



THE UNITED  
KINGDOM  
ACID  
WATERS  
MONITORING  
NETWORK

DATA  
REPORT FOR  
2001 – 2002  
(YEAR 14)



# **THE UNITED KINGDOM ACID WATERS**

## **MONITORING NETWORK**

### **DATA REPORT FOR 2001 – 2002 (YEAR 14)**

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>THE MONITORING NETWORK.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>DATA FORMAT.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>LOCATION OF UKAWMN SITES .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>1. LOCH COIRE NAN ARR.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>16</b>
1.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr.....	16
1.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr.....	17
<b>1.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>18</b>
1.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Loch Coire nan Arr .....	18
<b>1.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>19</b>
1.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr.....	19
1.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr .....	20
<b>1.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Coire nan Arr .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>1.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Coire nan Arr.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2. ALLT A'MHARCAIDH .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>2.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>2.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>24</b>
2.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh .....	24
2.2.2. Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh.....	25
<b>2.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>26</b>
2.3.1. Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Allt a'Mharcaidh..	26
2.3.2. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Allt a'Mharcaidh .....	26
<b>2.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>27</b>
2.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh .....	27
2.4.2. Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh.....	28
<b>2.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt a'Mharcaidh .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>3. ALLT NA COIRE NAN CON.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>3.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>3.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>31</b>
3.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con.....	31
3.2.2. Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con .....	32

<b>3.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>33</b>
3.3.1. Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Allt na Coire nan Con.....	33
3.3.2. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Allt na Coire nan Con .....	33
<b>3.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>34</b>
3.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con.....	34
3.4.2. Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con.....	35
<b>3.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt na Coire nan Con .....</b>	<b>36</b>
 <b>4. LOCHNAGAR.....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>4.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>4.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>38</b>
4.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar .....	38
4.2.2. Summary statistics, Lochnagar .....	39
<b>4.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>40</b>
4.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Lochnagar.....	40
<b>4.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>41</b>
4.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar .....	41
4.4.2. Summary statistics, Lochnagar .....	42
<b>4.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Lochnagar .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>4.6. Sediment trap data, Lochnagar .....</b>	<b>44</b>
 <b>5. LOCH CHON .....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>5.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>5.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>46</b>
5.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon .....	46
5.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Chon .....	47
<b>5.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>48</b>
5.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Loch Chon.....	48
<b>5.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>49</b>
5.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon .....	49
5.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Chon .....	50
<b>5.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Chon .....</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>5.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Chon.....</b>	<b>52</b>
 <b>6. LOCH TINKER .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>6.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>6.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>54</b>
6.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Tinker .....	54
6.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Tinker .....	55
<b>6.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>56</b>
6.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Loch Tinker .....	56
<b>6.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>57</b>
6.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Tinker .....	57
6.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Tinker .....	58
<b>6.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Tinker.....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>6.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Tinker .....</b>	<b>60</b>

<b>7. ROUND LOCH OF GLENHEAD.....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>7.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>7.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>62</b>
7.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead .....	62
7.2.2. Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead.....	63
<b>7.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>64</b>
7.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Round Loch of Glenhead	64
<b>7.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>65</b>
7.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead .....	65
7.4.2. Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead.....	66
<b>7.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Round Loch of Glenhead.....</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>7.6. Sediment trap data, Round Loch of Glenhead.....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>8. LOCH GRANNOCH.....</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>8.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>8.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>70</b>
8.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch .....	70
8.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Grannoch .....	71
<b>8.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>72</b>
8.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Loch Grannoch.....	72
<b>8.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>73</b>
8.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch .....	73
8.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Grannoch .....	74
<b>8.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Grannoch .....</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>8.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Grannoch.....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>9. DARGALL LANE.....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>9.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>9.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>78</b>
9.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane .....	78
9.2.2. Summary statistics, Dargall Lane .....	79
<b>9.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>80</b>
9.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Dargall Lane .....	80
<b>9.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>81</b>
9.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane .....	81
9.4.2. Summary statistics, Dargall Lane .....	82
<b>9.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Dargall Lane .....</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>10. SCOAT TARN .....</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>10.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>10.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>85</b>
10.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn.....	85
10.2.2. Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn.....	86
<b>10.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>87</b>
10.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Scoat Tarn .....	87
<b>10.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>88</b>
10.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn.....	88

10.4.2. Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn.....	89
<b>10.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Scoat Tarn .....</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>10.6. Sediment trap data, Scoat Tarn.....</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>11. BURNMOOR TARN .....</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>11.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>11.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>93</b>
11.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn .....	93
11.2.2. Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn .....	94
<b>11.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>95</b>
11.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Burnmoor Tarn.....	95
<b>11.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>96</b>
11.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn .....	96
11.4.2. Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn .....	97
<b>11.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Burnmoor Tarn .....</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>11.6. Sediment trap data, Burnmoor Tarn .....</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>12. RIVER ETHEROW.....</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>12.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>12.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>101</b>
12.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow.....	101
12.2.2. Summary statistics, River Etherow .....	102
<b>12.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>12.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>103</b>
12.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow.....	103
12.4.2. Summary statistics, River Etherow .....	104
<b>12.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, River Etherow.....</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>13. OLD LODGE.....</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>13.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>13.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>107</b>
13.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge.....	107
13.2.2. Summary statistics, Old Lodge .....	108
<b>13.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>109</b>
13.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Old Lodge.....	109
<b>13.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>110</b>
13.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge.....	110
13.4.2. Summary statistics, Old Lodge .....	111
<b>13.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Old Lodge.....</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>14. NARRATOR BROOK .....</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>14.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>14.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>114</b>
14.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook .....	114
14.2.2. Summary statistics, Narrator Brook.....	115
<b>14.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>116</b>
14.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Narrator Brook .....	116

<b>14.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>117</b>
14.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook .....	117
14.4.2. Summary statistics, Narrator Brook.....	118
<b>14.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Narrator Brook.....</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>15. LLYN LLAGI.....</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>15.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>15.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>121</b>
15.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi .....	121
15.2.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Llagi .....	122
<b>15.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>123</b>
15.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Llyn Llagi.....	123
<b>15.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>124</b>
15.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi .....	124
15.4.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Llagi .....	125
<b>15.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Llagi.....</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>15.6. Sediment trap data, Llyn Llagi.....</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>16. LLYN CWM MYNACH.....</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>16.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>16.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>129</b>
16.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach.....	129
16.2.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach.....	130
<b>16.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>131</b>
16.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Llyn Cwm Mynach .....	131
<b>16.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>132</b>
16.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach.....	132
16.4.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach.....	133
<b>16.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Cwm Mynach.....</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>16.6. Sediment trap data, Llyn Cwm Mynach.....</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>17. AFON HAFREN.....</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>17.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>17.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>137</b>
17.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren.....	137
17.2.2. Summary statistics, Afon Hafren.....	138
<b>17.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>139</b>
17.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Afon Hafren .....	139
<b>17.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>140</b>
17.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren.....	140
17.4.2. Summary statistics, Afon Hafren .....	141
<b>17.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Hafren .....</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>18. AFON GWY .....</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>18.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>18.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>144</b>
18.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy .....	144

18.2.2. Summary statistics, Afon Gwy .....	145
<b>18.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>146</b>
18.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Afon Gwy .....	146
<b>18.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>147</b>
18.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy .....	147
18.4.2. Summary statistics, Afon Gwy .....	148
<b>18.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Gwy.....</b>	<b>149</b>
 <b>19. BEAGHS BURN .....</b>	<b>150</b>
19.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....	150
<b>19.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>151</b>
19.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn .....	151
19.2.2. Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn .....	152
<b>19.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>153</b>
19.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Beaghs Burn .....	153
<b>19.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>154</b>
19.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn .....	154
19.4.2. Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn .....	155
<b>19.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Beaghs Burn.....</b>	<b>156</b>
 <b>20. BENCROM RIVER .....</b>	<b>157</b>
20.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....	157
<b>20.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>158</b>
20.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River .....	158
20.2.2. Summary statistics, Bencrom River.....	159
<b>20.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>160</b>
20.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Bencrom River .....	160
<b>20.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>161</b>
20.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River .....	161
20.4.2. Summary statistics, Bencrom River.....	162
<b>20.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Bencrom River.....</b>	<b>163</b>
 <b>21. BLUE LOUGH .....</b>	<b>164</b>
21.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....	164
<b>21.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>165</b>
21.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough .....	165
21.2.2. Summary statistics, Blue Lough .....	166
<b>21.3. Fish data (for outflow stream) .....</b>	<b>167</b>
21.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Blue Lough.....	167
<b>21.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>168</b>
21.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough .....	168
21.4.2. Summary statistics, Blue Lough .....	169
<b>21.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Blue Lough .....</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>21.6. Sediment trap data, Blue Lough.....</b>	<b>171</b>
 <b>22. CONEYGLEN BURN.....</b>	<b>172</b>
22.1. Spot sampled chemistry data .....	172

<b>22.2. Macroinvertebrate data.....</b>	<b>173</b>
22.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn.....	173
22.2.2. Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn .....	174
<b>22.3. Fish data.....</b>	<b>175</b>
22.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m <sup>-2</sup> ), Coneyglen Burn .....	175
<b>22.4. Epilithic diatom data .....</b>	<b>176</b>
22.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn.....	176
22.4.2. Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn.....	177
<b>22.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Coneyglen Burn .....</b>	<b>178</b>

## INTRODUCTION

The UK Acid Waters Monitoring Network (UKAWMN) has been in continuous operation since 1988. For the first ten years biological and chemical data were summarised in an annual series of printed reports and these were followed by a detailed analysis of data in an interpretative report (Monteith and Evans, 2000), which is available on the [UKAWMN](#) web page. From the year 2000 annual data reports have been available from the [UKAWMN](#) web page. These are of a similar format to earlier annual reports but focus on graphical representations of time trends in raw data and diagnostic statistics (e.g. species richness and diversity indices). An analytical report, providing an interpretation of the first 15 years of data will be completed and made available on the web page toward the end of 2003. A full description of sampling methods and analytical procedures, together with site descriptions, is presented in Patrick *et al.* (1991).

## THE MONITORING NETWORK

The UKAWMN, funded by the UK Department of the Environment, originally consisted of 10 stream sites and 10 lakes, situated in those parts of the country most susceptible to acidification (see map, page 14). In 1990, two additional sites, Blue Lough and Coneyglen Burn, were added to the Network with funding from the Department of Environment (Northern Ireland). In January 1991 site 18, the Nant y Gronwen, was withdrawn from the Network at the request of the landowner and was replaced by a nearby moorland stream, the Afon Gwy. As from last year, the entire network is now funded by the UK Department of the Environment Food and Rural Affairs (DEFRA).

All sites are monitored chemically and biologically according to methodologies described by Patrick *et al.* (1991). Water samples are collected monthly at stream sites and quarterly at lake sites. Epilithic diatoms and benthic invertebrates are sampled annually. Aquatic macrophytes are surveyed bi-annually between June and September. Stream sites and the outflow streams of lake sites are electro-fished annually in the autumn.

In addition to the annual surveys, sediment cores were taken from all lake sites during the first five years of monitoring. These were radiometrically dated and analysed for diatoms, carbonaceous particles (derived from the combustion of fossil fuels) (Rose *et al.* 1995) and trace metals. Results of this work are presented in Patrick *et al.* (1995). Sediment traps have now been installed in all lakes and are emptied annually. The contents are analysed for diatom species composition and the flux of carbonaceous particles, allowing direct comparisons to be made with the historical (sediment core) record.

For the first time since the onset of monitoring, water chemistry and macroinvertebrate sampling was prevented at several sites in the spring of 2001 by foot-and-mouth related access restrictions. Sampling was resumed across the Network in June 2001 and there have been no further problems at any site.

All chemical, physical and biological data are stored in a database managed by the Centre for Ecology and Hydrology and ENSIS. Summary data are available to scientific and other interested

organisations on request. Further information on the UKAWMN, including site descriptions and photographs, is available via the Internet at the address: <http://www.geog.ucl.ac.uk/ukawmn>

## DATA FORMAT

The chemical and biological data are presented in a series of sections, summarised below, on a site-by-site basis.

Section 1: Time series graphs of key spot sampled chemical determinands for individual samples.

Summary table for key chemical determinands including: the mean over the 1988-1993 baseline period; the mean for the current year (2001-2002), the standard deviation for the current year; the Seasonal Kendall (Hirsch *et al.*, 1982) slope estimate for the period 1988-2002; and, the Seasonal Kendall trend significance level (p) (we consider values of less than 0.05 as evidence for a significant temporal trend). The normal number of observations per year is 4 for lakes and 12 for streams..

Section 2: Macroinvertebrates. Time series of macroinvertebrate taxon % abundance in annual aggregated samples (5 kick samples from lake littoral habitats or from riffle areas in streams), and annual total number of individual animals. Some species occurring at less than 1% relative abundance are omitted.

Macroinvertebrate summary statistic time series:

- 1) total number of individuals;
- 2) number of individuals identified at Genus level only (excludes some ubiquitous groups such as the chironomids and oligochaetes);
- 3) total number of taxa;
- 4) Diversity Indices. Although we have observed a general between-site relationship between acidity and the total number of macroinvertebrate species found, it is difficult to predict how chemical recovery might influence measures of diversity at specific sites. However, trends in the diversity scores described below should provide an indication of directional changes in community structure.
  - a) Hill's  $N_1$ , the exponent of Shannon's Index and a measure of the number of abundant species in a sample (Hill, 1973).
  - b) Hill's  $N_2$ , the reciprocal of Simpson's Index and a measure of the number of very abundant species in a sample (Hill, 1973).
  - c)  $E_5$ , a measure of evenness based on the ratio  $(N_2-1):(N_1-1)$ . As a single species becomes more and more dominant,  $E_5$  tends to zero.

Section 3: Salmonids. Summary histogram of mean density of trout and salmon, if present, in three 50m reaches (number of individuals caught per  $100m^2$  survey area) for each year of the monitoring period. ( $0+$  = new recruits,  $>0+$  = all fish over one year of age).

Section 4: Epilithic diatoms. Time series of annual mean percentage frequency (from 3-4 replicate samples) of taxa occurring at greater than 2 % abundance in any one sample.

Epilithic diatom summary statistic time series. Mean, maximum and minimum for:

- a) Hill's  $N_1$  (see above)
- b) Hill's  $N_2$  (see above)
- c)  $E_5$  (see above)
- d) Diatom inferred pH (Di pH), based on the weighted average of species pH optima in the surface sediments of the 167 lake Surface Water Acidification Project dataset (Stevenson *et al.* 1991).

pH reconstructions are intended only for application to sedimentary diatoms but directional trends in inferred pH of epilithic assemblages should provide an indication of the direction of a response to changing acidity.

Section 5:

Aquatic macrophytes. For lakes relative species abundance was determined on a five point scale (comparable to the DAFOR scoring system, Palmer *et al.* 1992) following shoreline survey, shore transects and deep water grapnel trawls, as follows:

1. rare/infrequent
2. occasional but not abundant
3. widespread but not abundant
4. locally abundant
5. widespread and abundant

For streams, total macrophyte cover was estimated for 5m sections of a 50m survey stretch and each was then partitioned into proportional species abundance to provide percentage cover for each species. Data analysed for this report are the mean species cover estimates for the 50m stretches.

Section 6:

For lake sites only. Histogram of diatom species composition and carbonaceous particle flux estimated from annually retrieved sediment traps. Species occurring at less than 1% abundance in all years are omitted. Carbonaceous particle flux data presented in units of number of particles accumulated per trap (uniform trap size for all sites) per day.

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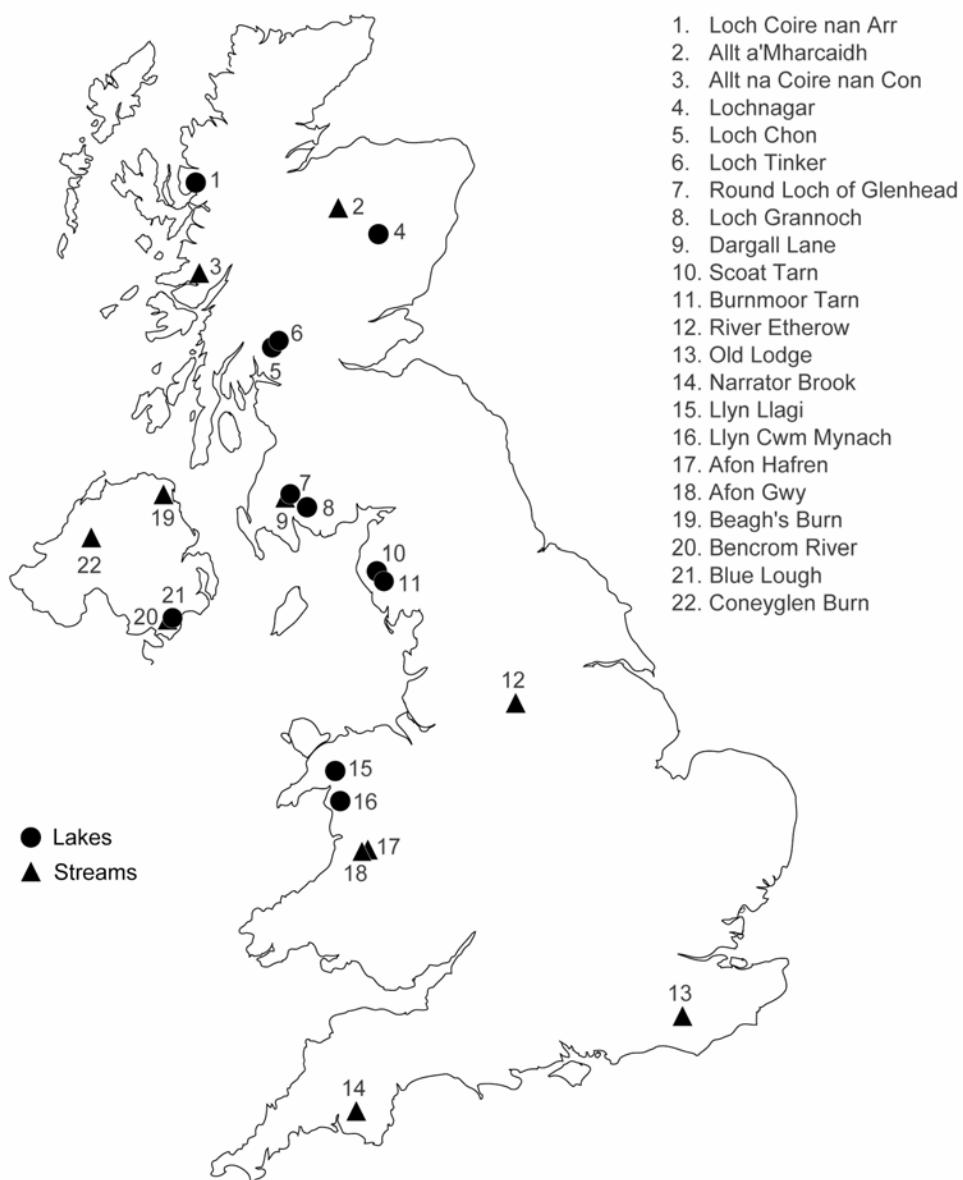
**Patrick, S.T., Waters, D., Juggins, S. & Jenkins, A.** (Eds.) 1991 *The United Kingdom Acid Waters Monitoring Network. Site descriptions and methodology report*. ENSIS Ltd, London.

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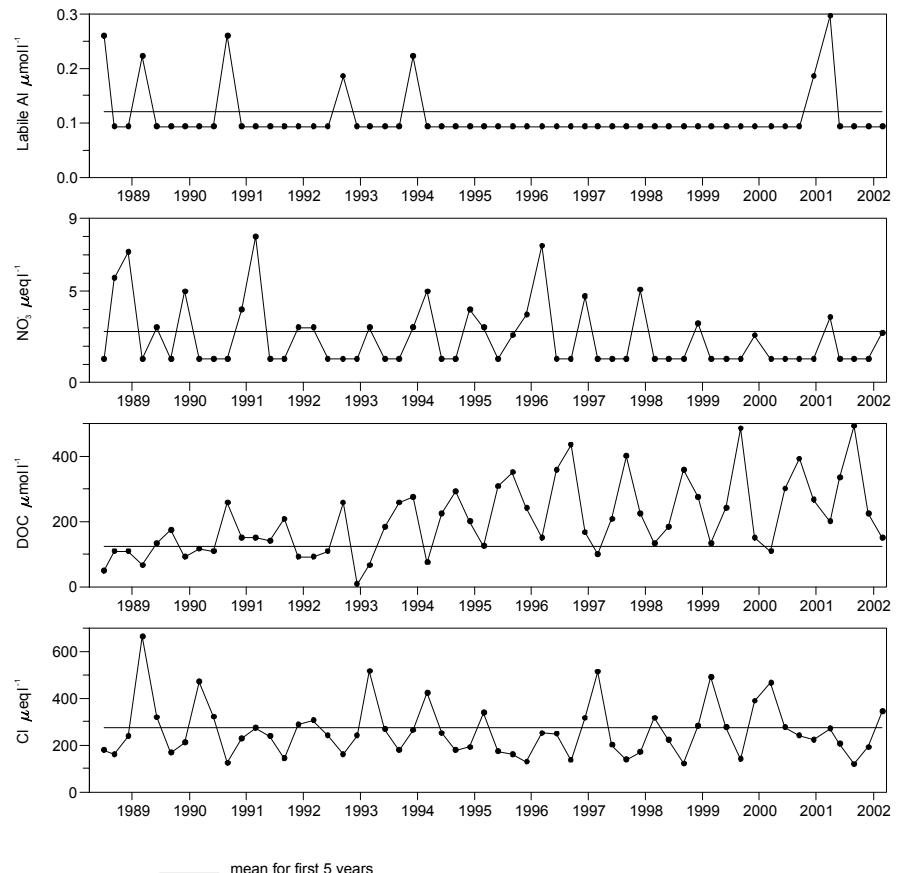
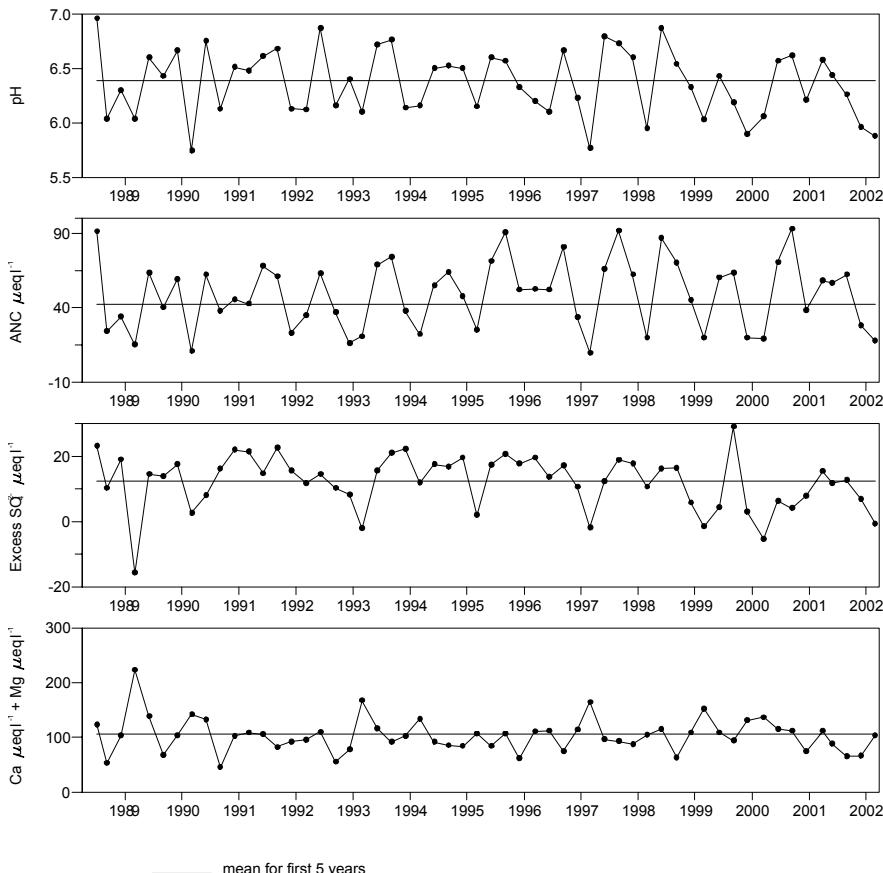
**Stevenson, A.C., Juggins, S., Birks, H.J.B., Anderson, N.J., Battarbee, R.W., Berge, F., Davis, R.B., Flower, R.J., Haworth, E.Y., Jones, V.J., Kingston, J.C., Kreiser, A.M., Line, J.M., Munro, M.A.R. & Renberg, I.** 1991 *The surface waters acidification project palaeolimnology programme: Modern diatom/lake-water chemistry data-set*. ENSIS Ltd, London.

## LOCATION OF UKAWMN SITES



# 1. Loch Coire nan Arr

## 1.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



### Determinand statistics

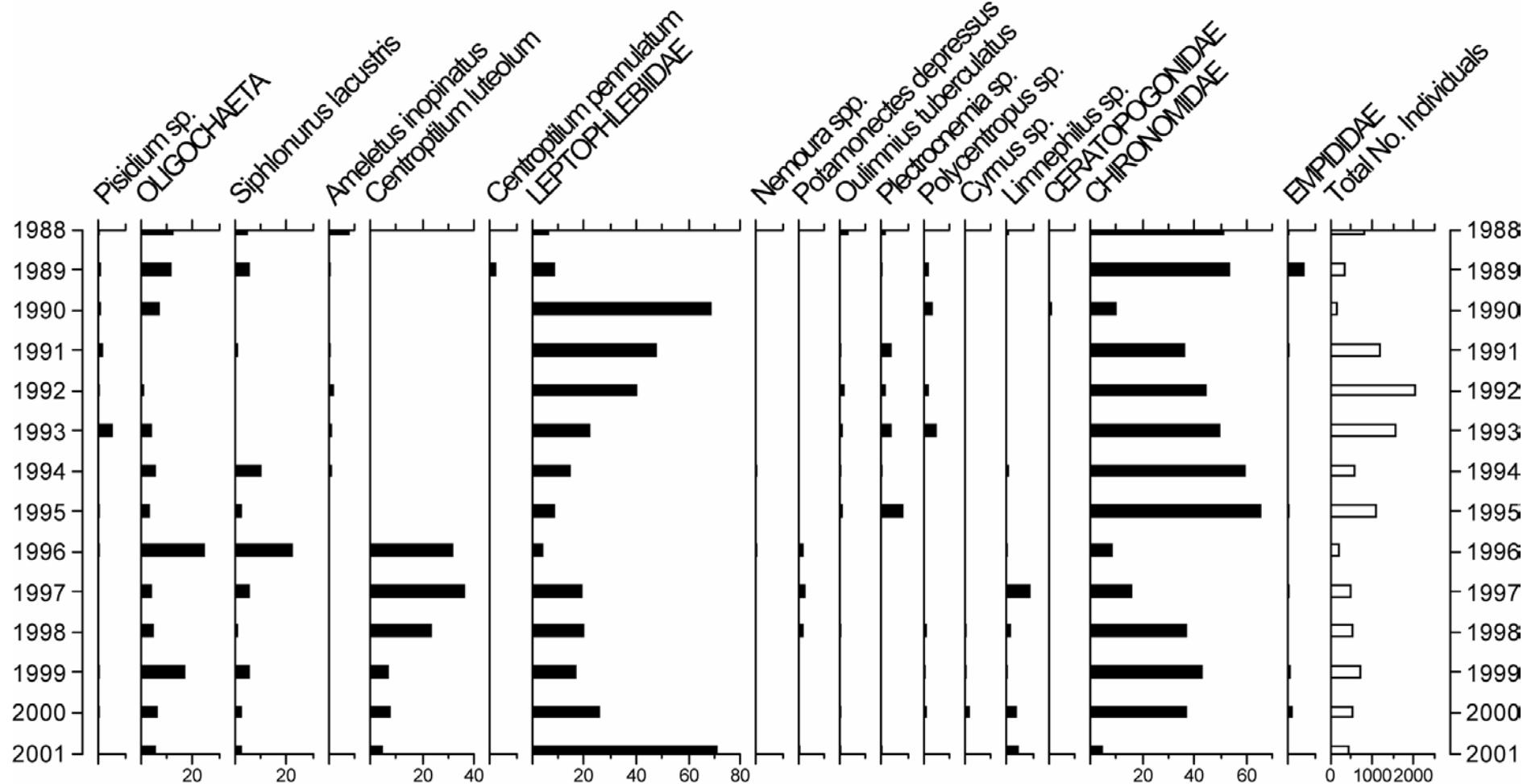
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	6.39	6.22	0.30	-0.01	0.16
ANC	42.60	44.60	20.19	0.37	0.52
Ca	42.53	35.60	10.05	-0.01	0.53
Mg	63.67	51.17	14.01	0.0	0.51
Na	239.6	204.3	55.25	-0.03	0.34
K	9.51	7.38	2.37	-0.01	0.06
Sol.Al	0.47	0.61	0.28	0.38	0.17

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis:slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

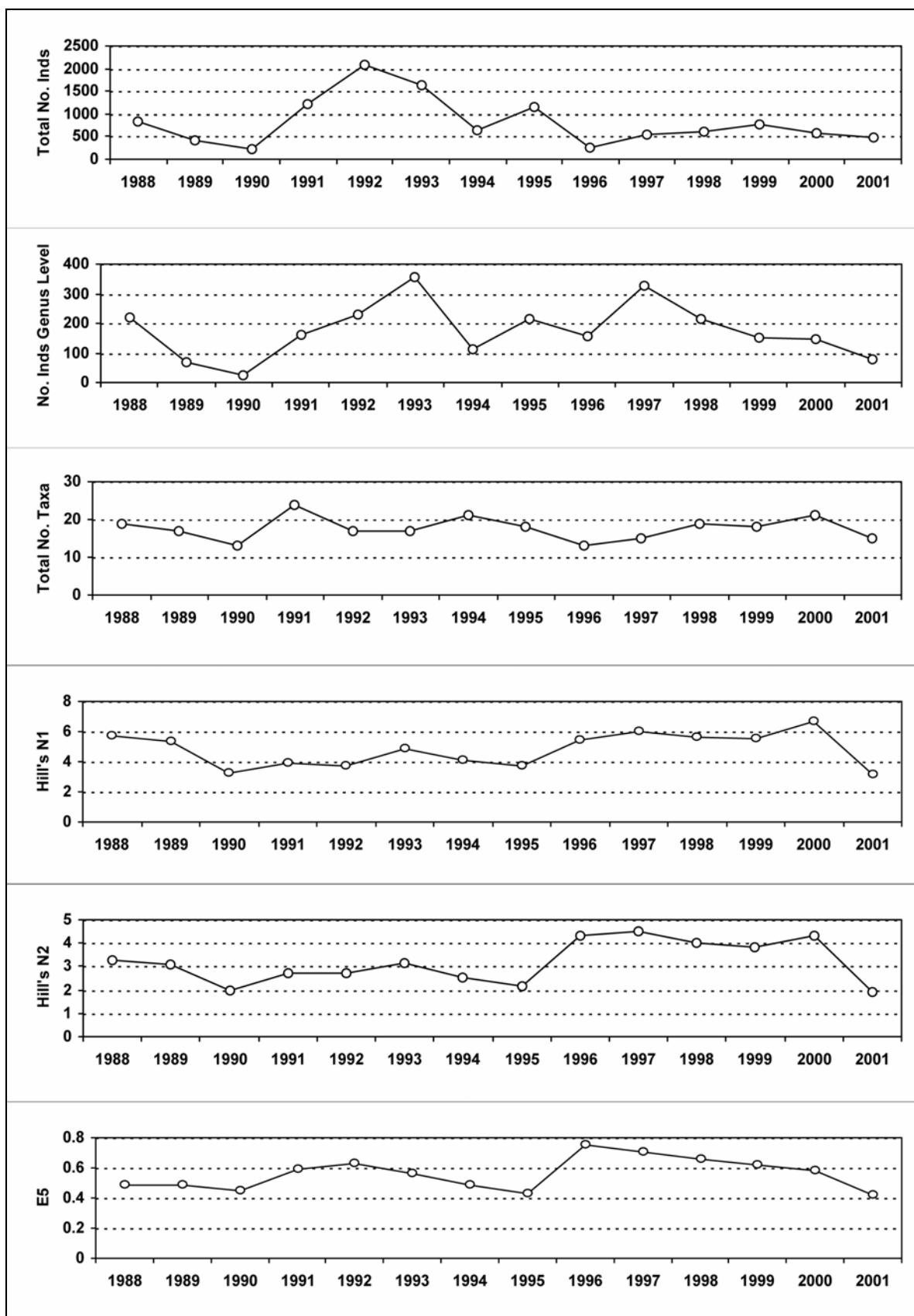
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.0	0.50
Cl	273.9	225.9	85.17	-0.07	0.39
$\text{SO}_4$	41.15	32.92	7.42	-0.04	0.02
$\text{XSO}_4$	12.38	9.19	6.29	-0.02	0.10
$\text{NO}_3$	2.80	2.03	1.06	0.0	0.03
Si	33.21	30.71	16.29	N.A.	N.A.
DOC	124.6	280.0	136.0	0.18	<0.01

## 1.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 1.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr

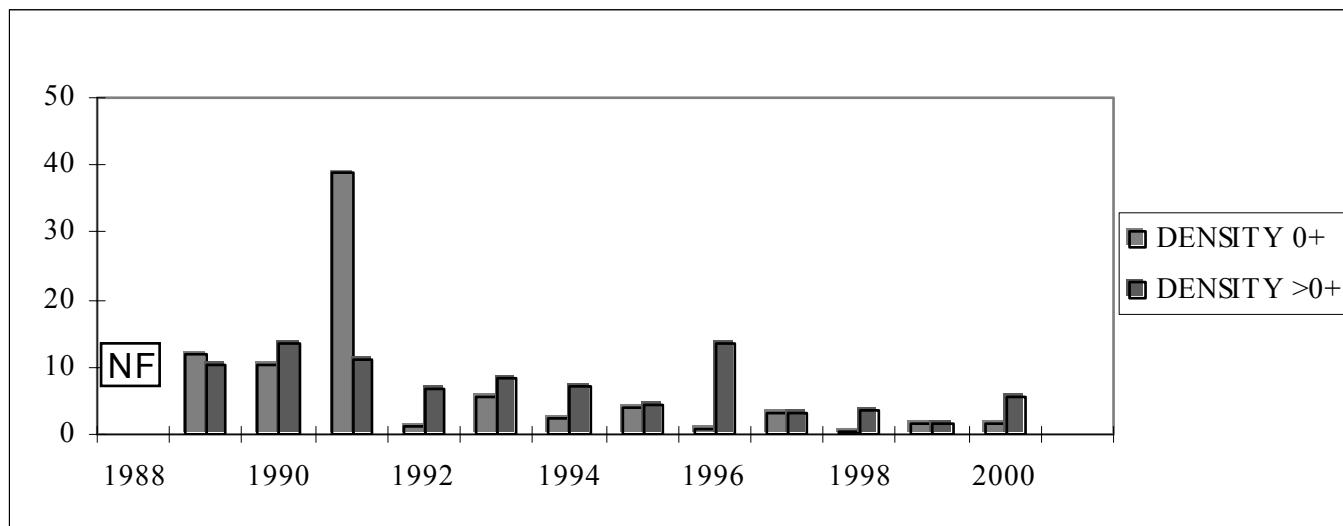


## 1.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr



### 1.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

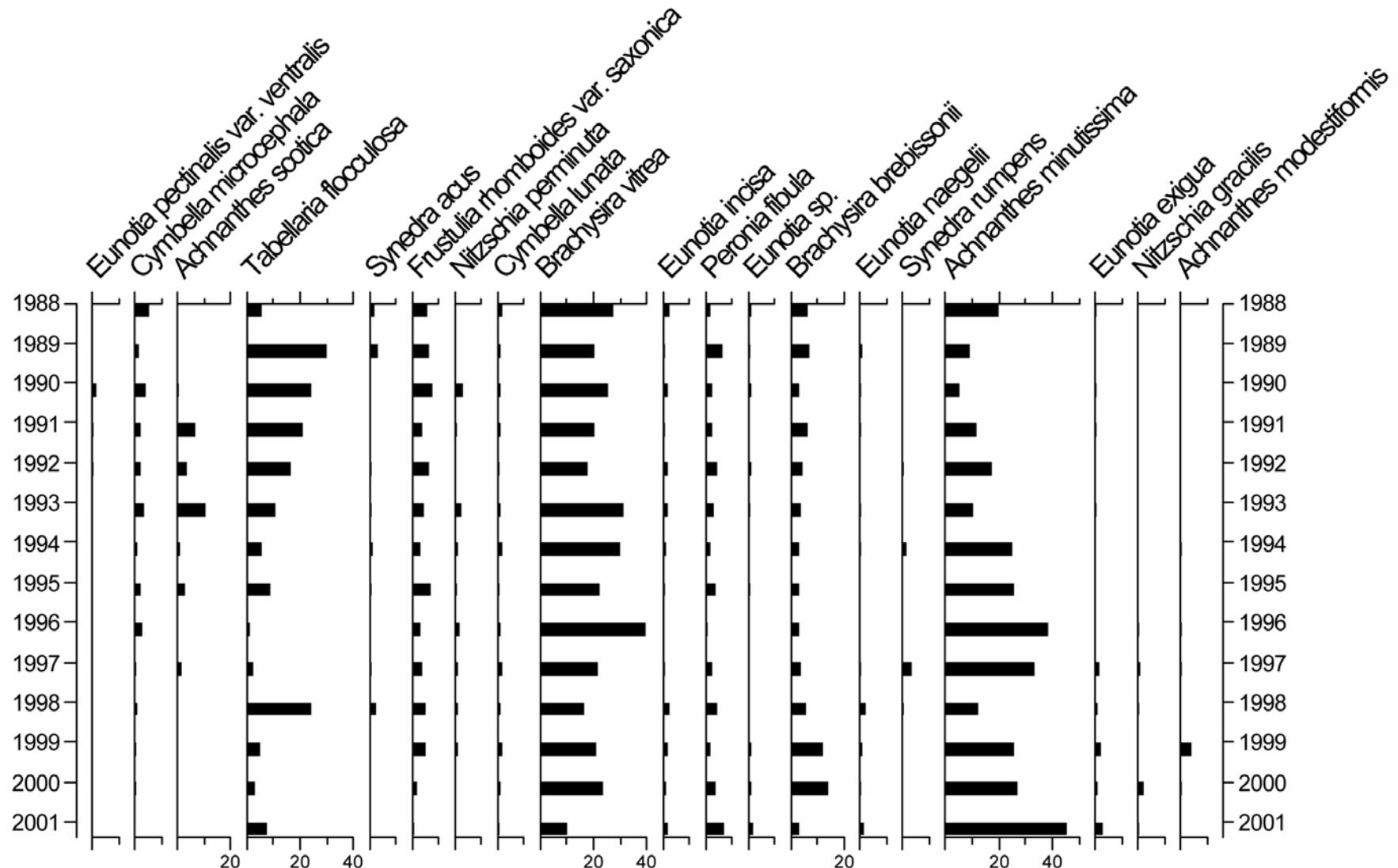
#### 1.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Loch Coire nan Arr



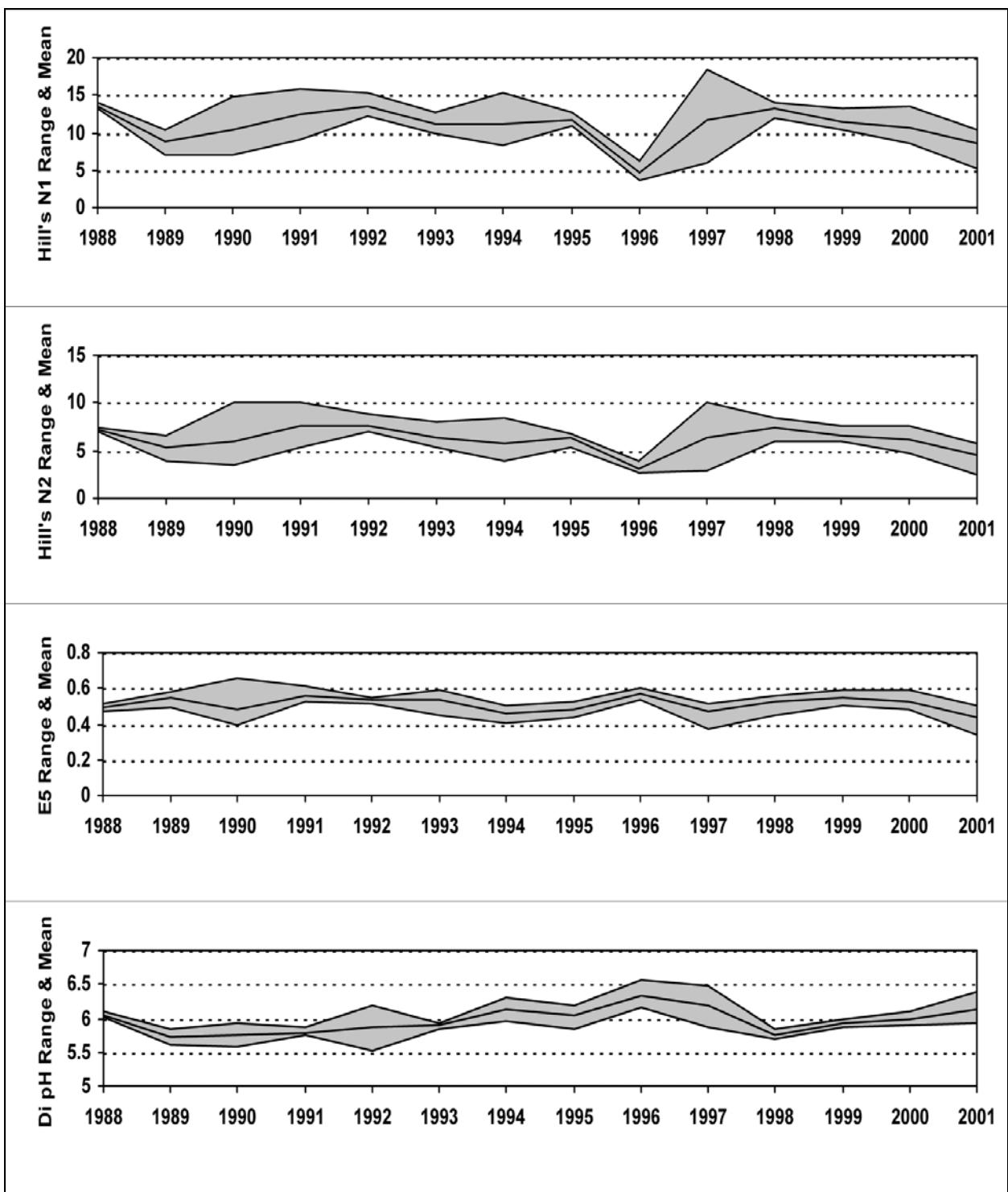
NF = Not fished

## 1.4. Epilithic diatom data

### 1.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr

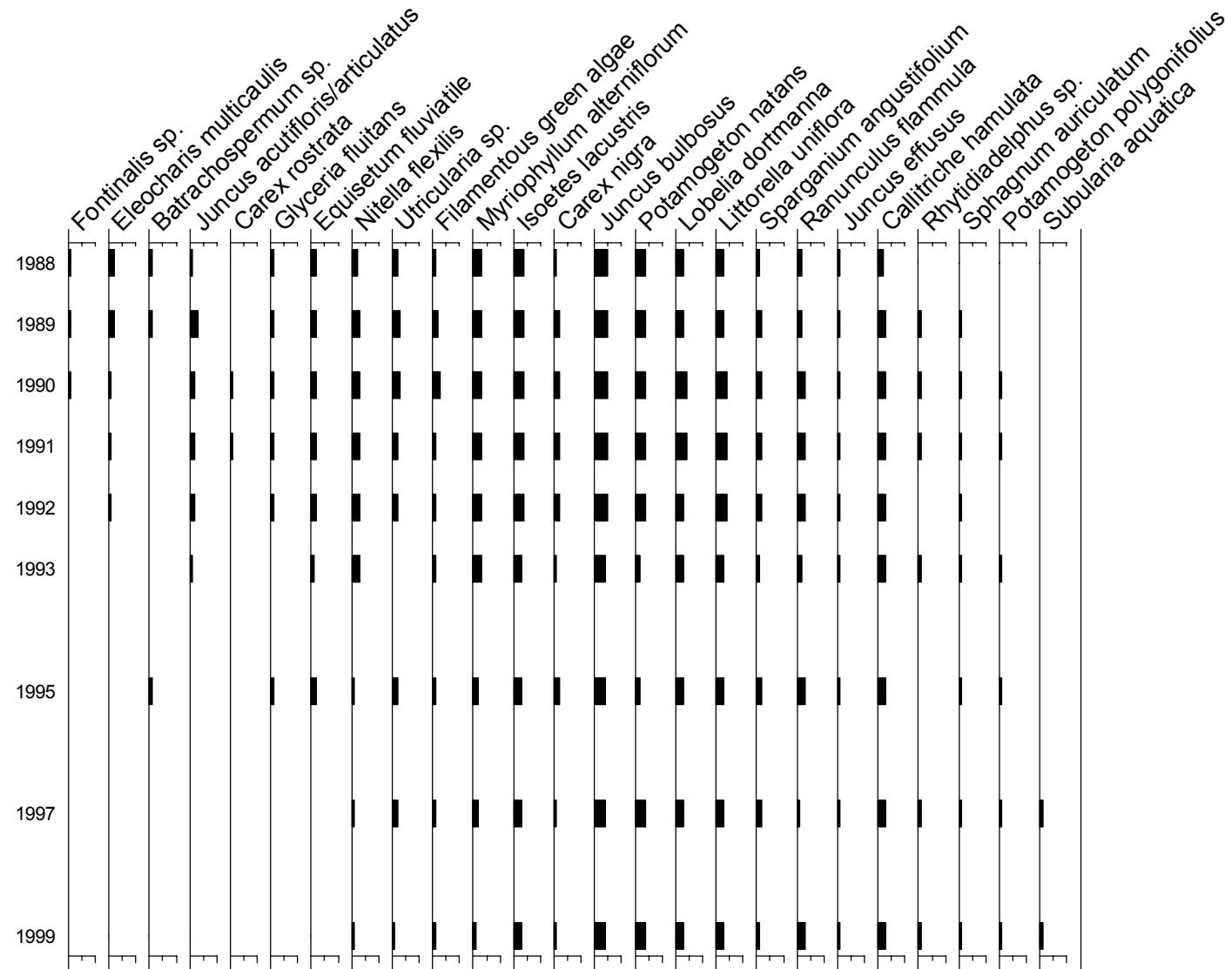


### 1.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr



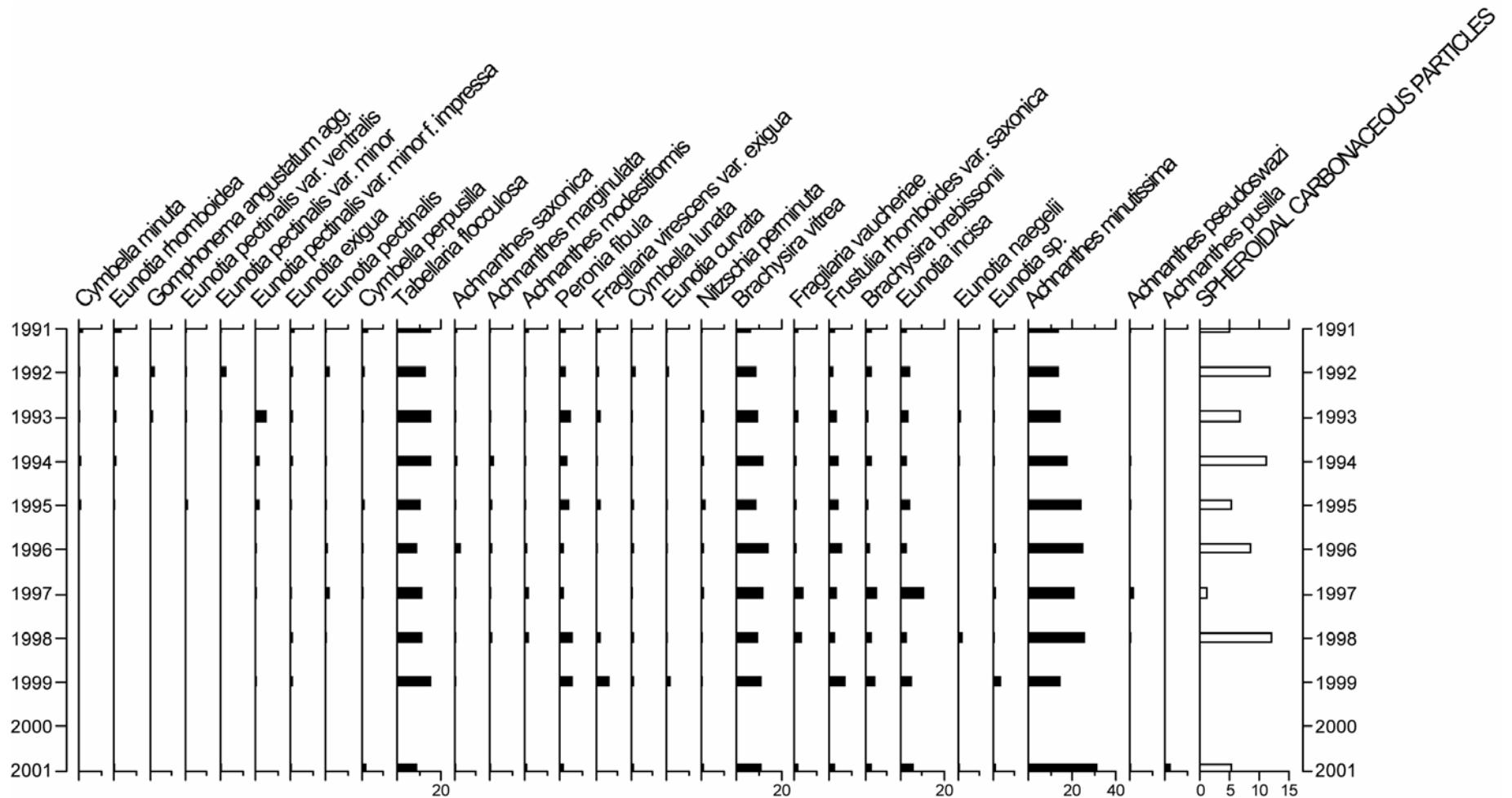
## 1.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Coire nan Arr

Species Scores (1-5)



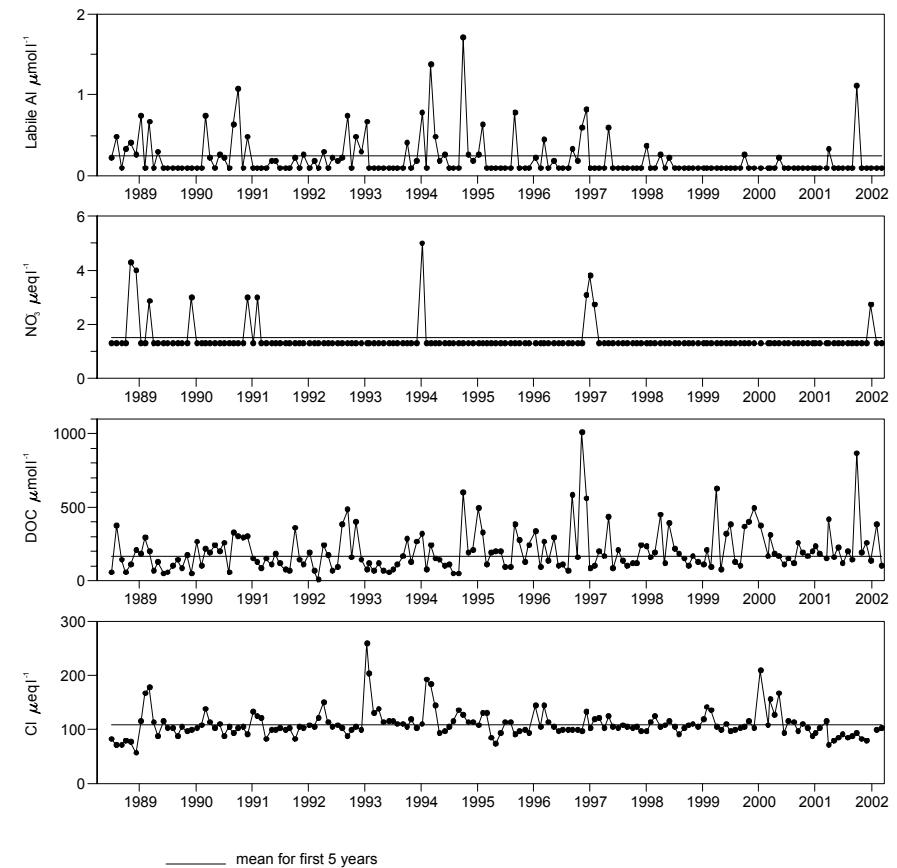
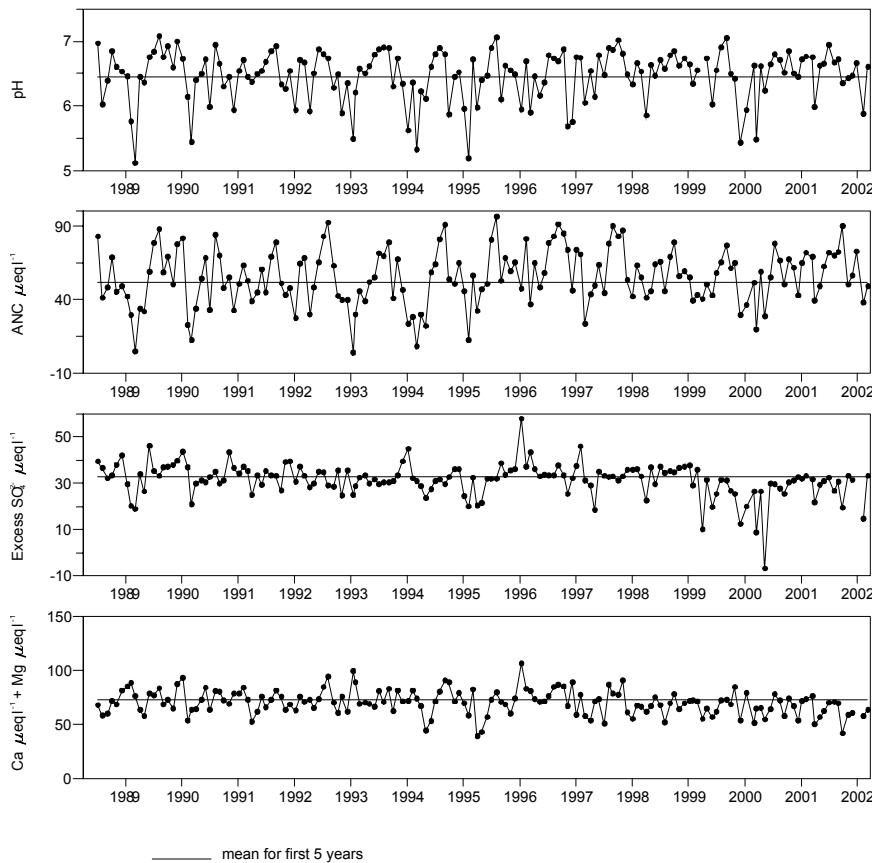
## 1.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Coire nan Arr

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).



## 2. Alit a'Mharcaidh

### 2.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinand statistics

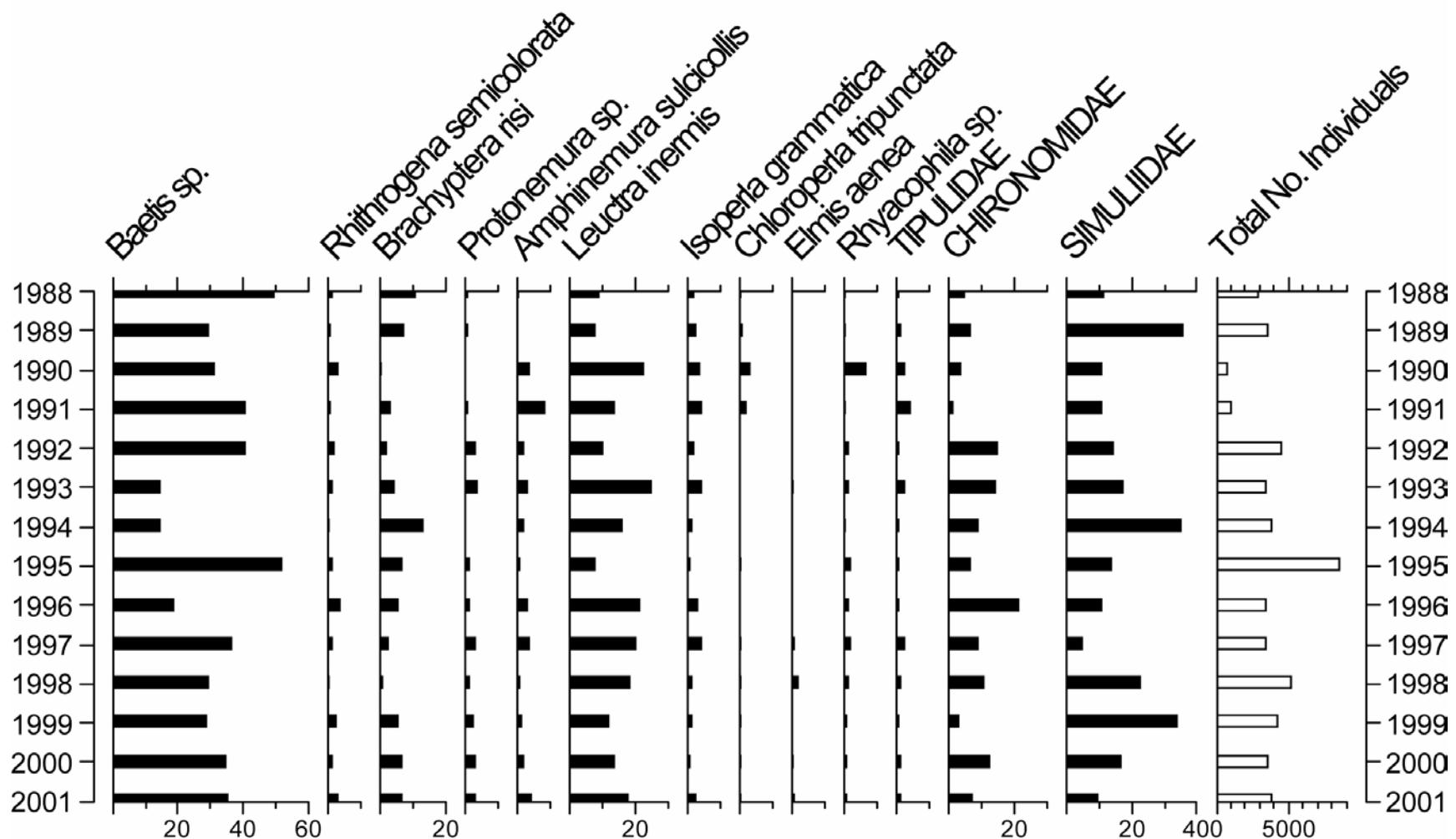
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	6.45	6.50	0.30	0.0	0.90
ANC	51.52	59.90	15.72	0.60	0.16
Ca	42.41	33.32	10.21	-0.01	0.09
Mg	30.39	26.59	3.45	0.0	0.02
Na	132.6	117.4	17.93	-0.01	0.43
K	6.75	5.71	0.99	-0.01	0.01
Sol.Al	1.31	1.23	1.10	0.0	0.82

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{moll}^{-1}$ )

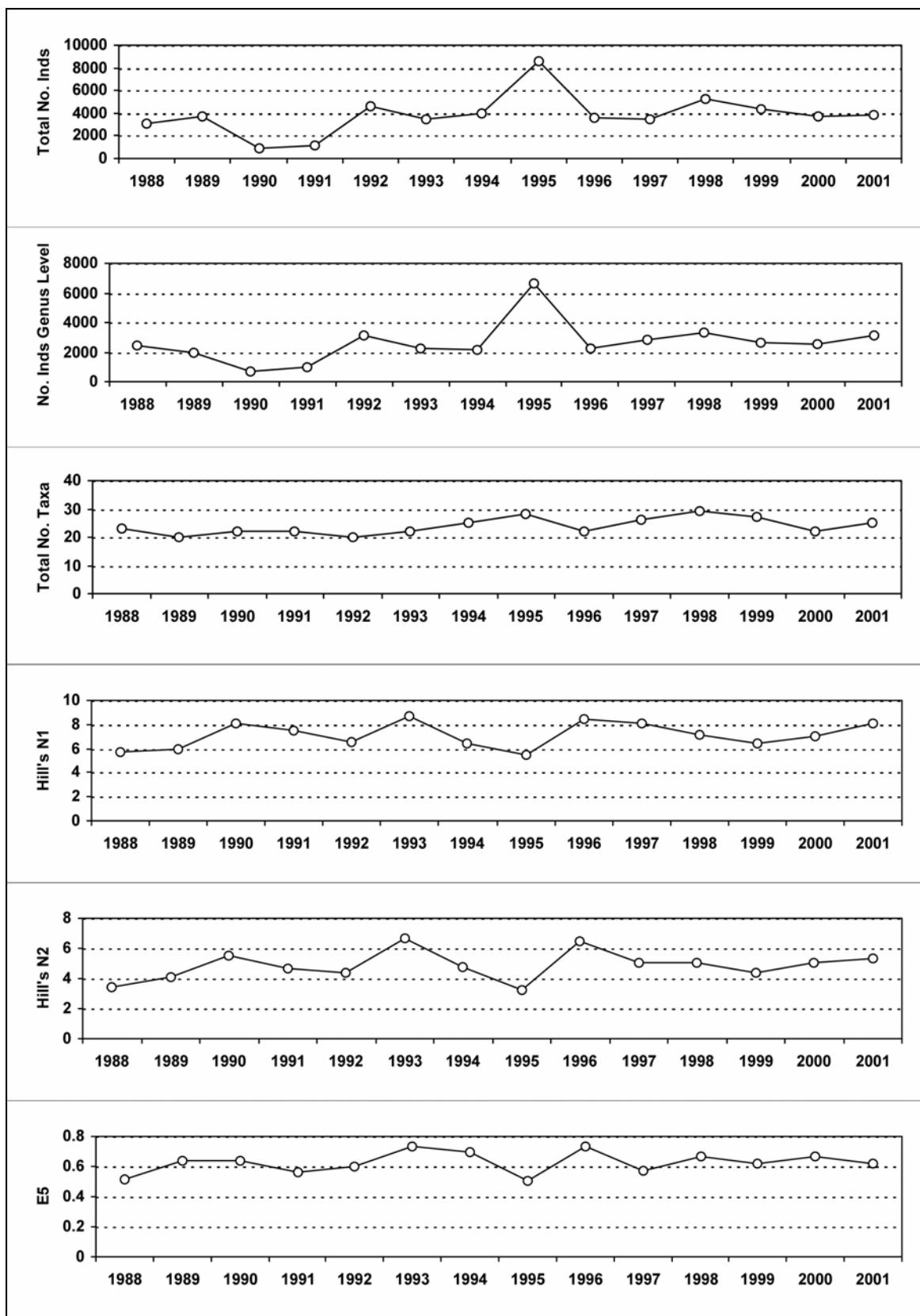
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.24	0.20	0.30	-0.14	0.06
Cl	108.4	86.30	9.11	0.0	0.80
$\text{SO}_4$	44.41	36.55	6.14	-0.02	0.02
$\text{XSO}_4$	33.02	27.49	6.21	-0.02	0.02
$\text{NO}_3$	1.50	1.40	0.41	0.0	0.06
Si	170.8	174.7	51.25	0.0	0.57
DOC	167.7	266.0	213.9	0.07	0.02

## 2.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 2.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh

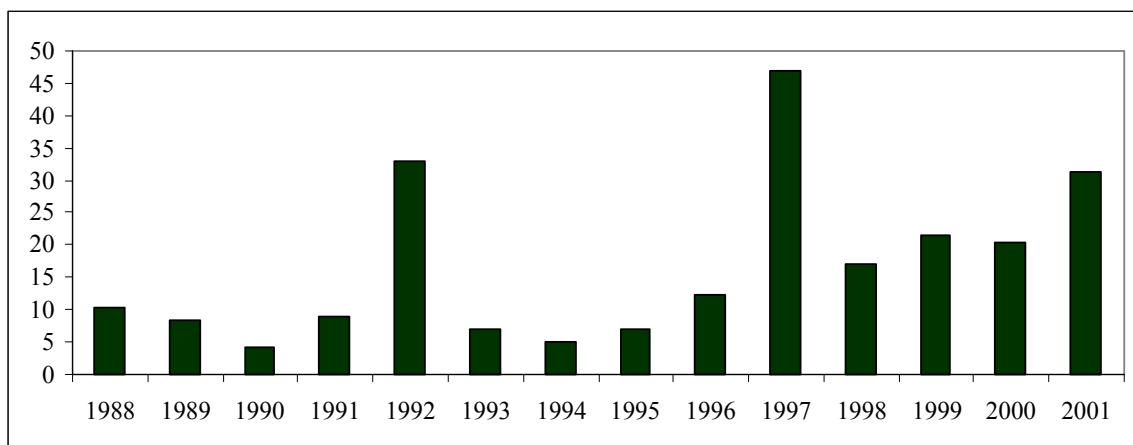


## 2.2.2. Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh

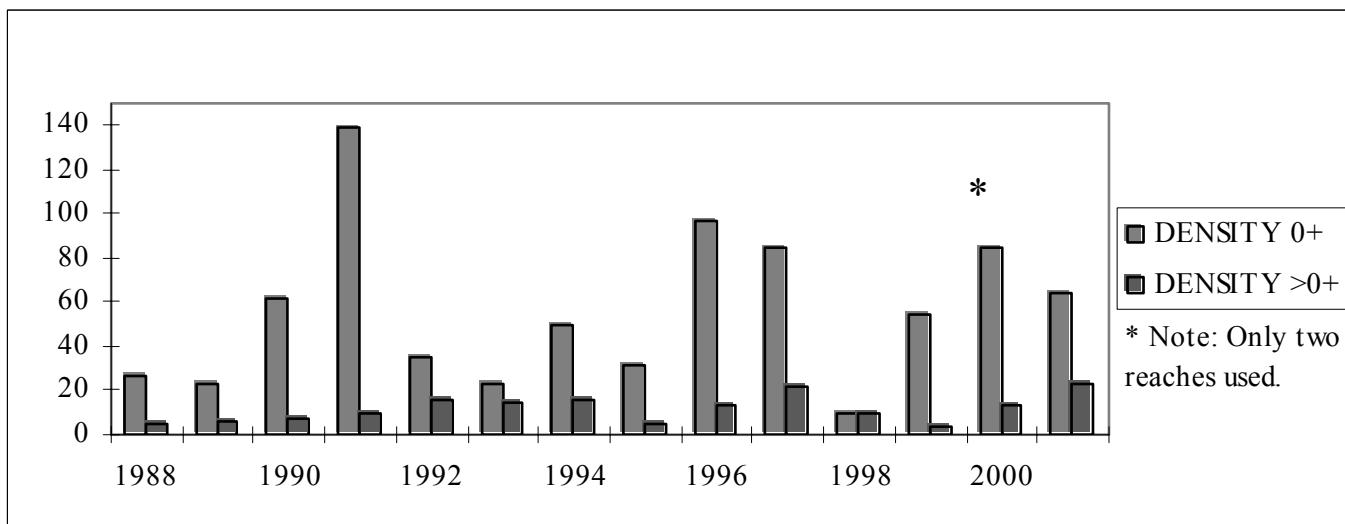


## 2.3. Fish data

### 2.3.1. Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Allt a'Mharcaidh

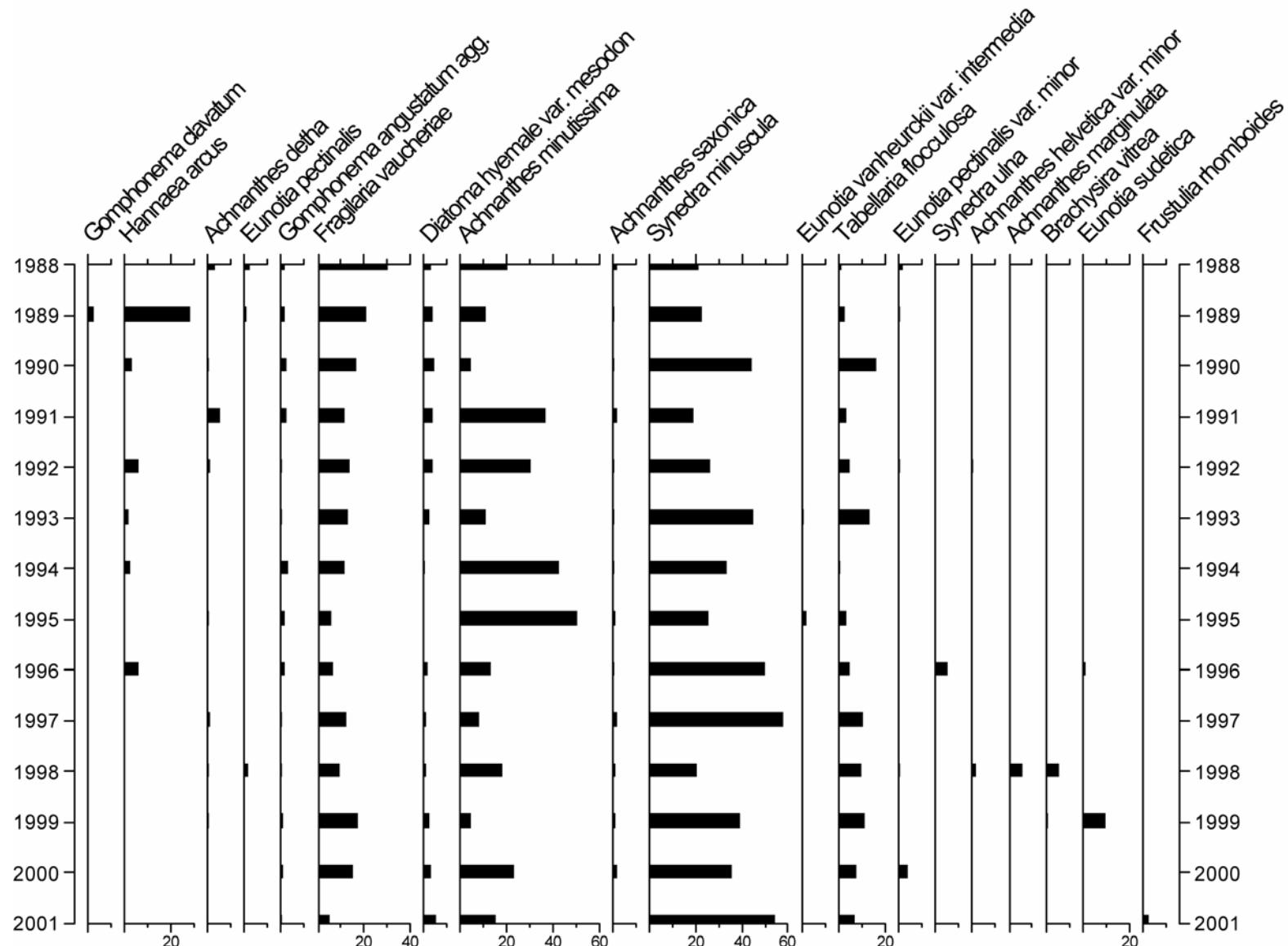


### 2.3.2. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Allt a'Mharcaidh

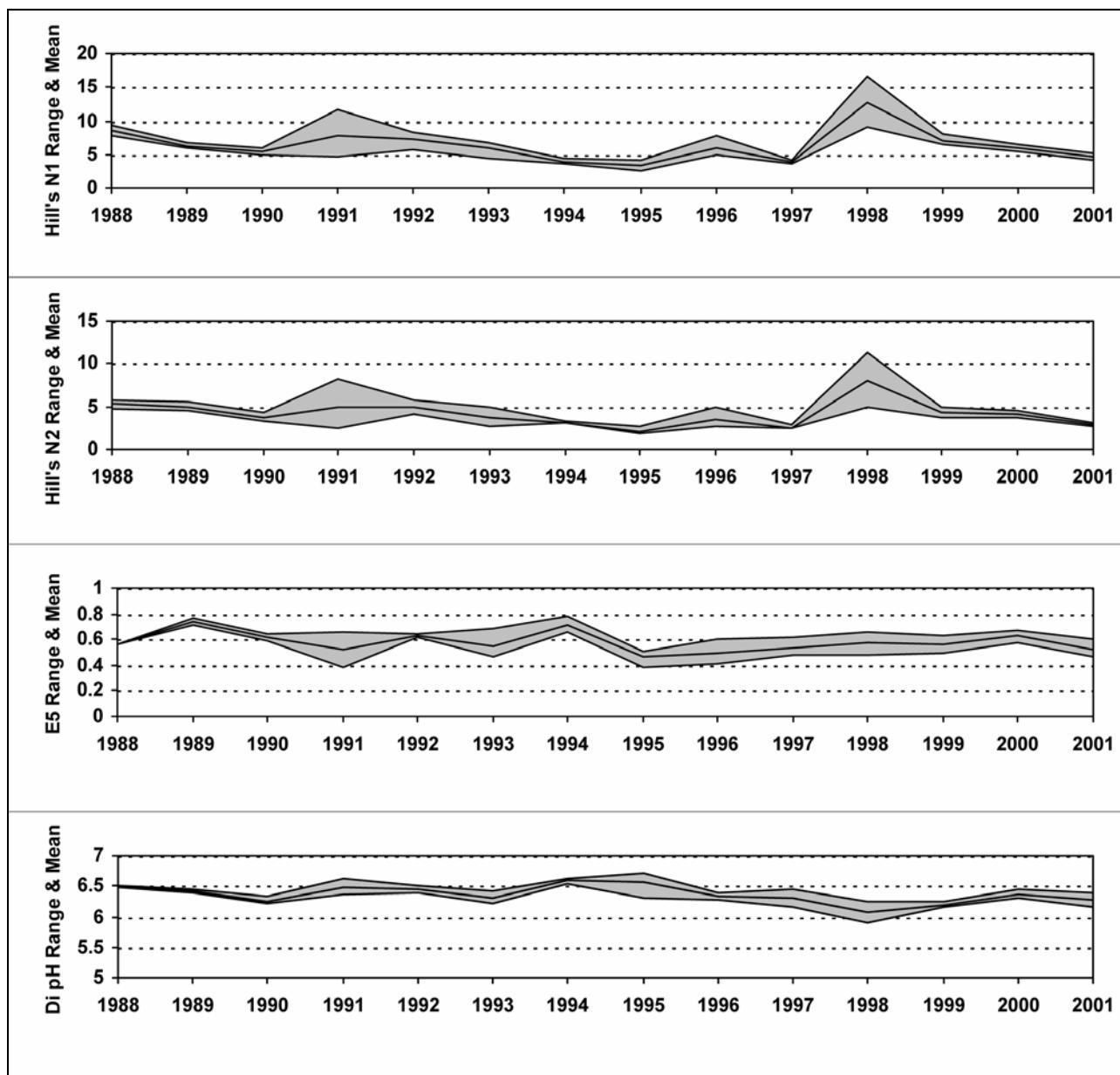


## 2.4. Epilithic diatom data

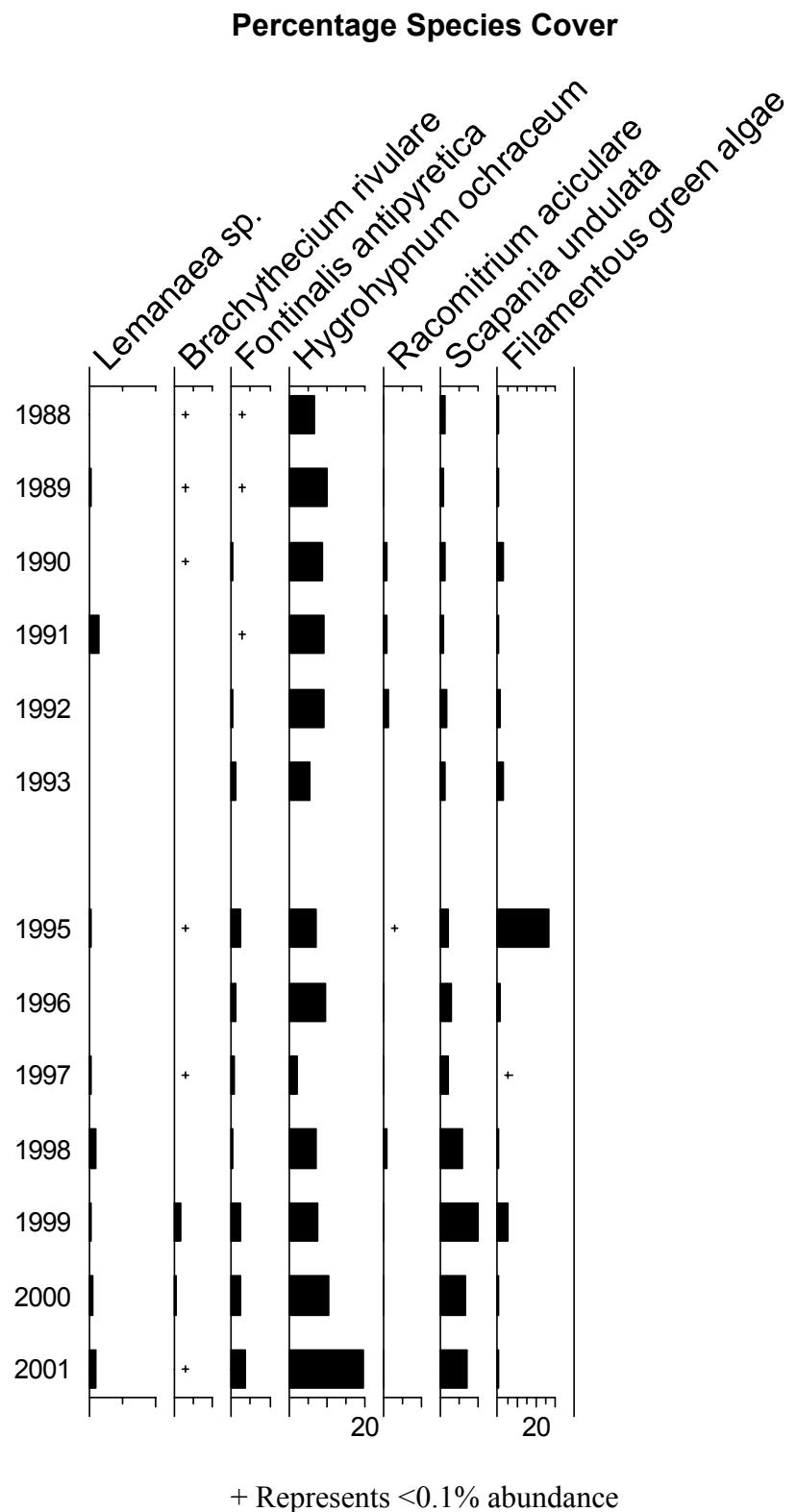
### 2.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh



## 2.4.2. Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh

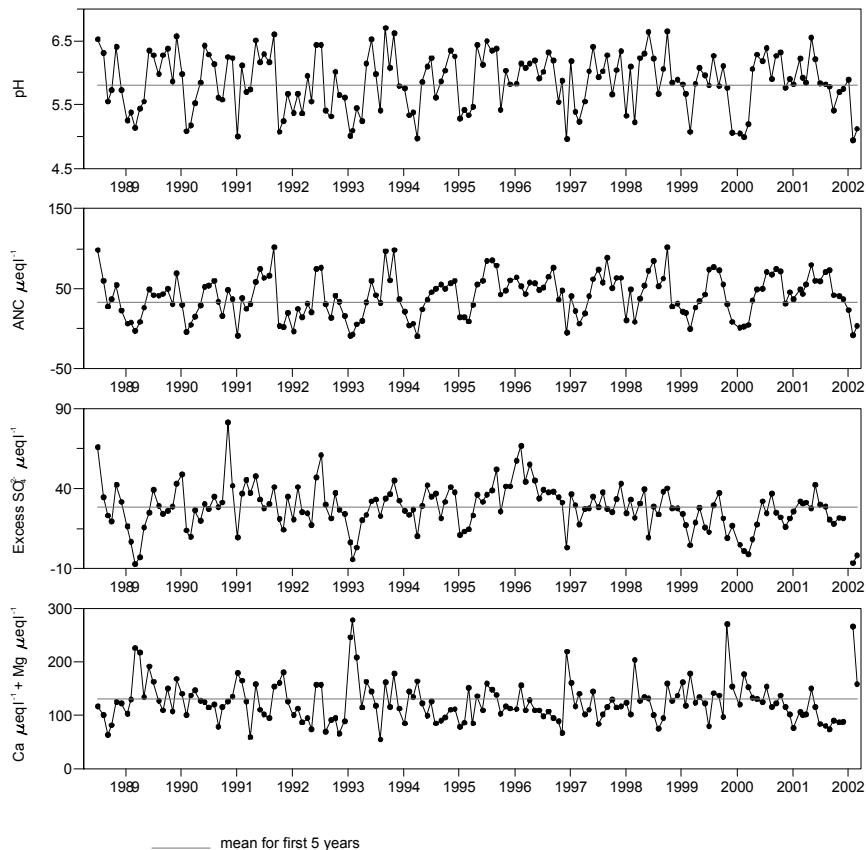


## 2.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt a'Mharcaidh

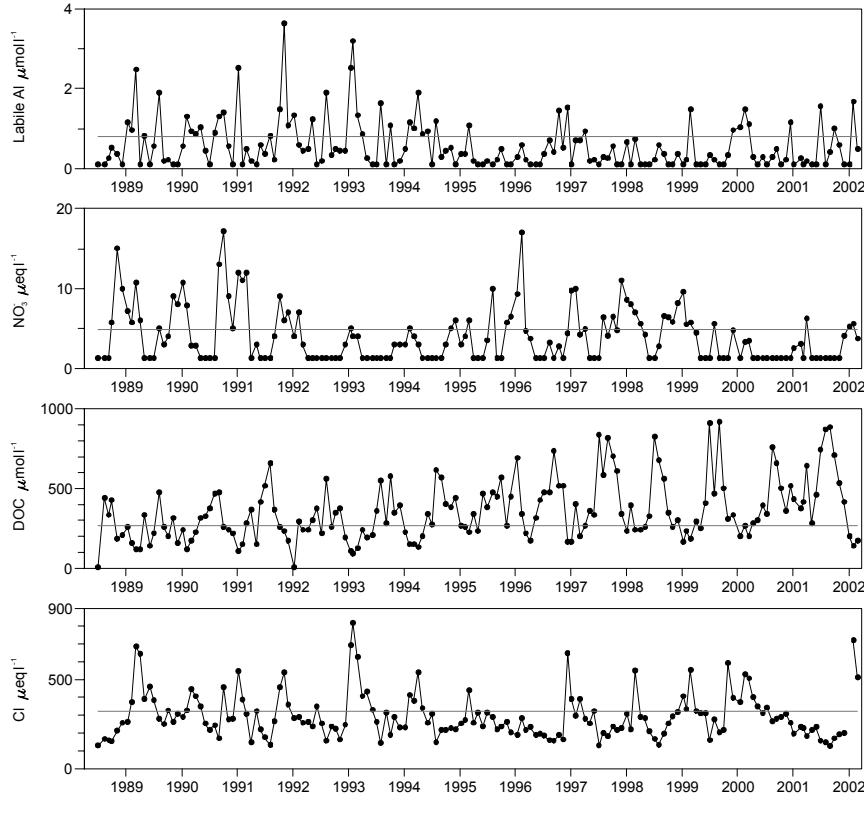


### 3. Allt na Coire nan Con

#### 3.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



— mean for first 5 years



— mean for first 5 years

#### Determinand statistics

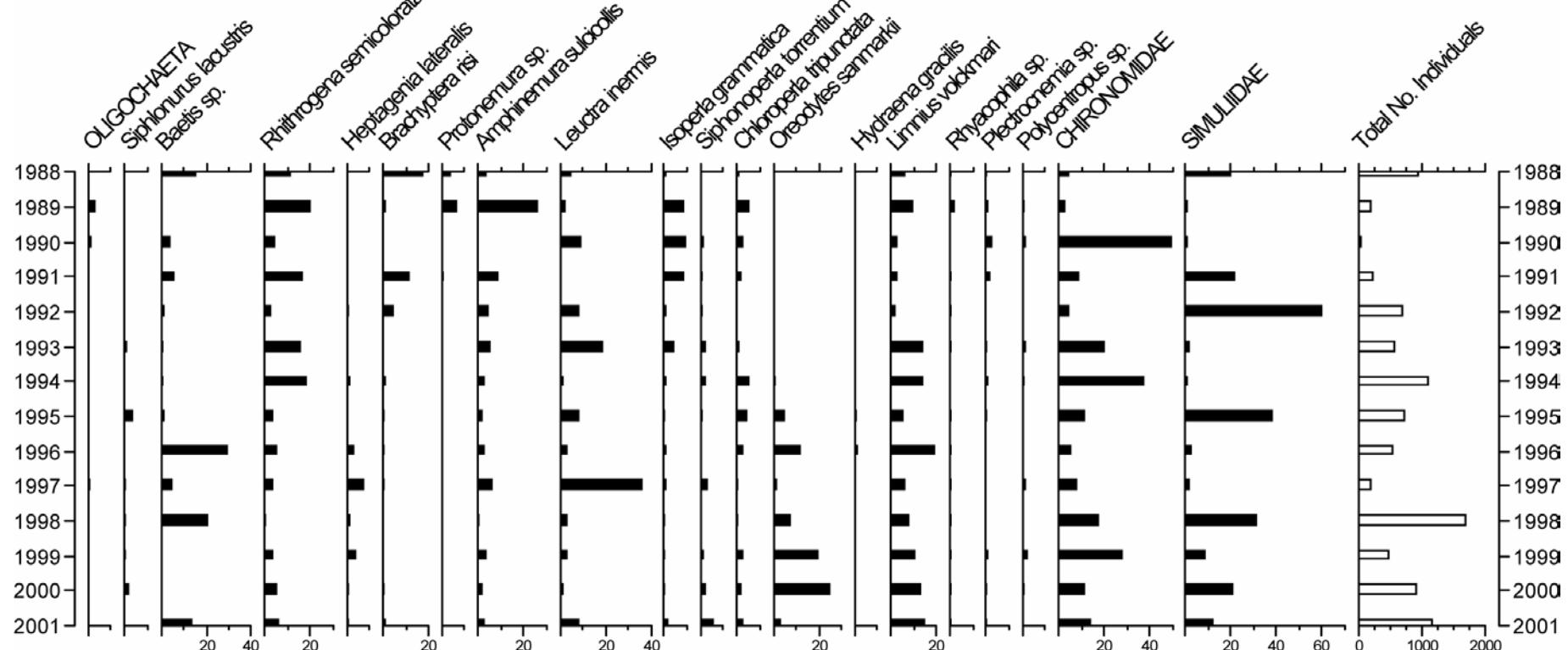
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.81	5.73	0.43	0.0	0.98
ANC	32.67	44.30	27.52	1.16	0.07
Ca	58.97	51.73	18.71	-0.01	0.50
Mg	70.89	68.26	39.32	0.0	0.61
Na	272.0	236.8	109.8	-0.04	0.50
K	9.14	7.41	3.41	-0.01	0.05
Sol.Al	2.40	2.48	1.26	0.27	0.72

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

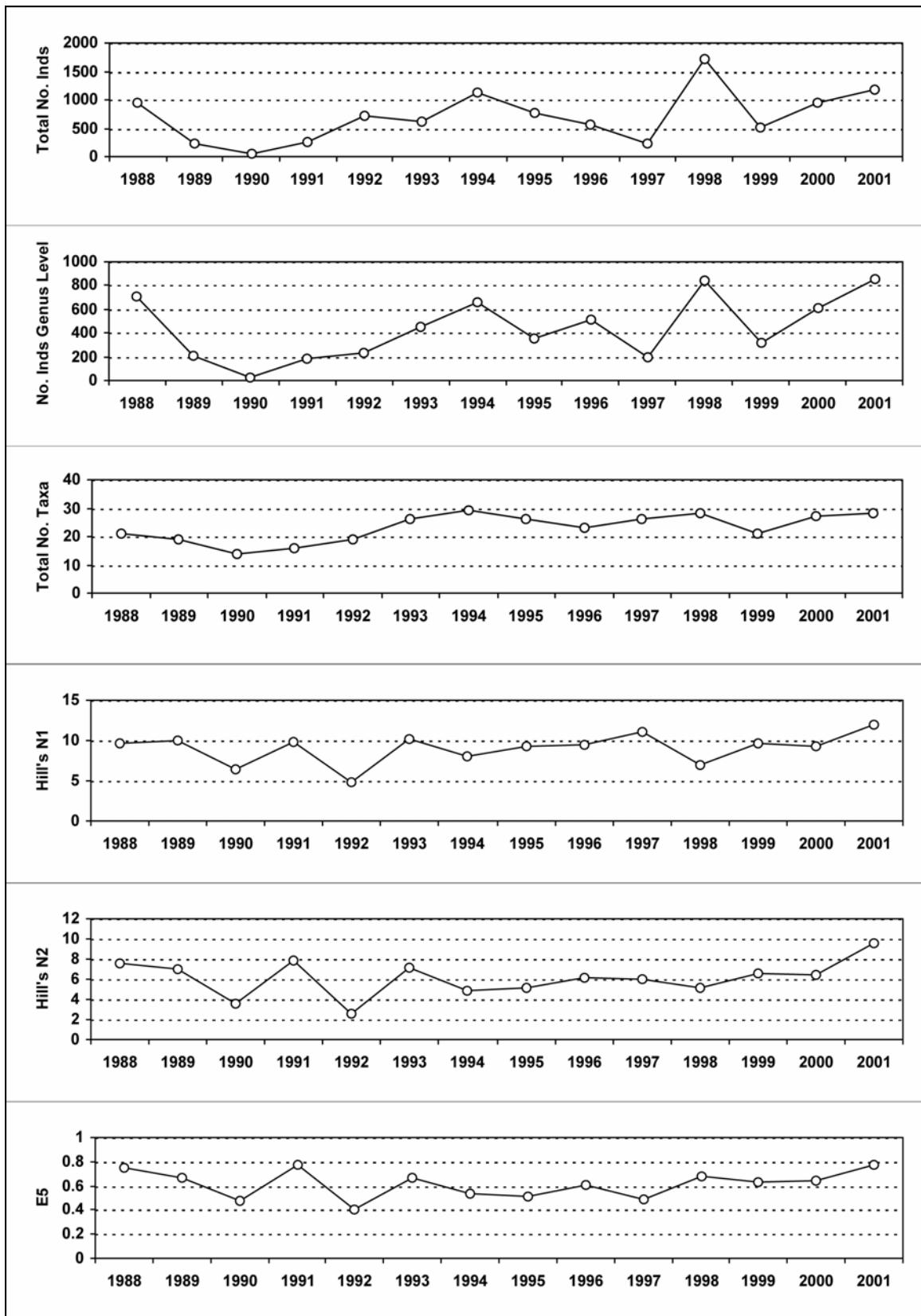
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.81	0.53	0.58	-0.38	0.15
Cl	321.5	258.1	185.1	-0.12	0.42
$\text{SO}_4$	61.95	48.11	11.31	-0.05	0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	28.19	21.00	14.23	-0.02	0.34
$\text{NO}_3$	4.91	2.82	2.00	0.0	0.20
Si	65.54	68.83	12.48	0.01	0.21
DOC	266.7	504.2	266.9	0.20	<0.01

### 3.2. Macroinvertebrate data

#### 3.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con

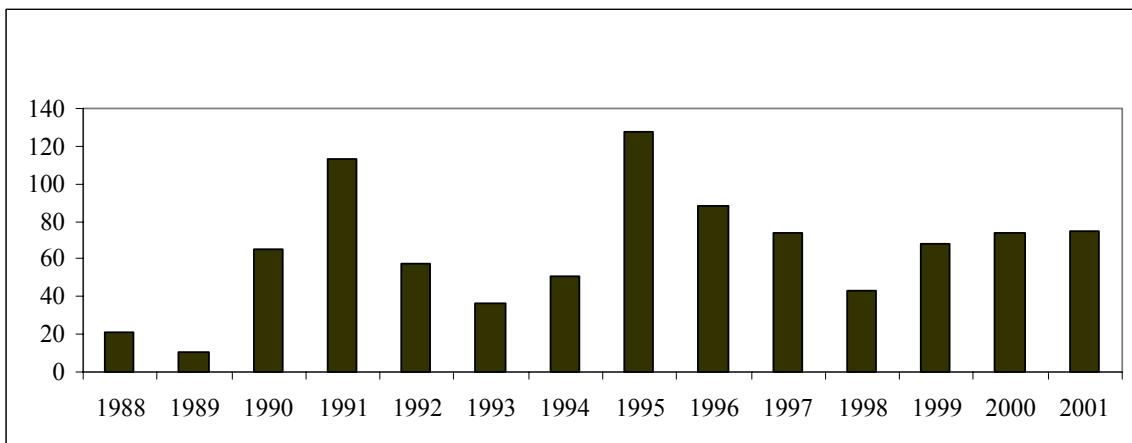


### 3.2.2. Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con

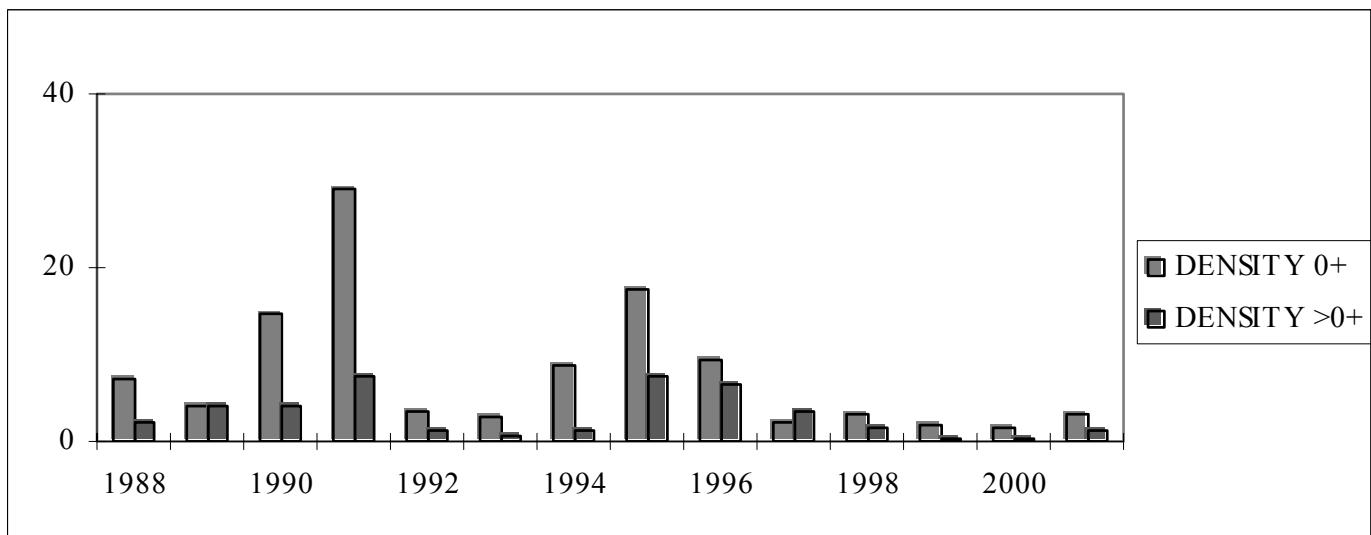


### 3.3. Fish data

#### 3.3.1. Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Allt na Coire nan Con

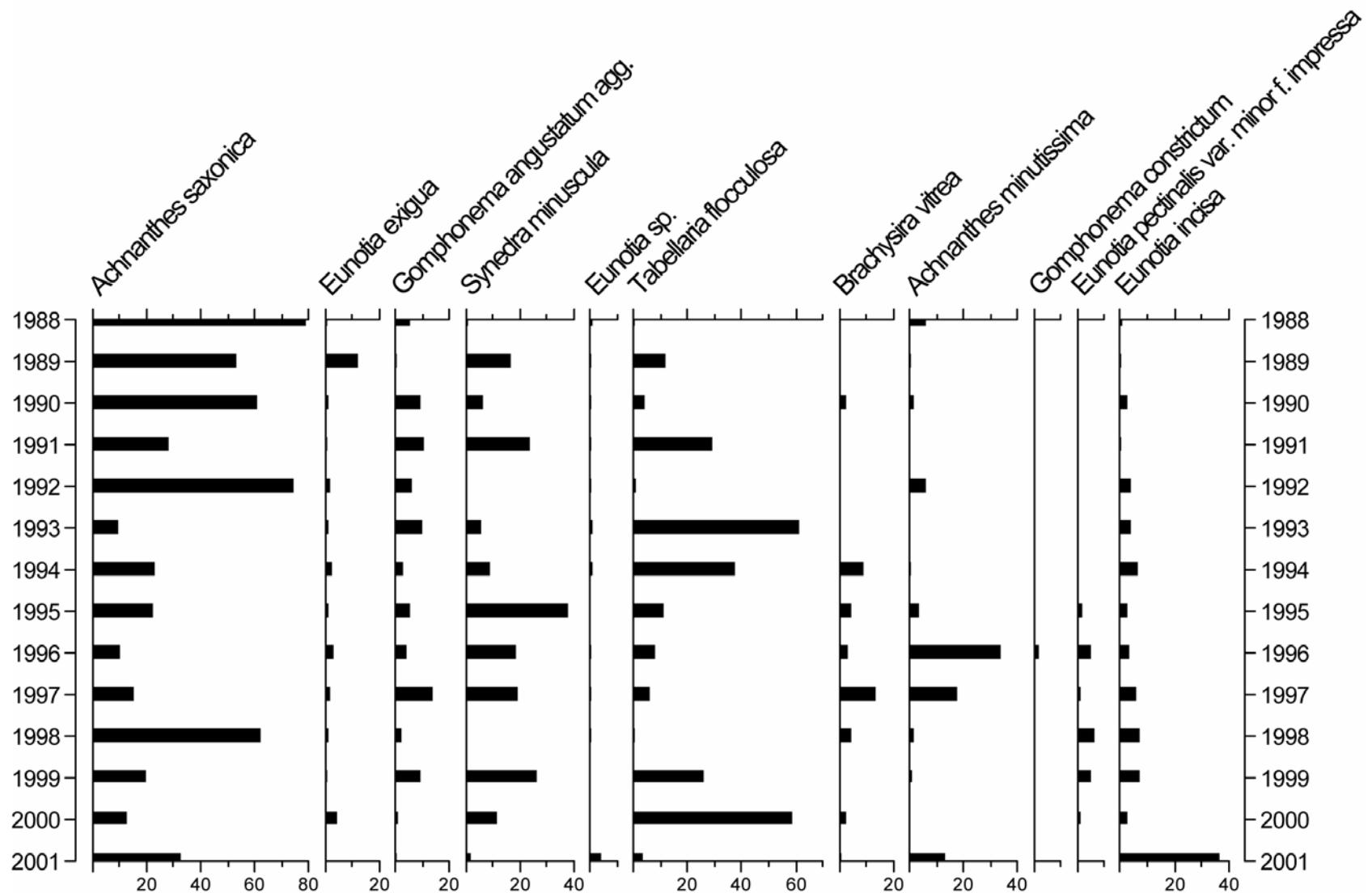


#### 3.3.2. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Allt na Coire nan Con

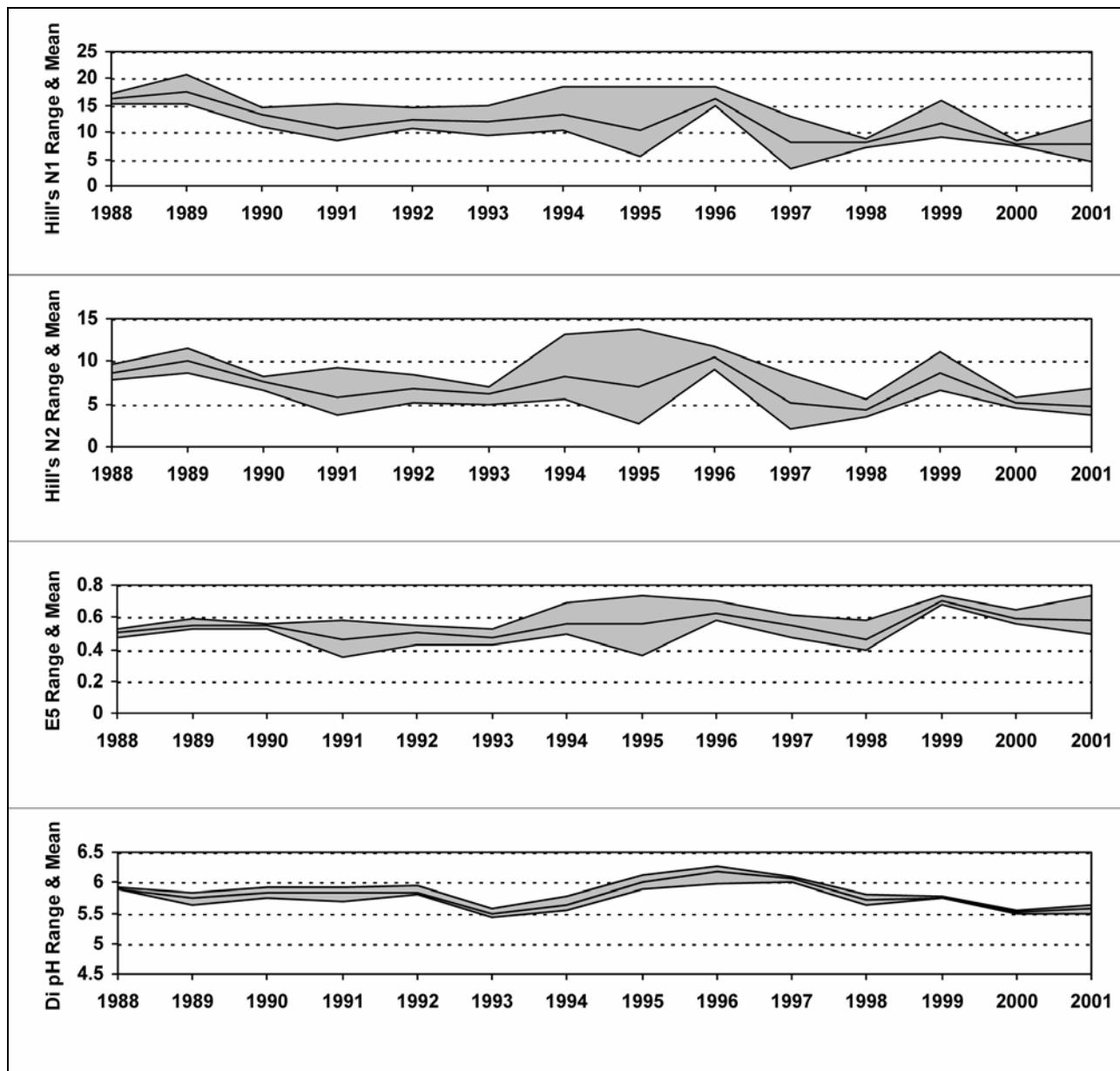


### 3.4. Epilithic diatom data

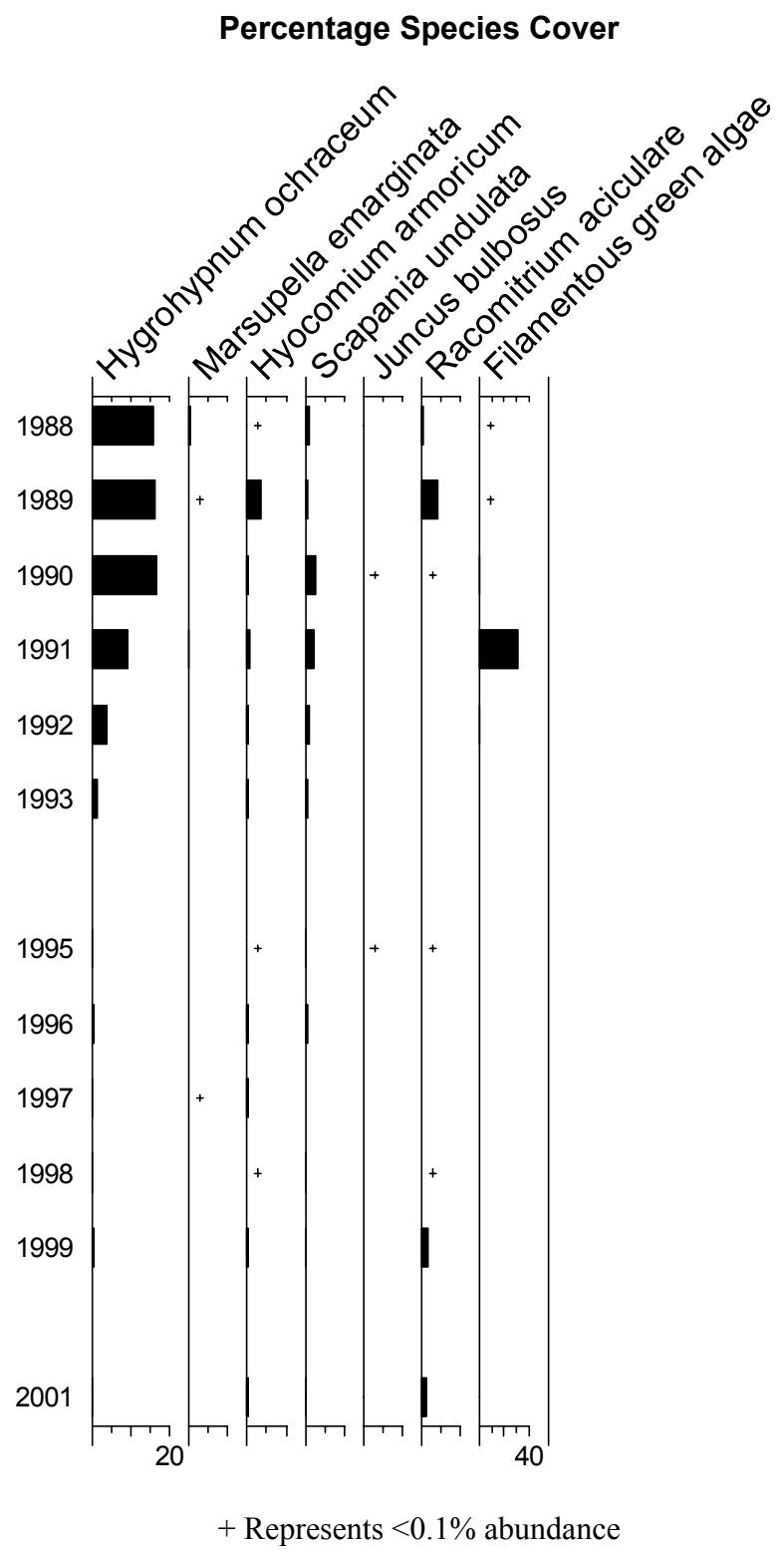
#### 3.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con



### 3.4.2. Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con

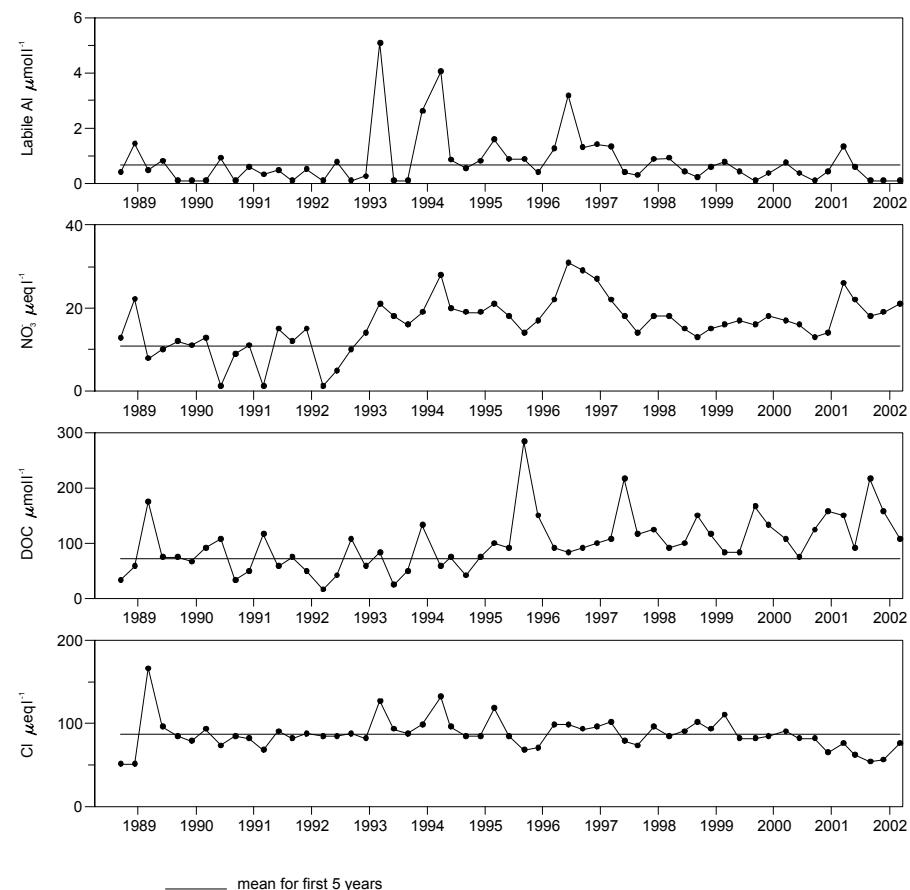
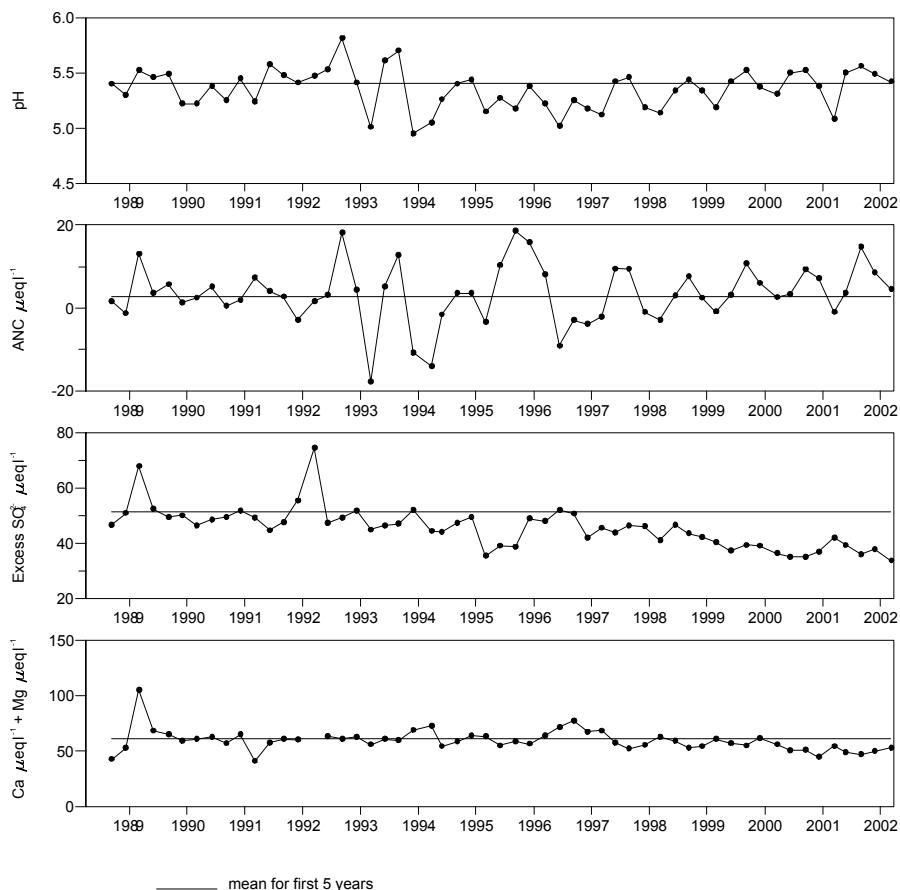


### 3.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt na Coire nan Con



## 4. Lochnagar

### 4.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinant statistics

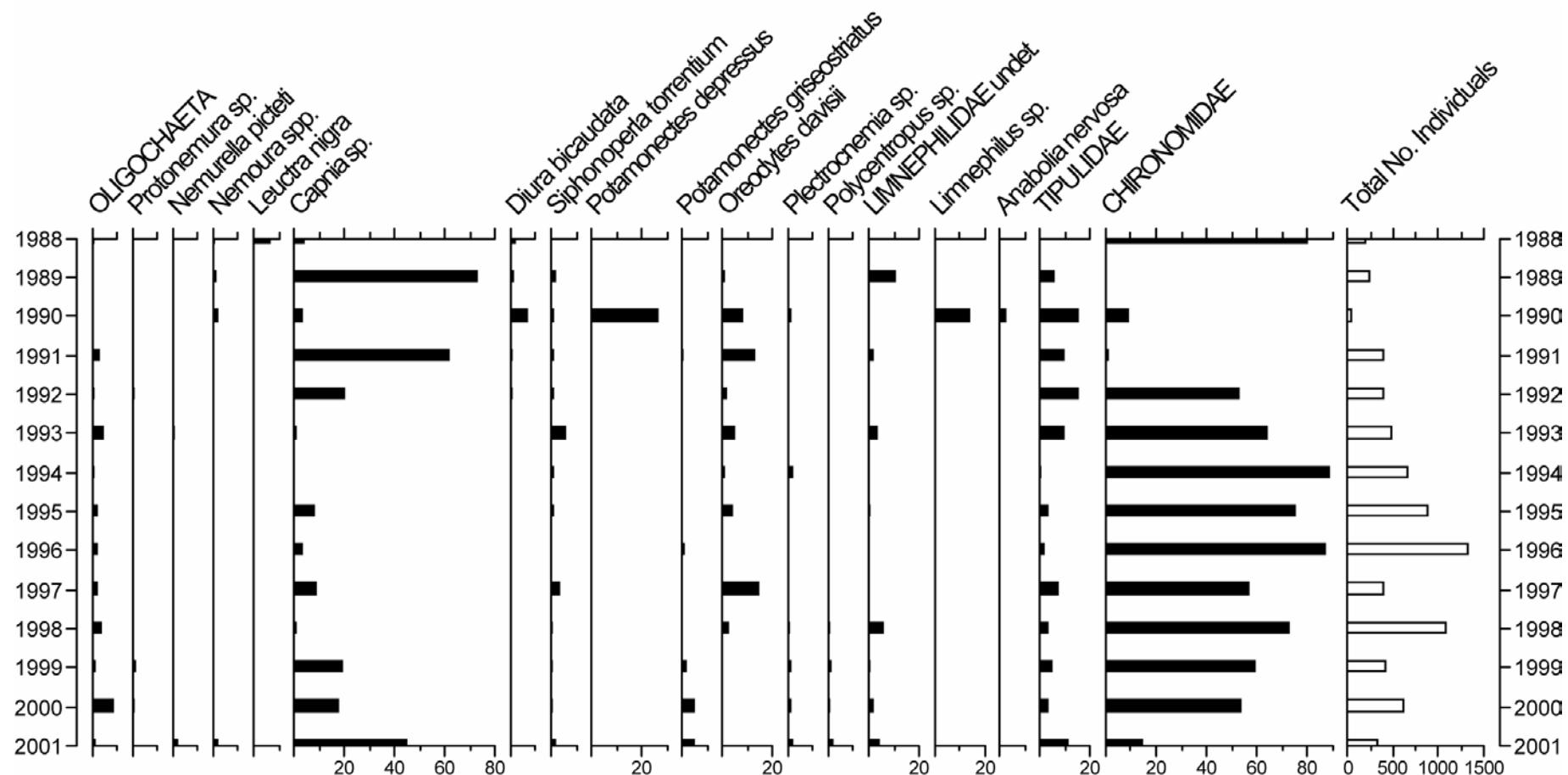
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.40	5.49	0.06	0.0	0.79
ANC	2.89	7.91	5.02	0.33	0.14
Ca	29.06	22.38	1.11	-0.01	0.01
Mg	30.57	27.08	1.44	-0.01	0.06
Na	92.22	73.91	6.15	-0.01	0.24
K	7.54	4.23	0.44	-0.01	<0.01
Sol.Al	1.19	0.73	0.17	-0.25	0.67

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

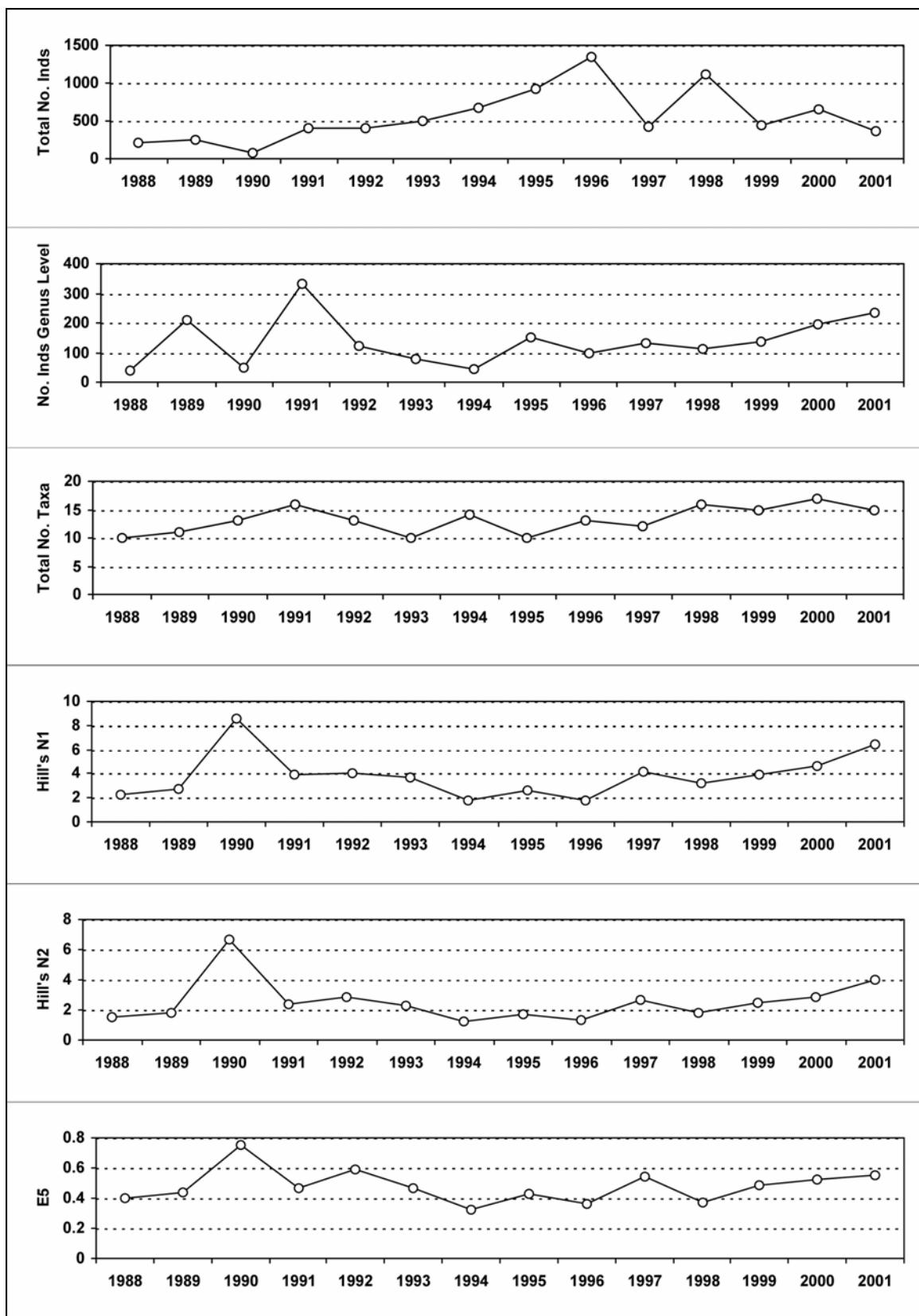
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.67	0.22	0.25	-0.33	0.43
Cl	86.88	61.97	10.03	-0.03	0.35
SO <sub>4</sub>	60.64	43.23	1.99	-0.06	<0.01
XSO <sub>4</sub>	51.51	36.72	2.43	-0.05	<0.01
NO <sub>3</sub>	10.77	20.00	1.83	0.01	0.12
Si	74.21	71.43	19.34	0.0	0.18
DOC	72.37	143.8	56.26	0.08	<0.01

## 4.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 4.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar

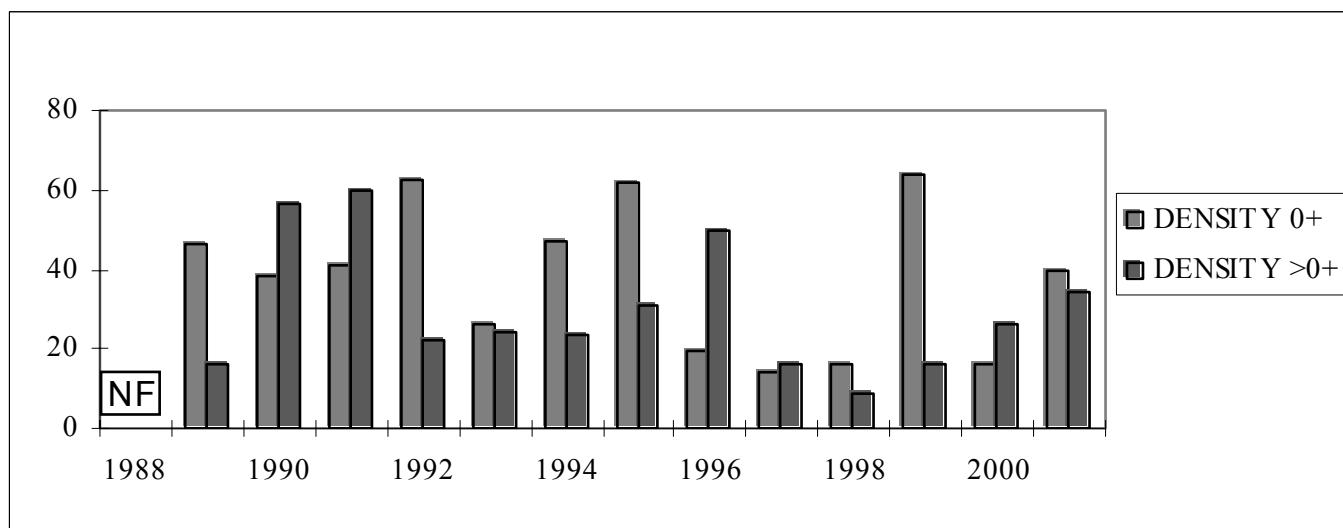


#### 4.2.2. Summary statistics, Lochnagar



### 4.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

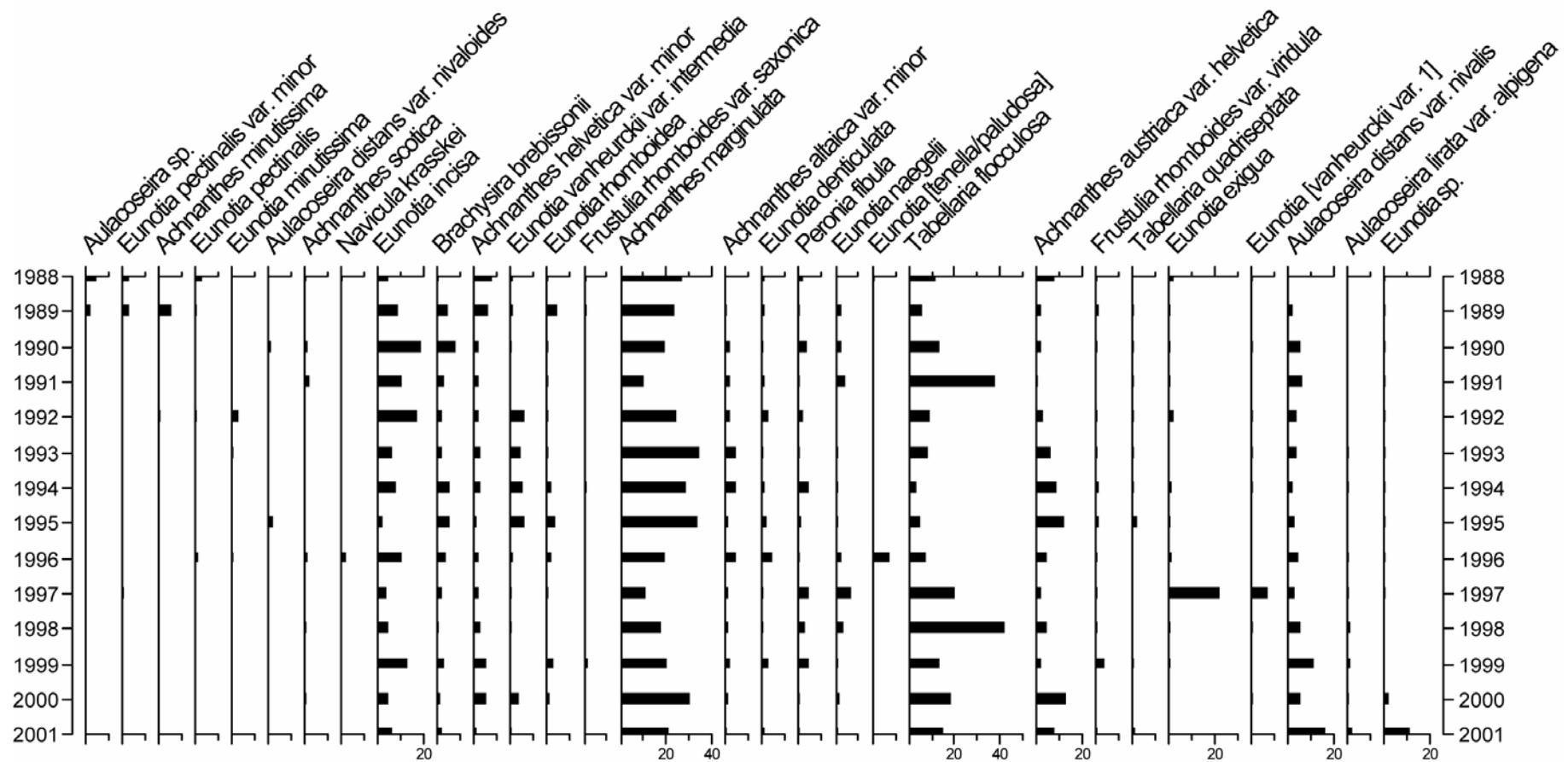
#### 4.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Lochnagar



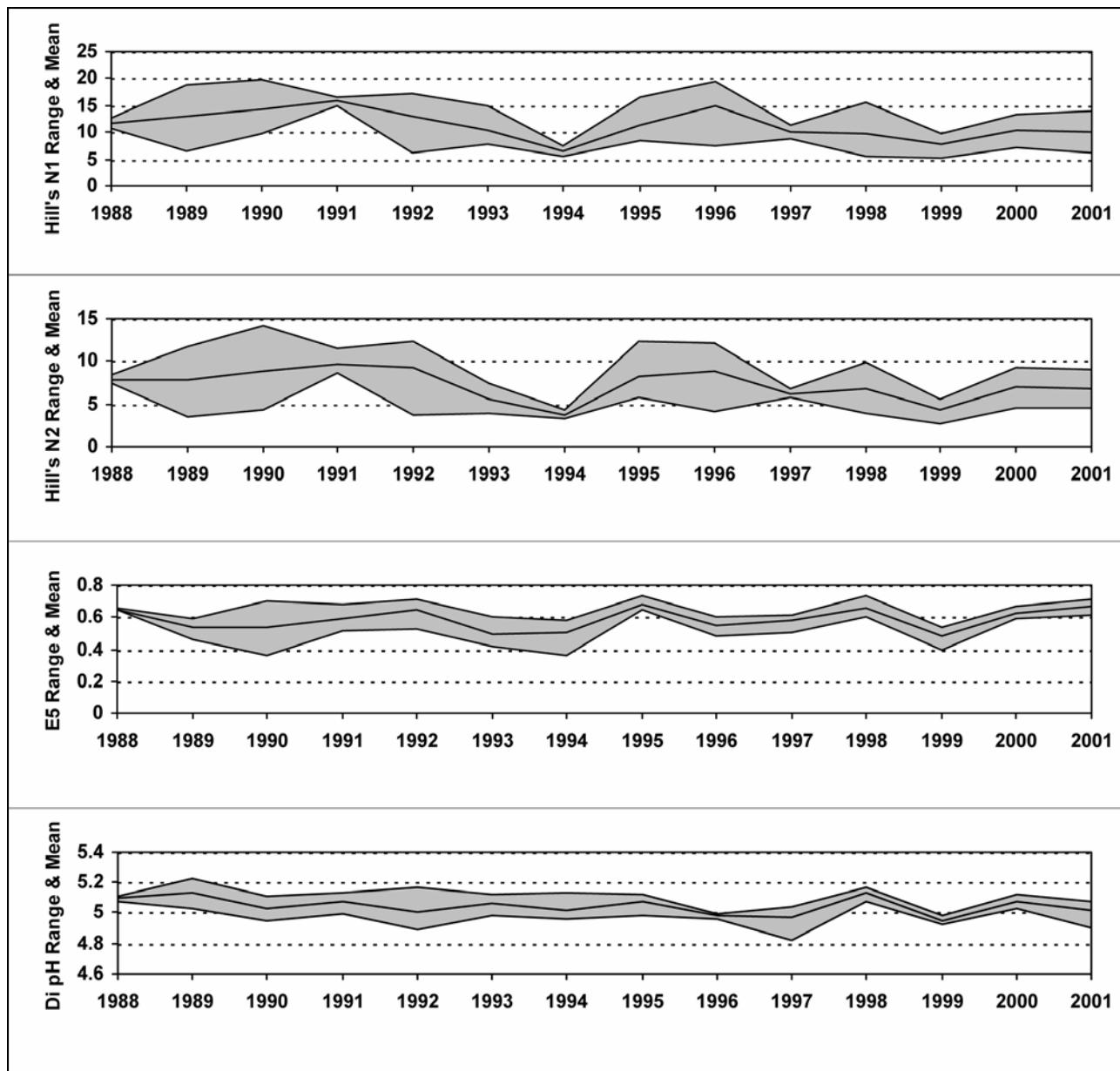
NF = Not fished

## 4.4. Epilithic diatom data

### 4.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar

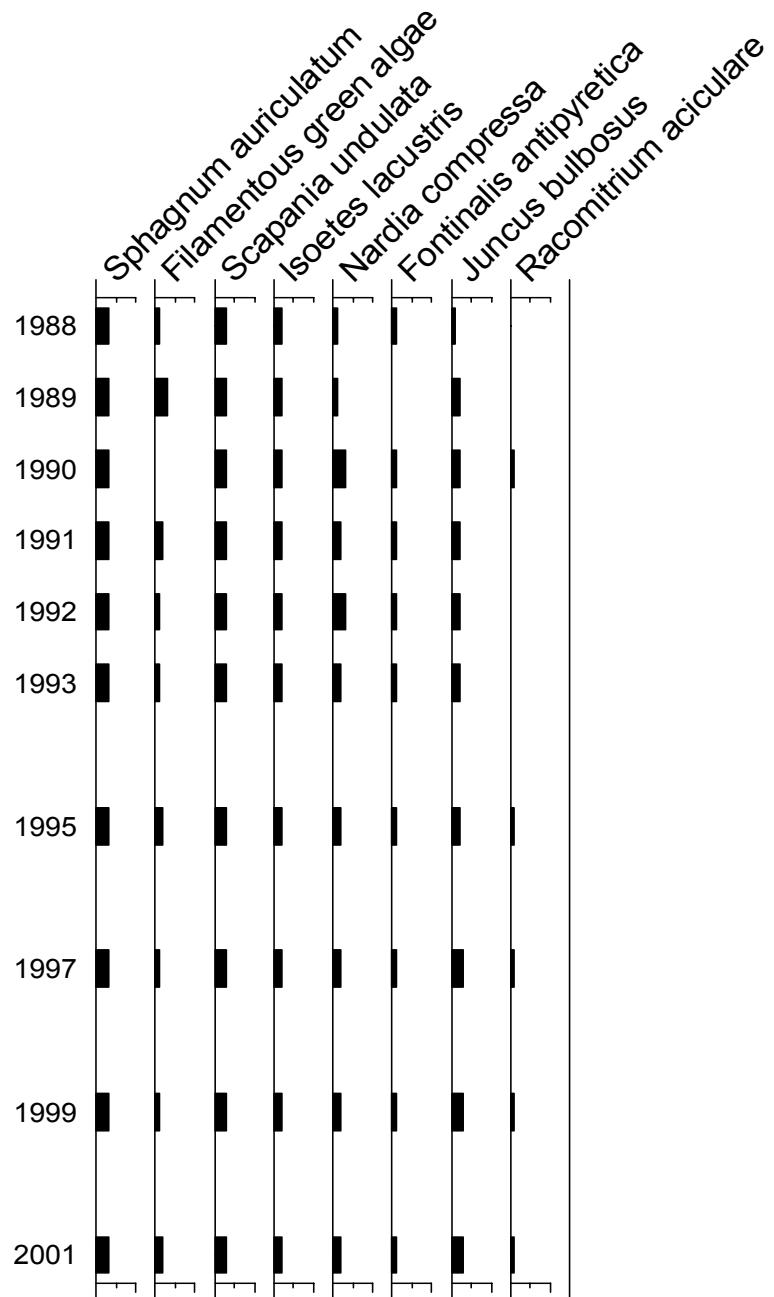


#### 4.4.2. Summary statistics, Lochnagar



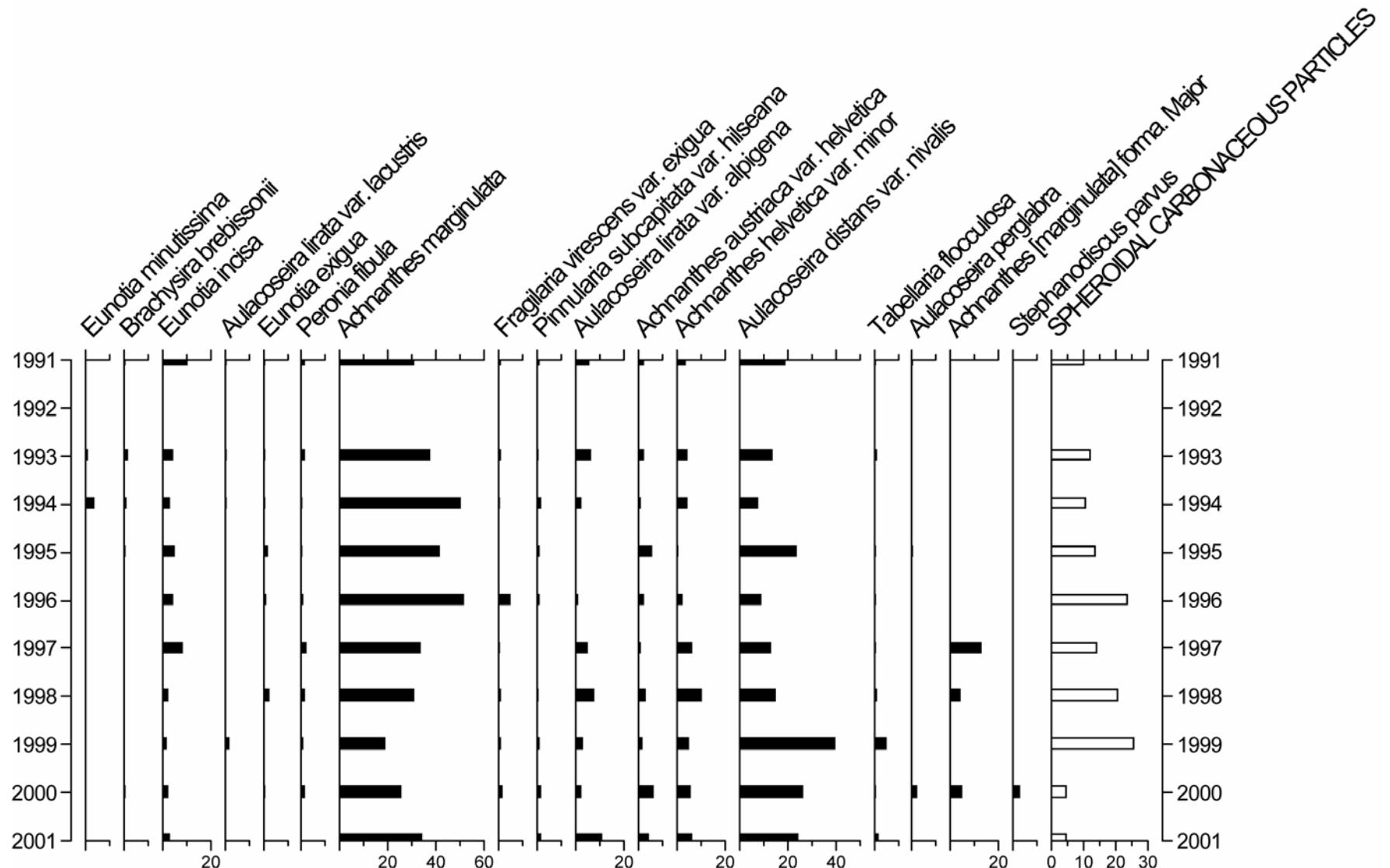
## 4.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Lochnagar

Species Scores (1-5)



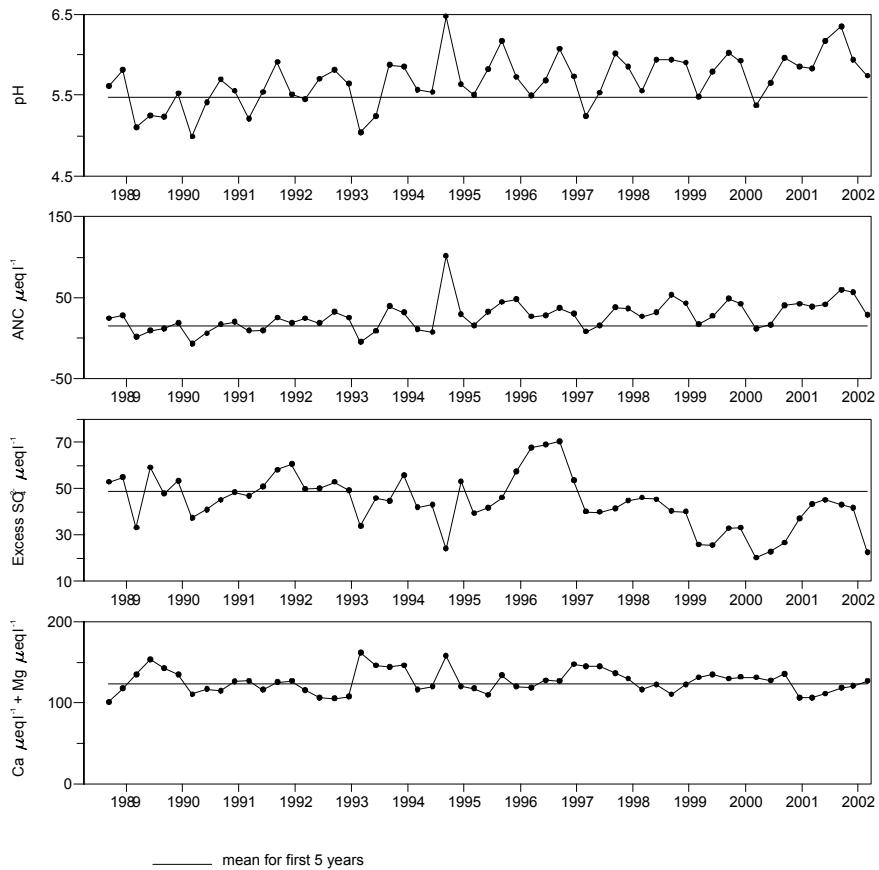
## 4.6. Sediment trap data, Lochnagar

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).

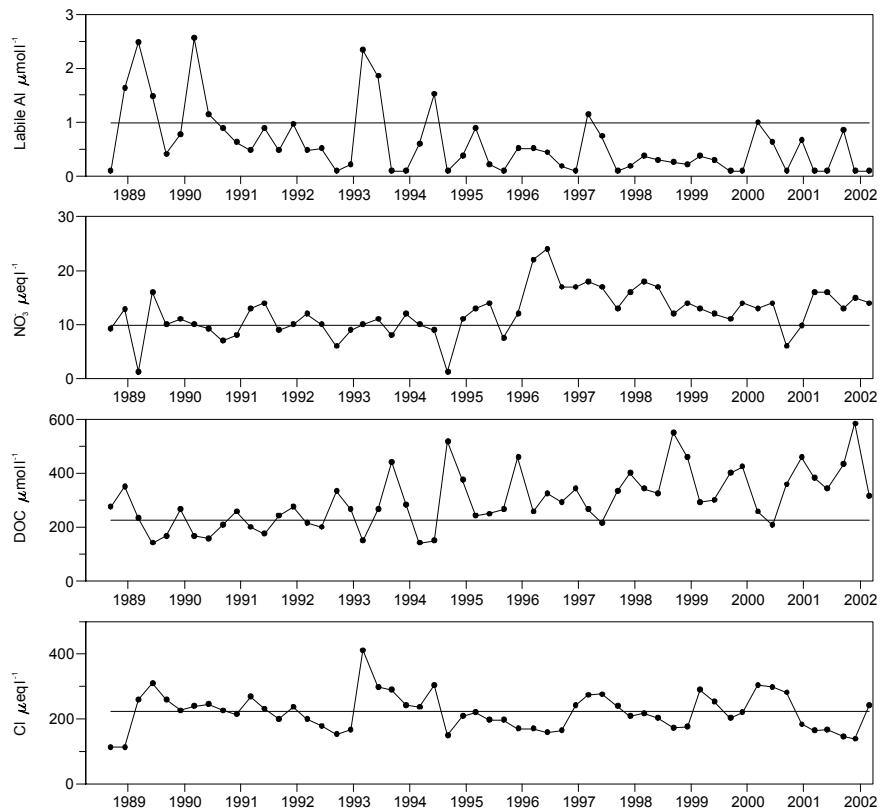


## 5. Loch Chon

### 5.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



— mean for first 5 years



— mean for first 5 years

#### Determinand statistics

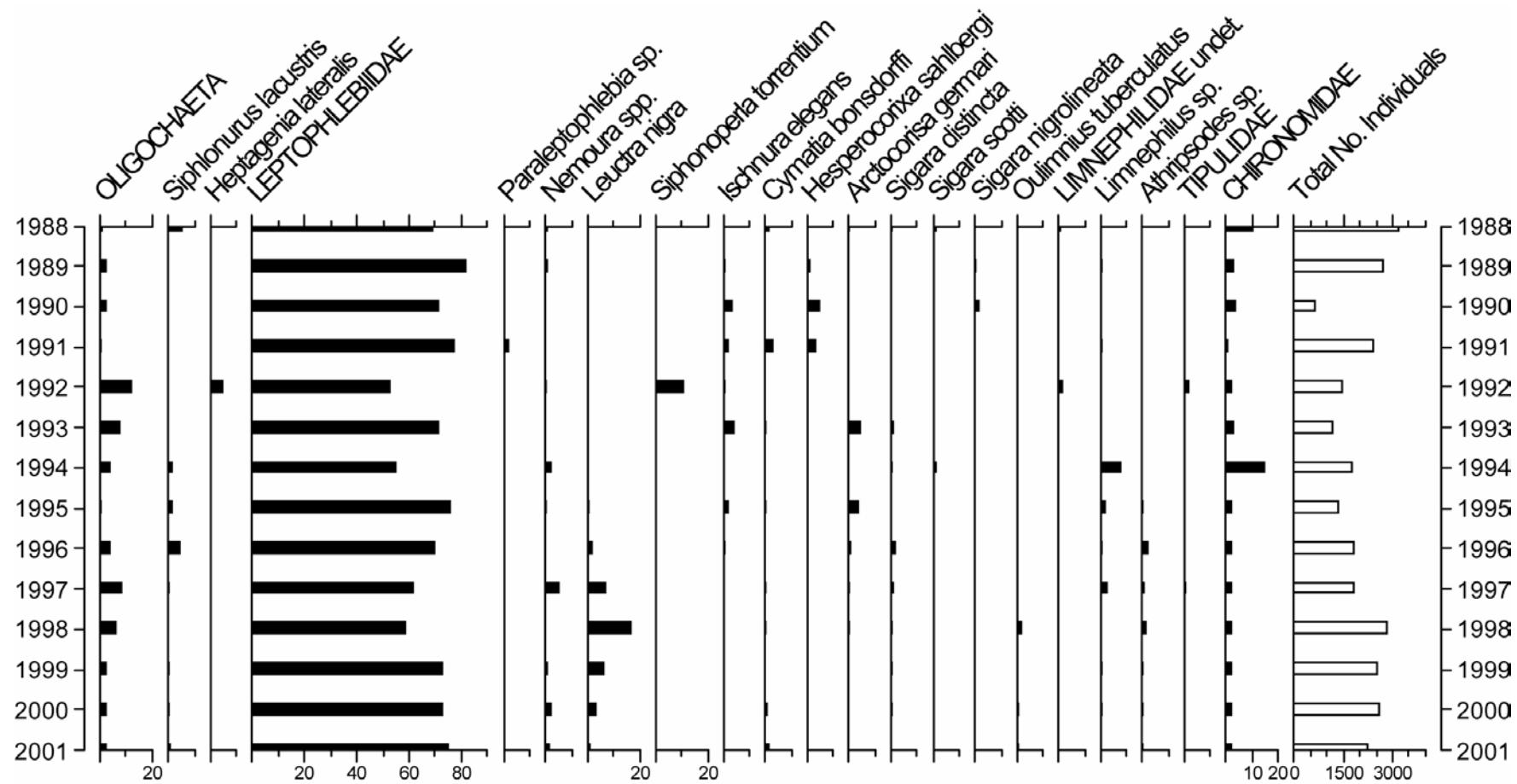
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.47	6.05	0.27	0.04	<0.01
ANC	15.14	46.53	14.33	2.43	<0.01
Ca	75.74	73.62	2.78	0.0	0.74
Mg	47.50	45.42	6.72	0.0	0.82
Na	186.3	160.9	18.45	-0.02	0.59
K	5.65	6.28	0.95	0.0	0.93
Sol.Al	2.43	1.36	0.58	-1.33	<0.01

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis:slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

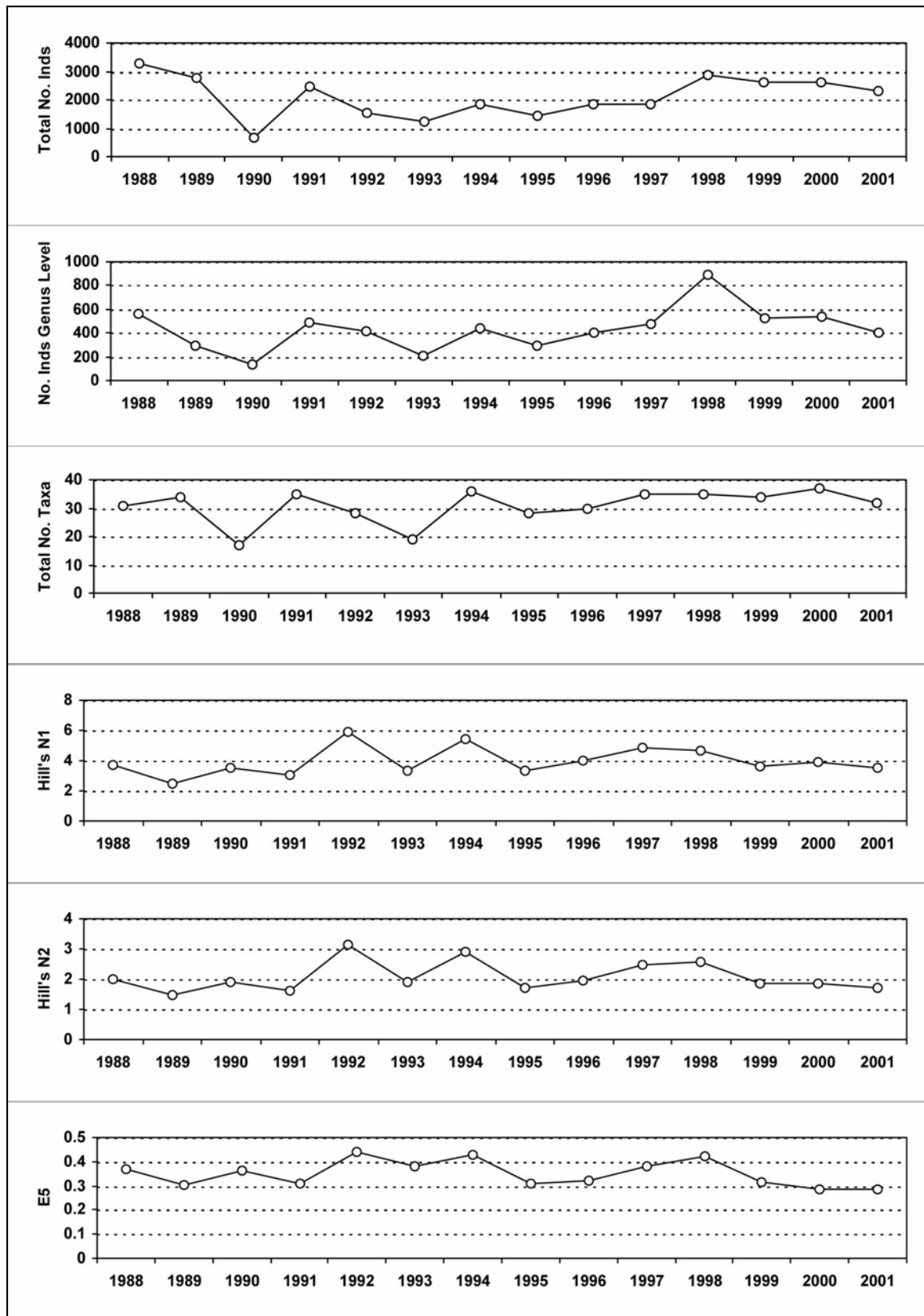
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.98	0.28	0.38	-1.50	<0.01
Cl	223.4	173.2	47.50	-0.04	0.64
$\text{SO}_4$	72.15	56.25	6.13	-0.07	0.02
$\text{XSO}_4$	48.69	38.06	10.47	-0.07	0.03
$\text{NO}_3$	9.88	14.50	1.29	0.0	0.11
Si	31.58	27.68	17.10	0.0	1.00
DOC	225.4	418.8	120.6	0.20	<0.01

## 5.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 5.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon

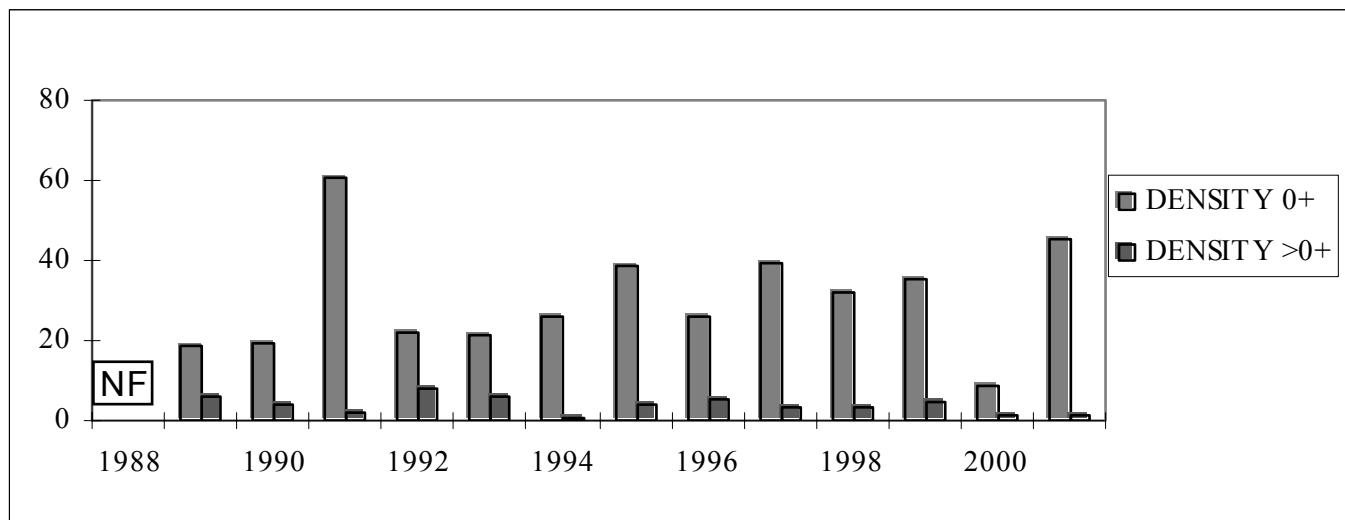


### 5.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Chon



### 5.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

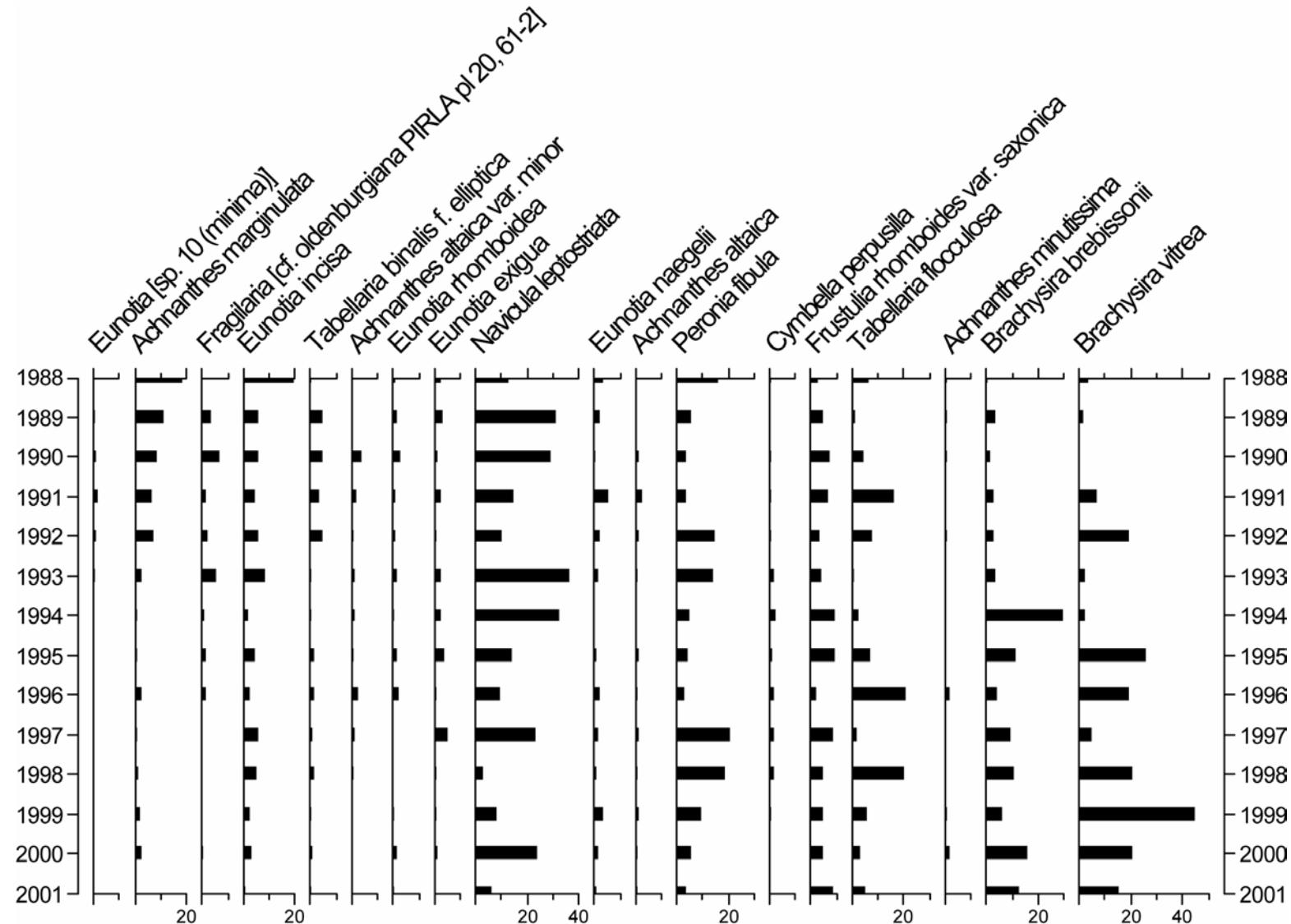
#### 5.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Loch Chon



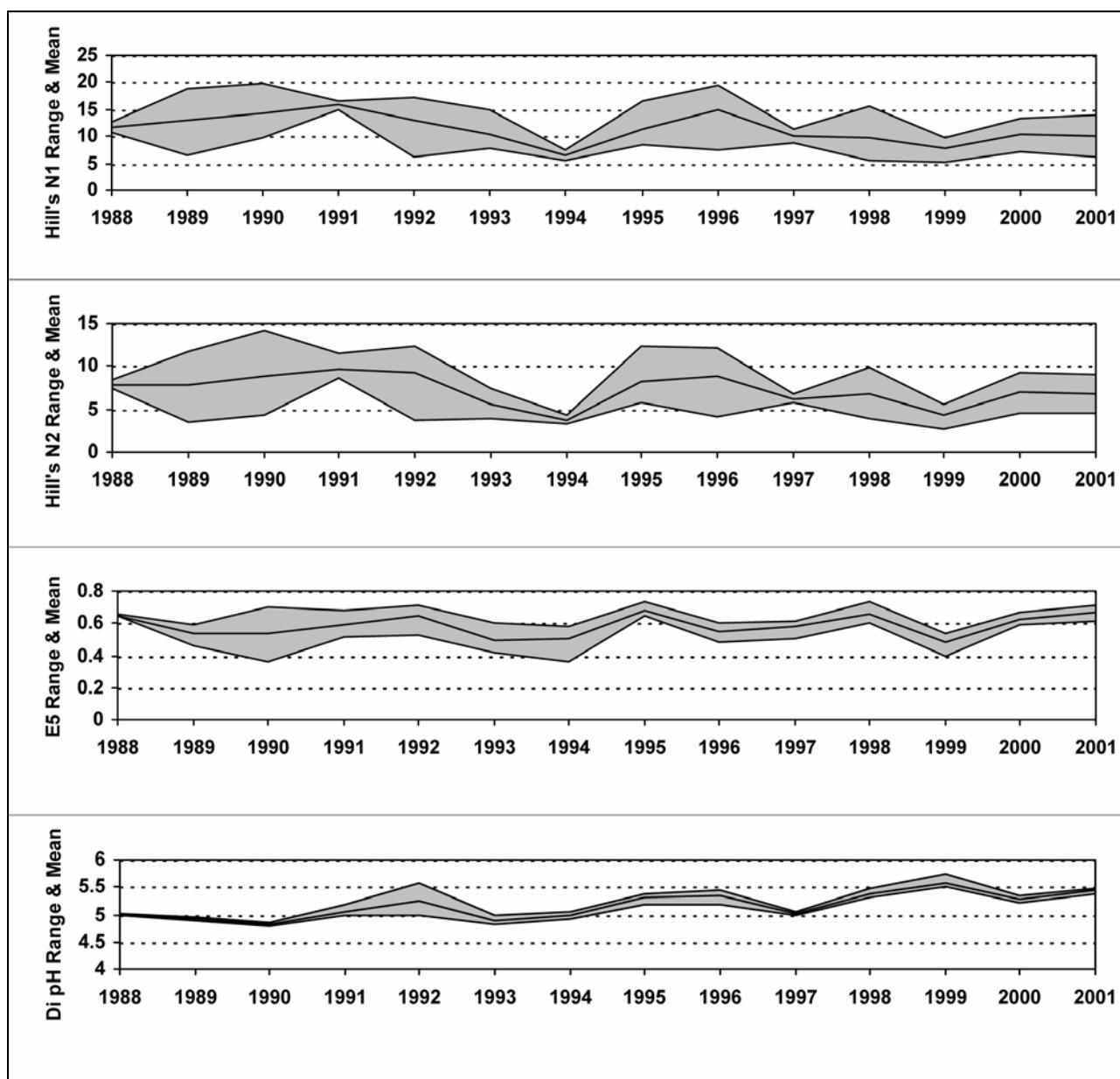
NF = Not fished

## 5.4. Epilithic diatom data

### 5.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon

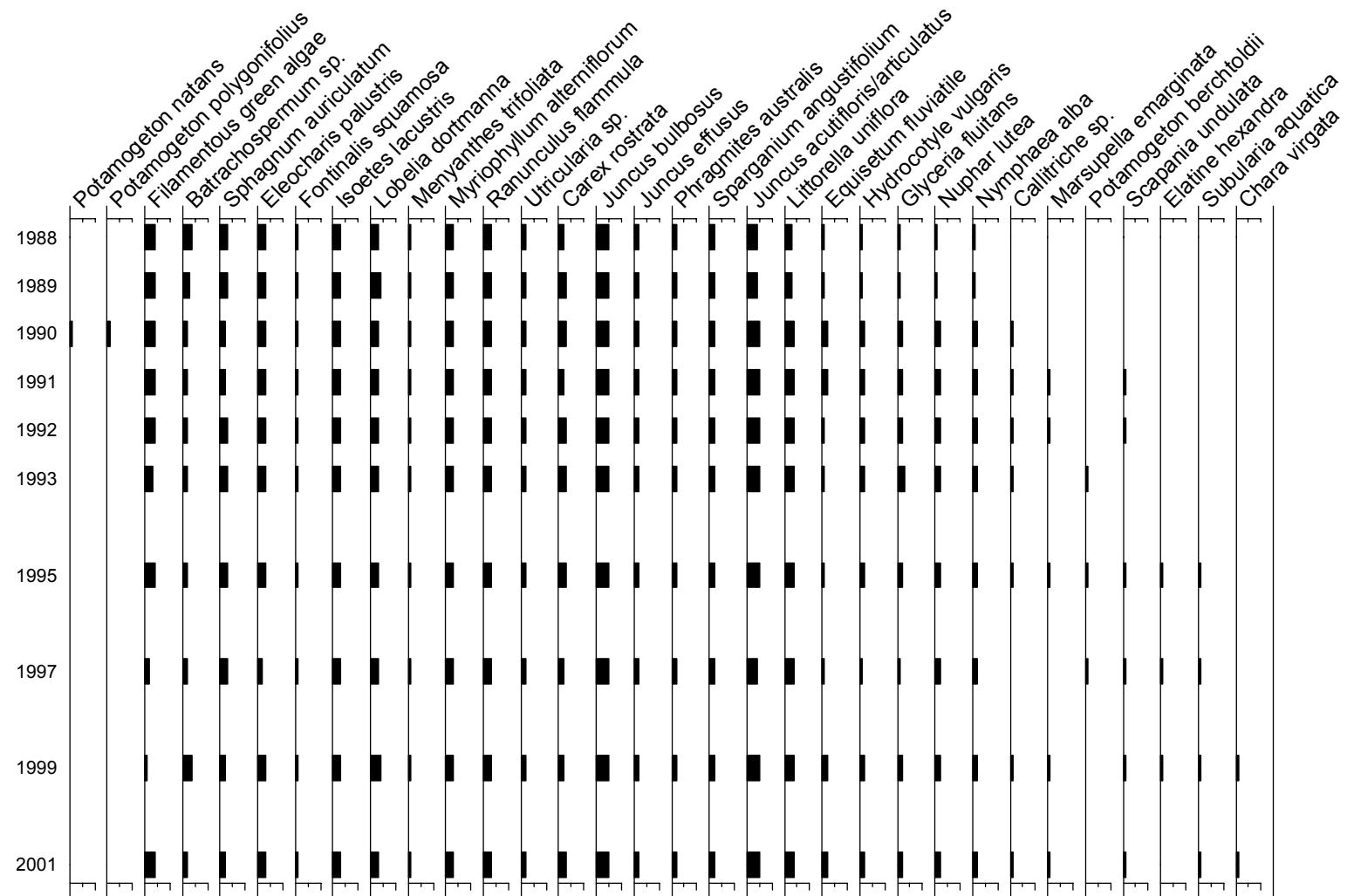


#### 5.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Chon



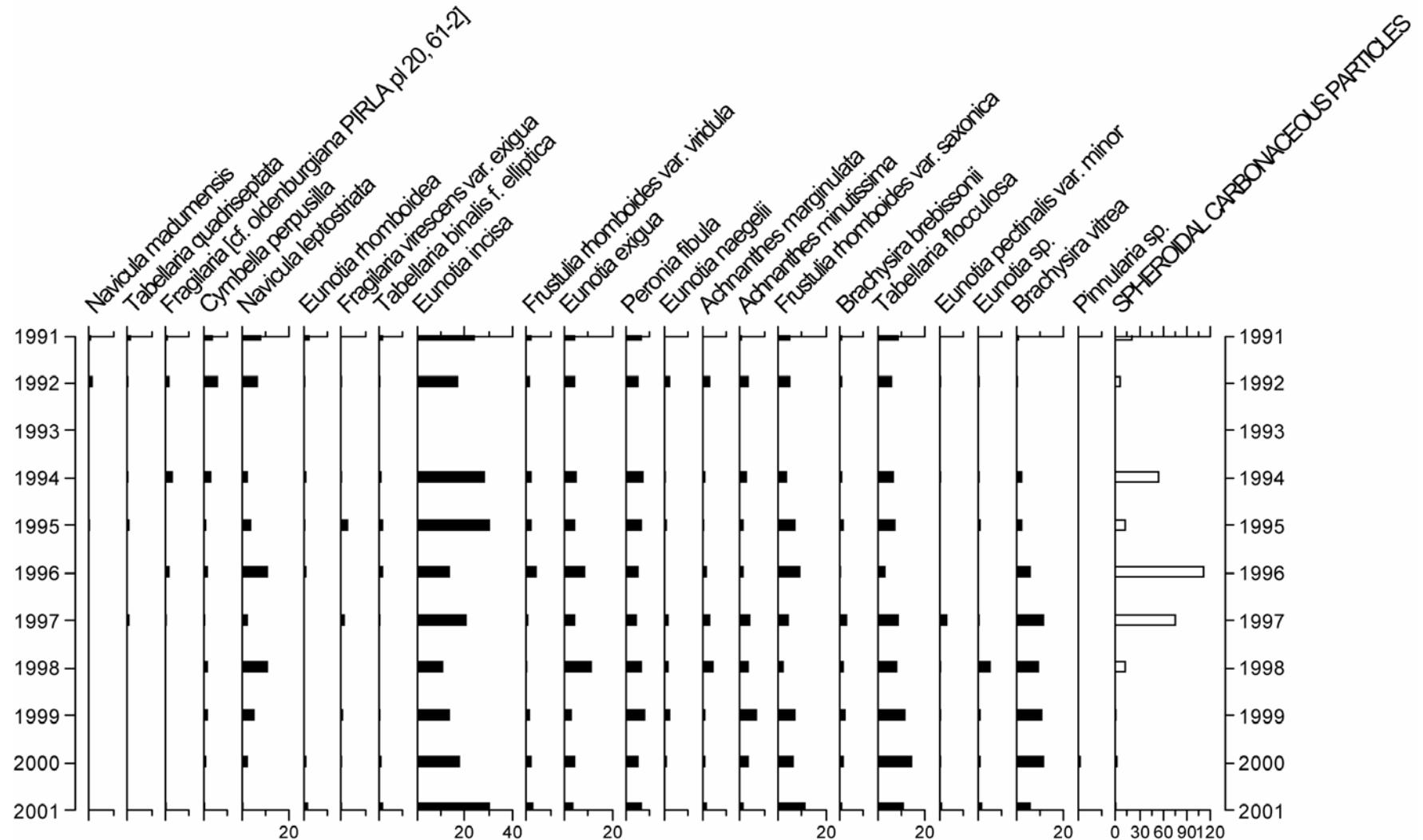
## 5.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Chon

Species Scores (1-5)



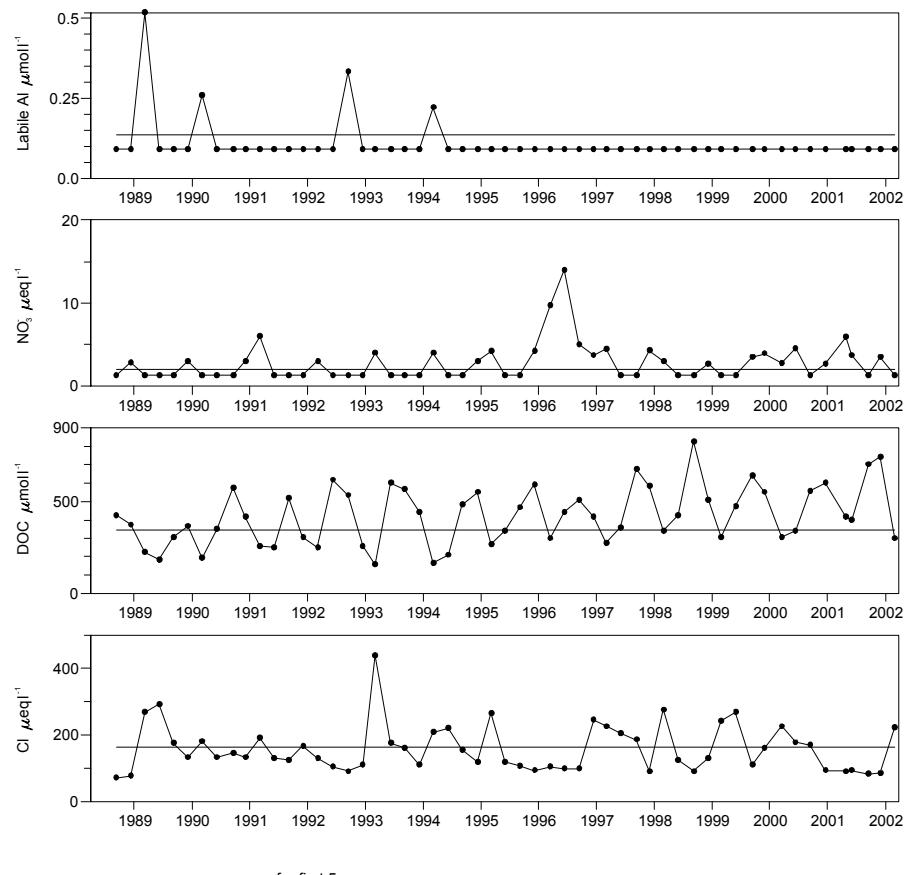
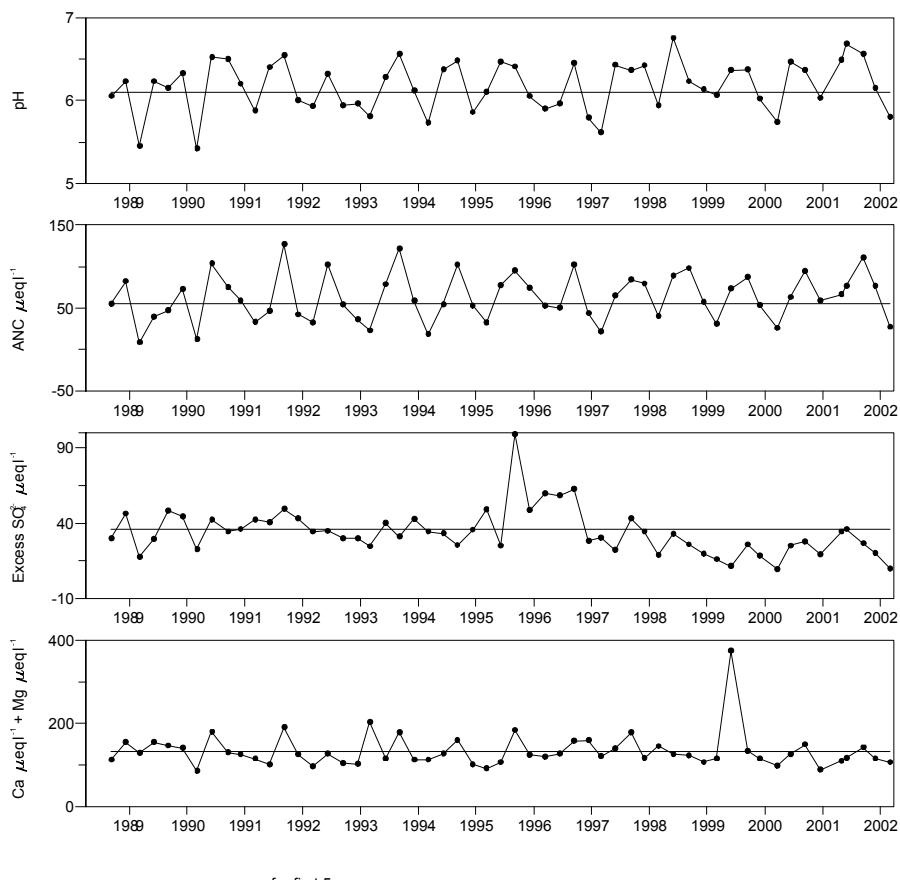
## 5.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Chon

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).



