark up" process. The O'Hara bill would make major revisions in the philosophy and structure of current financial aid programs while the Pell bill would make few changes. The three major areas that each bill deals with are grants, loans and work-

The half cost limitation of the Basic Grants is an area of controversy. Presently the BEOG's are designed to provide "access" for needy students. The halfcost provision allows a student to receive up to half of his educational cost with a limit of \$1,400. Critics argue that the limitation strikes hardes at the neediest students attending lower priced schools

The O'Hara bill would maintain the maximum limit but would eliminate the half cost provision. In addition, H.R. 3471 would eliminate assets as a criterion, transfer unspent BEOG funds to work-study college and set a minimum award of \$100 instead of \$200.

The Pell bill would raise the ceiling to \$1,800 while keeping the half-cost provision. In the area of expected family contribution, the social security student benefits would be considered a student resource, S. 2657 would provide \$15 per BEOG to the institution to cover administrative costs. Unspeni funds would

remain available for three months for extra payments to present BEOG holders.

The second area of controversy is the role of loans. Although Nixon and Ford relied on loans as a mainstay of higher education funds, critics suggest that loans encourage tuition increases. A school can raise its tutition and pass the cost to the student by utilizing the massive loan programs. Other loan critics have argued that loan programs place the burden for financing higher education on the students rather than society as a whole.

In order to maintain low tuition, the O'Hara bill would cut down on loans by ending direct federal insurance of loans and half federal capital contributions to the National Direct Student Loan Program. It would restrict the amount of Guaranteed Student Loans to \$1,500 a year as compared to the previous \$2,500 a year. H.R. 3471 would restrict loan origination to financial institutions prohibiting schools from making GSL's.

The third area of debate is the College Work-Study program. Sen. Pell suggests no changes in the present

system while Rep. O'Hara offers several additions.

Editor

(For further information you may write: College Entrance Examination Board

Pan American Classified Ads

Summer in Europe for less than half the economy fare. Call 800-325-4866 toll free for details. 60-day advance payment required. Fly on Pan Am 707 jets. Unitravel Charters.

Salesman or saleslady needed for direct sales in Cookware, cosmetics, and jewelry. Must enjoy meeting, the public. Call for appointment 682 1842 or come by 801 Pecan, McAllen.

For sale - WaH-Pedal for guitar 30.00. Call 464-2926 and leave message and Phone number.

Graduation ring lost between BSU and Circle. Initials are R. R. Return to Roel Rivera, Rt. 2, Box 125, B-Mission. 585-1862

Now leasing at El Bosque Apts. 1809 W. Schunior -west of Pan Am. New one bedroom apts. Two tennis courts, basketball court, swimming pool, and re-creation center. For info. call 383-8382.

Interested in meeting intelligent people of diverse interests? Join MENSA. Write P.E. Pearson, Rt. 1 Box 300 Sp. 11, Alamo, Tx. 78516.

..... Diana L. Banda

James Newman

THE PAN AMERICAN

Copy Ed	Margot Hicks
Contributors,	Martha Feldtman Mary Gonzalez
Ad. Mgr	Doug Athas

The Pan American student newspaper at Pan American University published by student Publications, Emilia Hall 100, phone 381-2541, at Edinburg, Texas 78539, each Wednesday except during examinations and holidays under Dr. Mike Nevarez, vice-president for Student Affairs, and Harry Quin, adviser. Views presented are those of students and do not necessarily reflect those of the University administration. Subscription price by mail, \$3 a year. Contributions and letters to the editor should be submitted by noon the Friday before publication. Both may be edited. Letters should not exceed 250 words in length.

Pan Am Pioneering in Oral History

By Blanca Salazar

Ever get bored with reading history assignments? Wouldn't it be more interesting to go to the library, out a tape, and listen to the actual incidents from the person himself?

Oral history programs go back to the 1950's but not many universities have adopted it into their curriculum. Pan American University is pioneering in the area of oral history in the Texas region. Dr. Hubert Miller, associate professor of the History Department at Pan Am, envisions that if Pan American plays its role in the community, it will later serve as a depository for Valley history.

The following story is a short summary of the oral history of Dr. Octavio Garcia made by Dr. Miller

THE BSU

MONDAY - 12 Noon

Circle

Garza.

Willson.

family.

Noon

at the University Center

WEDNESDAY - 12

at the BSU Lunch (50c)

and worship 10 a.m. at

THURSDAY

7:30 p.m.

the girls dorm a Bible

study with Lupita

at the boy's dorm a

Bible study with Gary

FRIDAY - 12 Noon

at the Chapel, a service

of praise to God.

Koinonia with the

- 7 p.m. at The BSU

Fvery Week

for the Governor's Committee of Aging. It will be published in the Committee's Bicentennial Publication and will later be found at the LRC center for oral and folklore reports.

Dr. Octavio Garcia, 77, is a McAllen resident and a part-time practioner.

Octavio Garcia was born in Mexico in 1899. While he was still too young to have a very extensive understanding of the Mexican revolution, the political upheavals of that period had a profound impact on the subsequent course of his life, for they were responsible for his father's decision to take his family to the United States.

Garcia's father owned several large tracts of land on which he raised cattle. the redistribution of land was one of the major issues of the revolutionaries, a great deal of hatred was directed toward the large landowners. The elder Garcia decided to take his wife, daughter and two sons across the Border to the greater safety of the U.S. As soon as he and his brother had set up ranches on a 12,000-acre tract near Falfurrias, he sent for Octavio, the youngest child who had been staying with an aunt in Saltillo, to come and join

Here, however, his aunt intervened. They were planning to leave soon and would bring Octavio with them.

