

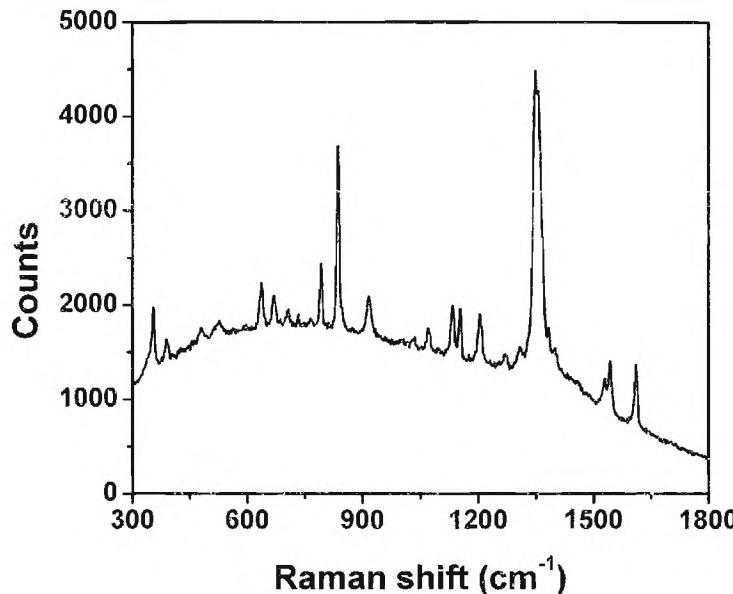
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SERS-based DNT detection

03/23/2007

Summary

- Raman measurement of DNT powder
- Preparation of gold nanoparticle assembly for SERS substrate
 1. Use Au assembly inside the porous alumina membrane (large surface area)
 2. Synthesis of CTAB-modified Au nanoparticles and assembly on silicon substrate
- SERS measurement of DNT in ethanol
- Surface coating of Au nanoparticles with different polyelectrolytes for receptor layer of DNT

