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Search Strategy for "Prevalence of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) among Children and Adolescents in the U.S.: A Scoping Review"

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Lyons, Kiara; Tibbits, Melissa 5999447; Hill, Jennifer; Schmid, Kendra; and Watanabe-Galloway, Shinobu, "Search Strategy for "Prevalence of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) among Children and Adolescents in the U.S.: A Scoping Review"" (2021). *Search Strategies: College of Public Health*. 1. https://digitalcommons.unmc.edu/coph_search/1

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Prevalence of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) among Children and Adolescents in the U.S.: A Scoping Review

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Database Search Strategies

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(((((("Violence"[majr] OR "War exposure "[majr] OR "Trauma and Stressor Related Disorders"[majr] OR "Death, sudden"[majr] OR "bereavement"[majr] OR "Battered Child Syndrome"[majr] OR "Life Change Events"[majr] OR "Child of Impaired Parents"[majr] OR "Homeless Youth"[majr] OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences"[majr] OR "Disasters"[Majr] OR "Bereavement"[Majr] OR "Parental Death"[Majr] OR "Death, Sudden"[Majr] OR "Posttraumatic Growth, Psychological"[Majr] OR "Posttraumatic Growth, Psychological"[Majr] OR "Bullying"[Majr] OR "Human Trafficking"[Majr] OR "Crime Victims"[Majr] OR "Crime"[majr] OR ((ACEs[ti] OR ACE[ti]) NOT angiotensin) OR violen*[ti] OR war[ti] OR wars[ti] OR warfare[ti] OR battered[ti] OR beat*[ti] OR molest*[ti] OR (abus*[ti] NOT "substance abuse"[ti]) OR neglect*[ti] OR homeless[ti] OR "life event"[ti] OR "life events"[ti] OR adversity[ti] OR "adverse event"[ti] OR PTSD[ti] OR post-traumatic[ti] OR "family separation"[ti] OR divorce[ti] OR separat*[ti] OR disaster*[ti] OR "natural disasters"[ti] OR kidnap*[ti] OR "social stress"[ti] OR posttraumatic[ti] OR ((trauma*[ti] OR adverse[ti]) AND (event*[ti] OR experienc*[ti] OR expos*[ti])) OR grief*[ti] OR griev*[ti] OR mourn*[ti] OR bereav*[ti] OR ((sids[ti] OR "sudden death"[ti] OR "sudden unexplained death"[ti] OR "sudden loss"[ti]) AND (sibling*[ti] OR child[ti] OR children[ti] OR child's[ti] OR childhood[ti] OR parent*[ti])) OR (impair*[ti] AND (parent*[ti] OR mother*[ti] OR father*[ti] OR matern*[ti] OR patern*[ti] OR guardian*[ti])) OR homeless*[ti]) AND ("Surveys and Questionnaires"[majr] OR "Trauma Severity Indices"[Majr:noexp] OR "Psychiatric Status Rating Scales"[Majr] OR "Psychometrics/instrumentation"[Majr] OR "Psychological Tests/instrumentation"[Majr] OR Questionnair*[ti] OR "measurement tool"[ti] OR "measurement tools"[ti] OR "psychological test"[ti] OR "psychological tests"[ti] OR "instrumentation"[sh] OR scale*[ti] OR index*[ti] OR indices[ti] OR score*[ti] OR test*[ti] OR survey*[ti] OR instrument*[ti] OR checklist*[ti] OR inventor*[ti] OR psychometric*[ti] OR ((self-report[ti] OR parent-report[ti] OR parental-report[ti]) AND measur*[ti])) AND ("Psychometrics"[mesh] OR "Sensitivity and Specificity"[Mesh] OR "Correlation of Data"[Mesh] OR "reproducibility of results"[mesh] OR "validation studies"[ptyp] OR "validation studies as topic"[mesh] OR Valid* OR Reliab* OR reproduc* OR Test-retest OR Psychometric* OR consistenc* OR congruen* OR "item analysis" OR sensitivit* OR specificit*) AND ("child"[mesh] OR "Adolescent"[mesh] OR "Adolescent development"[mesh] OR "Child development"[mesh] OR "pediatrics"[mesh] OR child OR child's OR children OR children's OR stepchild OR stepchildren OR step-child OR step-children OR kid

