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This book examines how business, the social sciences, science and technology will impact the future of ASEAN. Following the ASEAN VISION 2020, it analyses the issues faced by ASEAN countries, which are diverse, while also positioning ASEAN as a competitive entity through partnerships. On the 30th anniversary of ASEAN, all ASEAN leaders agreed to the establishment of the ASEAN VISION 2020, which delineates the formation of a peaceful, stable and dynamically developed region while maintaining a community of caring societies in Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore, Brunei, Vietnam, Thailand, the Philippines, Myanmar, Laos and Cambodia. In keeping with this aspiration, Universiti Teknologi MARA Perlis took the initial steps to organise conferences and activities that highlight the role of the ASEAN region. The Second International Conference on the Future of ASEAN (ICoFA) 2017 was organised by the Office of Academic Affairs, Universiti Teknologi MARA Perlis, to promote more comprehensive integration among ASEAN members. This book, divided into two volumes, offers a useful guide for all those engaged in research on business, the social sciences, science and technology. It will also benefit researchers worldwide who want to gain more knowledge about ASEAN countries

[Show all](#)

[About the authors](#)

[Table of contents \(100 chapters\)](#)

Table of contents (100 chapters)

[Table of contents \(100 chapters\)](#)

Landscape Design for Residential Area

Pages 1-10

Hussain, Mohd Ramzi Mohd (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

A Review on Tropical Green Roof Maintenance Practice of High-Rise Residential Buildings

Pages 11-25

Saharuddin, Shafikah (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

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Cycling! A Way Forward

Pages 27-36

Jalil, Emy Ezura A. (et al.)

[Preview](#)

A Review Factors Affecting Residential Property Price

Pages 37-45

Rashid, Wan Nur Ayuni Wan Ab (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Tensile Properties and Thermal Characteristics of Linear Low-Density Polyethylene/Poly(Vinyl Alcohol) Blends Containing 3-(Trimethoxysilyl) Propyl Methacrylate

Pages 47-53

Nordin, Razif (et al.)

[Preview](#)

A Review Analysis of Accident Factor on Road Accident Cases Using Haddon Matrix Approach

Pages 55-65

Yaacob, Nur Fatma Fadilah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

GIS Efficiency Analysis on Traffic Congestion for Emergency Responses in Alor Setar, Kedah

Pages 67-76

Redzuwan, Ummu Syira-Ain (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Sea Surface Circulation in the Straits of Malacca and the Andaman Sea Using Twenty-Three Years Satellite Altimetry Data

Pages 77-89

Mansor, K. N. A. A. K. (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Accuracy Assessment of TanDEM-X DEM and Global Geopotential Models for Geoid Modeling in the Southern Region of Peninsular Malaysia

Pages 91-100

Pa'suya, Muhammad Faiz (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Evaluation of Performance and Quality of Preschool Using Fuzzy Logic Approach

Pages 101-111

Muhammat Pazil, Nur Syuhada (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Evaluating Fuzzy Time Series and Artificial Neural Network for Air Pollution Index Forecasting

Pages 113-121

Jusoh, Nordianah (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Preliminary Findings: Revising Developer Guideline Using Word Frequency for Identifying Apps Miscategorization

Pages 123-131

Aminordin, Azmi (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Creativity in Mathematical Thinking Through Constructivist Learning Approach for Architecture Students

Pages 133-142

Samsudin, Nor Syamimi (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Forecasting Rainfall Based on Fuzzy Time Series Sliding Window Model

Pages 143-153

Azahari, Siti Nor Fathihah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

e-Diet Meal Recommender System for Diabetic Patients

Pages 155-164

Othman, Mahfudzah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Comparative Study of Fuzzy Time Series and Artificial Neural Network on Forecasting Rice Production

Pages 165-173

Mahat, Norpah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Scholarship Eligibility and Selection: A Fuzzy Analytic Hierarchy Process Approach

Pages 175-183

Mahmud, Norwaziah (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Assessment of Energy Efficiency Level on UiTMPP's Dewan Besar Building

Pages 185-193

Zakaria, Mohamad Hilmi Akmal (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Assessment of Energy Efficiency Level on Unit Kesihatan UiTMPP's Building

Pages 195-202

Muhamad Nor, Muhammad Daniel (et al.)

