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1. Long, Esmond R · *A History of American Pathology*, Charles C Thomas Publisher, Springfield, IL, 1962, pp 4-5

2. Nixon, Pat Ireland· *The Medical Story of Early Texas, 1528-1853*, Mollie Bennett Lupe Memorial Fund, 1946, Lancaster Press, Inc , Lancaster, PA, pp 99-101

3 Also known as Don Jaime de la Gurza.

4 Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op cit, pp. 50-51. Nixon reports that when Blancpain became sick in prison, doctors were ordered by the viceroy to report on his condition. They stated "that Joseph Blancpain has periodic arthritis pains which he has suffered for ten years and which are hereditary as he claims. Because of these reasons, it is impossible for him to talk, work, etc , due to the stiffness of his limbs. The treatment required is a long and tedious one which can not be followed in the prison where he finds himself, due to improper surroundings and lack of medicines and adequate diet. Blancpain grew rapidly worse . . ."

5 "One, frequently cited, was performed by Juan de Morales, surgeon on the flagship of Magellan, in or about 1519 during the journey around the world. In 1533 on the Island of Hispaniola, the local authorities ordered an autopsy on the bodies of a pair of Siamese twins to determine if they constituted one individual or two, and indeed to learn if each member of the pair had a soul, a problem difficult to solve but apparently not considered beyond the powers of the examining surgeon. The profession of medicine was advanced rapidly in the later sixteenth and seventeenth centuries in Latin America. Large universities were established in Mexico and Peru, and hospital facilities were widely available." Long Esmond R., *A History of American Pathology*, op cit., p 7.

6 Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit , pp 50-51. Nixon also cites John Tate Lanning, *Academic Culture in the Spanish Colonies*, p 105. Eugene F Cordell, *The Medical Annals of Maryland*, p. 640. Moll, Nixon notes, gives much earlier dates in *Aesculapius in Latin America*, pp. 159-162.

7 Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op cit , pp 50-51.

8 Long, Esmond R , *A History of American Pathology*, op. cit., pp. 80-81

9 Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op cit , p. 15.

10 Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit , pp. 68-78.

11 Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit., pp 42-52.

12 In the debate over the origin of syphilis in America, Nixon writes, "Dr Herbert U. Williams, Professor of Pathology at the University of Buffalo School

of Medicine, interpreted a collection of pre-Columbian bones held by a University of Texas professor "as showing definite evidences of syphilis, the principal recorded changes being symmetrical, irregular thickening of long bones, especially the tibias." Dr. Williams also concluded from this and other studies that "aboriginal America was singularly free from the great epidemic diseases that are known to have prevailed in the eastern hemisphere." Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit., p. 13.

- 13 Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit., pp. 127-129.
- 14 *Ibid*
- 15 Long, Esmond R., *A History of Pathology*, op. cit., pp. 126-127.
- 16 Long, Esmond R., *A History of Pathology*, op. cit., p. 167.
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18. Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit., pp. 450-451.
19. Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit., pp. 452-455.
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21. Nixon, Pat Ireland, *A History of the Texas Medical Association, 1853-1953*, Austin, University of Texas Press, 1953, p. 4.
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29. Long, Esmond R., *A History of American Pathology*, op. cit., pp. 82-85.
30. Long, Esmond R., *A History of American Pathology*, op. cit., p. 78.
31. Long, Esmond R., *A History of American Pathology*, op. cit., p. 96.
32. Long, Esmond R., *A History of American Pathology*, op. cit., p. 79.
33. Long, Esmond R., *A History of American Pathology*, op. cit., p. 4.
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35. Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit., pp. 394-397.
36. Long, Esmond R., *A History of Pathology*, op. cit., pp. 191-194.
37. Andujar, John J.: "Pathology," *Texas Medicine*, Vol. 63 (March) 1967, pp. 90-92
38. Long, Esmond R., *A History of Pathology*, op. cit., pp. 191-194.
- 39 Long, Esmond R., *A History of Pathology*, pp. 198-200.
- 40 Long, Esmond R., *A History of Pathology*, p. 204.
41. Nixon, Pat Ireland, *A History of the Texas Medical Association 1853-1953*, op. cit., p. 57. (One of the earliest uses of a microscope in Texas was by B. E. Hadra in 1874.)
42. Nixon, Pat Ireland, *The Medical Story of Early Texas*, op. cit., p. 284.
- 43 Red, Georgia Plunkett, Chapter on "Gossip," in *The Medicine Man in*

