

**Title:** Mass-degenerate Higgs bosons at 125 GeV in the two-Higgs-doublet model

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**Abstract:** The analysis of the Higgs boson data by the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations appears to exhibit an excess of  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  events above the Standard Model (SM) expectations, whereas no significant excess is observed in  $h \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow$  four lepton events, albeit with large statistical uncertainty due to the small data sample. These results (assuming they persist with further data) could be explained by a pair of nearly mass-degenerate scalars, one of which is an SM-like Higgs boson and the other is a scalar with suppressed couplings to  $W+W-$  and  $ZZ$ . In the two-Higgs-doublet model, the observed  $\gamma\gamma$  and  $ZZ^* \rightarrow$  four lepton data can be reproduced by an approximately degenerate CP-even ( $h$ ) and CP-odd ( $A$ ) Higgs boson for values of  $\sin(\beta - \alpha)$  near unity and  $0:70$  less than or similar to  $\tan\beta$  less than or similar to 1. An enhanced  $\gamma\gamma$  signal can also arise in cases where  $m(h)$  similar or equal to  $m(H)$ ,  $m(H)$  similar or equal to  $m(A)$ , or  $m(h)$  similar or equal to  $m(H)$  similar or equal to  $m(A)$ . Since the  $ZZ^* \rightarrow$  4 leptons signal derives primarily from an SM-like Higgs boson whereas the  $\gamma\gamma$  signal receives contributions from two (or more) nearly mass-degenerate states, one would expect a slightly different invariant mass peak in the  $ZZ^* \rightarrow$  four lepton and  $\gamma\gamma$  channels. The phenomenological consequences of such models can be tested with additional Higgs data that will be collected at the LHC in the near future. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevD.87.055009.

**Keywords Plus:** Standard Model; Doublet Model; Electroweak Fit; LHC; Search

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