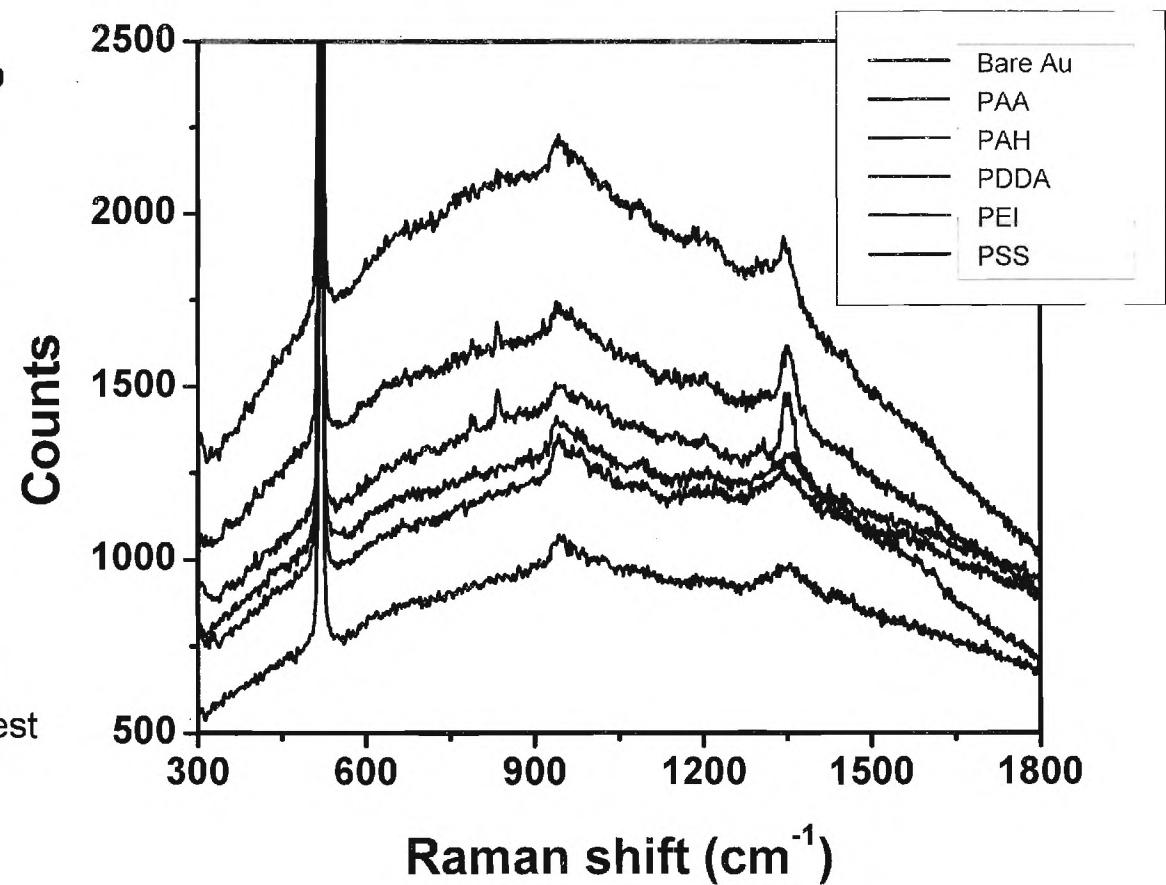


Raman spectra of DNT powder showed typical NO₂ out-of-plane bending modes at 836 cm⁻¹ and the NO₂ stretching modes at 1348 cm⁻¹

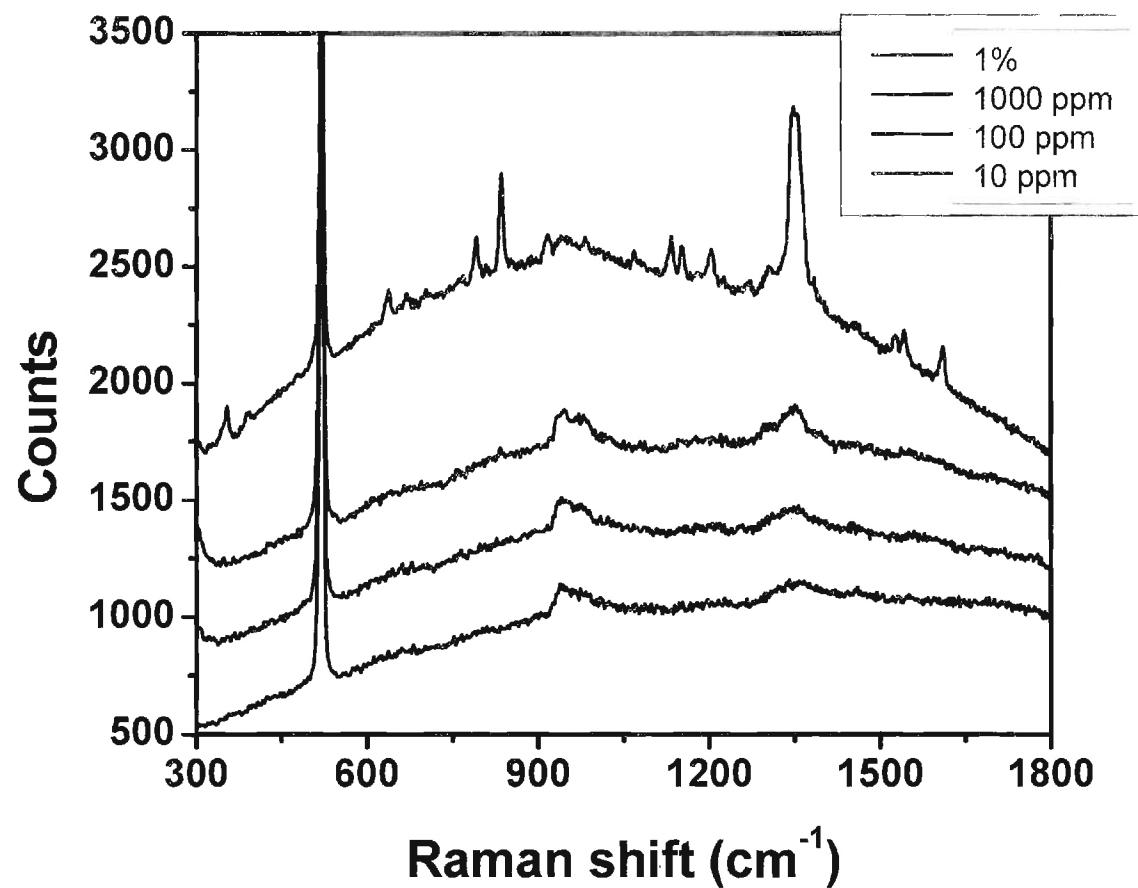
	Intensity at ~1350 cm ⁻¹
Bare Au	73
PDDA	193
PAH	158
PEI	108
PAA	93
PSS	66