Time went by, no definite arrangements were made, and the aunt wrote Octavio's parents not to because the political situation in Saltillo was still under control. They waited too long. The revolutionaires blew up the railroad bridges across the Rio Grande, and young Octavio was still in Saltillo. Not until 1914 did it finally become possible for 15-yearold Octavio to rejoin his arranged to take some family.

"After I had rested a while at the ranch, my father set me to work just like anybody else. He put me under the direction of the boss of the cowboys, and he showed no favoritism to the owner's son," said Garcia, "My father wanted his sons to learn ranching from the inside.'

After Octavio had worked on the ranch about two years, his father decided it was time for him to continue his education. He chose a Catholic boarding school in San Antonio for his son and briefed him on what to expect there, and on the customs of the Anglo-American people. Until then, Octavio's only contact with Anglo-Americans had been his friendships with the families on nearby ranches, where there there had been no racial or cultural conflict at all, and everybody spoke Spanish.

His father accompanied him to San Antonio and introduced him to his friends there, many of who were Anglos, and took him to St. Louis College, which lay about two miles west of the last street-car stop. Because of its location, the boys had no contact with the life of the town. Life thtere was so regimented that at first Octavio mistook the place for a military school.

He was there from 1916 to 1918, when he went home to the ranch, diploma in hand, and discussed with his father what plans to make for his future.

The family still tended to think of their stay in the United States as temporary. The elder Garcia offered his youngest the possibility of staying there and working the ranch on his own after the rest of the family went back to Mexico and reminded him that he had also once expressed an interest in studying agri-culture, but Octavio had changed his mind. He had decided he would like to study for a profession-only he wasn't sure which one. On the advice of one of his uncles, who was a doctor, decided to study medicine.

The better schools were in the North and East, so he decided to go north and attend college to get his B.A. Octavio's father gave him some money and he just took the train and started off with no definite

idea of where he was going.

He got off at St. Louis and went to talk with a counselor at St. Louis University.

There he

special courses at a local high school and perfect his English for a year, after which he would be admitted

to pre-medical training. Garcia was in for alot of surprises when he reached St. Louis. He had to find himself a boarding home for there were no dormitories then. He also had trouble trying to understand the American student's mind, and what was ex-pected of him socially.

"I had a hard time getting used to the idea of the date. In Mexico, a young man did not take a young woman out. He visited her at her parent's home, under the strictest chaperonage. "I was completely lost asking a girl to go somewhere with me all by ourselves," said

Garcia.
"At this time the 'Roaring Twenties' were just begin-ning and what we called 'roadhouses' were prevalent, where people could go and dance. Prohibition was at its height, but medical students could easily procure pre-scriptions for whiskey for medicinal purposes' from their professors, so we were very welcome for that rea-son," added Garcia.

Garcia's college years were full of work, the discipline was rigorous and the pace rapid, yet he found time to do more than was necessary. He took advantage of the option offered pre-med students to attend non-medical lectures at the good of the control of university, such as sociology and philosophy. He attended lectures of more advanced medical classes and observed the proceedings in their School-Supplies.

laboratory sessions.

In 1921 the Garcia family suffered severe losses in the stock market, and Octavio received a letter from his father telling him that he would no longer be able to support him in his studies. Upon the recommendation of an interested professor, Garcia got a job at a pharmaceutical supply

ware house as a clerk. However, what he was able to earn was insufficient to continue his studies. Again the professor helped him by managing to prevail the university administra-tion to grant Garcia a fellowship consisting of a tuition waiver and a job in the university medical laboratory which would pay him \$62.50 a month for the school year. With this

assistance he was able to

finish his college years. After graduation, Garcia was selected for a 'rotating internship' at the Jewish Hospital in St. Louis, Under this program, the interns spent a couple of months in each of several specialty areas. For room, board and \$10 a month they worked from about 6 a month law from about 6 a.m. until late at night, often 10 or 11 p.m.

every day of the week. Understandably, this schedule put a bit of a crimp in his dating. However, he met nurses and medical technicians at the hospital. and one of the technicians was a familiar face; he had met her at the university medical lab while she was learning technical work.

Cecile was the daughter of a Russian Jewish immigrant who had moved with his children from New York City after his wife's death there and opened a drug-store in St. Louis. Cecile and Garcia saw each other frequently at work and began to date. They continued their courtship after Garcia became senior intern at St. Mary's Infirmary and then chief resident at the University Hospital.

Their decision to marry met with opposition from all quarters. Her father objected that Garcia was not Jewish; his parents objected that Cecile was not Catholic, and so did the Church. At length, a young priest who was a friend of

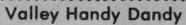
Garcia's managed to get them a dispensation from the bishop to marry, though they were forbidden to marry in the church building. They were married in the parsonage in September

In the spring of 1930 Garcia's father died. The family's once financial considerable resources, eroded by the depression in the U.S. and expropriation of their landholdings in Mexico, were exhausted. Ocatvio would have to take care of his widowed mother.

Meanwhile, his own finances had taken such a tumble in the depression and Cecile had given birth to their first child that he decided to move back to his native Mexico and practice medicine in Monterrey. There his application for a license to practice was refused because of the revolutionary government's grudge against members of the old landed

Garcia moved back to the United States and applied for and was granted a license to practice medicine in Texas. He decided to settle in McAllen because of the newly built hospital.

