

دانشگاه علوم پزشکی و خدمات درمانی کرمان

مركز مطالعات و توسعه آموزش پزشكى

پایاننامه مقطع کارشناسی ارشد آموزش جامعه نگر در نظام سلامت

عنوان

بررسی خودکار آمدی شیردهی و سواد سلامت در زنان شیرده شهر سیرجان در سال ۱۳۹۹

> توسط فرزانه قدسی زاده

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سال تحصيلي (١٣٩٩)

شماره پایان نامه()

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داشگاه علوم پزشکی کرمان حمد لادر تکسل ۱۹۵۵ کام

جسه دفاعیه پایان نامه تحسی فرزانه قدسی زاده دانشجوی رشته آموزش جامعه نکر در نظام سلامت تحت عنوان " پررسی خودکارآمدی شیردهی و سواد سلامت در زنان شیرده شهر سیرجان در سال ۱۳۹۹ " در ساعت ۱۰ روز دوشنیه سورخ ۱۴۰۵/۵/۴ با حضور اعضای محترم هیت دیران متنکل از:

أعضا	نام و نام خانوادگی	سمت
	خانم دائش سکینه سبزواری خانم داکتر زهرا ایسایی اگوغری	الف استادران؛ راهنما
Transporter access	آفای دکتر محمود رضا دعمانی	ب: عضو هست دابران زداخلی)
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ا به دکتر سکینه سبزواری

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چکیده

مقدمه و اهداف:

شیردهی از سینهٔ مادر بهترین روش برای تغذیهٔ نوزاد است که علاوه بر مزایای مهم شیردهی برای نوزادان، این روش تغذیهای مزایای مهمی برای مادران نیز دارد. در این بین خودکارآمدی تغذیه با شیرمادر، یکی از مهم ترین متغیرهای مهم، قابل تغییر و تاثیر گذار در فرآیند تغذیه با شیر مادر است، از سوی دیگر سواد سلامت از عوامل مهم تاثیر گذار در خود کار آمدی شیر دهی می باشد. بنابراین در این پژوهش به بررسی خودکارآمدی شیردهی و سواد سلامت در زنان شیرده شهر سیرجان در سال ۱۳۹۹ پرداخته ایم تا از این طریق به وضعیت شیردهی مادران و مولفه های مرتبط با سلامت مادر و نوزاد پی ببریم.

روش:

این مطالعه یک مطالعه مقطعی از نوع توصیفی -تحلیلی است که بر روی زنان شیرده شهرستان سیرجان انجام شد. حجم نمونه بر اساس فرمول تعیین حجم نمونه در مطالعات توصیفی ۳۸۴ نفر تعیین و نمونه گیری به روش تصادفی طبقهای انجام شد. اطلاعات بر اساس فرم کوتاه پرسشنامه خودکارآمدی شیردهی و پرسشنامه سنجش سواد سلامت بزرگسالان ساکن شهرهای ایران، جمعآوری گردید و توسط نرمافزارSPSS نسخه ۲۴ و به کمک روشهای آمار توصیفی و تحلیلی (آزمونهای من ویتنی یورسون) تجزیهوتحلیل شدند.

ىافتەھا:

آنالیز داده ها نشان داد که وضعیت خودکارآمدی شیردهی زنان شیرده شهر سیرجان با میانگین و انحراف معیار A7/7 A7/7 مطلوب بود. همچنین بین خودکارآمدی شیردهی با شغل، درآمد و منبع دریافت آموزش ارتباط معنی دار آماری وجود داشت $(P< \cdot /\cdot \Delta)$. بعلاوه سطح سواد سلامت زنان شیرده با میانگین و انحراف معیار A7/7 در وضعیت سواد سلامت ناکافی بود و با شغل مادر، درآمد، منبع دریافت آموزش، طریقه باروری، خواسته یا ناخواسته بودن باروری و مصرف مواد مغذی در دوره شیردهی ارتباط معنی دار داشت $(P< \cdot /\cdot \Delta)$.

نتيجهگيري:

بر اساس نتایج مطالعه حاضر، خودکارامدی شیردهی در وضعیت مطلوب می باشد اما از وضعیت ایده آل فاصله دارد، سواد سلامت زنان شهر سیرجان نیاز به سلامت زنان شیرده نیز ناکافی است. ، بنابراین، خودکارامدی شیردهی و به طور خاص سواد سلامت زنان شهر سیرجان نیاز به ارتقا دارد، لذا انجام مداخلات به جهت ارتقای وضعیت موجود ضروری است، بعلاوه در این مسیر ویژگیهای جمعیت شناختی نیز باید مورد توجه قرار گیرند.

كليدواژه: خودكارآمدى شيردهي، سواد سلامت، زنان شيرده

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Abstract

Introduction & Objectives:

Breastfeeding is the best way to feed the baby. In addition to its important benefits for infants, this feeding method also has important benefits for mothers. In this way, the breastfeeding self-efficacy is one of the most important and changeable variables in breastfeeding process, on the other hand, health literacy is an important factor affecting breastfeeding self-efficacy. Therefore, in this study, we investigated the breastfeeding self-efficacy and health literacy in lactating women in Sirjan in 2020 to address the mothers breastfeeding status and its related factors.

methods:

This study was a descriptive- analytical, cross-sectional study that was performed on breastfeeding women in Sirjan. The study population consisted of lactating women of Sirjan (of 4362 people).. The sample size was determined based on the formula for determining the sample size in descriptive studies, 384 people and were selected based on stratified sampling method. Data were gatherd by the short form of breastfeeding self-efficacy questionnaire and the health literacy questionnaire for adults living in Iranian cities And were analyzed by descriptive and analytical (Mann witun u, and Wilcoxon and spearman tests) statstics. .

findings:

data analysis showed, that breastfeeding self-efficacy of lactating women in Sirjan with a mean and standard deviation of 53.25 8 8.35 was in a favorable condition. Breastfeeding self-efficacy is related to health literacy. Also, breastfeeding self-efficacyhas a significant relationship with age of spouse, occupation, and the source of receivingeducation (p<0.05). on the other hand the health literacy of lactating women in Sirjan with a mean and standard deviation of 23.65 \pm 18.35 was in an inedequate condition and has a significant relationship with mother occupation, income, the source of receiving education, pregnancy method, desire for pregnancy and using of nutritious food during breastfeeding (P<0.05).

Conclusion:

Based of the results of this study, lactating women in Sirjan are in a good condition in terms of breastfeeding efficiency, but far from the ideal condition. The health literacy of lactating women is inedequate. Therefore, breastfeeding self-efficacy and especially health literacy of lactating women needs to be improved, so doing intervention to improve the current situation is necessary and demographic characteristics of them should be considered in this way.

Keywords: Breastfeeding self-efficacy, Health literacy, lactating women



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