

COAGULATION AND FLOCCULATION PROCESS USING CASSAVA PEEL
STARCH MODIFIED WITH LEMONGRASS EXTRACT FOR POLLUTANTS
REMOVAL IN RAW WATER

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Mak and Abah,

You raised me up with a strong belief that edifice
You told me many times nothing good comes without sacrifice
I am so thankful for your prayers, love and advice
I know gift and gratitude will never suffice
As I am forever indebted for everything you had given me at no price.

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Since day one we walked down the alley
The sight was weary and it has never been easy
Every time I fall you lift me up so dearly
Thank you for being my strength to climb towards the peak of this journey.

Should there be a knowledge that others benefited from this copy
may Allah count it as sadaqatul jariyah and reward all of you eternally.

Daughter. Wife. Mother,

19.11.19



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ABSTRACT

Sustainable and greener solution for water treatment problems is the persistent need in the current days. The present research synthesized a novel dual function coagulant using cassava peel starch with incorporation of lemongrass extract and evaluated the synergistic effect between alum and modified cassava peel starch (MCPS) or native cassava peel starch (CPS) as dual coagulants in removing turbidity, total suspended solids (TSS), chemical oxygen demand (COD) and *Escherichia coli* (*E. coli*) in raw water. The effects of pH, coagulant dosage and settling time on coagulation and flocculation performance of the coagulants were also determined. The coagulation and flocculation mechanisms were examined through floc characterization and electrokinetic analyses. Characterization study of coagulants confirmed the efficacy of modification technique as described by significant changes in pores formation, texture roughness and appearance of new element including Cl and Ca on the surface of the modified starch. The presence of citral, an important active group in lemongrass extract which responsible for antimicrobial property was also found in the modified starch. Coagulation and flocculation study indicated alum – MCPS and alum – CPS presented distinctive performance compared to alum, CPS and MCPS as sole coagulants of in terms of both coagulation and antibacterial functionality. Substantial removals of turbidity (93.15%), TSS (92.00%) and *E. coli* (100.00%) were achieved with treatment alum – MCPS within 10 minutes of settling time at effective alum – MCPS dosage of 4.50 – 70.00 mg/L and pH 7. Alum individually prevails over other coagulants in reducing COD (34.06%). Mechanism study indicated that charge neutralization is the main mechanism driving the coagulation process associated with alum. While bridging, ion exchange and complexation mechanism dominated the coagulation process associated with the starches. The favorable dual functionality of the coagulants provides a greener alternative in the effort to reduce the dosage of chemical coagulants and disinfectants, which in turn gives an impact on significant attenuation in the secondary pollution risk of chemical coagulants and disinfectant by-products.

ABSTRAK

Penyelesaian yang mampan dan lebih hijau untuk masalah rawatan air adalah keperluan yang berterusan pada masa kini. Kajian ini telah mensintesis bahan penggumpal baru dwisifat menggunakan kanji kulit ubi kayu dengan pemasukan ekstrak serai dan menilai kesan sinergistik antara alum dan kanji kulit ubi kayu terubahsuai (MCPS) atau kanji kulit ubi kayu asal (CPS) sebagai bahan penggumpal dual dalam menyingkirkan kekeruhan, pepejal terampai (TSS), keperluan oksigen kimia (COD) dan *Escherichia coli* (*E. coli*) dalam air mentah. Kesan pH, dos bahan penggumpal dan masa enapan terhadap prestasi penggumpalan dan pengelompokan oleh bahan penggumpal turut ditentukan. Mekanisme penggumpalan dan pengelompokan diperiksa melalui analisis pencirian flok dan elektrokinetik. Analisis pencirian ke atas bahan penggumpal mengesahkan keberkesanan teknik pengubahsuaian yang ditunjukkan melalui perubahan signifikan pada pembentukan pori, kekasaran tekstur dan kemunculan elemen baru seperti Cl dan Ca pada permukaan kanji terubahsuai. Kehadiran sitral, iaitu suatu kompaun aktif di dalam ekstrak serai yang bertanggungjawab kepada sifat antibakteria turut ditemui di dalam kanji terubahsuai. Kajian penggumpalan dan pengelompokan menunjukkan alum – MCPS dan alum – CPS mempunyai prestasi terbaik berbanding penggumpal tunggal alum, CPS dan MCPS untuk kedua-dua fungsi penggumpalan dan antibakteria. Penyingkiran yang tinggi bagi kekeruhan (93.15%), TSS (92.00%) dan *E. coli* (100.00%) dicapai dengan rawatan menggunakan gabungan alum – MCPS dalam masa enapan 10 minit dengan dos efektif alum-MCPS 4.50 – 70.00 mg/L dan pH 7. Alum menandingi penggumpal lain dalam mengurangkan COD dengan penyingkiran sebanyak 34.06%. Kajian mekanisme menunjukkan peneutralan cas adalah mekanisme utama yang memacu proses penggumpalan berkait dengan alum. Manakala mekanisme jambatan, pertukaran ion dan pembentukan kompleks mendominasi proses penggumpalan yang berkait dengan kanji. Sifat dwifungsi yang berfaedah pada bahan penggumpal dapat memberi alternatif yang lebih hijau di dalam usaha untuk mengurangkan dos bahan penggumpal dan disinfektan kimia, sekaligus memberi impak pengurangan yang ketara terhadap risiko pencemaran sekunder oleh produk sampingan dari bahan penggumpal dan disinfektan kimia.