## 6. Loch Tinker

### 6.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinand statistics

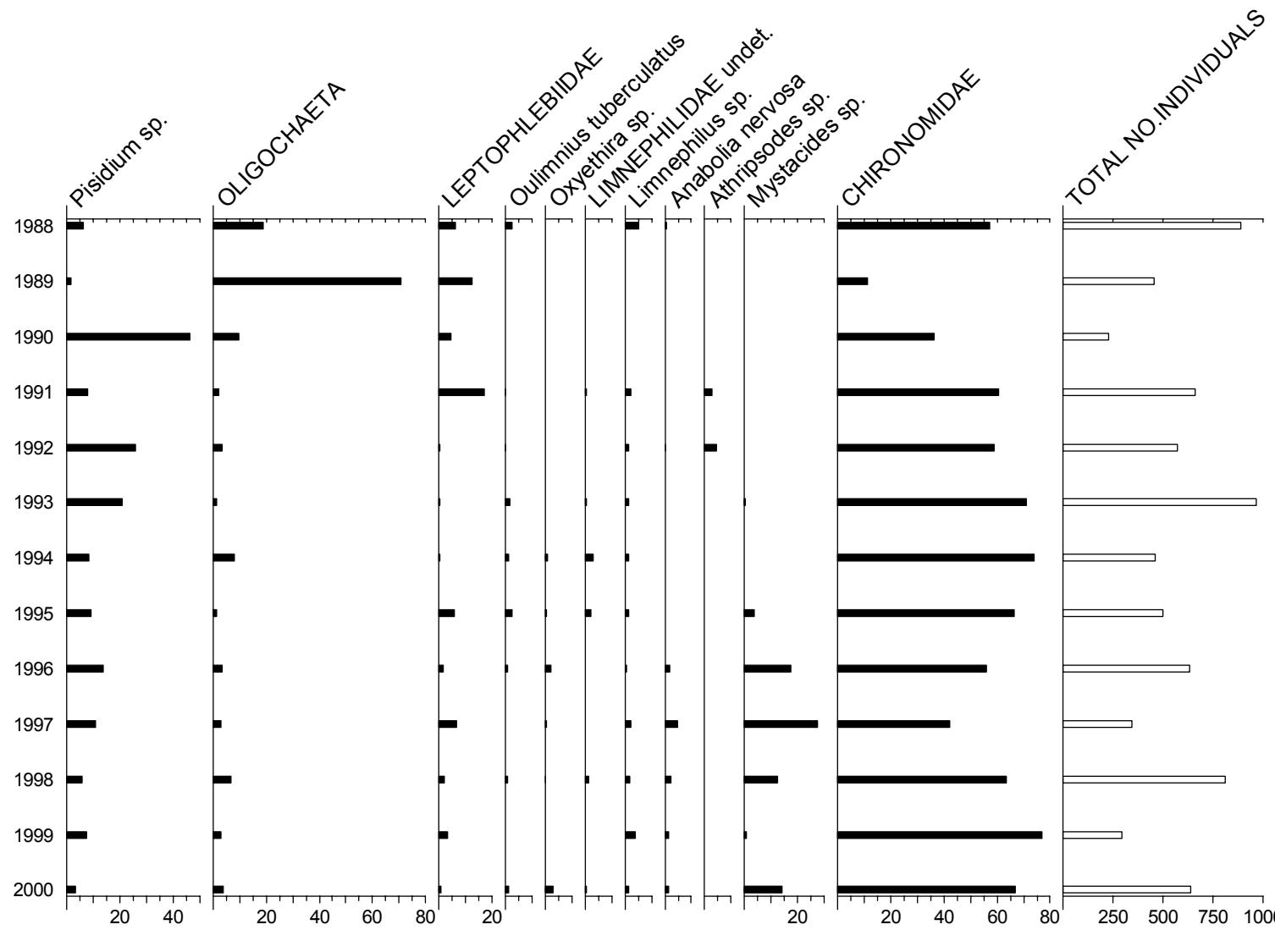
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	6.10	6.34	0.36	0.01	0.22
ANC	55.44	71.59	29.69	1.31	0.15
Ca	86.00	78.60	13.51	-0.01	0.28
Mg	46.45	39.17	3.95	-0.01	0.35
Na	140.0	107.0	30.22	-0.04	0.36
K	7.22	6.36	1.15	0.0	0.34
Sol.Al	0.72	0.60	0.32	0.0	0.83

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

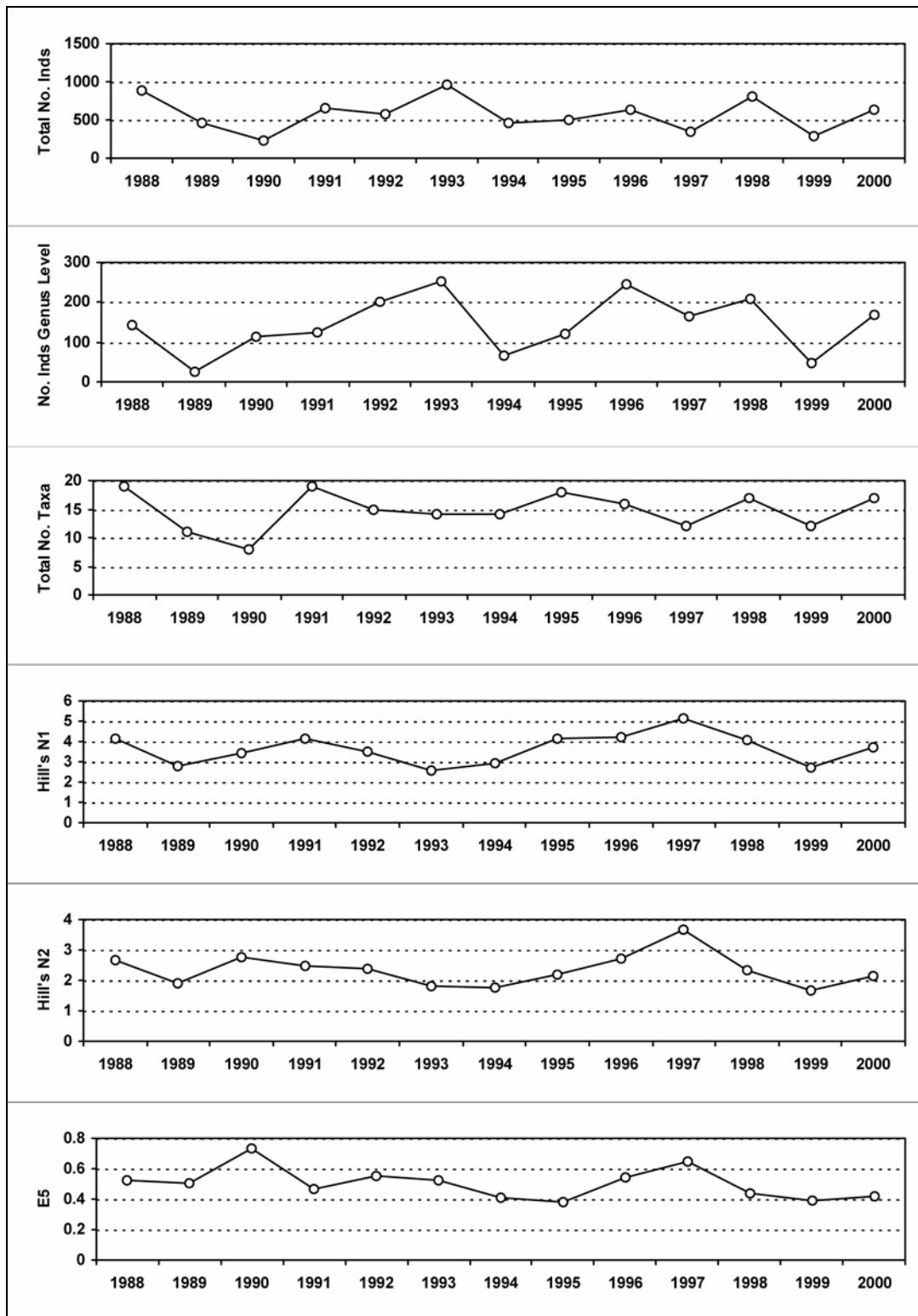
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.14	0.09	0.00	0.0	0.03
Cl	162.6	114.4	60.63	-0.05	0.48
$\text{SO}_4$	52.96	37.50	7.06	-0.08	0.02
$\text{XSO}_4$	35.88	25.49	10.72	-0.06	0.02
$\text{NO}_3$	2.03	3.14	1.94	0.0	0.14
Si	24.06	20.71	14.37	0.0	0.19
DOC	345.6	511.7	196.6	0.19	<0.01

## 6.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 6.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Tinker



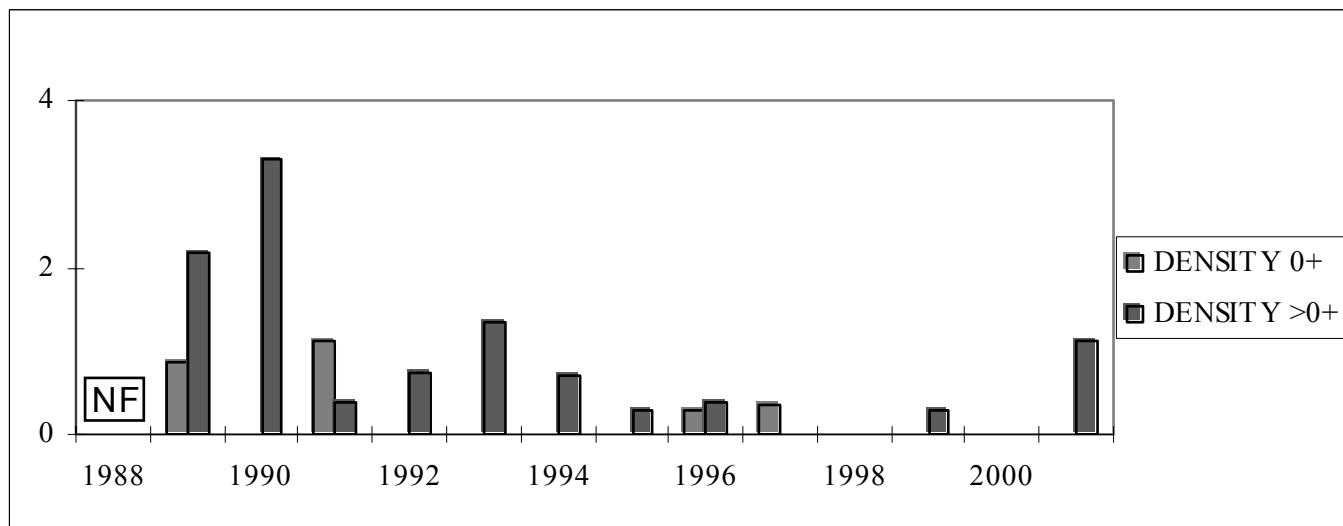
### 6.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Tinker



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

### 6.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

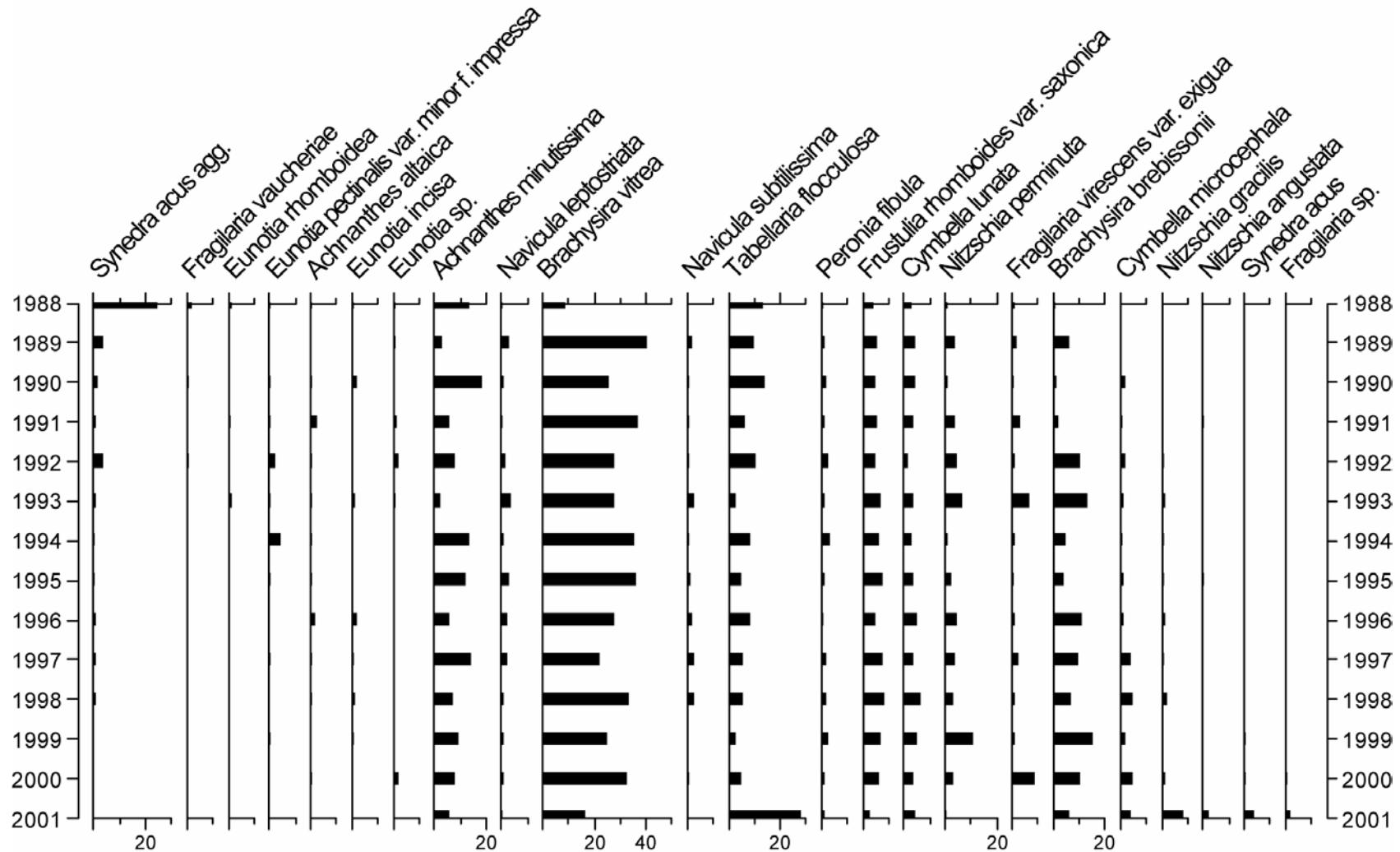
#### 6.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Loch Tinker



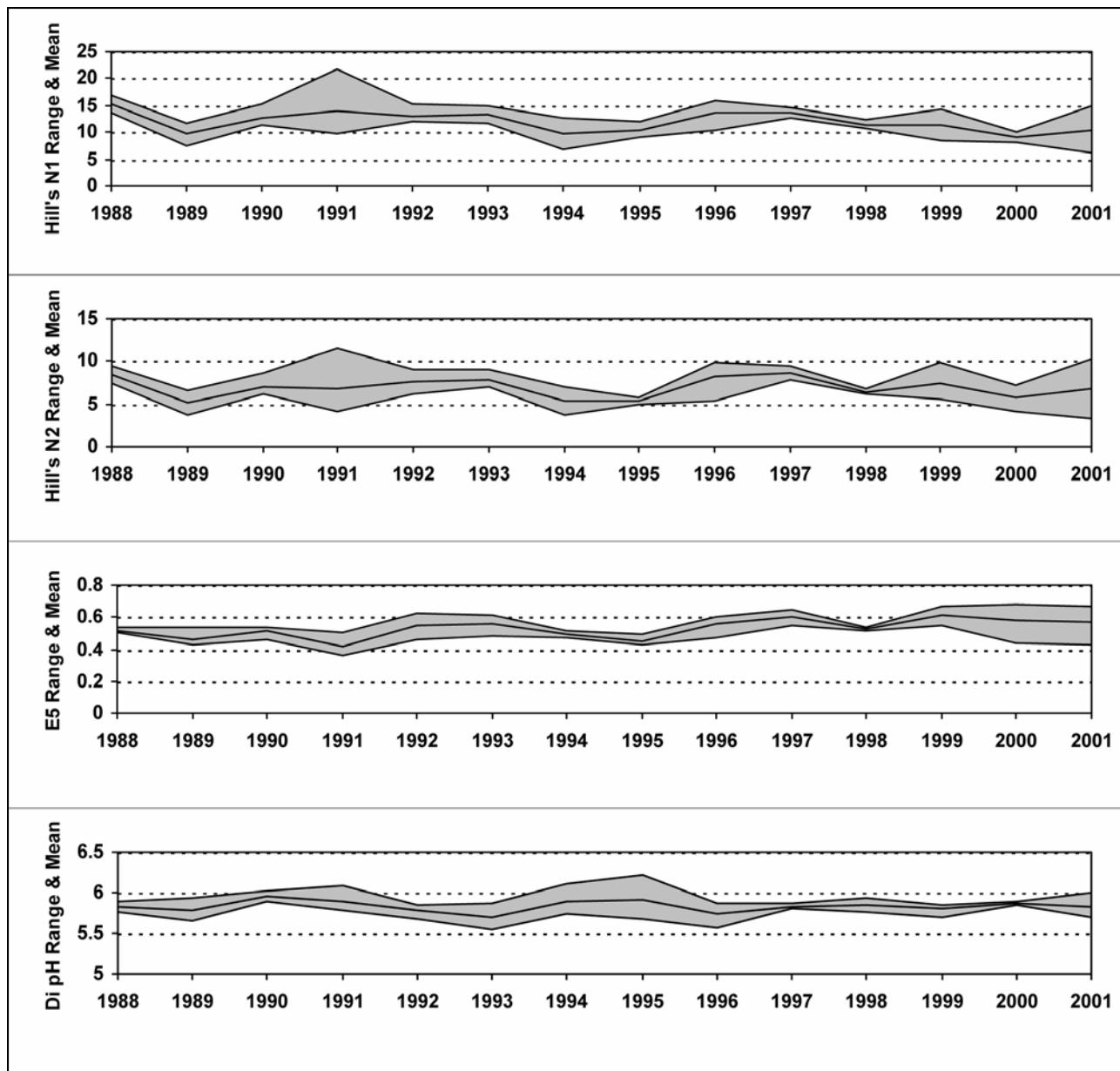
NF = Not fished

## 6.4. Epilithic diatom data

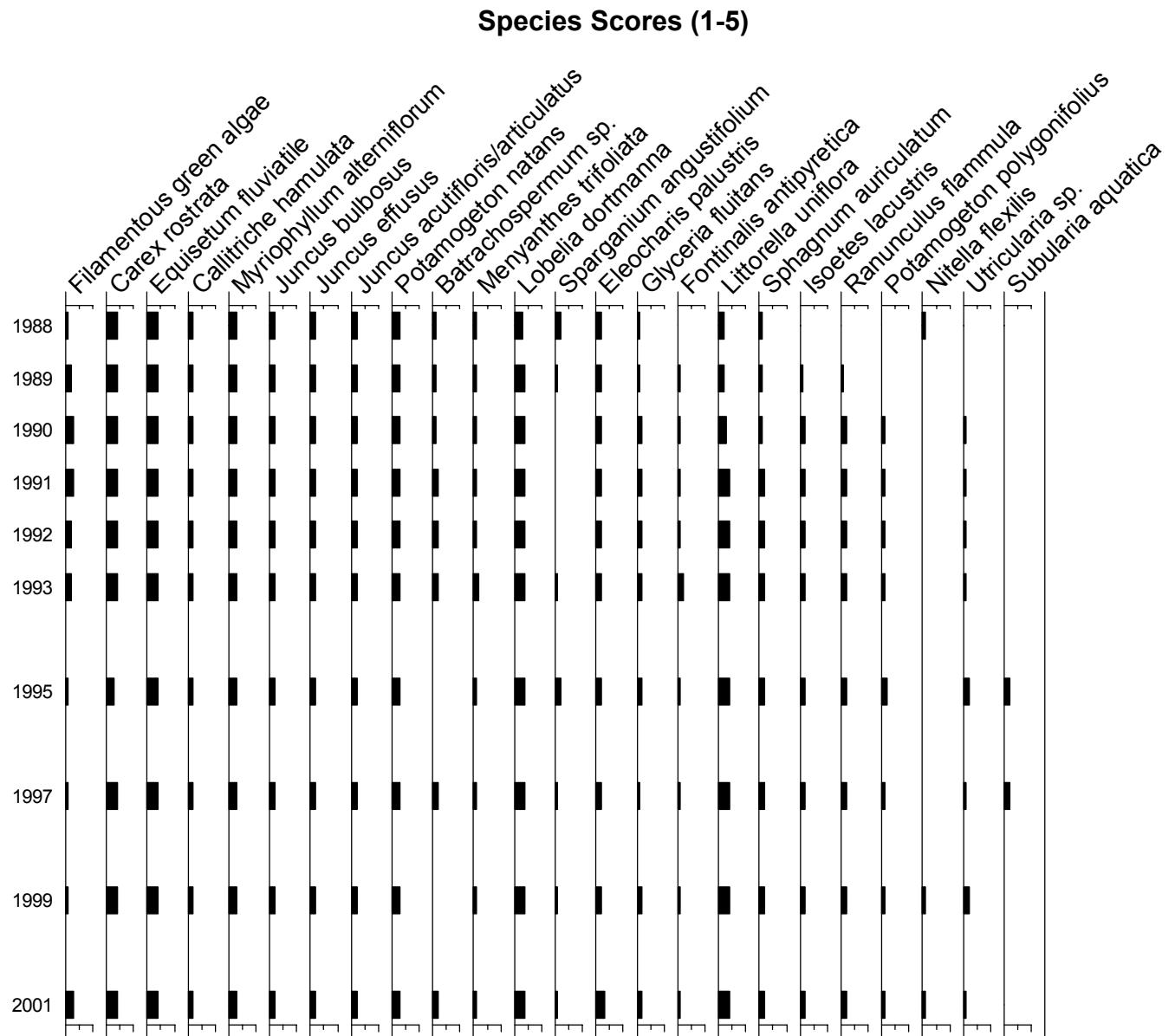
### 6.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Tinker



#### 6.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Tinker

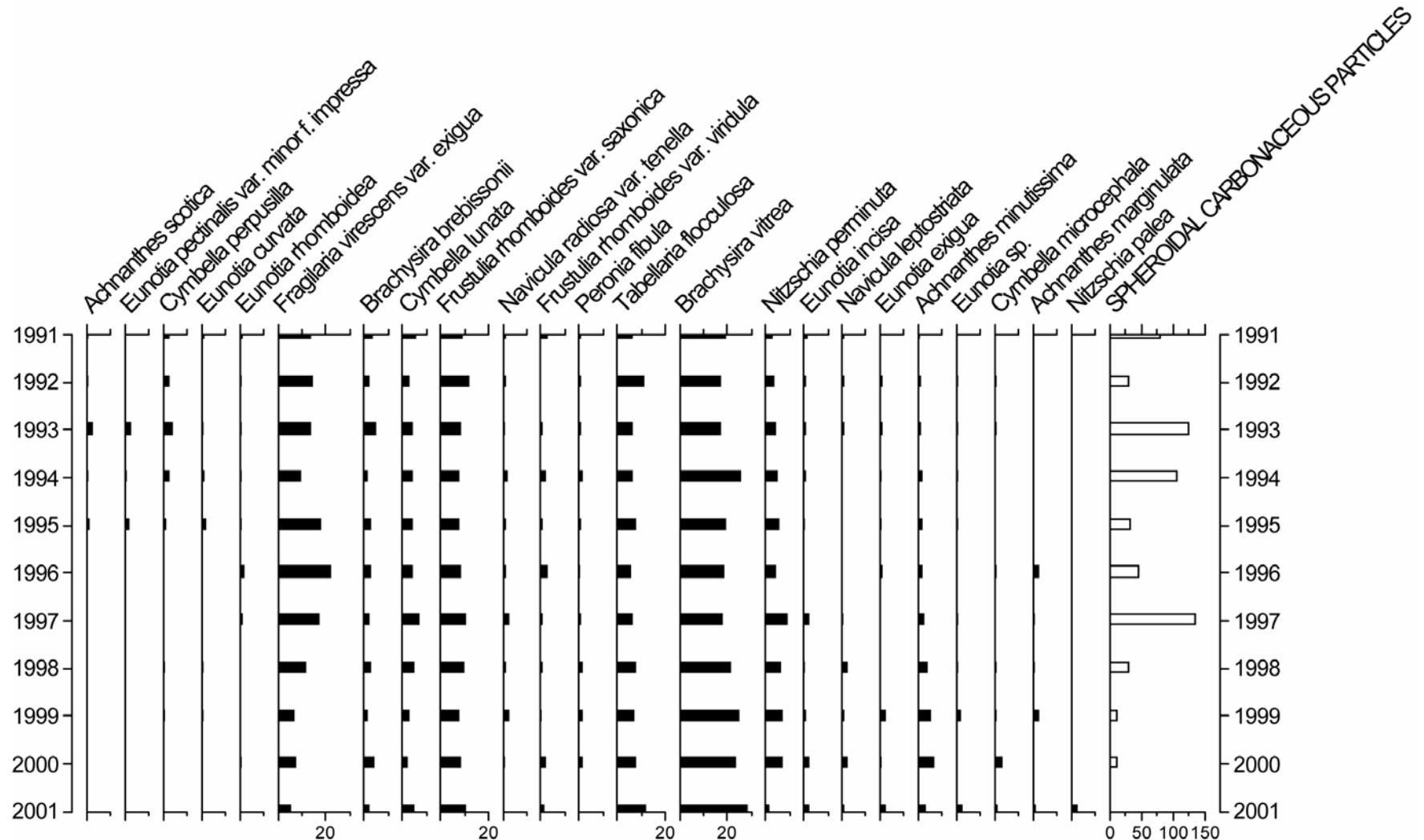


## 6.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Tinker



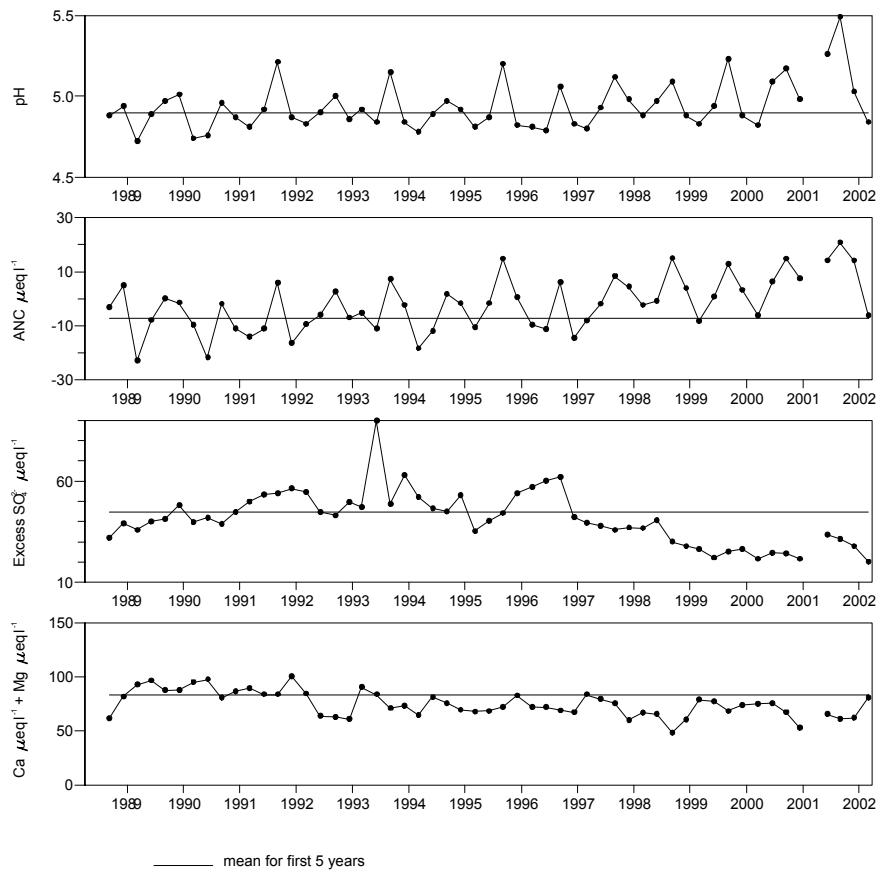
## 6.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Tinker

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).

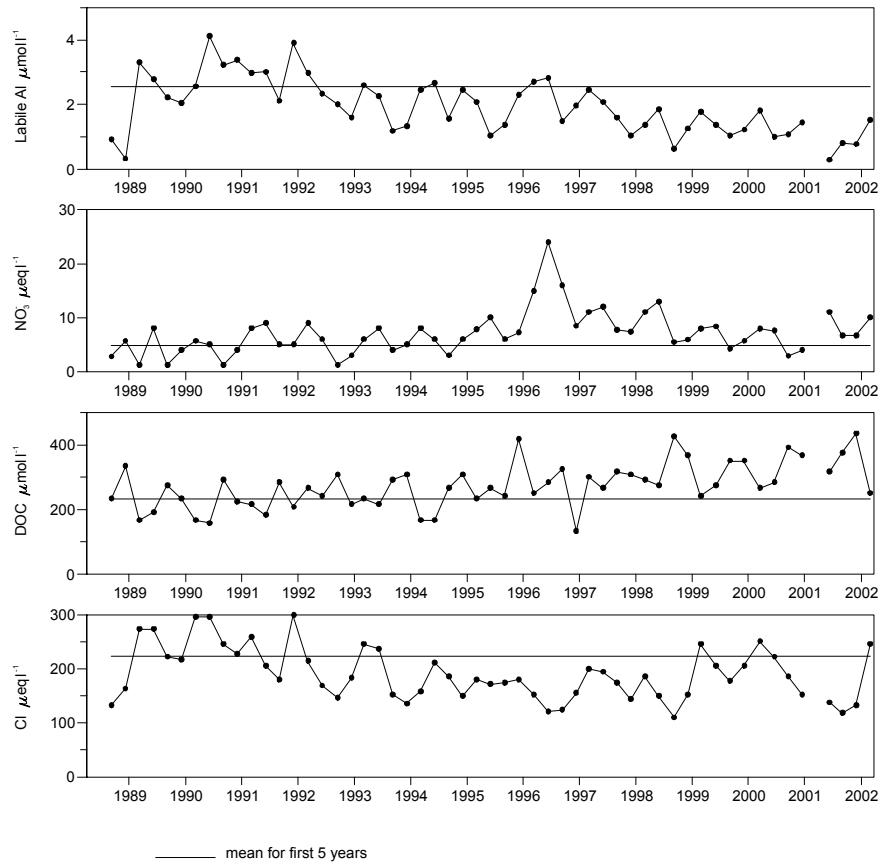


## 7. Round Loch of Glenhead

### 7.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

### Determinand statistics

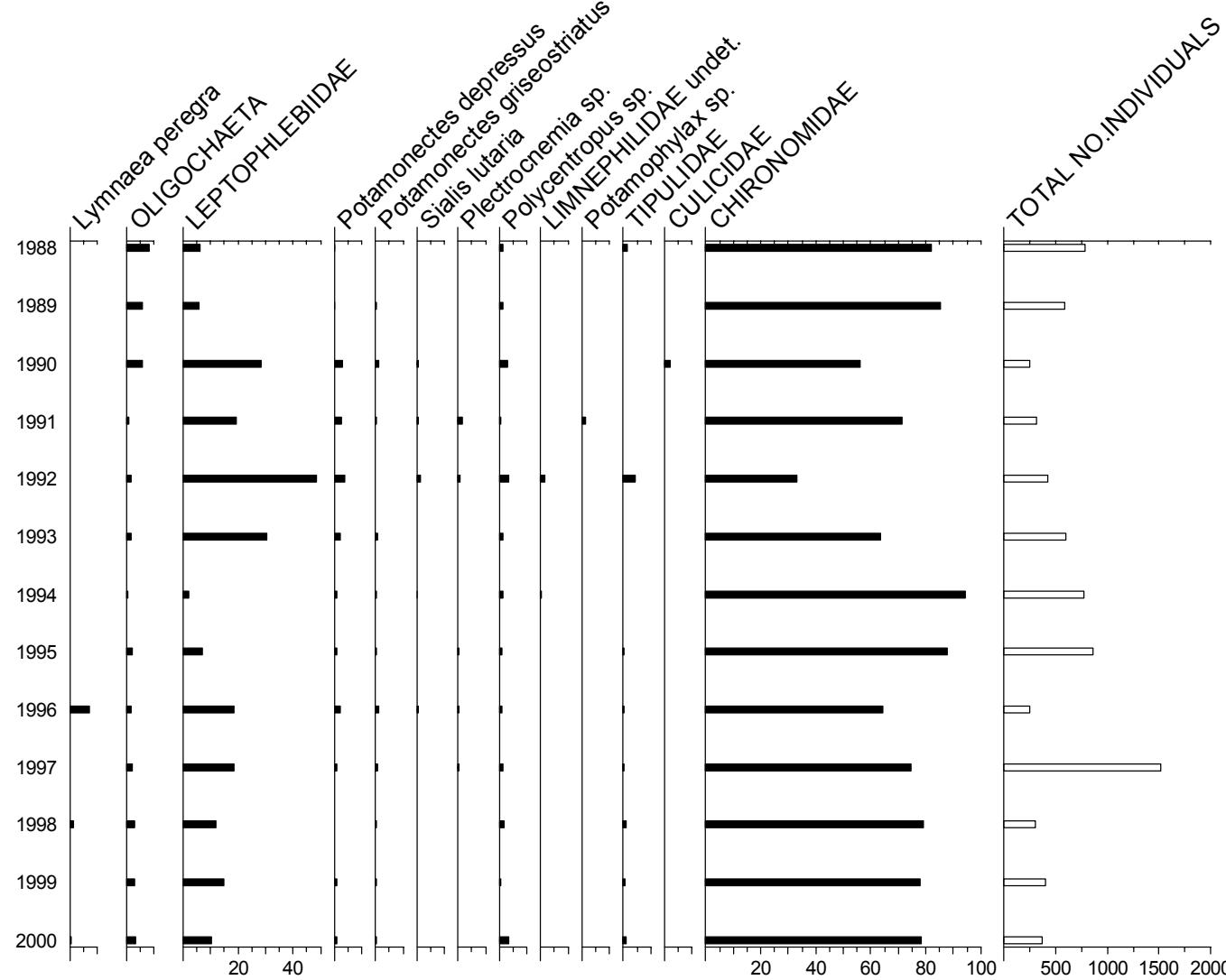
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	4.90	5.16	0.28	0.01	<0.01
ANC	-7.13	10.76	11.64	1.47	<0.01
Ca	34.92	29.12	1.65	-0.01	0.01
Mg	48.55	38.12	9.14	-0.01	0.03
Na	193.8	145.7	36.29	-0.08	0.02
K	9.00	7.88	2.33	-0.01	0.03
Sol.Al	3.65	2.36	0.73	-2.00	0.02

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	2.54	0.85	0.50	-3.61	<0.01
Cl	223.6	158.5	58.34	-0.16	0.08
$\text{SO}_4$	68.42	44.79	2.69	-0.12	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	44.94	28.16	5.85	-0.09	0.04
$\text{NO}_3$	4.81	8.61	2.22	0.0	0.06
Si	26.32	22.32	16.07	0.0	0.05
DOC	233.3	343.8	78.58	0.12	<0.01

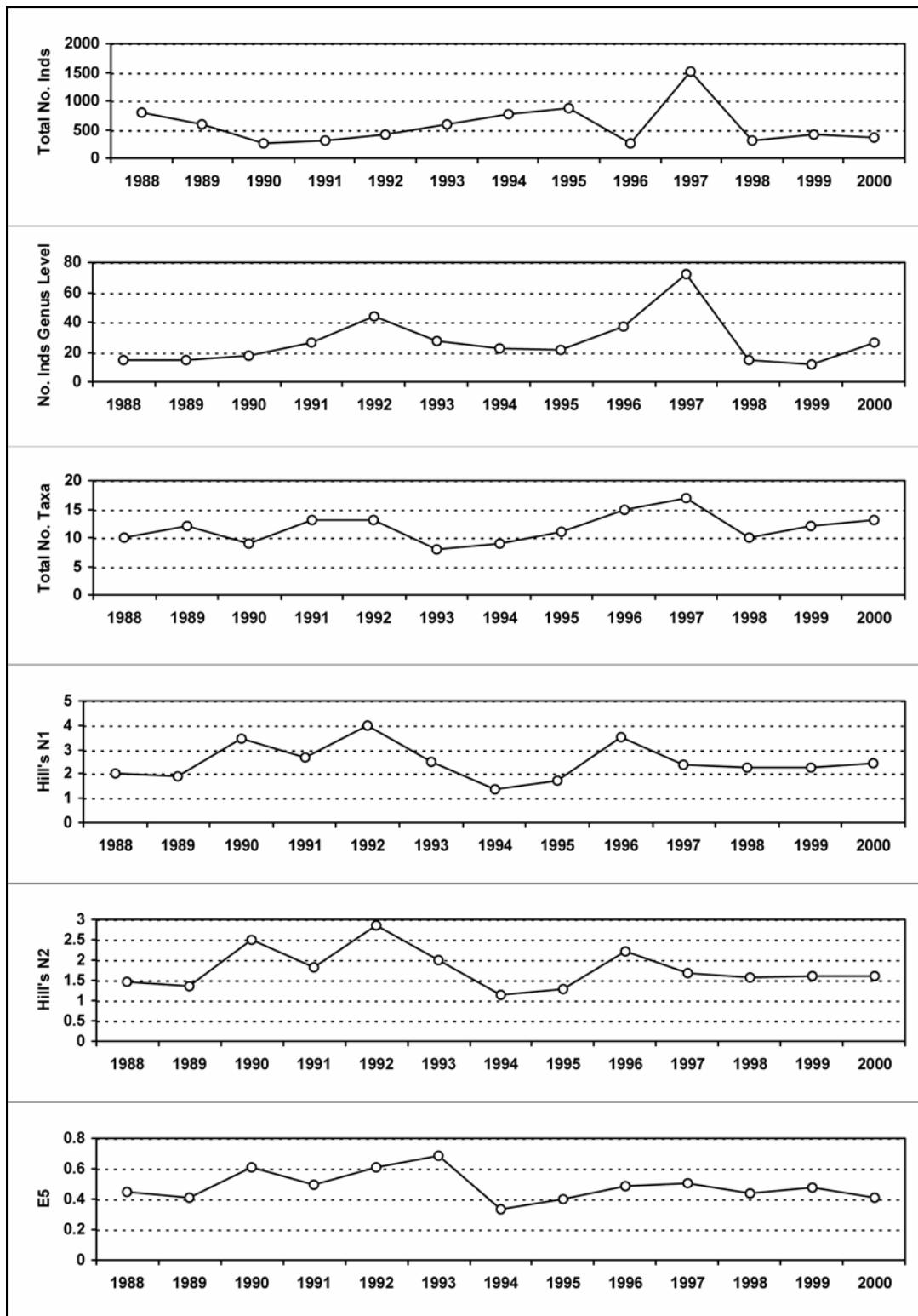
## 7.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 7.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

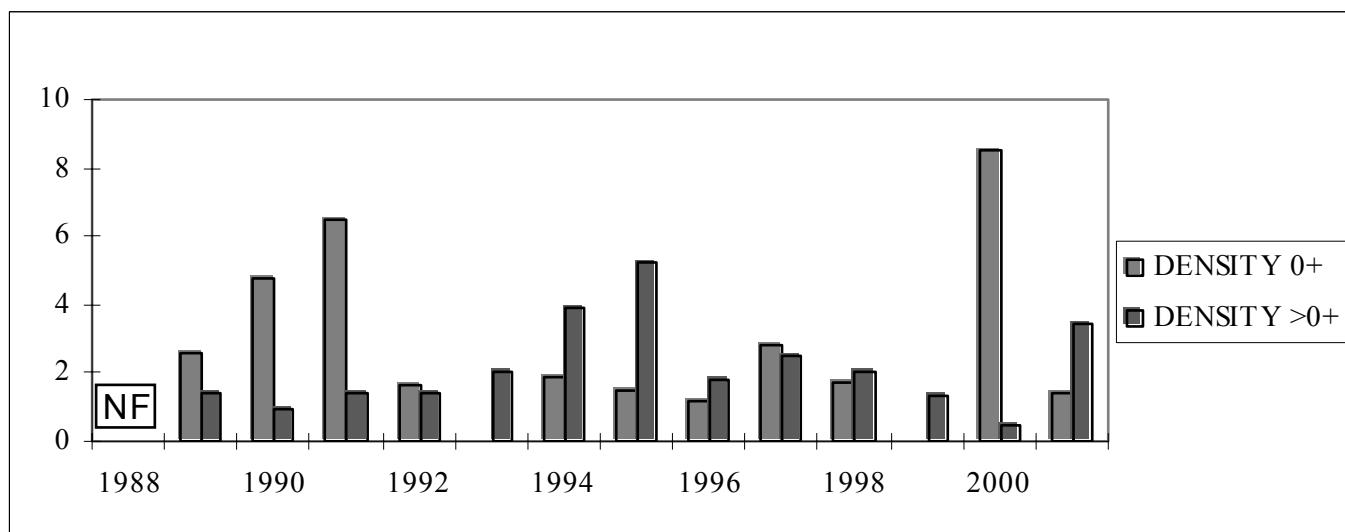
## 7.2.2. Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

### 7.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

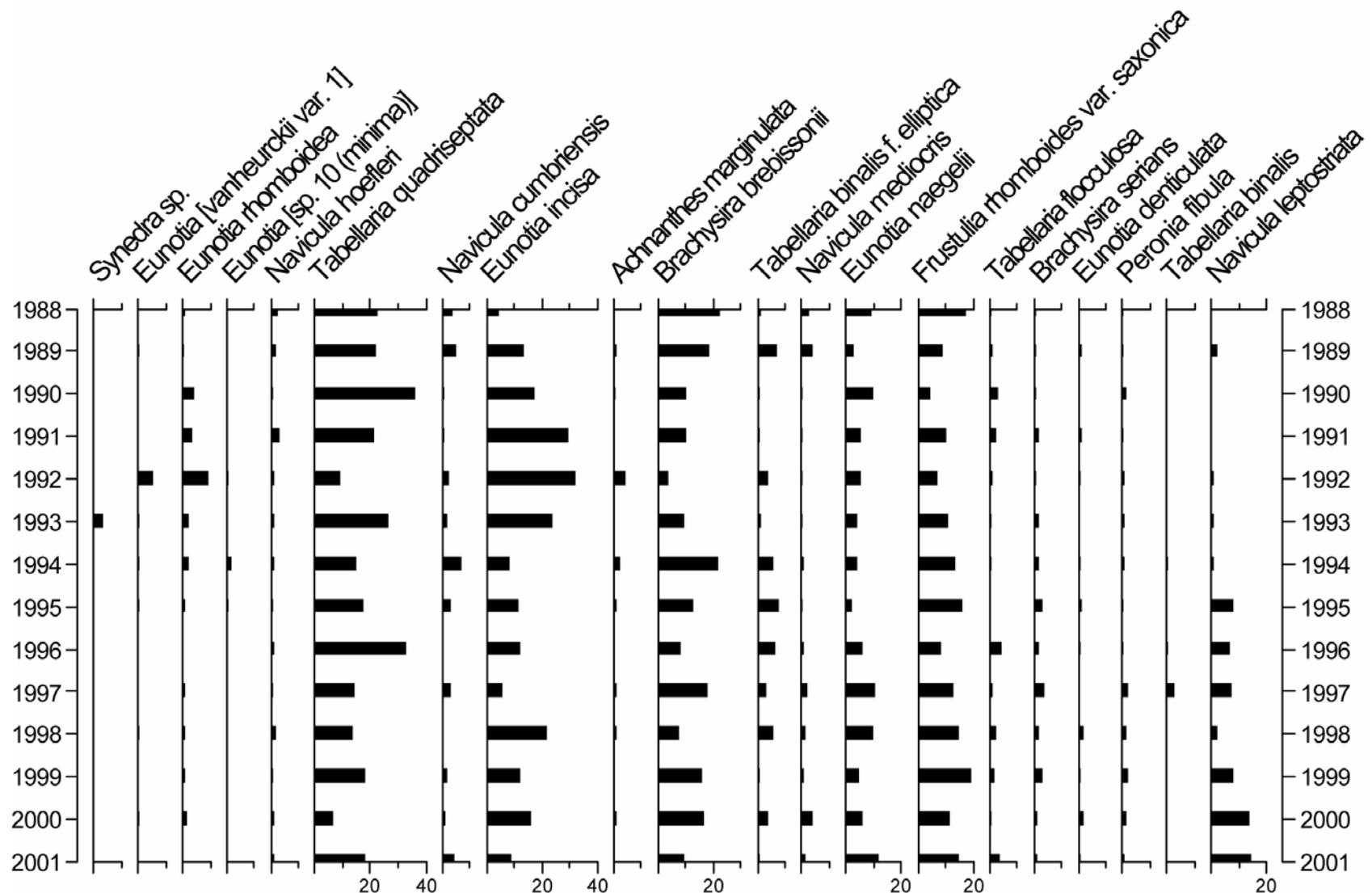
#### 7.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Round Loch of Glenhead



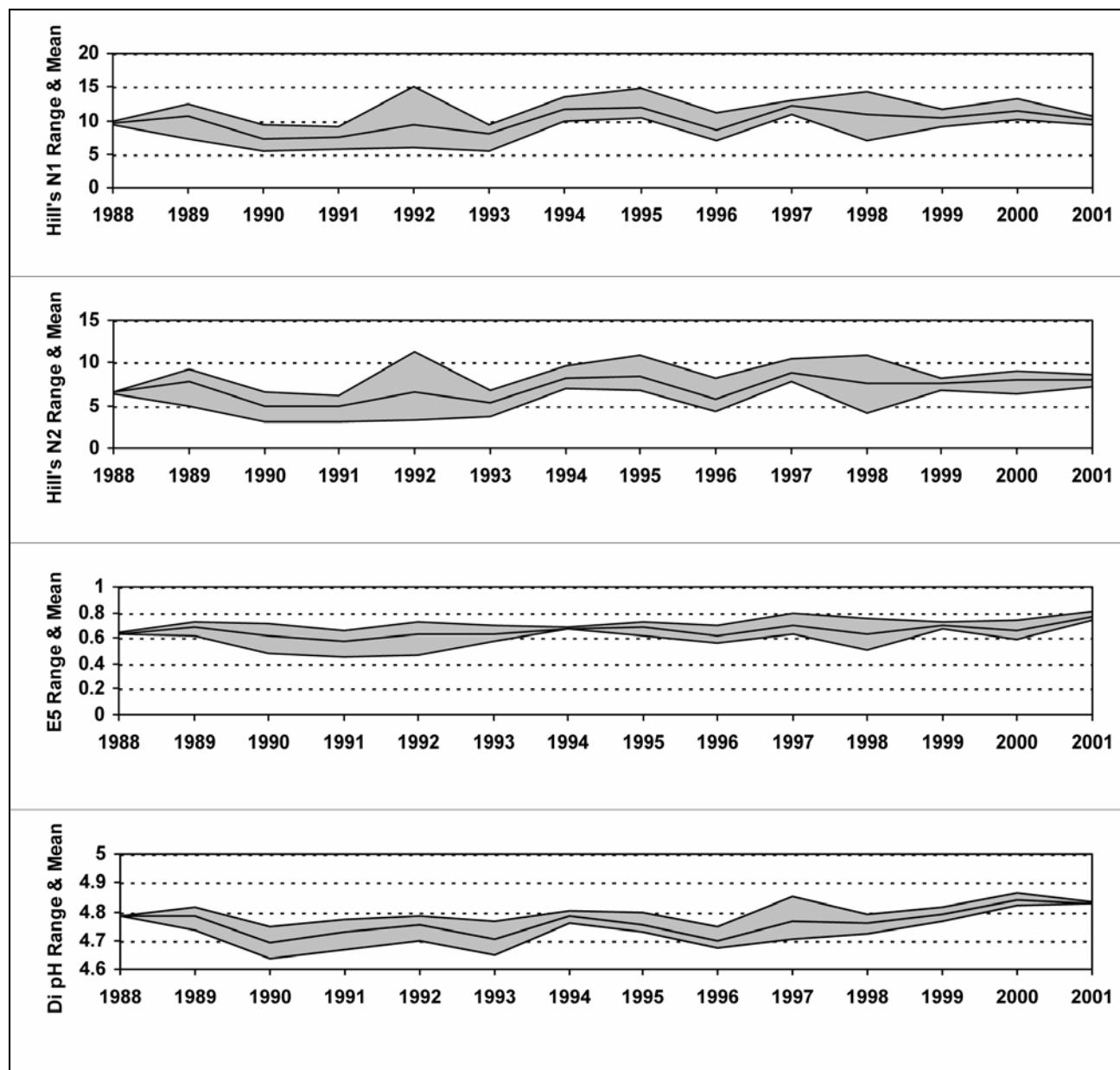
NF = Not fished

## 7.4. Epilithic diatom data

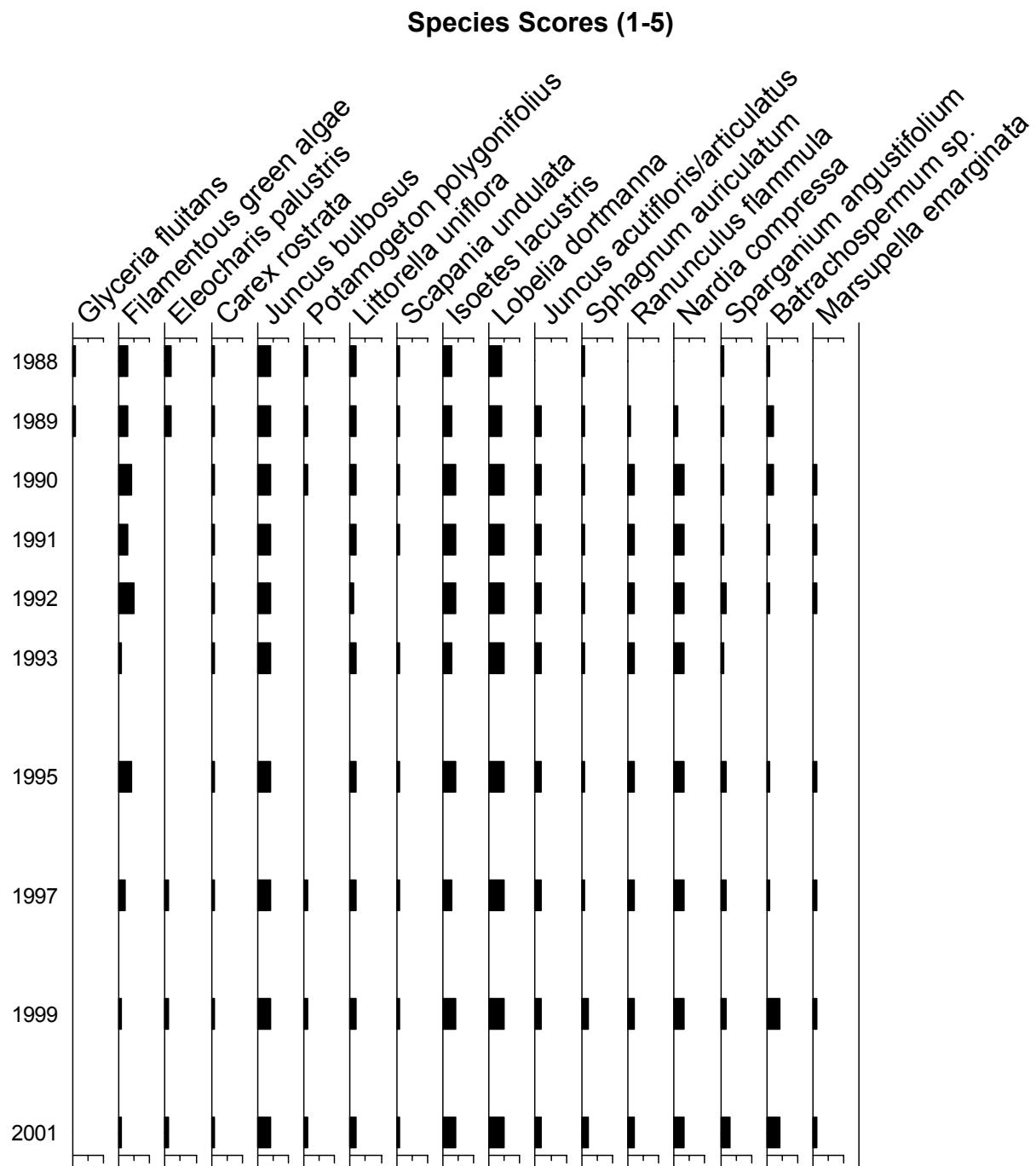
### 7.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead



#### 7.4.2. Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead

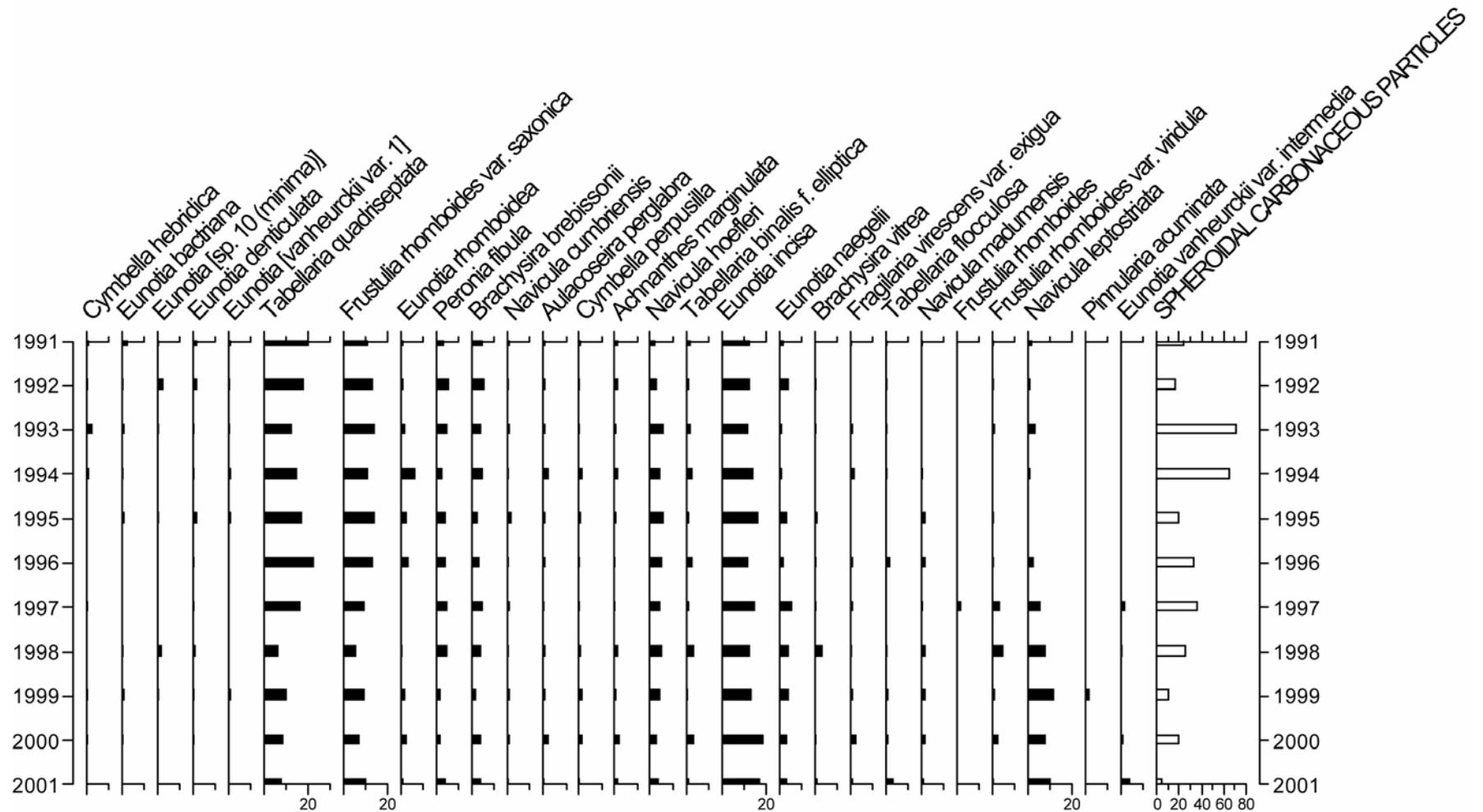


## 7.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Round Loch of Glenhead



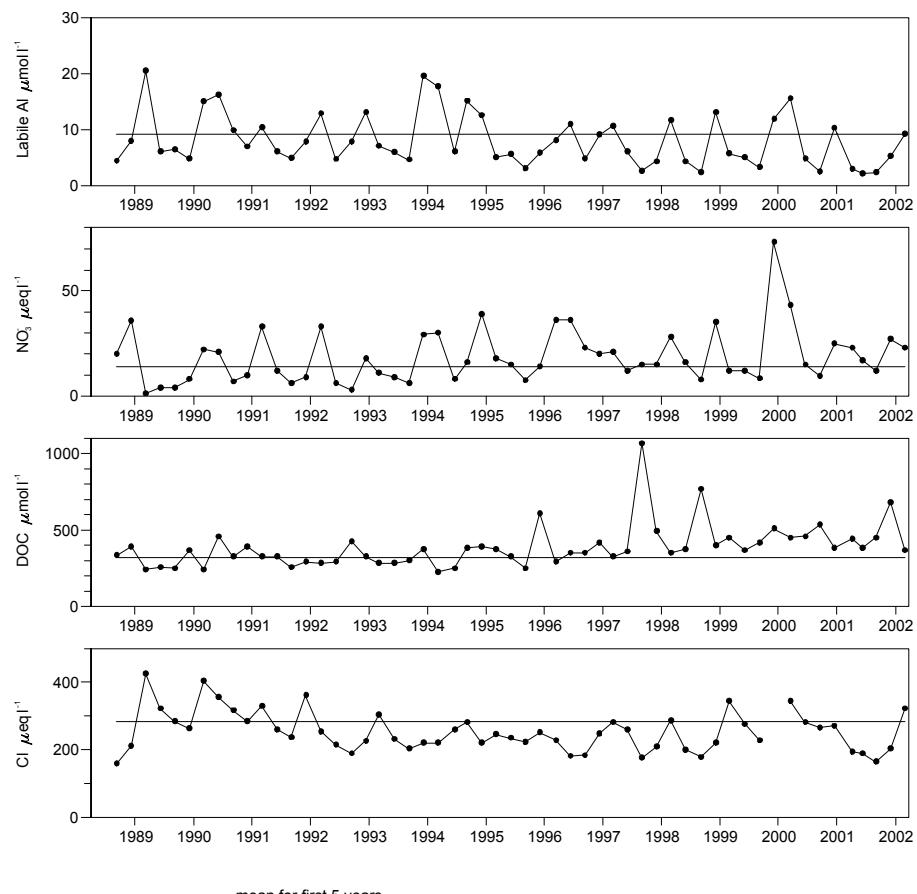
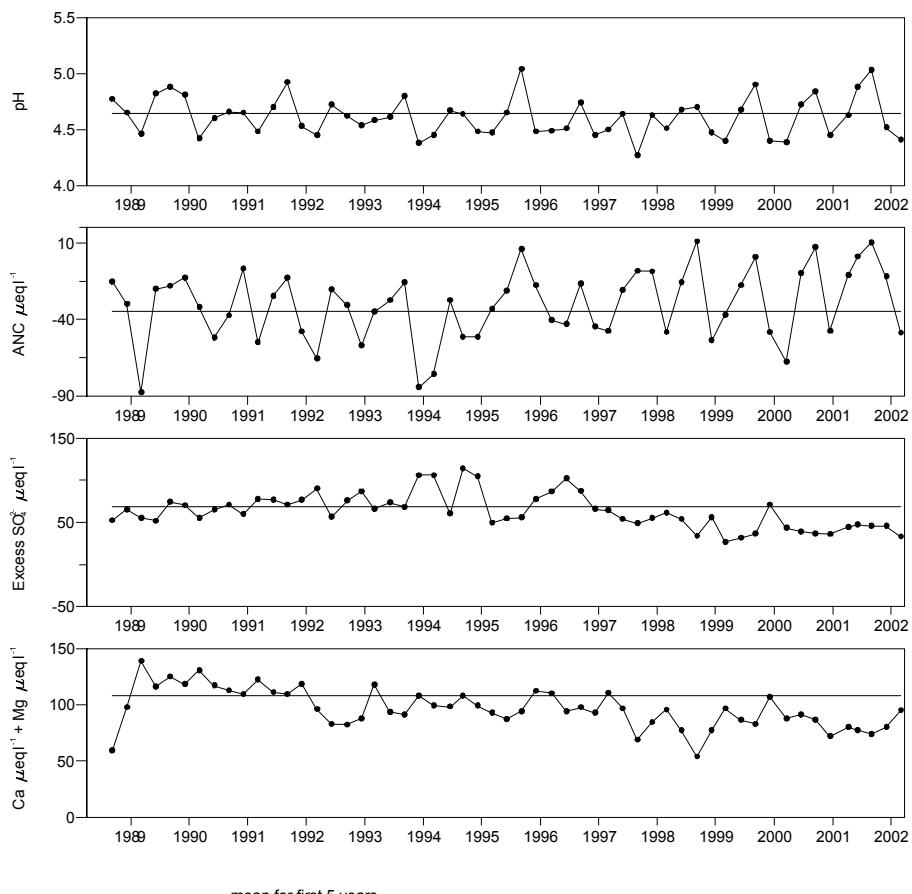
## 7.6. Sediment trap data, Round Loch of Glenhead

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).