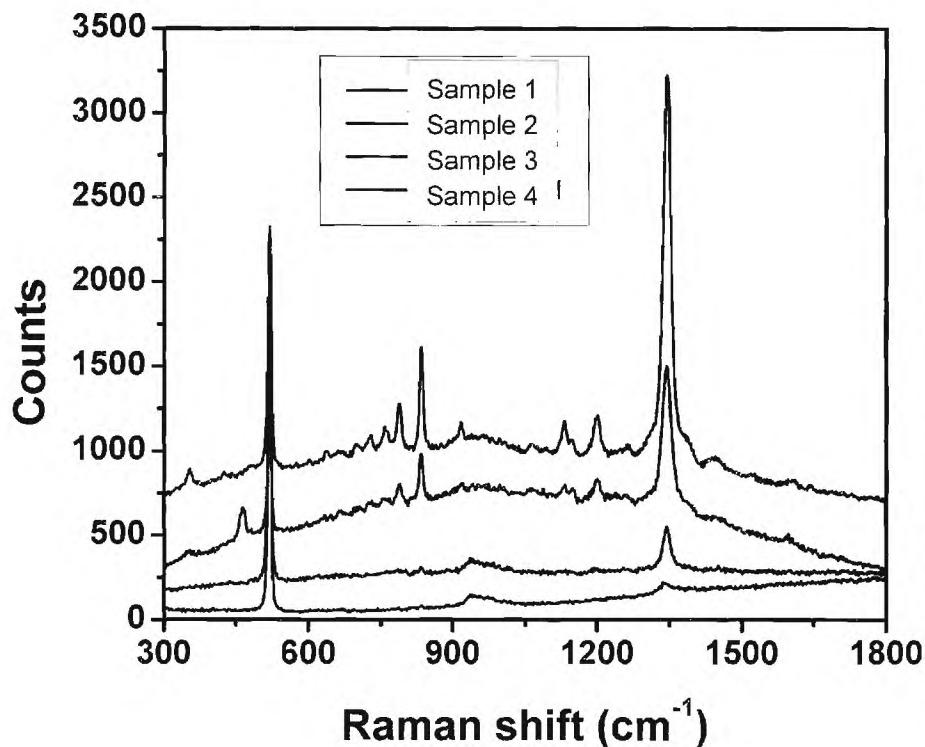
- Polyelectrolytes with amine groups are best for DNT detection
- PDDA > PAH > PEI

SERS of DNT on au infiltrated alumina membrane

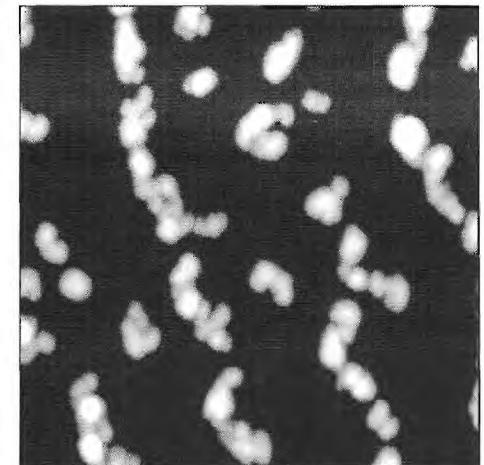
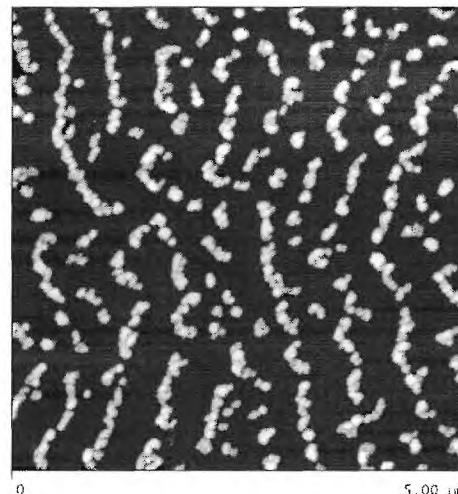


SERS measurement of DNT on PDDA coated Au inside the alumina membrane





One-dimensional chain-like aggregate of Au



Highly-packed Au assembly

Samples	Intensity at $\sim 1350 \text{ cm}^{-1}$
Chain-like assembly (sample 1)	49
Highly-packed assembly (sample 2)	817
PDDA coating on chain-like assembly (sample 3)	254
PDDA coating on highly-packed assembly (sample 4)	2212