OR kids OR girl[tiab] OR girls[tiab] OR boy[tiab] OR boys[tiab] OR teenage* OR youth* OR youngster* OR adolescent* OR adolescence OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR kindergarten* OR "elementary school" OR "junior high" OR "middle school" OR "high school" OR high-schooler* OR elementary-school OR junior-high OR middle-school OR high-school OR juvenile* OR minors OR childhood OR pediatric* OR pediatrician* OR paediatric* OR paediatrician* OR PICU) NOT ("Geographical Locations Category"[Mesh] NOT "United States"[Mesh])) AND ("2009/01/01"[PDat] : "3000/12/31"[PDat]) AND English[lang]) AND ("united states" OR usa OR u.s.a. OR Appalachia* OR "great lakes" OR mid-atlantic-state* OR mid-atlantic-region* OR middle-atlantic-state* OR middle-atlantic-region* OR midwestern-us* OR midwestern-u.s* OR Midwestern-state* OR Midwest-state* OR Midwest-us* OR Midwest-u.s* OR "great plains" OR heartland OR "new england" OR northeastern-us* OR northeastern-u.s* OR northeastern-state* OR northeast-state* OR northeast-us* OR northeast-u.s* OR "pacific northwest" OR northwestern-us* OR northwestern-u.s* OR northwest-u.s* OR northwest-us* OR northwestern-state* OR northwest-state* OR pacific-state* OR southeast-state* OR southeastern-state* OR southeast-region OR southeastern-region OR southeast-us* OR southeastern-us* OR southeast-u.s* OR southeastern-u.s* OR southern-state* OR southern-us* OR southern-u.s* OR southwest-state* OR southwestern-state* OR southwest-us* OR southwestern-us* OR southwest-u.s* OR southwestern-u.s* OR "deep south" OR "black belt" OR "rust belt" OR "district of Columbia" OR "Washington dc" OR Washington-d.c. OR Alabama OR (Birmingham[ad] AND al[ad]) OR Huntsville[ad] OR (Montgomery[ad] AND al[ad]) OR Alaska OR anchorage[ad] OR fairbanks[ad] OR Arizona OR Phoenix[ad] OR Tuscon[ad] OR Flagstaff[ad] OR Arkansas OR "little rock" OR California OR "los angeles" OR "san diego" OR "san Francisco" OR Berkeley[ad] OR Stanford[ad] OR Colorado OR Vail[ad] OR Denver[ad] OR Connecticut OR Farmington[ad] OR "new haven"[ad] OR Hartford[ad] OR Delaware OR Wilmington[ad] OR Newark[ad] OR Florida OR Miami[ad] OR Gainesville OR Jacksonville OR Tampa OR Tallahassee OR Georgia OR Atlanta OR (Athens[ad] AND ga[ad]) OR (Augusta[ad] AND ga[ad]) OR Hawaii OR Hawai'i OR Honolulu OR Idaho OR Boise[ad] OR Illinois OR Chicago OR Urbana[ad] OR Evanston[ad] OR Indiana OR Indianapolis OR "West Lafayette" OR Iowa OR Kansas OR Wichita OR Kentucky OR Lexington[ad] OR Louisville[ad] OR Bardstown[ad] OR Louisiana OR "new Orleans" OR "baton rouge" OR Shreveport OR Maine OR Orono OR (Scarborough[ad] AND me[ad]) OR Maryland OR Bethesda[ad] OR Baltimore[ad] OR Rockville[ad] OR "johns Hopkins" OR Massachusetts OR Boston OR Harvard OR (worcester[ad] AND ma[ad]) OR Burlington[ad] OR Michigan OR Detroit OR "ann arbor" OR "east lansing" OR Minnesota OR Minneapolis OR Rochester OR "st paul"[ad] OR "saint paul"[ad] OR Mississippi OR (Jackson[ad] AND ms[ad]) OR Missouri OR (Columbia[ad] AND mo[ad]) OR Montana OR Bozeman[ad] OR Missoula OR Nebraska OR Omaha[ad] OR Lincoln[ad] OR Nevada OR "Las Vegas" OR "New Hampshire" OR "New Jersey" OR "New Mexico" OR "New York" OR "North Carolina" OR "North Dakota" OR Ohio OR Columbus[ad] OR Cleveland[ad] OR Cincinnati OR Oklahoma OR Oregon OR Portland[ad] OR Pennsylvania OR Philadelphia OR Hershey[ad] OR "Rhode Island" OR providence[ad] OR "South Carolina" OR "South Dakota" OR Tennessee OR Nashville OR Memphis OR Texas OR Houston OR Utah OR Vermont OR Virginia OR Richmond[ad] OR Washington[tiab] OR Washington[ad] OR Seattle OR "West Virginia" OR Wisconsin OR Wyoming)) AND ("2009/01/01"[PDat] : "3000/12/31"[PDat]) AND English[lang] AND ("2009/01/01"[PDat] : "3000/12/31"[PDat]) AND English[lang]