[Preview](#) [Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Assessment of Energy Efficiency Level on UiTMPP's Baiduri College Building

Pages 203-213

Samad, Amirul Ashraf (et al.)

[Preview](#)

A Compact SWB Antenna Using Parasitic Strip

Pages 215-223

Moinul Islam, Md. (et al.)

[Preview](#)

A Multi-band Planar Double-Incidence Miniaturized Double-Negative Metamaterial

Pages 225-234

Hossain, Mohammad Jakir (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Depiction of a Combined Split P-Shaped Compact Metamaterial for Dual-Band Microwave Application

Pages 235-244

Alam, Md. Jubaer (et al.)

[Preview](#) [Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Photovoltaic/Thermal Water Cooling: A Review of Experimental Design with Electrical Efficiency

Pages 245-254

Edaris, Zahratul Laily (et al.)

[Preview](#) [Buy Chapter](#)

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Success Factor for Site Management in Industrialized Building System (IBS) Construction

Pages 255-261

Muhammad Azmin, Nor Izzati (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Street Network Analysis by SPOT Imagery for Urban Morphology Study. Case Study: Melaka

Pages 263-271

Mohd Nor, Marina (et al.)

[Preview](#) [Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Controlling Leapfrog Sprawl with Remote Sensing and GIS Application for Sustainable Urban Planning

Pages 273-283

Rosni, Nur Aulia (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Constructing and Modeling 3D GIS Model in City Engine for Traditional Malay City

Pages 285-293

Abdullah, Ahmad Afiq Aiman (et al.)

[Preview](#)

3D Data Fusion Using Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Photogrammetry and Terrestrial Laser Scanner (TLS)

Pages 295-305

Mohamad Azmi, Mohamad Aizat Asyraff (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Spatial Mapping and Analysis of Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Electricity in UiTM Perlis for Assessment of Low Carbon Campus

Pages 307-315

Rusli, Noradila (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Estimation of Acacia mangium Aboveground Biomass and Wood Volume Through Landsat 8

Pages 317-325

Anuar, Aqilah Nabihah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Screening of Transovarial Dengue Virus (DENV) Transmission in Field-Collected Aedes albopictus from Dengue Active Transmission Areas in Shah Alam, Selangor, Malaysia

Pages 327-332

Mayamin, H. (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Changes in Total Phenolics, β -Carotene, Antioxidant Properties and Antinutrients Content of Banana (Musa Cavendishii L. Var. Montel) Peel at Different Maturity Stages

Pages 333-340

Bujang, Aishah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Exploring Attitude Toward Online Video Marketing in Malaysia

Pages 341-350

Olowolayemo, Akeem (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Inventory Policies in Blood Bank Management

Pages 351-359

Jamaludin, Farah Hani (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Comparing Methods for Lee–Carter Parameter's Estimation for Predicting Hospital Admission Rates

Pages 361-372

Yap, Siti Zulaikha Zulkarnain (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Data Pre-Processing Using SMOTE Technique for Gender Classification with Imbalance Hu's Moments Features

Pages 373-379

Kamarulzalis, Ahmad Haadzal (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Optimizing Efficiency of Electric Train Service (ETS) Ticket Pricing

Pages 381-391

Noordin, Noraini (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Fuzzy Rules Enhancement of CHEF to Extend Network Lifetime

Pages 393-402

Alias, Muhammad A'rif Shah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Energy Consumption of Wireless Sensor Based on IoT in a Parking Space With and Without Fuzzy Rules

Pages 403-412

Che Abdullah, Muhamad Yazid (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Forecasting River Water Level Using Artificial Neural Network

Pages 413-420

Mahmud, Norwaziah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Optimization of Melt Filling Distribution for Multiple Gate System

Pages 421-429

Mohd Yasin, Saiful Bahri (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Improvement on Ride Comfort of Quarter-Car Active Suspension System Using Linear Quadratic Regulator

Pages 431-441

Syed Mohd Putra, Sharifah Munawwarah (et al.)