## 8. Loch Grannoch

### 8.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinand statistics

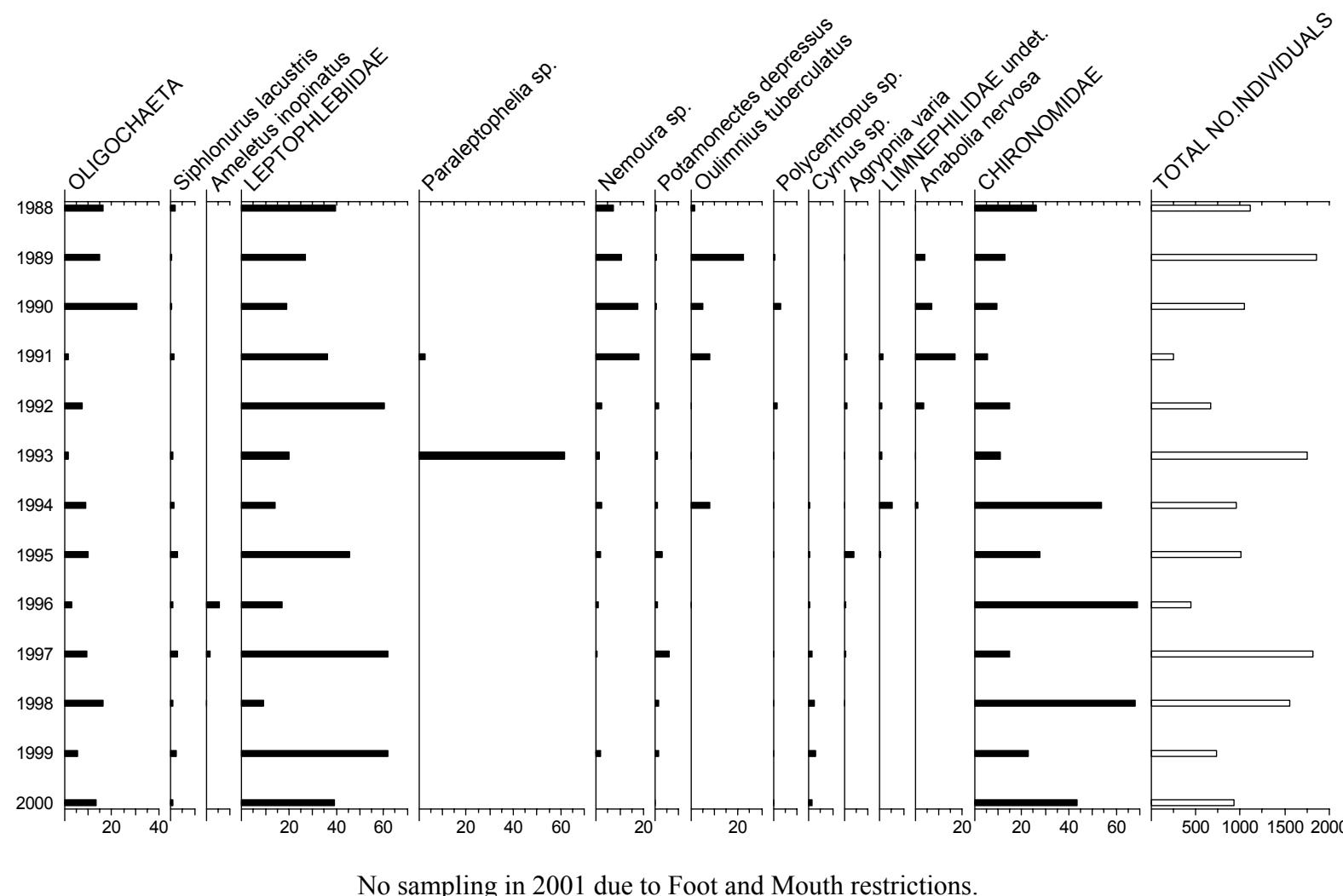
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	4.65	4.69	0.26	0.0	0.71
ANC	-34.68	-12.09	22.41	1.69	0.05
Ca	51.47	35.60	1.52	-0.03	<0.01
Mg	56.54	45.50	8.35	-0.01	0.03
Na	239.1	193.9	35.93	-0.08	0.14
K	4.73	6.05	0.94	0.0	0.18
Sol.Al	11.72	7.57	3.98	-4.60	0.19

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
 Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

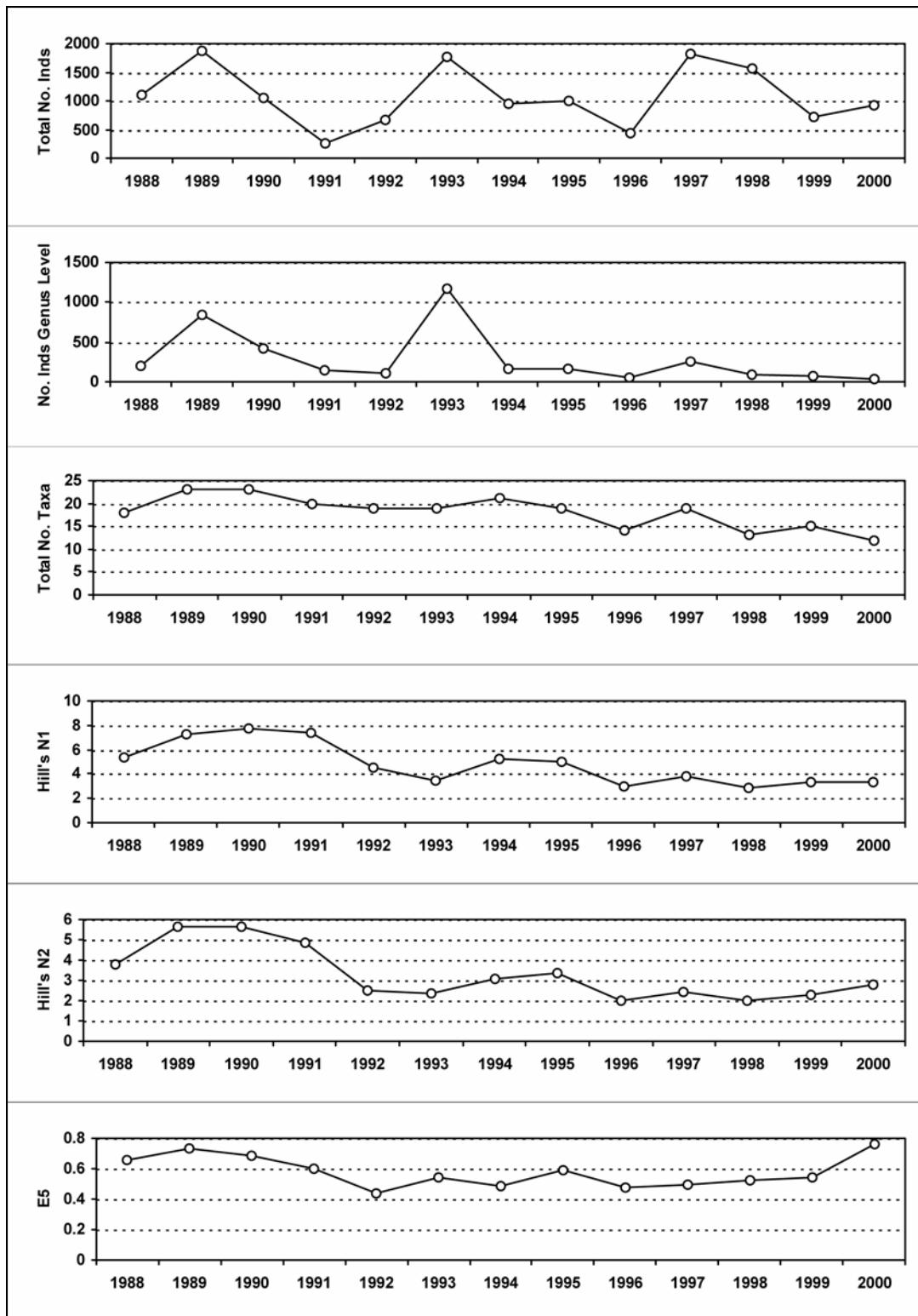
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	9.12	4.40	2.93	-7.11	0.02
Cl	283.8	214.1	61.62	-0.14	0.22
$\text{SO}_4$	98.14	65.42	1.86	-0.16	0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	68.34	42.93	5.67	-0.11	0.03
$\text{NO}_3^-$	13.89	20.40	5.90	0.01	0.04
Si	59.02	45.00	34.03	-0.02	0.14
DOC	319.3	465.0	127.3	0.16	<0.01

## 8.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 8.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch



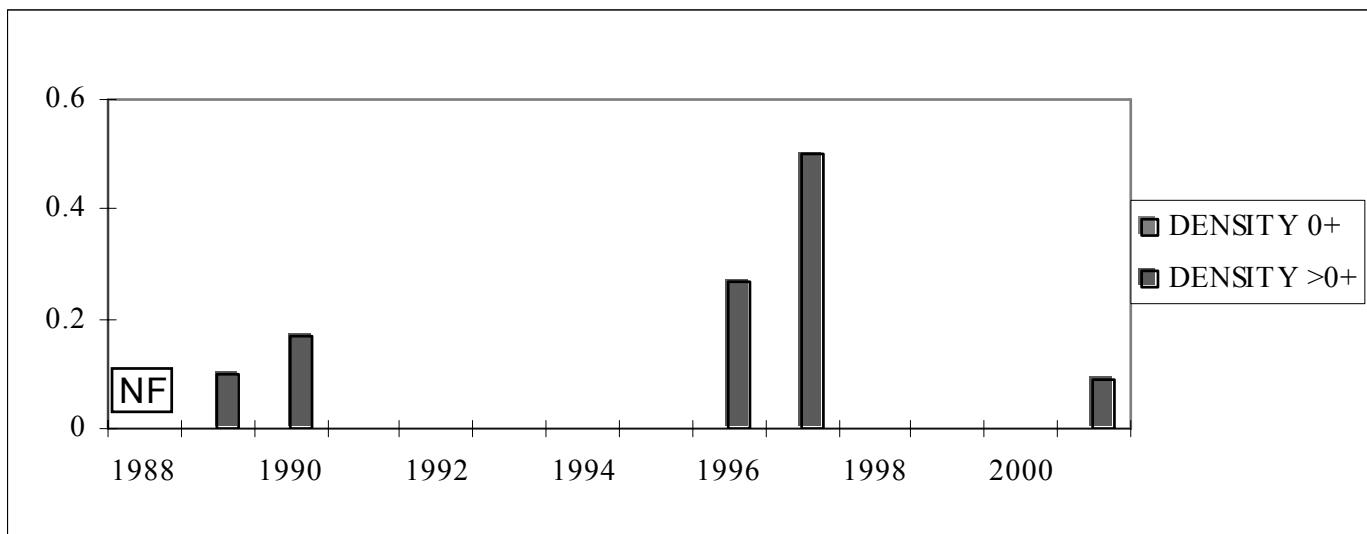
### 8.2.2. Summary statistics, Loch Grannoch



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

### 8.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

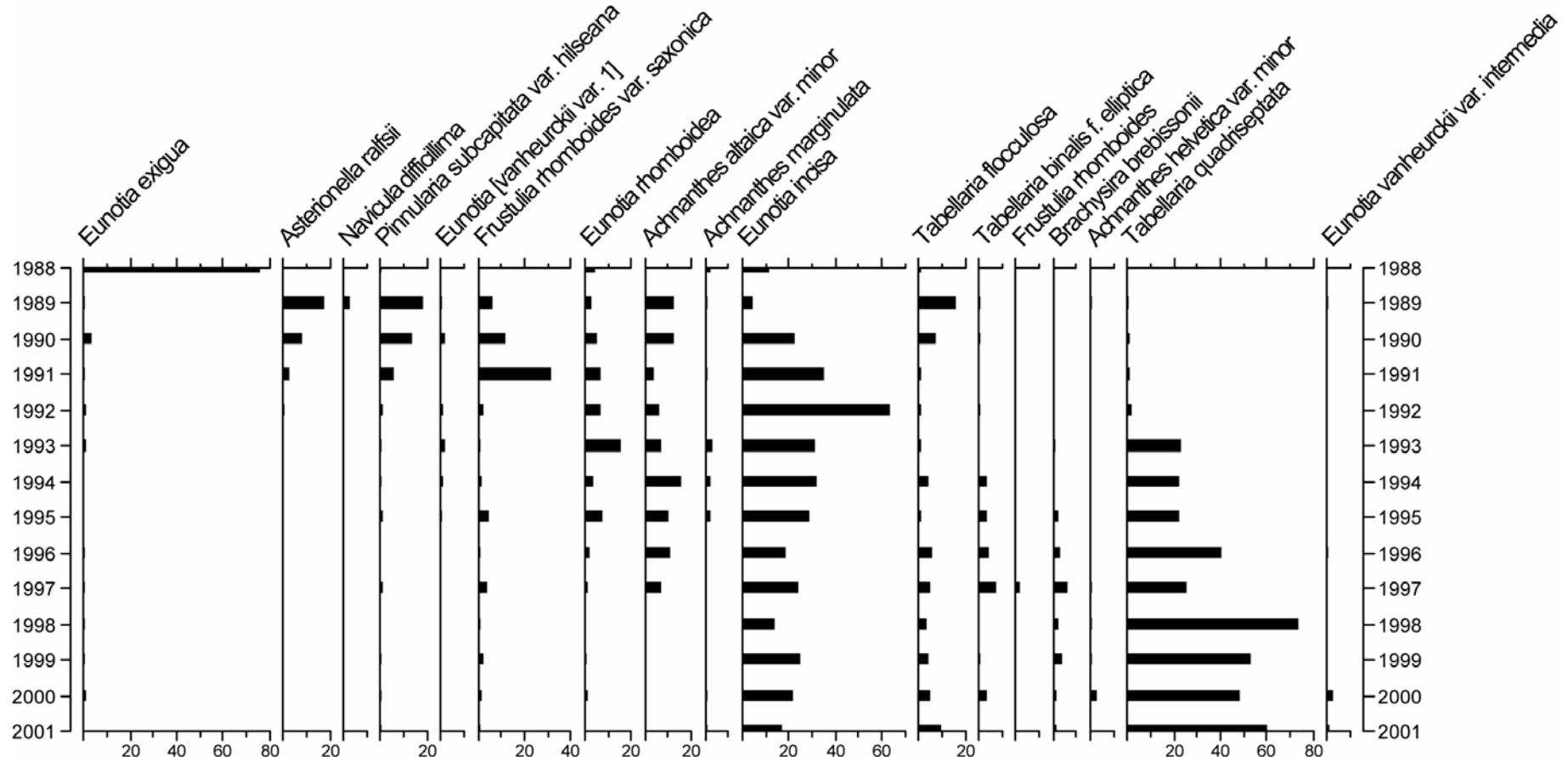
#### 8.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Loch Grannoch



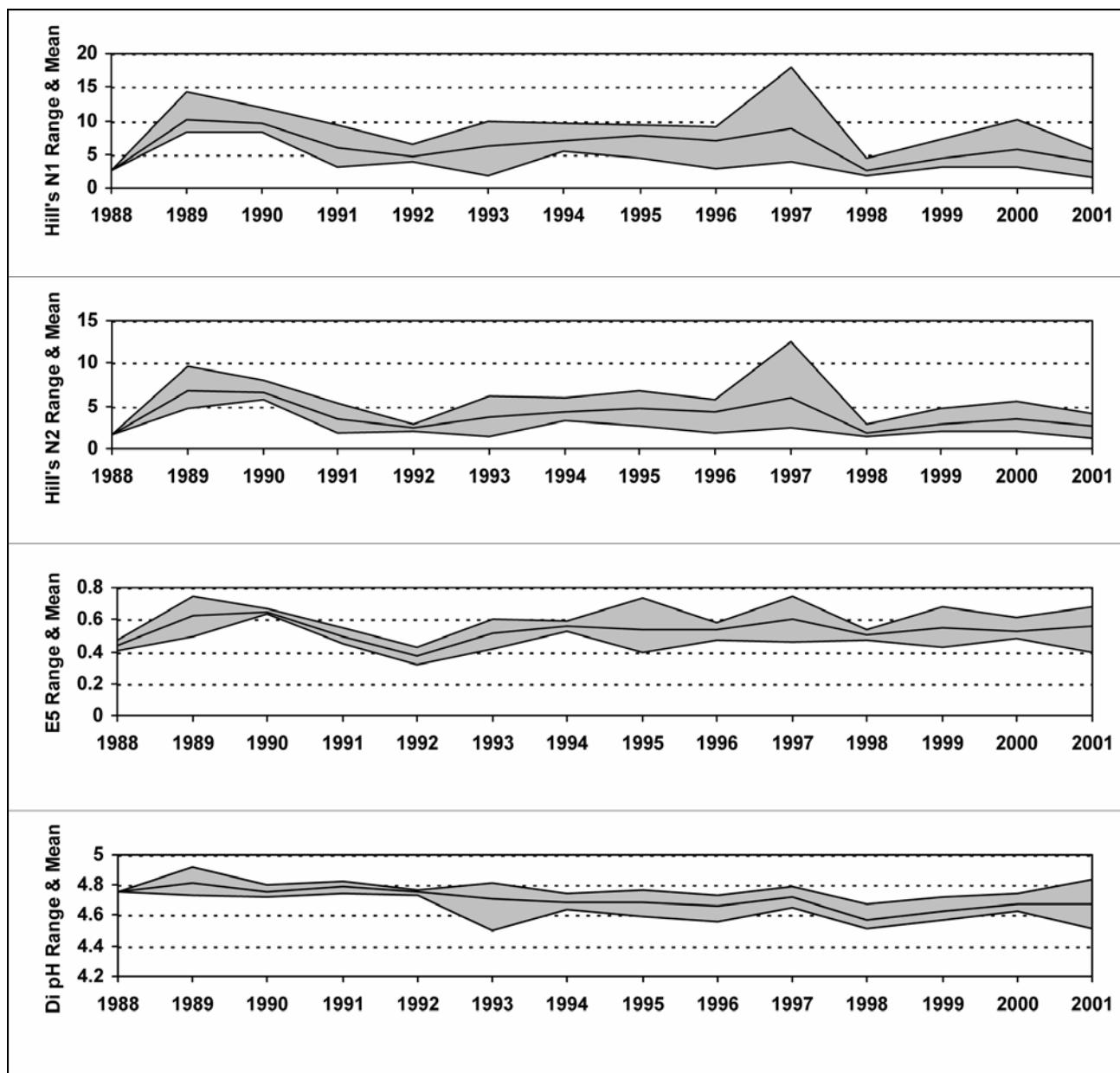
NF = Not fished

## 8.4. Epilithic diatom data

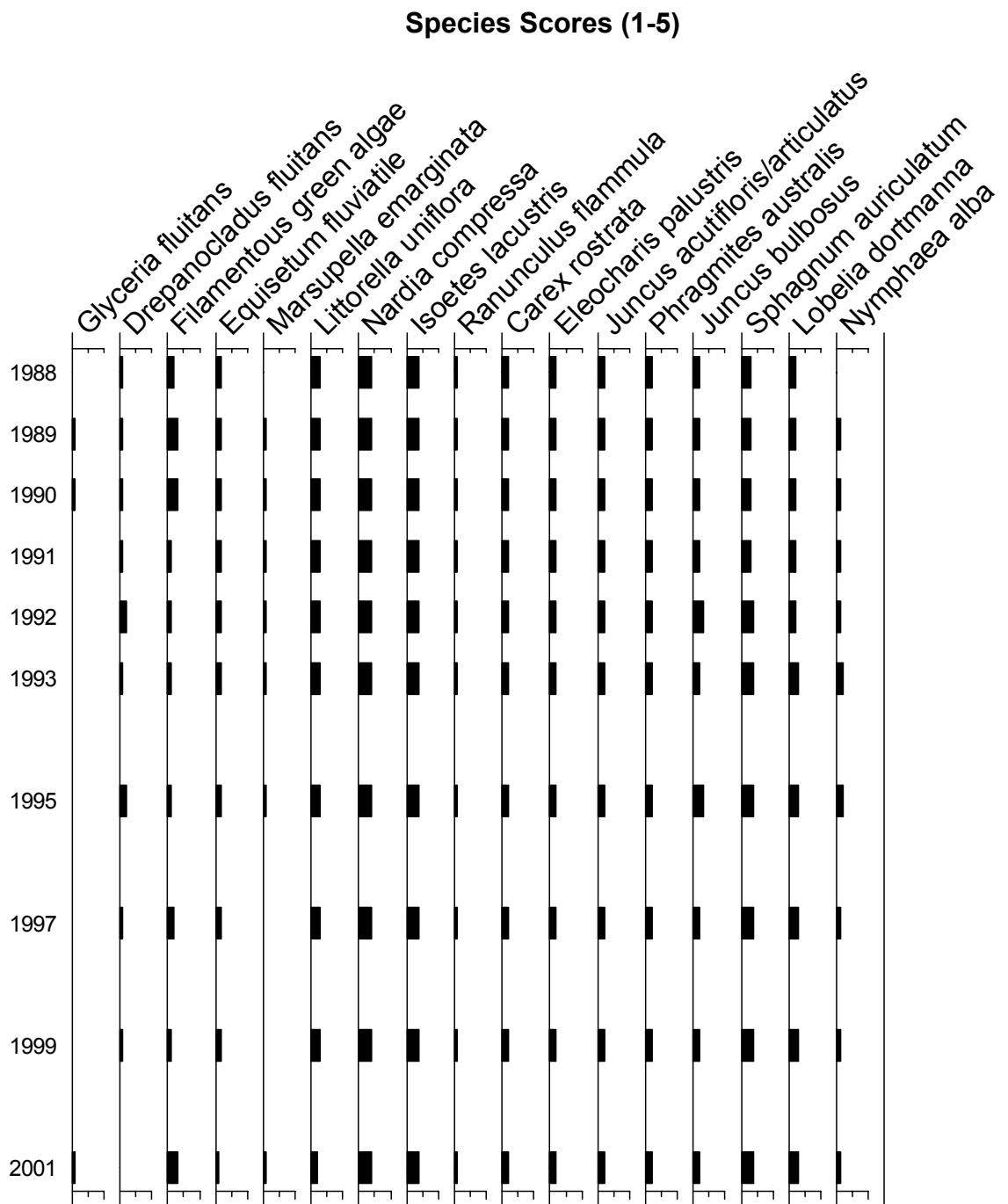
### 8.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch



### 8.4.2. Summary statistics, Loch Grannoach

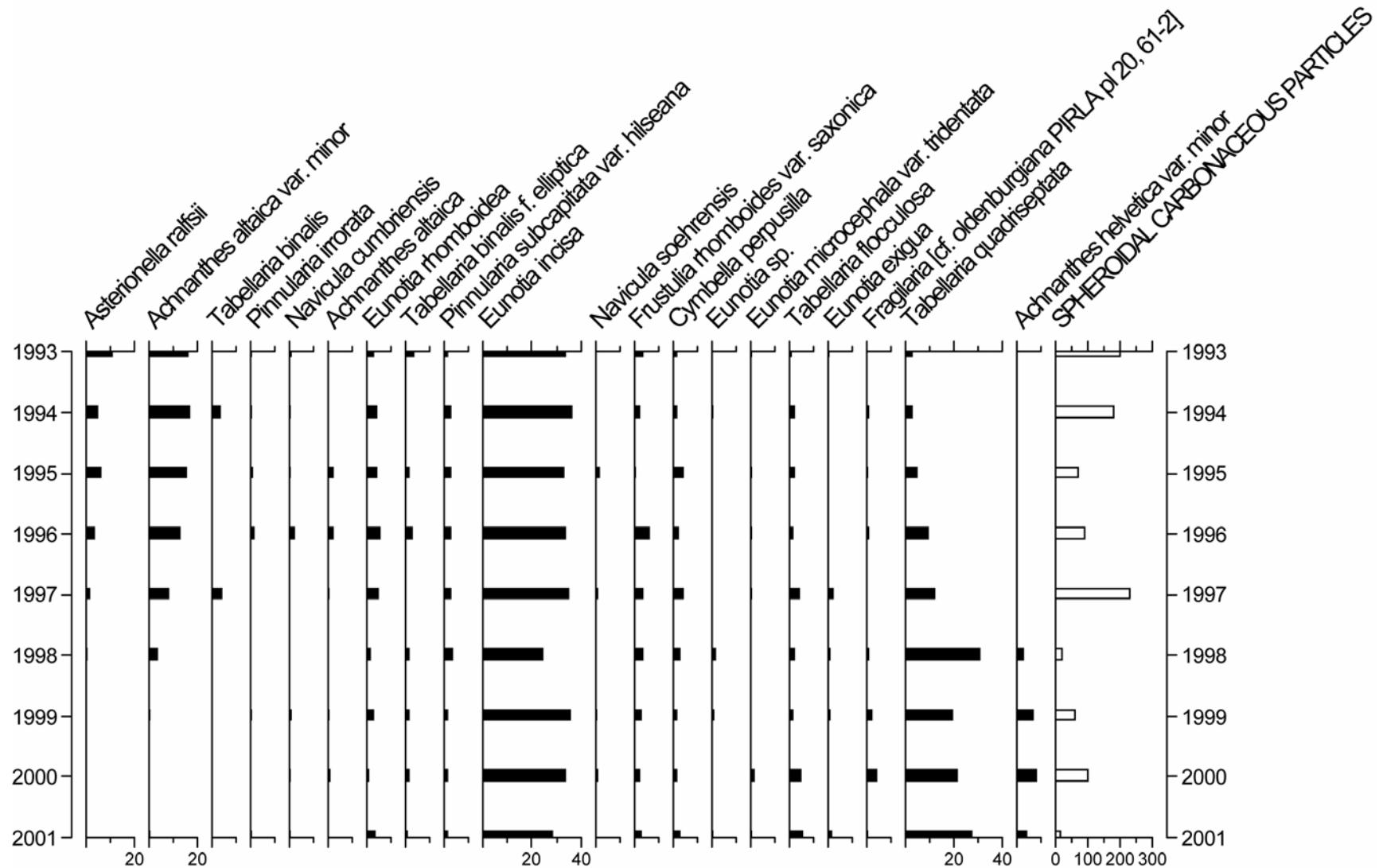


## 8.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Grannoch



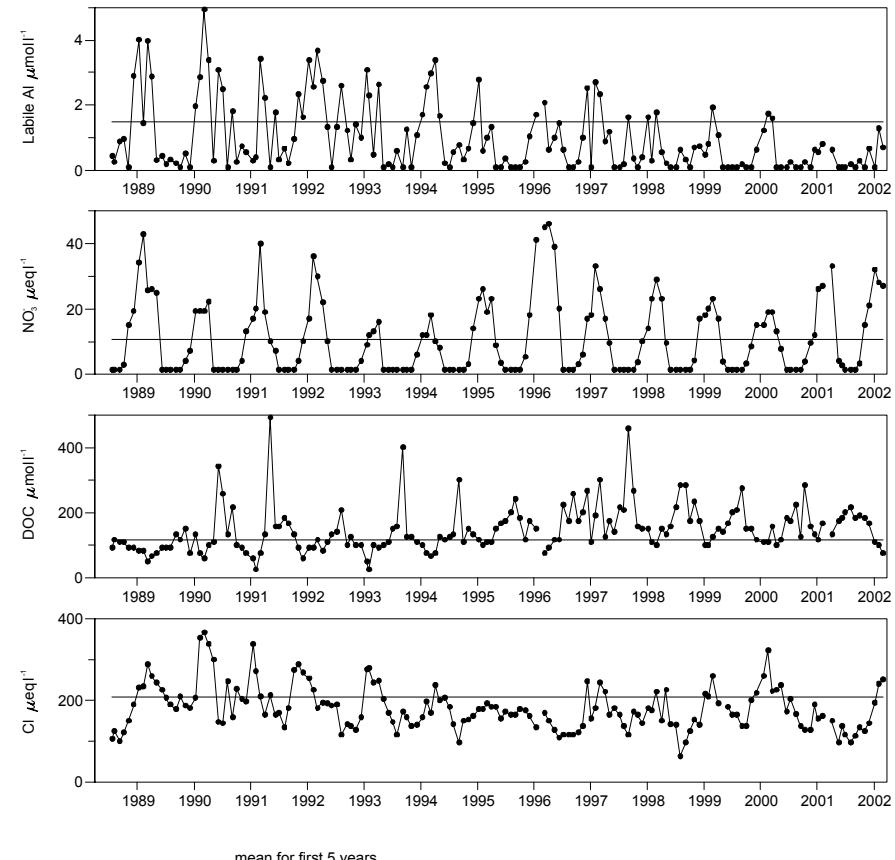
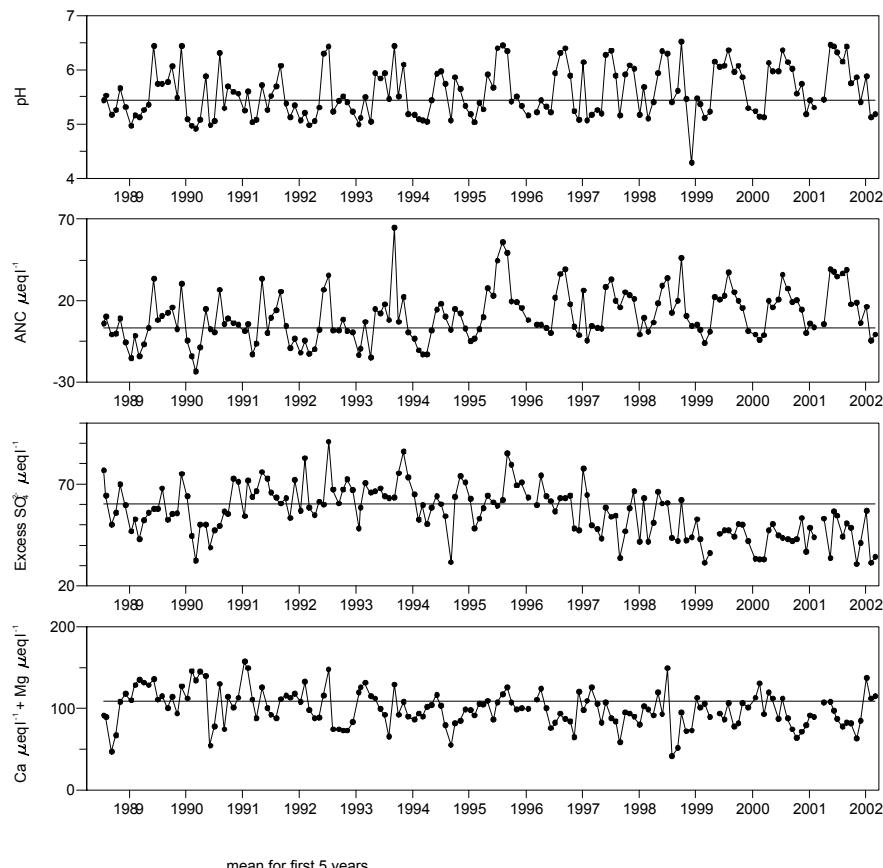
## 8.6. Sediment trap data, Loch Grannoch

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).



## 9. Dargall Lane

### 9.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinand statistics

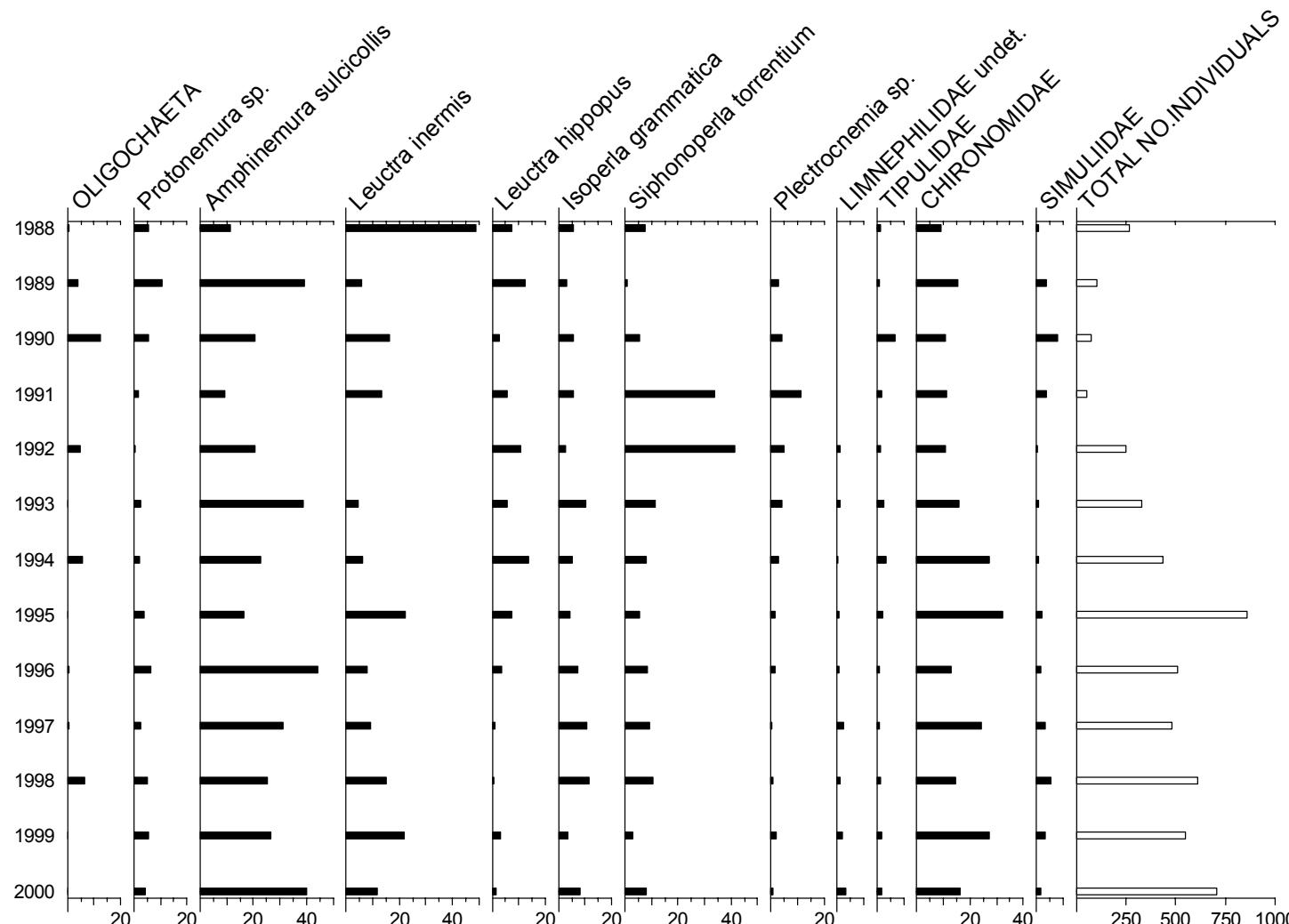
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.44	5.86	0.49	0.02	<0.01
ANC	3.44	20.43	16.50	1.35	<0.01
Ca	51.58	46.12	10.02	-0.01	0.02
Mg	56.62	49.58	11.97	-0.01	0.03
Na	182.2	147.1	26.92	-0.06	0.04
K	9.06	9.08	4.03	0.0	0.20
Sol.Al	2.06	0.80	0.58	-1.67	0.01

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	1.48	0.36	0.38	-1.50	<0.01
Cl	207.9	149.1	52.06	-0.13	0.09
$\text{SO}_4$	82.02	60.24	10.15	-0.08	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	60.18	44.59	10.13	-0.07	0.02
$\text{NO}_3$	10.70	14.14	13.25	0.0	0.45
Si	70.68	54.76	26.08	-0.02	0.02
DOC	117.8	159.7	44.64	0.08	<0.01

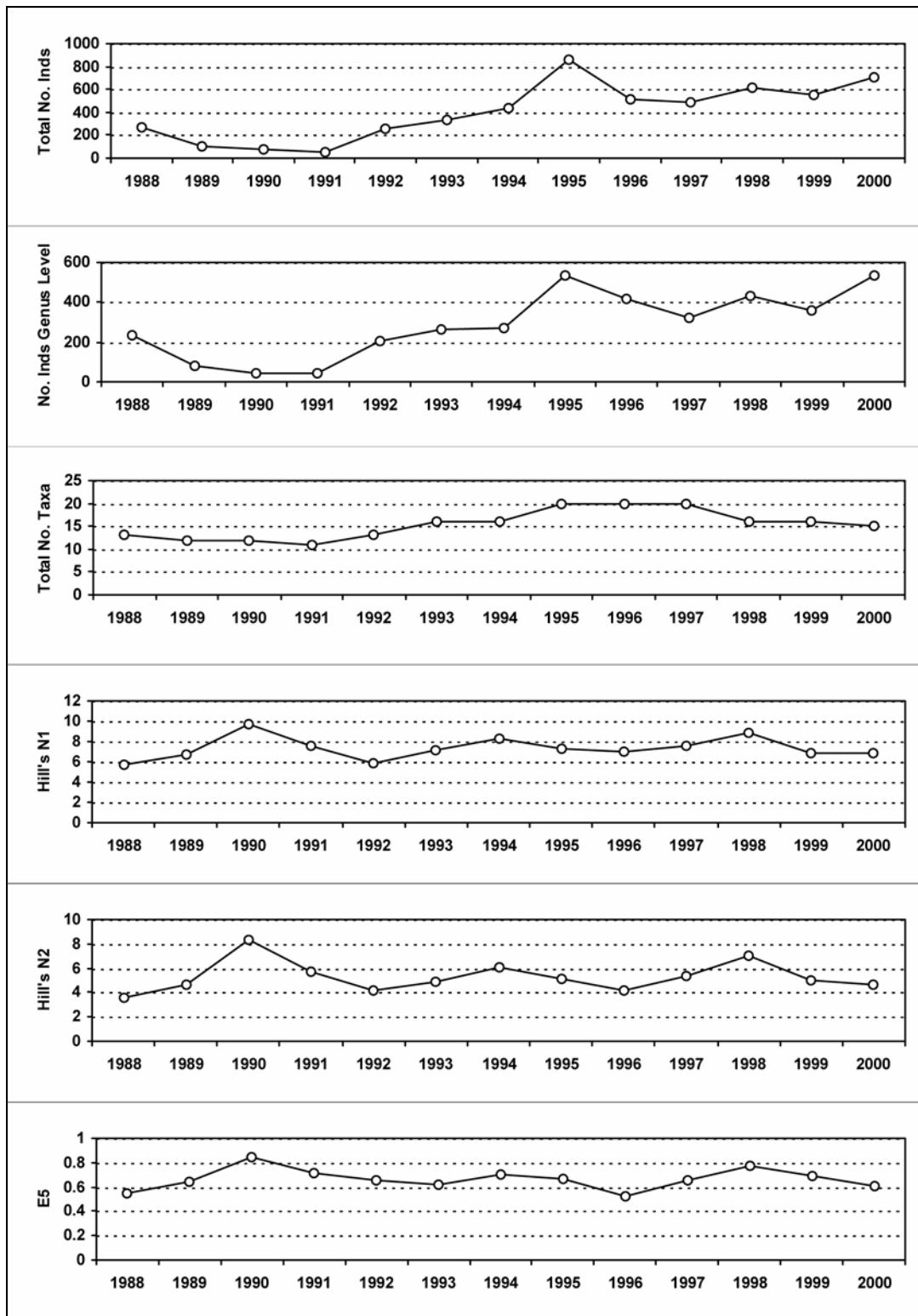
## 9.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 9.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

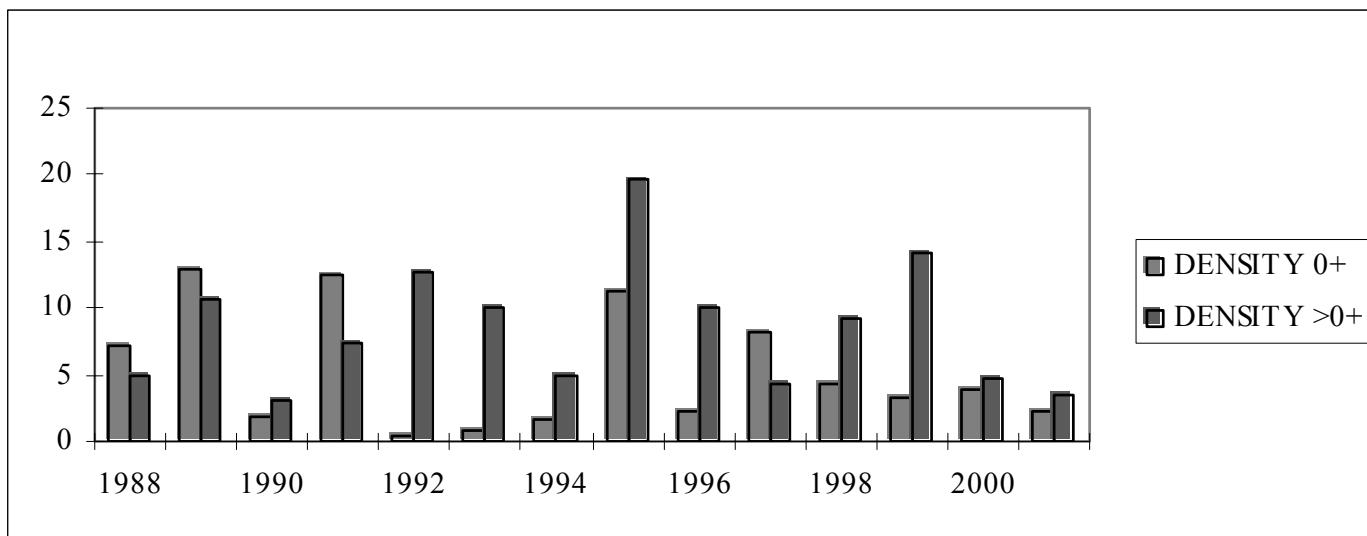
## 9.2.2. Summary statistics, Dargall Lane



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

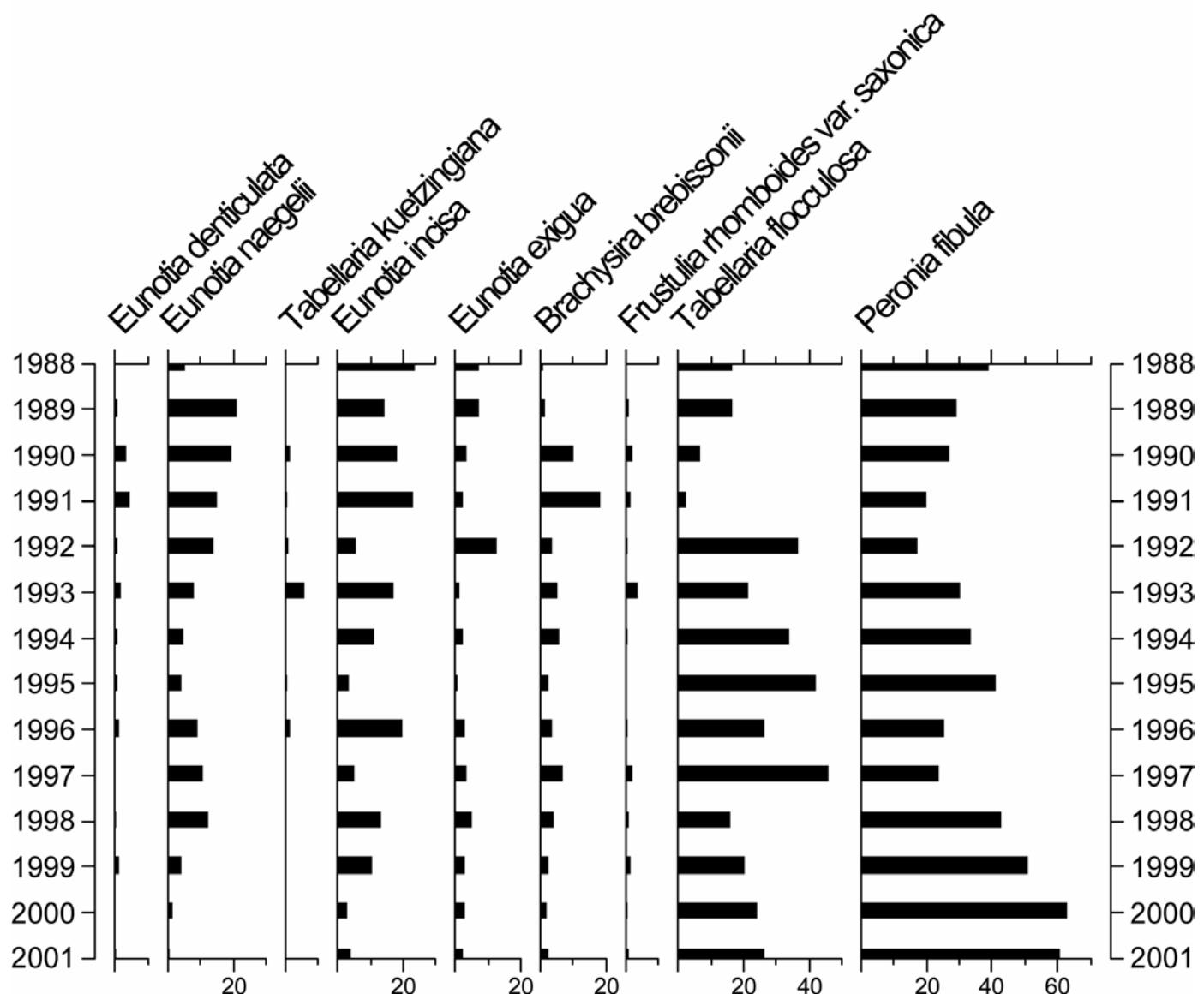
### 9.3. Fish data

#### 9.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Dargall Lane

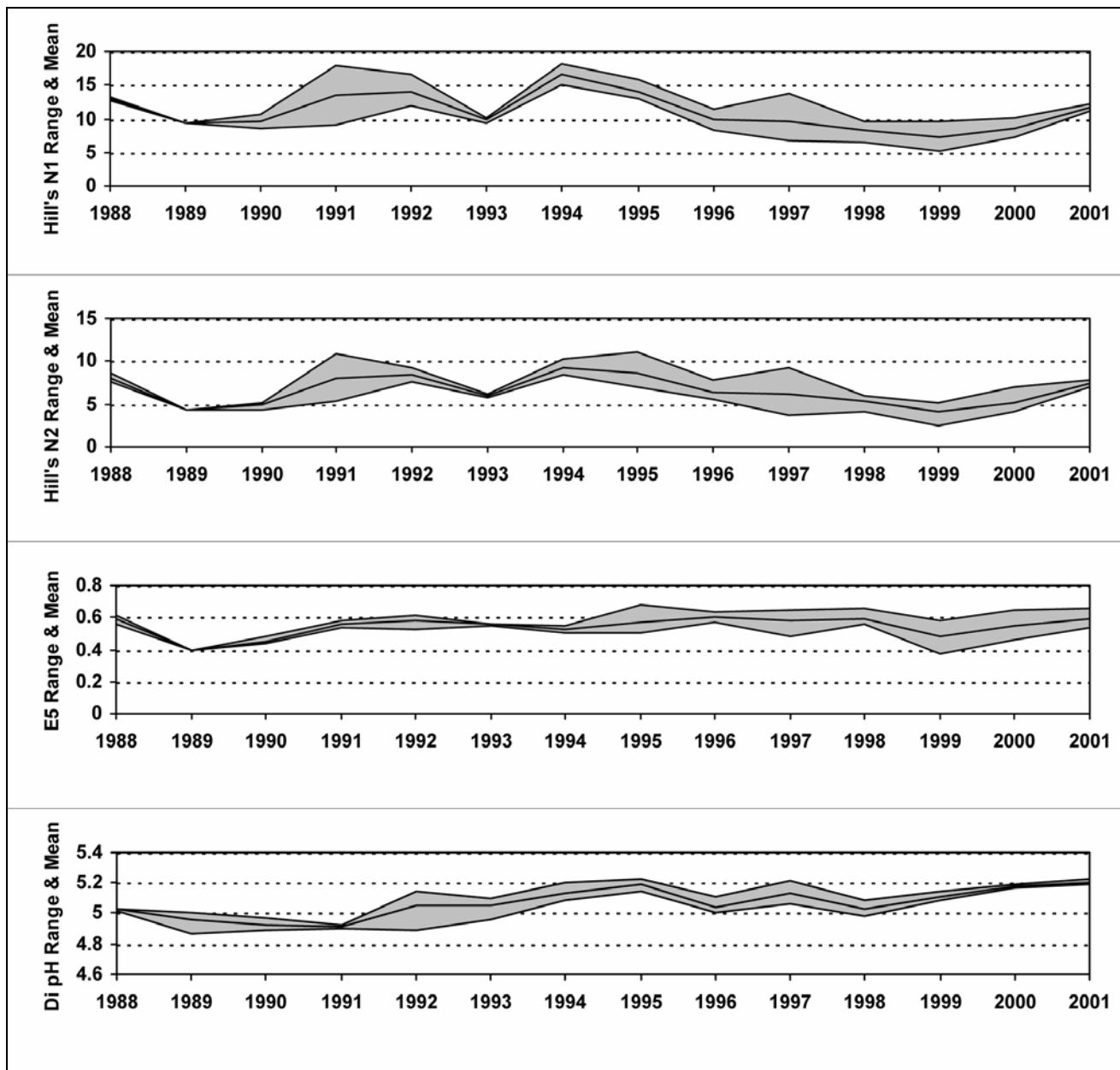


## 9.4. Epilithic diatom data

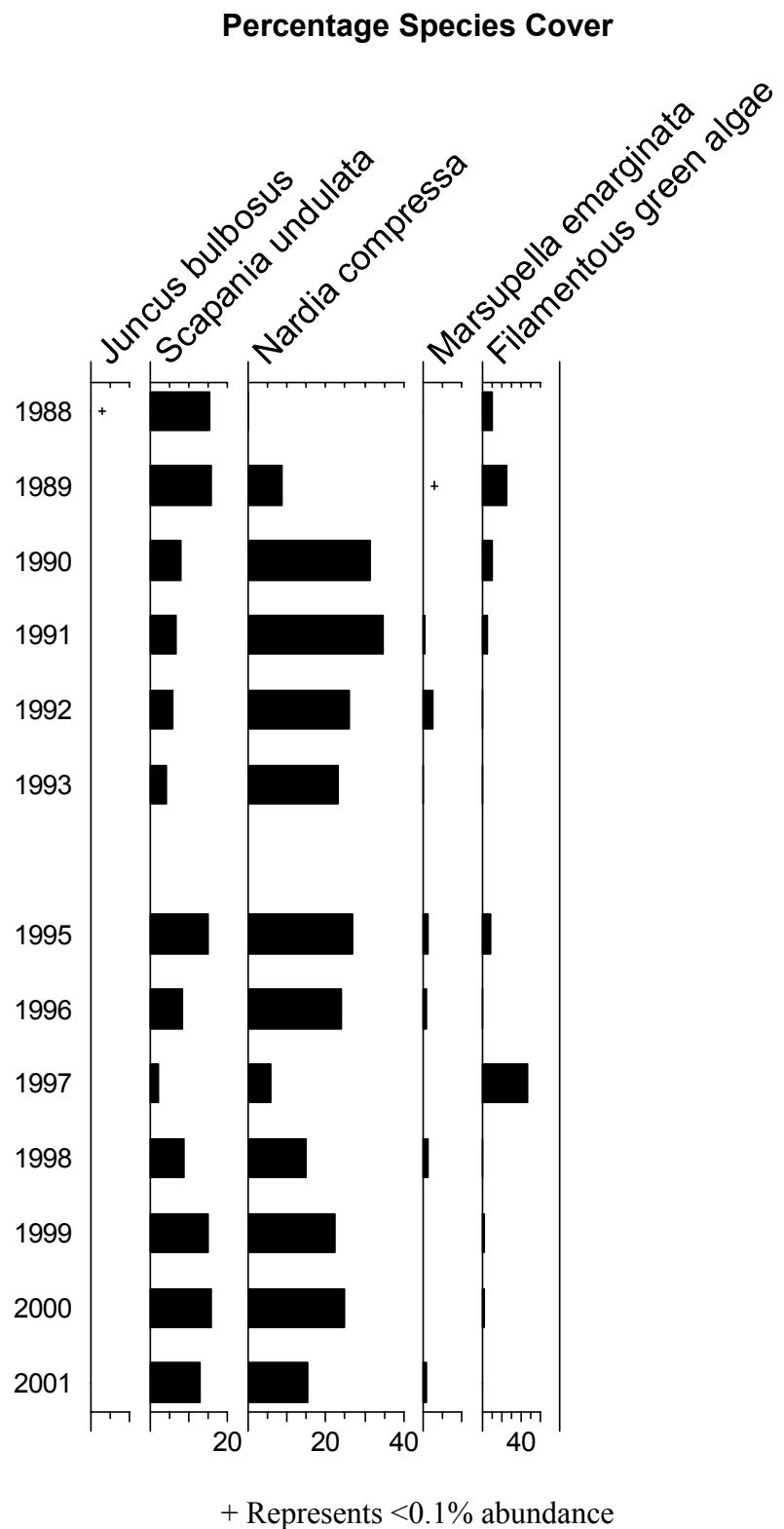
### 9.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane



#### 9.4.2. Summary statistics, Dargall Lane

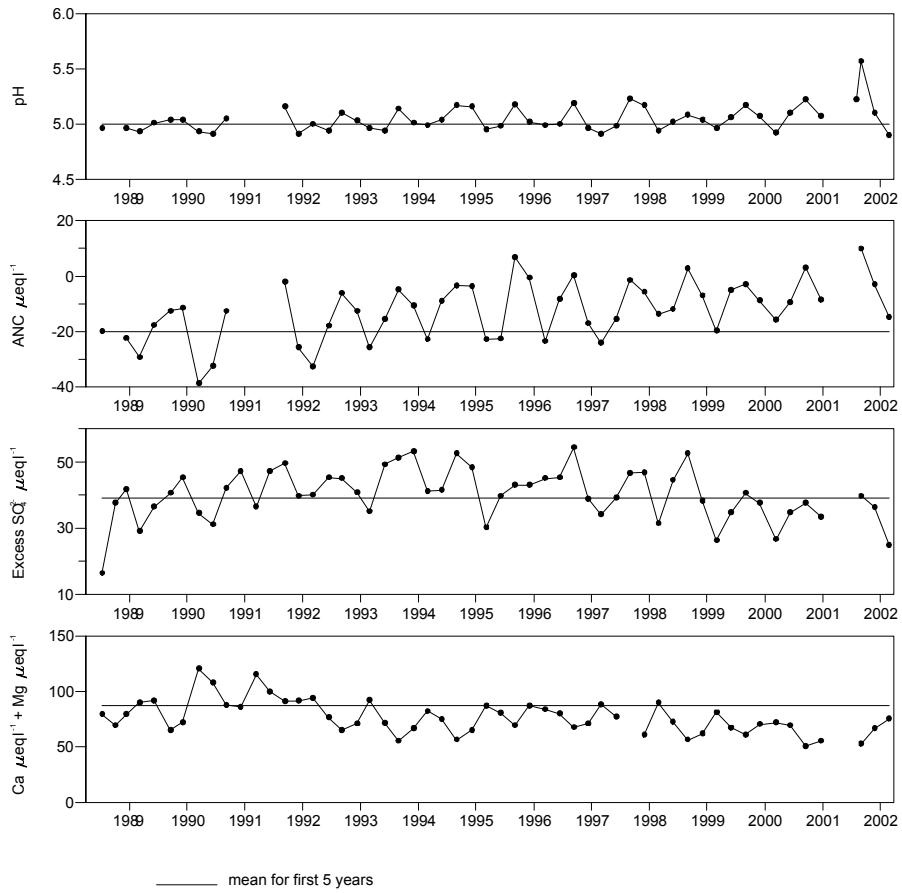


## 9.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Dargall Lane

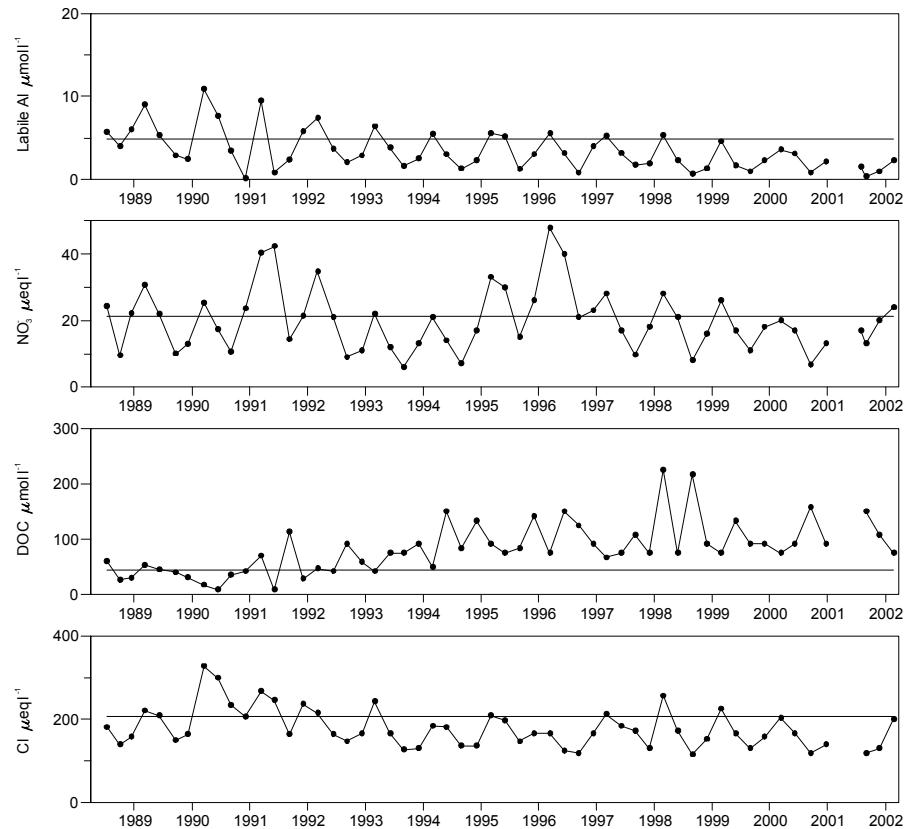


# 10. Scoat Tarn

## 10.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



— mean for first 5 years



— mean for first 5 years

### Determinant statistics

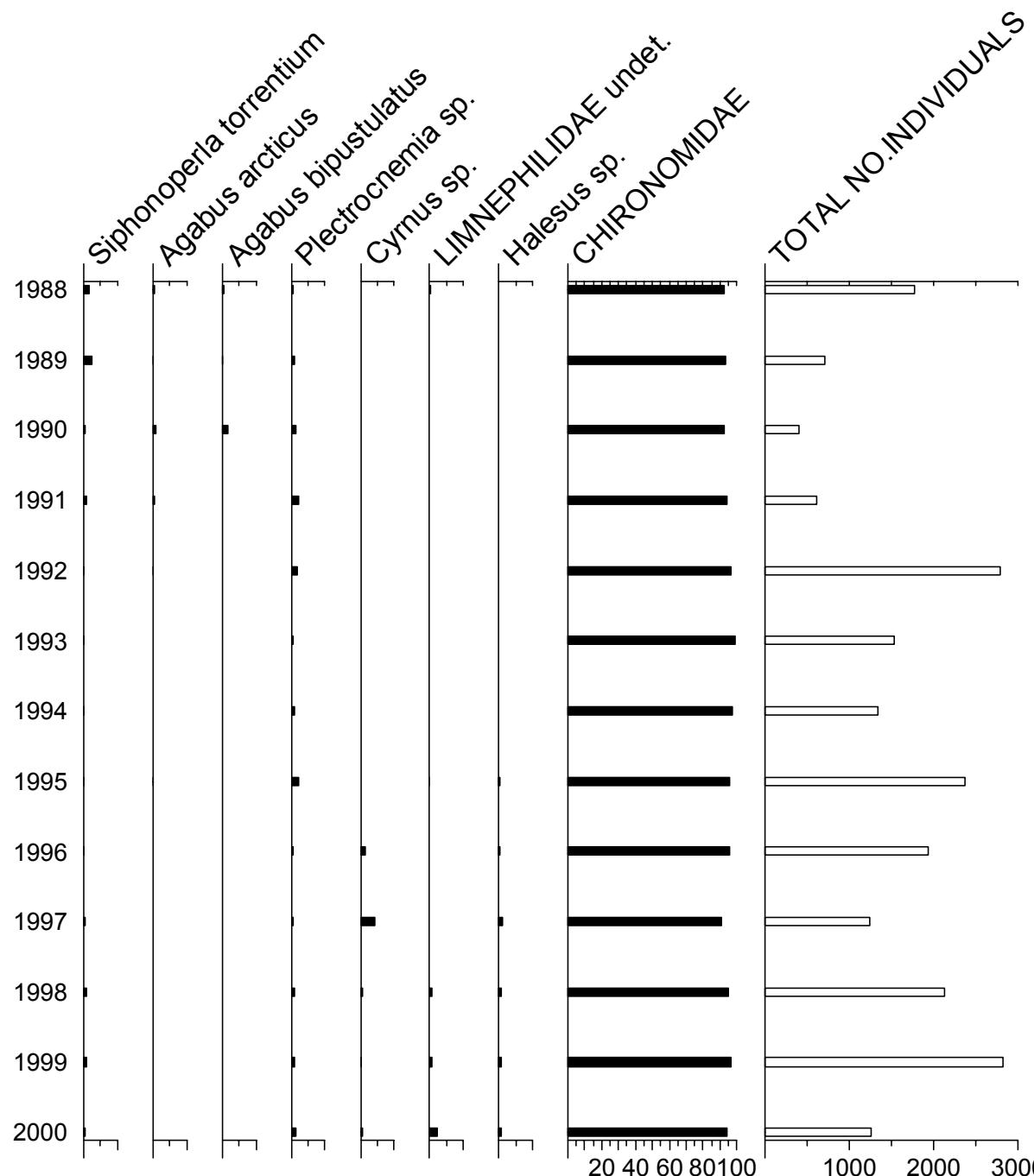
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.00	5.20	0.28	0.01	<0.01
ANC	-19.95	-2.59	12.37	1.33	<0.01
Ca	35.75	24.33	2.47	-0.02	<0.01
Mg	51.50	40.28	9.18	-0.01	0.01
Na	178.3	139.1	18.95	-0.05	0.01
K	8.27	7.35	0.15	-0.01	0.01
Sol.Al	5.36	1.62	0.92	-8.00	<0.01

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eql}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	4.91	1.28	0.82	-7.75	<0.01
Cl	206.3	149.3	44.27	-0.10	0.02
$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	60.73	49.31	3.18	-0.05	0.02
$\text{XSO}_4$	39.06	33.63	7.79	-0.02	0.22
$\text{NO}_3^-$	21.21	18.50	4.65	0.0	0.44
Si	42.50	45.24	8.25	0.0	0.26
DOC	44.50	111.1	37.58	0.07	<0.01

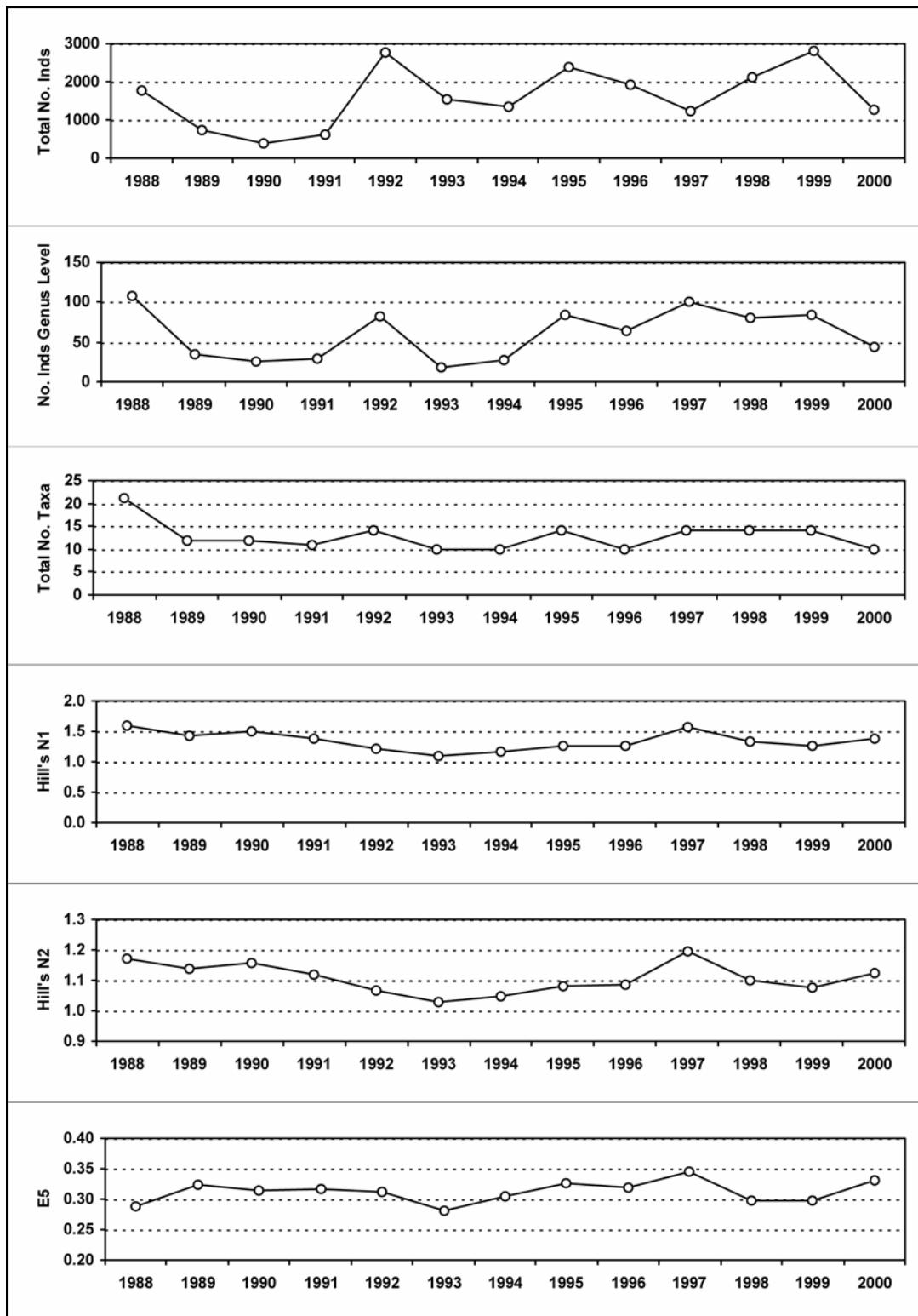
## 10.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 10.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

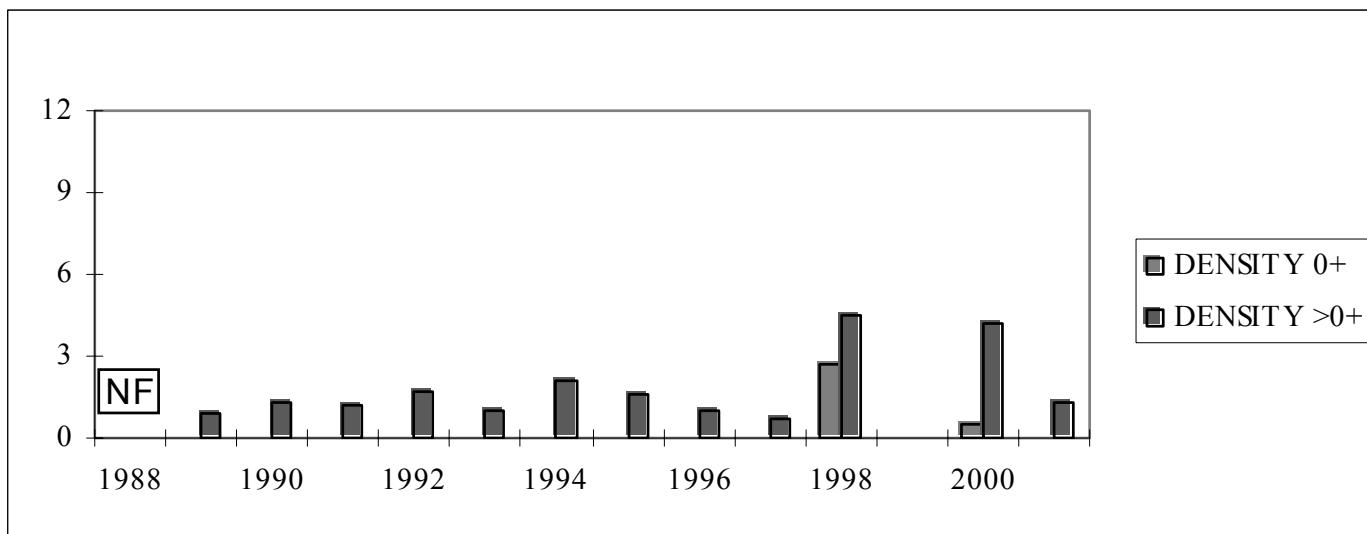
### 10.2.2. Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

### 10.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

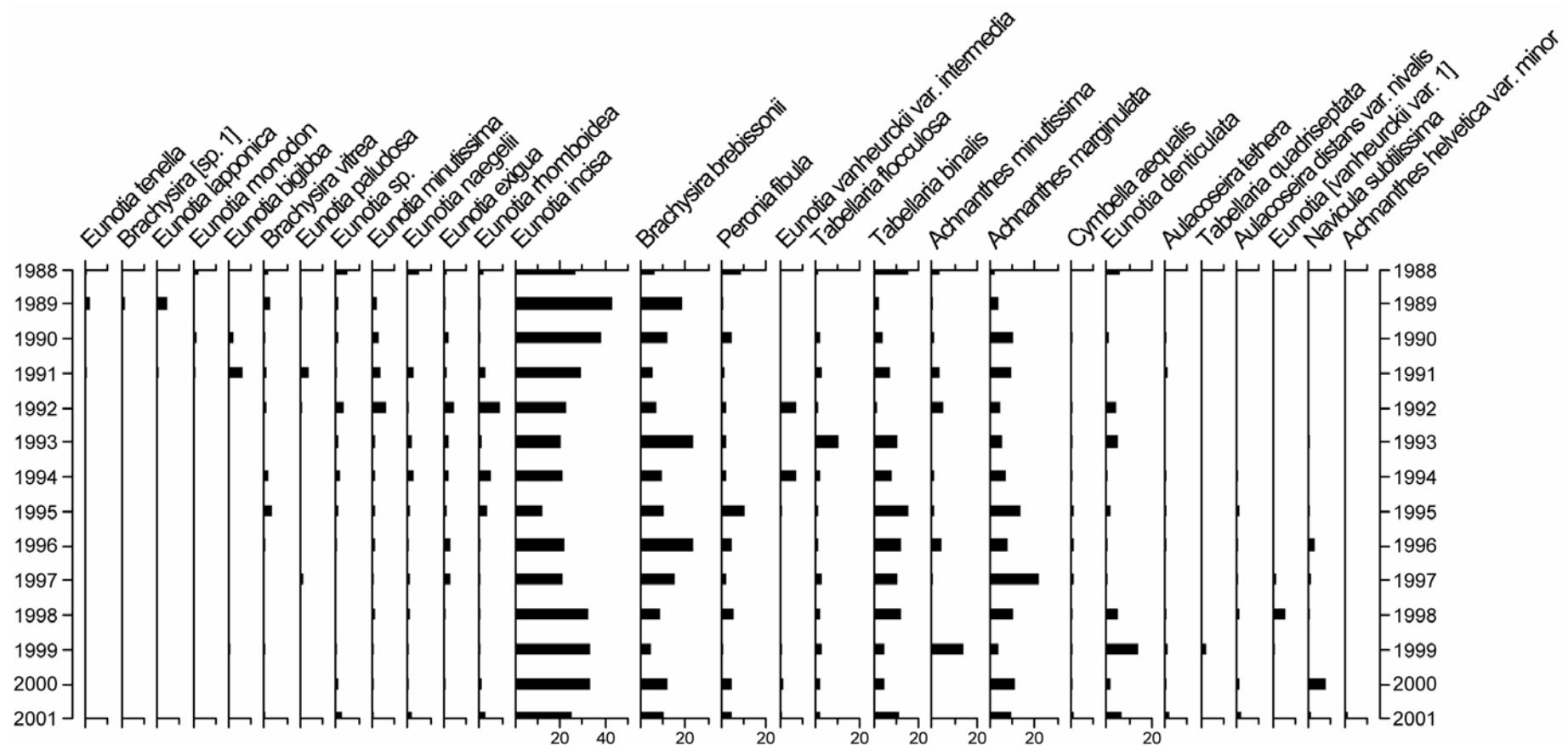
#### 10.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Scoat Tarn



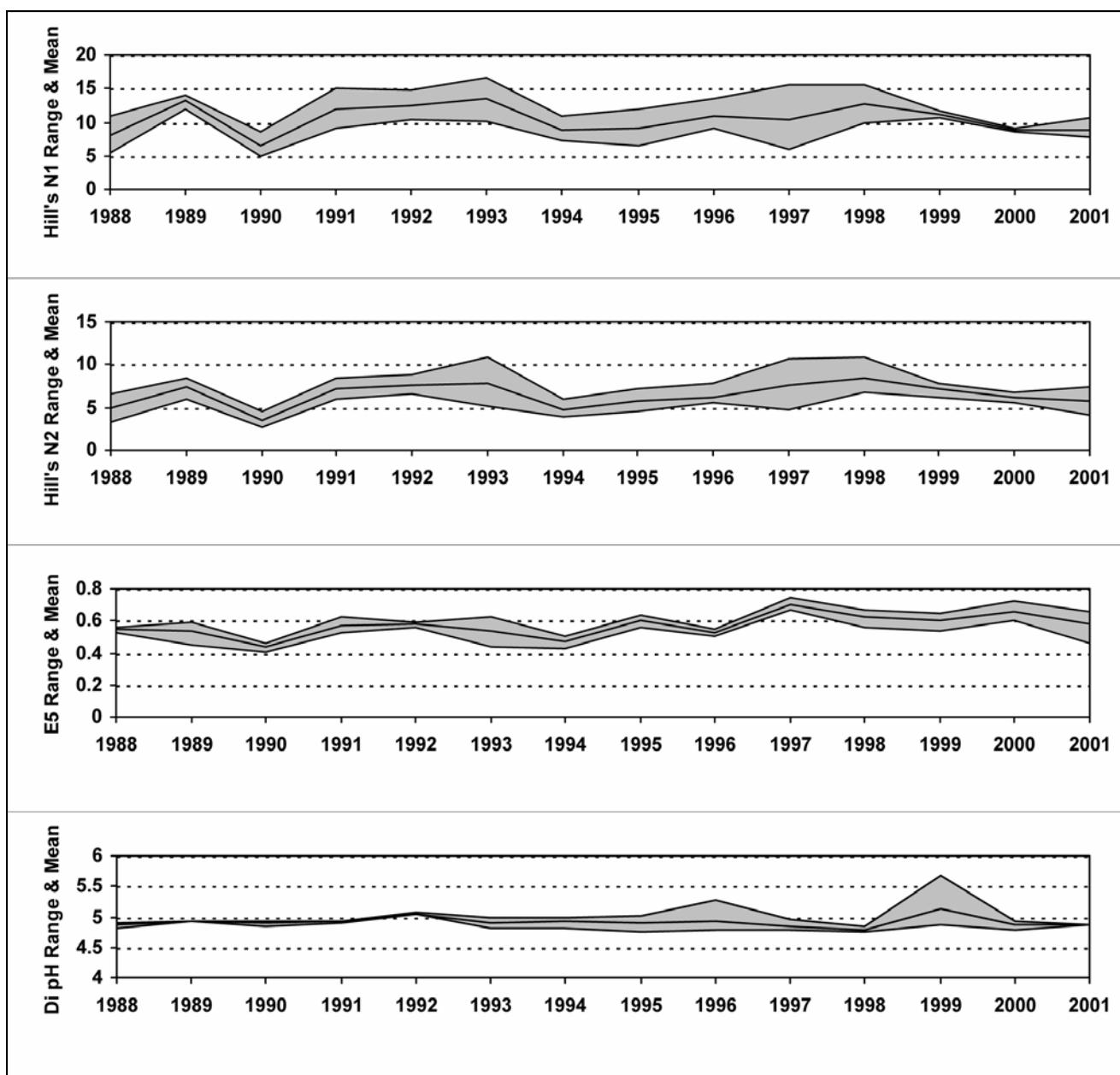
NF = Not fished

## 10.4. Epilithic diatom data

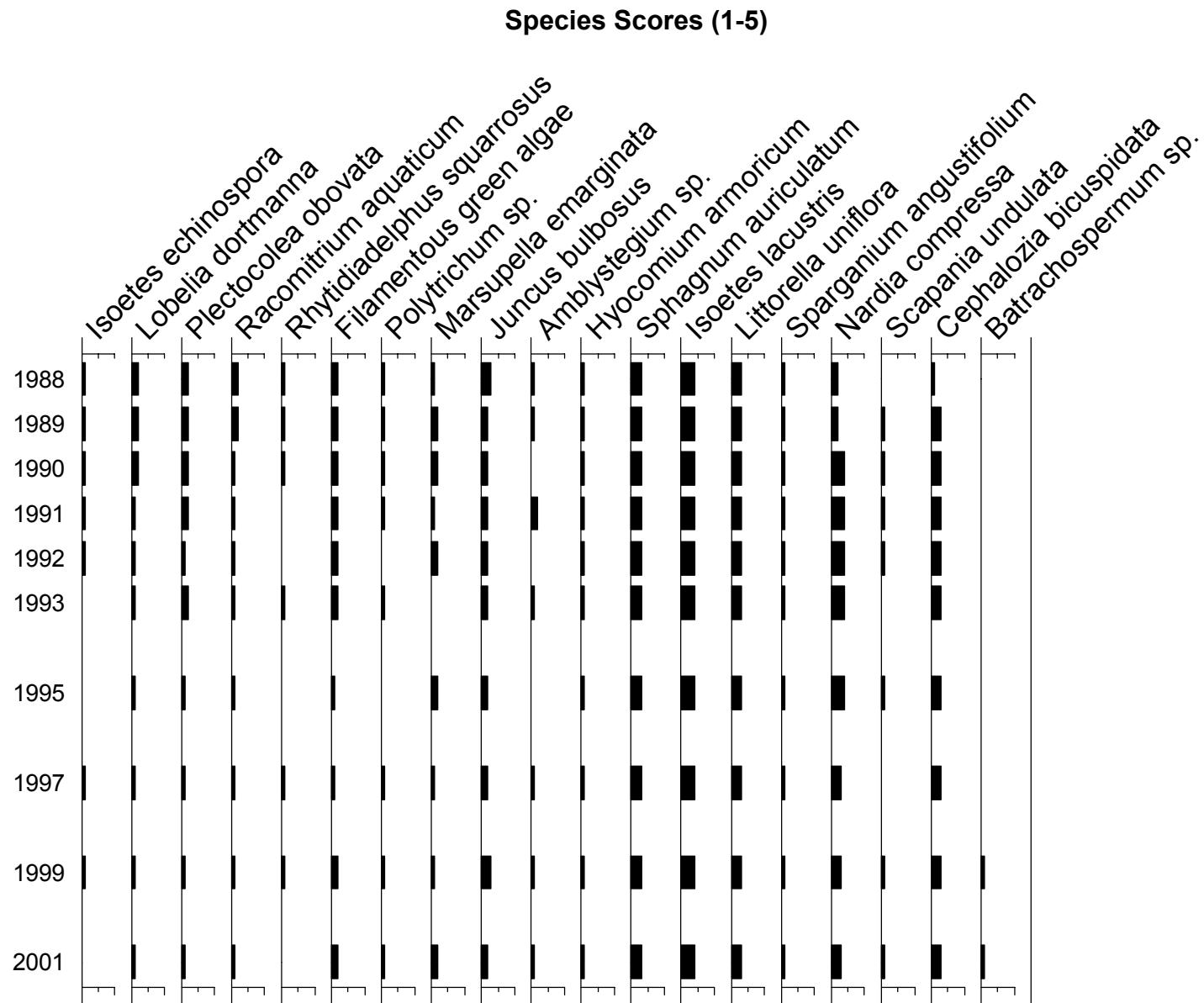
### 10.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn



### 10.4.2. Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn

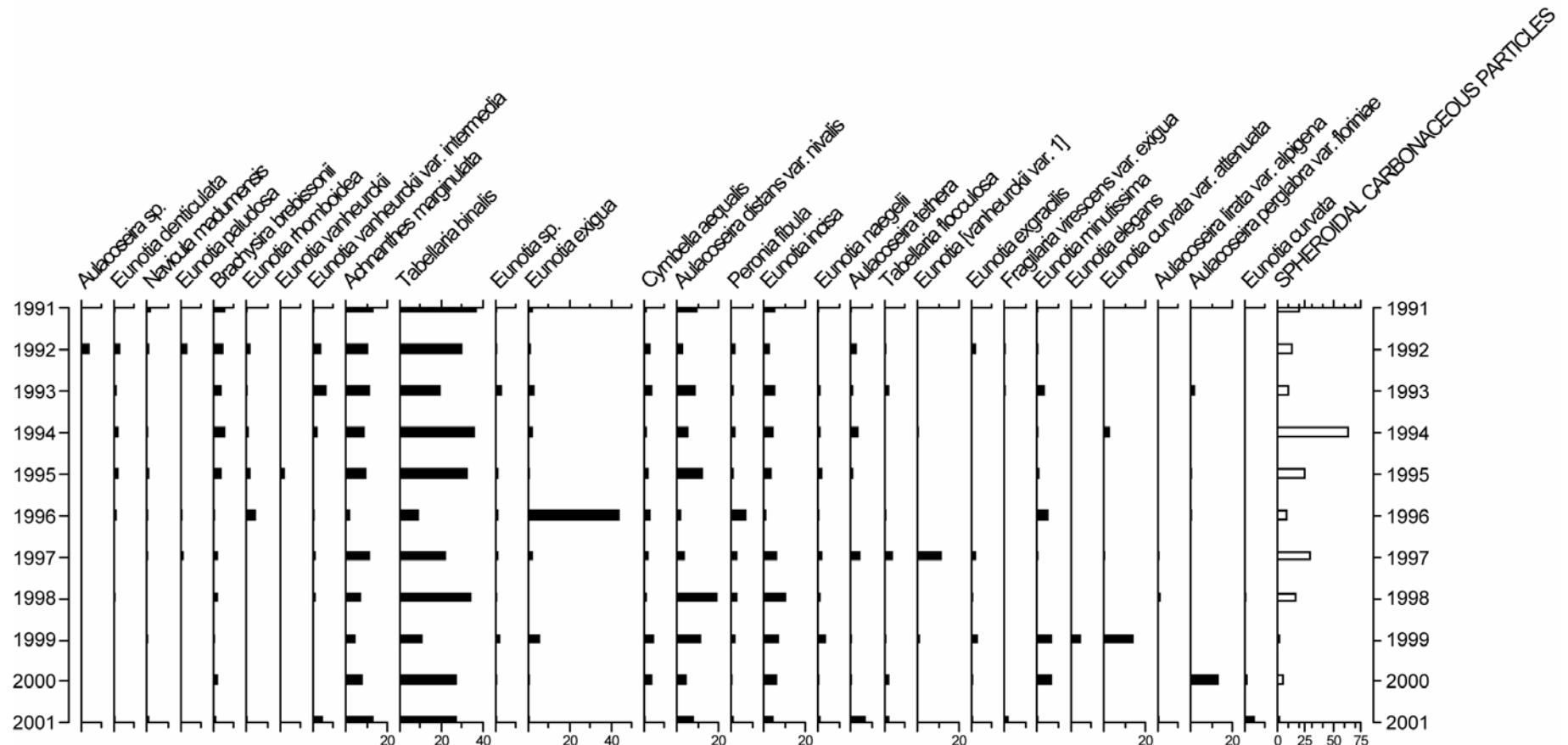


## 10.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Scoat Tarn



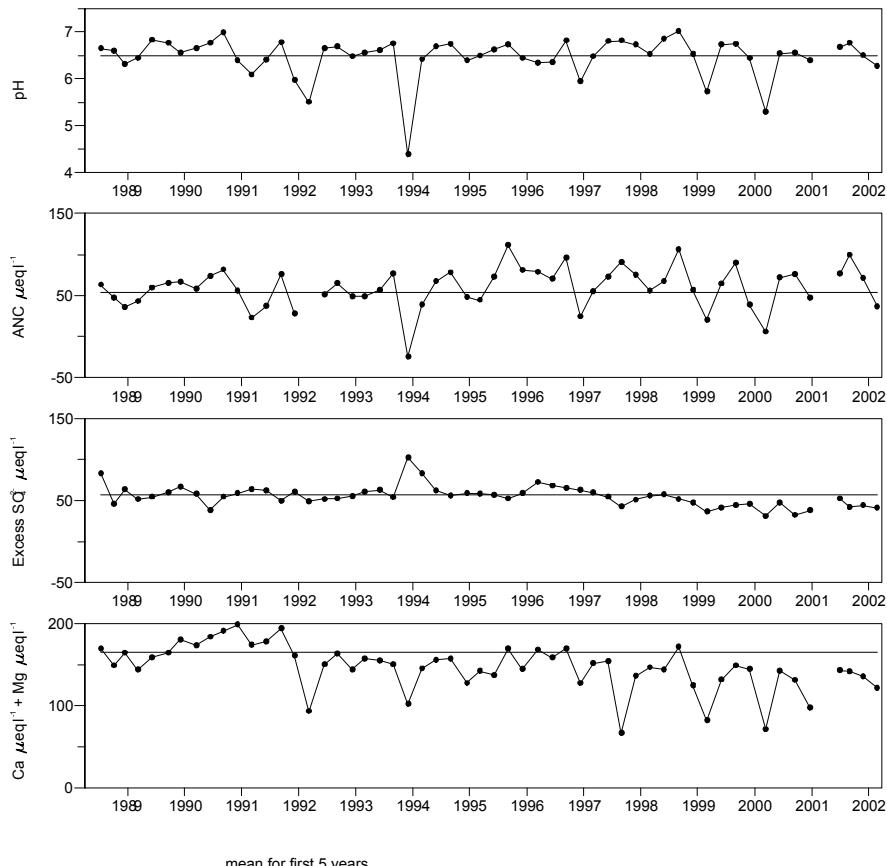
## 10.6. Sediment trap data, Scoat Tarn

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).