PsycINFO

((((MM "Violence" OR MM "Dating Violence" OR MM "Domestic Violence" OR MM "Gun Violence" OR MM "Intimate Partner Violence" OR MM "Patient Violence" OR MM "Political Violence" OR MM "School Violence" OR MM "Violent Crime" OR MM "Workplace Violence" OR MM "Exposure to Violence" OR MM "Disasters" OR MM "Terrorism" OR MM "War" OR MM "Complex PTSD" OR MM "Trauma" OR MM "Emotional Trauma" OR MM "Injuries" OR MM "Moral Injury" OR MM "Post-Traumatic Stress" OR MM "Posttraumatic Growth" OR MM "Traumatic Loss" OR MM "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder" OR MM "Stress and Trauma Related Disorders" OR MM "Parental Death" OR MM "Sudden Death" OR MM "Grief" OR MM "Bereavement" OR MM "Battered Child Syndrome" OR MM "Child Abuse" OR MM "Physical Abuse" OR MM "Childhood Adversity" OR MM "Childhood Adversity" OR MM "Post-Traumatic Stress" OR MM "Acute Stress Disorder" OR MM "Bullying" OR MM "Cyberbullying" OR MM "Teasing" OR MM "Threat" OR MM "Victimization" OR MM "Kidnapping" OR MM "Hostages" OR MM "Human Trafficking" OR TI (((ACEs OR ACE) NOT angiotensin) OR violen* OR war OR wars OR warfare OR battered OR beat* OR molest* OR (abus* NOT "substance abuse") OR neglect* OR homeless OR "life event" OR "life events" OR adversity OR "adverse event" OR PTSD OR post-traumatic OR posttraumatic OR ((trauma* OR adverse) AND (event* OR experienc* OR expos*)) OR grief* OR griev* OR mourn* OR bereav* OR ((sids OR "sudden death" OR "sudden unexplained death" OR "sudden loss") AND (sibling* OR child OR children OR child's OR childhood OR parent*)) OR (impair* N3 (parent* OR mother* OR father* OR matern* OR patern* OR guardian*)) OR homeless* OR "family separation" OR divorce OR separat* OR disaster* OR "natural disasters" OR kidnap* OR "social stress")) AND (MM "Psychometrics" OR DE "Consistency (Measurement)" OR DE "Item Analysis (Test)" OR DE "Test Reliability" OR DE "Test Sensitivity" OR DE "Test Specificity" OR DE "Test Validity" OR DE "Statistical Validity" OR DE "Statistical Correlation" OR DE "Test-Retest Reliability" OR Valid* OR Reliab* OR reproduc* OR Test-retest OR psychomet* OR consistenc* OR congruen* OR "item analysis" OR sensitiv* OR specificit*) AND (TI (Questionnair* OR "measurement tool" OR "measurement tools" OR "psychological test" OR "psychological tests" OR scale* OR index* OR indices OR score* OR test* OR survey* OR instrument* OR checklist* OR inventor* OR psychometric* OR ((self-report OR parent-report OR parental-report) AND measur*)) OR MM "Developmental Measures" OR MM "Psychological Assessment" OR MM "Measurement" OR MM "Questionnaires" OR MM "Surveys" OR MM "Mail Surveys" OR MM "Online Surveys" OR MM "Telephone Surveys" OR MM "Parent Report" OR MM "Self-Report") AND (child OR child's OR children OR children's OR stepchild OR stepchildren OR step-child OR step-children OR kid OR kids OR girl OR girls OR boy OR boys OR teenage* OR youth* OR youngster* OR adolescent* OR adolescence OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR kindergarten* OR "elementary school" OR "junior high" OR "middle school" OR "high school" OR high-schooler* OR elementary-school OR junior-high OR middle-school OR high-school OR juvenile* OR minors OR childhood OR pediatric* OR pediatrician* OR paediatric* OR paediatrician* OR PICU OR DE "Childhood Development" OR DE "Separation Individuation" OR DE "Pediatrics")) AND (S2 OR S4)) AND (S1 OR S4) AND TI ("united states" OR usa OR u.s.a. OR Appalachia* OR "great lakes" OR mid-atlantic-state* OR mid-atlantic-region* OR middle-atlantic-state* OR middle-atlantic-region* OR midwestern-us* OR midwestern-u.s* OR Midwestern-state* OR Midwest-state* OR Midwest-us* OR Midwest-u.s* OR "great plains" OR heartland OR "new england" OR northeastern-us* OR northeastern-u.s* OR northeastern-state* OR northeast-state* OR northeast-us* OR northeast-u.s* OR "pacific northwest" OR northwestern-us* OR northwestern-