[Preview](#) [Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Evaluation of Protease Enzyme on *Pomacea canaliculata* Eggs

Pages 443-451

Salleh, Noor Hasyierah Mohd (et al.)

[Preview](#)

A New Analytical Technique for Solving Nonlinear Non-smooth Oscillators Based on the Rational Harmonic Balance Method

Pages 453-463

Hosen, Md. Alal (et al.)

[Preview](#)

CDIO Implementation in Separation Processes Course for Chemical Engineering

Pages 465-473

Muhammad, Arbanah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Usewear Experiment to Determine Suitability of Rock Material from the Crater of Meteorite Impacts as a Prehistoric Stone Tool

Pages 475-484

Abd Jalil, Siti Khairani (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Left-Handed Network-Shaped Metamaterial for Visible Frequency

Pages 485-494

Hasan, Md. Mehedi (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Volume Change Behaviour of Clay by Incorporating Shear Strength: A Review

Pages 495-503

Ahmad, Juhaizad (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Mechanical Properties and X-Ray Diffraction of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch All-Nanocellulose Composite Films

Pages 505-514

Zailuddin, Nur Liyana Izyan (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Efficiency Cooling Channel at Core Side Incorporating with Baffle and Bubbler System

Pages 515-522

Yasin, Saiful Bahri Mohd (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Potential Antibacterial Activity of Essential Oil of *Citrus hystrix* and *Chromolaena odorata* Leaves

Pages 523-532

Sidek, Hamidah Jaafar (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Characterisation and Application of Diatomite in Water Treatment

Pages 533-539

Raj, Komathy Selva (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Reactive Red 4 Dye-Sensitized Immobilized TiO₂ for Degradation of Methylene Blue Dye

Pages 541-550

Nawawi, W. I. (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Influence of Water Quality Index (WQI) Assessment Towards Water Sports Activity at Taman Tasik Titiwangsa, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Pages 551-559

Hashim, Nor Hanisah Mohd (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Phytochemical Screening, Antioxidant and Enzyme Inhibition Activity of Phoenix dactylifera Ajwa Cultivar

Pages 561-569

Nor, Muhamad Nabil Md (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Determination of Two Different Aeration Time on Food Waste Composting

Pages 571-579

Hamid, Khairul Bariyah Binti Abd (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Synergistic Antibacterial Effect of Azadirachta indica Leaves Extract and Aloe barbadensis Gel Against Bacteria Associated with Skin Infection

Pages 581-591

Sidek, Hamidah Jaafar (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Prediction of Dengue Outbreak in Selangor Using Fuzzy Logic

Pages 593-603

Idris, Mohd Fazril Izhar Mohd (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Comparison of Characterization and Osteoblast Formation Between Human Dental Pulp Stem Cells (hDPSC) and Stem Cells from Deciduous Teeth (SHED)

Pages 605-614

Yazid, Farinawati (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Detection of Nicotine in Nicotine-Free E-Cigarette Refill Liquid Using GC–MS

Pages 615-624

Rashid, Reena Abd (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Minimizing Warehouse Operation Cost

Pages 625-634

Ajol, Tracy Adeline (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Bioaugmentation of Oil Sludge Using Locally Isolated Hydrocarbon Microbial in Single and Mixed Cultures Assisted by Aerated Static Pile (ASP): A Laboratory Scale