(To be continued in the next issue of The Pan American when Dr. Garcia reports on his cold reception in McAllen.)



open 6:30 a.m. to 12:00 midnight

Gro. BREW to go 1120 S. 23th McAllens

SANTA FE UNIFORM PLAZA "The Hallmark of High Fashion"



9.7 P.M

The Most fashionable Lines

· UNIFORMS

JACKETS AND PROFESSIONAL

SMOCKS

PANTSUITS AND DRESSES FOR THE

SHIRTS FOR THE MAN

. LAB COATS

. SHOES

. HOSIERY

. MATERNITY SUPPORT HOSE

LINGERIE

. CAPS. PINS

. MEDICAL

ACCESSORIES



682 4652

10% discount for all Pan Am.

Students

A GOOD SELECTION OF FLAT TOPS & ELECTRICS TO CHOOSE FROM 20% DISCOUNT ON ALL STRINGS WITH PAULD. FOR ALL YOUR MUSICAL NEEDS ELMO LOPEZ MUSIC CO. 1195. Broadway McAllen 682-1102 OPEN MON-SAT 9-6





Rentals New and Used Furniture New and Used Machines 705 W. Hy. 83

686-5577

McAllen

787-7512 ALSO IN EDINBURG 383-6491 T-SHIRTS **JERSEYS** LETTERING NUMBERS HEAT TRANSFERS PHOTO-SHIRTS CUSTOM PRINTING FOR SCHOOLS, CLUBS, **CHURCH GROUPS &** OTHER ORGANIZATIONS!

El Centro Mall

Campus Activities

Alcoholism Seminar Scheduled

An all day seminar on alcoholism entitled "Medical and Effective Treatment for Alcoholic Patients" will be presented by the Texas Hospital Association in conjunction with the Texas Commission on Alcoholism.

The Division of Health Related Professions at Pan Am will host the seminar on April 2 at 9 a.m. in the Nursing Education Building Auditorium.

Lecturer for event will be Deborah G. Novack, psychologist for the Texas Commission on Alcoholism.

The seminar will consist of two sessions. The morning session will include a roleplaying scene dealing with the nurse and patient interaction and attitudes and their importance to the

The afternoon session will deal with nursing procedures used with the alcoholic and pathological effects of alcoholic usage.

No deadline has been set for registration, and further information may be obtained by contacting Rene Rios at 381-2291.

Assistantskip

Application forms for a graduate assistantship beginning in the fall in the Department of English and Mass Communications can be obtained from the Dean of the Graduate School or at LA 112, according to Dr. Paul Mitchell, associate professor of English.

Students accepted will teach two freshman composition classes per semester and will receive at least \$3,600 for the nine-month period.

Graduate assistants, now able to pursue courses toward their MA degree, may schedule up to nine hours per semester. Deadline for applications is May 1.

PAUSE Meeting

The Pan American University (PAUSE) versity Social Endeavor (PAUSE) will hold its monthly happy hour from 5-7 p.m. on April 2, at the Palmetto Inn, across from the campus.

Free dips will be pro-vided. Drinks will be served at happy hour prices.

Final plans for the April PAUSE dinner will be dis-

The dinner will be held April 30 and will be free to all PAUSE members.

Gratz Center

The Gratz Center in Austria is featuring a block Middle of courses on Eastern Studies, according to Dr. Arnulfo Martinez, vice-president of Inter-American Affairs and International Education International Education at Pan American University.

The block of study in-cludes three new courses, two new instructors and a 10-day field trip to a Middle

East city.
Pan Am faculty members interested in the Middle East studies should contact Dr. Martinez at 383-2131.

Dr. Underwood

The summary of a talk by Dr. Bruce Underwood, associate professor of English and Mass Communications, appeared in a recently published brochure, "Mass Communication Mexico."

Underwood's talk was one of several given in March 1974 by North American and Latin American mass communicators and scholars at a conference sponsored by the International Communication Division of the Associate for Education for Journalism and by the Department of Communication of the Universidad Iberoamericana in Mexico City.

Janie Bautista

Janie Bautista, a PAU business student and a member of Pi Omega Pi, had an article published in, "Here and There," the National POP Newletter.

Her article is entitled "The Use of Alcohol Among Adolescents."

New Course

A new course entitled "New Towns and Community Planning in Britain" has been announced by Dr. Arnulfo Martinez, vice-president for Inter-American Affairs and International Education at Pan American.

The four-week course will open in July and is being offered by the Insti-tute of International Education. This will be in cooperation with the Uni-Manchester, versity of England.

The course will place emphasis on questions of special interest and relevance

United States, according to Martinez. It will also provide an opportunity for first-hand study of the evolution of new towns preservation and existing facilities.

For brochures, applica-tion forms and further information, Martinez asks that interested persons contact him in Education Building 148.

Dr. VonEnde

Dr. Frederick von Ende, head of the English and Mass Communications Department at Pan American University, was elected president of the Texas College English Assn. at the organization's meeting in March.

Dr. von Ende had previously served as treasurer and secretary of the organ-ization. The TCEA is the state affiliate of the national College English Assn. which will hold its national meeting with the Texas affiliate in

San Antonio in the spring of 1977.

Also attending the Houston meeting were Dr. Paula Dean, Clare Dugan, Bob Dowell and Jack Holliday, Dorothy Schmidt and Jan

PAU Alumnus

A native of Edinburg and ex-student of Pan American University in the early '50's has been promoted to vice president of Nitrogen Manufacturing for Farmland Industries, Inc. of Kansas City, Mo.

Promoted was James D. Atwood, formerly plant manager of Farmland's anhydrous ammonia production facility at Enid,

Okla. In his new position, Atwood is responsible for Farmland's nitrogen manufacturing plants in six major U.S. cities.

Musical Comedy

"Guys and Dolls," the Broadway Musical that won the Tony Award, the highest award in Broadway, in 1950 will be presented by the Drama and Music Depart-ment April 8-10 at the Fine Arts Auditorium.