u.s* OR northwest-u.s* OR northwest-us* OR northwestern-state* OR northwest-state* OR pacific-state* OR southeast-state* OR southeastern-state* OR southeast-region OR southeastern-region OR southeast-us* OR southeastern-us* OR southeast-u.s* OR southeastern-u.s* OR southern-state* OR southern-us* OR southern-u.s* OR southwest-state* OR southwestern-state* OR southwest-us* OR southwestern-us* OR southwest-u.s* OR southwestern-u.s* OR "deep south" OR "black belt" OR "rust belt" OR "district of Columbia" OR "Washington dc" OR Washington-d.c. OR Alabama OR (Birmingham AND al) OR Huntsville OR (Montgomery AND al)OR Alaska OR anchorage OR fairbanks OR Arizona OR Phoenix OR Tuscon OR Flagstaff OR Arkansas OR "little rock" OR California OR "los angeles" OR "san diego" OR "san Francisco" OR Berkeley OR Stanford OR Colorado OR Vail OR Denver OR Connecticut OR Farmington OR "new haven" OR Hartford OR Delaware OR Wilmington OR Newark OR Florida OR Miami OR Gainesville OR Jacksonville OR Tampa OR Tallahassee OR Georgia OR Atlanta OR (Athens AND ga) OR (Augusta AND ga) OR Hawaii OR Hawai'i OR Honolulu OR Idaho OR Boise OR Illinois OR Chicago OR Urbana OR Evanston OR Indiana OR Indianapolis OR "West Lafayette" OR Iowa OR Kansas OR Wichita OR Kentucky OR Lexington OR Louisville OR Bardstown OR Louisiana OR "new Orleans" OR "baton rouge" OR Shreveport OR Maine OR Orono OR (Scarborough AND me) OR Maryland OR Bethesda OR Baltimore OR Rockville OR "johns Hopkins" OR Massachusetts OR Boston OR Harvard OR (worcester AND ma) OR Burlington OR Michigan OR Detroit OR "ann arbor" OR "east lansing" OR Minnesota OR Minneapolis OR Rochester OR "st paul" OR "saint paul" OR Mississippi OR (Jackson AND ms) OR Missouri OR (Columbia AND mo) OR Montana OR Bozeman OR Missoula OR Nebraska OR Omaha OR Lincoln OR Nevada OR "Las Vegas" OR "New Hampshire" OR "New Jersey" OR "New Mexico" OR "New York" OR "North Carolina" OR "North Dakota" OR Ohio OR Columbus OR Cleveland OR Cincinnati OR Oklahoma OR Oregon OR Portland OR Pennsylvania OR Philadelphia OR Hershey OR "Rhode Island" OR providence OR "South Carolina" OR "South Dakota" OR Tennessee OR Nashville OR Memphis OR Texas OR Houston OR Utah OR Vermont OR Virginia OR Richmond OR Washington [tiab] OR Washington OR Seattle OR "West Virginia" OR Wisconsin OR Wyoming) OR AB ("united states" OR usa OR u.s.a. OR Appalachia* OR "great lakes" OR mid-atlantic-state* OR mid-atlantic-region* OR middle-atlantic-state* OR middle-atlantic-region* OR midwestern-us* OR midwestern-u.s* OR Midwestern-state* OR Midwest-state* OR Midwest-us* OR Midwest-u.s* OR "great plains" OR heartland OR "new england" OR northeastern-us* OR northeastern-u.s* OR northeastern-state* OR northeast-state* OR northeast-us* OR northeast-u.s* OR "pacific northwest" OR northwestern-us* OR northwestern-u.s* OR northwest-u.s* OR northwest-us* OR northwestern-state* OR northwest-state* OR pacific-state* OR southeast-state* OR southeastern-state* OR southeast-region OR southeastern-region OR southeast-us* OR southeastern-us* OR southeast-u.s* OR southeastern-u.s* OR southern-state* OR southern-us* OR southern-u.s* OR southwest-state* OR southwestern-state* OR southwest-us* OR southwestern-us* OR southwest-u.s* OR southwestern-u.s* OR "deep south" OR "black belt" OR "rust belt" OR "district of Columbia" OR "Washington dc" OR Washington-d.c. OR Alabama OR (Birmingham AND al) OR Huntsville OR (Montgomery AND al)OR Alaska OR anchorage OR fairbanks OR Arizona OR Phoenix OR Tuscon OR Flagstaff OR Arkansas OR "little rock" OR California OR "los angeles" OR "san diego" OR "san Francisco" OR Berkeley OR Stanford OR Colorado OR Vail OR Denver OR Connecticut OR Farmington OR "new haven" OR Hartford OR Delaware OR Wilmington OR Newark OR Florida OR Miami OR Gainesville OR Jacksonville OR Tampa OR Tallahassee OR Georgia OR Atlanta OR (Athens AND ga) OR (Augusta AND ga) OR Hawaii OR Hawai'i OR Honolulu OR Idaho OR Boise OR Illinois OR

