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### An Educational Resource for Young Adults with Disabilities, Their Caregivers, and Clinicians in the Driver Learning Environment

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# Doctor of Occupational Therapy Program An Educational Resource for Young adults with Disabilities, their **Caregivers, and Clinicians in the Driver Learning Environment** Destinee Logan, OTS; Missy Bell, OTR, CDRS; Angela Labrie Blackwell, PhD, OTR

## BACKGROUND

Driving is an essential occupations for growing independence and identity. Young adults with disabilities confront several barriers that limit their driving participation, as such they often depend on their caregivers to help navigate obstacles. However, there is an absence of resources that highlights the role of the caregiver in driver education. Thus, there is a feeling of unpreparedness when creating a supportive learning environment for their young adult (Vanegas & Abdelrahim, 2016; Burke et al., 2016).

## PROBLEM

Caregivers lack competence and feel illprepared to support young adults with disabilities who are learning the occupation of driving due to a lack of available educational tools to educate and support this role.

## PURPOSE

To develop an online advocacy and educational resource for caregivers responsible for young adults with disabilities who are interested in learning the occupation of driving.



### THEORETICAL FRAMEWORKS

### **Theoretical Frameworks:**

- Person-Environment-Occupational Performance Model
- Occupational Justice Framework
- Four-Quadrant Model of Facilitated Learning

# **DEVELOPMENT PROCESS**

### **Action Steps** Stages 1) Pre-construction stage • Collect literature • Interview experts • Create content 2) Construction stage • Build resource using content created in preconstruction stage 3) Stakeholder review stage Gather feedback from stakeholders 4) Revision stage Revise using collected feedback 5) Dissemination and • Create sustainability plan sustainability stage Disseminate through mouth

Three surveys were created in order to collect feedback from stakeholders:

- 1. Young Adult with Disabilities Educational Resource Competence Pre-Survey Results
- 2. Young Adult with Disabilities Educational Resource Competence Post-Survey Results
- 3. Young Adult with Disabilities Educational Resource Feedback Survey

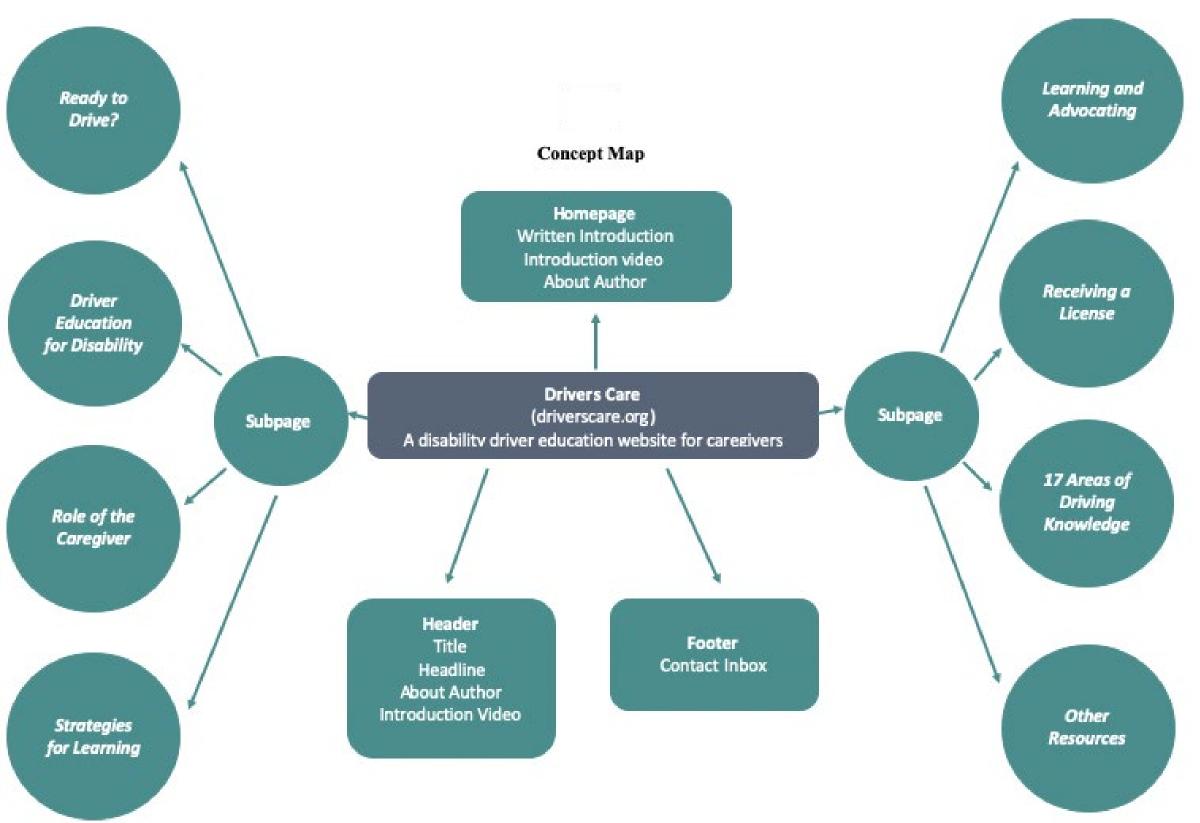
These surveys were designed using the competency proficiency scale, an instrument used to measure one's competence (National Institutes of Health [NIH], 2019). The scale was adapted and modified to create the competence surveys for the project.

Acknowledgement: Special thanks to the stakeholders who participated in this project. Your input was critical towards the development of this resource!

## **RESOURCE ELEMENTS**



- social medias & word-of-



# **IMPLICATIONS ON POPULATION & PRACTICE**

- Promotes occupational participation in driving
- Shines light on the role of the caregiver in the learning environment
- Advocates for caregiver involvement in driver learning
- Provides clinicians education and materials to use to encourage caregiver involvement
- Includes caregivers in intervention, which allows OT to address the client's social context

References Burke, M. M., Patton, K. A., & Taylor, J. L. (2016). Family support: A review of the literature of families of adolescents with disabilities. Journal of Family Social Work, 19(4), 252-285. doi: 10.1080/10522158.2016.1214658 National Institutes of Health. (2019). *Competencies proficiency scale*. Retrieved February 01, 2021, from https://hr.nih.gov/working-nih/competencies/competencies-proficiency-scale Vanegas, S. B., & Abdelrahim, R. (2016). Characterizing the systems of support for families of children with disabilities: A review of the literature. Journal of Family Social Work, 19(4), 286-327. doi: 10.1080/10522158.2016.1218399