

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Andryanto, S. D. (2017). Desa wisata nglanggeran terbaik ASEAN 2017. Diambil 22 November 2019, dari <https://travel.tempo.co/read/838401/desa-wisata-nglanggeran-terbaik-asean-2017/full&view=ok>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Gunungkidul. (2019). *Kecamatan Patuk dalam Angka 2019*. BPS: Kabupaten Gunungkidul.
- Agung, B. (2017). Nglanggeran Mart. Diambil 12 Agustus 2020, dari [Google Maps] website: <https://www.google.com/maps/uv?hl=en&pb=!1s0x2e7a4e3dea4ea26b%3A0xac0838a80b9662cc!3m1!7e115!4shttps%3A%2F%2Flh5.googleusercontent.com%2Fp%2FAF1QipMnXQZ3zKcDkG6ITXxYvrPAgQNQUneG5ZWhDsP6%3Dw213-h160-k-no!5snglanggeran mart - Google Search!15sCgIgaQ&imageke>
- ASEAN. (2016). *ASEAN community based tourism standard*. Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat.
- Basrowi, & Suwandi. (2008). *Memahami penelitian kualitatif*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Buhalis, D. (1998). Strategic use of information technologies in the tourism industry. *Tourism Management, 19*(5), 409–421. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(98\)00038-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(98)00038-7)
- Buhalis, D. (2000). Marketing the competitive destination of the future. *Tourism Management, 21*(1), 97–116. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(99\)00095-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(99)00095-3)
- Buhalis, D., & Amaranggana, A. (2013). Smart tourism destinations. In Z. Xiang & I. Tussyadiah (Ed.), *Information and Communication Technologies in Tourism 2014* (hal. 553–564). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-03973-2_40
- Buhalis, D., & Law, R. (2008). Progress in information technology and tourism management: 20 years on and 10 years after the Internet-The state of eTourism research. *Tourism Management, 29*(4), 609–623. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2008.01.005>
- Buhalis, D., & Licata, M. C. (2002). The future eTourism intermediaries. *Tourism Management, 23*(3), 207–220. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(01\)00085-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(01)00085-1)
- Camilleri, M. A. (2018). The planning and development of the tourism product. *Tourism Planning and Destination Marketing, 1–23*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/978-1-78756-291-220181001>
- Cho, Y. H., Wang, Y., & Fesenmaier, D. R. (2002). Searching for experiences: The web-based virtual tour in tourism marketing. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing, 12*(4), 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1300/J073v12n04_01
- Chuang, T. C., Liu, J. S., Lu, L. Y. Y., Tseng, F. M., Lee, Y., & Chang, C. T. (2017). The main paths of eTourism: trends of managing tourism through Internet. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research, 22*(2), 213–231. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10941665.2016.1220963>
- Condratov, I. (2013). E-tourism: concept and evolution. *Ecoforum, 2*(1), 58–61.
- Daryanti, C. S. (2020). Kenduri, tradisi leluhur yang di uri-uri masyarakat nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/kenduri-tradisi-leluhur-yang-di-uri-uri-masyarakat-nglanggeran>
- Didian, I. (2015). Recommended place for camping: embung nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <https://didianindri.wordpress.com/2015/06/14/recommended-place-for-camping-embung-nglanggeran/>
- Dodds, R., Ali, A., & Galaski, K. (2018). Mobilizing knowledge: determining key elements for success and pitfalls in developing community-based tourism. *Current Issues in Tourism, 21*(13), 1547–1568. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2016.1150257>

- Dornyei, Z. (2007). *Research Methods in Applied Linguistics: Quantitative, Qualitative, and Mixed Methodologies* (hal. 336). hal. 336. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Drosos, D., Chalikias, M., Skordoulis, M., Kalantonis, P., & Papagrigoriou, A. (2017). The strategic role of information technology in tourism: the case of global distribution systems. *Tourism, Culture and Heritage in a Smart Economy*, 207–219. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-47732-9_15
- Durkin, J., & Perić, M. (2017). Organising for community-based tourism: comparing attitudes of local residents and local tourism entrepreneurs in ravna gora, croatia. *Local Economy*, 32(7), 678–691. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269094217734811>
- Fauska, P., Kryvinska, N., Kryvinska, N., & Strauss, C. (2013). The role of e-commerce in B2B markets of goods and services. *International Journal of Services, Economics and Management*, 5, 41–71. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJSEM.2013.051872>
- Fletcher, J., Fyall, A., Gilbert, D., & Wanhill, S. (2013). *Tourism: principles and practice 6th edition* (6 ed.). London: Pearson Education Limited.