Pages 635-647

Zahari, Nur Zaida (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Modeling Relationship Between Cocoa Beans Commodity Export Volatility and Stock Market Index (KLCI)

Pages 649-657

Muhamad, Siti Nor Nadrah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Factors Influencing Internationalization of Malaysian Construction Firms

Pages 659-671

Omar, Nor Fazilah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Optimization of Crop Production: A Case Study at the Farming Unit of UiTM Perlis

Pages 673-686

Baharom, Nuridawati (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Preliminary Study on Food Preferences of Common Palm Civet (*Paradoxurus hermaphroditus*) in Captivity

Pages 687-693

Zaki, Zakirah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Influence of Root Zone Temperature Manipulation on Strawberry Yields in the Tropics

Pages 695-703

Abidin, Mohd Ashraf Zainol (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Detection of Class 1 Integron and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in *Aeromonas Hydrophila* Isolated from Freshwater Fish

Pages 705-717

Hayati, Hamdan Ruhil (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Relationship of Pre-competition Anxiety and Cortisol Response in Individual and Team Sport Athletes

Pages 719-727

Radzi, Jamilah Ahmad (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Relationship Between Muscle Architecture and Jumping Abilities Among Recreationally Active Men

Pages 729-736

Nadzalan, Ali Md (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Metabolic Cost of Continuous Body Weight Circuit Training with Aerobic-Based Exercise Interval for Muscle Strength and Endurance on Young Healthy Adults

Pages 737-746

Mohamad, Nur Ikhwan (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Effects of Body Weight Interval Training on Fitness Components of Primary Schoolgirls

Pages 747-756

Bakar, Nurul Afiqah (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Effect of Annealing Temperature on Structural Properties of Ba_{0.9}Er_{0.1}TiO₃ Thin Films

Pages 757-765

Ooi, Zeen Vee (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Effect of Zinc Addition on the Characteristics of Sn–2.0Ag–0.7Cu Lead-Free Solders

Pages 767-775

Mayappan, Ramani (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Influence of Grain Size on the Isothermal Oxidation of Fe–40Ni–24Cr Alloy

Pages 777-786

Parimin, Noraziana (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Performance Measurement of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Malaysia: Implications for Enhanced Competitive Advantage Toward the Implementation of TQM

Pages 787-797

Yusoff, Wan Ahmad Yusmawiza Wan (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Effect of Ethanol on Drying Defects of Oil Palm Trunk (OPT)

Pages 799-806

Azura, Suhaida (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Effect of Fly Ash and Bottom Ash Pile in Problematic Soil Due to Liquefaction

Pages 807-815

Rozli, Mohd Ikmal Fazlan (et al.)

[Preview](#)

A Method for the Full Automation of Euler Deconvolution for the Interpretation of Magnetic Data

Pages 817-825

Usman, Nuraddeen (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Enhancing Ride Comfort of Quarter Car Semi-active Suspension System Through State-Feedback Controller

Pages 827-837

Fauzi, Muhamad Amin Zul Ifkar Mohd (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Heavy Metals Concentration in Water Convolvulus (*Ipomoea aquatica* and *Ipomoea reptans*) and Potential Health Risk

Pages 839-845

Saidin, Siti Nur Ruuhana (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Analyzing Throughput in a Smartphone-Based Grid Computing

Pages 847-853

Ibrahim, Alif Faisal (et al.)

[Preview](#) [Buy Chapter](#)

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UAV/Drone Zoning in Urban Planning: Review on Legals and Privacy

Pages 855-862

Noor, Norzailawati Mohd (et al.)