Chicago OR Urbana OR Evanston OR Indiana OR Indianapolis OR "West Lafayette" OR Iowa
OR Kansas OR Wichita OR Kentucky OR Lexington OR Louisville OR Bardstown OR
Louisiana OR "new Orleans" OR "baton rouge" OR Shreveport OR Maine OR Orono OR
(Scarborough AND me) OR Maryland OR Bethesda OR Baltimore OR Rockville OR "Johns
Hopkins" OR Massachusetts OR Boston OR Harvard OR (Worcester AND ma) OR Burlington
OR Michigan OR Detroit OR "ann arbor" OR "east lansing" OR Minnesota OR Minneapolis OR
Rochester OR "st paul" OR "saint paul" OR Mississippi OR (Jackson AND ms) OR Missouri
OR (Columbia AND mo) OR Montana OR Bozeman OR Missoula OR Nebraska OR Omaha
OR Lincoln OR Nevada OR "Las Vegas" OR "New Hampshire" OR "New Jersey" OR "New
Mexico" OR "New York" OR "North Carolina" OR "North Dakota" OR Ohio OR Columbus OR
Cleveland OR Cincinnati OR Oklahoma OR Oregon OR Portland OR Pennsylvania OR
Philadelphia OR Hershey OR "Rhode Island" OR providence OR "South Carolina" OR "South
Dakota" OR Tennessee OR Nashville OR Memphis OR Texas OR Houston OR Utah OR
Vermont OR Virginia OR Richmond OR Washington [tiab] OR Washington OR Seattle OR
"West Virginia" OR Wisconsin OR Wyoming) OR AF ("united states" OR usa OR u.s.a. OR
Appalachia* OR "great lakes" OR mid-atlantic-state* OR mid-atlantic-region* OR middle-atlantic-
state* OR middle-atlantic-region* OR midwestern-us* OR midwestern-u.s* OR Midwestern-
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us* OR northwestern-u.s* OR northwest-u.s* OR northwest-us* OR northwestern-state* OR
northwest-state* OR pacific-state* OR southeast-state* OR southeastern-state* OR southeast-
region OR southeastern-region OR southeast-us* OR southeastern-us* OR southeast-u.s* OR
southeastern-u.s* OR southern-state* OR southern-us* OR southern-u.s* OR southwest-state*
OR southwestern-state* OR southwest-us* OR southwestern-us* OR southwest-u.s* OR
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diego" OR "san Francisco" OR Berkeley OR Stanford OR Colorado OR Vail OR Denver OR
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Newark OR Florida OR Miami OR Gainesville OR Jacksonville OR Tampa OR Tallahassee
OR Georgia OR Atlanta OR (Athens AND ga) OR (Augusta AND ga) OR Hawaii OR Hawai'i
OR Honolulu OR Idaho OR Boise OR Illinois OR Chicago OR Urbana OR Evanston OR
Indiana OR Indianapolis OR "West Lafayette" OR Iowa OR Kansas OR Wichita OR Kentucky
OR Lexington OR Louisville OR Bardstown OR Louisiana OR "new Orleans" OR "baton
rouge" OR Shreveport OR Maine OR Orono OR (Scarborough AND me) OR Maryland OR
Bethesda OR Baltimore OR Rockville OR "Johns Hopkins" OR Massachusetts OR Boston OR
Harvard OR (Worcester AND ma) OR Burlington OR Michigan OR Detroit OR "ann arbor" OR
"east lansing" OR Minnesota OR Minneapolis OR Rochester OR "st paul" OR "saint paul" OR
Mississippi OR (Jackson AND ms) OR Missouri OR (Columbia AND mo) OR Montana OR
Bozeman OR Missoula OR Nebraska OR Omaha OR Lincoln OR Nevada OR "Las Vegas"
OR "New Hampshire" OR "New Jersey" OR "New Mexico" OR "New York" OR "North Carolina"
OR "North Dakota" OR Ohio OR Columbus OR Cleveland OR Cincinnati OR Oklahoma OR
Oregon OR Portland OR Pennsylvania OR Philadelphia OR Hershey OR "Rhode Island" OR
providence OR "South Carolina" OR "South Dakota" OR Tennessee OR Nashville OR Memphis

OR Texas OR Houston OR Utah OR Vermont OR Virginia OR Richmond OR Washington [tiab]
OR Washington OR Seattle OR "West Virginia" OR Wisconsin OR Wyoming)

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#1 AND (2009:py OR 2010:py OR 2011:py OR 2012:py OR 2013:py OR 2014:py OR 2015:py OR 2016:py OR 2017:py OR 2018:py OR 2019:py OR 2020:py)