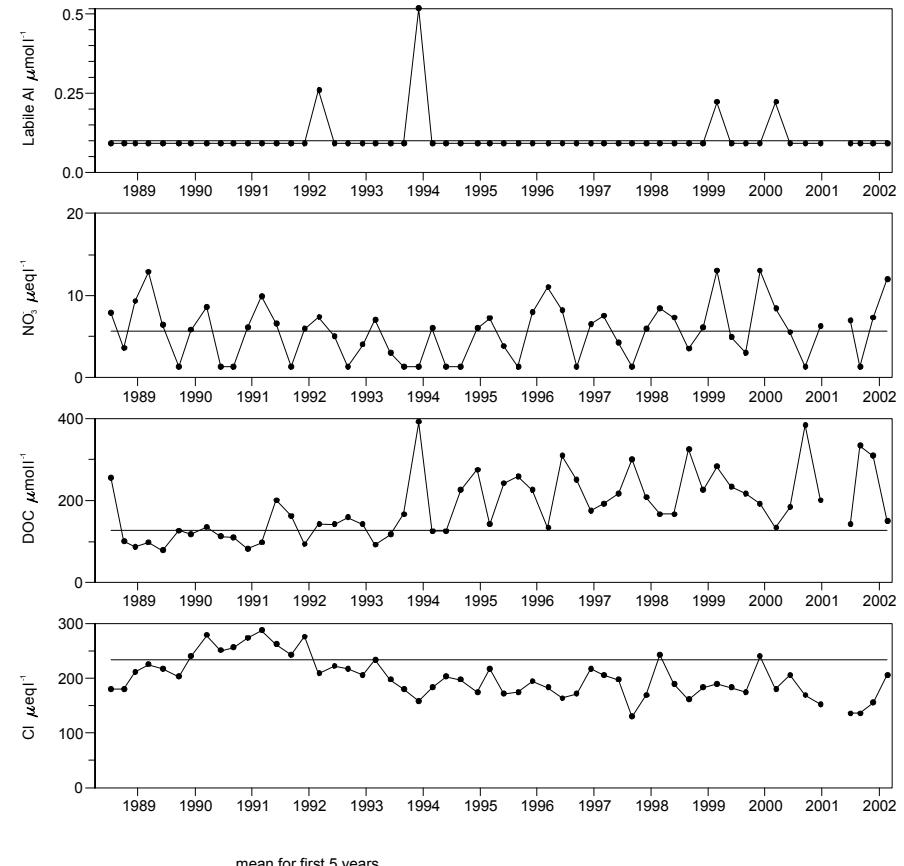


# 11. Burnmoor Tarn

## 11.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



— mean for first 5 years



### Determinand statistics

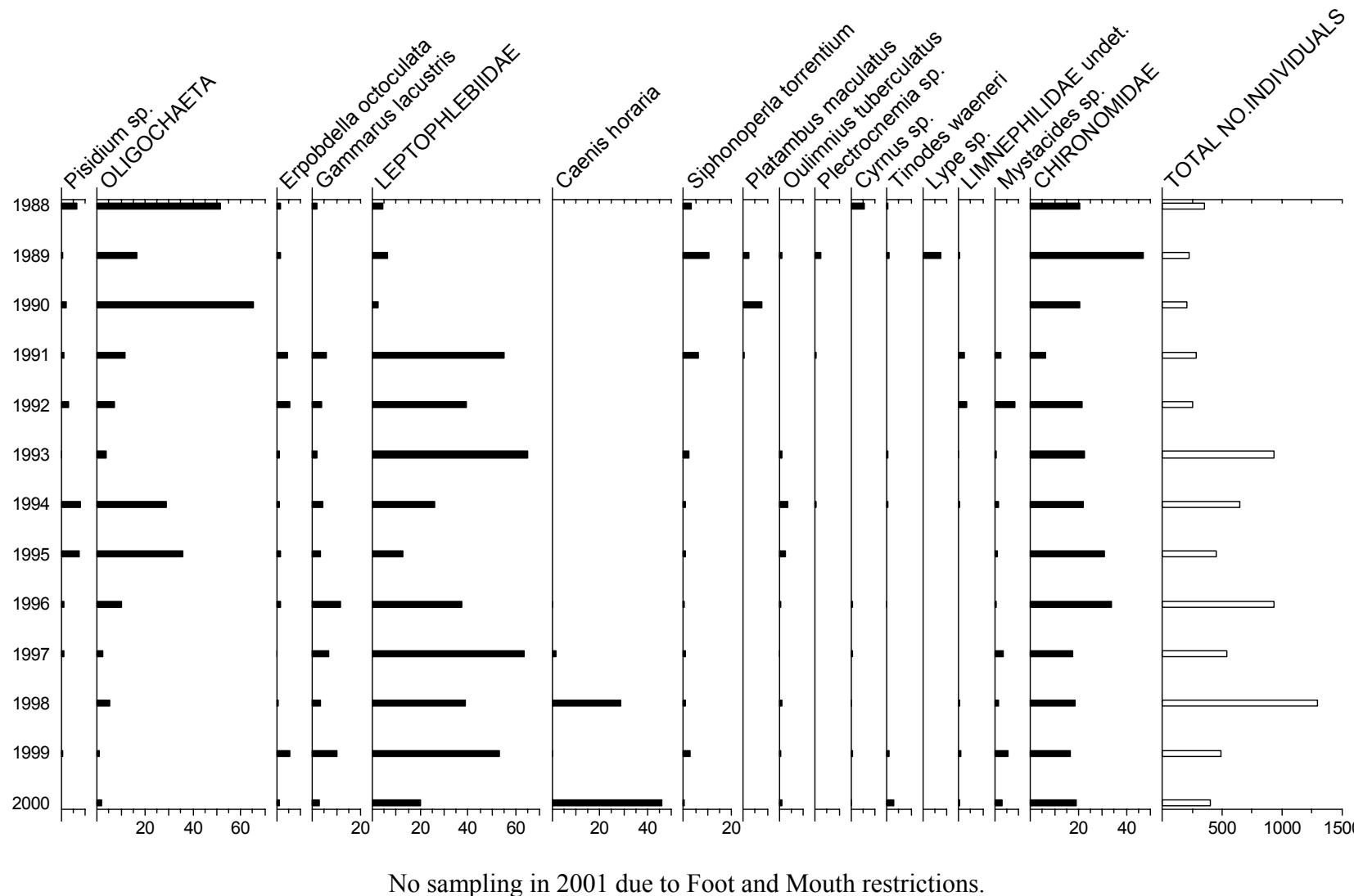
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	6.50	6.55	0.22	0.0	1.00
ANC	54.04	70.93	26.07	1.33	0.17
Ca	95.97	78.50	10.51	-0.04	0.01
Mg	68.50	56.88	1.42	-0.02	<0.01
Na	208.5	157.6	17.53	-0.10	<0.01
K	9.24	7.12	1.41	-0.01	0.01
Sol.Al	0.29	0.26	0.12	0.04	0.11

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{ eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

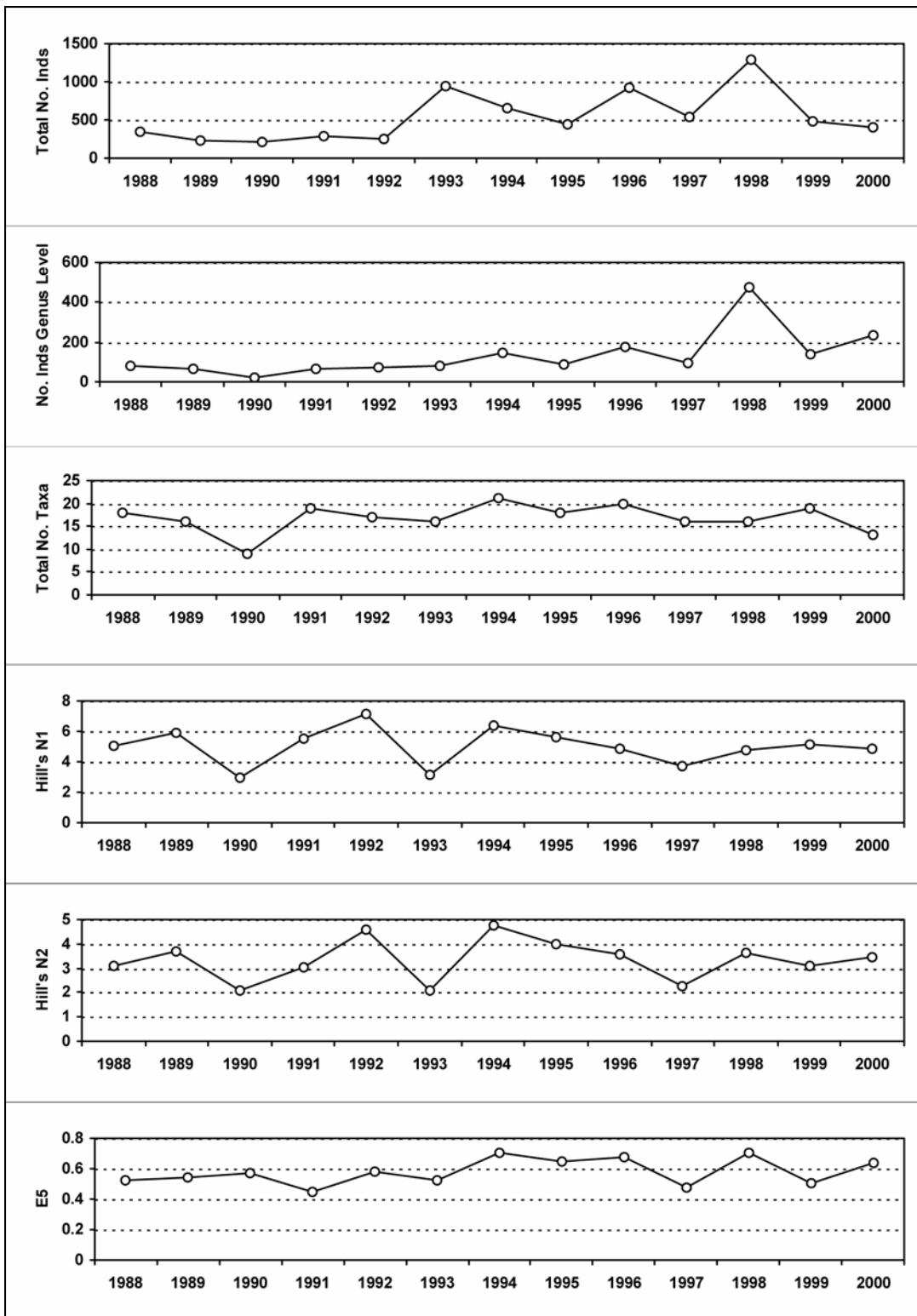
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.10	0.09	0.00	0.0	0.95
Cl	233.5	157.7	33.25	-0.20	<0.01
$\text{SO}_4$	81.46	61.46	4.34	-0.10	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	56.93	44.89	5.22	-0.06	0.02
$\text{NO}_3$	5.63	6.88	4.38	0.0	0.42
Si	53.21	50.00	29.16	0.0	0.30
DOC	126.5	233.3	101.6	0.13	<0.01

## 11.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 11.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn



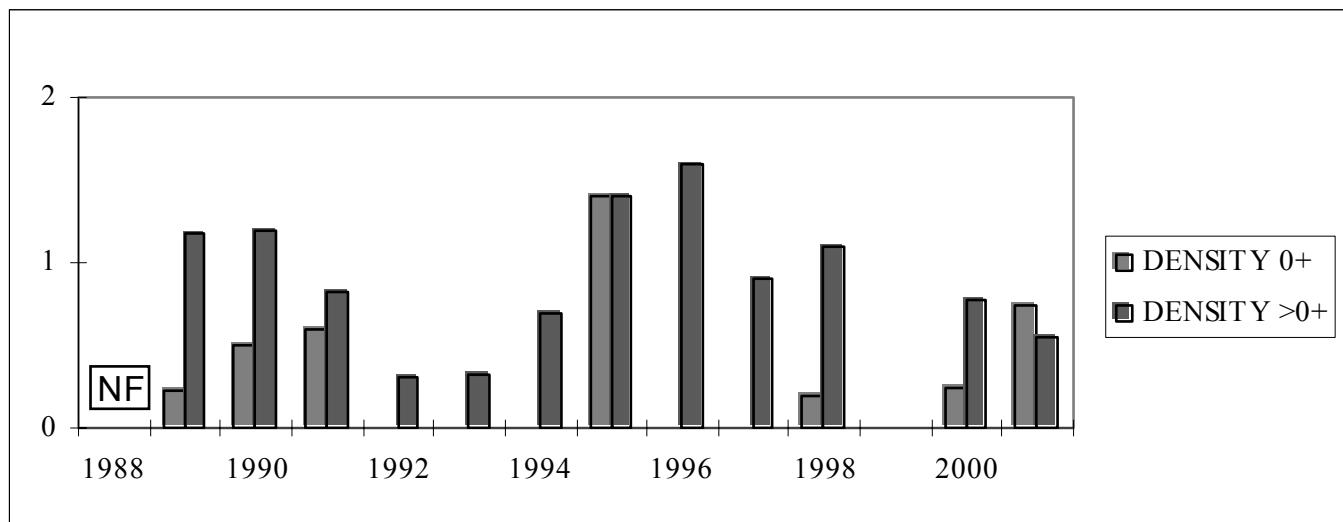
### 11.2.2. Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

### 11.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

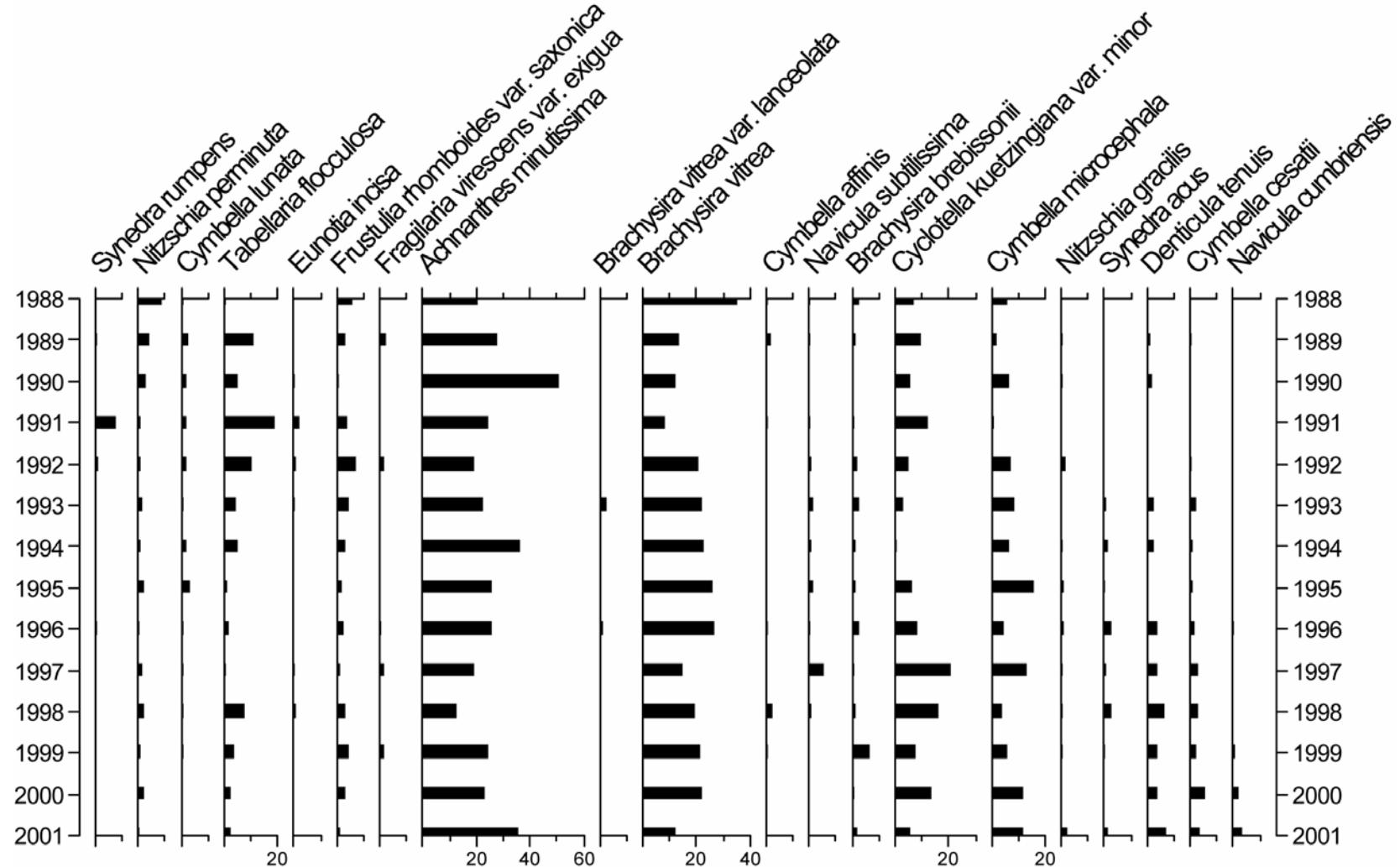
#### 11.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m<sup>-2</sup>), Burnmoor Tarn



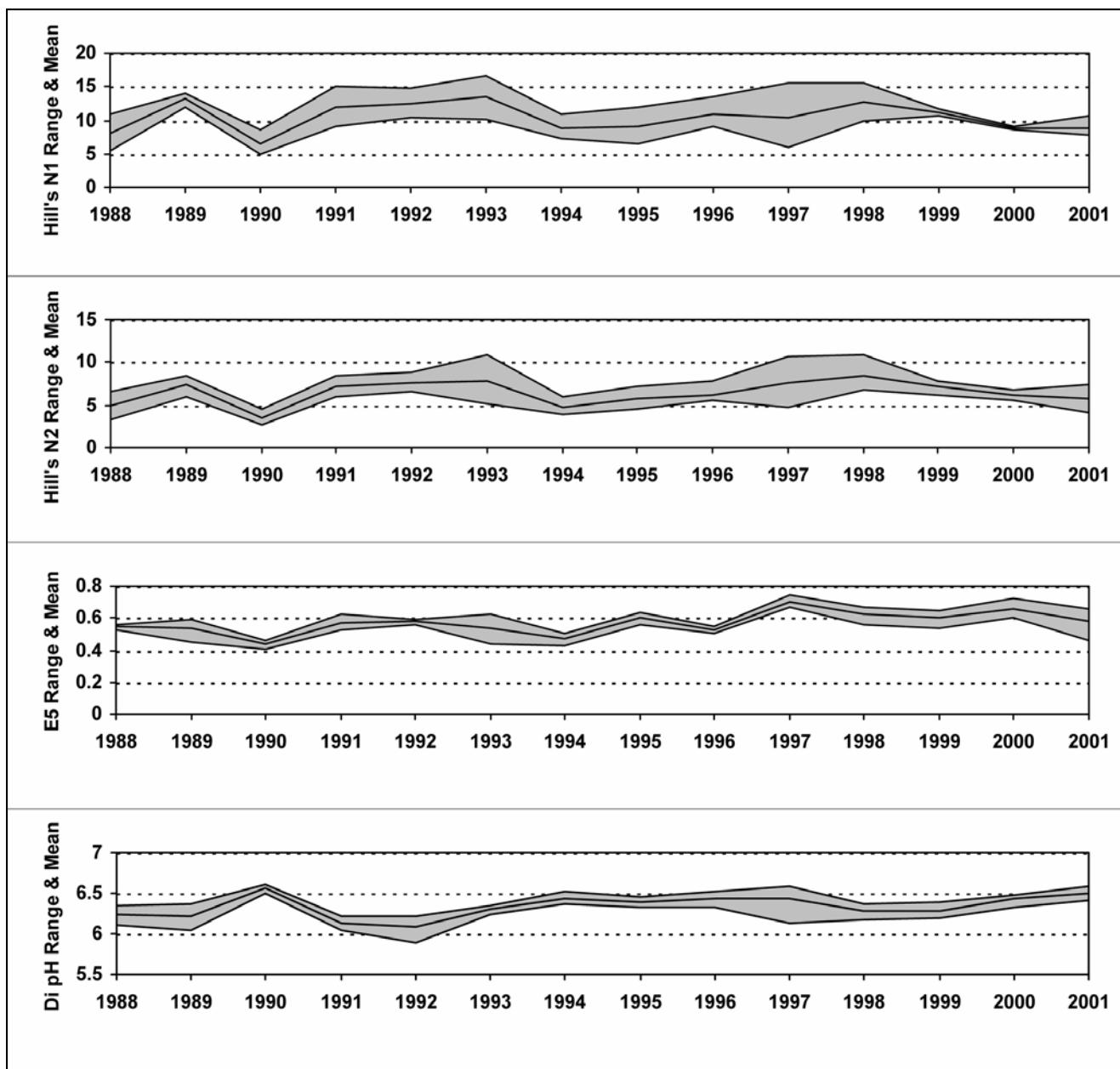
NF = Not fished

## 11.4. Epilithic diatom data

### 11.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn

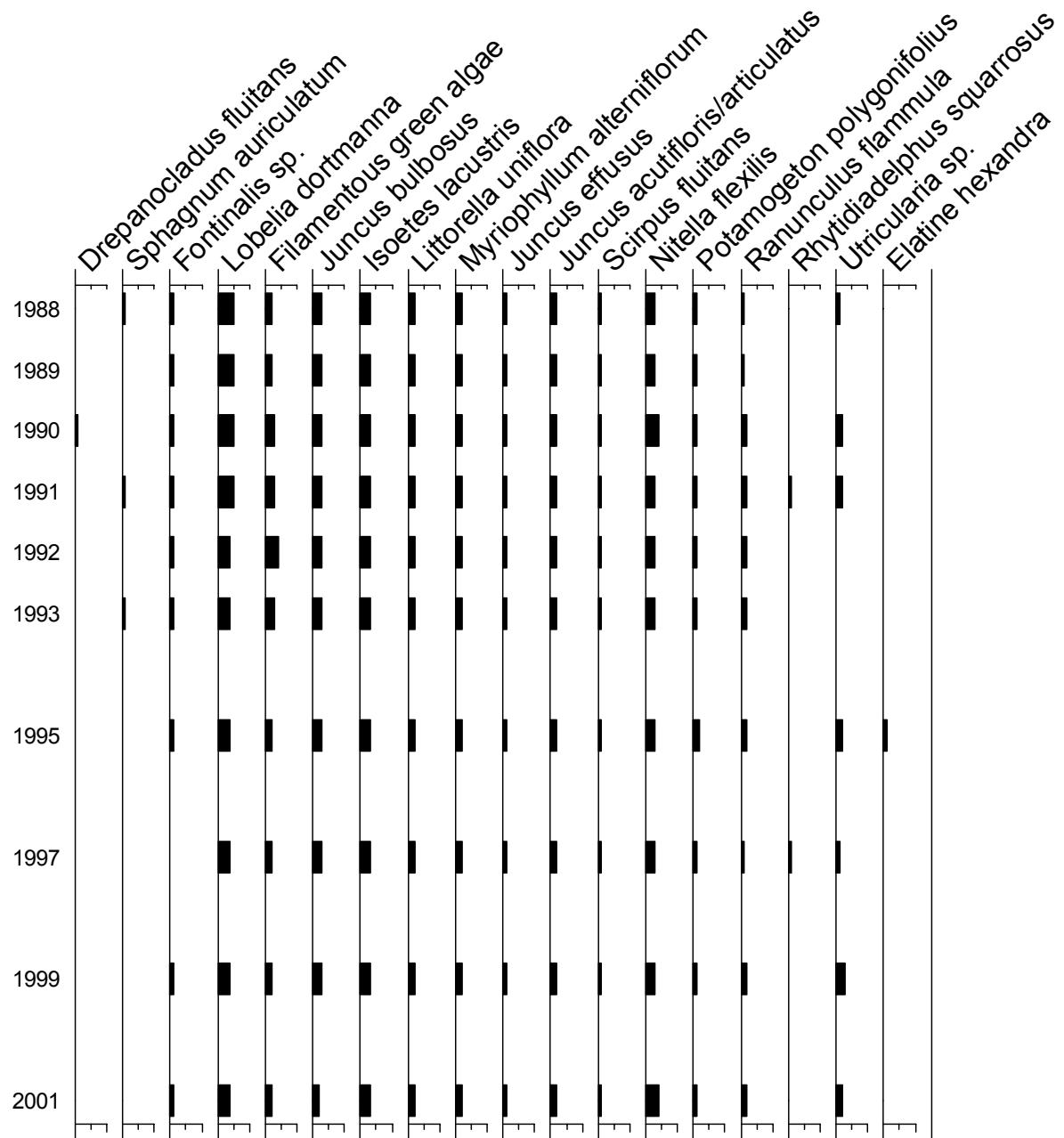


### 11.4.2. Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn



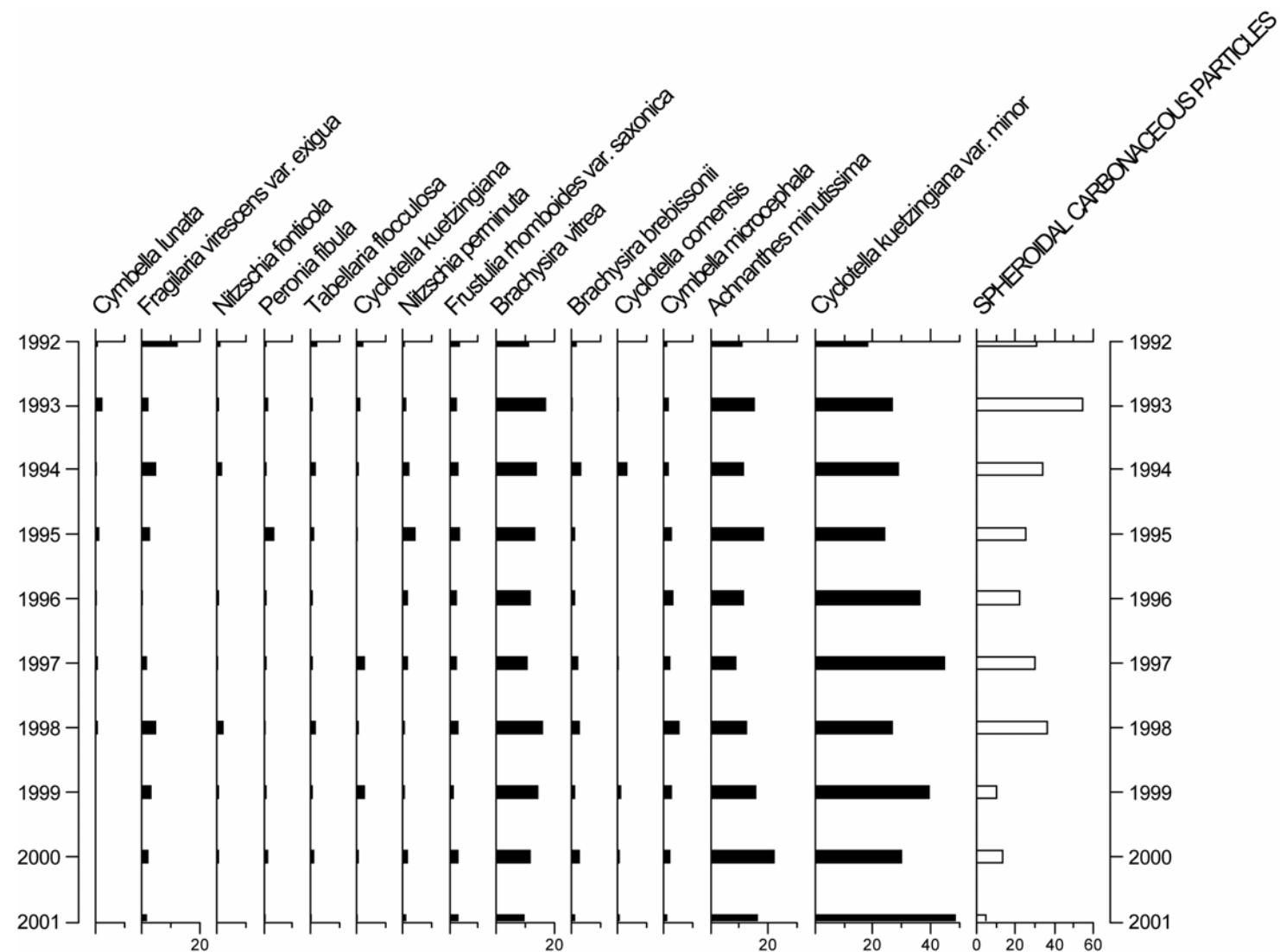
## 11.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Burnmoor Tarn

Species Scores (1-5)



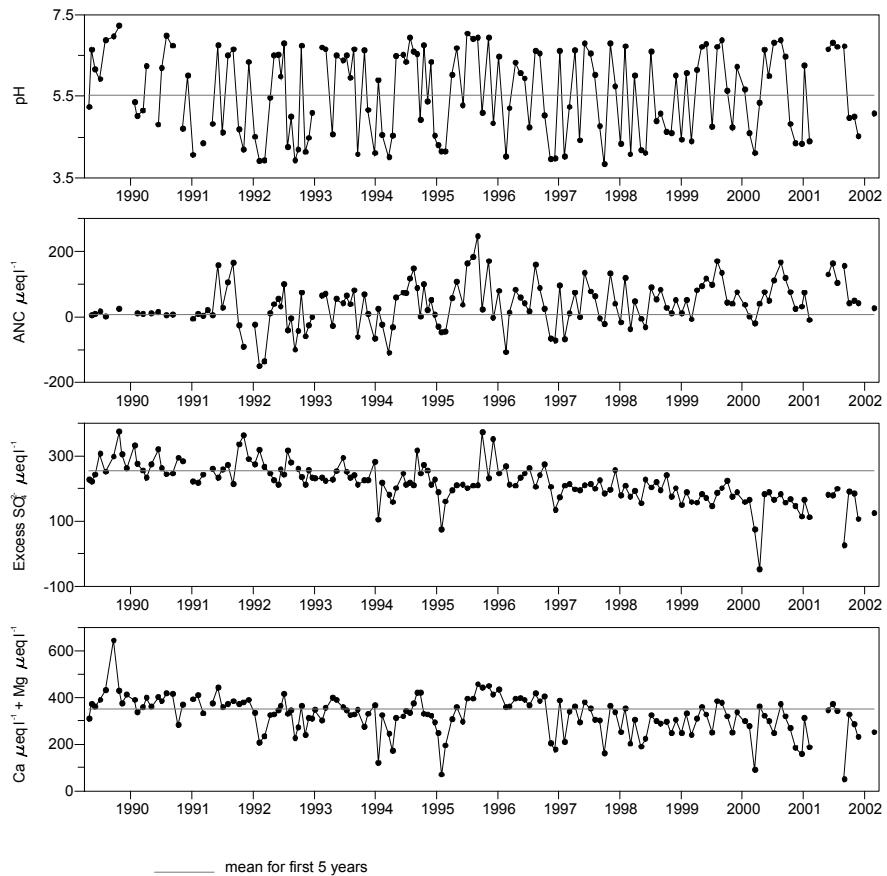
## 11.6. Sediment trap data, Burnmoor Tarn

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).

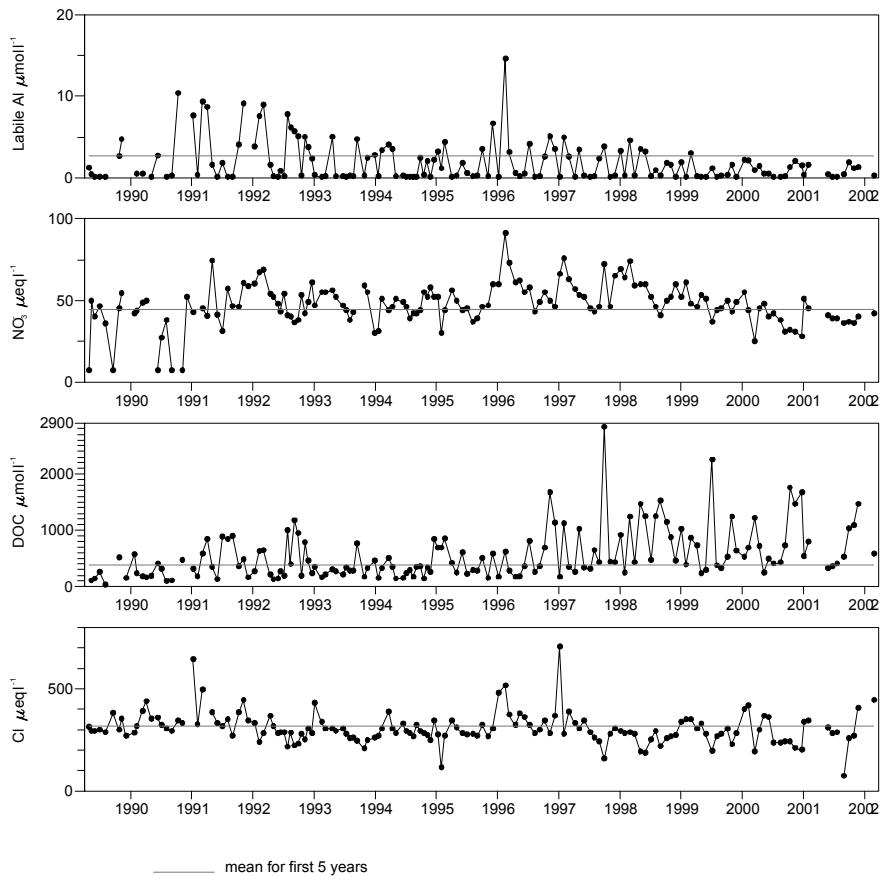


# 12. River Etherow

## 12.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

### Determinand statistics

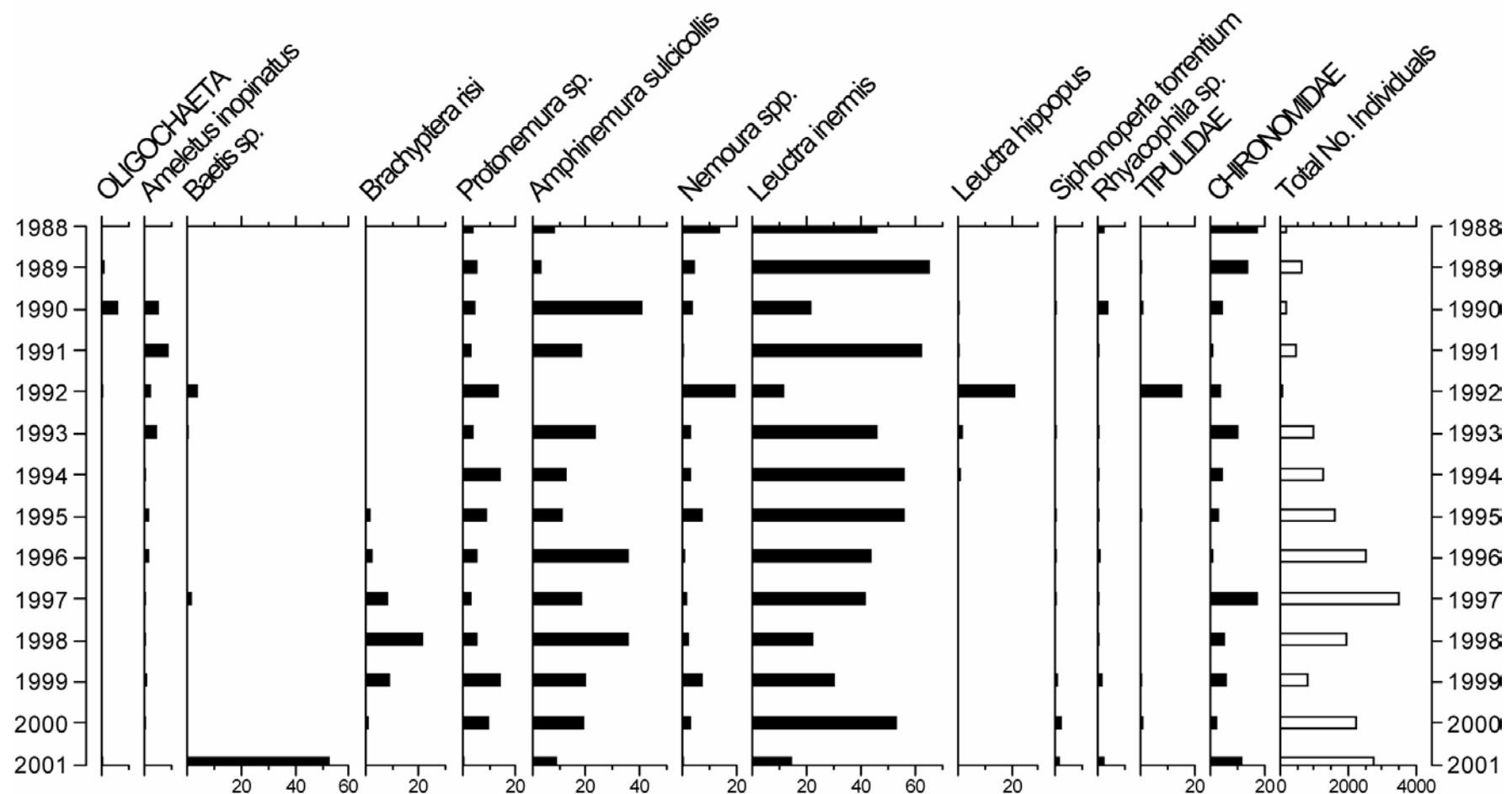
	mean 4/1989-3/1994	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1989-3/2002	p* 4/1989-3/2002
pH	5.53	5.80	0.99	0.01	0.28
ANC	7.58	88.56	55.60	6.94	<0.01
Ca	178.3	143.4	53.63	-0.06	0.03
Mg	172.1	130.6	50.44	-0.04	0.01
Na	300.5	309.2	92.04	-0.01	0.62
K	19.83	17.21	6.22	-0.01	0.04
Sol.Al	5.24	3.25	2.29	-0.30	0.99

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

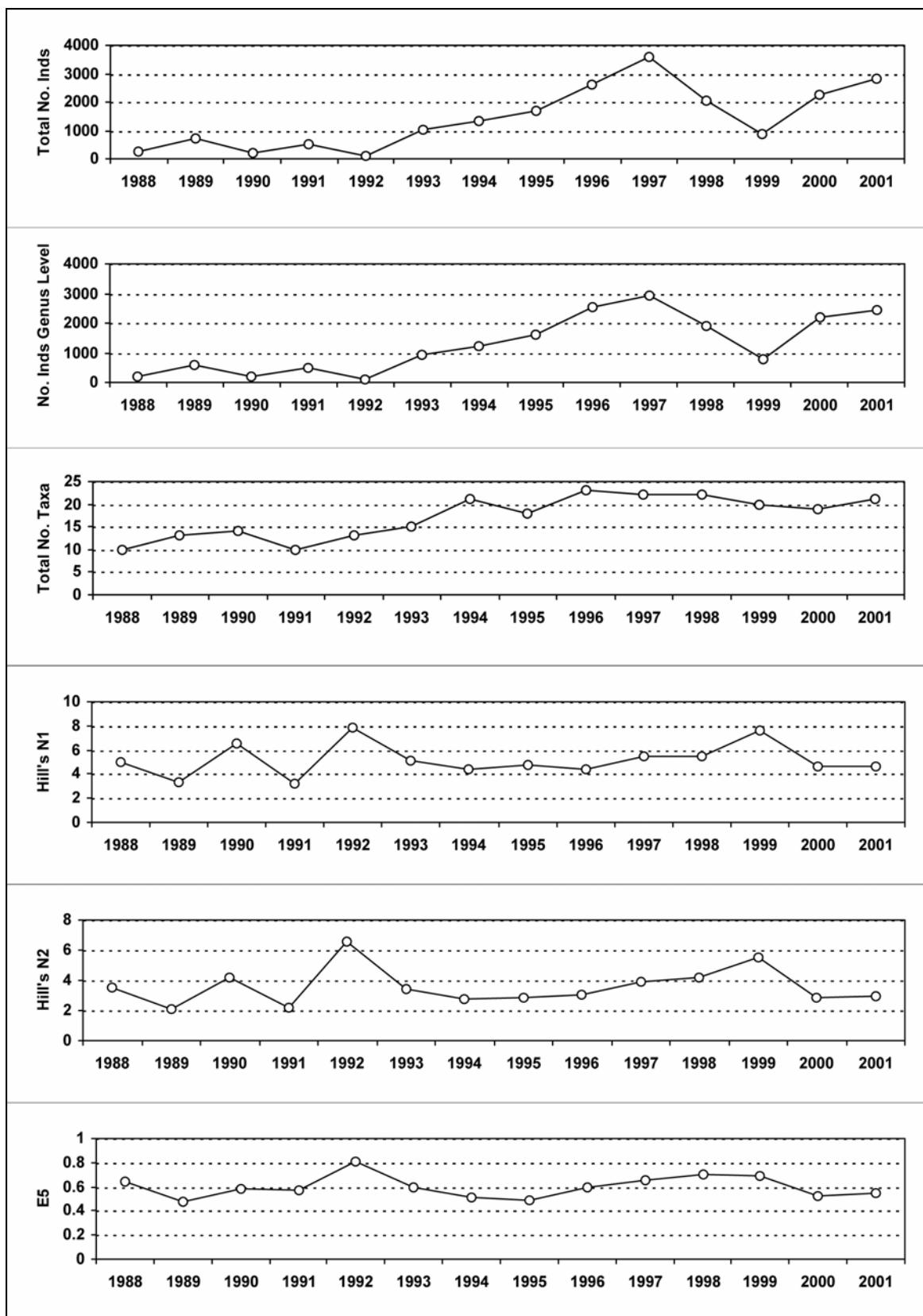
	mean 4/1989-3/1994	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1989-3/2002	p* 4/1989-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	2.64	0.71	0.67	-1.00	0.06
Cl	316.4	290.8	111.2	-0.08	0.26
$\text{SO}_4$	288.7	178.9	64.69	-0.44	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	255.4	148.4	59.76	-0.45	<0.01
$\text{NO}_3^-$	44.47	38.75	2.25	0.00	0.85
Si	234.0	240.2	44.68	-0.03	0.11
DOC	377.3	719.8	419.0	0.35	0.01

## 12.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 12.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow



## 12.2.2. Summary statistics, River Etherow

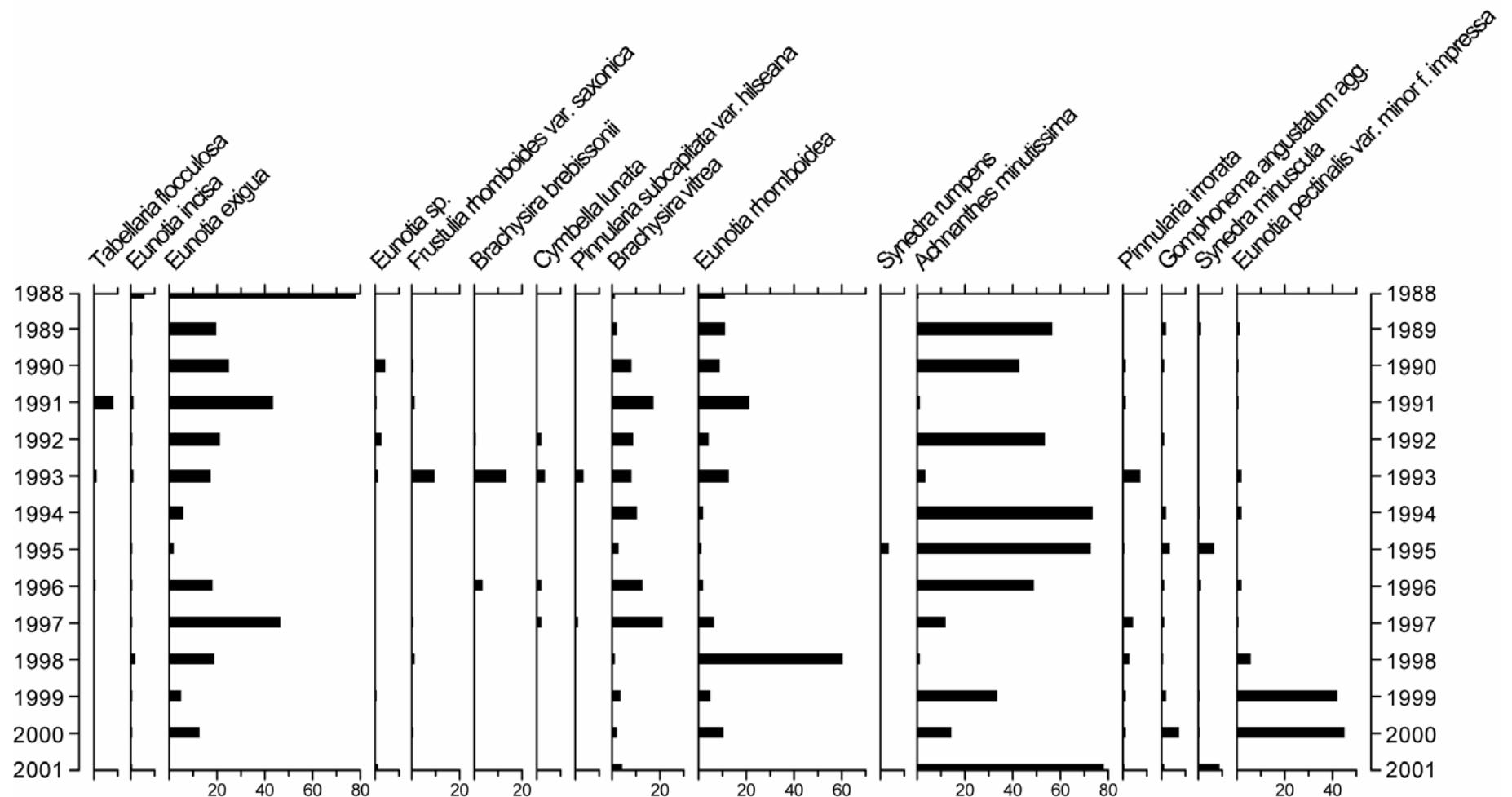


## 12.3. Fish data

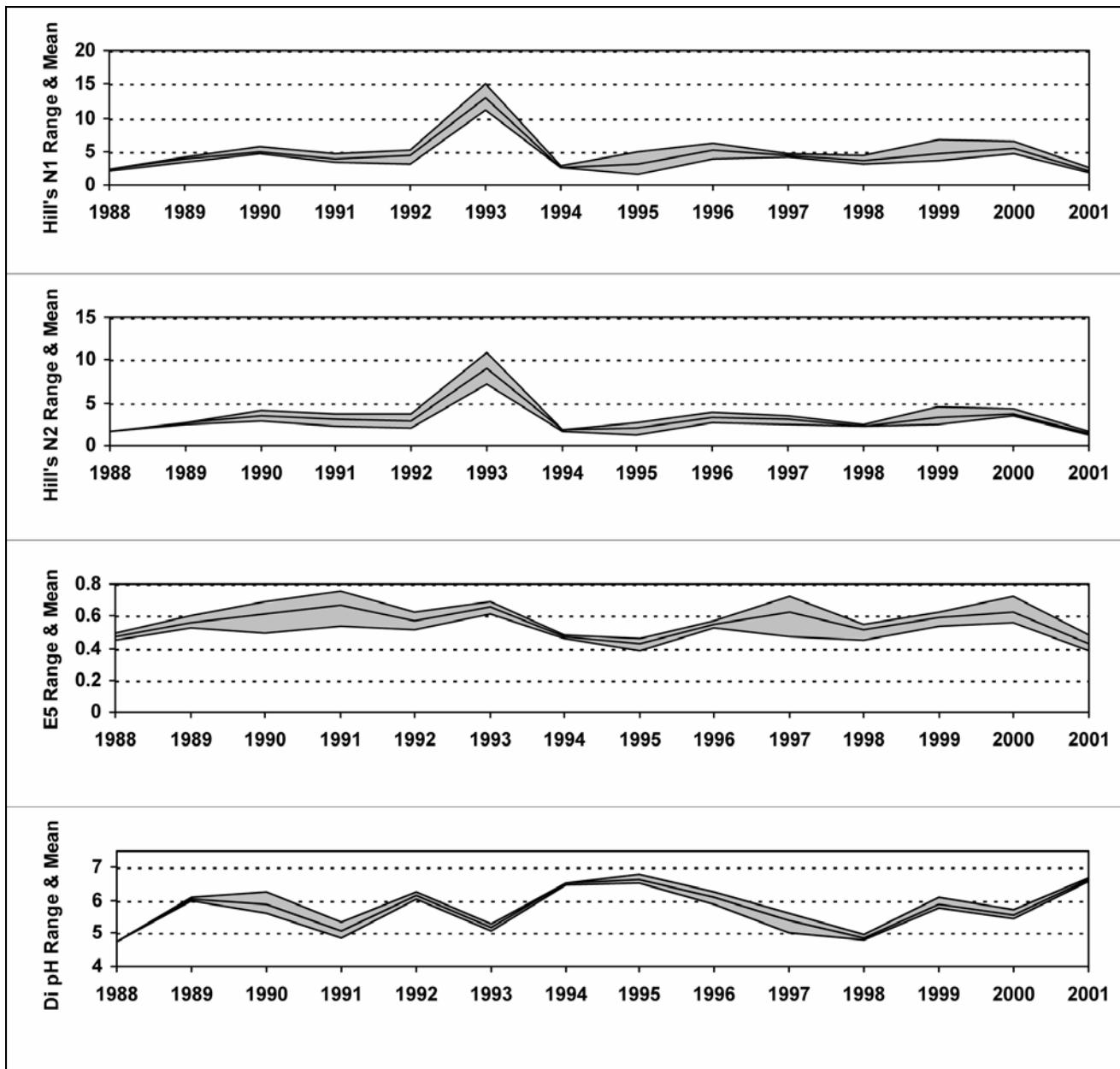
No fish are present in this reach of the river.

## 12.4. Epilithic diatom data

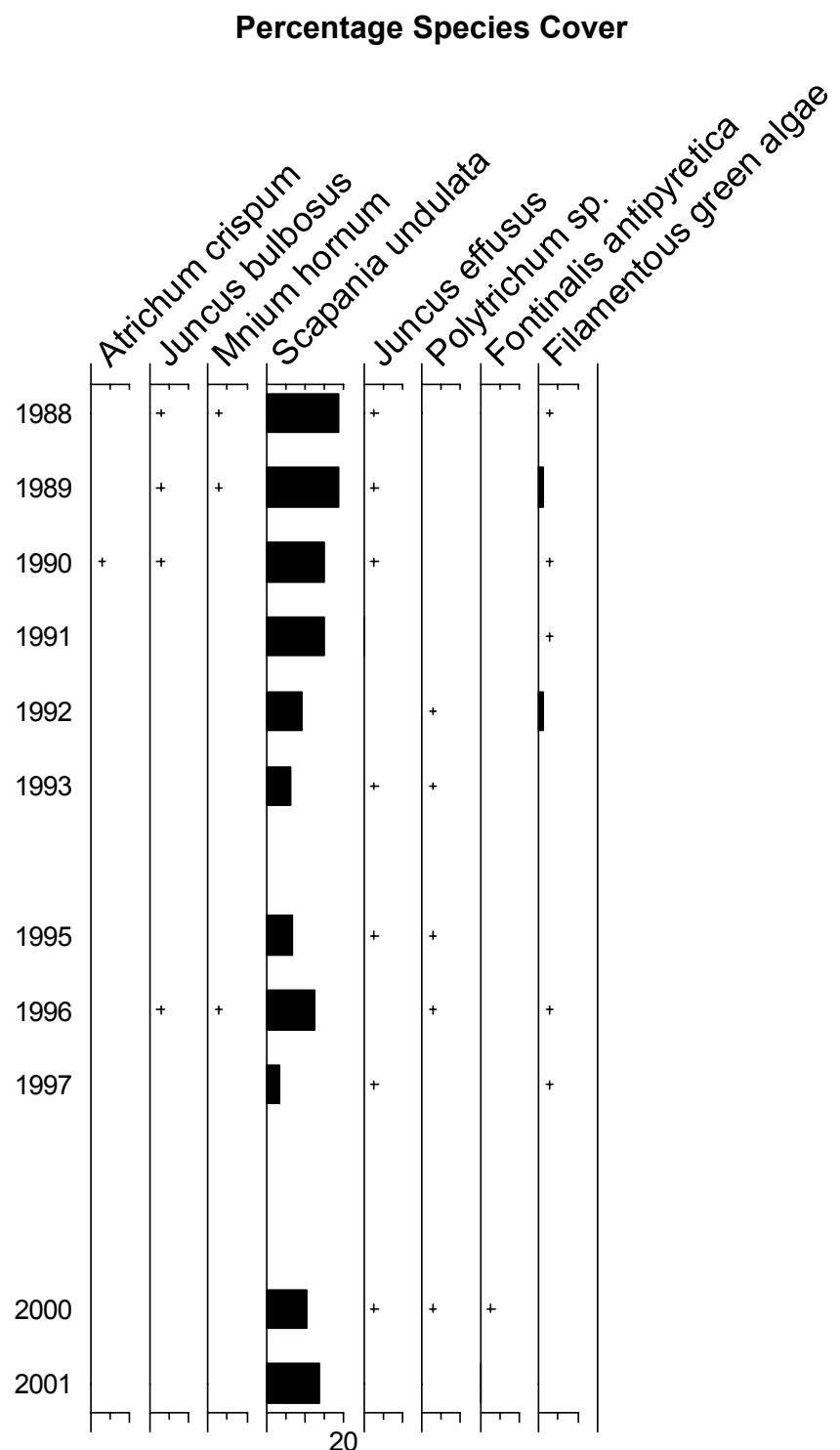
### 12.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow



## 12.4.2. Summary statistics, River Etherow



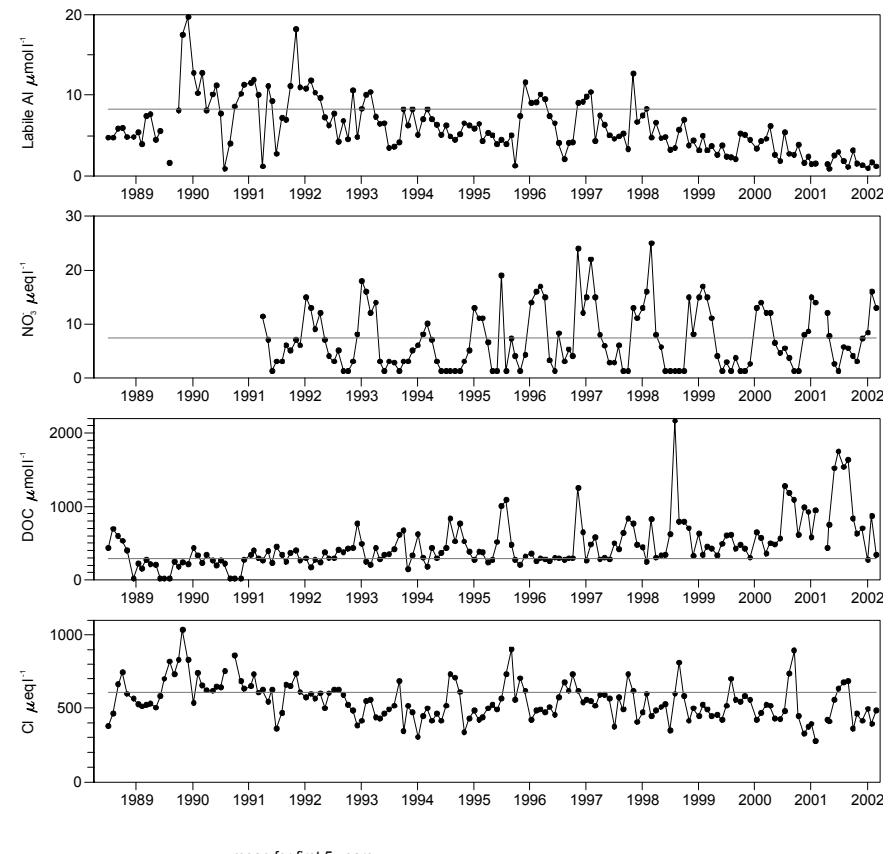
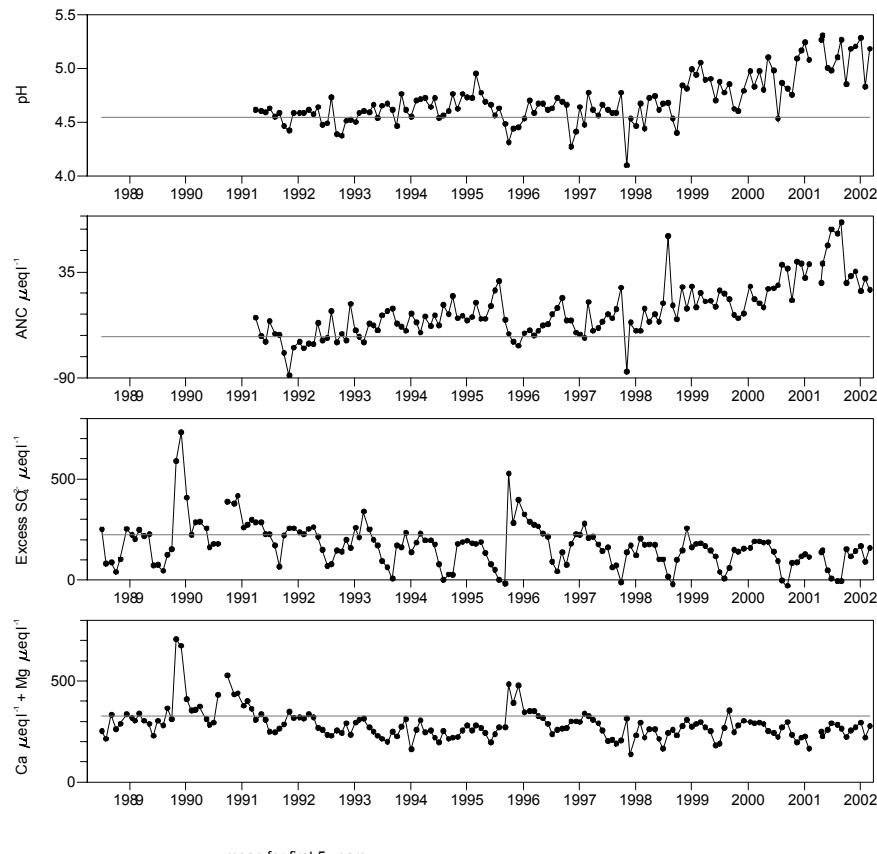
## 12.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, River Etherow



+ Represents <0.1% abundance

## 13. Old Lodge

### 13.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



### Determinand statistics

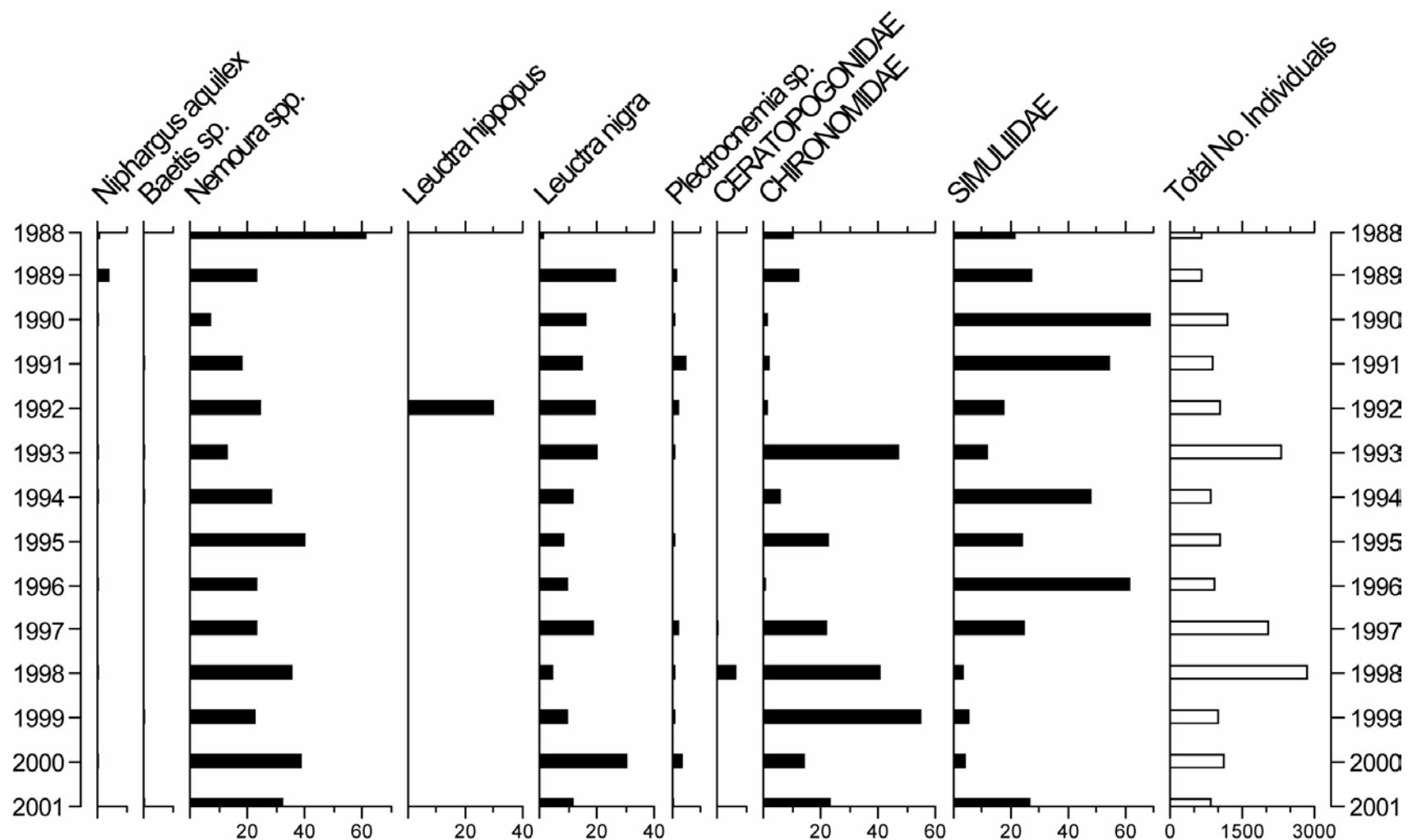
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	4.55	5.12	0.17	0.04	<0.01
ANC	-41.74	43.74	29.20	6.77	<0.01
Ca	167.6	137.6	12.67	-0.04	0.02
Mg	158.2	119.5	15.13	-0.04	0.01
Na	490.8	423.2	76.69	-0.16	0.02
K	22.18	20.17	5.72	-0.01	0.12
Sol.Al	9.97	5.74	2.48	-9.21	0.01

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eql}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

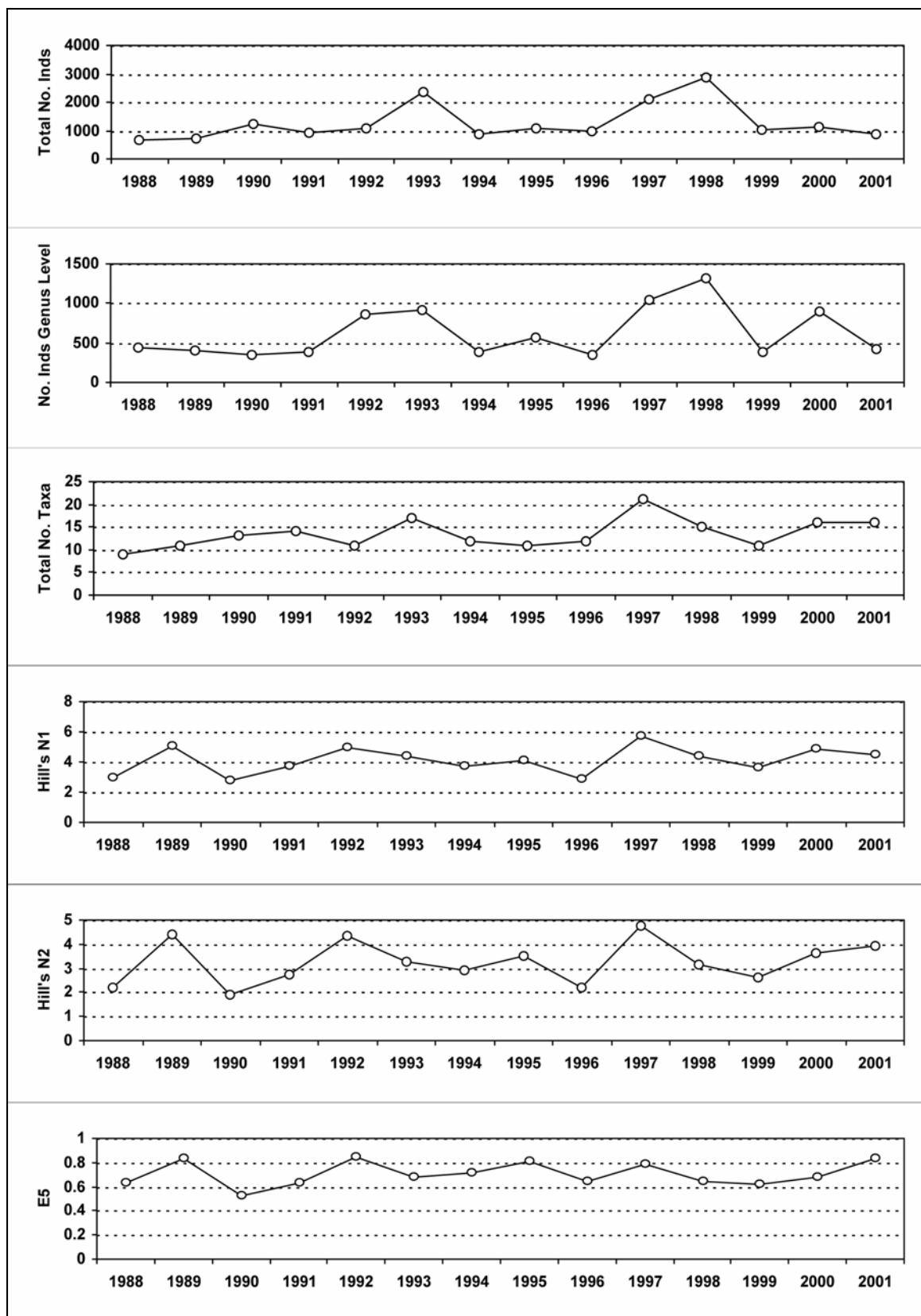
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	8.26	1.71	0.76	-13.45	<0.01
Cl	614.2	499.8	112.7	-0.40	0.01
$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	289.2	147.7	56.83	-0.47	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	224.7	95.26	66.80	-0.45	<0.01
$\text{NO}_3^-$	7.39	7.21	4.52	0.0	0.62
Si	133.5	128.6	39.48	-0.01	0.28
DOC	288.8	937.5	530.8	0.40	<0.01

## 13.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 13.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge

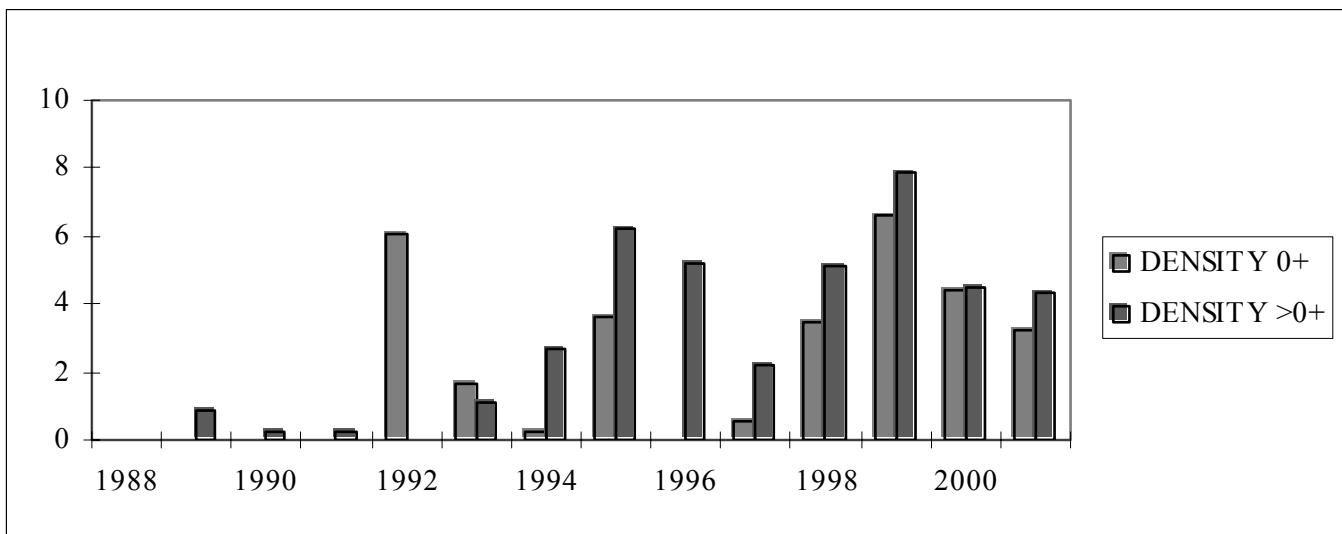


### 13.2.2. Summary statistics, Old Lodge



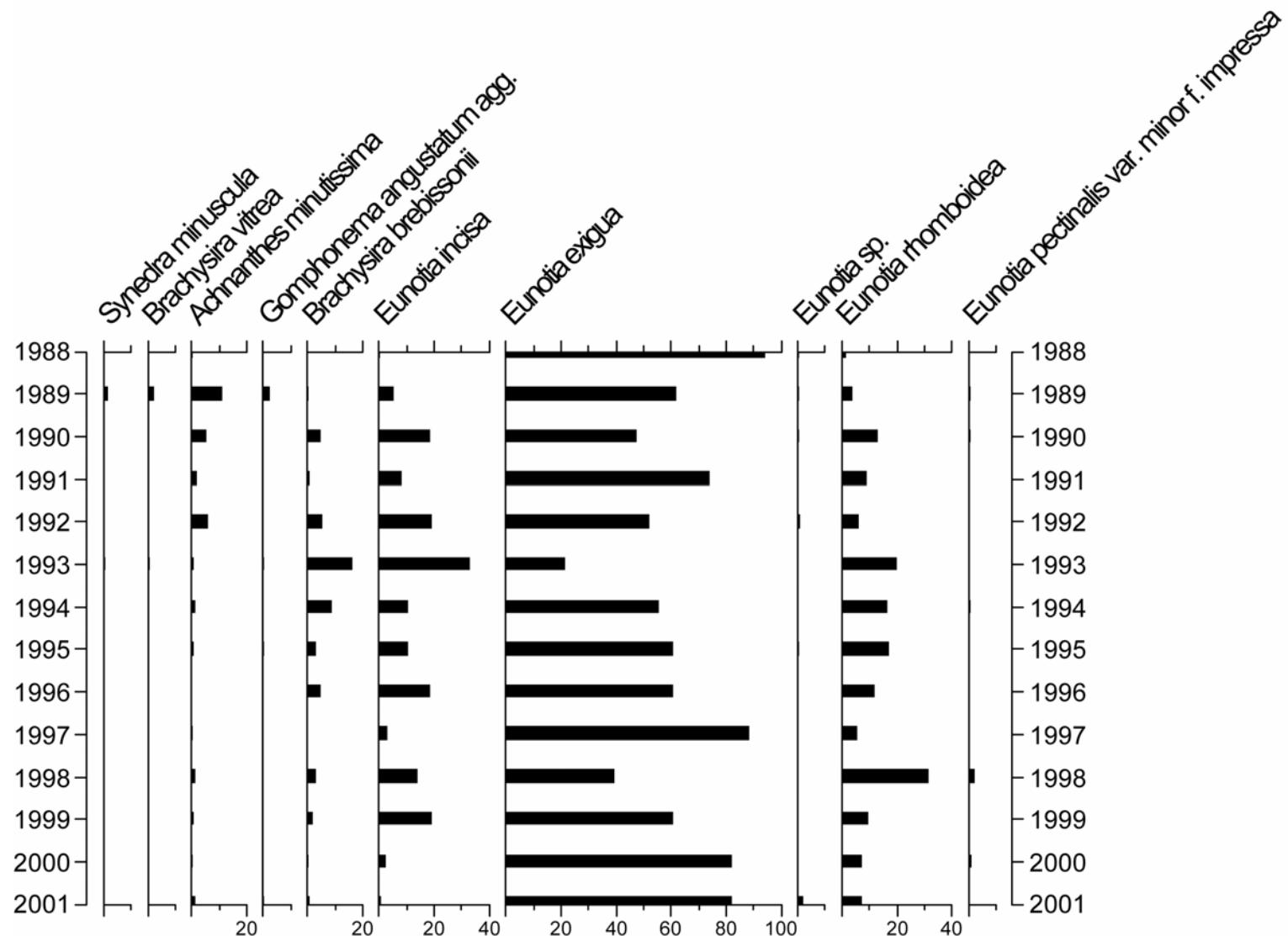
### 13.3. Fish data

#### 13.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Old Lodge

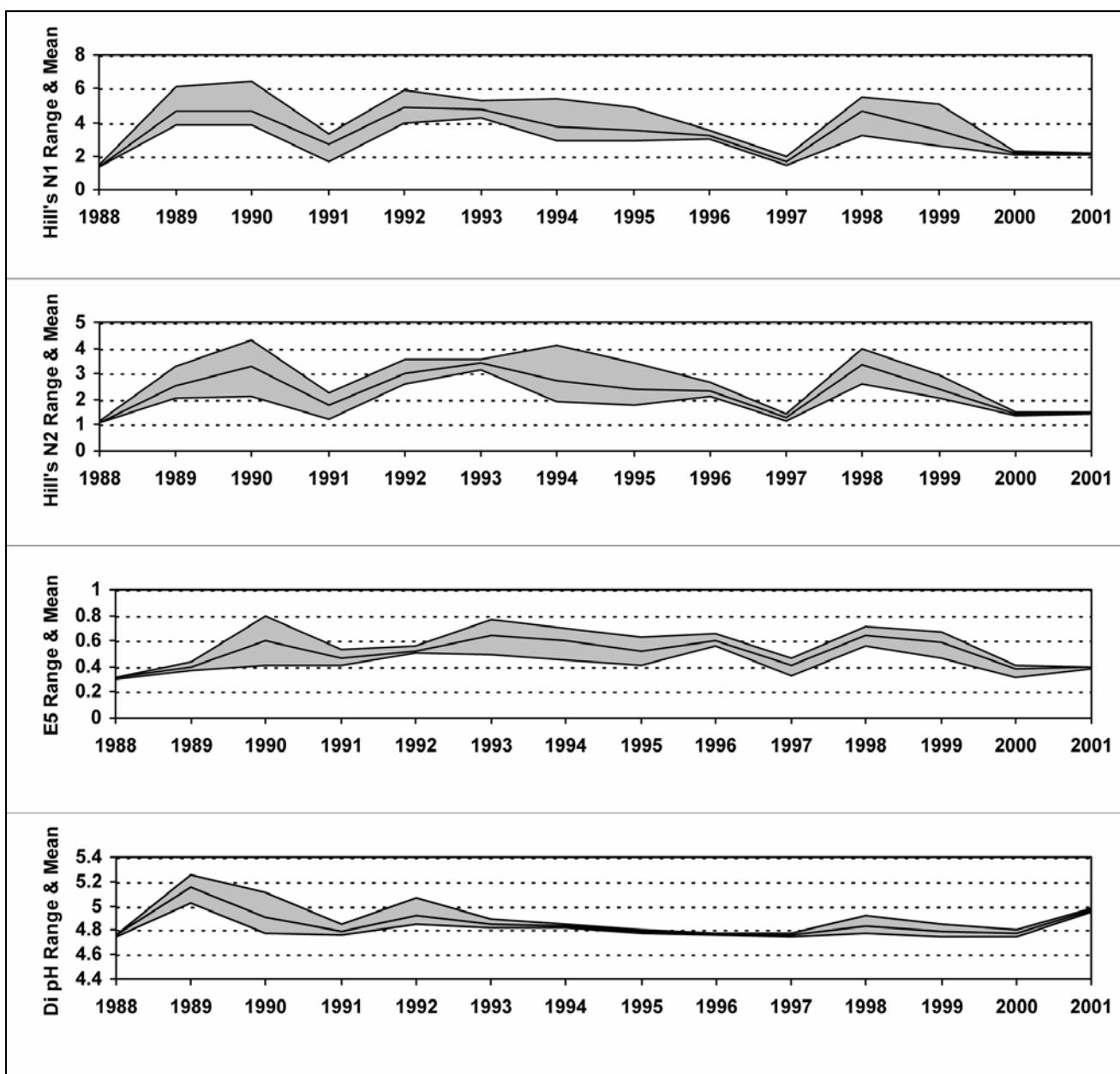


## 13.4. Epilithic diatom data

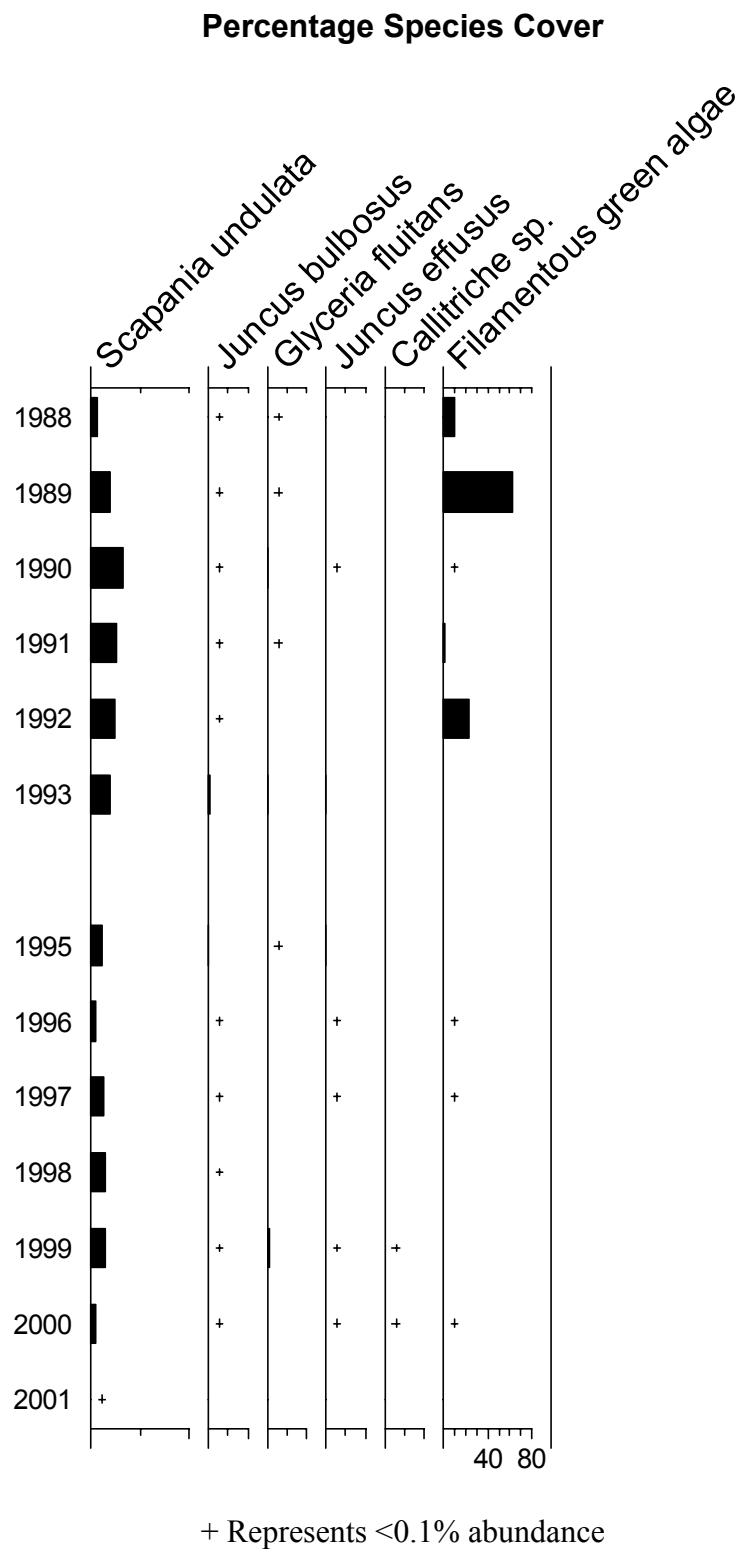
### 13.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge



### 13.4.2. Summary statistics, Old Lodge

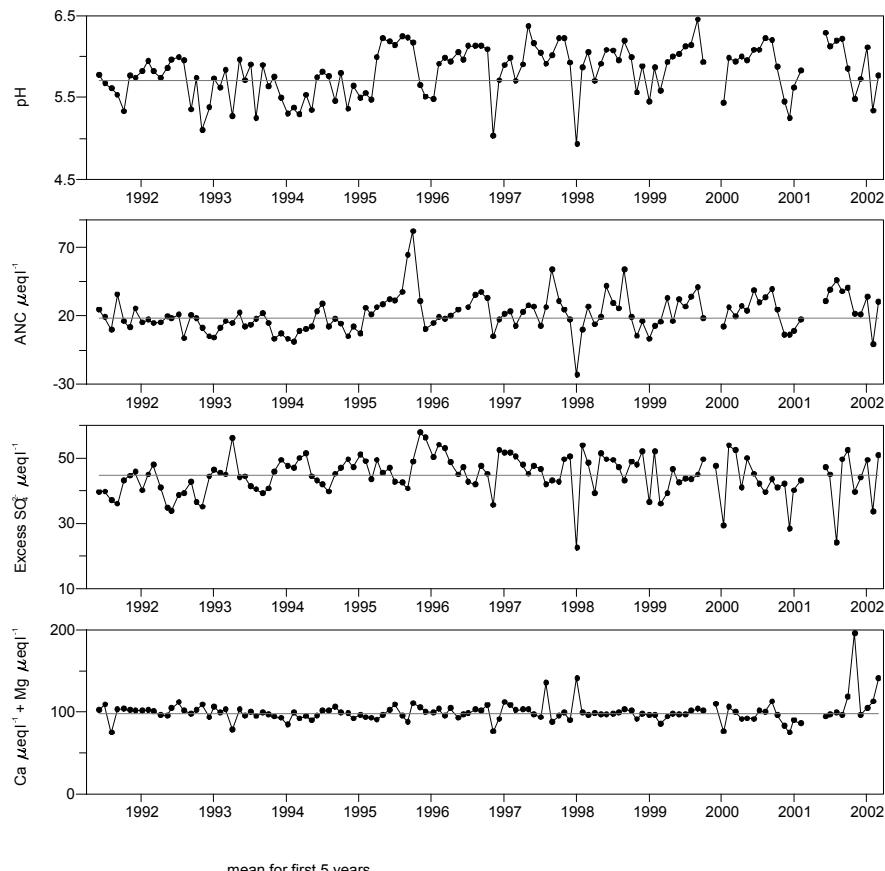


### 13.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Old Lodge

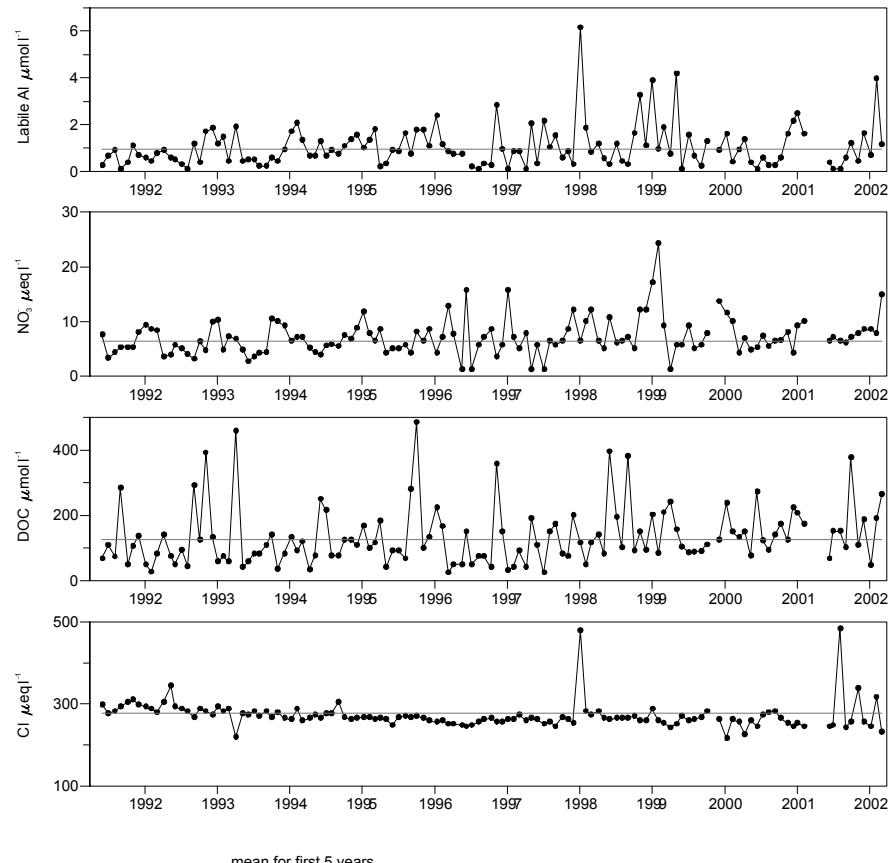


## 14. Narrator Brook

### 14.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

### Determinand statistics

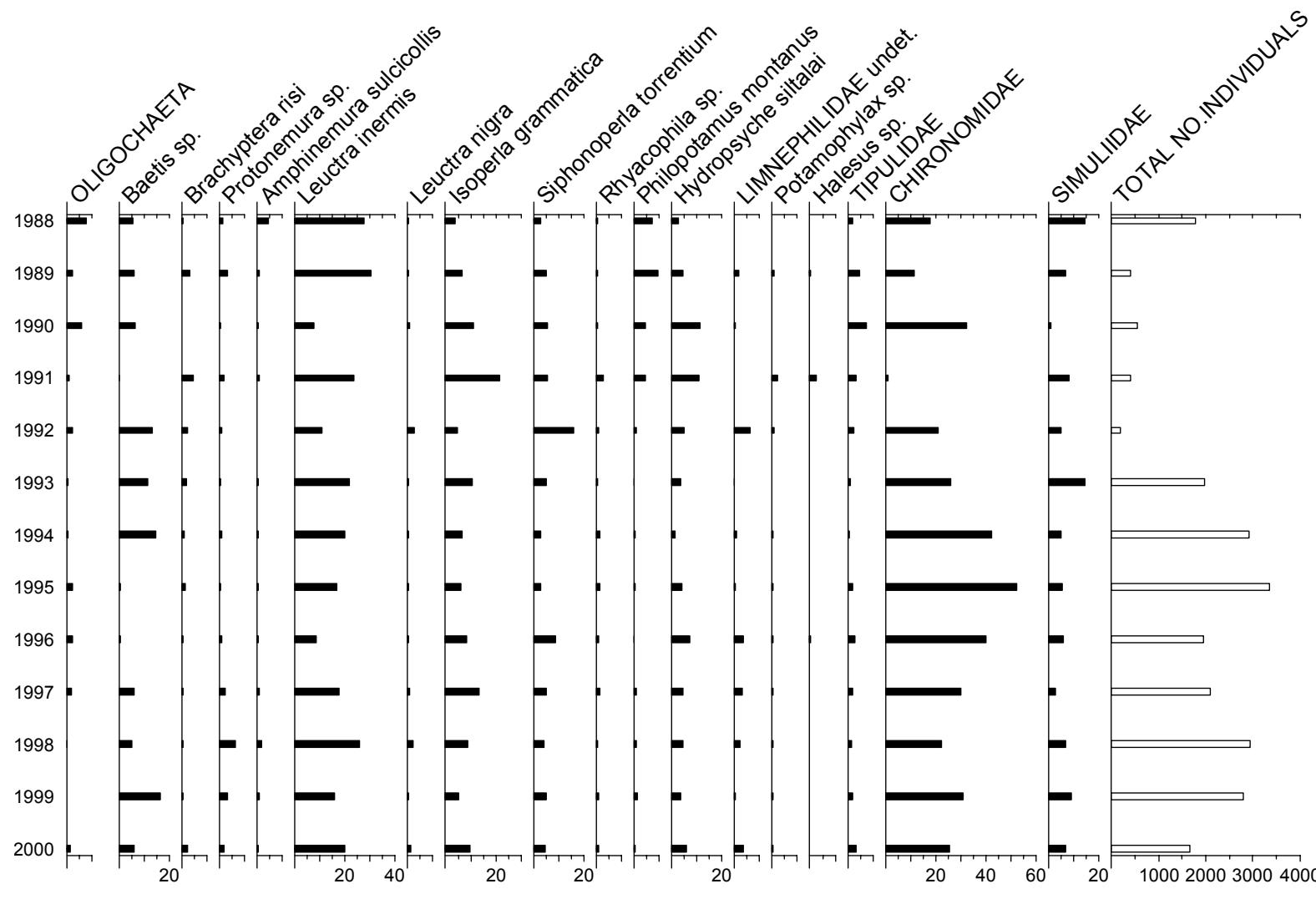
	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1991-3/2002	p* 4/1991-3/2002
pH	5.71	5.91	0.33	0.03	0.05
ANC	18.56	29.88	13.53	1.24	0.07
Ca	33.77	48.25	30.78	0.0	0.93
Mg	64.52	67.17	5.14	0.0	0.09
Na	254.5	244.8	11.60	-0.05	<0.01
K	19.52	21.21	4.61	0.0	0.35
Sol.Al	2.09	2.58	2.08	1.99	<0.01