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Indigenous and Produce Vegetable Consumption in Selangor, Malaysia

Pages 863-873

Aliah, Nur Filzah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

3D-MSWT: An Alternative Tool in Developing Students' Understanding in Landform Interpretation Course

Pages 875-881

Borhan, Ruwaidah (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Analysis of Weld Line Movement for Hot Runner System

Pages 883-890

Yasin, Saiful Bahri Mohd (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Ethnobotanical Study on Plant Materials Used in Malay Traditional Post-partum Bath (Mandi Serom) Among Malay Midwives in Kedah

Pages 891-897

Razak, Nur Illani Abdul (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Meiofaunal Responses to Azoic Sediment in a Sandbar-Regulated Estuary in the East Coast of Peninsular Malaysia

Pages 899-908

Ramli, Rohayu (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Coastal Deposit Characteristic Influenced by Terrestrial Organic Matter and Its Sedimentary Structure at Jangkang Beach, Bengkalis District, Riau Province—Indonesia

Pages 909-916

Yuskar, Yuniarti (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Influence of Grain Size on Isothermal Oxidation of Fe–33Ni–19Cr Alloy

Pages 917-925

Zulnuraini, Zahraa (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Differentiation of Displacement Factor for Stiff and Soft Clay in Additional Modulus of Subgrade Reaction of Nailed-Slab Pavement System

Pages 927-933

Puri, Anas

[Preview](#)

Decision Support System of Vegetable Crop Stipulation in Lowland Plains

Pages 935-945

Labellapansa, Ause (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Geology and Geochemistry Analysis for Ki Index Calculation of Dompok Island Granite Bauxites to Determine the Economical Mineral

Pages 947-954

Cahyaningsih, Catur (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Accuracy of Algorithm C4.5 to Study Data Mining Against Selection of Contraception

Pages 955-962

Suryani, Des (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Home Monitoring System Based on Cloud Computing Technology and Object Sensor

Pages 963-972

Kadir, Evizal Abdul (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Geological Mapping of Silica Sand Distribution on the Muda Island and Ketam Island, Estuary of Kampar River, Indonesia

Pages 973-982

Kausarian, Husnul (et al.)

[Preview Buy Chapter](#)

30,19 €

Expert System Diagnoses on Degenerative Diseases Using Bayes Theorem Method

Pages 983-995

Labellapansa, Ause (et al.)

[Preview](#)

The Analysis Factor to Determine Modern Store Location in Pekanbaru City

Pages 997-1008

Astuti, Puji (et al.)

[Preview](#)

Landslide Hazard Map Using Aster GDEM 30m and GIS Intersect Method in Tanjung Alai, XIII Koto Kampar Sub-District, Riau, Indonesia

Pages 1009-1016

Choanji, Tiggi (et al.)

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Differentiation of Displacement Factor for Stiff and Soft Clay in Additional Modulus of Subgrade Reaction of Nailed-slab Pavement System

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Abstract. Displacement factor was proposed to use in calculation of additional modulus of subgrade reaction. The moduli is used in designing the Nailed-slab Pavement System. A curve of displacement factor was proposed by Puri (2017) for soft clay and the inverse one was recommended by Hardiyatmo (2011b) for stiff clay. This paper is aimed to develop displacement factor for stiff clay based on Hardiyatmo data and compared to Puri's curve. Results show that there is no significant differentiation of displacement factor between both clay consistencies. It can be concluded that the curve of displacement factor for soft clay from Puri's curve can be used for stiff clay.

Keywords: rigid pavement, Nailed-slab System, subgrade, displacement factor, clay

1 Introduction

Hardiyatmo (2008) introduced a new proposed method that is called Nailed-slab System. It was developed from the pavement of the *Sistem Cakar Ayam Modifikasi* (CAM) by changing the cylindrical foundation with short micro piles. Hardiyatmo (2008) conducted several studies on a nailed slab under dynamic loads, and studies on vertical loadings were done by Hardiyatmo (2009; 2011a), Nasibu (2009), Dewi (2009), Taa (2010), Somantri (2013), and Puri et al. (2011a, 2011b, 2012a, 2012b, 2013a, 2013b, 2013c, 2013d). Nailed-slab System due to tension loading was studied by Puri, et.al. (2015) and Puri (2016). Hardiyatmo (2011a) proposed an analysis method for determining the additional modulus of subgrade reaction. The additional modulus of subgrade reaction is the additional modulus developed by a pile. Meanwhile, the modulus of subgrade reaction is the

modulus considered from a slab. Puri et al. (2012a) modified the Hardiyatmo method by considering the tolerable deflection or allowable deflection of a pavement slab (δ_s) as an approach to safety construction.