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((MM "Violence" OR MM "Dating Violence" OR MM "Domestic Violence" OR MM "Gun Violence" OR MM "Intimate Partner Violence" OR MM "Patient Violence" OR MM "Political Violence" OR MM "School Violence" OR MM "Violent Crime" OR MM "Workplace Violence" OR MM "Exposure to Violence" OR MM "Disasters" OR MM "Terrorism" OR MM "War" OR MM "Complex PTSD" OR MM "Trauma" OR MM "Emotional Trauma" OR MM "Injuries" OR MM "Moral Injury" OR MM "Post-Traumatic Stress" OR MM "Posttraumatic Growth" OR MM "Traumatic Loss" OR MM "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder" OR MM "Stress and Trauma Related Disorders" OR MM "Parental Death" OR MM "Sudden Death" OR MM "Grief" OR MM "Bereavement" OR MM "Battered Child Syndrome" OR MM "Child Abuse" OR MM "Physical Abuse" OR MM "Childhood Adversity" OR MM "Childhood Adversity" OR MM "Post-Traumatic Stress" OR MM "Acute Stress Disorder" OR MM "Bullying" OR MM "Cyberbullying" OR MM "Teasing" OR MM "Threat" OR MM "Victimization" OR MM "Kidnapping" OR MM "Hostages" OR MM "Human Trafficking" OR TI (((ACEs OR ACE) NOT angiotensin) OR violen* OR war OR wars OR warfare OR battered OR beat* OR molest* OR (abus* NOT "substance abuse") OR neglect* OR homeless OR "life event" OR "life events" OR adversity OR "adverse event" OR PTSD OR post-traumatic OR posttraumatic OR ((trauma* OR adverse) AND (event* OR experienc* OR expos*)) OR grief* OR griev* OR mourn* OR bereav* OR ((sids OR "sudden death" OR "sudden unexplained death" OR "sudden loss") AND (sibling* OR child OR children OR child's OR childhood OR parent*)) OR (impair* N3 (parent* OR mother* OR father* OR matern* OR patern* OR guardian*)) OR homeless* OR "family separation" OR divorce OR separat* OR disaster* OR "natural disasters" OR kidnap* OR "social stress")) AND (MM "Psychometrics" OR DE "Consistency (Measurement)" OR DE "Item Analysis (Test)" OR DE "Test Reliability" OR DE "Test Sensitivity" OR DE "Test Specificity" OR DE "Test Validity" OR DE "Statistical Validity" OR DE "Statistical Correlation" OR DE "Test-Retest Reliability" OR Valid* OR Reliab* OR reproduc* OR Test-retest OR psychomet* OR consistenc* OR congruen* OR "item analysis" OR sensitiv* OR specificit*) AND (TI (Questionnair* OR "measurement tool" OR "measurement tools" OR "psychological test" OR "psychological tests" OR scale* OR index* OR indices OR score* OR test* OR survey* OR instrument* OR checklist* OR inventor* OR psychometric* OR ((self-report OR parent-report OR parental-report) AND measur*)) OR MM "Developmental Measures" OR MM "Psychological Assessment" OR MM "Measurement" OR MM "Questionnaires" OR MM "Surveys" OR MM "Mail Surveys" OR MM "Online Surveys" OR MM "Telephone Surveys" OR MM "Parent Report" OR MM "Self-Report") AND (child OR child's OR children OR children's OR stepchild OR stepchildren OR step-child OR step-children OR kid OR kids OR girl OR girls OR boy OR boys OR teenage* OR youth* OR youngster* OR adolescent* OR adolescence OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR kindergarten* OR "elementary school" OR "junior high" OR "middle school" OR "high school" OR high-schooler* OR elementary-school OR junior-high OR middle-school OR high-school OR juvenile* OR minors OR childhood OR pediatric* OR pediatrician* OR paediatric* OR paediatrician* OR PICU OR DE "Childhood Development" OR DE "Separation Individuation" OR DE "Pediatrics")) AND (S2 OR S4) AND (S1 OR S4) AND TI ("united states" OR usa OR u.s.a. OR Appalachia* OR "great lakes" OR mid-atlantic-state* OR mid-atlantic-region* OR middle-atlantic-state* OR middle-atlantic-region* OR midwestern-us* OR midwestern-u.s* OR Midwestern-state* OR Midwest-state* OR Midwest-us* OR Midwest-u.s* OR "great plains" OR heartland OR "new england" OR northeastern-us* OR northeastern-u.s* OR northeastern-state* OR northeast-state* OR