"This is one of the most entertaining plays with some of the best music that Broadway ever pro-duced," said director of the show, Doug Cummins. "It is totally an American musical with an American theme and American people," he added.

Tickets will be available

in the Music Department office after April 2. Students and faculty members must get free tickets in advance. No free tickets will be available at the box office on show nights. The public is invited for \$2.50 a seat.

Choir Concert

The Pan American University Choir, under the direction of Ray K. Drakeley, will appear in concert before the convention of the Texas Assn. of Music Schools at Corpus Christi on April 3 at the Emerald Beach Holiday Inn.

A concert performance for PAU students and faculty and interested audiences will be presented on April 23 in the Fine Arts Auditorium here.

The choir will offer a repeat performance of the concert in Brownsville for an audience at Texas Southmost University at noon on April 27.

Pick-up Mail

All organizations should take notice of their mail. UCPC has sent out invitations to the annual presidential ball.

For further information call 381-2601.

Human Services

Officers of the newly organized Human Services Club were elected at a meeting held on Feb. 26 and Lupita Castilleja was elected president.

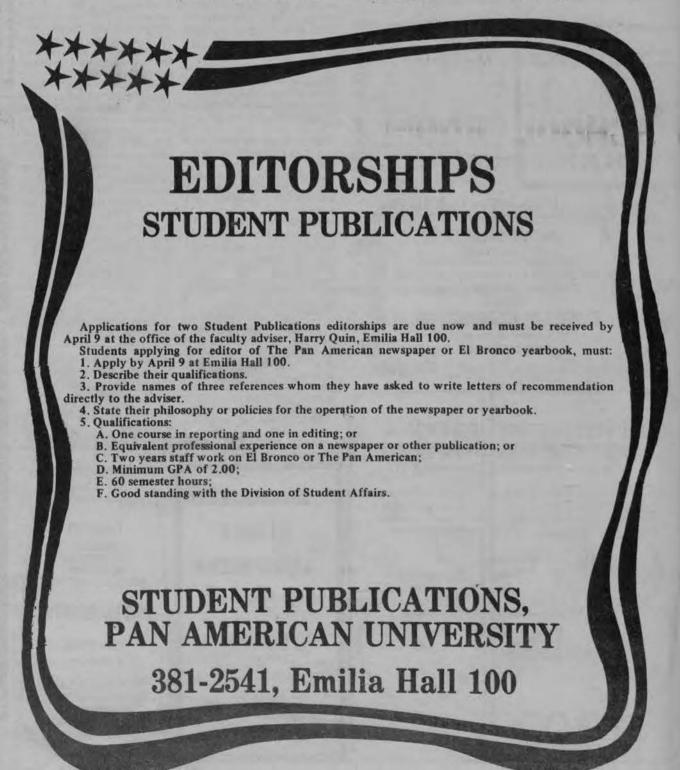
Others elected were Lucy Martinez, vice president; Sandra Salinas, secretary; Eva Chavez, treasurer; and Sylvia G. reporter. Rodriguez,

Physical Ed.

The Health and Physical Education Club will hold its election of officers for the school Thursday and Friday at the PE Complex.

Old time rock and roll band, Flash Cadillac and the Continental Kids will be performing in concert on April 4 at the McAllen Civic Center Auditorium.

Tickets for the concert, priced from \$2 for PAU students to \$3 for general admission, are available at El Centro Sound Center and Ceramic Mart in McAllen, Tene in Edinburg and the University Center on campus. Student tickets are available only at the University Center.





Odd Part-time Job Provides Good Income

By Jose Villa

Getting up at 4:30 a.m. to begin your part-time job may not seem to be the best way to earn money while attending school. But what if this job provided you with a good income, transportation, gasoline and oil plus a handful of mechanics ready to see that your vehicle was in top shape?

Pan Am student Juan Ramirez has been working at such a job for five years.

As busdriver for the Edinburg School District, Ramirez explains the advan-

tages as well as the disadvantages of his part-time job.
"I put in seven hours a day driving," says Ramirez, "and since I am a veteran driver my hourly wage provides me with a good income." income.

Ramirez begins his run at 5 a.m. and travels to the northern part of Hidalgo County that includes the King Ranch. By 8 a.m. the bus route is completed, having left 72 children at an

elementary school, at jr.
high and at high school.
"In the afternoon run,
which begins at 3 p.m.
you'll find the students on the bus screaming, yelling, laughing and bothering each

other," says Ramirez.
"It's very different from the morning run when the students are quiet and mostly a sleep all the way to

Ramirez finishes his parttime job that has covered 170 miles.

Three years ago when the busing problem across the nation was prominent in the news, The Houston Chronicle featured the bus route driven by Ramirez in a Sunday article titled "That Other Busing Problem." The article con-Busing tained pictures and comments from children on the bus riding to school 30 miles away from Edinburg.

"It takes me a little less than an hour from where I live to get to the King Ranch, which is my first stop," explains Ramirez. On one particular stop parents sometimes greet Ramirez with a cup of coffee and tamales. "Maybe they're actually trying to make sure I'm awake," Ramirez added.

Ironically, after Ramirez had delivered the student to school, he himself has to walk to class. "The school bus shop is located two blocks from the campus and that's where we park our buses."

Four hours after Ramirez begins his bus route, he may be found in an LA classroom catching up on some

SCHOOL BUS

BUS ROUTE -- A Houston newspaper calls it "that other busing problem" but for PAU Student Juan Ramirez, waking up at 4:30 a.m. to drive the longest bus route in the school district might well be called "that getting up problem." Ramirez works at this seven hour daily part-time job for the Edinburg School District.