- Fleury, P., Petit, S., Dobremez, L., Schermer, M., Kirchengast, C., De Ros, G., ... Roque, O. (2008). Implementing sustainable agriculture and rural development in the european alps. *Mountain Research and Development*, 28(3/4), 226–232. <https://doi.org/10.1659/mrd.1002>
- Fountoulaki, P., Leue, M. C., & Jung, T. (2015). Distribution channels for travel and tourism: the case of crete. *Information and Communication Technologies in Tourism 2015*, 667–680. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-14343-9>
- Frochot, I. (2005). A benefit segmentation of tourists in rural areas: a scottish perspective. *Tourism Management*, 26(3), 335–346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2003.11.016>
- Gan, S. W., Inversini, A., & Rega, I. (2016). Community based tourism and ICT: insights from malaysia. *Information and Communication Technologies in Tourism*. Diambil dari <http://ertr.tamu.edu/enter-2016-volume-7-research-notes/>
- Gan, S. W., Inversini, A., & Rega, I. (2018). Tourism, development and digital technologies: insights from malaysian homestays. *Information and Communication Technologies in Tourism 2018*, 1, 52–63. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-72923-7_5
- Gartner, W. C. (2005). A perspective on rural tourism development. *The Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy*, 35(1), 33–42.
- George, E. W., Mair, H., & Reid, D. G. (2009). *Rural tourism development: localism and cultural change* (M. Robinson, Ed.). UK: British Library.
- Green Destinations. (2019). Press release 2019 sustainable destinations top 100 unveiled. Diambil 16 Juli 2020, dari <http://sustainabletop100.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/2019-SD-Top100-Press-Release.pdf>
- Gretzel, U., Sigala, M., Xiang, Z., & Koo, C. (2015). Smart tourism: foundations and developments. *Electronic Markets*, 25(3), 179–188. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12525-015-0196-8>
- Guttentag, D. A. (2010). Virtual reality: applications and implications for tourism. *Tourism Management*, 31(5), 637–651. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2009.07.003>
- Handoko, S. (2020). *Peran pokdaris dalam pengembangan kawasan ekowisata berwawasan lingkungan berbasis masyarakat di desa wisata nglanggeran*, Bahan Presentasi Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. Yogyakarta.
- Hermawan, H. (2016a). Dampak pengembangan desa wisata nglanggeran terhadap ekonomi

- masyarakat lokal. *Jurnal Pariwisata*, 3(2), 105–117.
- Hermawan, H. (2016b). Dampak pengembangan desa wisata nglanggeran terhadap sosial budaya masyarakat lokal. *Jurnal Pariwisata*, 3(2), 60–70.
- Hidayah, R. D. (2013). *Pemberdayaan masyarakat untuk memajukan desa wisata pentingsari kecamatan cangkringan kabupaten sleman daerah istimewa yogyakarta* (Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta). Diambil dari <http://eprints.uny.ac.id/id/eprint/18096>
- Inversini, A., & Rega, I. (2016). eTourism for socio-economic development. *Symphony. Emerging Issues in Management*, 1, 75–82. <https://doi.org/10.4468/2016.1.07inversini.rega>
- Irshad, H. (2010). *Rural tourism – an overview*. Alberta: Government of Alberta.