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LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

BOD - Biological oxygen demand

°C - Degree Celsius

CaCO₃ - Calcium carbonate

CFU - Colony forming unit

Cl - Chlorine

COD - Chemical oxygen demand

CPS - Cassava peel starch

DO - Dissolved oxygen

EDX - Electron dispersive X-ray

Fe - Ferum

FTIR - Fourier transform infrared spectrometer

Mn - Manganese

mg/L - Milligram per litre

mg/g - Milligram per gram

MCPS - Modified cassava peel starch

min - Minute

NTU - Nephelometric turbidity unit

rpm - Rotation per minute

SEM - Scanning electron microscopy

TSS - Total suspended solids

XRD - X-ray diffraction

v/v - Volume/volume

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of research

Water is an integral part of the environment that is needed by all organisms to maintain their survival. It regenerates the shape of oceans and seas, rivers, lakes and forests, becoming part of the identity of environments and landscapes. Water holds the paramount importance for socio-economic development and equally important to preserve environmental sustainability. Malaysia is a fortunate country located immediately on the north of the equator that has a tropical rainforest climate. Therefore, this nation is privileged to be humid and rainy throughout the year. Water resources in Malaysia are considered as abundantly available; nonetheless, the resources are becoming very limited in its pure state due to massive urbanization and increasing population growth (Tan *et al.*, 2017).

The quality of surface water is usually influenced by external inputs approaching into the reservoir from the water shed, as well as from nutrient cycling and internal loading. The external inputs discharged from point and non-point sources can be in the form of organic and inorganic pollutants and nutrients (Yuk *et al.*, 2015). Among various contaminants intruded into surface water, suspended solids, organic contents and bacteria such as *E. coli* are mostly common (Huang *et al.*, 2015). Suspended solids that are commonly present in the water body due to natural occurrence can also be contributed by earthworks and land clearing activities. These colloidal particles include organic materials such as algae, and inorganic materials such as silt and sediment. Meanwhile, the potential sources of bacterial contamination are diverse but usually come from grazing livestock, poultry waste, as well as untreated

waste discharge from nearby residential settlements (Pandey *et al.*, 2014). Consequently, interventions in water treatment, sanitation, and hygiene are crucial to ensure water impurities can be removed efficiently prior to discharge into receiving bodies.

The provision of clean water supply nearby for to support consumers' daily needs will help in decreasing the health incidence such as skin diseases, eye infections as well as worm infections, especially if the water is of good quality bacteriologically (Yongabi, 2010). But major improvements in health conditions through provision of safe water can only be achieved through domestic hygiene practice and proper methods of water purification. Adequate water treatment and sanitation are essential to remove turbidity, impurities and other pathogenic bacteria which can be guided through the process of coagulation and flocculation.

Coagulation and flocculation have been practiced extensively in water and wastewater treatment for the removal of particulate and dissolved materials. This practice has several advantages such as reduced capital cost and space requirements, as well as effective treatment for excess flowing during storm events. These processes of coagulation and flocculation are elements of total clarification system used in water treatment unit operations in the treatment plants. Hence, it is necessary to optimize the process and the coagulant used that are essential to produce clean water that meet the stringent water quality standards.

Different kinds of coagulant interact effectively with the suspended solids and colloidal particles in the water. Amongst all, aluminium salts such as aluminium sulphate and polyaluminium chloride are the most prominent. However, large dosage of aluminium in treated water has raised concern over the health effect due to prolonged exposure to aluminium in drinking water that can result in Alzheimer disease (Rondeau *et al.*, 2006). Besides, inorganic coagulants such as alum in combination with lime have been conventionally used for removal of turbidity from surface waters. The sludge formed from such treatment poses disposal problems because of its aluminium content and tend to accumulate in the environment in a large volume.

Attention therefore being focused on the alternative coagulants which is preferably from natural, renewable sources, biodegradable and safe for human health. Several studies have been done on natural coagulants produced or extracted from plants, animals, or microorganisms (Amagloh & Benang, 2009; Yin, 2010; Choy *et*

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