New LA to Bring Needed Changes

Come September, classes in the LA Building will be more comfortable, and the hall situation will be much more pleasant. Of course, this is because of the new three-story building nearing completion on the northwest corner of the campus.

"We will be prepared to hold class in the new Liberal Arts Building for the fall semester and are planning to start furnishing it in June,

said Dean Bob Dowell of the School of Humanities.

There is no comparison between the new and old LA buildings, judging by the information Dowell revealed. The new LA will house offices for two deans, three study directors, 70 faculty members and teaching assistants mainly form the English and History departments. It will seat approximately 1,000 students in classroom situations.

The first floor of the LA will consist of classrooms and a vending machine area. The second floor will be a combination of classrooms, offices and a student lounge. The third floor will contain

The student lounge will be a carpeted area with a relaxed atmosphere and comfortable furniture, Dowell said. There will also be a faculty lounge area.

Each of the 24 classrooms will be equipped for TV. There will be a tiered seating arrangement in five of the classrooms on the first floor. There also will be one large auditorium-type classroom which will seat 95 students. A large psychology lab with nine small interview rooms and one large classroom area will also be part of the new LA Building. There will be two one-way mirrored classrooms for observation and purposes seminar rooms for small classes and conferences.

The present LA Building will be converted into a Building, Dowell Math

RENE BARREIRO

REMODELING

DEMOLITION

DESIGNERS AND BUILDERS OF NEW HOMES

V.E.R. Enterprises



Wednesday

HOPE 7-9 p.m. UC 305-305A IFC 7:30-9:30 p.m. UC 3 AFROTC 6-7 p.m. UC 307

Thursday

Ladies of Camelot 6-7 p.m. UC 305 ME 7-10 p.m. UC 306-306A HEP 8-II p.m. Ballroom

Sunday

IK's 2-4 p.m. UC 305 Theta Chi Rho 6-7:30 p.m. UC 306 Kappa Delta Phi 4-6 p.m. UC 306-306A

Monday

El Sol 5-6 p.m. UC 305 Soc. Folk. 6-7 p.m. UC 305 Baha'i 7-9 p.m. UC 305A Jaycees 5:30 p.m. UC 305A Kappa Delta 7-8 p.m. UC 306 Phi Kappa Theta 6:30-10 p.m. UC 306A Phi Kappa Tau 7-10 p.m. UC 307 Theta Chi Rho 5:30-7:30 p.m. UC 307A Delta Zeta 6-9 p.m. Music BSU 12-1 p.m. Circle

Tuesday

Air Force 5-6 p.m. UC 305 Kappa Delta 6-9 p.m. UC 305-305A Vets 1:30-2:30 p.m. UC 306 Kappa Sigma 7:30-9:30 p.m. UC 309

ANS. SERVICE: 686-3632

RES. 682-1527

PALMETTO INN, Edinburg. the best in mexican foods WITH FIVE LOCATIONS IN THE MAGIC VALLEY TO SERVE YOU

NOW OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK

HAPPY HOUR 4:30 - 7:00 P.M.

ALL DRINKS 75°

40° MUGS

EXTRA LARGE PITCHERS

LOUNGE HOURS

11:00 - 2:30

4:30 - 10:00

RESTAURANT & LOUNGE

1200 W. UNIVERSITY EDINBURG

SCHOOL ROOM OF DICK OFFICE SUPPLY 1807 N. 10th McAllen 682-6306

FOR CLASSROOM

INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL

class rings

WATCHES

Wedding rings

Stinnett Jewelry 205 SOUTH CAGE BLVD. PHARR, TEXAS

TED ALEXANDER

Easy terms

ROBERT MARTINEZ MANAGER

CLIP THIS AD AND BRING IT IN FOR A FREE SPRAY WAX WITH ANY PAID CAR WASH!



2304 NORTH TENTH MCALLE OPEN 8:30 A.M. To 6:00 P.M. 686-9356

Artists Supply Co.

for your Art needs

Dr. Martin Water Colors

Scratch Boards & Knives

Velour paper and Much More

3711 N. 10th

McAllen

687-1611

Broncs Cop Palm Title; **Await Dallas Baptist**

Pan American's dashing Broncs will keep trying to knock off the obstacles between them and the NCAA playoffs when the Dallas Baptist baseball bunch visits Edinburg for a four-game stand. There are two games scheduled for Friday and two for Saturday.

The Broncs, standing 32-12 after winning the Palm Valley Tournament last week, need to sweep the north Texas-based squad if they want to keep a top-flite chance of making the playoffs in Arlington.

The home team Pan Americans finished 6-2 in the week-long three team tourney. Indiana's Hoosiers grabbed second, and had a last-game chance at first, with a 3-3 mark. Southeastern Oklahoma was the other contender, finishing

Indiana came into the spectacle with a 2-0 record, and therefore leave with a 5-3 mark for the Big 10; Oklahoma moved into the Valley with a 12-2, therefore leaving a bit dis-appointed with a 13-7

record. The Broncs stood 26-10 going into the fourday event.

The tournament was originally planned for six days of play, but rainouts on Monday and Tuesday forced a stack-up into the last half of the week and a droppage of two game for each of the visiting teams. The original tournament called for all three squads to partake of eight games.

With doubleheaders for each team, each day, being called-for after the wetness, the visiting teams decided their pitching staffs were too light for the job, and settled for six games in the tourney. The Broncs, used to heavy scheduling, went ahead with the eight games planned.

The Broncs were declared winners with their .750 per-centage, ahead of Indian's .500 and Oklahoma's .166. The Hoosiers could have taken the first place trophy home with them by winning the final game Saturday night against the Broncs.