- Jejak Bocahilang. (2015). Amazing view form gunung api purba nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <https://jejakbocahilang.wordpress.com/2015/04/18/amazing-view-from-ancient-volcano-nglanggeran/>
- Jonathan, C. J., & Tarigan, R. (2016). The effects of e-tourism to the development of tourism sector in indonesia. *CommIT (Communication and Information Technology) Journal*, 10(2), 59–62. <https://doi.org/10.21512/commit.v10i2.1669>
- Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. (2015). Gunung sewu UNESCO global geopark. Diambil 16 Juni 2020, dari <https://gln.kemdikbud.go.id/glnsite/gunung-sewu/unesco-global-geopark/>
- Kotler, P., & Armstrong, G. (2013). *Principle of marketing* (14 ed.; E. Svendsen, Ed.). New Jersey: Pearson Education, Inc.
- Lin, Y. (2011). The application of the internet of things in hainan tourism scenic spot. *Proceedings - 2011 7th International Conference on Computational Intelligence and Security, CIS 2011*, 1549–1553. <https://doi.org/10.1109/CIS.2011.347>
- Ma, J. X., Buhalis, D., & Song, H. (2003). ICTs and internet adoption in china's tourism industry. *International Journal of Information Management*, 23(6), 451–467. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2003.09.002>
- Manyara, G., & Jones, E. (2007). Community-based tourism enterprises development in kenya: an exploration of their potential as avenues of poverty reduction. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 15(6), 628–644. <https://doi.org/10.2167/jost723.0>
- Mason, P. (2010). *Tourism impacts, planning and management*. Oxford: Elsevier.
- Meileni, H., Oktapriandi, S., & Apriyanty, D. (2019). E-tourism application in south sumatera province. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1167(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/1167/1/012068>
- Moeloeng, L. J. (2010). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif* (Revisi, Ce). Bandung: PT Remaja Rodsakarya.
- Mollen, A., & Wilson, H. (2010). Engagement, telepresence and interactivity in online consumer experience: Reconciling scholastic and managerial perspectives. *Journal of Business Research*, 63(9–10), 919–925. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2009.05.014>
- Morrison, A. M. (2019). *Marketing and managing tourism destination* (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Murphy, P. E. (1988). Community driven tourism planning. *Tourism Management*, 9(2), 96–104. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0261-5177\(88\)90019-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0261-5177(88)90019-2)
- Nadia, F. (2018). Kesenian karawitan di desa wisata nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/kesenian-karawitan-di-desa-wisata>

nglanggeran

- Nair, V., & Hamzah, A. (2015). Successful community-based tourism approach for rural destinations. *Worldwide Hospitality and Tourism Themes*, 7(5), 429–439. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/VINE-10-2013-0063>
- Napolitano, R. K., Scherer, G., & Glisic, B. (2018). Virtual tours and informational modeling for conservation of cultural heritage sites. *Journal of Cultural Heritage*, 29, 123–129. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.culher.2017.08.007>
- Navío-Marco, J., Ruiz-Gómez, L. M., & Sevilla-Sevilla, C. (2018). Progress in information technology and tourism management: 30 years on and 20 years after the internet - Revisiting Buhalis & Law's landmark study about eTourism. *Tourism Management*, 69(December 2017), 460–470. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2018.06.002>
- Nugraheni, B. D., & Nurhaeni, I. D. A. (2018). Implication of e-tourism on culture value of community based tourism in indonesia. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research*, 191, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aapa-18.2018.1>
- Nugroho, D. S. (2018). Community based tourism tantangan dusun nglepen dalam pengembangan desa wisata. *Jurnal Pariwisata*, 5(1), 42–55. <https://doi.org/10.31311/par.v5i1.3217>
- Nur, I., Mariantha, I. N., Syafri, & Faridah. (2018). Implikasi pengembangan desa wisata terhadap peningkatan ekonomi masyarakat lokal (studi di desa pao). *Seminar Nasional dan Call for Paper: Manajemen, Akuntansi dan Perbankan 2018*, 1090–1104.