Hardiyatmo (2011b) used the inverse of the displacement factor which developed from full scale test in stiff clay. The displacement factor is the ratio between the relative displacement between the pile and soil (δ_0) and the displacement of the pile head (δ_p). Since the δ_p is assumed to be similar with slab deflection (δ_s), then this factor is written as

$$\alpha = \frac{\delta_0}{\delta_s} \tag{1}$$

Puri (2017) proposed a curve of displacement factor (δ_0/δ_s) for soft clay. In this paper, the curve of the δ_0/δ_s ratio for stiff clay based on Hardiyatmo data (2011b) will be developed and will be compared to Puri’s curve (2017).

Hardiyatmo (2011a) proposed Eq. (2) in determining the additional modulus of subgrade reaction (Δk). The relative displacement between the pile and soil is considered.

$$\Delta k = \frac{\delta_0 A_s}{\delta_s^2 s^2} (a_d c_u + p_0 K_d \tan \varphi_d) \tag{2}$$

Where δ_0 : relative displacement between pile and soil (m), δ_s : deflection of surface of slab (m), A_s : surface area of pile shaft (m²), s : pile spacing (m), a_d : adhesion factor (non-dimensional), c_u : undrained cohesion (kN/m²), p_0 : average effective overburden pressure along pile (kN/m²), K_d : coefficient of lateral earth pressure in pile surroundings (non-dimensional), and φ_d : soil internal friction angle (degree).

Figure 1 shows the curve of the inverse of the displacement factor (δ_s/δ_0) based on the full-scale test of a single pile in stiff clay. The pile and slab were connected by bolts. The pile diameter was 20 cm, and the length of the pile varied between 1.0 m and 2.0 m.

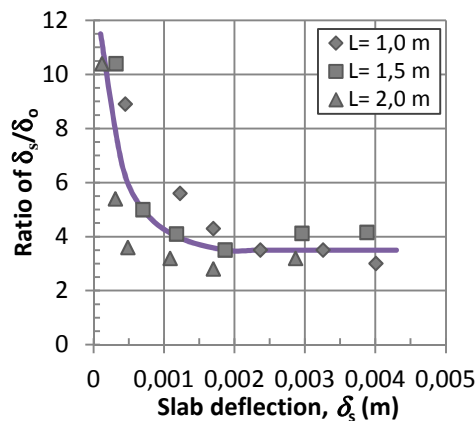


Fig. 1 Relationships of δ_s/δ_0 ratio vs. slab deflection (Hardiyatmo, 2011b)

Figure 2 shows the curve of displacement factor (δ_v/δ_s) for soft clay according to Puri (2017). This curve was based on full scale test on single pile Nailed-slab System in soft clay. The slab and pile was connected monolithically.

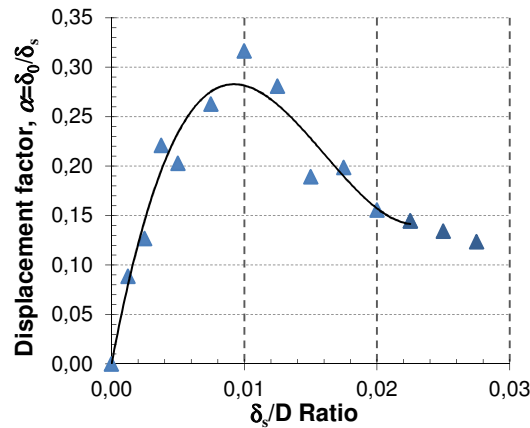


Fig. 2 Curve of displacement factor (α) for soft clay (Puri, 2017)