Broncs pushed through the title with their

four days, Louis Whetstone. Whetstone fired an artful two hitter and shutout the visitors 8-0.

Other Bronc pitchers getting decisions the rest of the week were Ron Edquist, a win (8-1); Jesse Trinidad, win (8-1); Mando Reyes, a win and a loss (6-2); John Caskety, a win (2-1); Jack Ewing, a win (3-3); and David Newman, a loss (1-2). Whetstone's win moved his season mark to 2-0; Scott McGlamory started one game, but had no decision (1-2); and Doug Wood relieved for no decision

Edquist and Trinidad are expected to start the doubleheader Friday against Dallas Baptist.

A highlight hitting occurance came in the Pan Am-Oklahoma game Friday. The Broncs trailed 6-2 going into the seventh inning. They quickly loaded the bases with nobody out, giving hope to late rally. The next two batters abruptly struck out, leaving a smaller chance for the win.

Coach Al Ogletree, hoping for a long late rap-ofthe-bat, pinch hit Bunkley Morris after an infield error had left the bases still loaded and the score 6-3.

Morris responded with a left-center field grand slam to put the Brones ahead to stay at 7-6.

The home squad wasn't through yet. The next pitcher brought in by the frustrated Oklahoma coach walked the bases full and faced first baseman Steve Dunn of Pan American. Dunn evenly stroke a second last-inning grand slam to further the romp

The Broncs winning percentage, if they can hang onto it for the remainder of the year, should get them to the playoffs. That per-centage is holding at .727.

Marathon Slated For Saturday

Valley runners will be striding for ribbons in the Second Annual Texas Relay Marathon this Saturday in Austin, Texas. Olympic prospect Juan Garza is making his running comeback after falling ill this December, while Mrs. Judy Wilcott, Dr. Paul Wilcott, Jim Moore and the rest of the Rio Grande Valley Roadrunners Club will also t their legs moving. This marathon, half-

marathon and quartermarathon event is held in conjunction with the Texas Relays ran at the University of Texas. There are more than 300 participants expected in the race this Saturday.

There will be medals awarded for the top three finishers in each of 17 age groups in the three differing distance races. Garza is expected to compete in the quarter-marathon, trying to find if he has adequately recovered from his illness.



RUNDOWN TIME at Jody Ramsey Stadium as Bronc Steve Dunn (17) tries to make the best of a sticky situation in a recent game. The Broncs challenge Dallas Baptist at

Intramural Softball Has Final Roster Uncoverage

Intramural softball threw its last strike just before the spring break on the Pan giving the Los Comancheros American campus.

Smokeaters strode unbeaten to the men's title while

The a solid 13-7 lashing in the

Magazine Covers PAU

Pan American's baseball squad has been getting more national coverage in the weekly Collegiate Baseball newsmagazine. The Broncs were rated No. 11 in the first national poll conducted that by magazine.

The defending NCAA national champions, the University of Texas were picked as the No. 1 team in the poll, just points ahead Arizona and Arizona

Brones received more coverage with a small

specially designated as

"Forty-eight Cent Coke

barrel at one of Pan American's home games (the Bronc Big-League Baseball Bulls-Eye Contest), which won him and his wife Sara a trip to Houston for a look at the Astros.

Another pair of short takes appeared in the same issue. Coach Al Ogletree's "Three Musketeers" (teamwork, pride and desire) which he claims have carried him to his 417 college baseball school Rice University beat Pan American's nationally-ranked Broncs three out piece being published about of four games was made Bill Austin's throw in the mention-of on the last page.

meeting of universities is

title game.
The GA's outpointed the APO squad for third place, the game was and 11-1 affair.

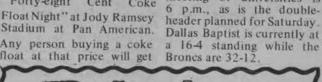
The Smokeaters' roster follows: Danny King (team manager), Xavier Ornela, Joe Lopez, Joe Esquivel, Joe Guzman, Epi Cruz, Mike Ochoa, Ruben Ruiz, Joe Valdez, Ruben Rodriguez, Juan Silva, Joe Ramos, Cristin de la Cruz, Al Flores and Zeke Caballero.

As reported before the break, the champion of the women's division was the Camp Migraines, followed by the Dorm Debs in second, the Ladies Camelot in third and the Firebirds in fourth.

The Camp roster follows: Rangel (team manager), Barbara Chapa, Ambriz, Maria Aguilar, Sarita Perez, Susie Moreno, Sara Lopez, Bertha Flores, Joanne Plier, Anna Gonzalez, Rosario Leanos and Delfina







Coke Float Sale Friday

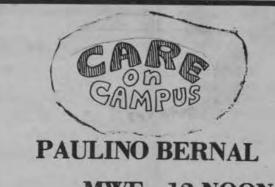
Friday night's double- to keep the 16 oz. coke glass header against Dallas Baptist for his efforts.

Specializing in Hamburgers Fried Chicken - Fish + Camaron

and Burritos

Gametime

383-9093



MWF - 12 NOON March 29 - April 2 Circle, BSU, and Chapel

WITH EVERY ROLL OF COLORPRINT FILM BROUGHT IN FOR DEVELOPING AND PROCESSING! **

PHOTO MITE CRIS' GIFT SHOP

> 216 E. Cano Edinburg

Recruiters on Campus

Harvard Medical, Dental and Public Health Schools, David Arredondo, recruiter.

Trinity University

April 1 McAllen ISD, Leslie M.

Apolonio Flores,

Graduate work

Elementary Education, Special Education. All level: Health & P.E. (Men & Women), Music. Secondary, all areas. December, May and August gradautes and Alumni. Certified teachers. U.S. citizenship.

Accounting majors. Openings in five states.