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eql}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1991-3/2002	p* 4/1991-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.93	1.03	1.15	0.40	0.31
Cl	275.7	286.2	77.81	-0.10	0.01
$\text{SO}_4$	73.59	73.54	3.41	0.0	0.30
$\text{XSO}_4$	44.63	43.49	8.85	0.02	0.07
$\text{NO}_3$	6.42	8.11	2.57	0.0	0.02
Si	151.3	177.1	29.32	0.0	0.38
DOC	125.3	164.6	97.97	0.07	0.01

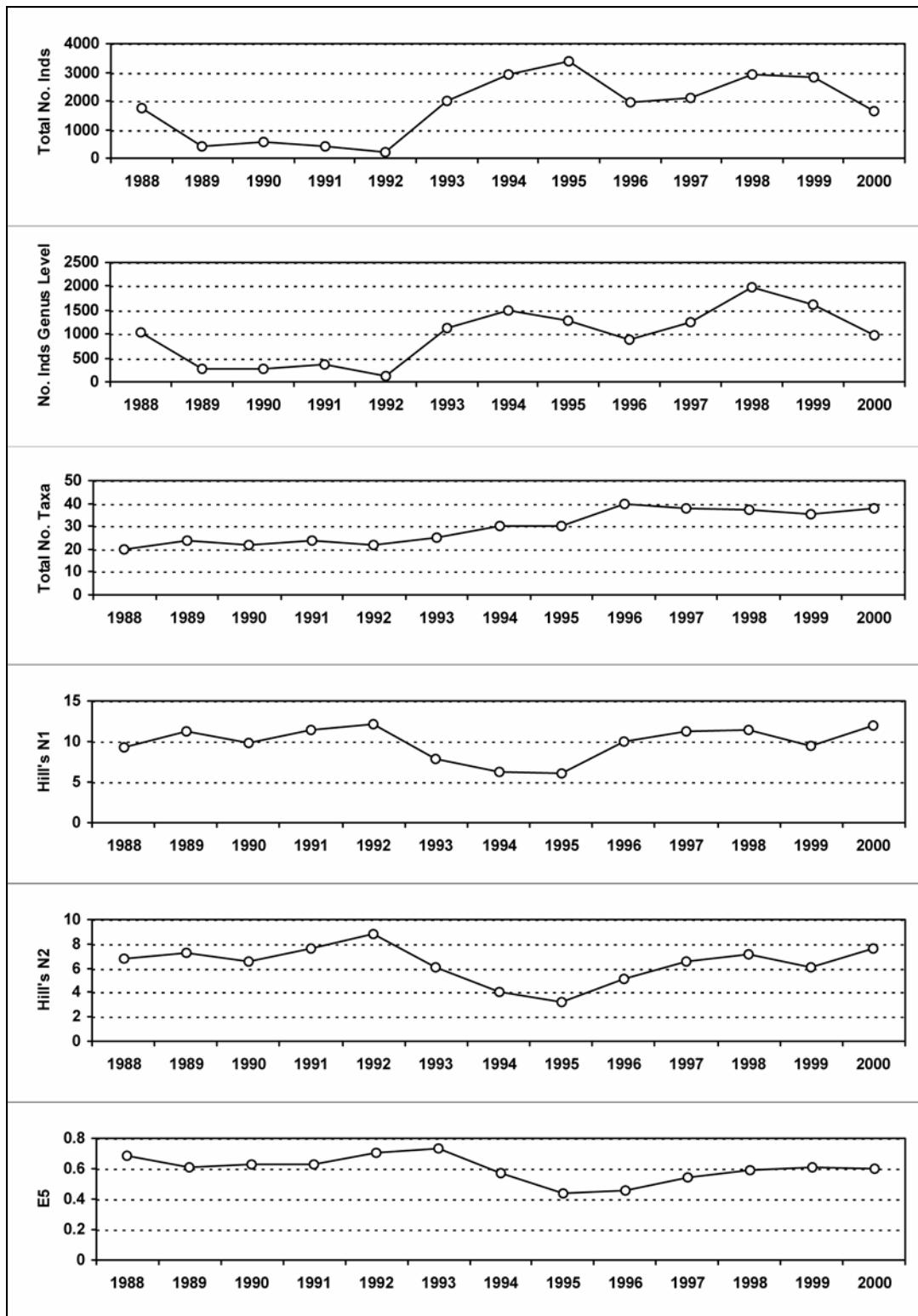
## 14.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 14.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

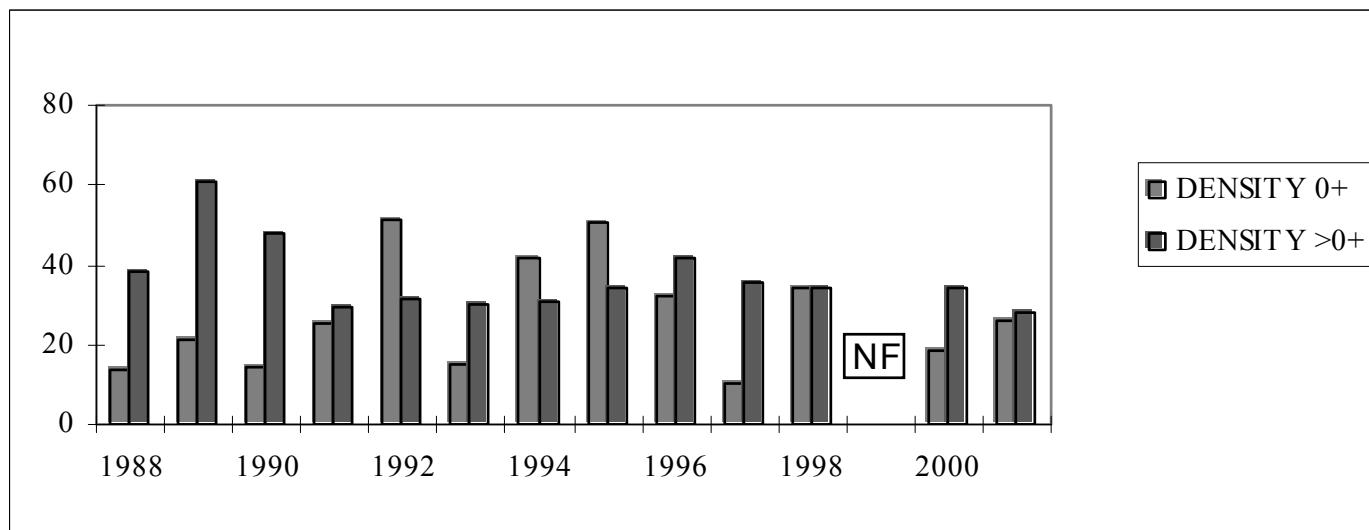
### 14.2.2. Summary statistics, Narrator Brook



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

## 14.3. Fish data

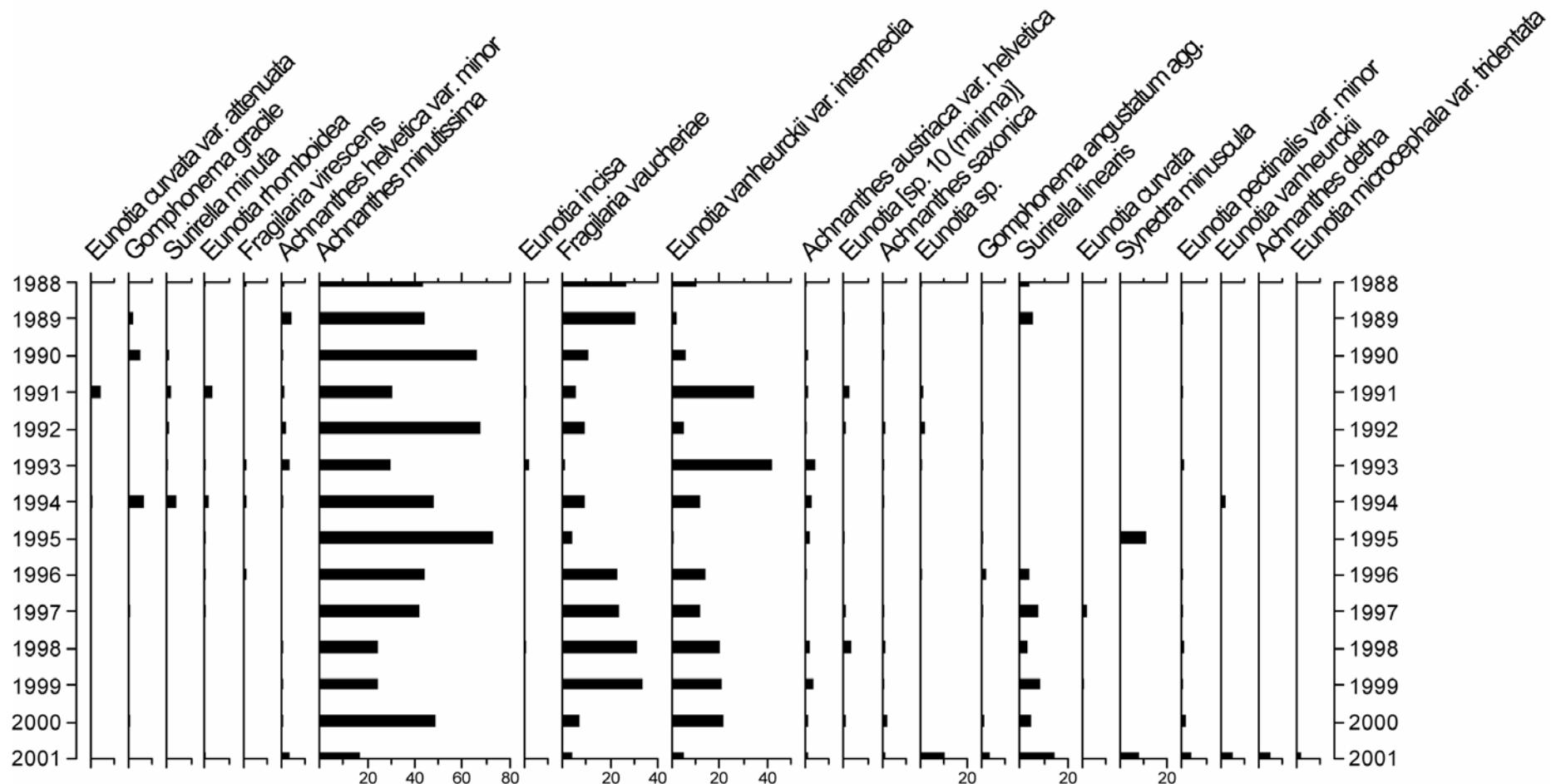
### 14.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m<sup>-2</sup>), Narrator Brook



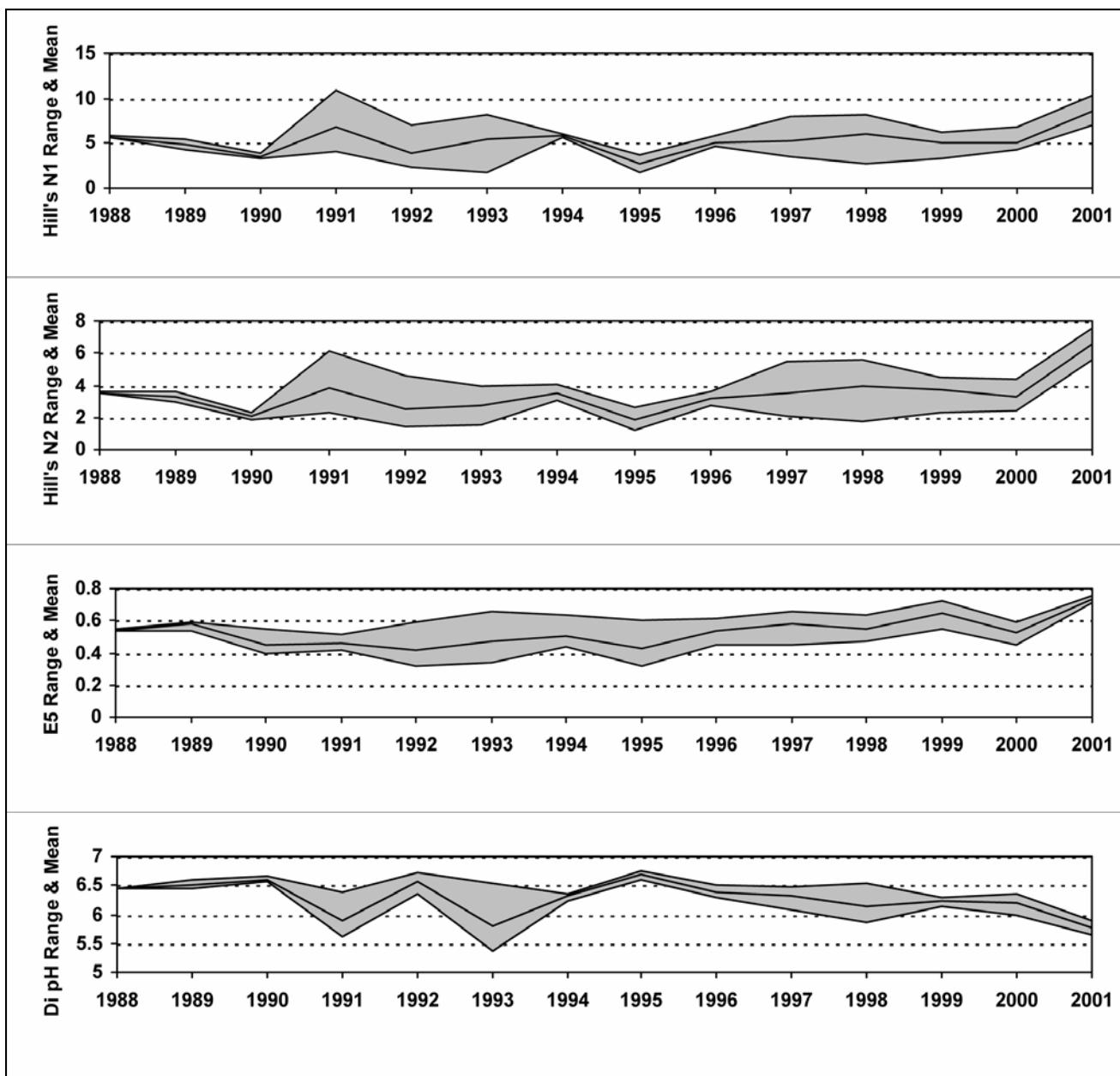
NF = Not fished

## 14.4. Epilithic diatom data

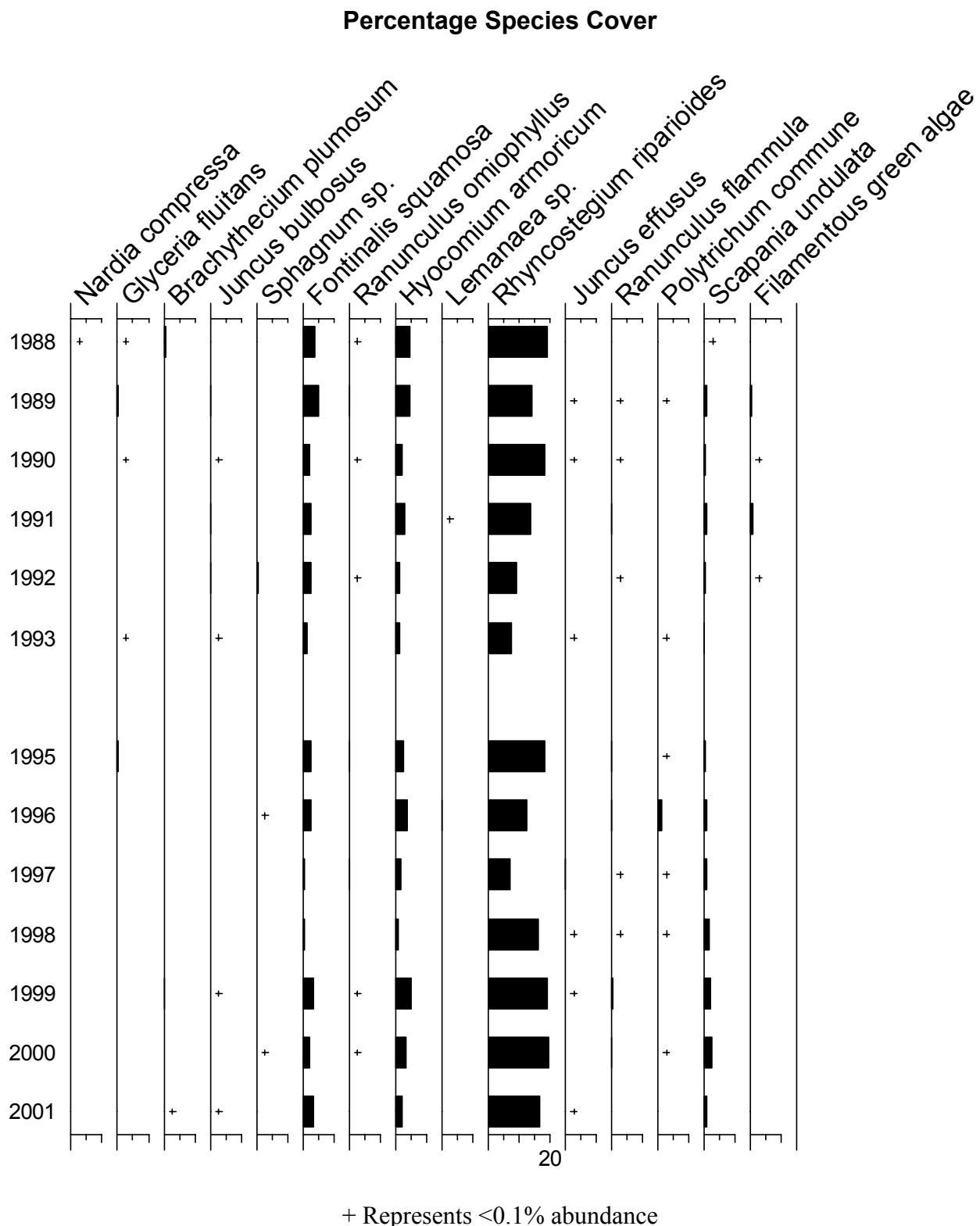
### 14.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook



#### 14.4.2. Summary statistics, Narrator Brook

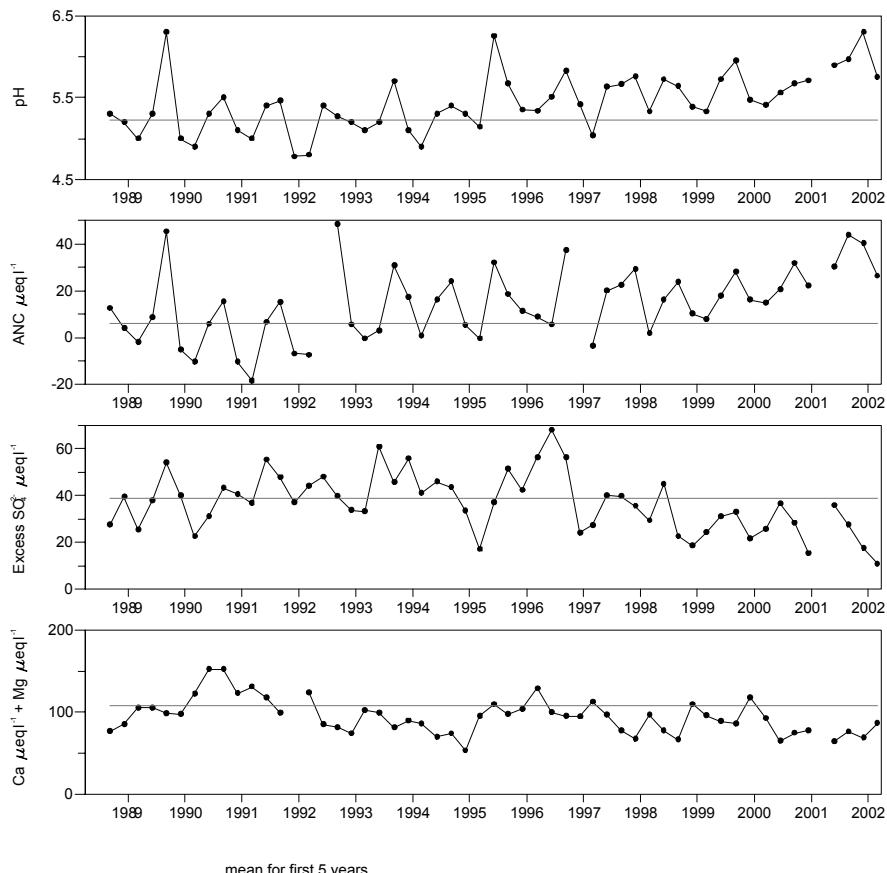


## 14.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Narrator Brook

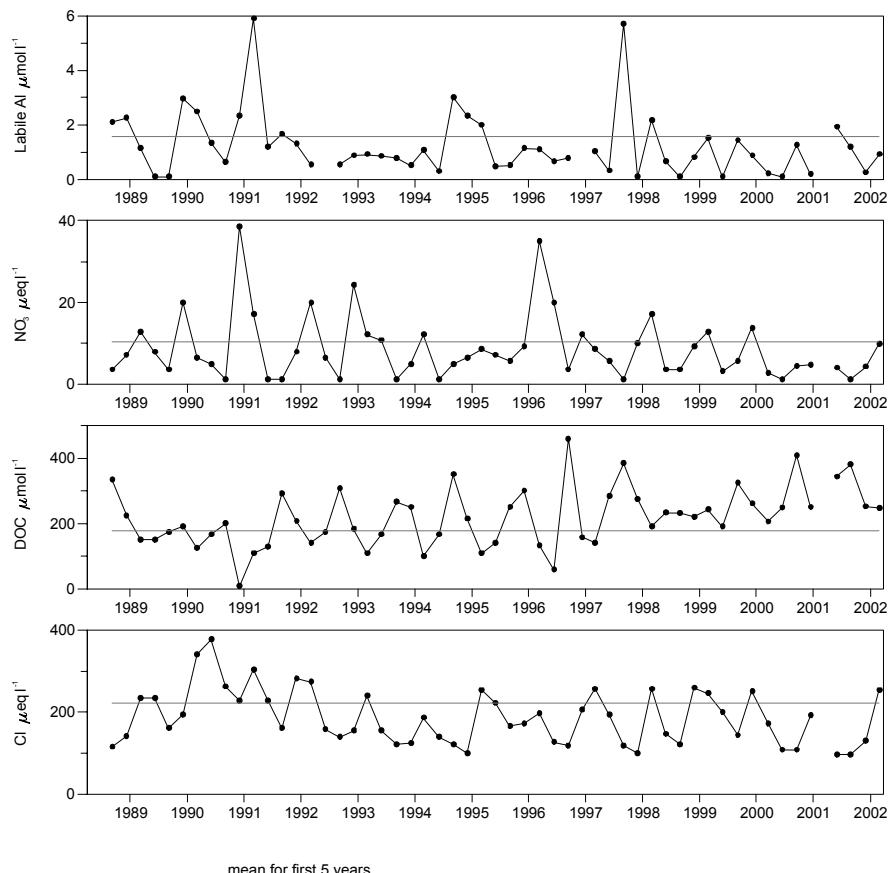


# 15. Llyn Llagi

## 15.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



— mean for first 5 years



— mean for first 5 years

### Determinand statistics

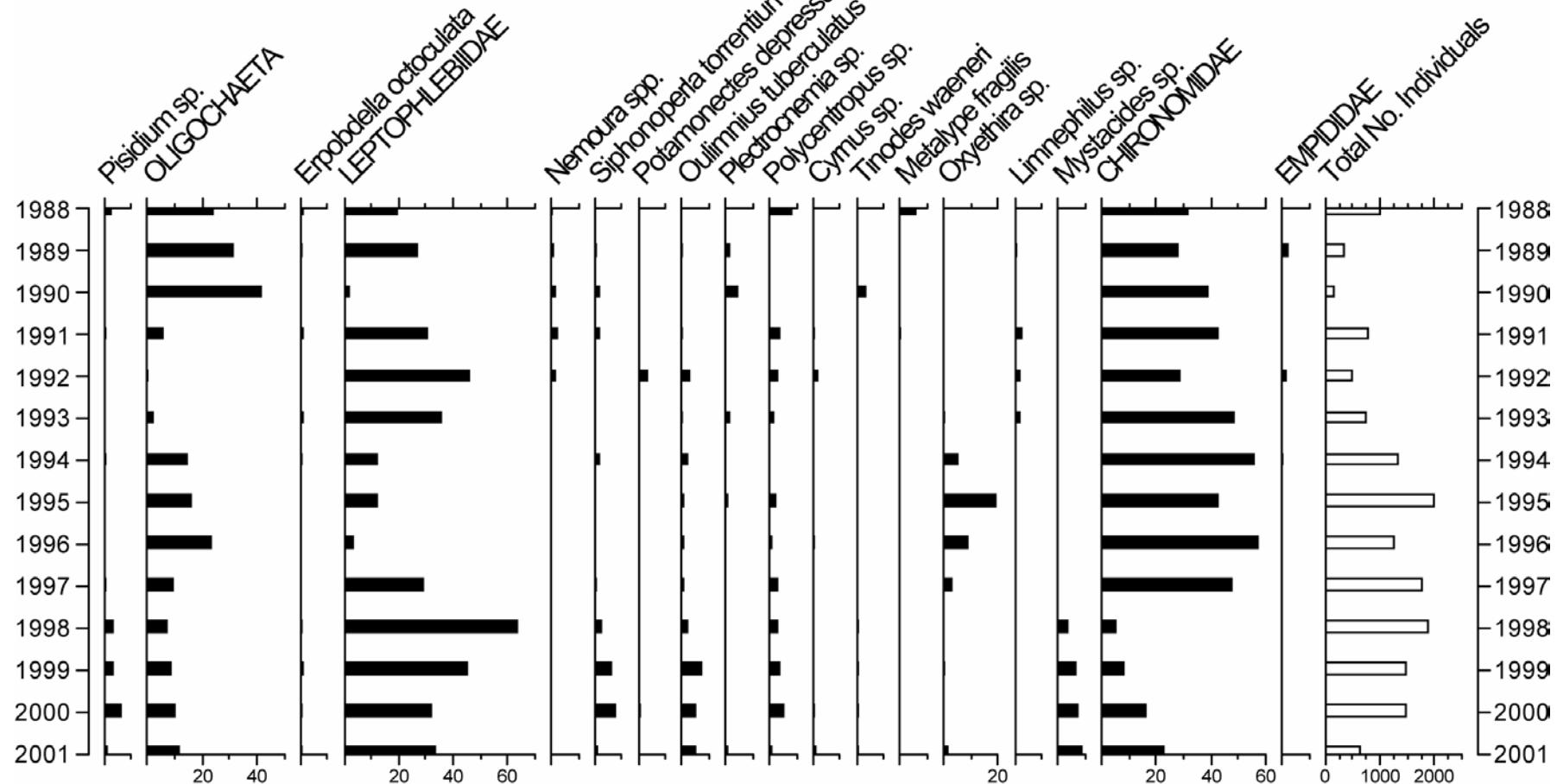
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.23	5.98	0.23	0.05	<0.01
ANC	5.93	35.20	8.22	2.01	<0.01
Ca	57.06	37.50	3.79	-0.02	0.03
Mg	50.53	36.25	8.83	-0.01	0.04
Na	187.4	134.8	44.05	-0.08	0.05
K	3.60	3.97	1.57	0.0	0.89
Sol.Al	2.81	3.08	1.00	0.34	0.64

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{ eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

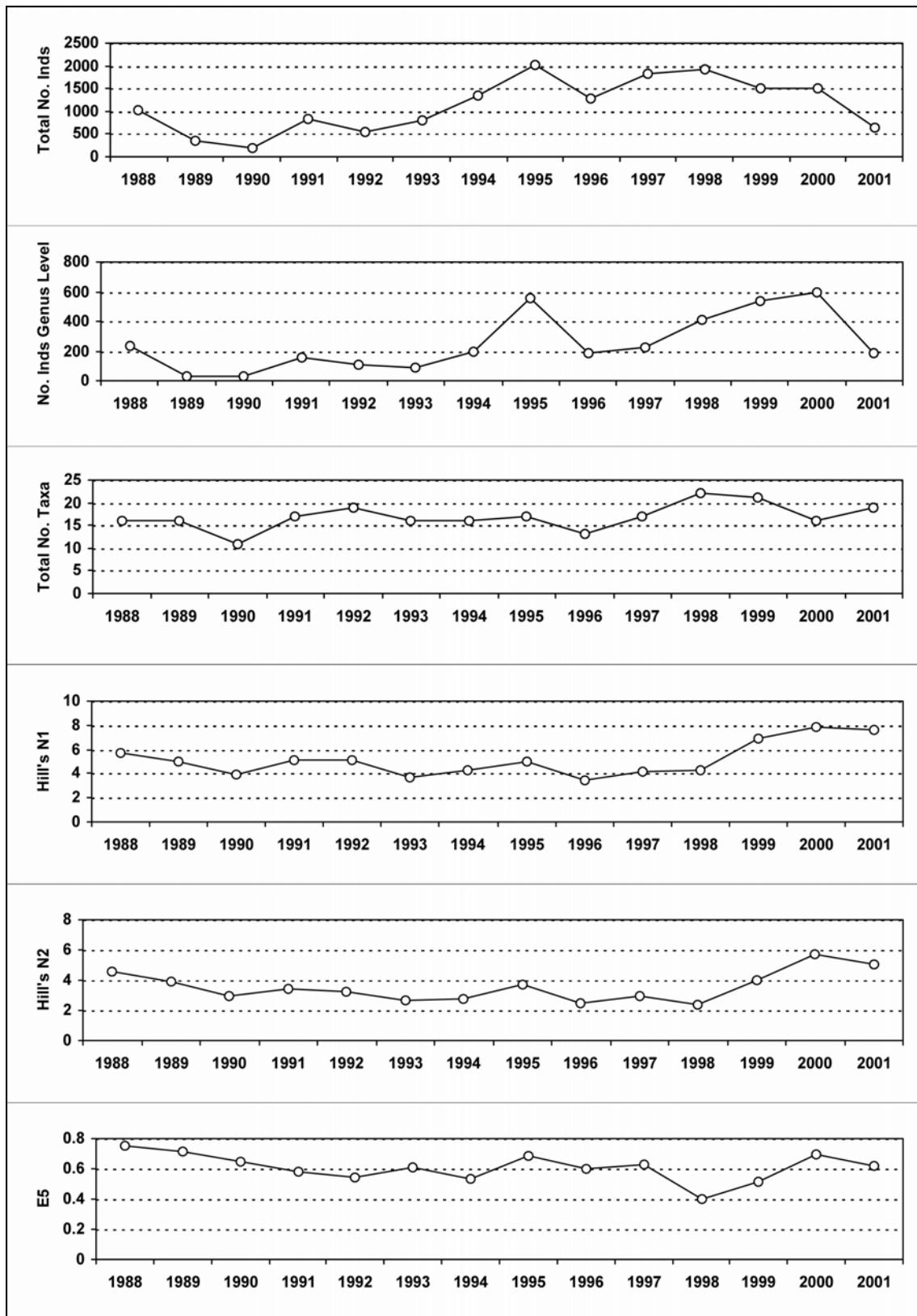
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	1.58	1.07	0.69	-1.75	0.06
Cl	222.4	143.7	74.95	-0.17	0.06
$\text{SO}_4$	62.17	38.02	5.98	-0.10	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	38.82	22.93	10.93	-0.07	0.02
$\text{NO}_3^-$	10.42	4.88	3.59	0.0	0.32
Si	34.96	5.36	2.06	0.0	0.19
DOC	177.9	305.4	66.69	0.10	<0.01

## 15.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 15.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi

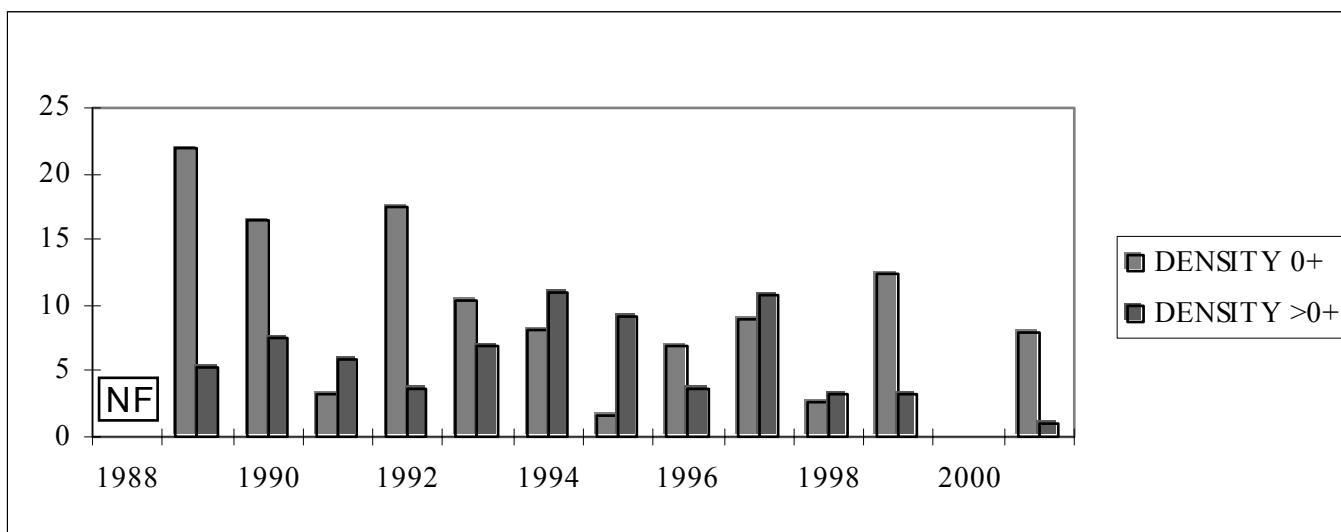


## 15.2.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Llagi



### 15.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

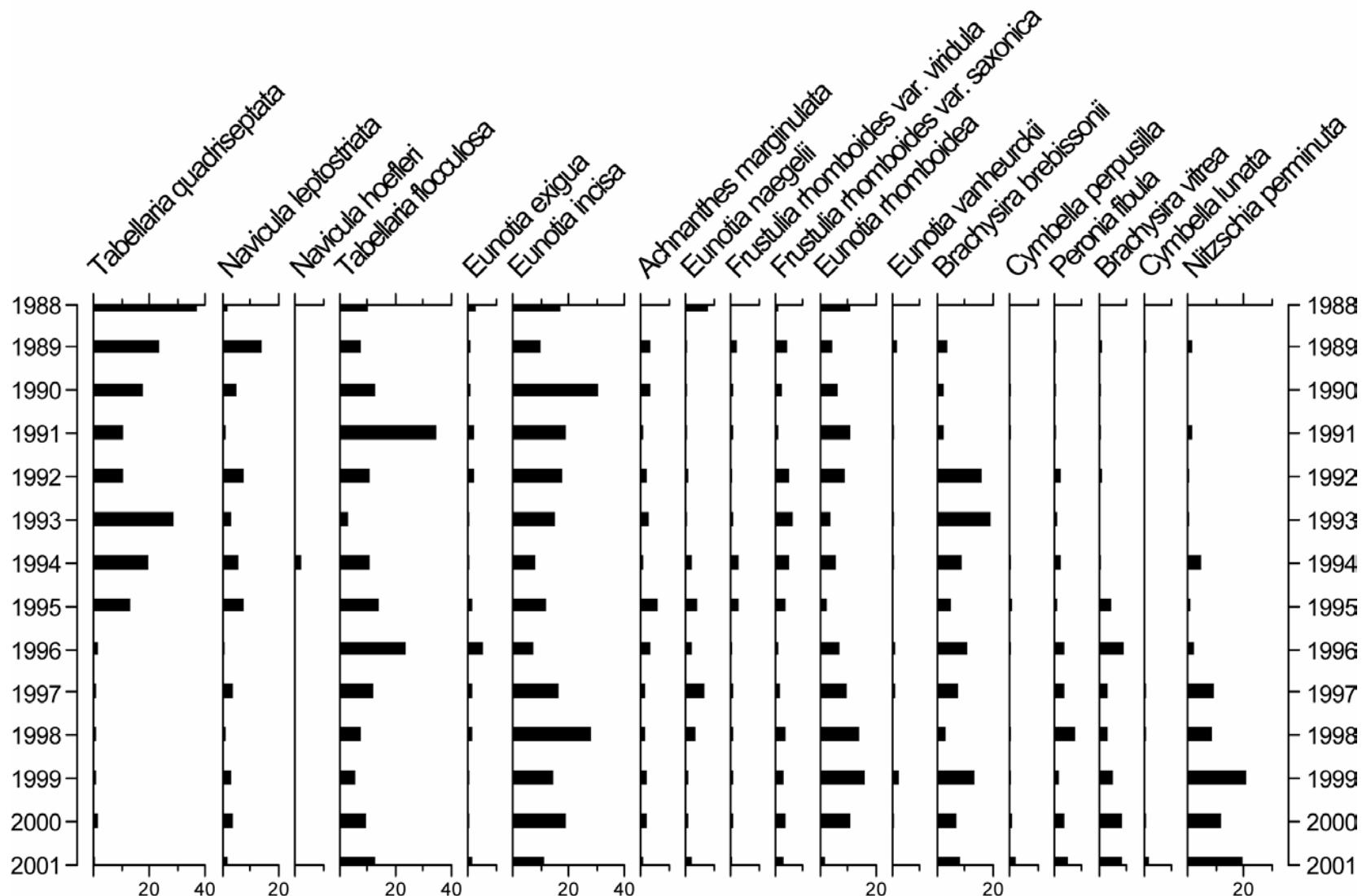
#### 15.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Llyn Llagi



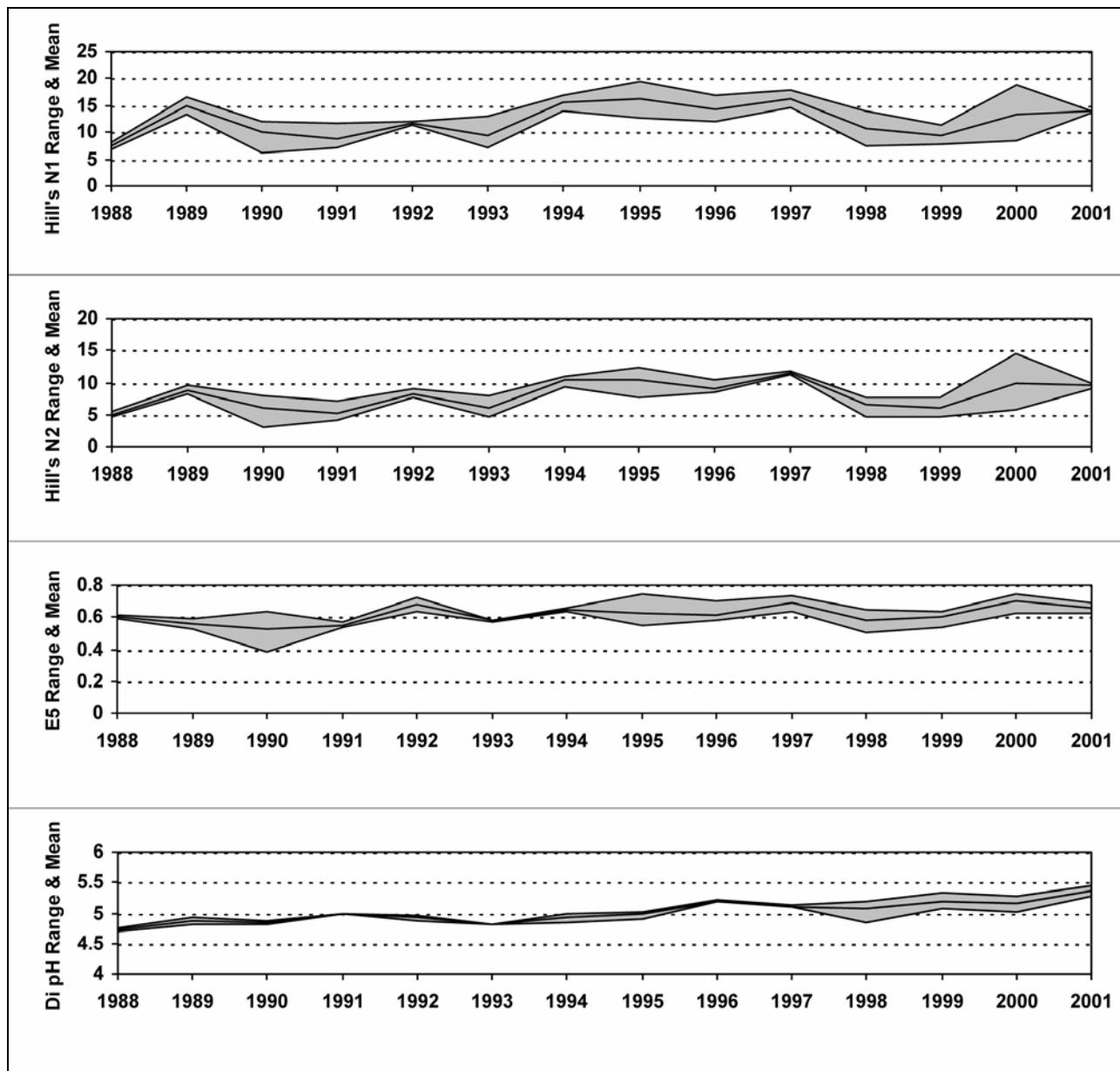
NF = Not fished

## 15.4. Epilithic diatom data

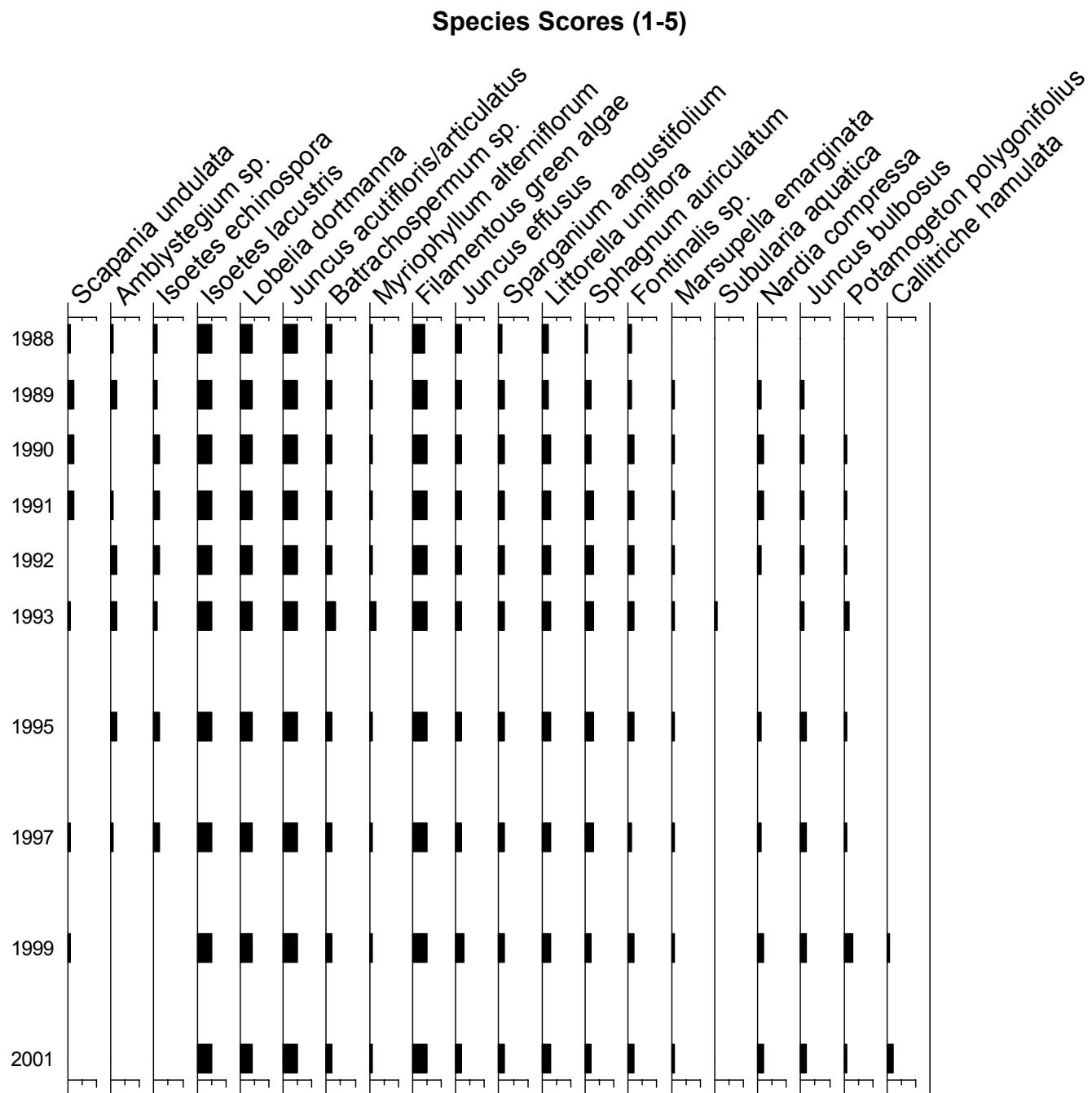
### 15.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi



### 15.4.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Llagi

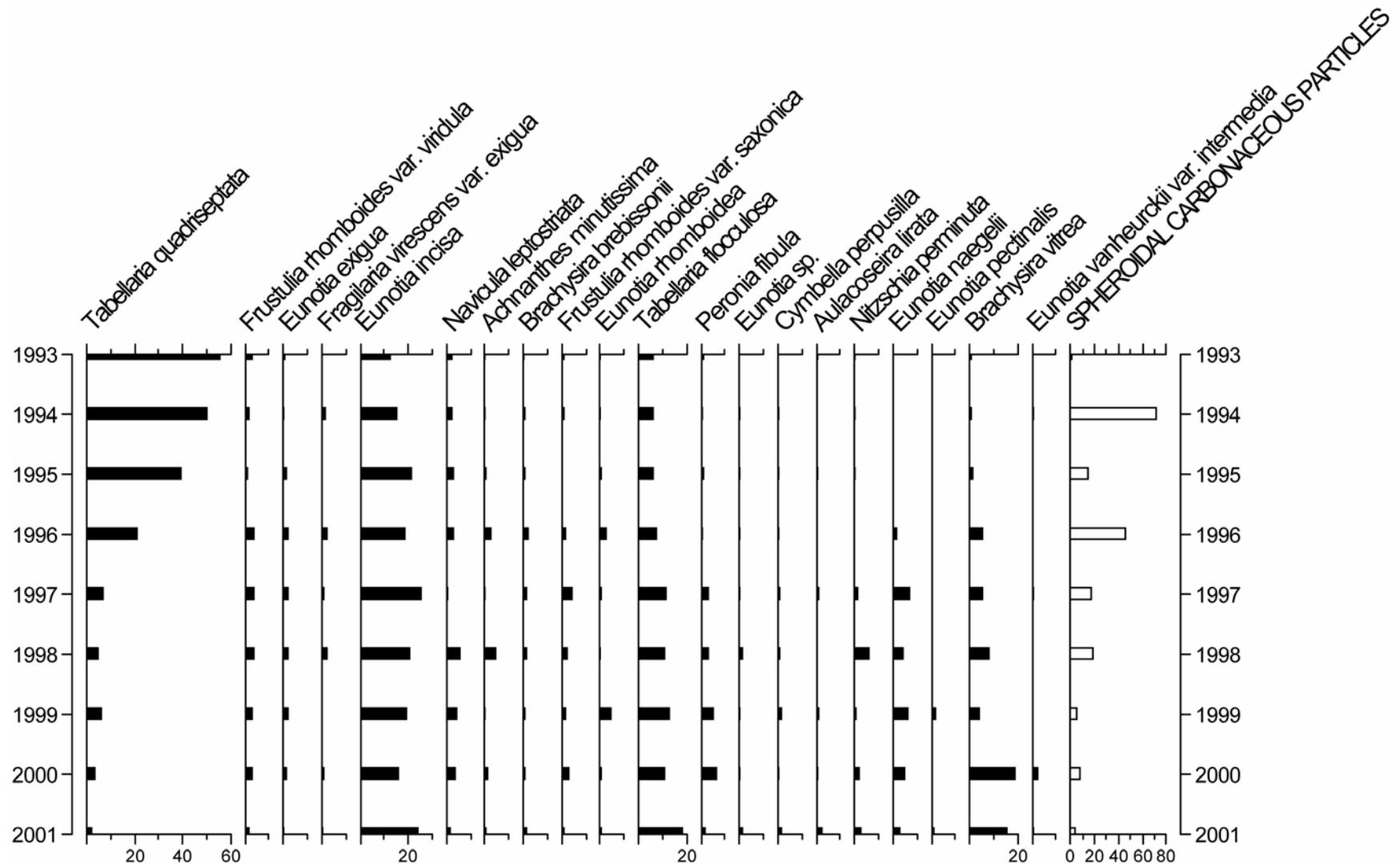


## 15.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Llagi



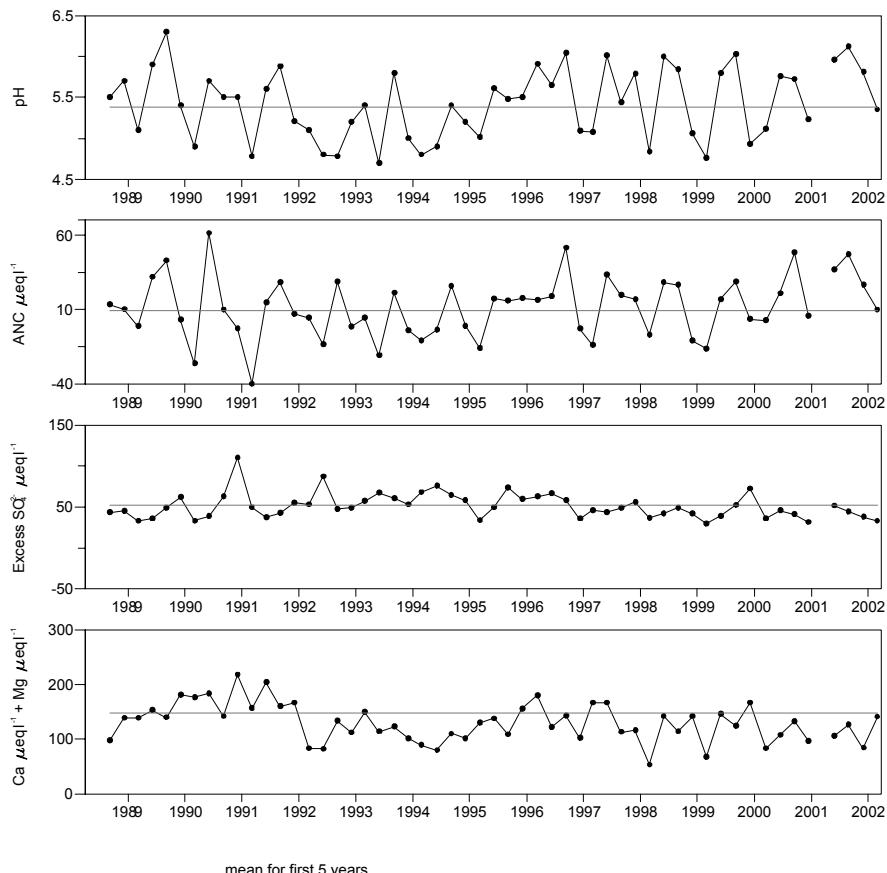
## 15.6. Sediment trap data, Llyn Llagi

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).

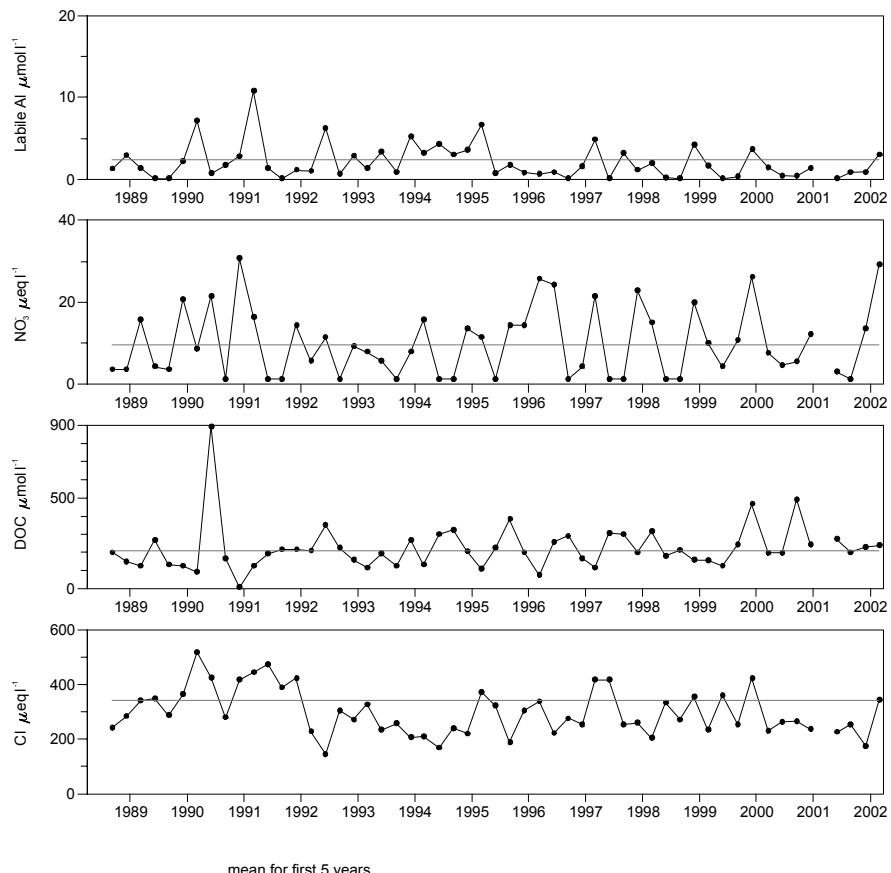


# 16. Llyn Cwm Mynach

## 16.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

### Determinand statistics

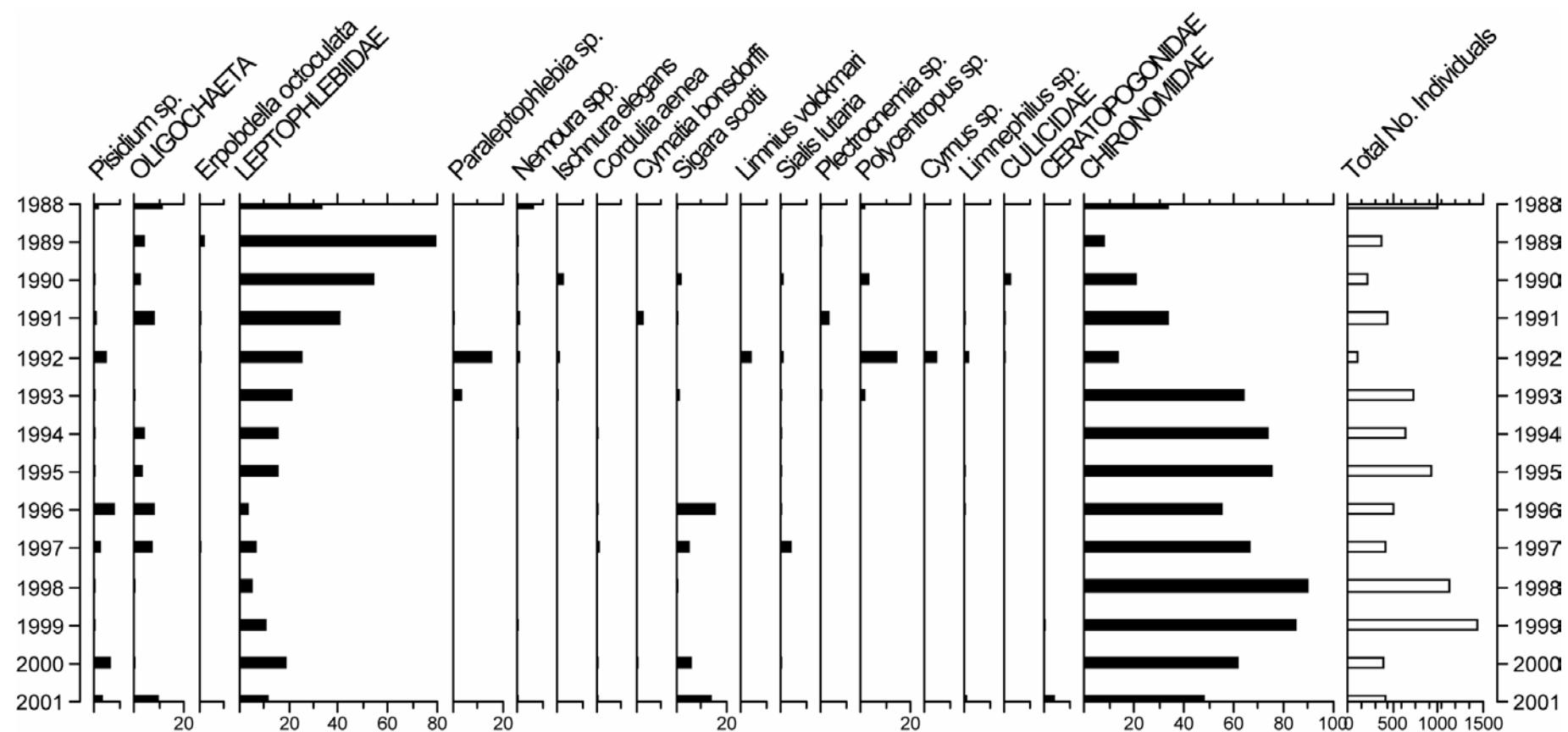
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.38	5.81	0.33	0.01	0.43
ANC	9.30	30.11	15.94	1.03	0.05
Ca	79.13	58.25	14.32	-0.03	0.14
Mg	68.86	55.62	12.64	-0.01	0.16
Na	294.5	228.3	43.41	-0.08	0.12
K	3.41	5.06	1.64	0.0	0.02
Sol.Al	3.94	3.86	2.07	2.41	0.10

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eql}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

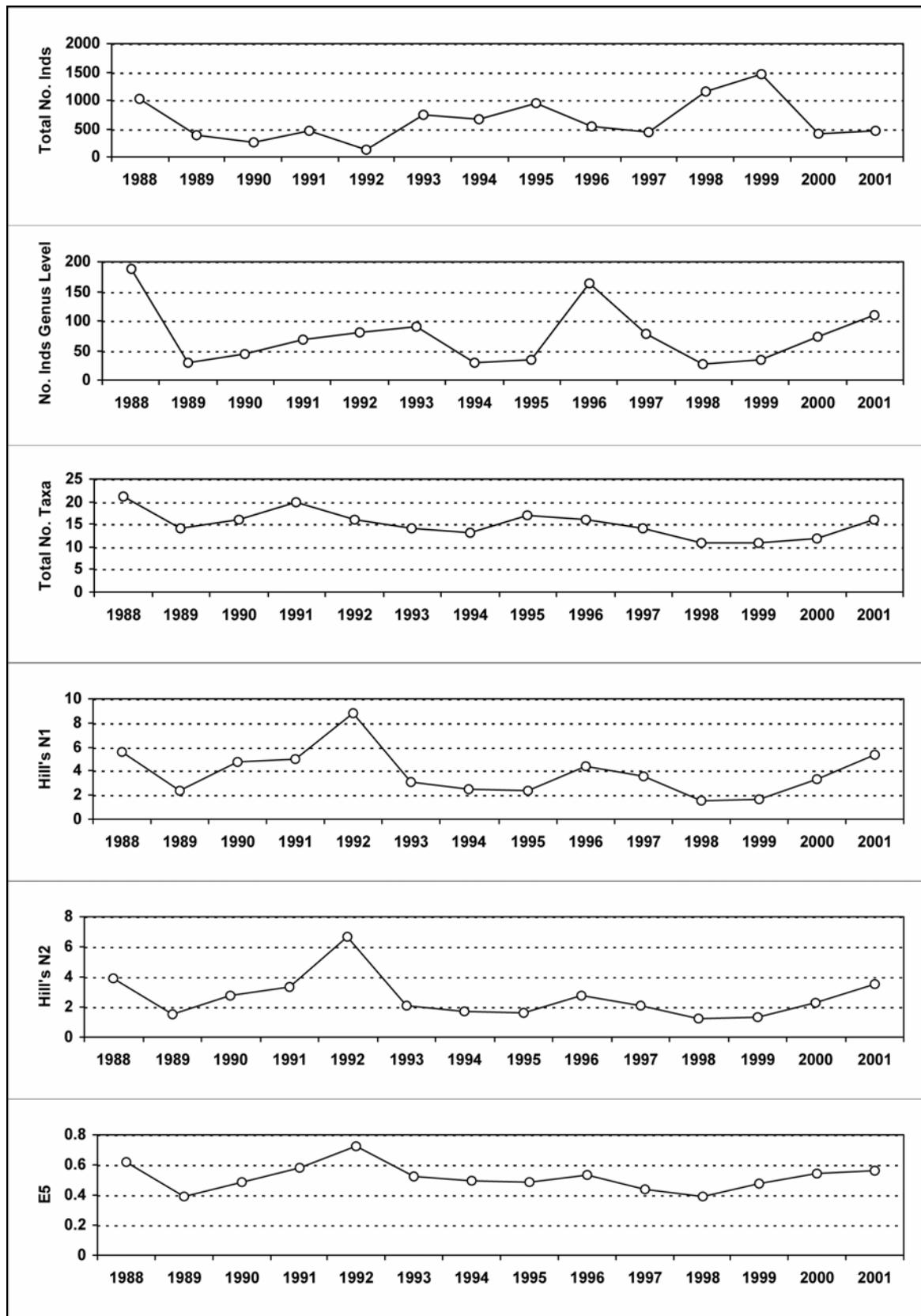
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	2.42	1.22	1.27	-1.69	0.36
Cl	342.6	249.3	70.87	-0.14	0.19
$\text{SO}_4$	88.16	67.71	8.07	-0.07	0.03
$\text{XSO}_4$	52.17	41.53	8.06	-0.03	0.40
$\text{NO}_3$	9.59	11.71	12.79	0.0	0.76
Si	56.77	23.21	23.42	-0.01	0.07
DOC	208.8	235.6	29.44	0.07	0.03

## 16.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 16.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach

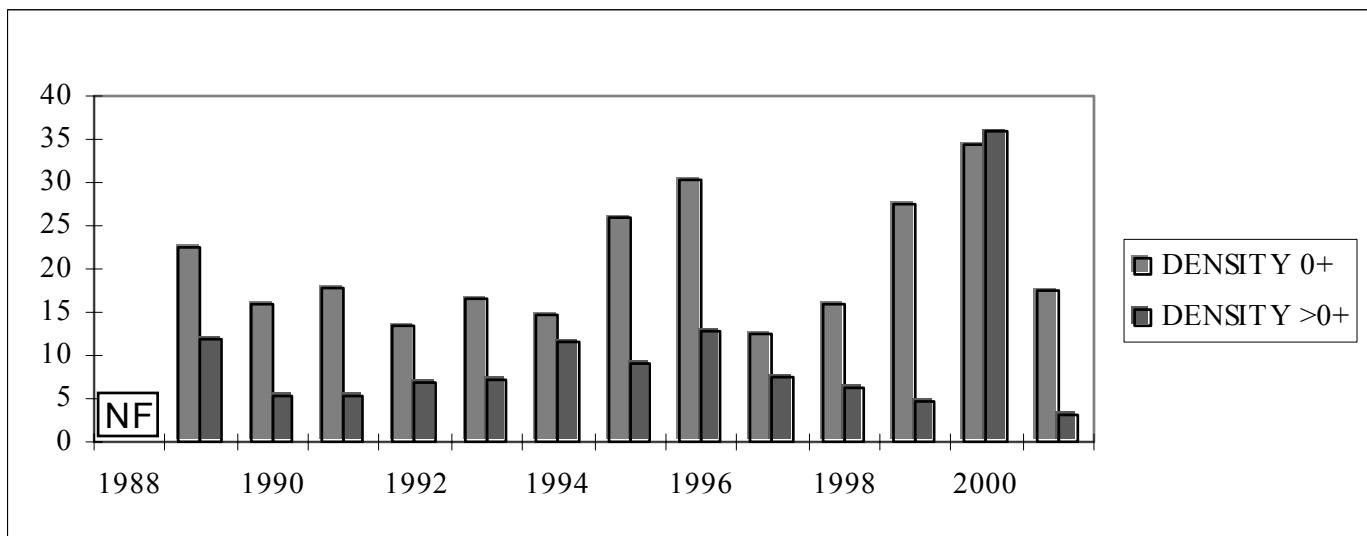


### 16.2.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach



### 16.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

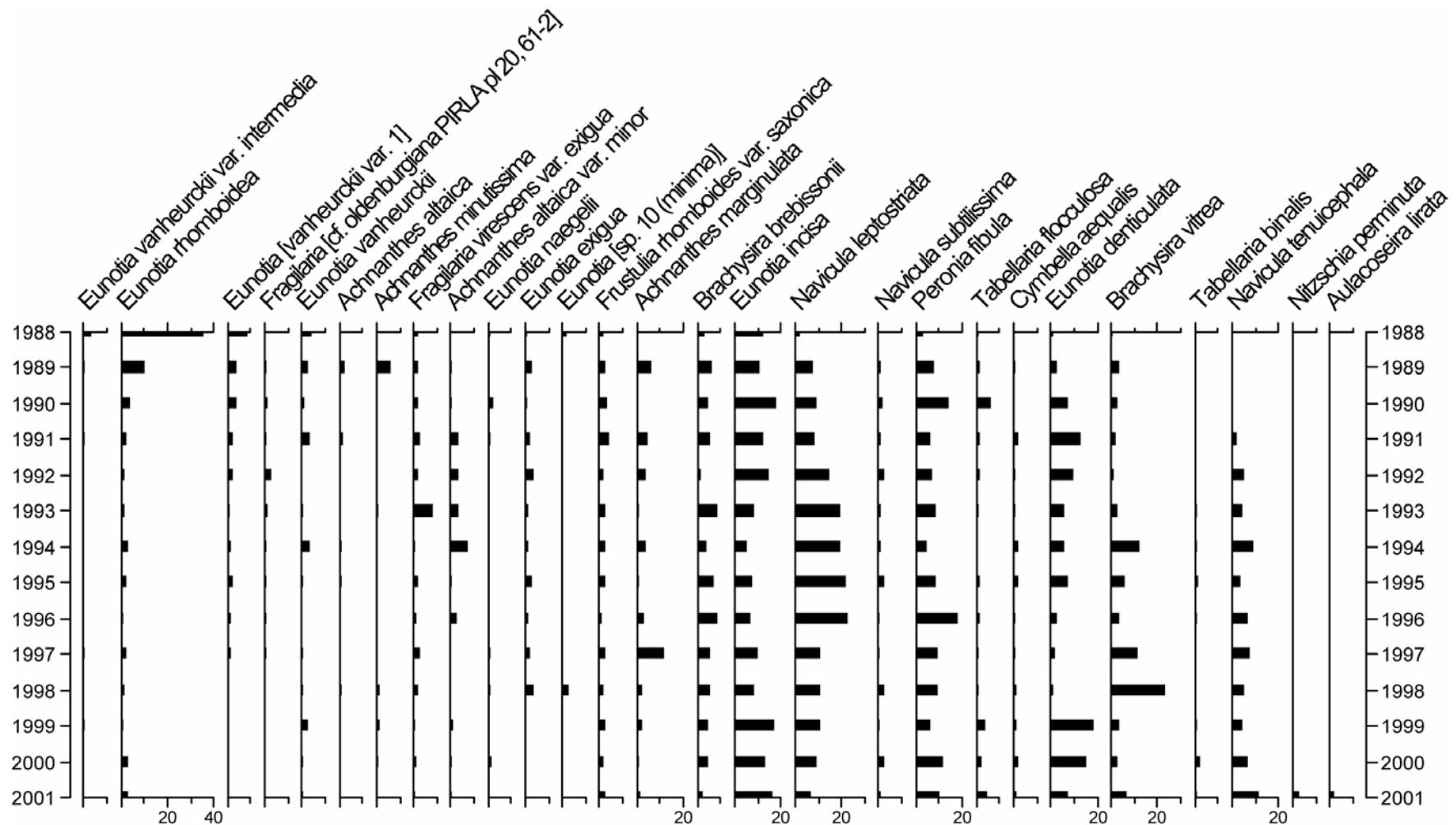
#### 16.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Llyn Cwm Mynach



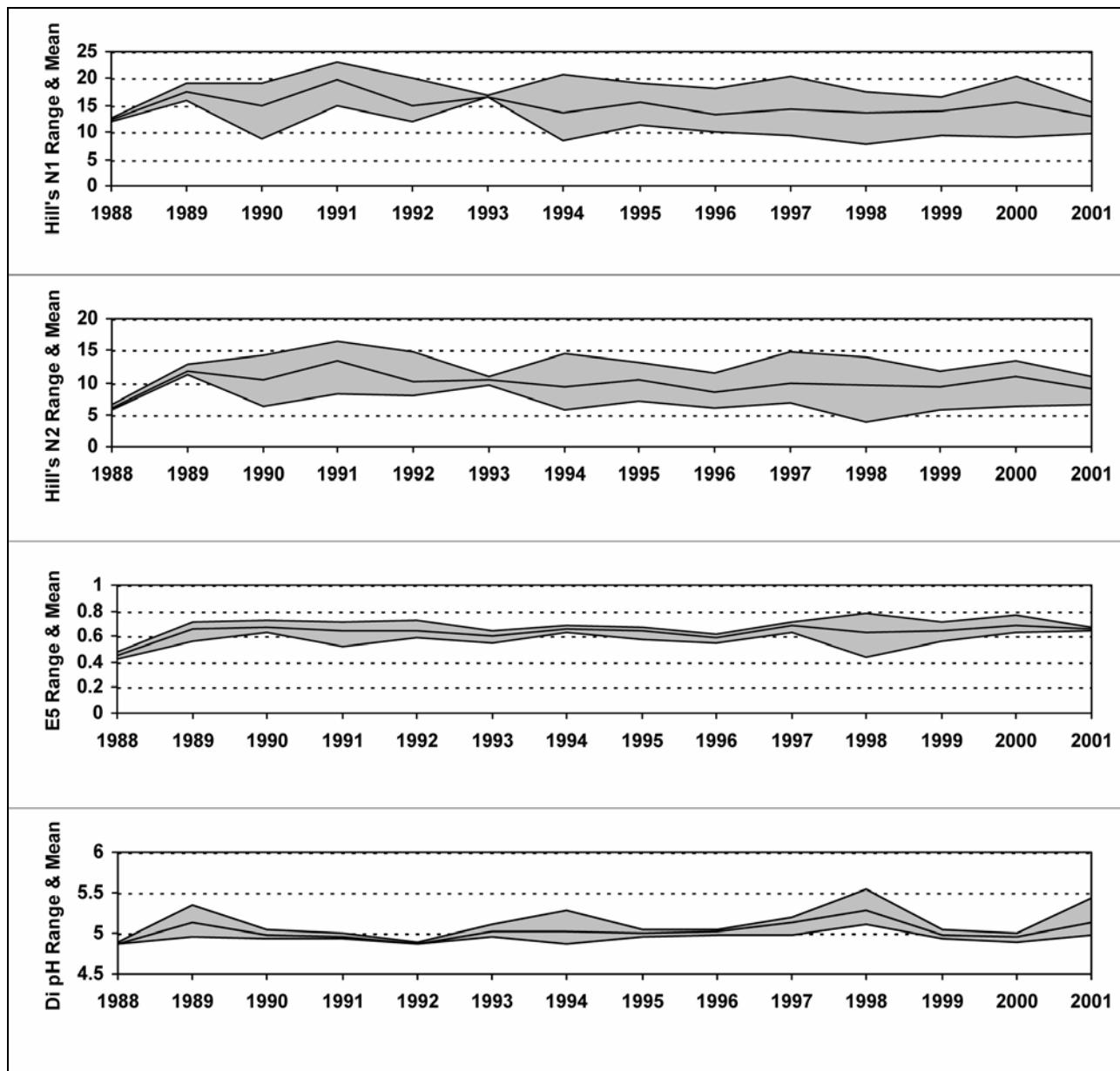
NF = Not fished

## 16.4. Epilithic diatom data

### 16.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach

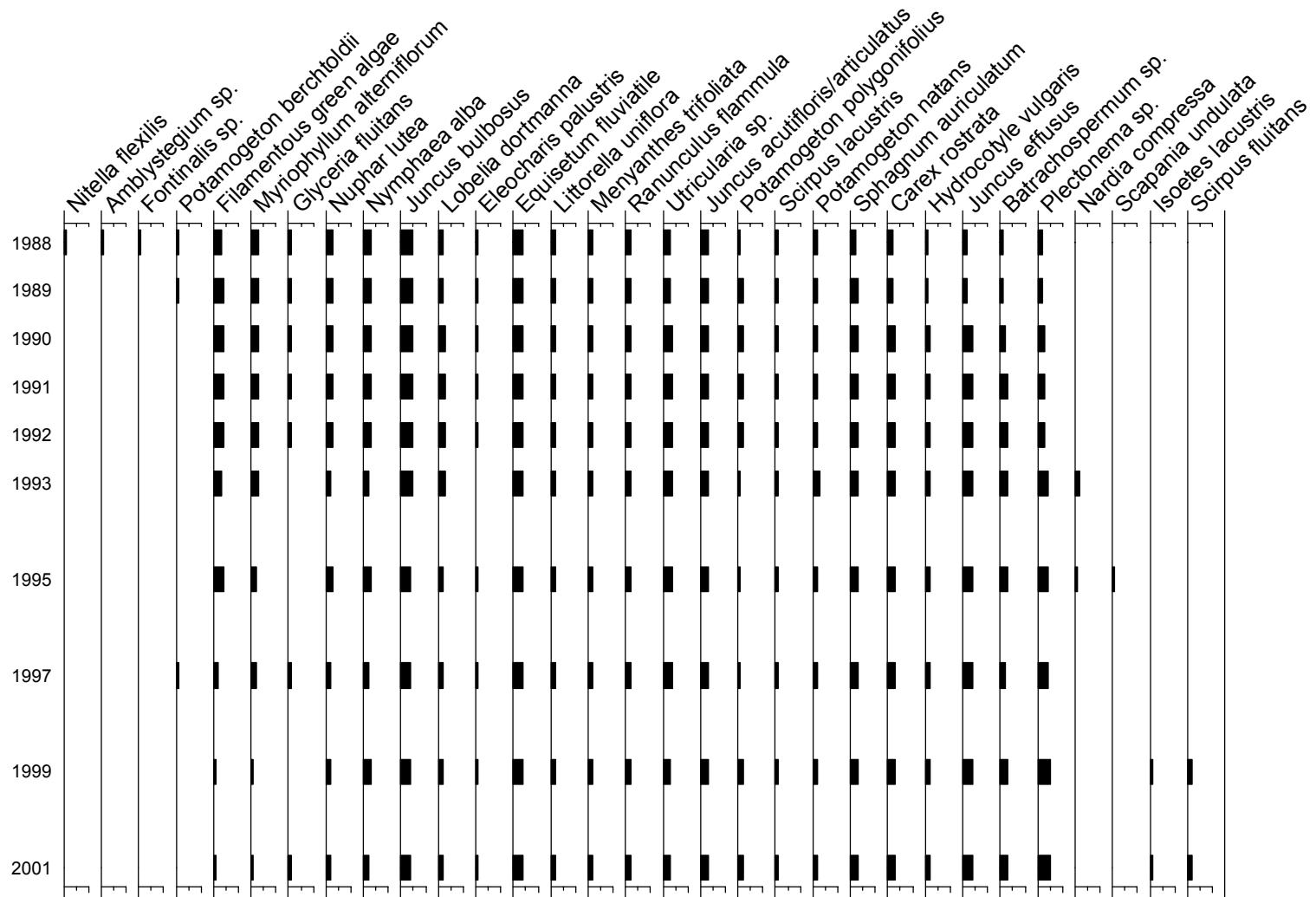


#### 16.4.2. Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach



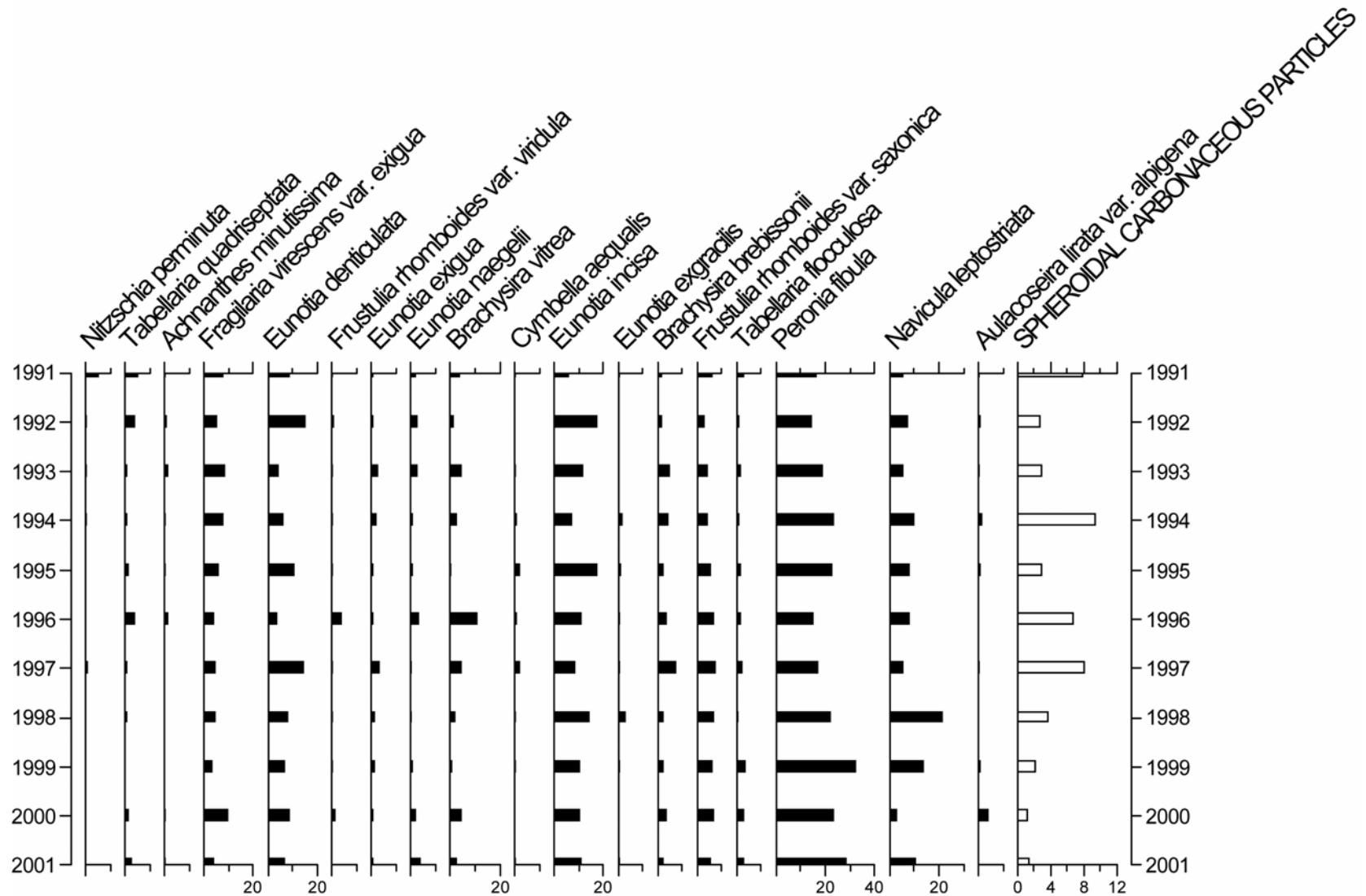
## 16.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Cwm Mynach

Species Scores (1-5)



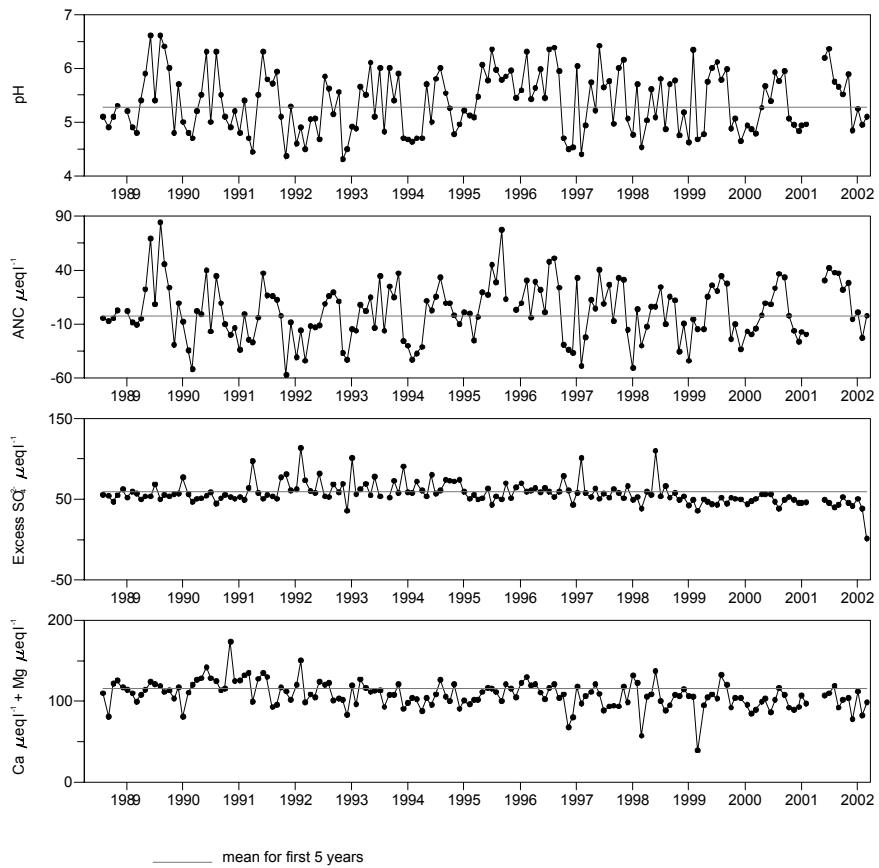
## 16.6. Sediment trap data, Llyn Cwm Mynach

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).