The additional modulus of subgrade reaction (Δk) is used in determining the equivalent modulus of subgrade reaction (k') as given as Eq. (3) (Hardiyatmo, 2011a; Dewi, 2009; Puri et al., 2012a):

$$k' = k + \Delta k \tag{3}$$

Where k : modulus of subgrade reaction from plate load test (kN/m^3) and Δk : additional modulus of subgrade reaction due to pile installation under slab (kN/m^3). The modulus of subgrade reaction from a plate load test (k) is usually taken by using a circular plate, and it should be corrected to the slab shape of the nailed slab. The secant modulus is recommended.

2 Methodology

The object of this research is the inverse of displacement factor from Hardiyatmo (2011b) as shown in Figure 1 and the curve of displacement factor from Puri (2017) as in Figure 2. Hardiyatmo (2011b) used data from Dewi (2009) to develop Figure 1. Dewi (2009) conducted Nailed-slab System with single pile by using reinforced concrete. The used slab was circular slab with 1.00 m in diameter and 0.15 m in thickness. There was no lean concrete under the slab. The used pile was 0.20 m in diameter and 1.00 m, 1.50 m, and 2.00 m in length variation respectively. Slabs and piles were connected by using some bolts. The Nailed-slab was constructed in stiff clay. The unconfined compression strength q_u of clay was 120.28 kN/m^2 . The characteristic strength of concrete was 21.97 MPa.

Puri (2017) also conducted Nailed-slab System with single pile by using reinforced concrete. The used slab was rectangular slab with 1.20 m width and 0.15 m in thickness. There was 0.05 m lean concrete under the slab. The used pile was 0.20 m in diameter and 1.50 m in length. Slabs and piles were connected monolithically. The Nailed-slab was constructed in soft clay. The unconfined compression strength q_u of clay was 40.28 kN/m². The characteristic strength of concretes were 29.21 MPa, 17.4 MPa and 14.5 MPa for slab, pile, and lean concrete respectively. Table 1 shows clay properties from both researchers.

Table 1. Clay properties

No.	Parameter	Unit	Stiff clay (Dewi, 2009)	Soft clay (Puri et al., 2013c)
1	Specific gravity, G_s	-	2,45	2.55
2	Consistency limits:			
	- Liquid limit, LL	%	88,46	80.50
	- Plastic limit, PL	%	24.43	28.48
	- Shrinkage limit, SL	%	n/a	9.34
	- Plasticity index, PI	%	56.05	59.98
3	Water content, w	%	24.60 – 36.10	54.87
4	Fines content	%	92.93	92.29
5	Sand content	%	7.30	6.89
6	Gravel content	%	0.41	0
7	Bulk density, γ	kN/m ³	17.00	16.32
8	Dry density, γ_d	kN/m ³	12.52	10.90
9	Undrained shear strength, s_u	kN/m ²	60.14	20.14
10	CBR	%	n/a	0.83
11	Soil classification:			
	- AASHTO	-	A-7-6	A-7-6
	- USCS	-	CH	CH

The displacement factor for stiff clay will be defined by using Figure 1. The value of δ_s/δ_0 will be inversed become displacement factor ($\alpha = \delta_0/\delta_s$) and compared to Puri (2017).

3 Results and Discussion

Displacement factor for stiff clay based on Hardiyatmo (2011b)—only for 1.50 m pile length—is shown in Figure 3 and combined to Puri (2017). It seen that there is no differentiation between both soil consistency up to 0.01 in δ_s/D ratio. Significant defferentiation came up after 0.01 in δ_s/D ratio. Figure 4 shows curve of displacement factor for all data and is compared to Puri (2017). It is can be concluded for both cases that there is no effect of soil consistency. Allthought there are some differents between both cases. Puri (2017) used lean concrete, larger and rectangular slab while Hardiyatmo (2011b) used circular and smaller slab without lean concrete. And there was also differed on slab-pile connection type. These factors can be neglected, because of the relative displacement between pile and soil was response of these conditions.