- Nuraini, R. (2020). Kasus covid-19 pertama, masyarakat jangan panik. Diambil 5 Agustus 2020, dari Portal Informasi Indonesia website: <https://indonesia.go.id/narasi/indonesia-dalam-angka/ekonomi/kasus-covid-19-pertama-masyarakat-jangan-panik>
- O'Connor, P., & Buhalis, D. (2005). Information communication technology revolutionizing tourism. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 30(3), 7–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2005.11081482>
- OECD. (2001). The internet and business. *OECD Digital Economy Papers*. <https://doi.org/10.1787/233751540382>
- Ollivaud, P., & Haxton, P. (2019). *Making the most of tourism in indonesia to promote sustainable regional development* (No. 1535). Diambil dari www.oecd.org/eco/workingpapers.
- Pebrianti, R. (2020a). Monyet ekor panjang, primata penghuni gunung api nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/monyet-ekor-panjang-primata-penghuni-gunung-api-nglanggeran>
- Pebrianti, R. (2020b). Satwa langka penghuni gunung api purba. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/satwa-langka-penghuni-gunung-api-purba>
- Pemerintah Desa Nglanggeran. (2020a). Beranda. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <https://www.nglanggeran-patuk.desa.id/first/index>
- Pemerintah Desa Nglanggeran. (2020b). Pengalaman wisata. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts?category=pengalaman-wisata>
- Pemerintah Desa Nglanggeran. (2020c). Saran pengembangan *homestay* dan desa wisata nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/saran-pengembangan-homestay-dan-desa-wisata-nglanggeran>
- Pertana, P. R. (2019). Tahun 2019, ayo datang spot baru di desa wisata nglanggeran. Diambil 29 Mei 2020, dari <https://travel.detik.com/travel-news/d-4366773/tahun-2019-ayo->

datangi-spot-baru-di-desa-wisata-nglanggeran

- Pluto Adventure Blog. (2014). Mata air comberan, bagian mistis di gunung api purba nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://plutoadventure.blogspot.com/2014/09/mata-air-comberan-bagian-mistis-di.html>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (n.d.). Penghargaan. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/pages/detail/penghargaan>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2015a). *Data kunjungan wisatawan desa wisata nglanggeran tahun 2007 - 2015*. Diambil dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/documents>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2015b). Informasi geografis. Diambil 31 Maret 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/pages/detail/informasi-geografis>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2015c). Pemandangan embung nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/photos/detail/6/Senja-di-Embung-Nglanggeran>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2015d). Pemandangan gunung api purba. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/photos/detail/1/Hijaunya-Pemandangan-dari-Puncak-Gunung-Api-Purba>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2015e). Sejarah pengelolaan. Diambil 22 November 2019, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/pages/detail/sejarah-pengelolaan>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2016). Belajar menanam padi. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/photos/detail/47/Belajar-menanam-padi>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2018). Bus besar bisa masuk sampai di gunung api purba desa wisata nglanggeran. Diambil 18 Maret 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/bus-besar-bisa-masuk-sampai-di-gunung-api-purba-desa-wisata-nglanggeran>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2019a). Desa wisata nglanggeran raih penghargaan ASTA (ASEAN sustainable tourism award) di thailand. Diambil 29 November 2019, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/desa-wisata-nglanggeran-raih-penghargaan-asta-asean-sustainable-tourism-award-di-thailand>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2019b). *Homestay* desa wisata nglanggeran, pemenang *homestay* lomba tingkat diy tahun 2019. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/homestay-desa-wisata-nglanggeran-pemenang-homestay-lomba-tingkat-diy-tahun-2019>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2020a). Desa wisata nglanggeran buka kembali, kini bisa dikunjungi wisatawan. Diambil 11 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/desa-wisata-nglanggeran-buka-kembali-kini-bisa-dikunjungi-wisatawan>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2020b). Mengurangi dampak covid-19, destinasi desa wisata nglanggeran tutup sementara. Diambil 5 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/mengurangi-dampak-covid-19-destinasi-desa-wisata-nglanggeran-tutup-sementara>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2020c). Simulasi protokol kesehatan desa wisata di desa wisata nglanggeran. Diambil 9 Agustus 2020, dari <http://gunungapipurba.com/posts/detail/simulasi-protokol-kesehatan-desa-wisata-di-desa-wisata-nglanggeran>
- Pokdarwis Desa Nglanggeran. (2020d). Virtual tour desa wisata ke desa wisata nglanggeran yogyakarta. Diambil 5 Mei 2020, dari Gunung Api Purba Nglanggeran [YouTube]

- Channel] website: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tIRGkuo4TNY&t=3078s>
- Prasetya, A. W. (2019). 6 tips berkunjung ke air terjun kedung kandang Nglanggeran. Diambil 17 Desember 2019, dari <https://travel.kompas.com/read/2019/04/17/150000127/6-tips-berkunjung-ke-air-terjun-kedung-kandang-nglanggeran?page=all>
- Priyanto, & Safitri, D. (2016). Pengembangan potensi desa wisata berbasis budaya tinjauan terhadap desa wisata di Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Vokasi Indonesia*, 4(1). <https://doi.org/10.7454/jvi.v4i1.53>
- PT Atourin Teknologi Nusantara. (2020). Nglanggeran virtual tour - atourin. Diambil 17 Mei 2020, dari Atourin [Youtube Channel] website: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jgwWfmZaWGk&feature=emb_err_woyt
- Purbasari, N., & Asnawi. (2014). Keberhasilan community based tourism di desa wisata kembangarum, pentingsari dan nglanggeran. *Jurnal Teknik PWK*, 3(3), 476–485. Diambil dari <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/pwk>
- Purbasari, N., & Asnawi, M. (2017). Karakteristik elemen sistem pariwisata ekowisata desa wisata nglanggeran dan wisata desa pada desa wisata pentingsari. *Jurnal Pembangunan Wilayah & Kota*, 13(1), 100. <https://doi.org/10.14710/pwk.v13i1.15151>
- Puspita, D. R. (2014). Berburu sunset di gunung api purba. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari https://travel.detik.com/dtravelers_photos/u-2573949/berburu-sunset-di-gunung-api-purba-nglanggeran-gunungkidul/2
- Putera, P. B., Laksani, C. S., & Prihadyanti, D. (2008). Optimasi promosi visit musi 2008 berbasis e-tourism. *Konferensi dan Temu Nasional Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi untuk Indonesia*, 1–6.
- RadarJogja. (2020). Gunung sewu pertahankan status geopark. Diambil 16 Juni 2020, dari <https://radarjogja.co/2020/02/20/gunung-sewu-pertahankan-status-geopark/>
- Ratu, C., & Adikampana, I. M. (2016). Strategi pemasaran desa wisata blimbingsari kabupaten jembrana. *Jurnal Destinasi Pariwisata*, 4(1), 60. <https://doi.org/10.24843/jdepar.2016.v04.i01.p10>
- Rodrigues, E. (2017). The information and promotion of rural tourism in the globalised era: the case of madeira island. *Tourism, Culture and Heritage in a Smart Economy*, 437–453. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-47732-9_29
- Sidiq, A. J., & Resnawaty, R. (2017). Pengembangan desa wisata berbasis partisipasi masyarakat lokal di desa wisata linggarjati kuningan, jawa barat. *Prosiding Penelitian dan Pengabdian kepada Masyarakat*, 4(1), 38. <https://doi.org/10.24198/jppm.v4i1.14208>
- Sigala, M. (2013). Examining the adoption of destination management systems: an inter-organizational information systems approach. *Management Decision*, 51(5), 1011–1036. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-11-2012-0800>
- Singh, M., Waddell, D., & Rahim, M. (2008). Business to employee (B2E) e-business model: service to employees or organisational management? *WSEAS Transactions on Business and Economics*, 5(5), 270–279.