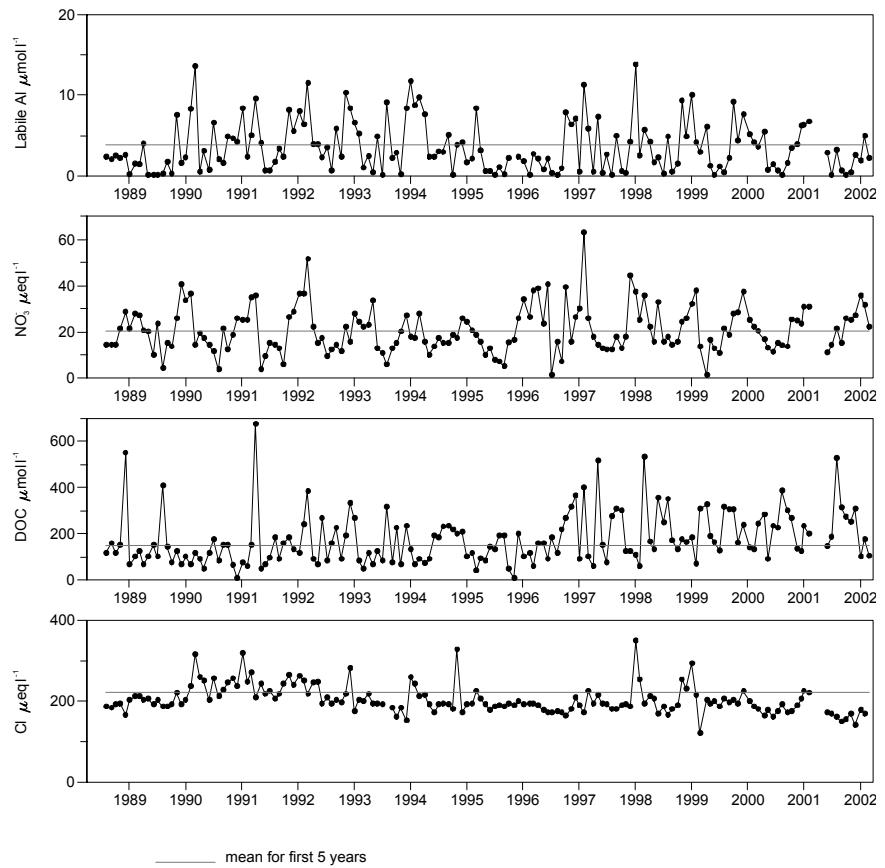


## 17. Afon Hafren

### 17.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

#### Determinand statistics

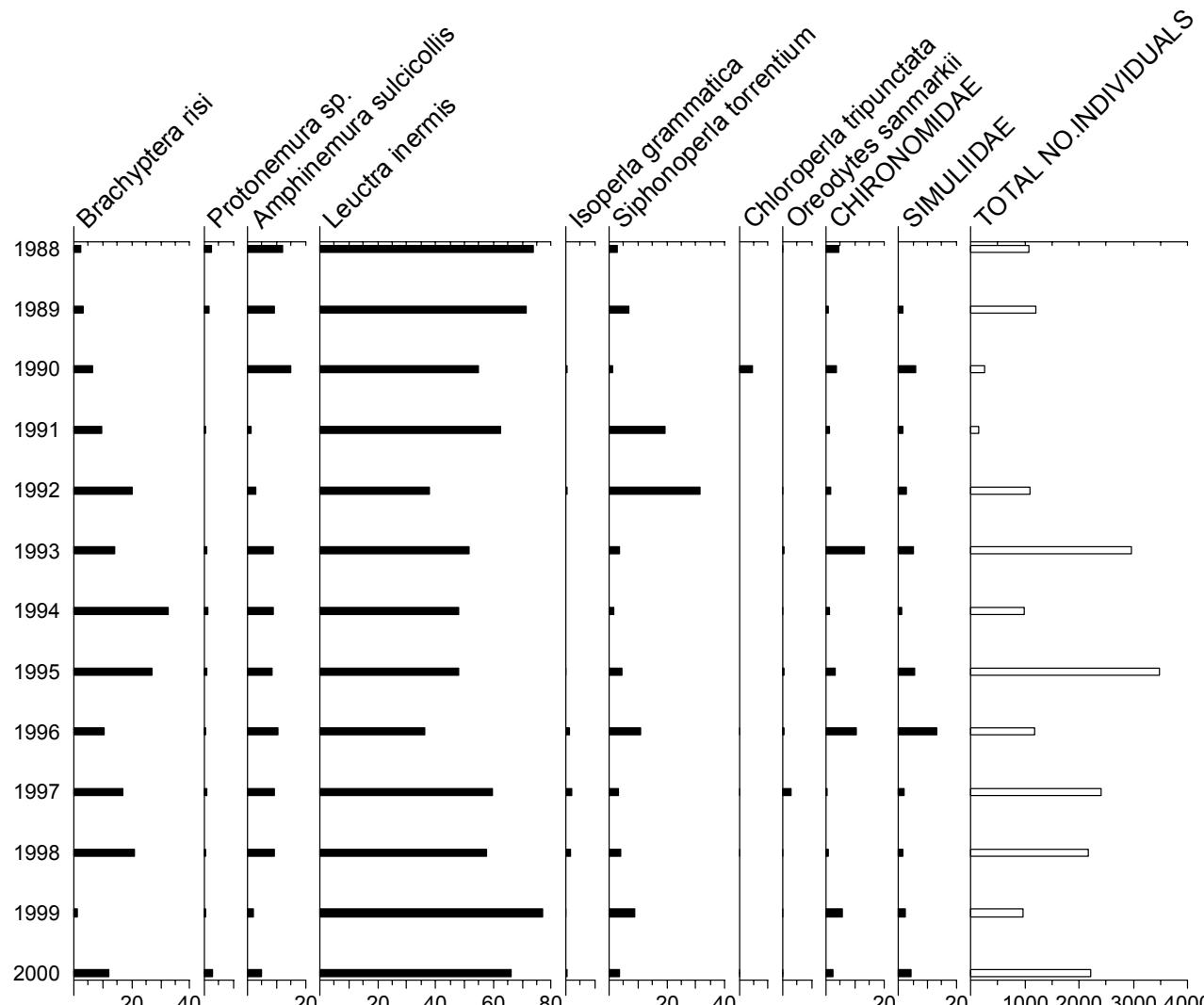
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.27	5.55	0.52	0.01	0.52
ANC	-2.53	16.58	22.45	0.93	0.30
Ca	48.08	39.05	8.02	-0.02	<0.01
Mg	67.32	60.92	6.17	-0.01	0.01
Na	201.0	170.0	12.20	-0.05	0.01
K	3.20	4.85	1.43	0.0	<0.01
Sol.Al	6.38	5.41	2.54	2.50	0.50

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{ eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	3.83	1.90	1.59	-0.80	0.69
Cl	221.8	162.4	11.95	-0.10	0.02
$\text{SO}_4$	82.70	55.73	19.86	-0.06	0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	59.41	40.36	14.59	-0.05	0.02
$\text{NO}_3$	20.45	22.87	7.83	0.0	0.38
Si	113.8	105.0	23.82	-0.03	0.01
DOC	149.3	238.8	128.4	0.10	<0.01

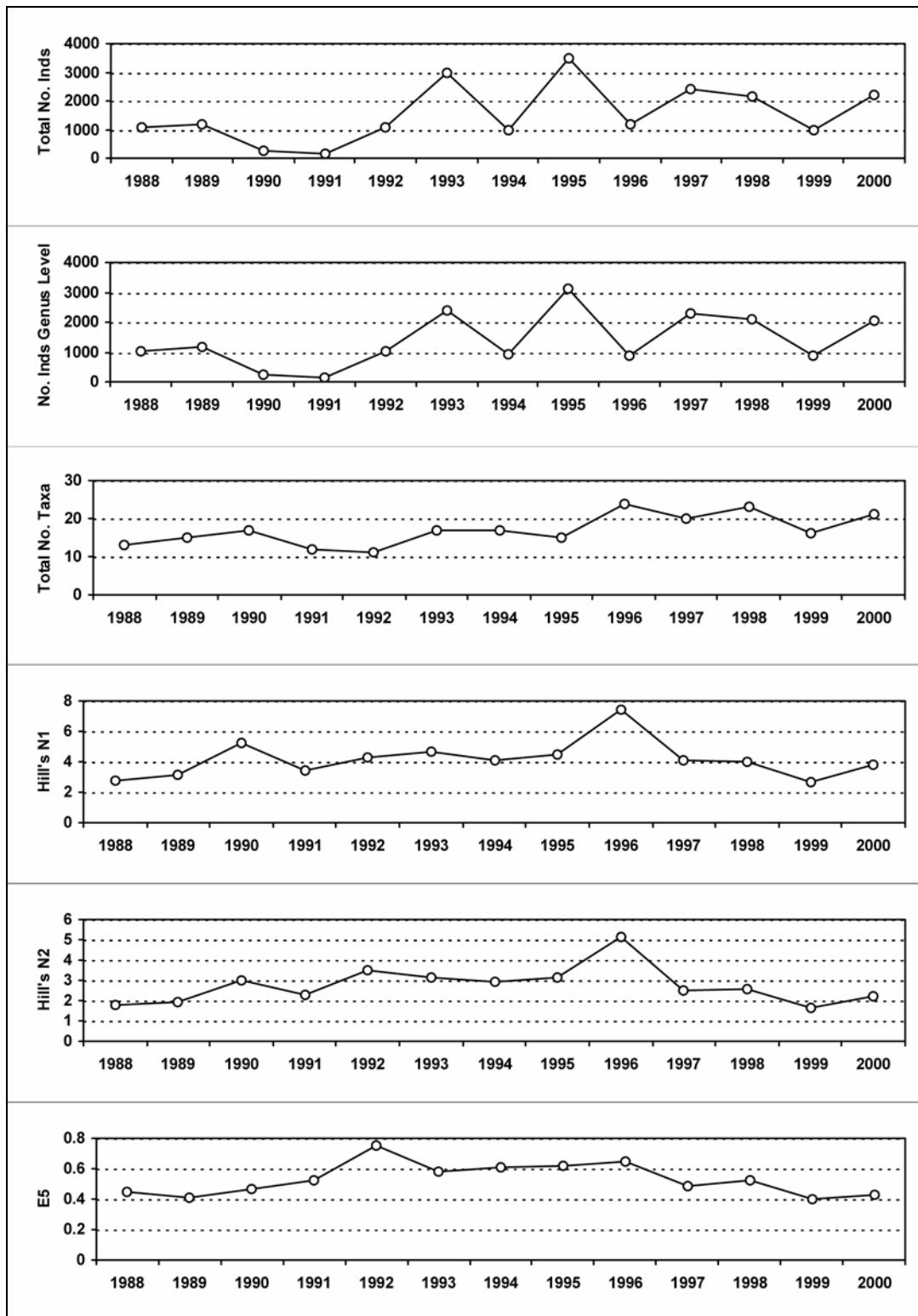
## 17.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 17.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

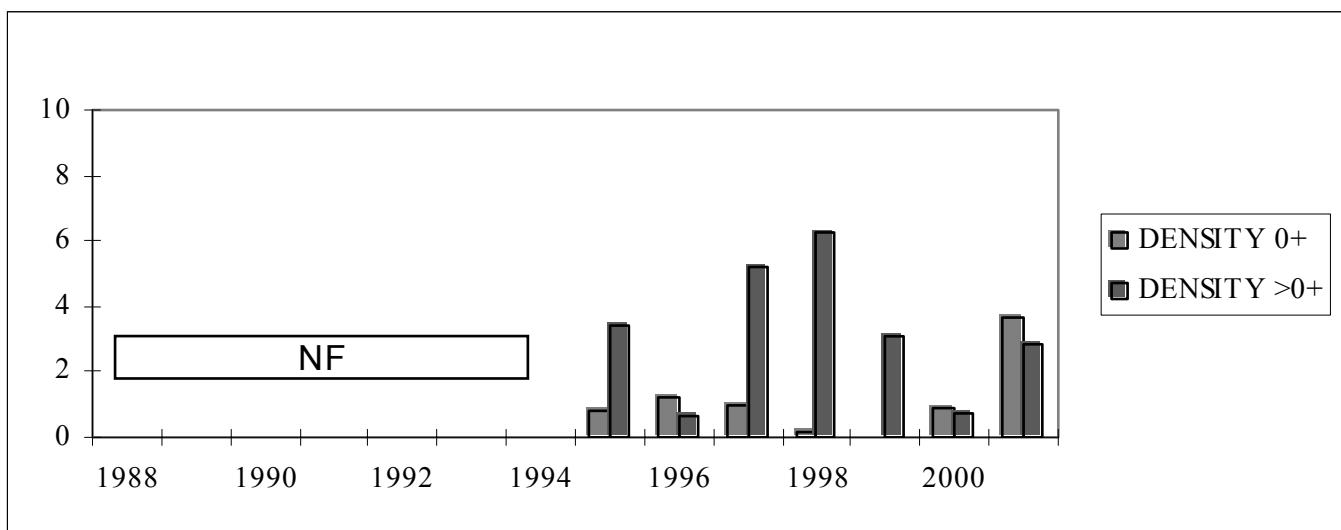
## 17.2.2. Summary statistics, Afon Hafren



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

## 17.3. Fish data

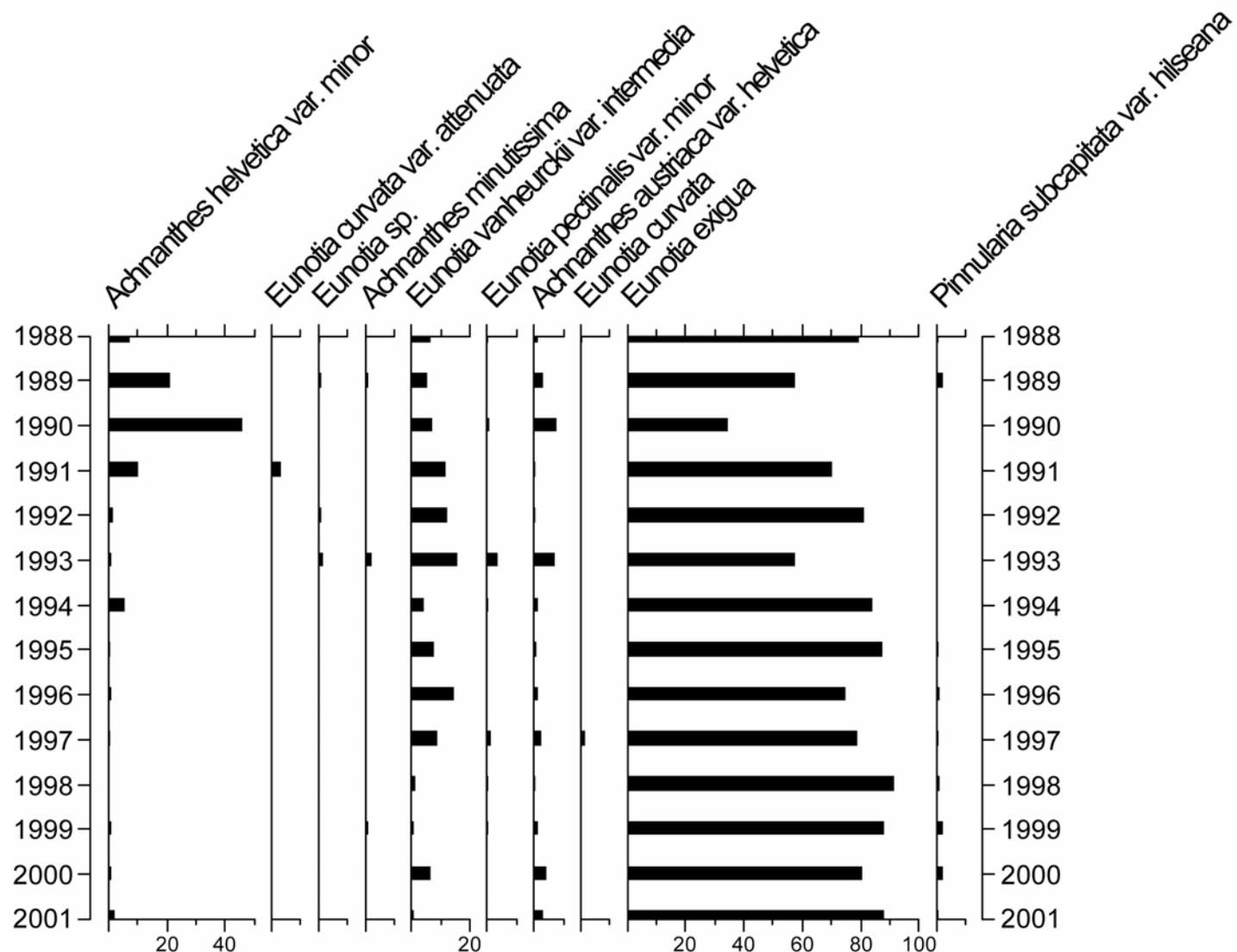
### 17.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Afon Hafren



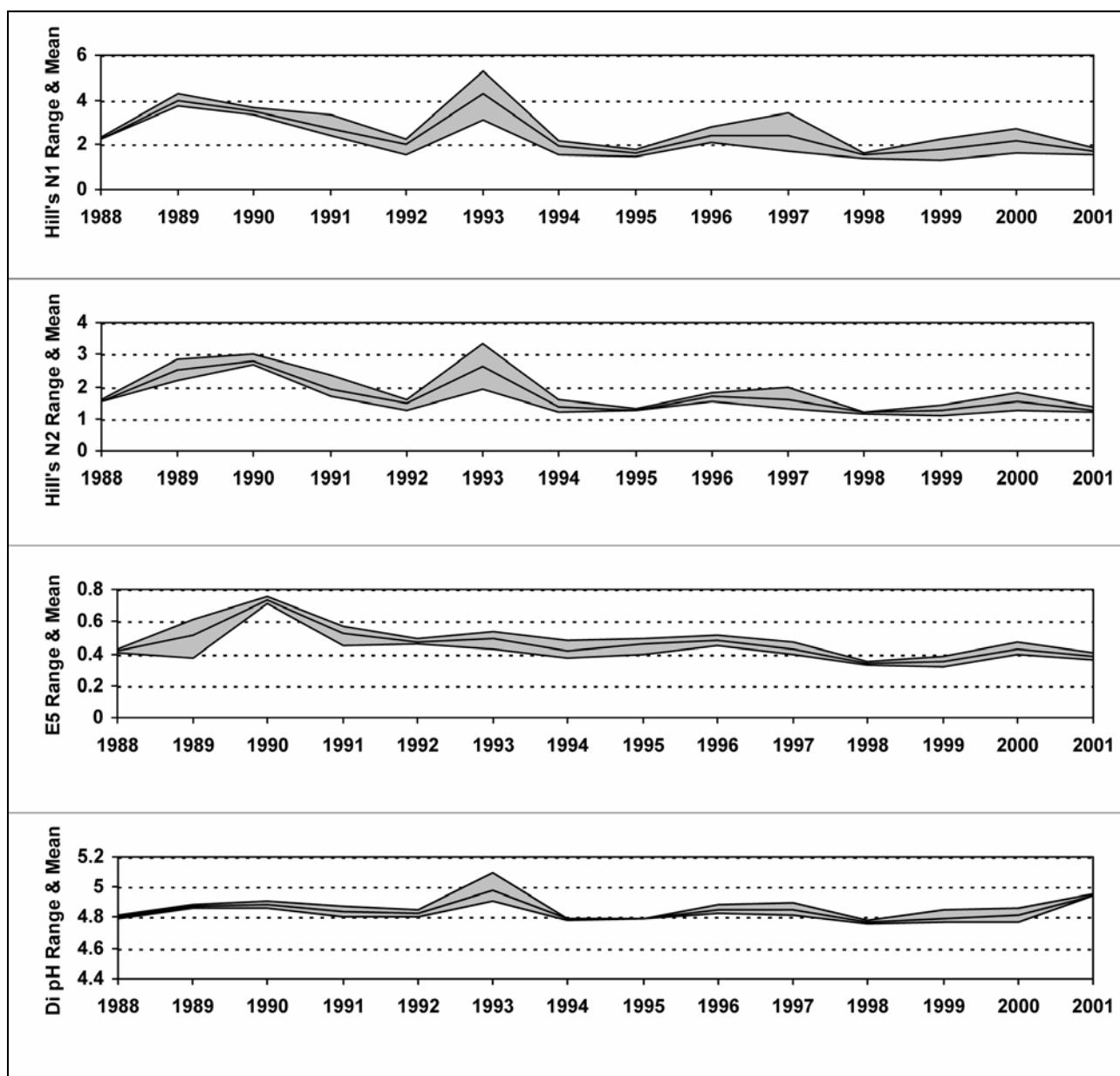
NF = Not fished

## 17.4. Epilithic diatom data

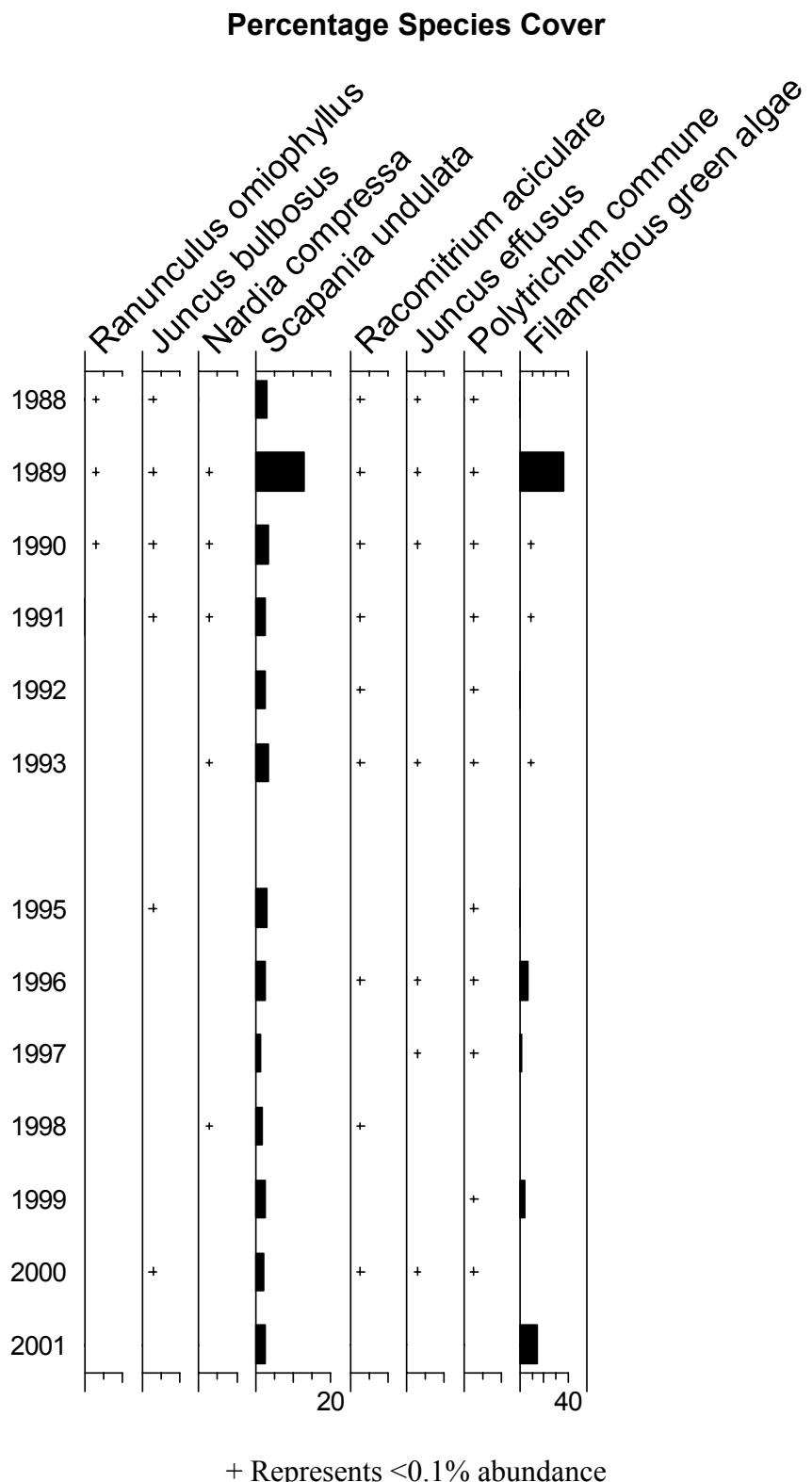
### 17.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren



### 17.4.2. Summary statistics, Afon Hafren

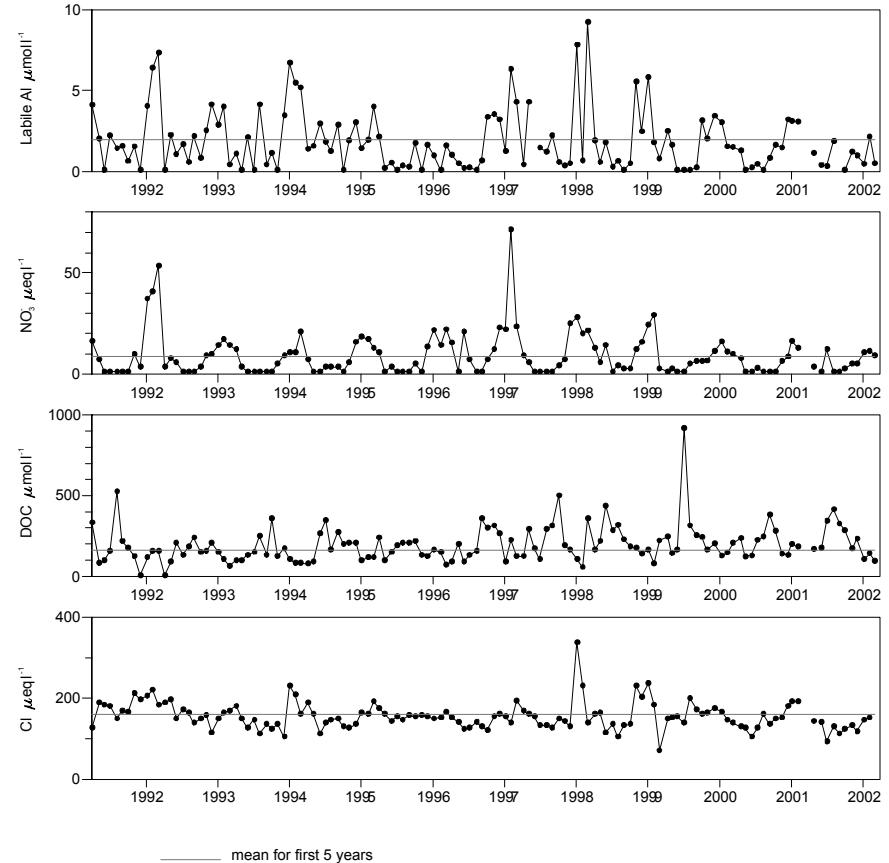
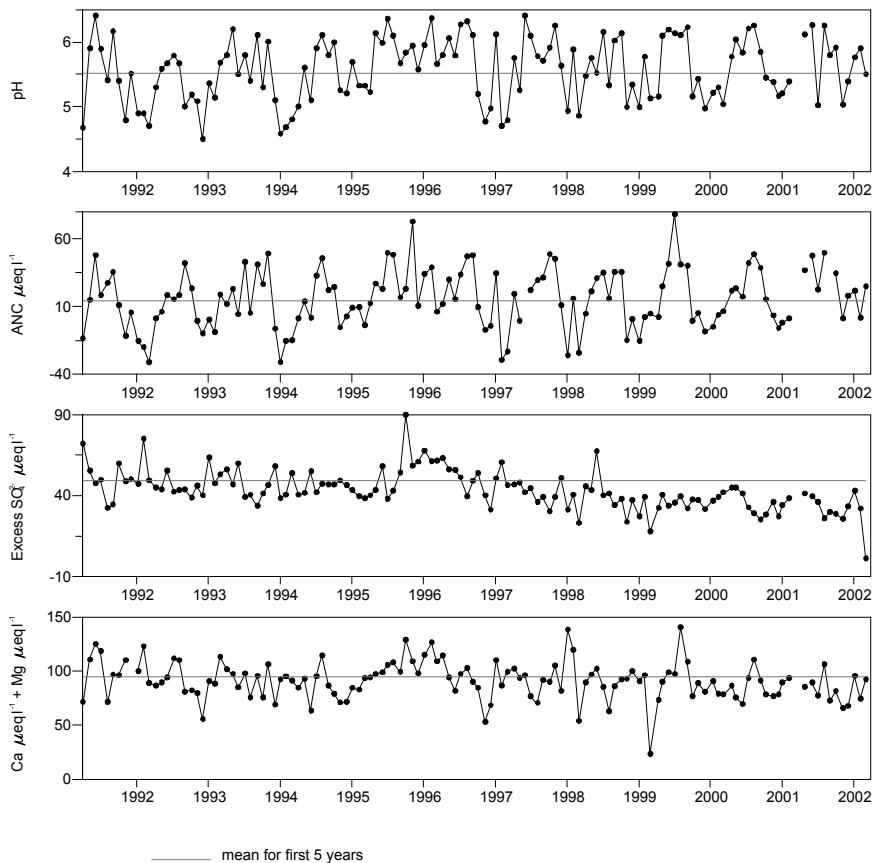


## 17.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Hafren



## 18. Afon Gwy

### 18.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinand statistics

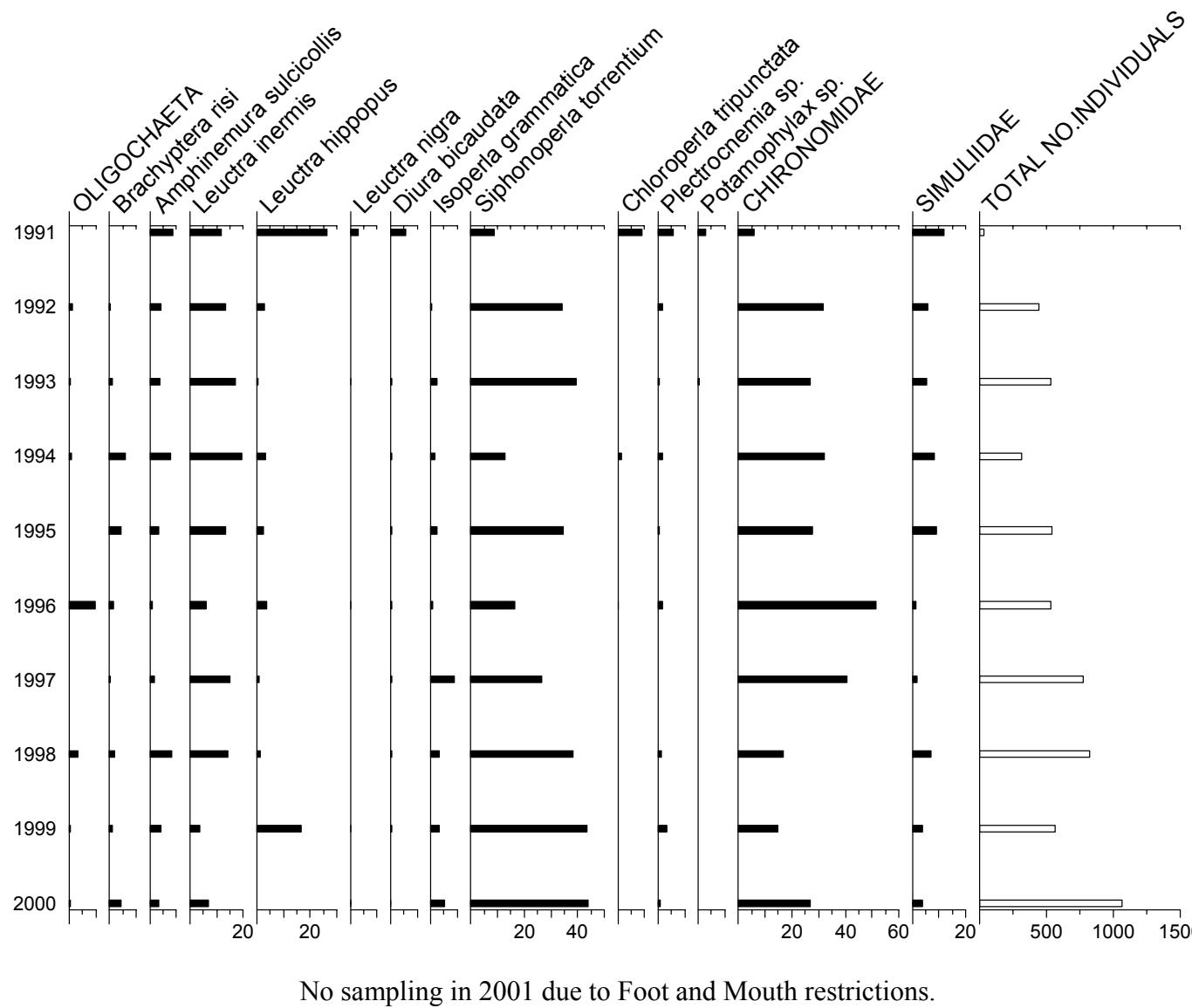
	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1991-3/2002	p* 4/1991-3/2002
pH	5.51	5.72	0.44	0.03	0.06
ANC	14.03	25.79	16.73	1.48	0.03
Ca	40.57	32.95	6.35	-0.02	0.04
Mg	54.08	49.47	6.89	0.0	0.16
Na	147.5	130.4	14.55	-0.04	0.02
K	3.24	3.89	3.28	0.0	0.11
Sol.Al	3.93	3.83	1.79	-0.58	0.81

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{ eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

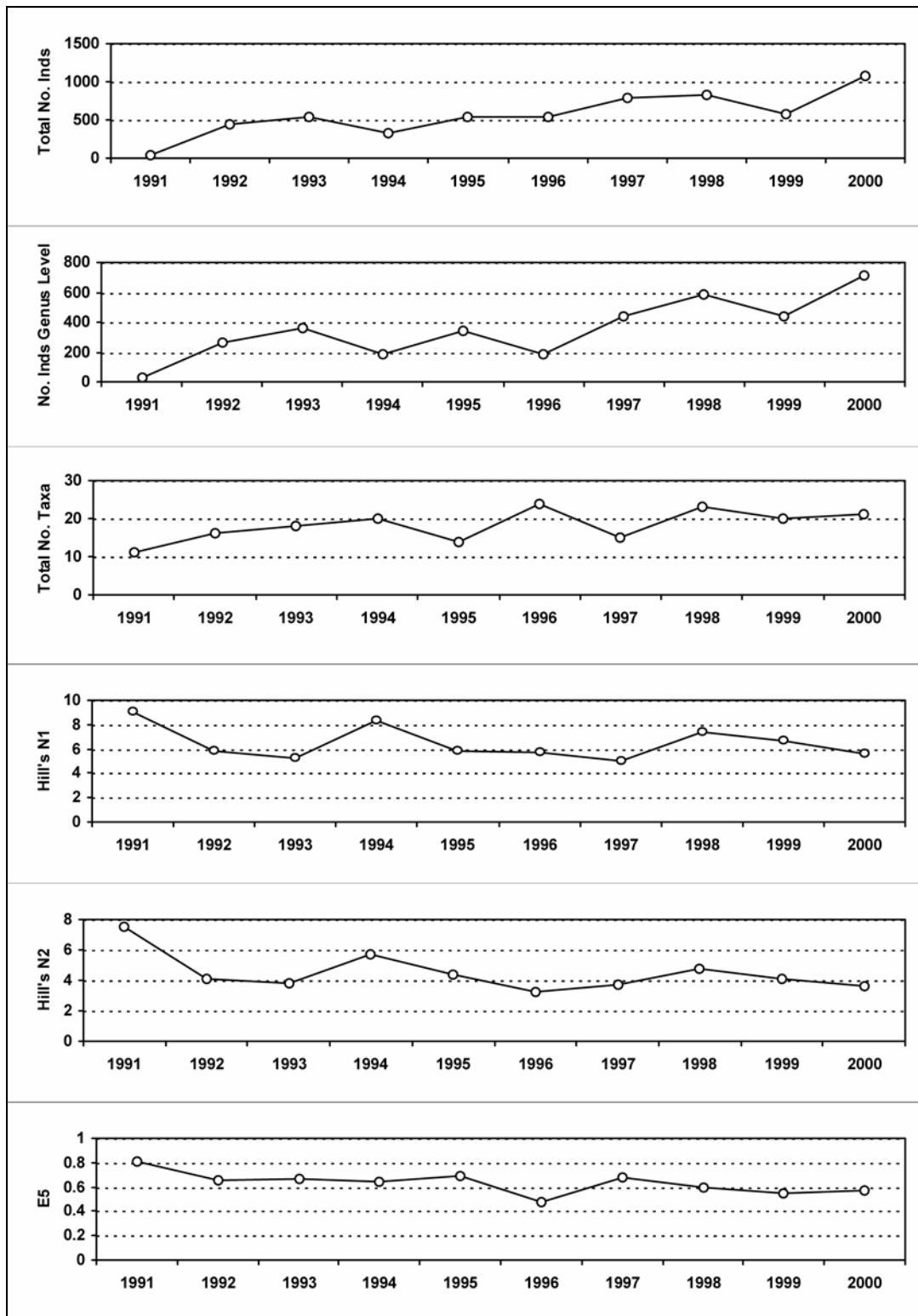
	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1991-3/2002	p* 4/1991-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	1.98	0.92	0.69	-2.25	0.08
Cl	159.7	129.3	17.99	-0.10	0.04
SO <sub>4</sub>	65.90	42.90	15.37	-0.10	<0.01
XSO <sub>4</sub>	49.13	30.54	11.46	-0.08	<0.01
NO <sub>3</sub>	8.87	5.82	4.29	0.0	0.59
Si	69.88	55.19	18.10	-0.02	0.08
DOC	163.5	224.8	103.8	0.09	0.01

## 18.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 18.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy



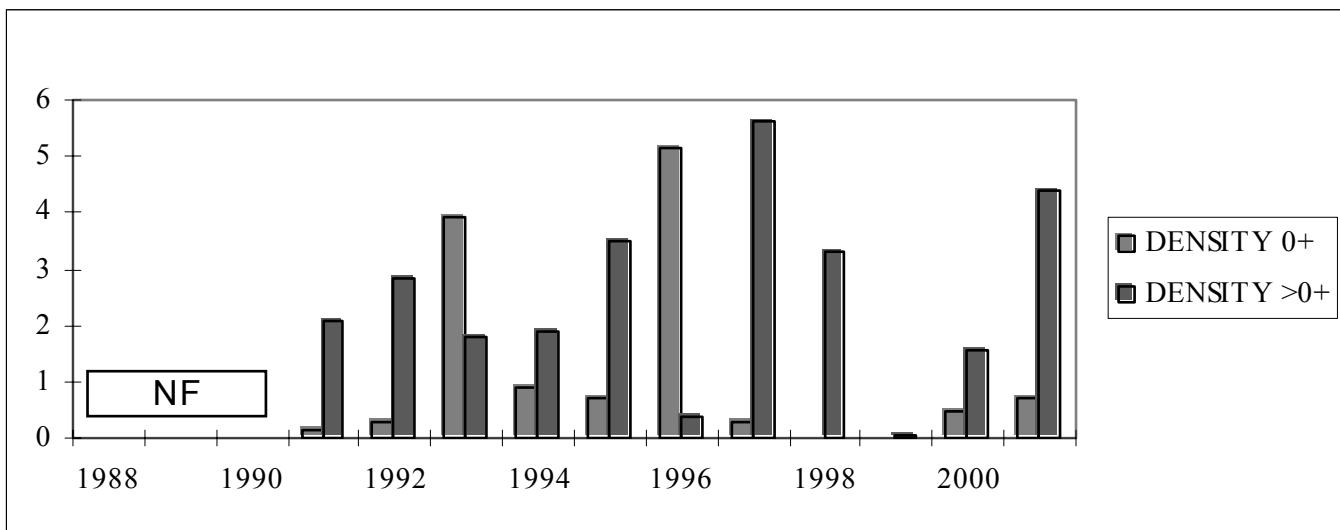
### 18.2.2. Summary statistics, Afon Gwy



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

## 18.3. Fish data

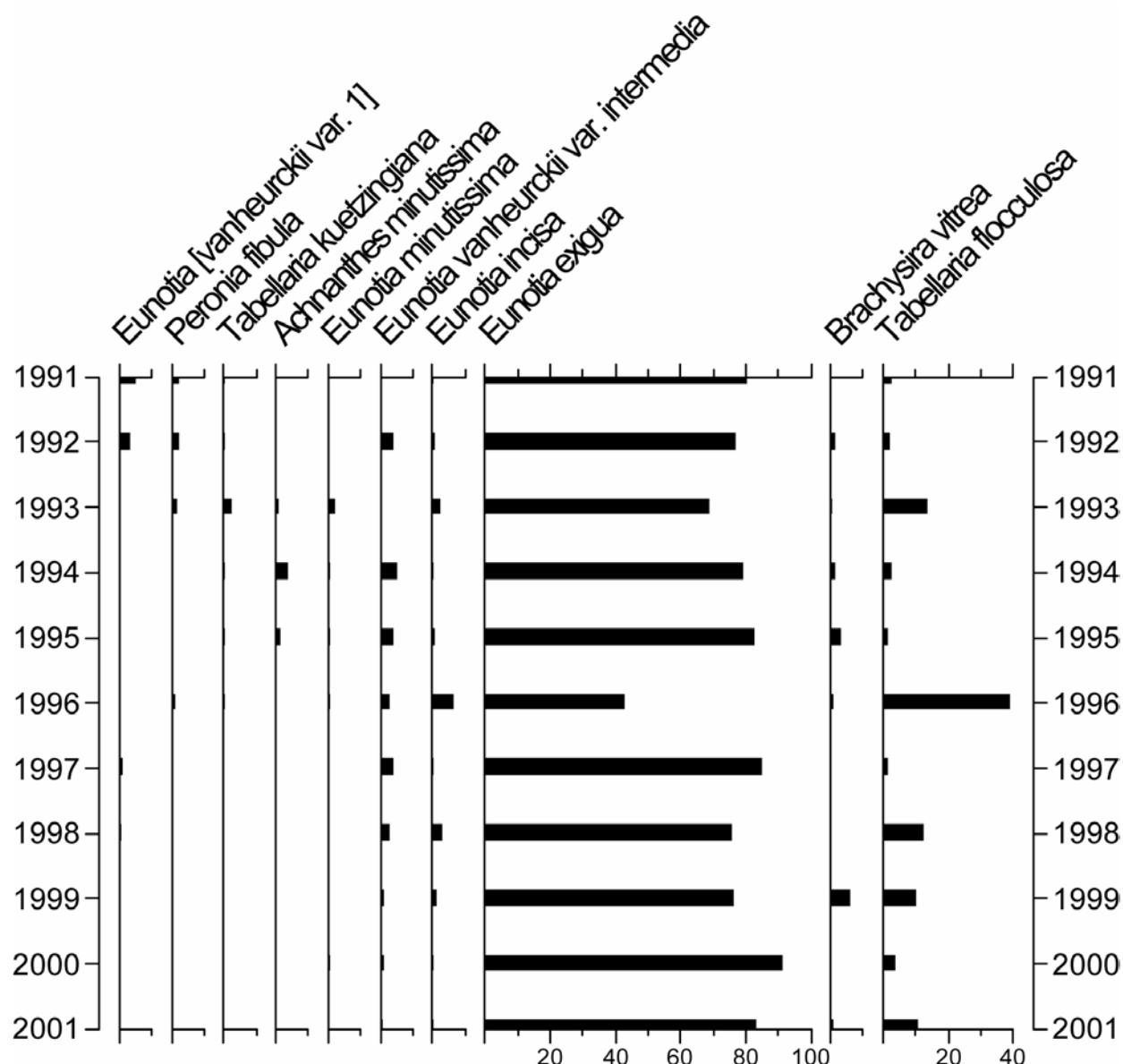
### 18.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Afon Gwy



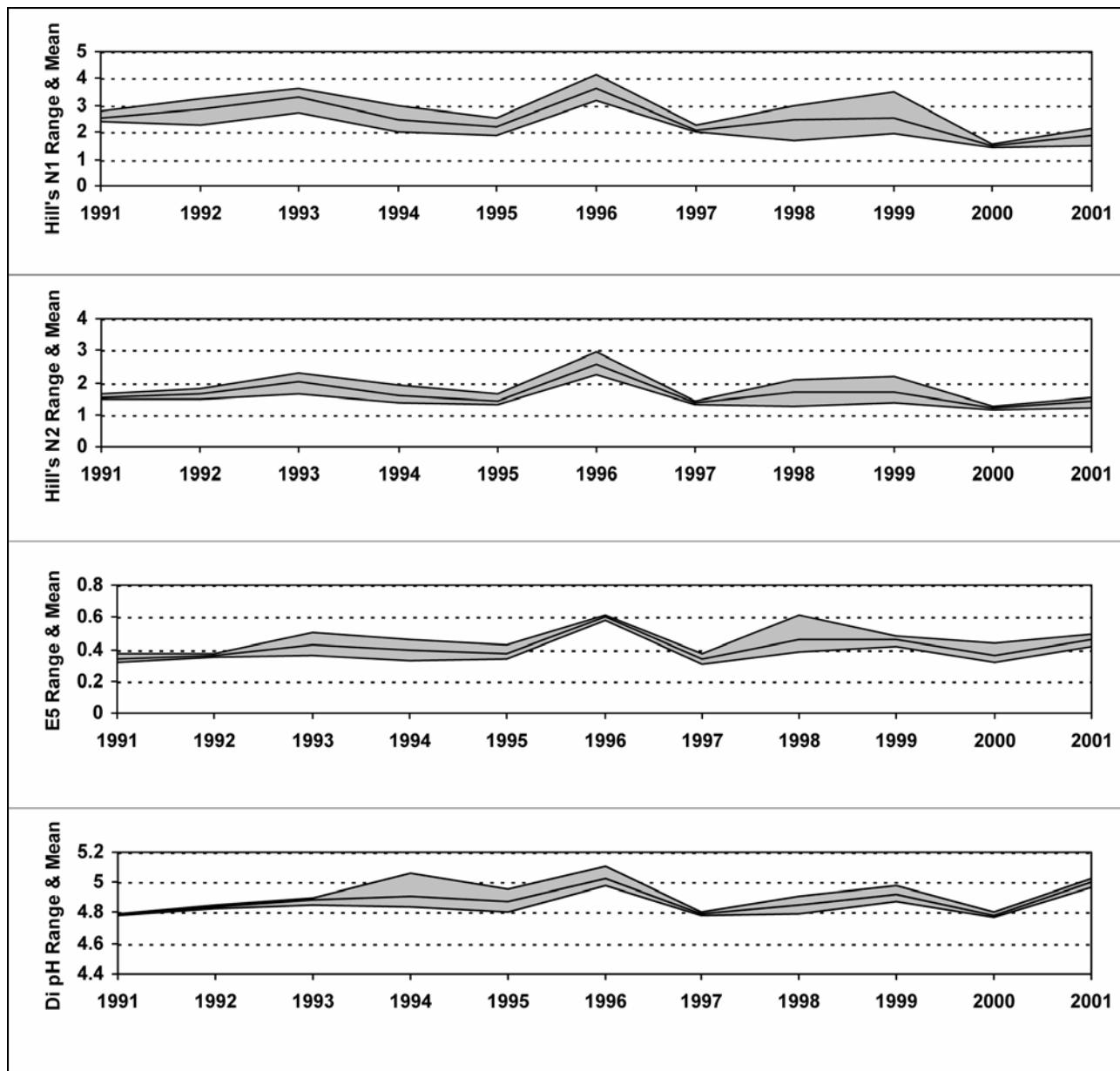
NF = Not fished

## 18.4. Epilithic diatom data

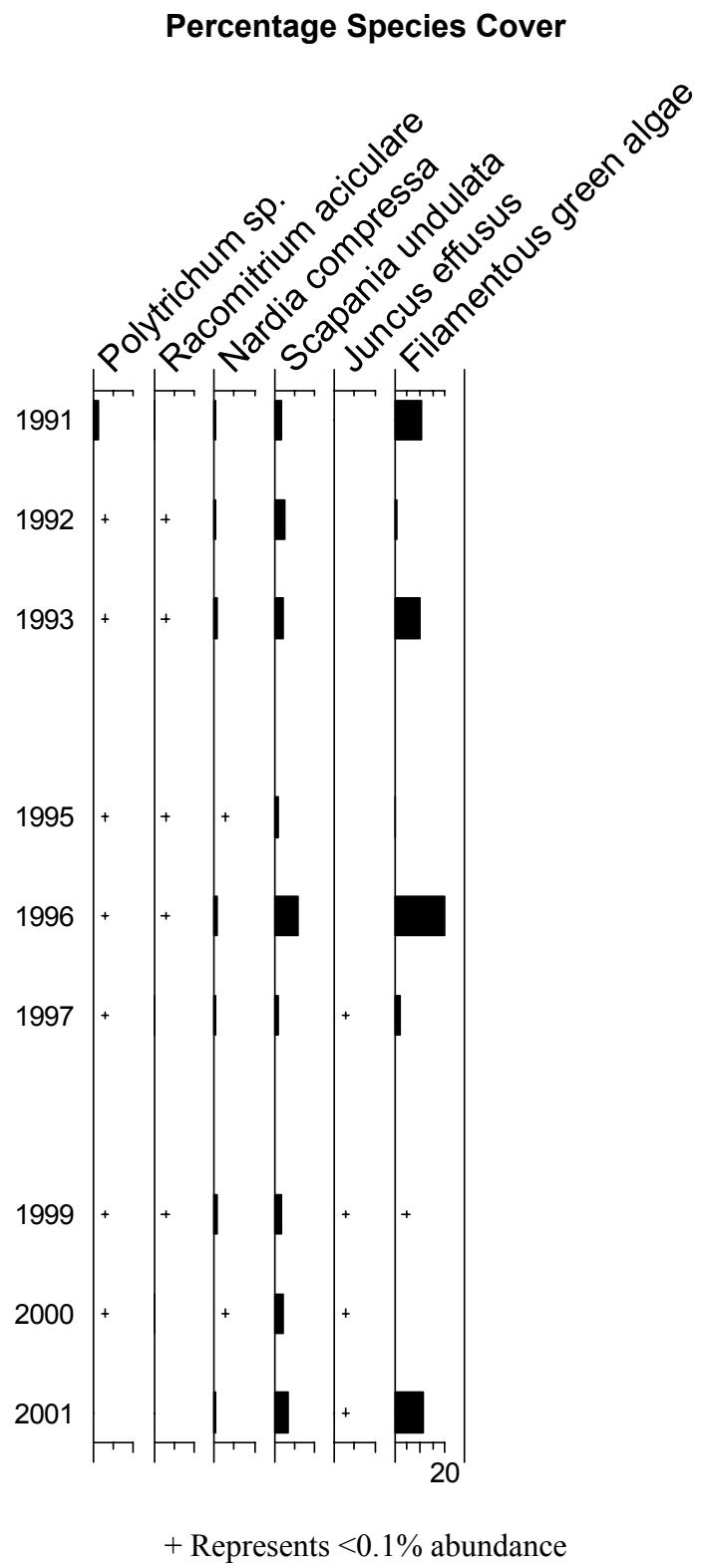
### 18.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy



### 18.4.2. Summary statistics, Afon Gwy

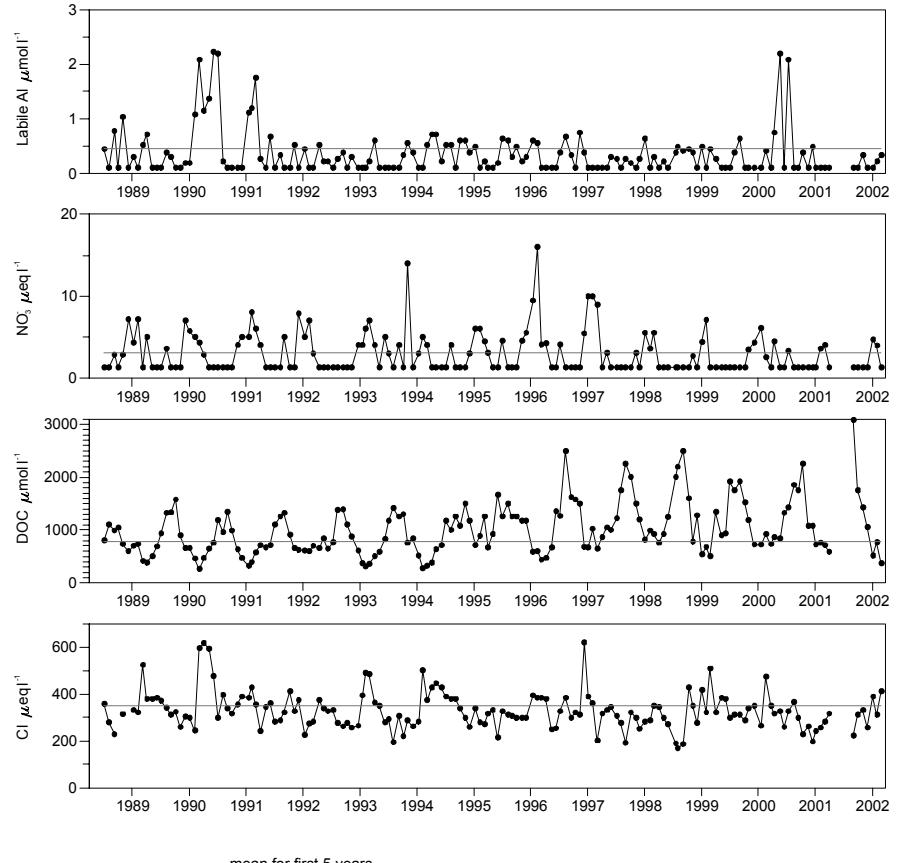
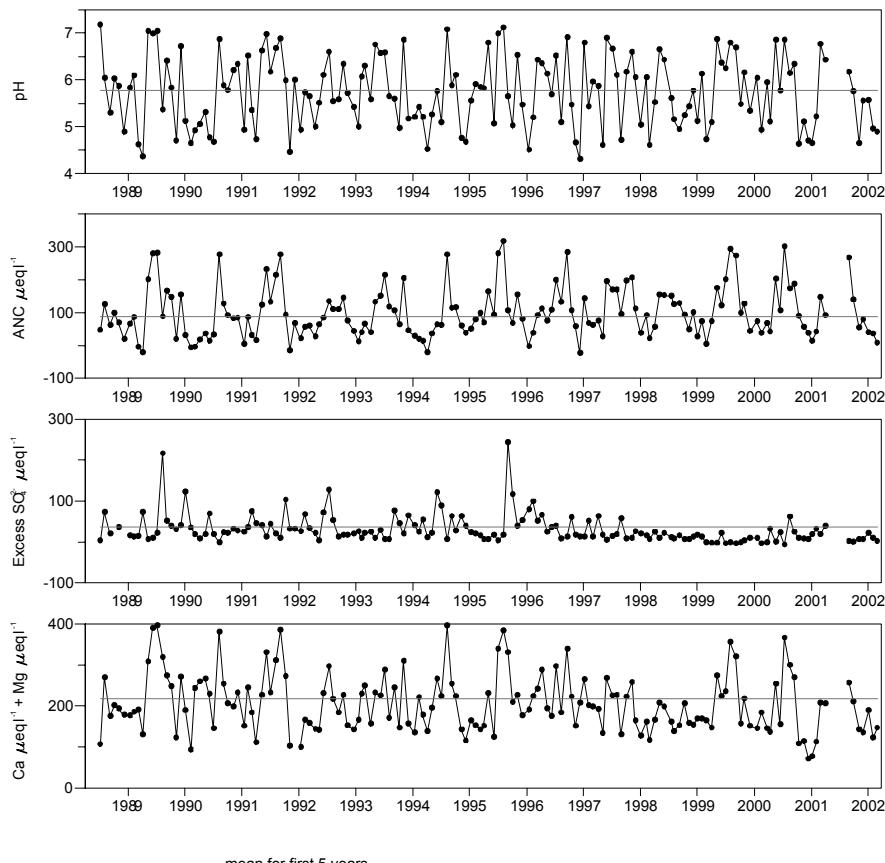


## 18.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Gwy



# 19. Beaths Burn

## 19.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



### Determinand statistics

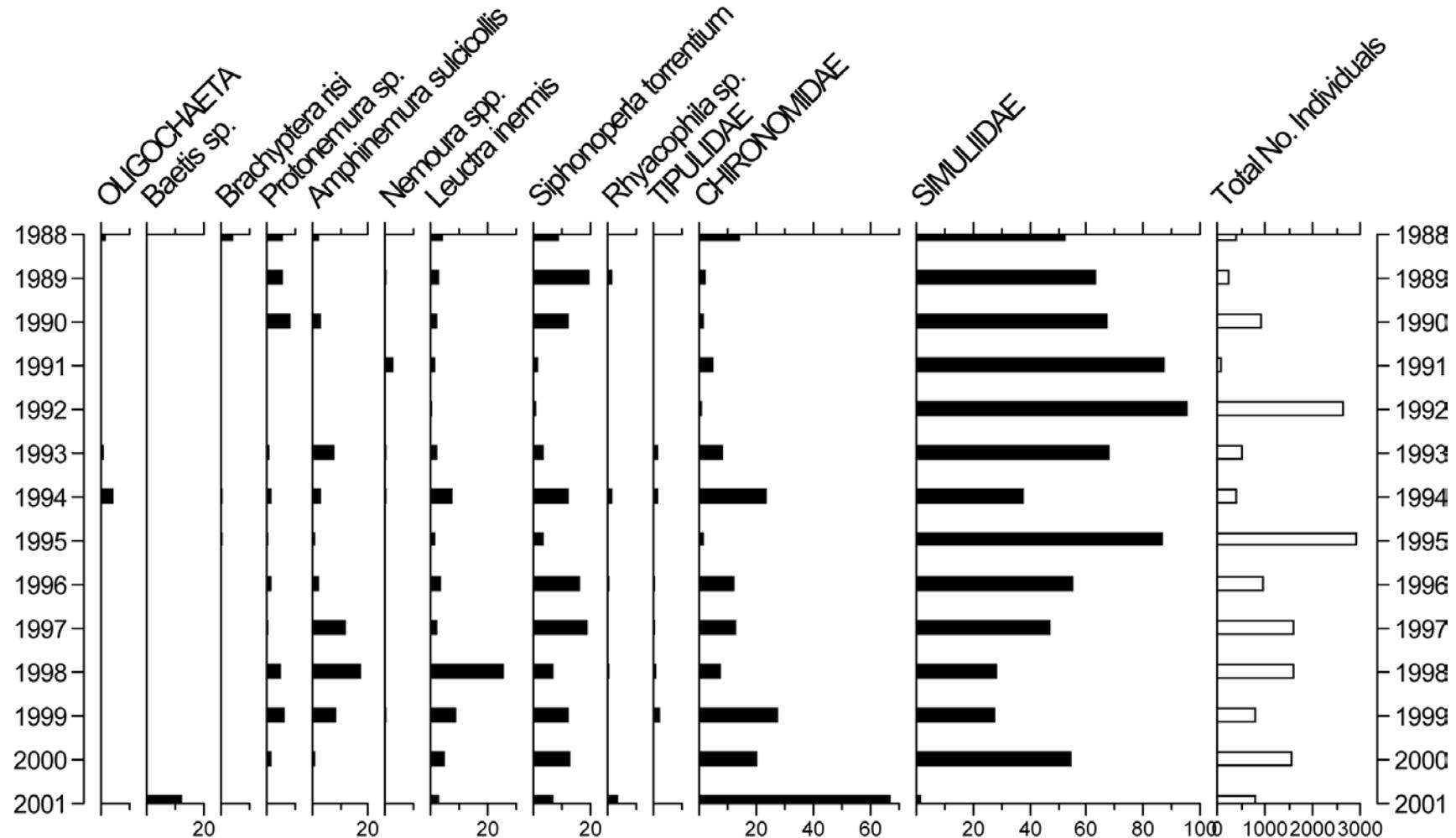
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.76	5.49	0.63	0.0	0.91
ANC	87.32	89.30	82.52	2.60	0.08
Ca	103.2	80.69	30.80	-0.02	0.10
Mg	113.9	95.00	17.01	-0.02	0.05
Na	306.7	275.5	29.21	-0.07	0.06
K	11.31	11.47	2.54	-0.01	0.19
Sol.Al	2.14	1.67	0.68	-0.25	0.64

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{ eql}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

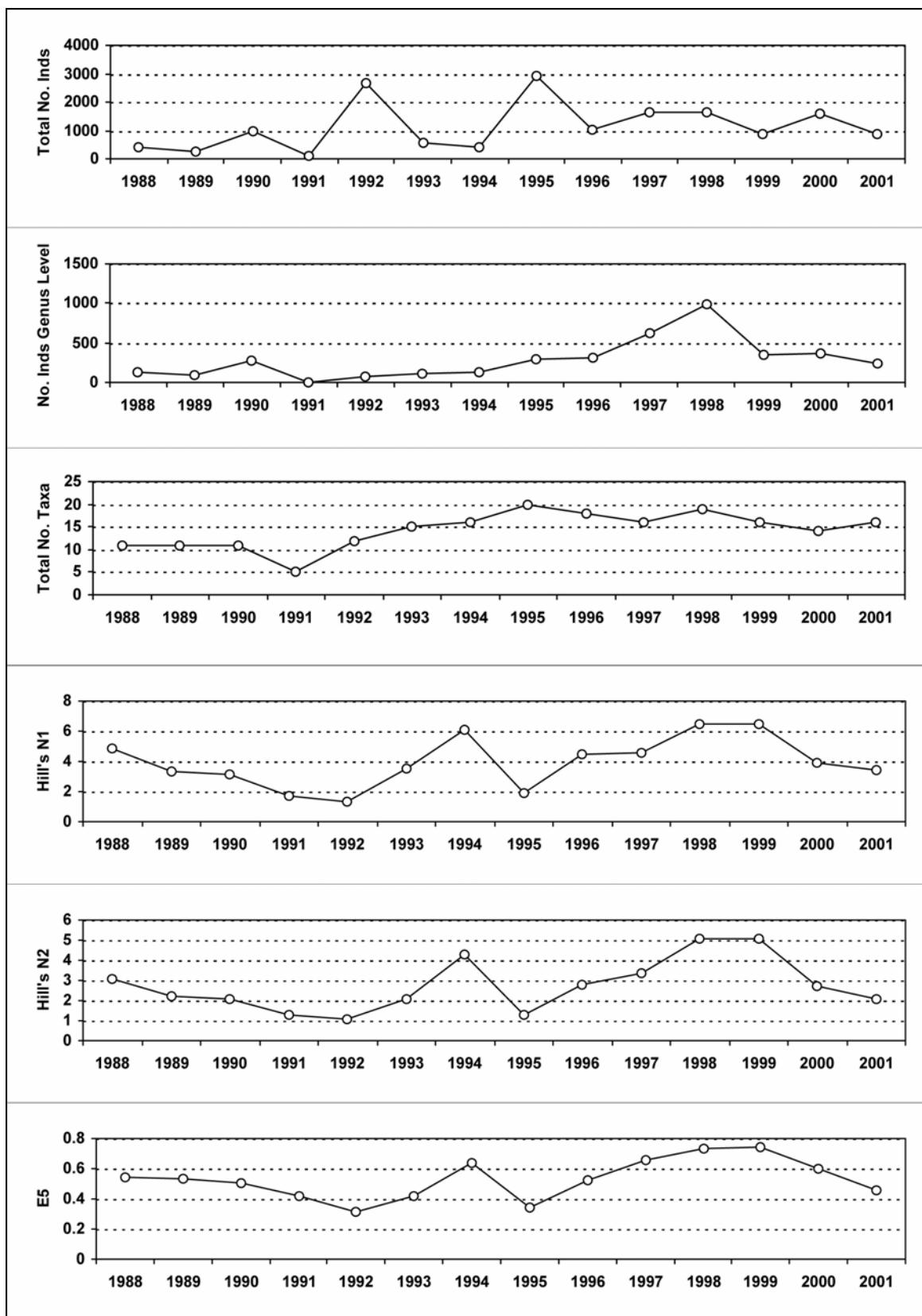
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.45	0.17	0.11	-0.12	0.32
Cl	350.5	318.3	62.06	-0.11	0.09
SO <sub>4</sub>	73.68	44.53	15.94	-0.10	0.01
XSO <sub>4</sub>	37.39	11.10	13.35	-0.09	0.01
NO <sub>3</sub>	3.11	2.04	1.42	0.0	0.06
Si	68.92	47.77	25.54	-0.01	0.16
DOC	783.8	1193.8	898.4	0.50	<0.01

## 19.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 19.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn

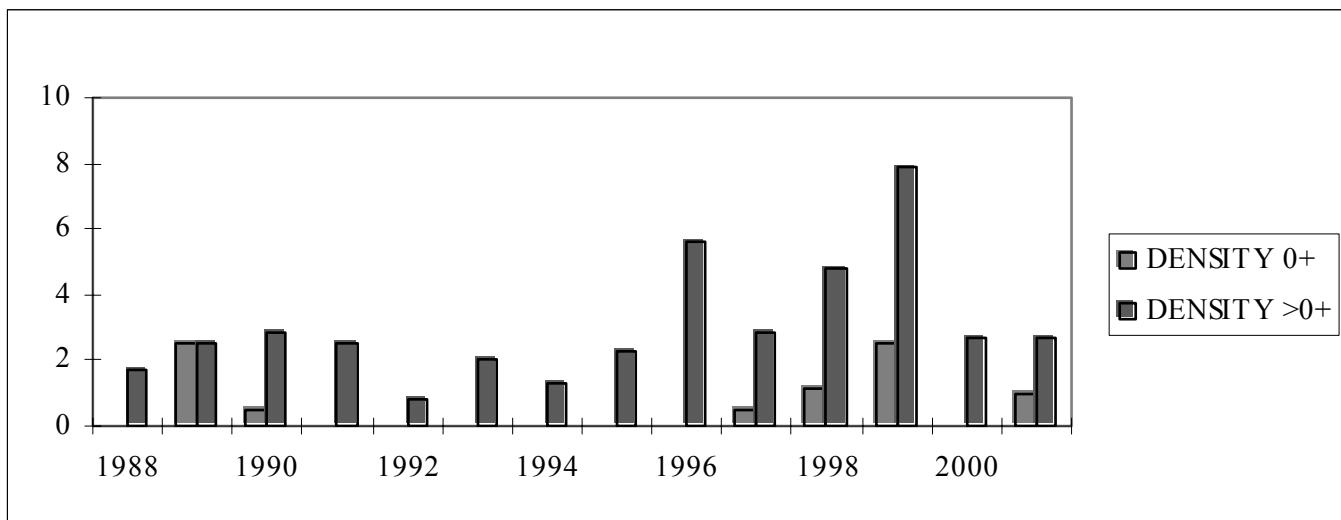


### 19.2.2. Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn



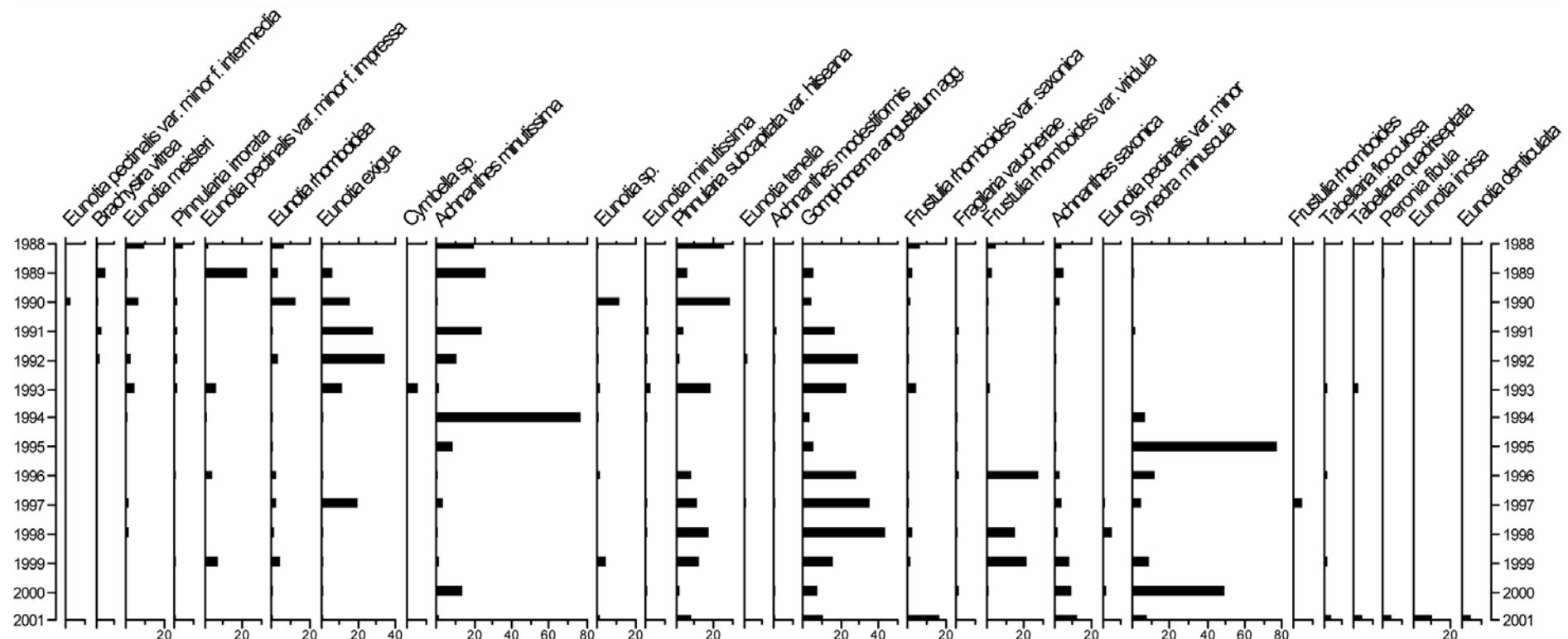
## 19.3. Fish data

### 19.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Beaghs Burn

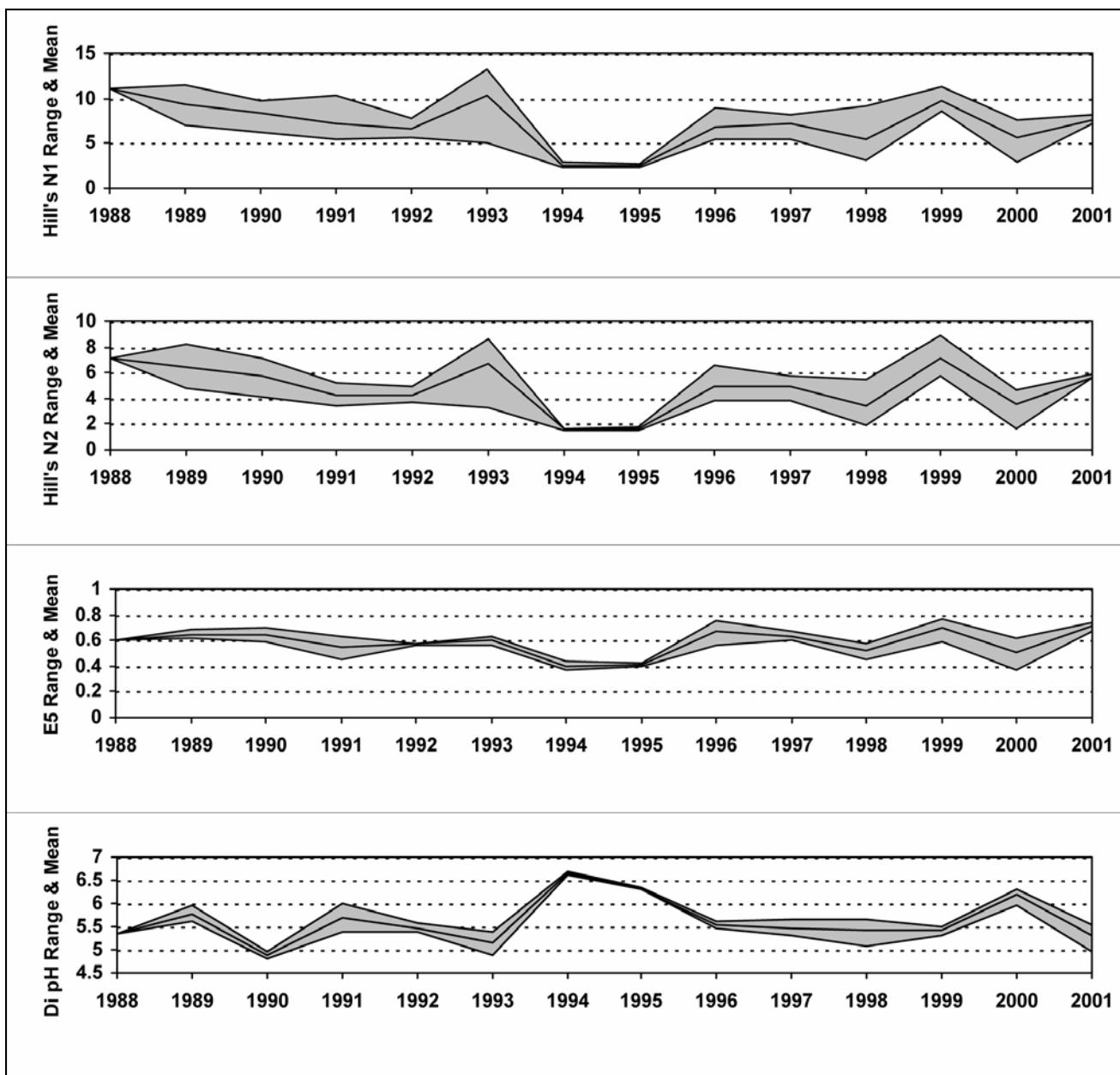


## 19.4. Epilithic diatom data

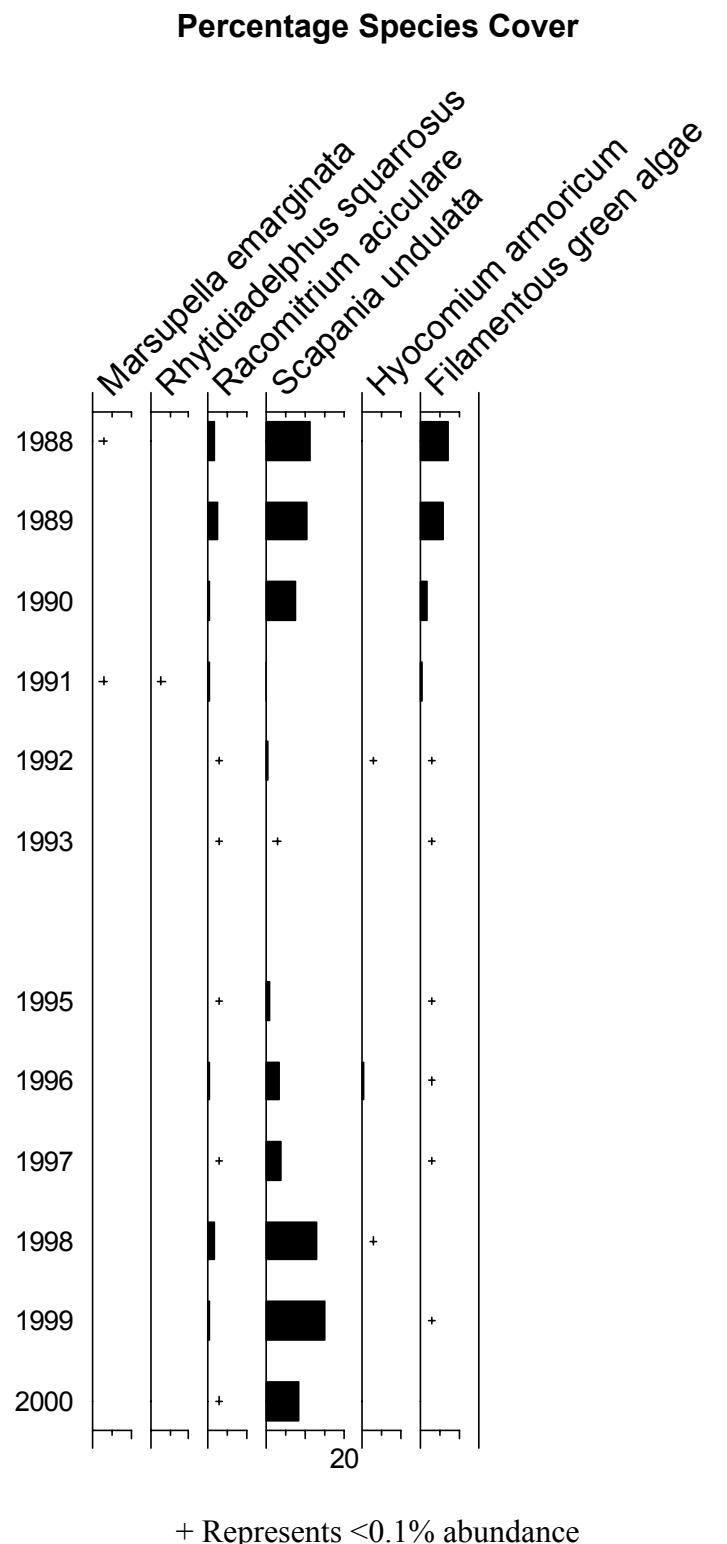
### 19.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn



#### 19.4.2. Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn

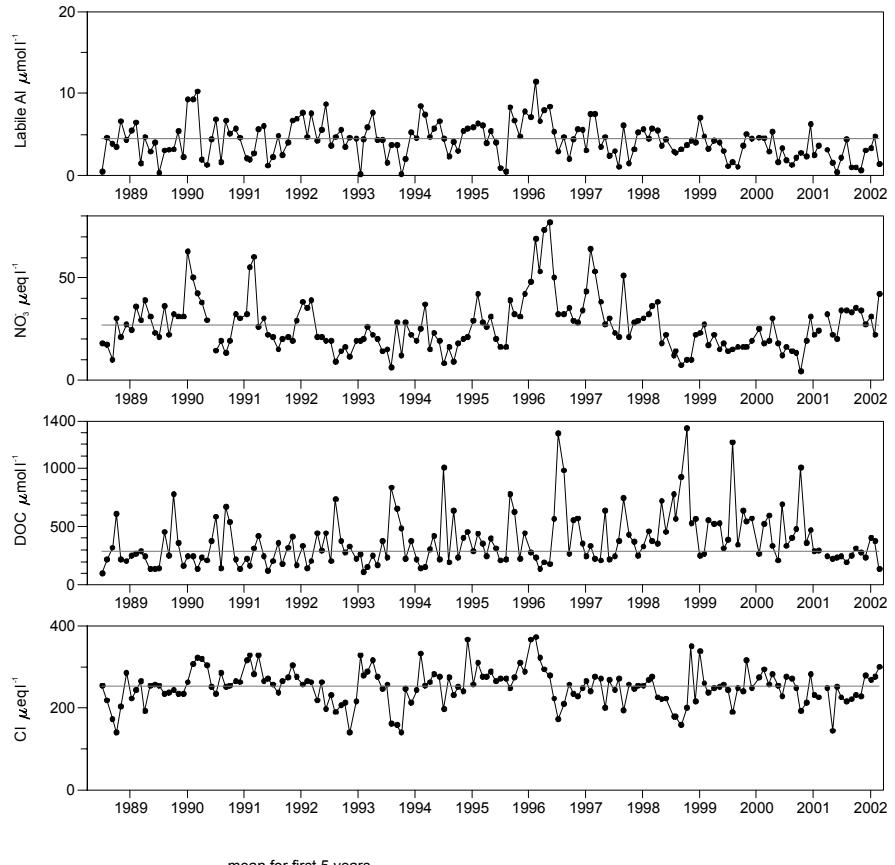
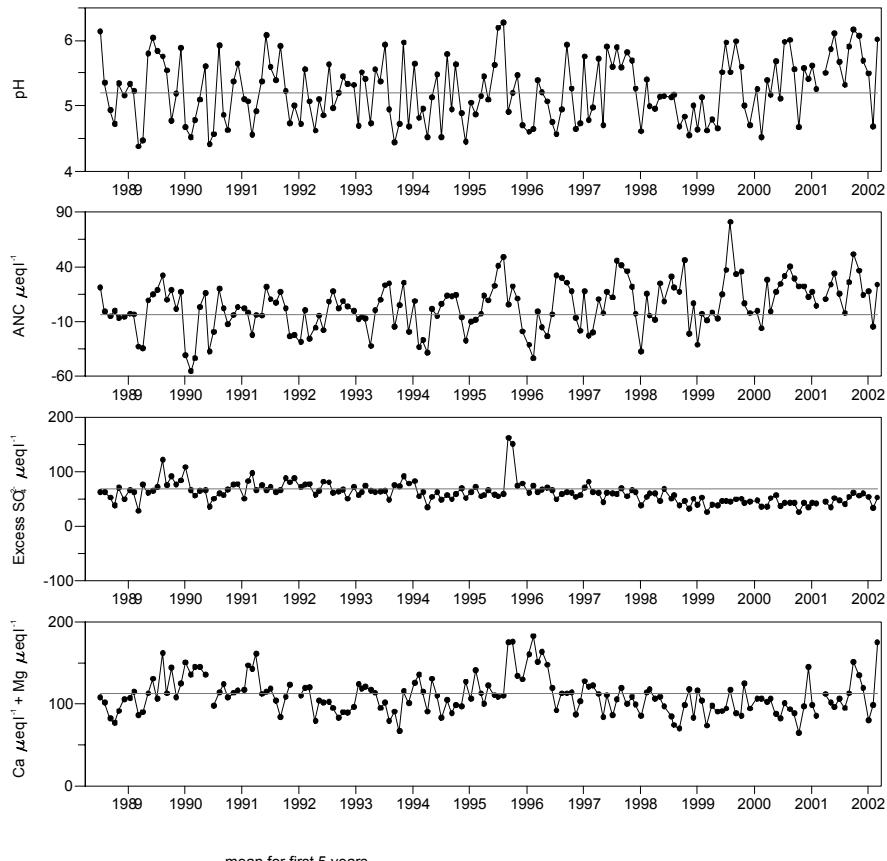


## 19.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Beaghs Burn



## 20. Bencrom River

### 20.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinand statistics

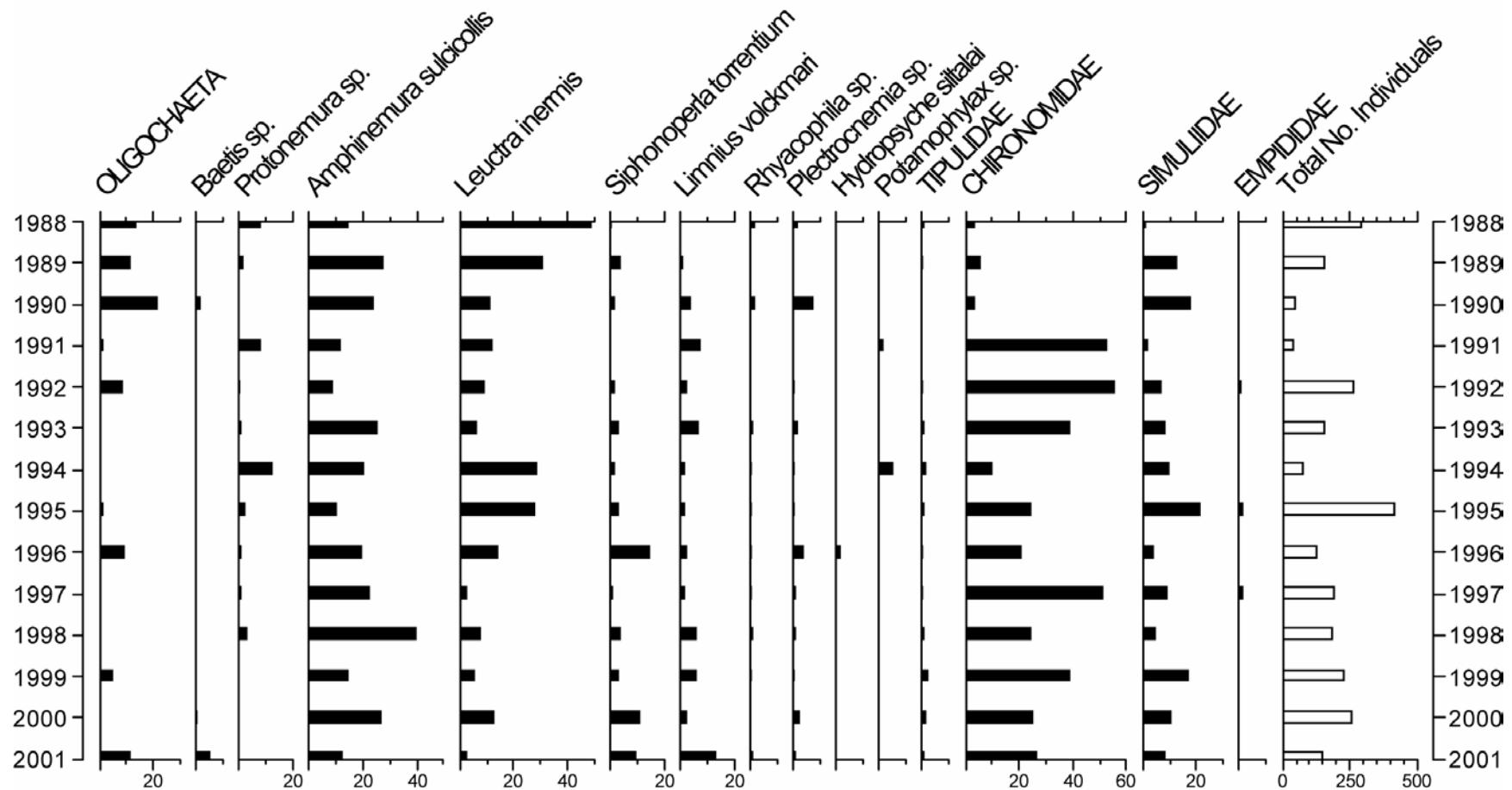
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
pH	5.20	5.70	0.42	0.02	0.17
ANC	-3.82	19.62	17.66	2.25	<0.01
Ca	52.21	59.67	19.66	-0.01	0.20
Mg	62.05	55.35	11.12	-0.01	0.11
Na	259.7	259.4	26.31	-0.02	0.47
K	11.66	11.50	2.38	-0.01	0.07
Sol.Al	7.40	3.68	1.96	-4.50	0.09

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

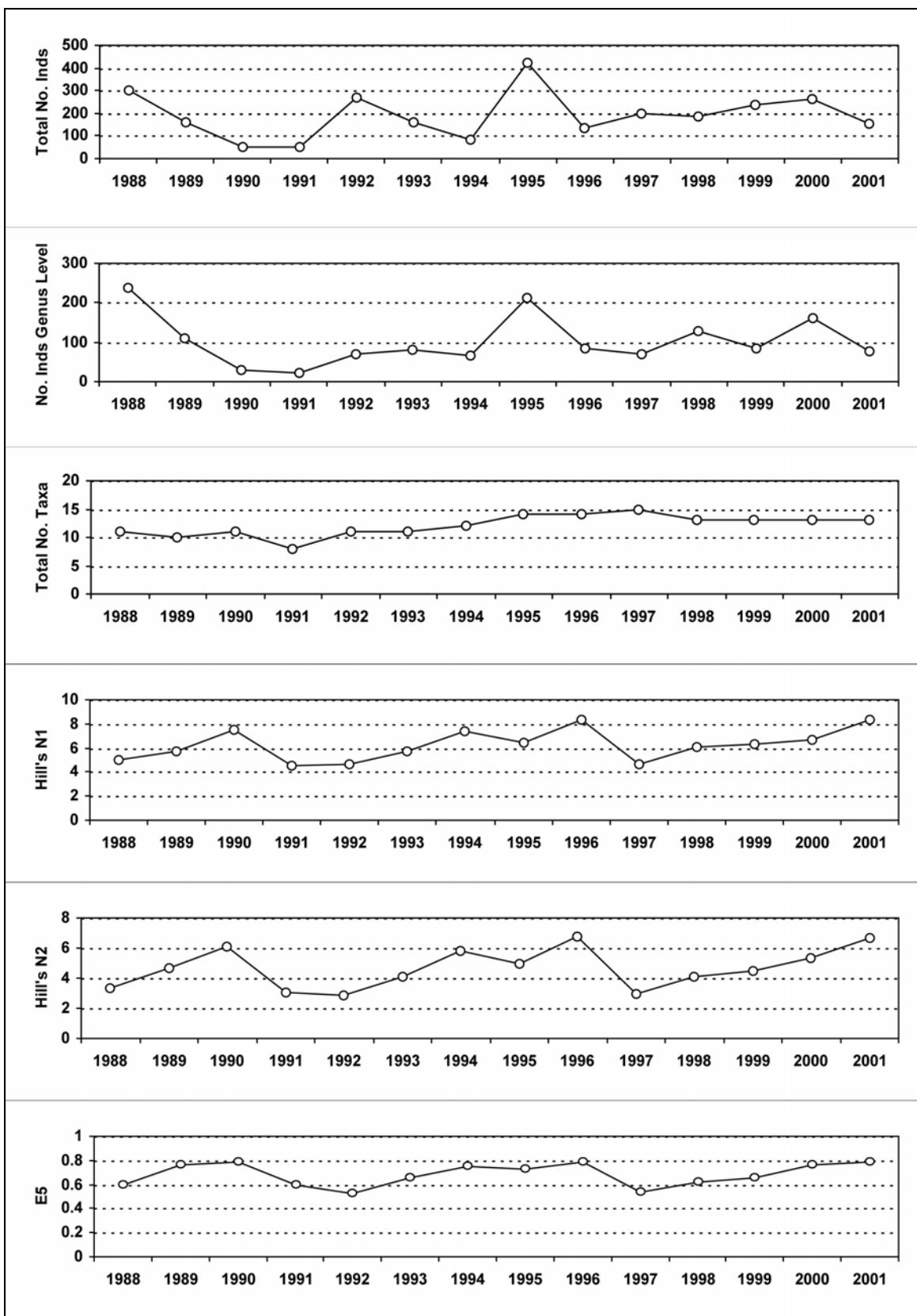
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1988-3/2002	p* 4/1988-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	4.43	2.20	1.47	-3.80	0.05
Cl	252.3	240.1	40.43	-0.03	0.54
$\text{SO}_4$	94.96	74.13	11.36	-0.10	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	68.45	48.91	9.09	-0.10	<0.01
$\text{NO}_3$	26.86	30.50	6.50	0.0	0.42
Si	214.7	208.9	66.39	-0.03	0.18
DOC	287.7	259.0	73.55	0.14	0.01

## 20.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 20.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River

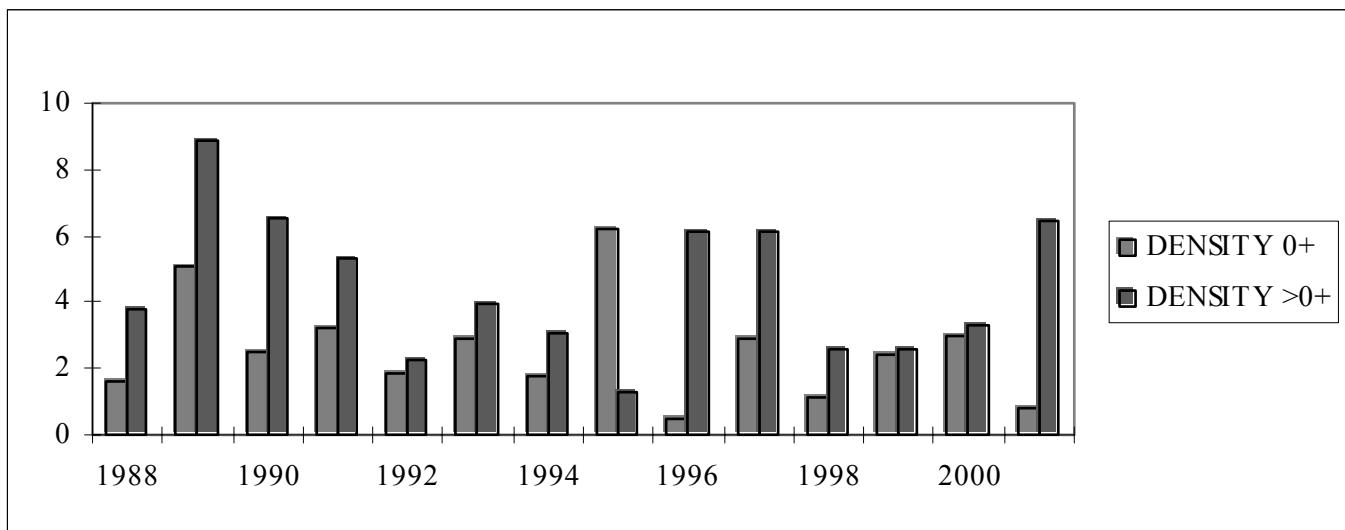


## 20.2.2. Summary statistics, Bencrom River



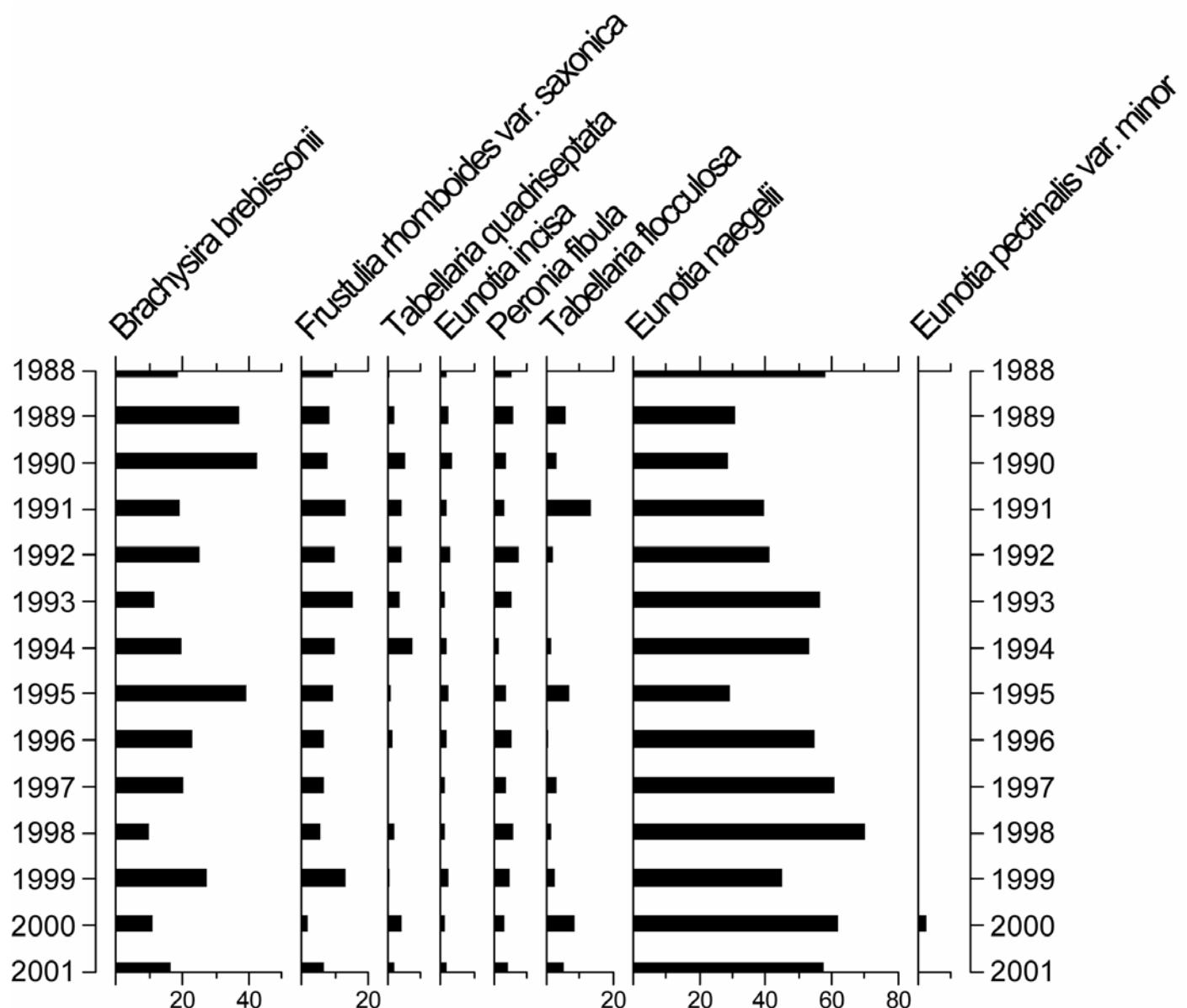
## 20.3. Fish data

### 20.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Bencrom River

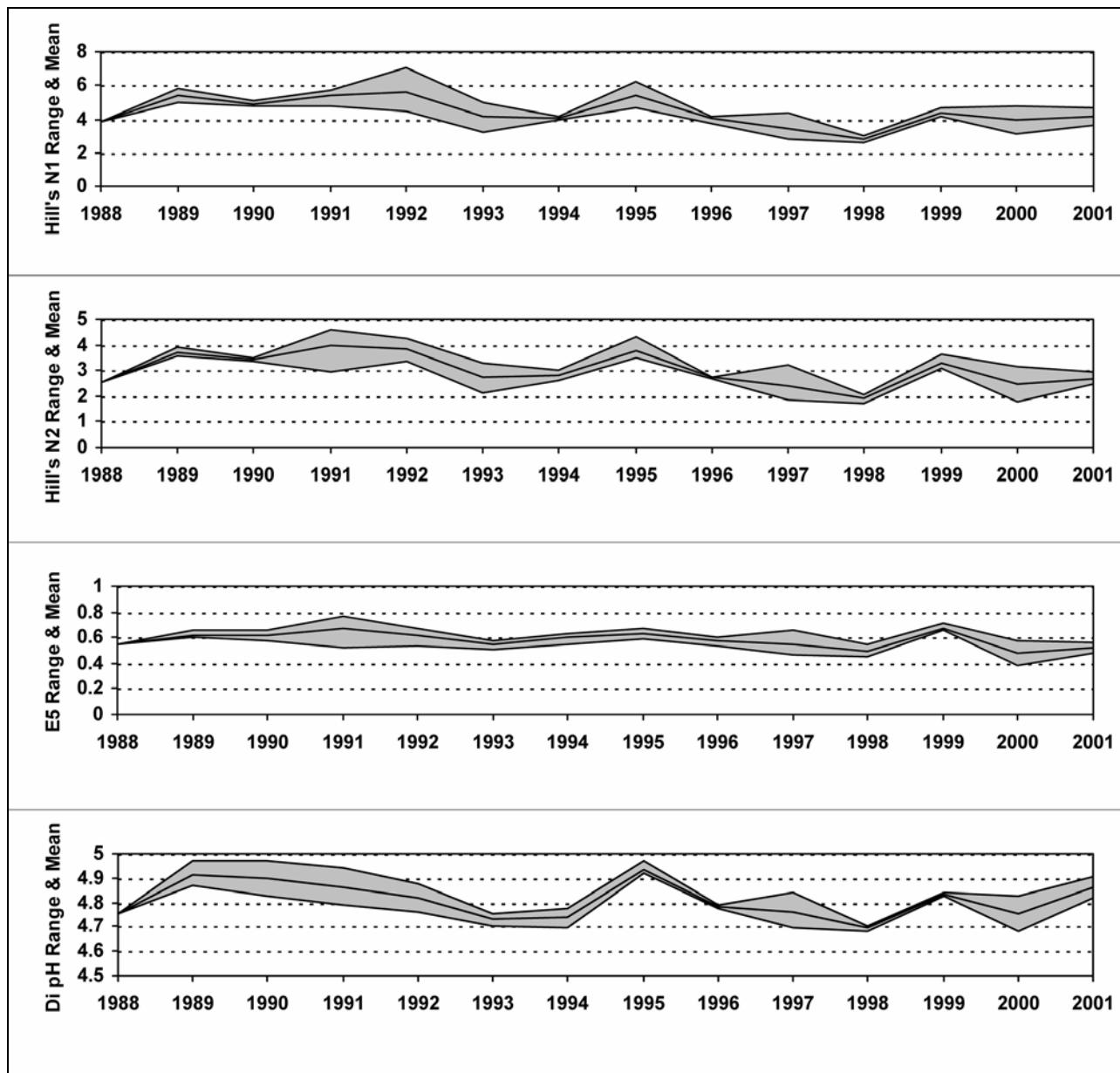


## 20.4. Epilithic diatom data

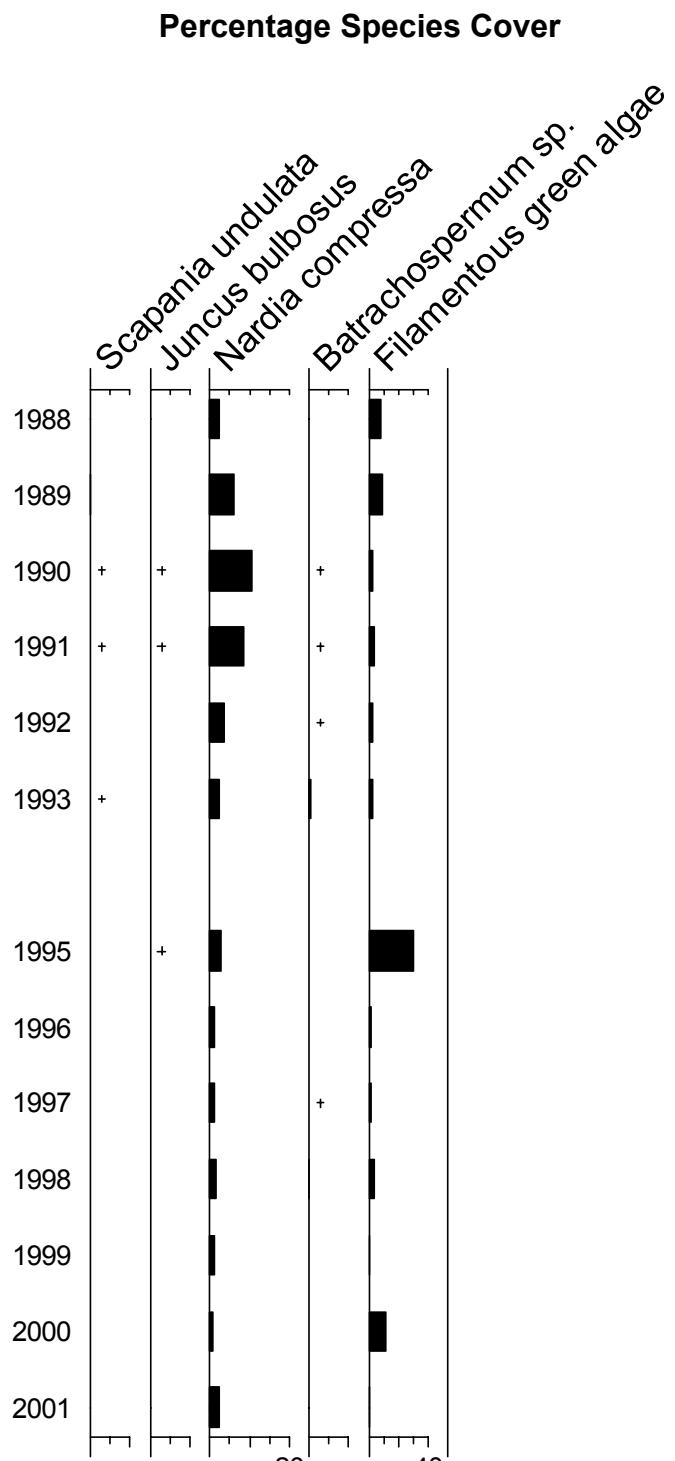
### 20.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River



#### 20.4.2. Summary statistics, Bencrom River



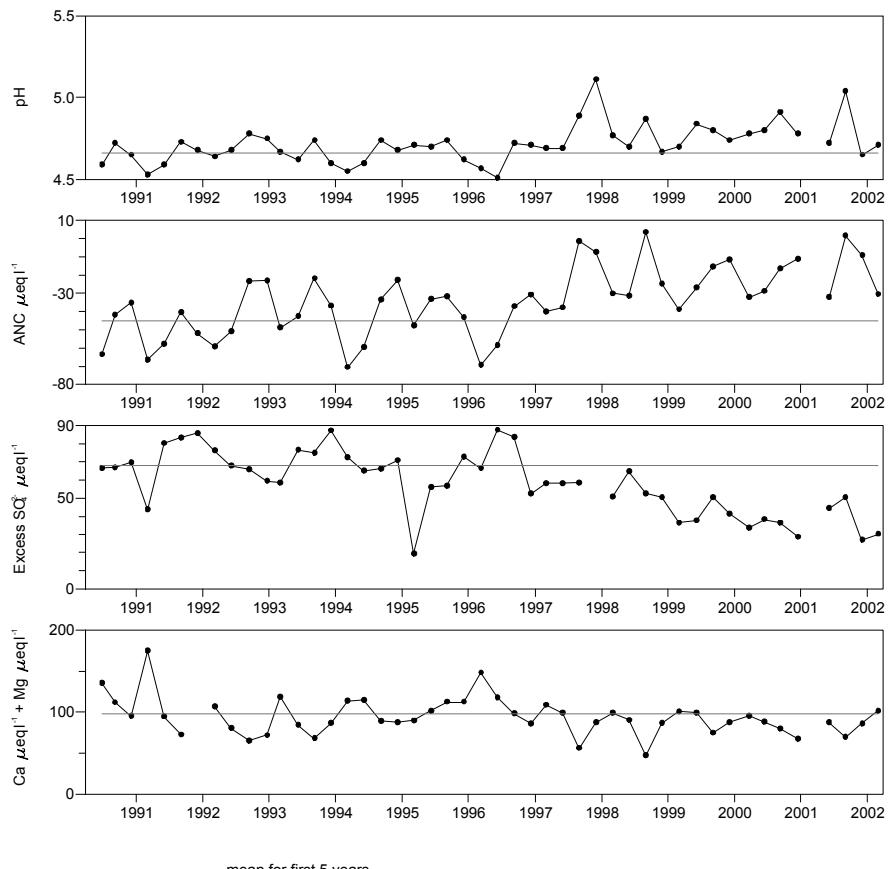
## 20.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Bencrom River



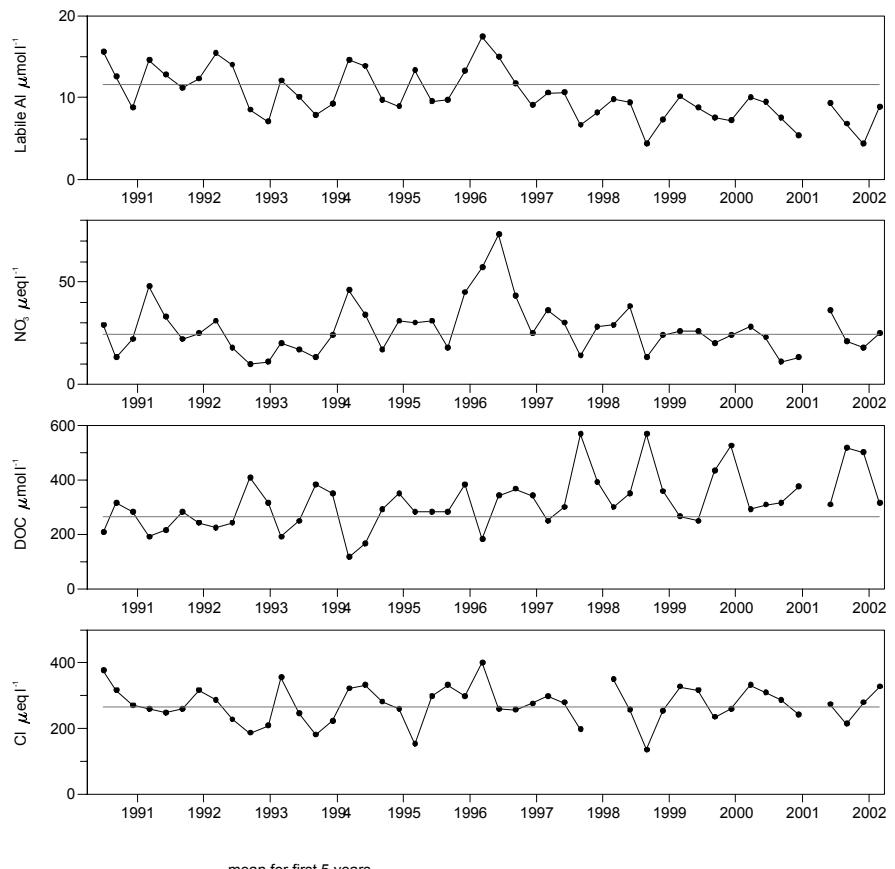
+ Represents <0.1% abundance

## 21. Blue Lough

### 21.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

#### Determinand statistics

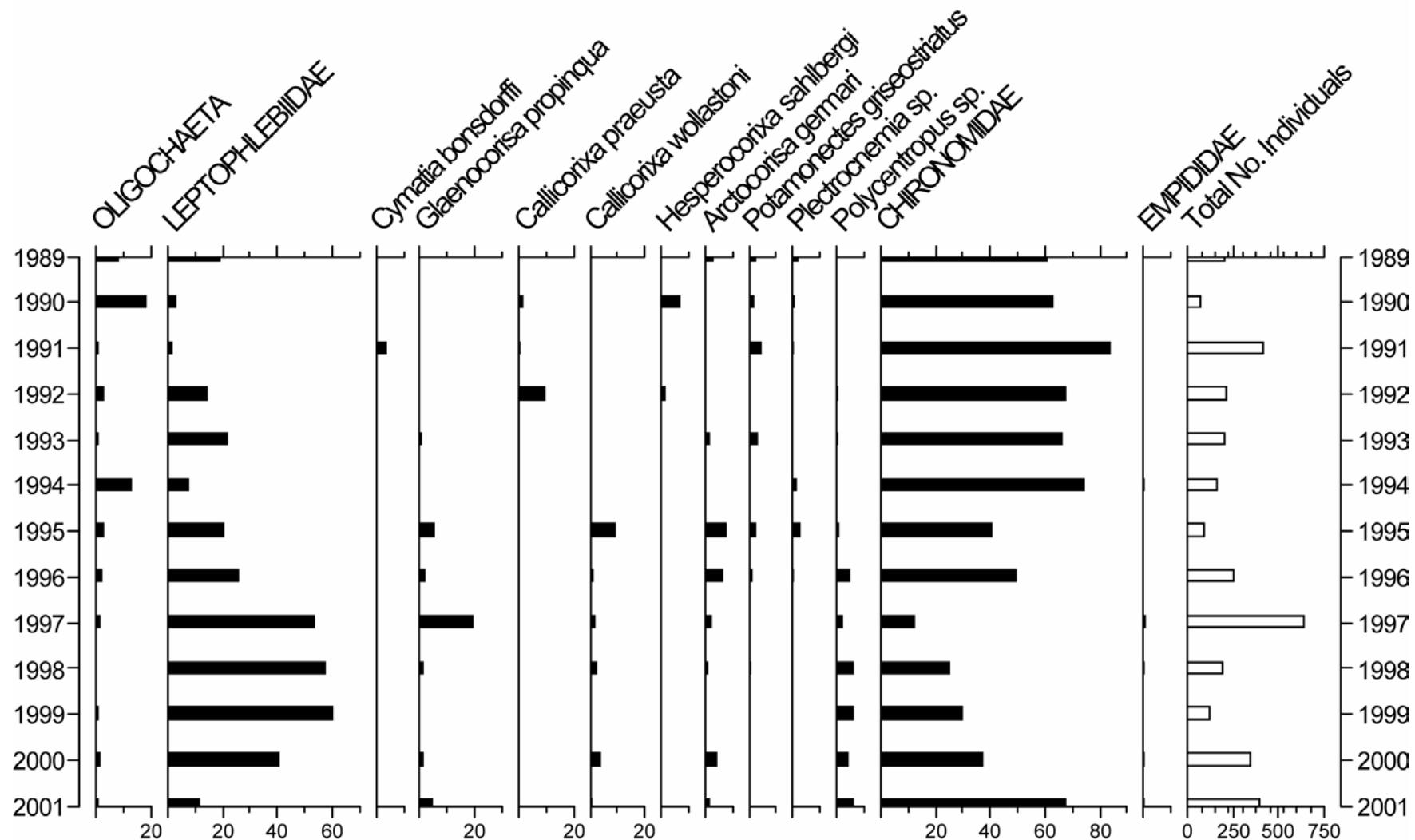
	mean 4/1990-3/1995	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1990-3/2002	p* 4/1990-3/2002
pH	4.66	4.78	0.18	0.01	<0.01
ANC	-44.87	-17.53	16.54	3.07	<0.01
Ca	40.74	31.50	3.29	-0.02	0.05
Mg	57.42	54.38	9.89	-0.01	0.33
Na	245.0	252.2	28.84	0.0	0.98
K	11.38	13.46	2.16	0.0	0.10
Sol.Al	14.13	9.75	1.52	-12.00	<0.01

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

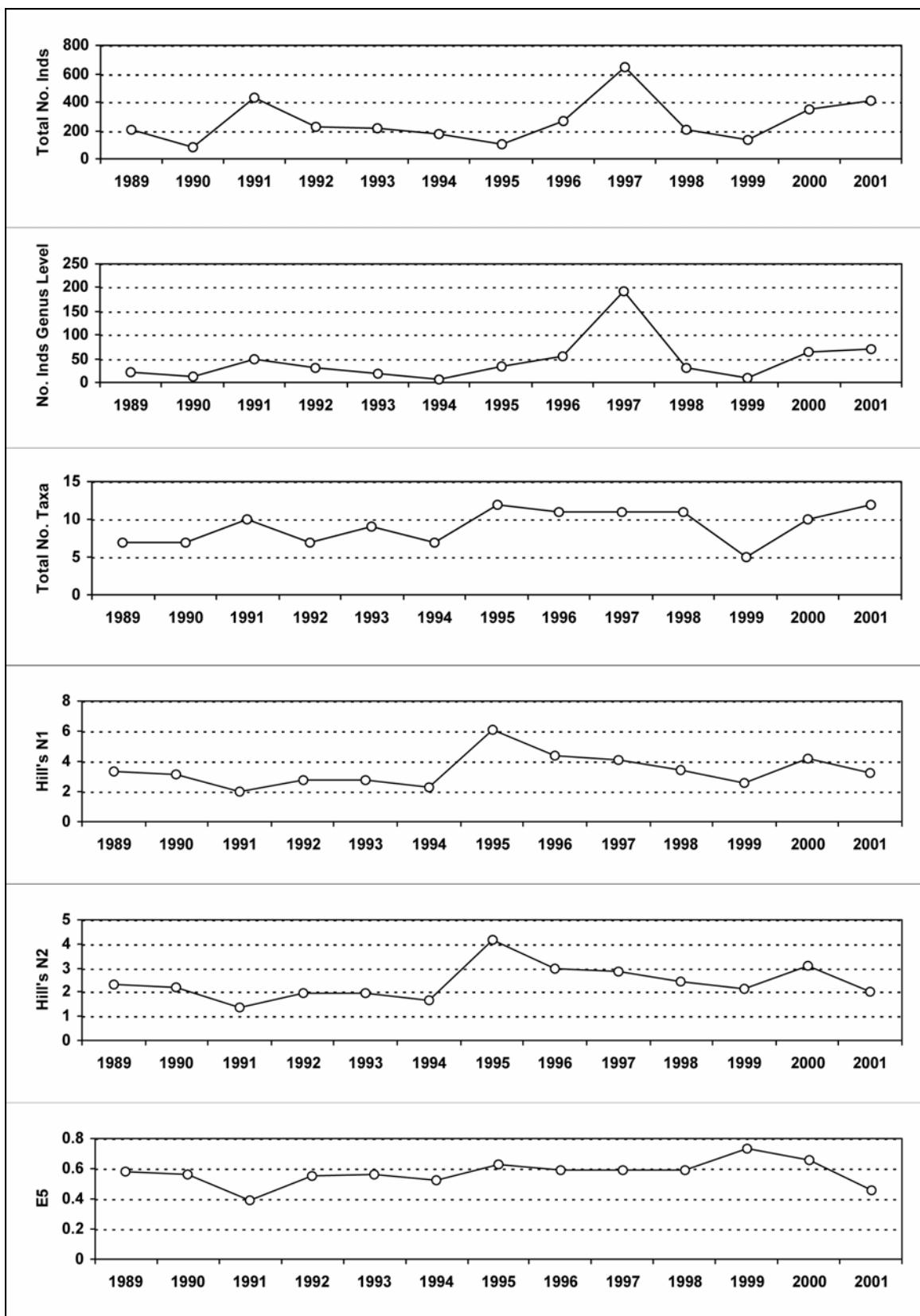
	mean 4/1990-3/1995	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1990-3/2002	p* 4/1990-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	11.63	7.31	2.27	-12.00	<0.01
Cl	265.2	273.2	46.17	0.03	0.78
$\text{SO}_4$	95.62	66.67	7.98	-0.18	<0.01
$\text{XSO}_4$	67.77	37.97	11.18	-0.17	<0.01
$\text{NO}_3^-$	24.69	25.00	7.87	0.0	0.77
Si	71.25	58.04	50.87	0.0	0.41
DOC	265.8	410.4	113.3	0.17	<0.01

## 21.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 21.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough

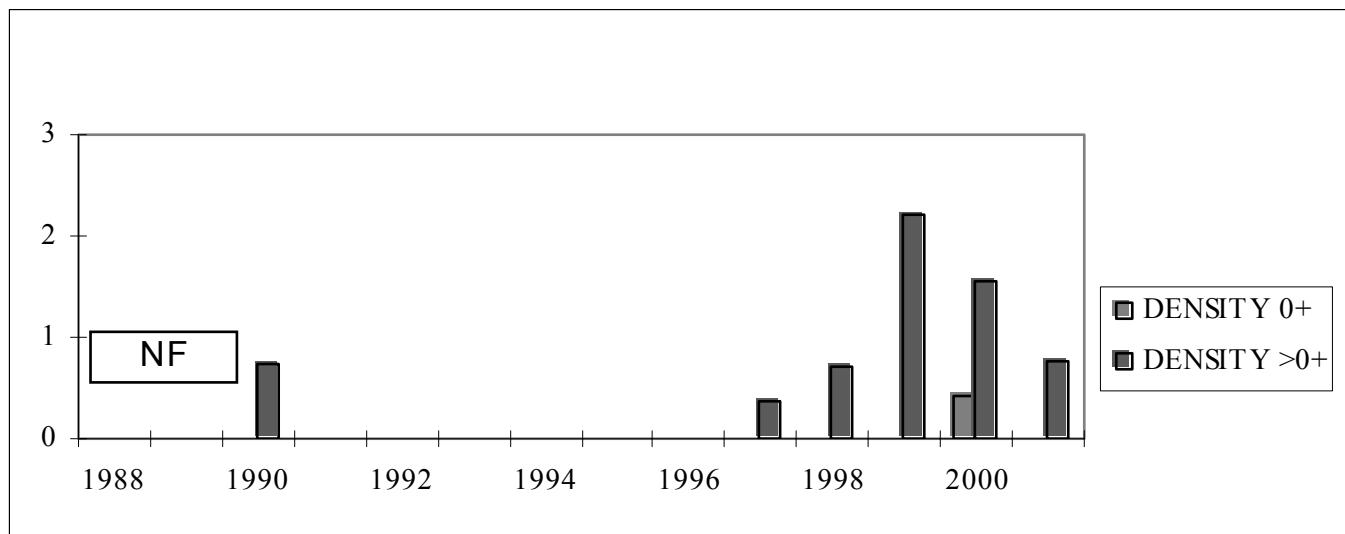


## 21.2.2. Summary statistics, Blue Lough



### 21.3. Fish data (for outflow stream)

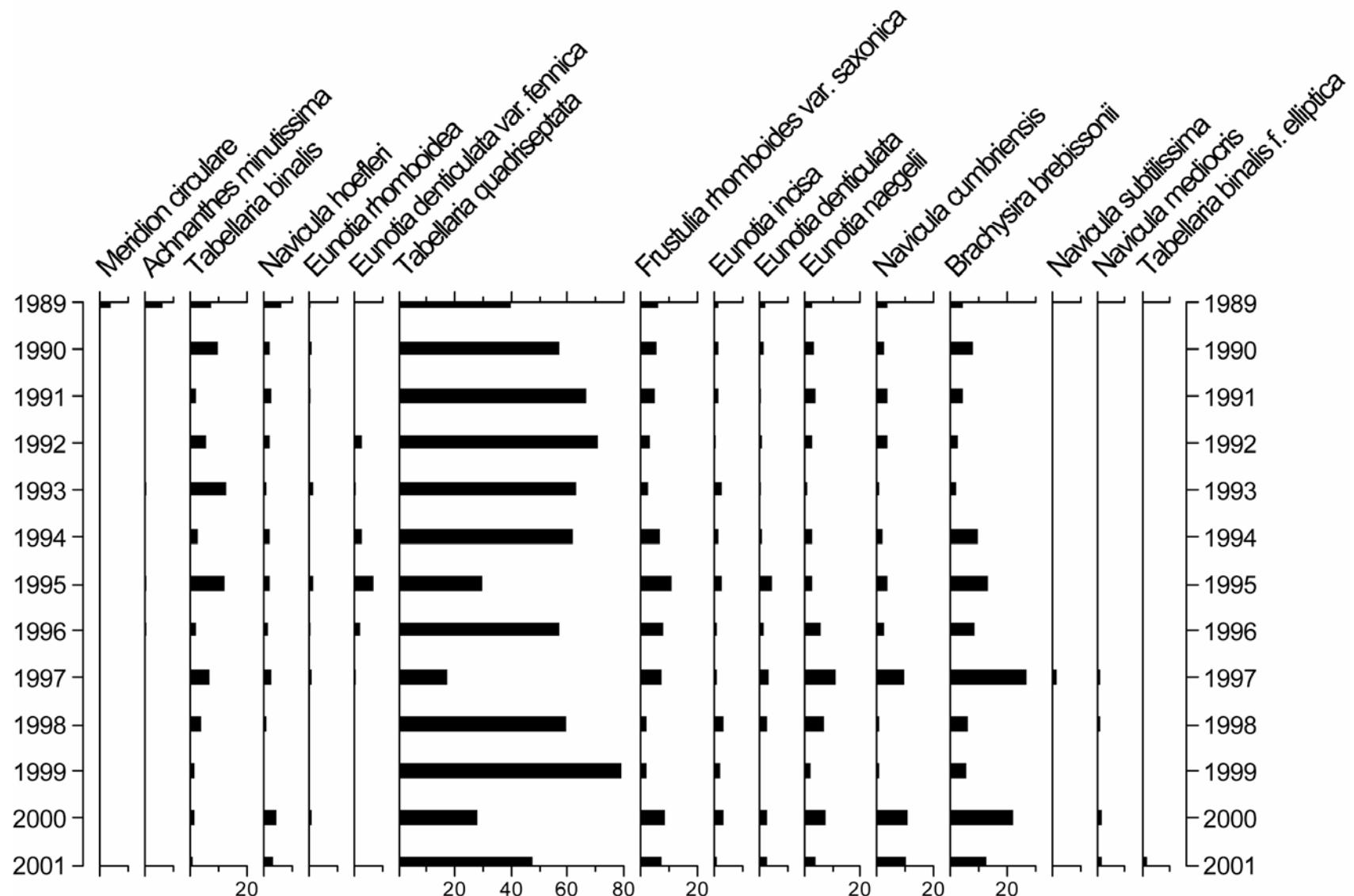
#### 21.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100m^{-2}$ ), Blue Lough



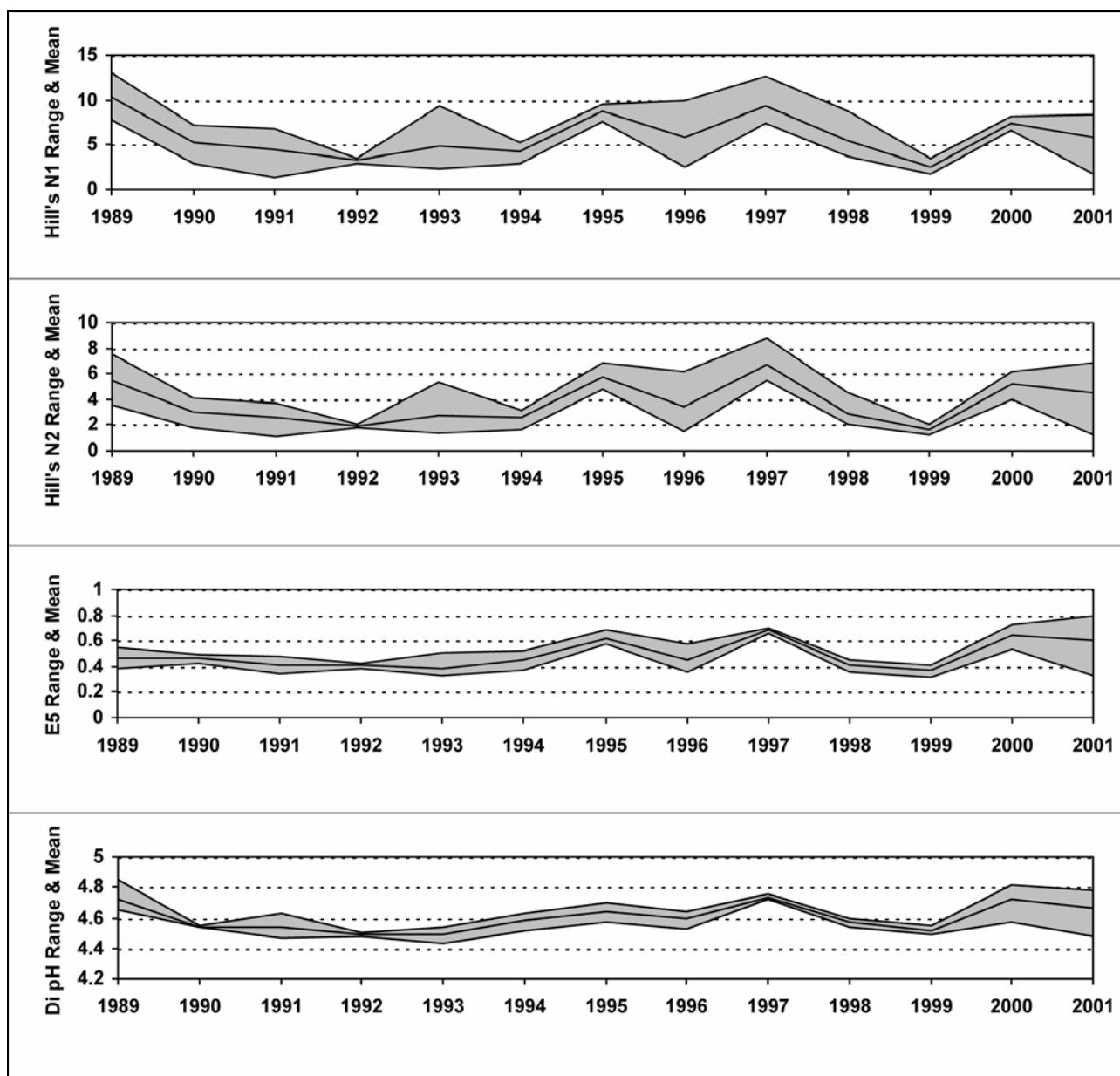
NF = Not fished

## 21.4. Epilithic diatom data

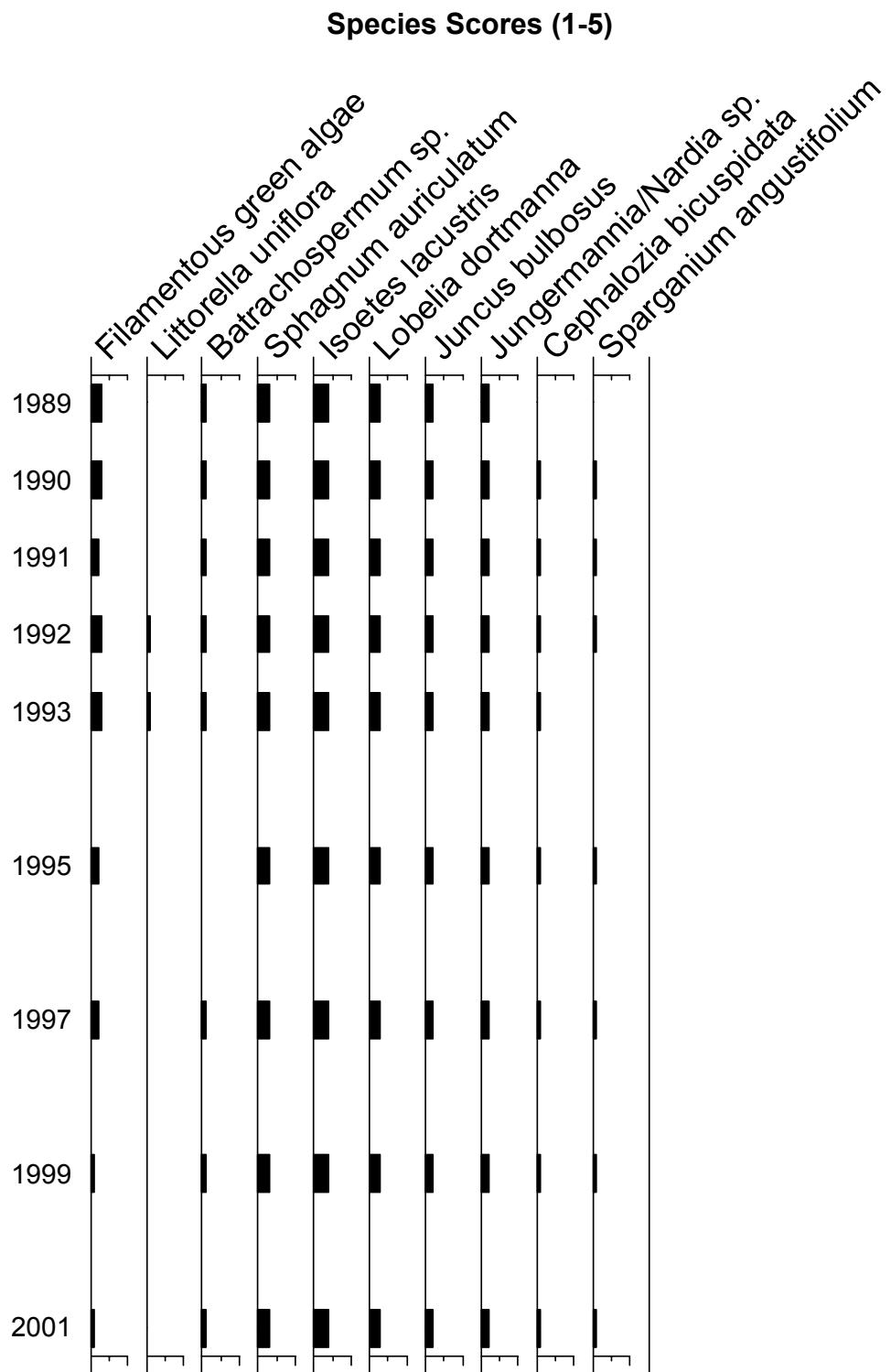
### 21.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough



## 21.4.2. Summary statistics, Blue Lough

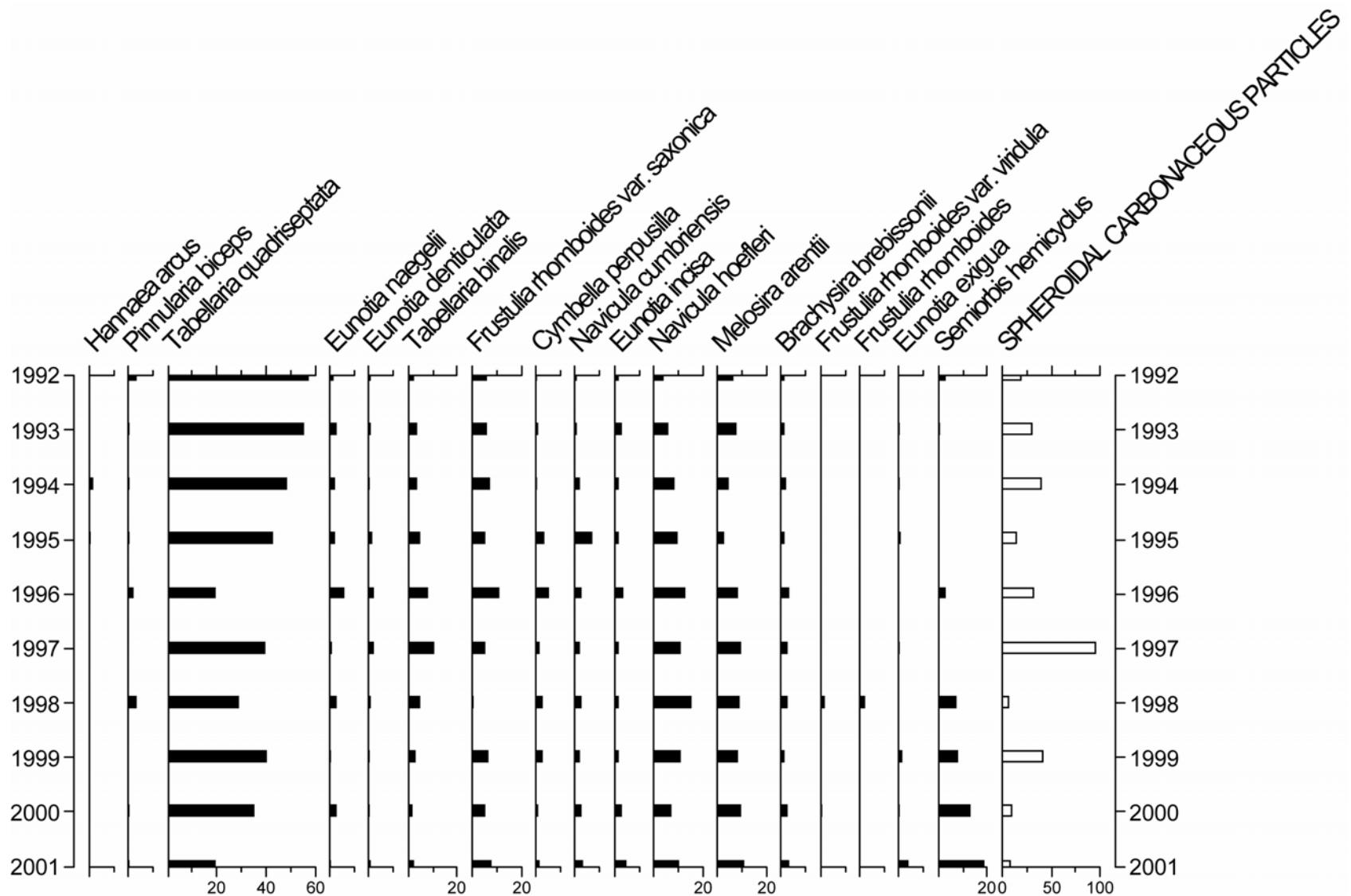


## 21.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Blue Lough



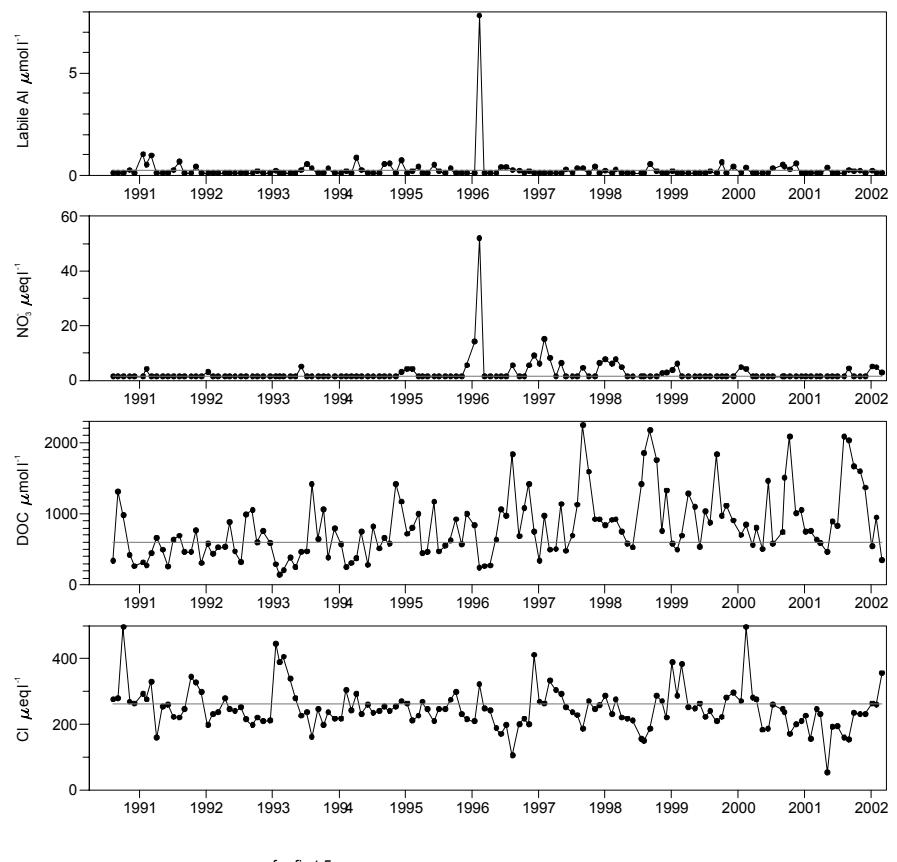
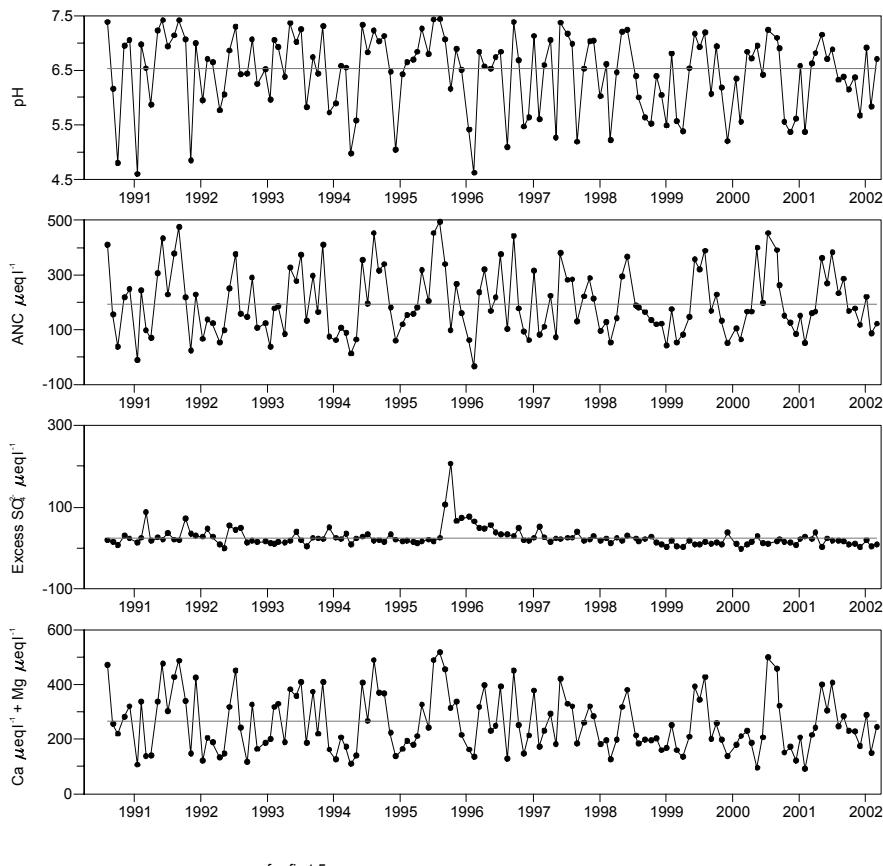
## 21.6. Sediment trap data, Blue Lough

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa and carbonaceous particle flux (no. trap<sup>-1</sup> day<sup>-1</sup>).



## 22. Coneyglen Burn

### 22.1. Spot sampled chemistry data



#### Determinand statistics

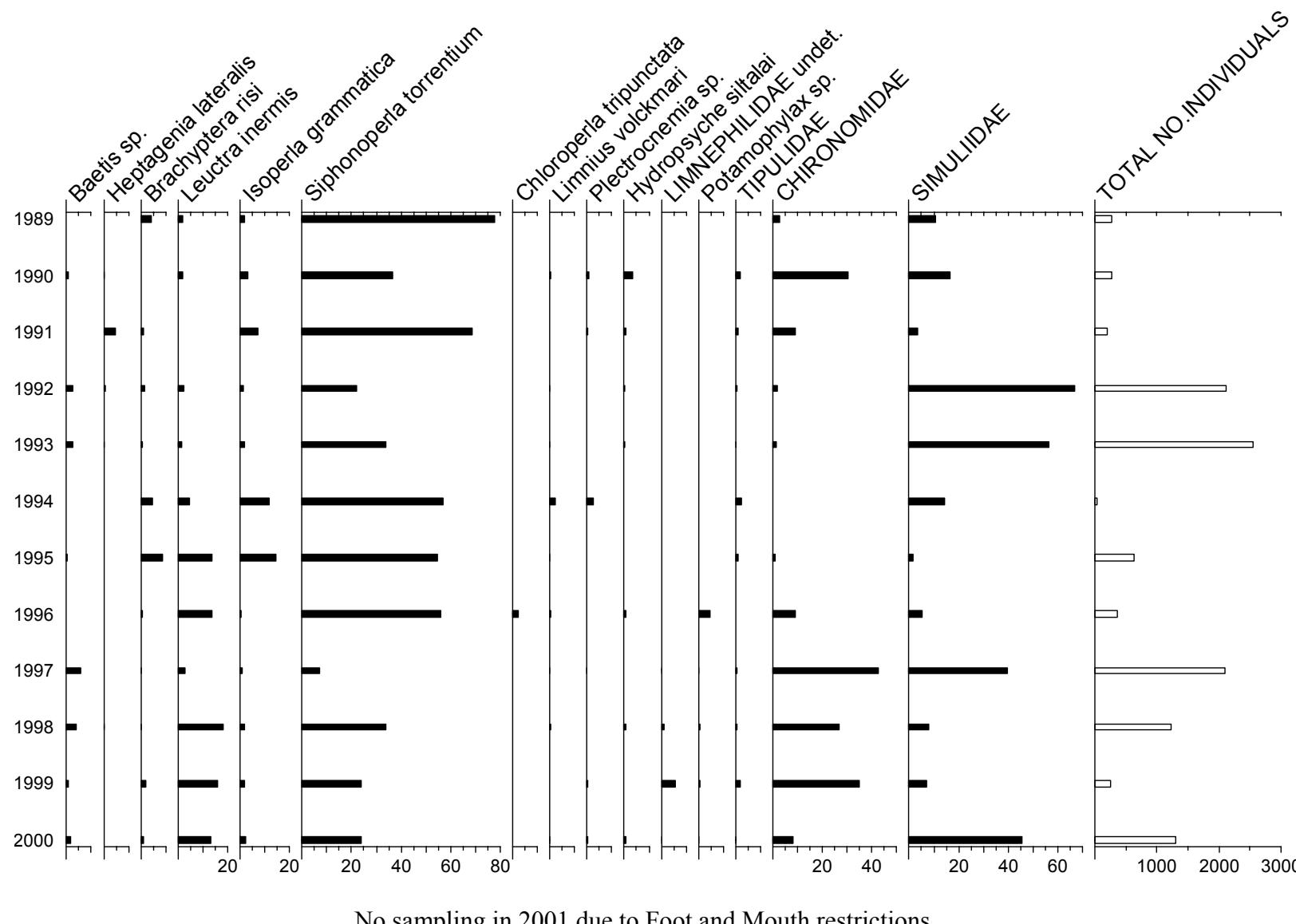
	mean 4/1990-3/1995	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1990-3/2002	p* 4/1990-3/2002
pH	6.53	6.49	0.45	-0.02	0.16
ANC	193.9	215.4	94.90	0.42	0.91
Ca	146.8	150.2	50.83	-0.03	0.37
Mg	118.7	116.2	28.94	-0.01	0.28
Na	241.1	217.0	24.13	-0.07	0.07
K	8.91	10.75	3.48	0.0	0.20
Sol.Al	1.35	1.31	0.48	0.83	0.21

\* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)  
Most units  $\mu\text{ eq l}^{-1}$ , except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ( $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$ )

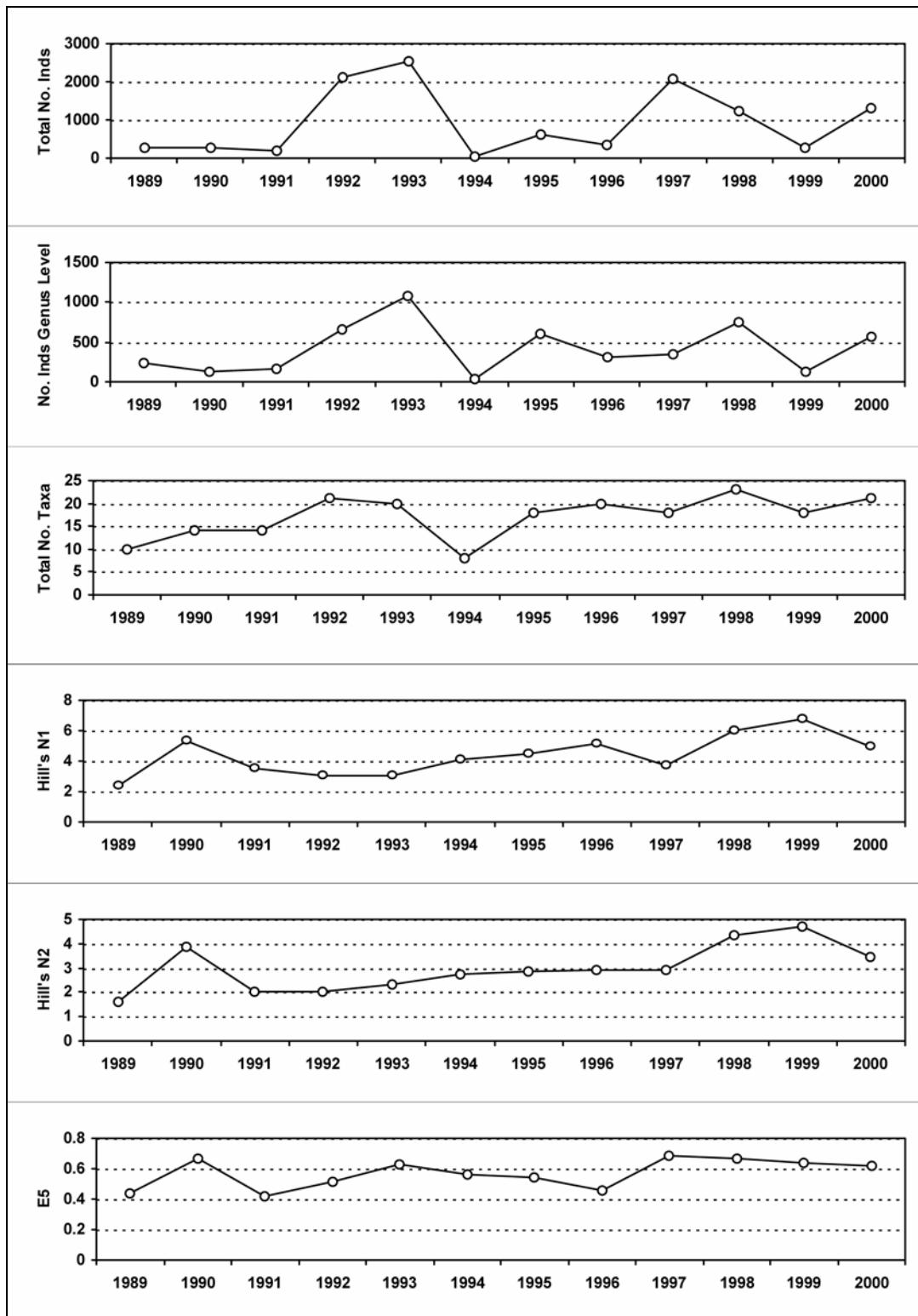
	mean 4/1990-3/1995	mean 4/2001-3/2002	std.dev. 4/2001-3/2002	SK* 4/1990-3/2002	p* 4/1990-3/2002
Sol.lab.Al	0.23	0.16	0.09	0.0	0.49
Cl	261.5	212.7	73.28	-0.13	0.15
SO <sub>4</sub>	52.05	36.11	13.04	-0.07	0.02
XSO <sub>4</sub>	24.58	13.78	10.22	-0.05	0.07
NO <sub>3</sub>	1.56	2.24	1.50	0.0	0.30
Si	89.29	82.74	42.25	-0.02	0.10
DOC	597.8	1111.8	614.9	0.61	<0.01

## 22.2. Macroinvertebrate data

### 22.2.1. Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn



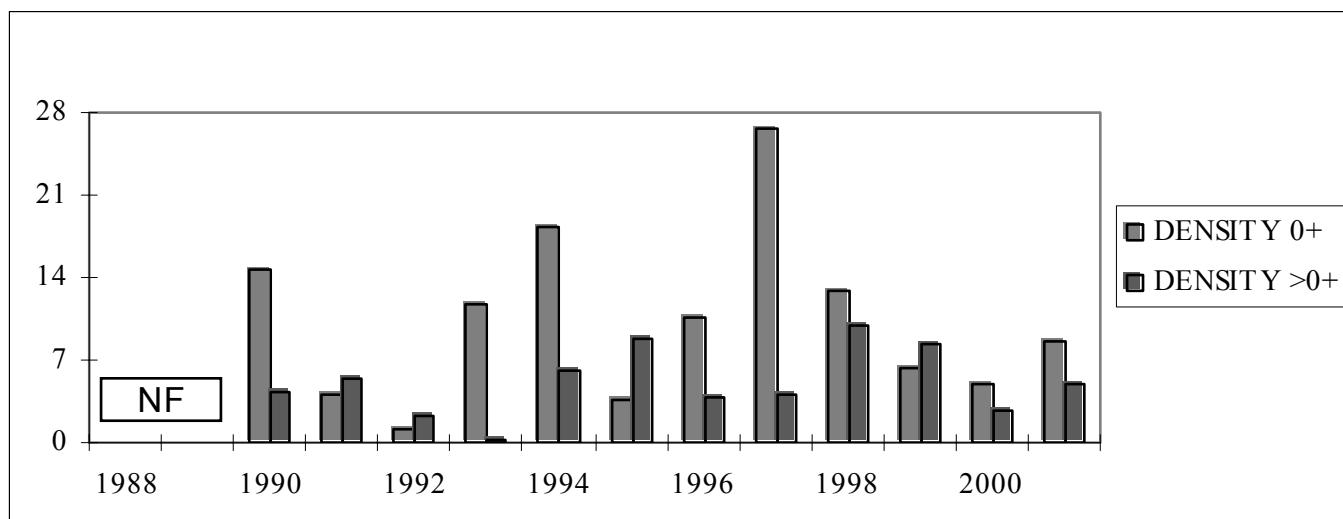
## 22.2.2. Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

## 22.3. Fish data

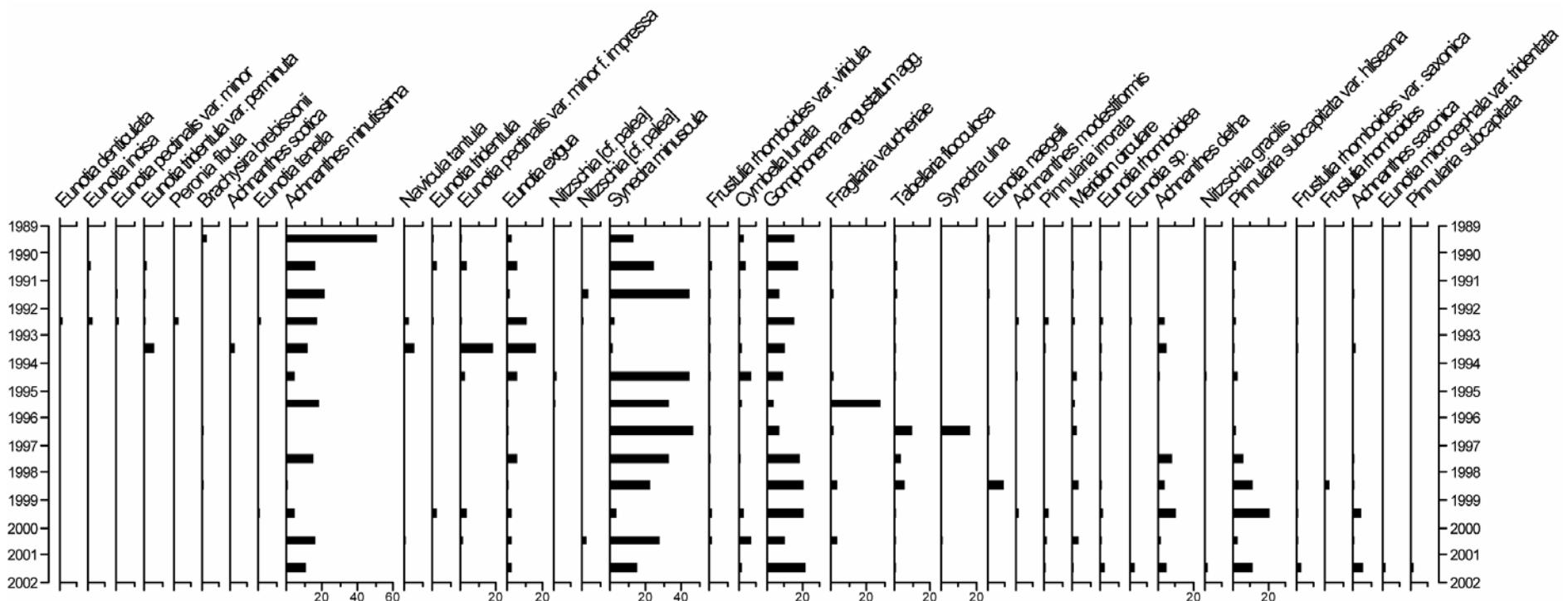
### 22.3.1. Summary of mean Trout density (numbers $100\text{m}^{-2}$ ), Coneyglen Burn



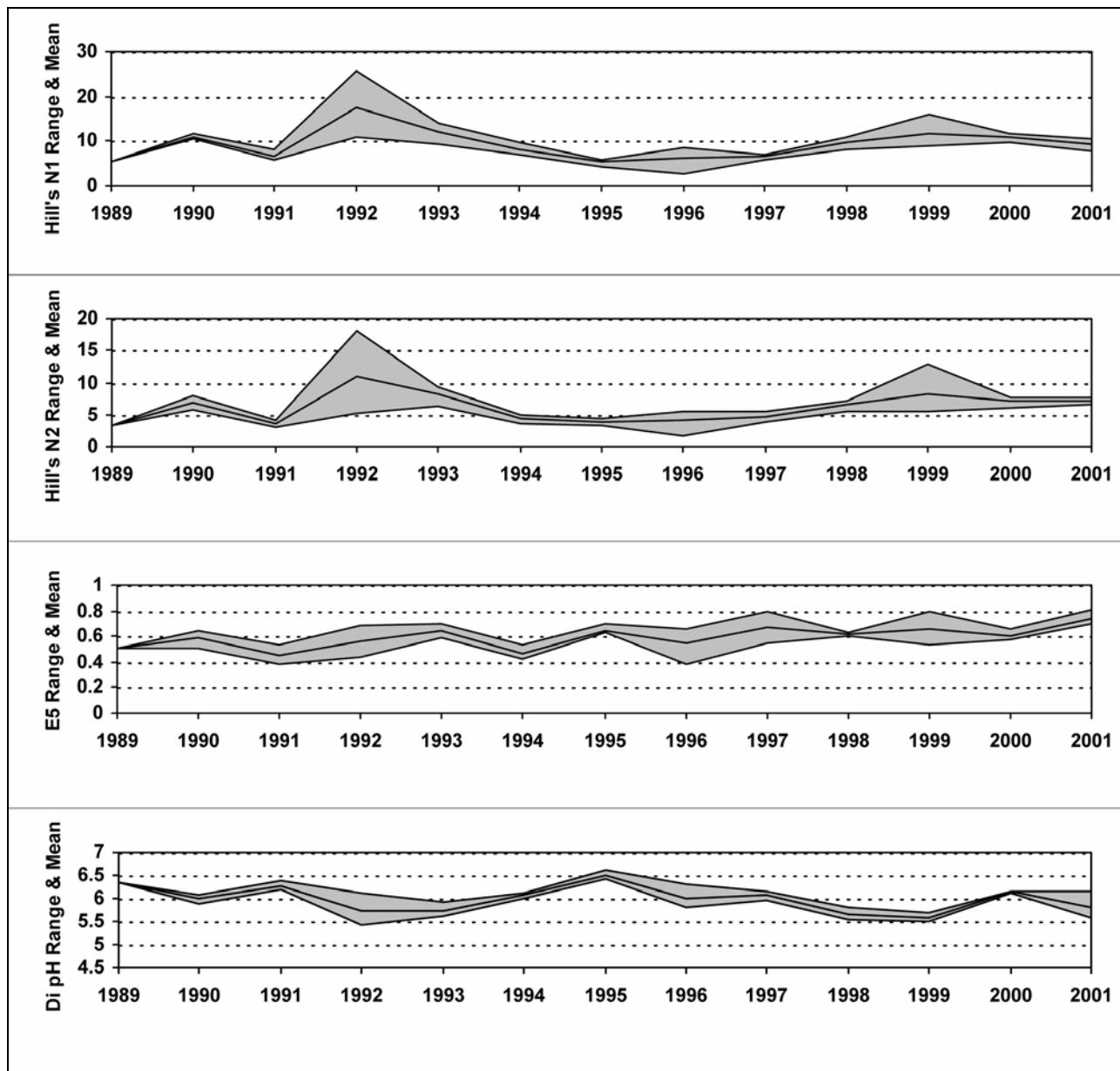
NF = Not fished

## 22.4. Epilithic diatom data

#### **22.4.1. Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn**



## 22.4.2. Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn



## 22.5. Aquatic macrophyte data, Coneyglen Burn