northeast-us* OR northeast-u.s* OR "pacific northwest" OR northwestern-us* OR northwestern-u.s* OR northwest-u.s* OR northwest-us* OR northwestern-state* OR northwest-state* OR pacific-state* OR southeast-state* OR southeastern-state* OR southeast-region OR southeastern-region OR southeast-us* OR southeastern-us* OR southeast-u.s* OR southeastern-u.s* OR southern-state* OR southern-us* OR southern-u.s* OR southwest-state* OR southwestern-state* OR southwest-us* OR southwestern-us* OR southwest-u.s* OR southwestern-u.s* OR "deep south" OR "black belt" OR "rust belt" OR "district of Columbia" OR "Washington dc" OR Washington-d.c. OR Alabama OR (Birmingham AND al) OR Huntsville OR (Montgomery AND al)OR Alaska OR anchorage OR fairbanks OR Arizona OR Phoenix OR Tuscon OR Flagstaff OR Arkansas OR "little rock" OR California OR "los angeles" OR "san diego" OR "san Francisco" OR Berkeley OR Stanford OR Colorado OR Vail OR Denver OR Connecticut OR Farmington OR "new haven" OR Hartford OR Delaware OR Wilmington OR Newark OR Florida OR Miami OR Gainesville OR Jacksonville OR Tampa OR Tallahassee OR Georgia OR Atlanta OR (Athens AND ga) OR (Augusta AND ga) OR Hawaii OR Hawai'i OR Honolulu OR Idaho OR Boise OR Illinois OR Chicago OR Urbana OR Evanston OR Indiana OR Indianapolis OR "West Lafayette" OR Iowa OR Kansas OR Wichita OR Kentucky OR Lexington OR Louisville OR Bardstown OR Louisiana OR "new Orleans" OR "baton rouge" OR Shreveport OR Maine OR Orono OR (Scarborough AND me) OR Maryland OR Bethesda OR Baltimore OR Rockville OR "johns Hopkins" OR Massachusetts OR Boston OR Harvard OR (worcester AND ma) OR Burlington OR Michigan OR Detroit OR "ann arbor" OR "east lansing" OR Minnesota OR Minneapolis OR Rochester OR "st paul" OR "saint paul" OR Mississippi OR (Jackson AND ms) OR Missouri OR (Columbia AND mo) OR Montana OR Bozeman OR Missoula OR Nebraska OR Omaha OR Lincoln OR Nevada OR "Las Vegas" OR "New Hampshire" OR "New Jersey" OR "New Mexico" OR "New York" OR "North Carolina" OR "North Dakota" OR Ohio OR Columbus OR Cleveland OR Cincinnati OR Oklahoma OR Oregon OR Portland OR Pennsylvania OR Philadelphia OR Hershey OR "Rhode Island" OR providence OR "South Carolina" OR "South Dakota" OR Tennessee OR Nashville OR Memphis OR Texas OR Houston OR Utah OR Vermont OR Virginia OR Richmond OR Washington [tiab] OR Washington OR Seattle OR "West Virginia" OR Wisconsin OR Wyoming) OR AB ("united states" OR usa OR u.s.a. OR Appalachia* OR "great lakes" OR mid-atlantic-state* OR mid-atlantic-region* OR middle-atlantic-state* OR middle-atlantic-region* OR midwestern-us* OR midwestern-u.s* OR Midwestern-state* OR Midwest-state* OR Midwest-us* OR Midwest-u.s* OR "great plains" OR heartland OR "new england" OR northeastern-us* OR northeastern-u.s* OR northeastern-state* OR northeast-state* OR northeast-us* OR northeast-u.s* OR "pacific northwest" OR northwestern-us* OR northwestern-u.s* OR northwest-u.s* OR northwest-us* OR northwestern-state* OR northwest-state* OR pacific-state* OR southeast-state* OR southeastern-state* OR southeast-region OR southeastern-region OR southeast-us* OR southeastern-us* OR southeast-u.s* OR southeastern-u.s* OR southern-state* OR southern-us* OR southern-u.s* OR southwest-state* OR southwestern-state* OR southwest-us* OR southwestern-us* OR southwest-u.s* OR southwestern-u.s* OR "deep south" OR "black belt" OR "rust belt" OR "district of Columbia" OR "Washington dc" OR Washington-d.c. OR Alabama OR (Birmingham AND al) OR Huntsville OR (Montgomery AND al)OR Alaska OR anchorage OR fairbanks OR Arizona OR Phoenix OR Tuscon OR Flagstaff OR Arkansas OR "little rock" OR California OR "los angeles" OR "san diego" OR "san Francisco" OR Berkeley OR Stanford OR Colorado OR Vail OR Denver OR Connecticut OR Farmington OR "new haven" OR Hartford OR Delaware OR Wilmington OR Newark OR Florida OR Miami OR Gainesville OR Jacksonville OR Tampa OR Tallahassee OR Georgia OR Atlanta OR (Athens AND ga) OR

