

Title: A new chemical route to synthesise TM-doped (TM = Co, Fe) TiO₂ nanoparticles

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Abstract: Since the discovery of ferromagnetism well above room temperature in the Co-doped TiO₂ system, diluted magnetic semiconductors based on TiO₂ doped with transition metals have generated great interest because of their potential use in the development of spintronic devices. The purpose of this paper is to report on a new and swift chemical route to synthesise highly stable anatase single-phase Co- and Fe-doped TiO₂ nanoparticles, with dopant concentrations of up to 10 at.-% and grain sizes that range between 20 and 30 nm. Complementary structural, microstructural and chemical analyses of the different nanopowders synthesised strongly support the hypothesis that a homogeneous distribution of the dopant element in the substitutional sites of the anatase structure has been achieved. Moreover, UV/Vis diffuse reflectance spectra of powder samples show redshifts to lower energies and decreasing bandgap energies with increasing Co or Fe concentration, which is consistent with n-type doping of the TiO₂ anatase matrix. Films of Co-doped TiO₂ were successfully deposited onto Si (100) substrates by the dip-coating method, with suspensions of Ti_{1-x}CO_xO₂ nanoparticles in ethylene glycol. ((C)Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, 69451 Weinheim, Germany, 2008).

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