Certified Teachers -- see

McAllen ISD, Allis-April 2 Chalmer Corporation, E.R. Haug, recruiter.

Political Science majors for graduate work.

Marketing, Economic. marketing, Economicand Engineering majors.
Assignments are nationwide and may even entail foreign assignments in Latin America.
Bilingual candidates preferred. Must be sales

Galveston ISD, Mr. J. Hernandez, recruiter.

Elementary Education, Special Education. Secondary: Biology, English, Math, Music, Physics and Spanish. May and August grad-uates and Alumni. Cer-

Corpus Christi ISD, April 6 Eddie Galvan, recruiter. Education.

City of Dallas Fire Department Captain W. L. Bell, recruiter.

Elementary Education, Special Education, all level and Secondary

All areas-all majors. May and August grad-uates and Alumni.

Office of Inspector General United States Department of Housing Urban Development,

Astronaut Speaks At Conference

Col. Robert Overmyer, the astronaut who will pilot the upcoming space shuttle flight in the late 1970's or 1980's, was the featured speaker for the Southcentral Regional Conference of Alpha Kappa Psi Fraternity. The Pan Am Chapter of this fraternity hosted the conference.

The three day conference began with registration on March 25 at the new Hilton Inn in McAllen.



HOME-MADE FLOUR TORTILLAS 2263 PECAN, McAllen 682-3177 or 682-3176 1020 W. UNIVERSITY

Edinburg-383-0725

Dr. Piersol spoke at the Saturday luncheon followed by Rais who spoke at the featured banquet that closed the conference. University President Dr. Ralph Schilling delivered one of several welcoming addresses as did Roel Corona, president of the local Alpha Kappa Psi president of the local chapter.

Col. Overmyer spoke at the noon luncheon on March 26. Other featured speakers included Richard H. Rais, national president for Alpha Kappa Psi and Dr. Darrell Piersol, director of personnel and adminis-tration at IBM's information records division in Princeton,

A business session and several workshops were scattered over the three day event. One of the highlights included a panel discussion on special problems of business in a bi-national, bicultural environment.

Discussing utilities was Joe Valadez director of youth programs for Central Power and Light Co. in Corpus Christi, Benney McDonald, chief executive officer of the McAllen First National Bank covered the banking business while David Farb, president of J.Edelstein Furniture Co. of McAllen, spoke on retailing.

Music Calendar

Musical Comedy, "Guys and Dolls" April 8, Auditorium Musical Comedy, "Guys and Dolls" April 9, Auditorium

Musical Comedy, "Guys and Dolls' April 10, Auditorium

April 13, Auditorium University Band Concert

April 20, Auditorium Stage Band Concert

University Choir Concert April 23, Auditorium

University Chorus and Pan American April 27, Auditorium University-Valley Symphony

Orchestra Concert

April 30, Recital Hall Senior Recital, Carmen Guerra,

piano

May 3, Auditorium Faculty Artist Series, John Ford,

classical guitar

May 4, Recital Hall Junior-Senior Recital, Roy Cruz, bass-baritone and Circo Trevino.

ALL CONCERTS AT 8:15 P.M.

Student Office **Positions Open**

Applications for those students wishing to run for student government and University Center Program Council offices are now available in the student government office in University Cnter 314.

Student Government positions up for election are president, vice president, secretary-treasurer

attorney-general.
UCPC offices are available for president, vice-

president and two positions on the board of directors.

All applicants must be full-time students with a grade point average of no less than 2.0 and not be on scholastic or disciplinary probation. Those students wishing to run for the UCPC offices must presently be serving as a member of the executive council.

Elections for the above

positions will April 13 and 14.

Polling places will be open from 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. both days, and will be located at the Snack Library, Science Engineering Building, Building and the Education Building.



Student Clubs--Pick-up Mail

CHICANOS

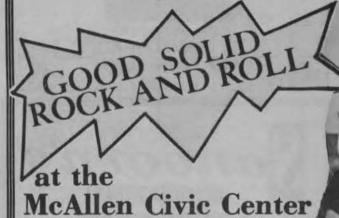
recruiter for the Harvard School of Medicine, Dentistry and Public Health will be at Univ. Center Room 116 (Placement Office) on Wednesday, March 31 from 2:00 - 4:30.

All majors and classes are encouraged to attend on an informal walk/in basis.

University Center Program Council Presents

In Concert

FLASH CADILLAC and the CONTINTIAL KIDS



Sunday April 4th at 8:00 p.m.

\$2.00 Students

Flash Cadillac and the Continental Kids, one of the finest new 50's groups to emerge in the rock and roll revival, open...like a chapter out of Gangbusters... storming and stomping over a wildly enthusiastic audience.

-Houston Post

\$3.00 General Admission Tickets on sale at the University Center Office Also Appearing "PURPLE MIST"

BARRER SHOP

SPECIALIZING IN OMEGA DESIGNS FOR MEN & WOMEN

AREA REPRESENTATIVE Omega HAIR DESIGN

CONSULTANTS, INC.

APPOINTMENT ONLY 682-6422

1215 N 10 (At Maple)

Non-Lab Archaelogical Study Being Planned for Summer

By Margot Hicks

At most universities an archaeological field school is a costly and time consuming expedition, but at Pan American University, interested students will soon be able to find an archaeological site, enjoy learning the art of excavating and still go home very night.

Because of the numerous areas in the Lower Rio Grande Valley available for archaeological study a nonlab study of such type is being planned currently.