(Augusta AND ga) OR Hawaii OR Hawai'i OR Honolulu OR Idaho OR Boise OR Illinois OR Chicago OR Urbana OR Evanston OR Indiana OR Indianapolis OR "West Lafayette" OR Iowa OR Kansas OR Wichita OR Kentucky OR Lexington OR Louisville OR Bardstown OR Louisiana OR "new Orleans" OR "baton rouge" OR Shreveport OR Maine OR Orono OR (Scarborough AND me) OR Maryland OR Bethesda OR Baltimore OR Rockville OR "johns Hopkins" OR Massachusetts OR Boston OR Harvard OR (worcester AND ma) OR Burlington OR Michigan OR Detroit OR "ann arbor" OR "east lansing" OR Minnesota OR Minneapolis OR Rochester OR "st paul" OR "saint paul" OR Mississippi OR (Jackson AND ms) OR Missouri OR (Columbia AND mo) OR Montana OR Bozeman OR Missoula OR Nebraska OR Omaha OR Lincoln OR Nevada OR "Las Vegas" OR "New Hampshire" OR "New Jersey" OR "New Mexico" OR "New York" OR "North Carolina" OR "North Dakota" OR Ohio OR Columbus OR Cleveland OR Cincinnati OR Oklahoma OR Oregon OR Portland OR Pennsylvania OR Philadelphia OR Hershey OR "Rhode Island" OR providence OR "South Carolina" OR "South Dakota" OR Tennessee OR Nashville OR Memphis OR Texas OR Houston OR Utah OR Vermont OR Virginia OR Richmond OR Washington [tiab] OR Washington OR Seattle OR "West Virginia" OR Wisconsin OR Wyoming) OR AF ("united states" OR usa OR u.s.a. OR Appalachia* OR "great lakes" OR mid-atlantic-state* OR mid-atlantic-region* OR middle-atlantic-state* OR middle-atlantic-region* OR midwestern-us* OR midwestern-u.s* OR Midwestern-state* OR Midwest-state* OR Midwest-us* OR Midwest-u.s* OR "great plains" OR heartland OR "new england" OR northeastern-us* OR northeastern-u.s* OR northeastern-state* OR northeast-state* OR northeast-us* OR northeast-u.s* OR "pacific northwest" OR northwestern-us* OR northwestern-u.s* OR northwest-u.s* OR northwest-us* OR northwestern-state* OR northwest-state* OR pacific-state* OR southeast-state* OR southeastern-state* OR southeast-region OR southeastern-region OR southeast-us* OR southeastern-us* OR southeast-u.s* OR southeastern-u.s* OR southern-state* OR southern-us* OR southern-u.s* OR southwest-state* OR southwestern-state* OR southwest-us* OR southwestern-us* OR southwest-u.s* OR southwestern-u.s* OR "deep south" OR "black belt" OR "rust belt" OR "district of Columbia" OR "Washington dc" OR Washington-d.c. OR Alabama OR (Birmingham AND al) OR Huntsville OR (Montgomery AND al)OR Alaska OR anchorage OR fairbanks OR Arizona OR Phoenix OR Tuscon OR Flagstaff OR Arkansas OR "little rock" OR California OR "los angeles" OR "san diego" OR "san Francisco" OR Berkeley OR Stanford OR Colorado OR Vail OR Denver OR Connecticut OR Farmington OR "new haven" OR Hartford OR Delaware OR Wilmington OR Newark OR Florida OR Miami OR Gainesville OR Jacksonville OR Tampa OR Tallahassee OR Georgia OR Atlanta OR (Athens AND ga) OR (Augusta AND ga) OR Hawaii OR Hawai'i OR Honolulu OR Idaho OR Boise OR Illinois OR Chicago OR Urbana OR Evanston OR Indiana OR Indianapolis OR "West Lafayette" OR Iowa OR Kansas OR Wichita OR Kentucky OR Lexington OR Louisville OR Bardstown OR Louisiana OR "new Orleans" OR "baton rouge" OR Shreveport OR Maine OR Orono OR (Scarborough AND me) OR Maryland OR Bethesda OR Baltimore OR Rockville OR "johns Hopkins" OR Massachusetts OR Boston OR Harvard OR (worcester AND ma) OR Burlington OR Michigan OR Detroit OR "ann arbor" OR "east lansing" OR Minnesota OR Minneapolis OR Rochester OR "st paul" OR "saint paul" OR Mississippi OR (Jackson AND ms) OR Missouri OR (Columbia AND mo) OR Montana OR Bozeman OR Missoula OR Nebraska OR Omaha OR Lincoln OR Nevada OR "Las Vegas" OR "New Hampshire" OR "New Jersey" OR "New Mexico" OR "New York" OR "North Carolina" OR "North Dakota" OR Ohio OR Columbus OR Cleveland OR Cincinnati OR Oklahoma OR Oregon OR Portland OR Pennsylvania OR Philadelphia OR Hershey OR "Rhode Island" OR providence OR "South Carolina" OR "South Dakota" OR Tennessee OR Nashville OR Memphis

OR Texas OR Houston OR Utah OR Vermont OR Virginia OR Richmond OR Washington [tiab]
OR Washington OR Seattle OR "West Virginia" OR Wisconsin OR Wyoming)