According to Figure 4, it can be concluded that the curve of displacement factor for soft clay from Puri (2017) can be used for stiff clay.

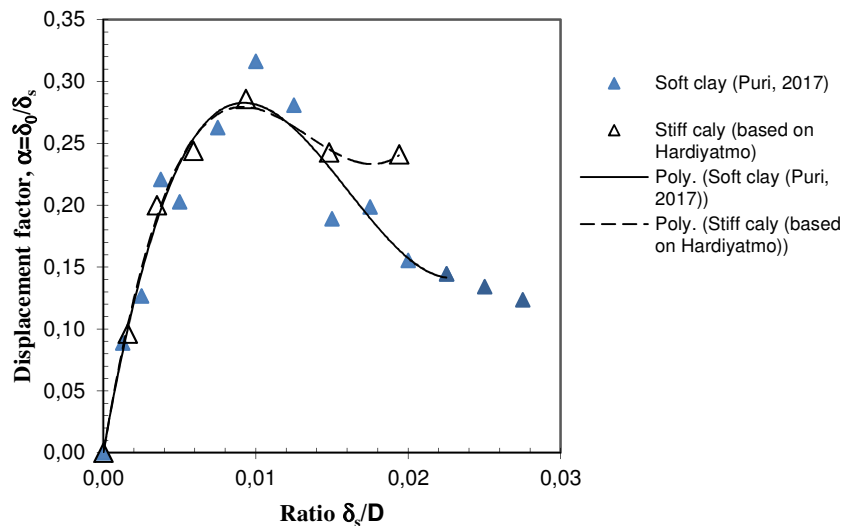


Fig. 3 Displacement factor for soft and stiff clay

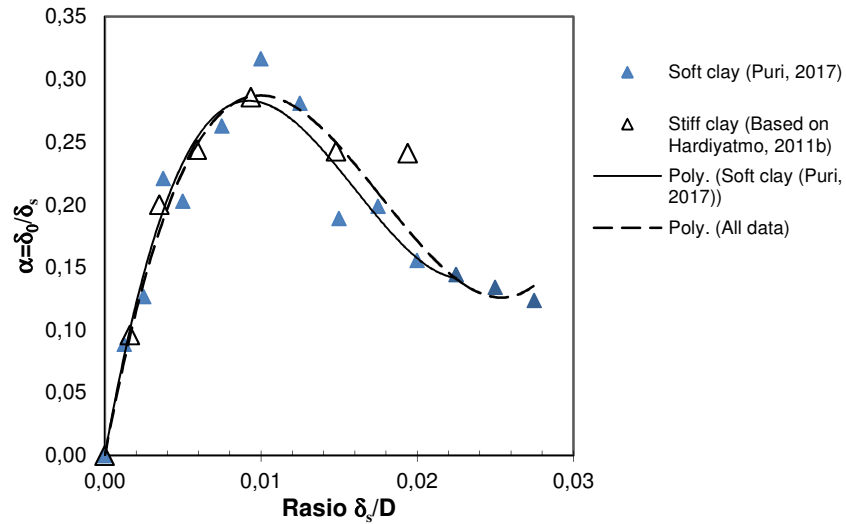


Fig. 4 Displacement factor for all data

4 Conclusion

Curve of displacement factor for stiff clay was developed and compared to displacement factor for soft clay. It is seen that there is no significant differentiation between both clay consistencies. It can be concluded that the curve of displacement factor for soft clay from Puri (2017) can be used for stiff clay. In this case, effect of lean concrete, slab shape and dimension, and slab-pile connection type were neglected, because of the relative displacement between pile and soil was response of these conditions.

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