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## Grass-Planting and Sheep-Raising Skills Development in Rocky Desertification Mountain Area

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## Grass-planting and sheep-raising skills development in Rocky Desertification Mountain Area

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The key and procedure of grass-planting and sheep-raising

Plant well mixed artificial lawn ,pay special attention to the sheep improvement of varieties ,Strengthen grass-planting and sheep-raising skills training .Center mechanism innovation and good benefits

Center organize several technology staff to inspect and investigate ,the general idea is that pledged to the peasant household that : each household cash income is not lower than 5 ,000 Yuan every year ,the commodity sheep lowest protection price which the farmer raises does not have tube lower than 10 Yuan /kg ,lets the peasant household feel relieved .If the peasant household land and the barren hill is taken 60% above ,the farmers cultivated land area by grading and grants pay in a lump sum fee ,the farmers enter the base grazing .Other farmers through the land transfer among farmers or labor in seasonal revenue base make income and technical training ; sent to other bases ,or manages the base to a pasture bigger place ,manages foundation flock of sheep 40-60 ,the month base pay 350-800 Yuan ,and The flock of sheep rate of increment above 95% ,every time increases a lamb ,rewards the peasant household 80 Yuan ,the technician 20 Yuan ,few punishes the technician 80 Yuan ,the peasant household 20 Yuan .This kind of form ,the peasant household receives above 8 ,000 Yuan ; The center guarantees each household loan 5000-6000 Yuan for the farmer ,with raising about 20 sheep ,the center is responsible for the technical service and provide ram freely ,immunized and medical treatment at nominal cost ,and help farmers purchase basis ewes ,and is responsible for exchanging the poor performance basis ewes ,and for the technical training and sales of goods sheep ,and solve the problems in the development ,profit distribution-centers accounted for 20% rural households accounted for 80 % ; The remote ,poverty area , Completely puts out the farmer land ,reunifies the plan ,the unification plant the grass ,This kind of pattern ,in the project , provides the grass to plant ,the breeding sheep ,the necessary technical service ,the commodity sheep 's sale ,the long-term faction technical personnel staying at a selected place ,farmers are responsible for the grass ,grazing ,and observing grazing ,grassland management by project standards ,the Association is responsible for assisting pasture management ,together with the sale of goods Center sheep .Selling a sheep ,the association proposes 4 Yuan management fees .The income first year completely turns over to the peasant household ,according to 3 : 7 at the second year the Center is divided into farmers ,according to 4 : 6 at the third year ,the joint last three to five years .Prior to the implementation of the project ,the village 's five groups for the county is the poorest villages ,the maximum value of farmers is only 1860 Yuan ,the minimum household is 560 Yuan .After the implementation of planting the grass to raise the sheep ,the land was unified planed ,the grass was unified planted ,the fence was unified builded ,the management was unified ,the house hold calculation .This spot exists artificial lawn 5800 Chinese acres , assign out commodity sheep 1800 ,the amount of livestock on hand sheep is more than1260 ,it leads neighboring farmers raise sheep .The highest income of this group peasant households yearly household is 35000 Yuan ,the lowest is 8200 Yuan ,the average income become from county-wide lowest into county-wide highest ,the whole village realized water ,electric ,circuit contacts .