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# Supramolecular dehydropeptide hydrogels: synthesis, properties and biomedical applications

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## Abstract:

Self-assembled low molecular weight peptide hydrogels have emerged in recent years as the new paradigm in biomaterials research due to their high water content; fully organic structure; intrinsic nontoxicity and biocompatibility and fibrillar nanostructure indicative of the extracellular matrix.<sup>1</sup> The properties of peptide hydrogels can be tuned by design and there is a large variety of possible hydrogelator structures using proteinogenic and non proteinogenic aminoacids. Our research group has recently described a series of self-assembled hydrogels based on dehydrodipeptides N-protected with an aromatic moiety. The C-terminal dehydroaminoacid residue (dehydrophenylalanine, dehydroaminobutyric acid and dehydroalanine) is prone to make the peptide resistant to proteolysis and restrains the conformational freedom of the peptide.<sup>2</sup> In this work the preparation and characterization of the new hydrogelators as well as the corresponding hydrogels will be presented together with some biomedical applications of the new biomaterials prepared namely as drug delivery systems or as platforms for theragnostics.

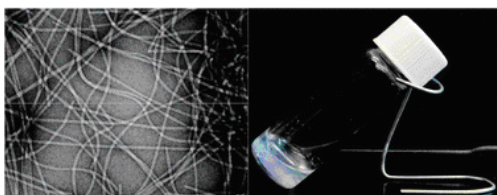
**Keywords:** dehydropeptides, hydrogels, biomaterials, drug delivery systems, theragnostic



P = Aromatic Protecting Group

R = Alkyl or Aryl Group

R<sup>1</sup> = H, CH<sub>3</sub> or C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>



**Figure 1:** Figure illustrating the hydrogelators and hydrogels structure (TEM).

## References:

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2. Vilaça, H.; Hortelão, A.C.L.; Castanheira, E.M.S.; Queiroz, M.J.R.P.; Hilliou, L.; Hamley, I.W.; Martins, J.A.; Ferreira, P.M.T. Dehydrodipeptide Hydrogelators Containing Naproxen N-Capped Tryptophan: Self-Assembly, Hydrogel Characterization, and Evaluation as Potential Drug Nanocarriers. *Biomacromolecules* 2015, 16, 3562–3573.

## Acknowledgments:

This work was supported by the Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology (FCT) in the framework of the Strategic Funding of CQUM (UID/QUI/00686/2016) and CF-UM-UP (UID/FIS/04650/2013 and UID/FIS/04650/ 2019), FEDER, PORTUGAL2020 and COMPETE2020 are also acknowledged for funding under the research projects PTDC/QUI-QFI/28020/2017 (POCI-01-0145-FEDER-028020) and PTDC/QUI-QOR/29015/2017 (POCI-01-0145-FEDER-029015).