Robert Trotter, assistant professor in the Department of Behavioral Sciences, is arranging for a field school

ter. Coming American to lead the expedition late 1400's. archaeological is Dr. Joel Shiner of Southern Methodist University

According to Trotter, Shiner is well qualified to handle such a school, as he has conducted similar excursions before. Shiner has also participated in diggings in Egypt, Ethiopia and the Pueblo Mountains in the United States. He has also done underwater archaeology off the coast of Texas on the Spanish

The idea of learning about early times from material remains is comparatively recent. The first widespread interest in this the past began during the

The Renaissance brought a revival of interest in the glories of ancient Greece and Rome and caused men to try to find remains of classical art. At the same time, the growth of independent nations stimulated a patriotic interest in national

At first, men sought only unusual and beautiful treasures. The diggers they employed kept no records and threw away ordinary objects, according to "The World Book Encyclopedia."

Trotter says that he and Shiner are interested in reconstructing the lifestyles of the people who lived in an area, rather than just

there is a daily courier

for students wishing to request an article or

request an article or magazine from Brownsville, and Brownsville campus students may do likewise for periodicals located in Edinburg. Students need merely ask for a periodical request form the

aides on the third floor

and fill it out. The request

will be ready the next day.

mation on periodicals may

ask any of the library aides

or Mrs. San Juanita Reyes

who is in charge of the

Students seeking infor-

service

which

and judging the ages of the relics. It will be like a three dimensional puzzle.

According to "World Book," one way of understanding the archaeologists' task is to imagine what would happen to our houses and the things we use if they were abandoned for any length of time.

Objects of wood and cloth would crumble, and houses would gradually fall apart. More durable belongings, such as knife blades or bicycle frames, would lie scattered among the ruins.

future who wanted to know about our life would have salvage whatever he could. Next, he would figure out the age of these remains. Last, according to "World Book," he would reconstruct our way of life from what he

Trotter stressed that no prerequisites are necessary to take the six-hour anthropology or sociology 4387-4388 course. He 4387-4388 course. He expects that busses will take students from the PAU campus to the site and

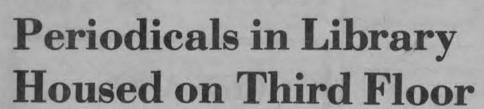
We really expect this will be a very exciting summer study and hope that anyone interested will contact me in my office at the Nursing Education Building 218," Trotter

the ruins. Any archaeologist of the to do three things. First, would need to find where our houses stood and

The sites for the summer archaeology school will be in the Rio Grande City area, Trotter said. "This should be exciting," Trotter added, "as no professional archaeology has been done in this locale. No one knows what the pre-history is.'

return the same day.

Building concluded.



Editor's Note: This is the last of a threepart series explaining the various depart-ments in the library, how they operate and where particular types of books may be found.

By Freddie Rodriguez

The periodical depart-ment of the the library located on the third floor responsible for newspapers, newsletters of general interest, magazines and all types of academic journals.

Periodicals are neither arranged by the library of classification nor the dewey decimal system, but rather, they are arranged in alphabetical order by title. However, those periodicals giving the name of an organization in their title such as Acoustical Society of America, are found under acoustical instead of journal.

Newspapers and a major number of the current periodicals held by the library are found on the flat shelves in this department. (At the present time there are a little over 1400 current periodicals located on the flat shelves. The remaining number of current titles are shelved side by side their bound volumes.) It would probably be so much simpler if all the current issues were placed on the flat shelves. However, there is not enough room, according to a library worker.

All the Chicano periodicals are located in the

periodicals office. They are accessible to any student who would like to browse through them. These Chicano titles have been found hard or impossible to replace if they are lost or stolen and, therefore, some control had to be main-tained. All over-sized volumes which are too large to be shelved on regular sized shelves are all placed on the bottom row shelves.

Periodicals are for reference, but if a student needs to check one out, he may only check out unbound volumes or current ones and may only do so over night. They may be checked out one hour before closing time and are due within one hour after opening the next day. They are to be turned in on the third floor in order for the name to be

Periodicals are bound, or put into book form depending on the magazines issued. Unbound magazines or newsletters cannot be bound if a certain issue or issues are missing and in some cases they cannot be replaced at all.

Periodicals are sent to Waco, Tex. to be bound and usually take about a month to be sent back to the PAU library. Usually about 150 to 175 volumes are sent monthly to be bound.

Students wishing to look for a certain subject or article use the index on the third floor for quick reference, but better indexes for the more scholarly journals are located in the reference room of the library. For periodicals located in

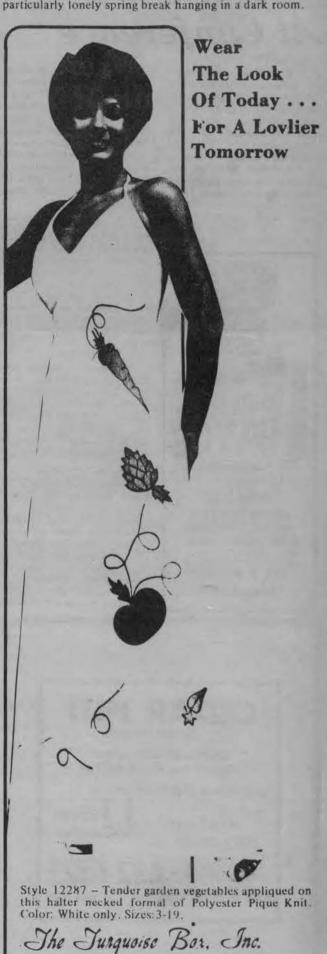
the PAU Brownsville library,







SPRING BREAK BLUES - Life isn't the same when you're a skeleton. All you do is hang around for others to see themselves in you. But for this skeletal figure it was a



Meet your friends at!

La Paloma

Brew-Setups-

Pool-Foosball

2505 Gumwood-McAllen

686-9661