- Suansri. (2003). *Community based tourism handbook*. Thailand: Responsible Ecological Social Tour-REST.
- Sudana, I. P. (2013). Strategi pengembangan desa wisata di desa belimbing kecamatan pupuan kabupaten tabanan. *Jurnal Analisis Pariwisata*, 13(1), 11–31.
- Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D* (Cetakan ke). Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Szopiński, T., & Staniewski, M. W. (2016). Socio-economic factors determining the way e-tourism is used in European Union member states. *Internet Research*, 26(1), 2–21. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IntR-03-2014-0065>
- Tasci, A. D. A., Croes, R., & Villanueva, J. B. (2014). Rise and fall of community-based tourism - facilitators, inhibitors and outcomes. *Worldwide Hospitality and Tourism Themes*, 6(3), 261–276. <https://doi.org/10.1108/WHATT-03-2014-0012>
- Trauer, B. (2006). Conceptualizing special interest tourism - Frameworks for analysis. *Tourism Management*, 27(2), 183–200. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2004.10.004>
- Triponyu. (2016). Desa wisata nglanggeran. Diambil 4 Agustus 2020, dari <https://triponyu.com/tourist/dettourist/1181cbf13634ccea8f245b94e1cc711dfaa638ae>
- Tsur, S. (2001). Are web services the next revolution in e-commerce? *VLDB 2001 - Proceedings of 27th International Conference on Very Large Data Bases*, 614–617.
- UNCTAD. (2005). *Information economy report 2005*. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNWTO. (2007). A practical guide to tourism destination management. In *A Practical Guide to Tourism Destination Management*. <https://doi.org/10.18111/9789284412433>
- UNWTO. (2011). *Technology in tourism* (Vol. 1). <https://doi.org/10.18111/9789284414567>
- UNWTO. (2020). UNWTO world tourism barometer, may 2020 – special focus on the impact of covid19. In *UNWTO World Tourism Barometer, May 2020 – Special focus on the Impact of COVID-19*. <https://doi.org/10.18111/9789284421930>
- Vargo, S. L., & Lusch, R. F. (2011). It's all B2B...and beyond: toward a systems perspective of the market. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 40(2), 181–187. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2010.06.026>
- Villanueva-álvaro, J. J., Mondéjar-Jiménez, J., & Sáez-Martínez, F. J. (2017). Rural tourism: Development, management and sustainability in rural establishments. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 9(5), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su9050818>
- Wang, D., Li, X., & Li, Y. (2013). China's "smart tourism destination" initiative: A taste of the service-dominant logic. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 2(2), 59–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2013.05.004>
- Watkins, M., Ziyadin, S., Imatayeva, A., Kurmangalieva, A., & Blembayeva, A. (2018). Digital tourism as a key factor in the development of the economy. *Economic Annals-XXI*, 169(1–2), 40–45. <https://doi.org/10.21003/ea.V169-08>
- WHO. (2020a). Coronavirus disease (covid-19): situation report – 162. In *World Health Organization*. <https://doi.org/10.1891/9780826153425.0016b>
- WHO. (2020b). Coronavirus disease 2019 (covid-19): situation report – 51. In *World Health Organization*. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2020.2633>
- Xiang, Z., & Gretzel, U. (2010). Role of social media in online travel information search. *Tourism Management*, 31(2), 179–188. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2009.02.016>
- Yalçinkaya, P., Atay, L., & Korkmaz, H. (2018). An evaluation on smart tourism. *China-USA Business Review*, 17(6), 308–315. <https://doi.org/10.17265/1537-1514/2018.06.004>
- Yanes, A., Zielinski, S., Cano, M. D., & Kim, S. Il. (2019). Community-based tourism in developing countries: a framework for policy evaluation. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(9), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11092506>
- Yoeti, O. A. (2007). "Perencanaan & pengembangan pariwisata". Jakarta: PT Balai Pustaka.