Texas, Standard Printing & Lithographing Co, Houston, 1930, pp. 84-96 (Red cites the following advice on diphtheria, reprinted from the *Texas Republican*, April 13, 1866: "A French physician in a paper presented to the French Academy of Medicines, asserts that lemon juice is one of the most efficacious medicines which can be applied in diphtheria, and he relates that when he was a dresser in the hospital his own life was saved by its timely application. He got three dozen lemons and gargled his throat with the juice, swallowing a little, at the same time, in order to act on the more deep-seated parts.")

44. Fehrenbach, T. R. op. cit p 599.

45. Nixon, Pat Ireland, *A Century of Medicine in San Antonio, The Story of Medicine in Bexar County, Texas*, San Antonio. Privately published by the Author, 1936, pp. 141-144

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 114 Various opening dates have been cited for the Fort Worth School of Medicine. Stout cites 1891 information obtained from Dr. T. C. Terrell in a personal communication, and notes a graduating class of five in 1895, Moursund cites 1894 in Moursund, W. H , Sr · *A History of Baylor Unvrersity College of Medicine 1900-1953*, Gulf Printing Company, Houston, 1956, p. 3. The Fort Worth school became a part of Texas Christian University in 1911, and in 1918 merged with Baylor University College of Medicine in Dallas.  
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147 Although the Constitution and Bylaws of the state medical association used the term "Section on Microscopy and Pathology" for many years, the name was used loosely in the *Transactions of the Texas State Medical Association*, often omitting the term "microscopy." See *Transactions of the Texas State Medical Association, Thirty-First Annual Session*, San Antonio, April 25-28, 1899, Von Boeckmann, Schutze & Company, Printers, p. 6, and p. 321; *Transactions of the Thirty-Second Annual Session*, Waco, April 24-27, 1900, p. viii and p. 6.; *Transactions of the Thirty-Third Annual Session*, Galveston, April 23-26, 1901 (cited as Section on Pathology on pp. 376-386, but on p. vi, officers were listed under "Section on Microscopy and Pathology." Likewise the Bylaws referred to Microscopy and Pathology.)

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153 In 1901, the Texas State Medical Association changed its name to the State Medical Association of Texas, and in 1951, reverted to its original name, the Texas Medical Association (Nixon, Pat Ireland, *A History of the Texas Medical Association 1853-1953*, op. cit., p. 12.)

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161. Moursund, W. H., op. cit., p. 12, pp 197-198.

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173. Stout, B. F., op. cit., 1948 article in *Texas State Journal of Medicine*.
174. *Ibid.*
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# Index

(ps = photo section)

- A  
A. Webb Roberts Center for Continuing Education in the Health Sciences, 201  
Abbott, Jack P., ps, 150, 175 232, 245, 330  
Maude E., 67  
Academy of Health Sciences, 196, 242  
Acevedo, Leonel M., 255  
Acheson, Alex W., 107  
Sam, 71  
Ackerman, Lauren, 139, 173, 251  
acronyms, 277  
acute granulocytic leukemia, 270  
Adamson, David M., ps  
ADTEVAC, 115, 321  
Advanced Laboratory Systems, 283  
advertising, 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 83, 84, 98, 137, 178, 276, 322; "page 5" of *Texas State Journal of Medicine*, 179  
Ahmed, Jamil, ps  
AIDS, 275, 277, 279, 293  
AIDS: look back procedure, 267  
aircraft accidents, 198  
Air Force, U.S., 90, 157, 197, 198, 222  
Alamo, 6, 310  
Alamo Company, 1  
Alamo hospital, 1, 313  
Albores-Saavedra, Jorge, 307  
Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms Agency (ATF), 280  
Aldred, Steve, 271  
Alexander, C. M., 23  
Carter, 255  
Allbutt, Thomas Clifford, 122  
allopahs, 11  
All Saints Hospital, Fort Worth, 118  
Alpha Omega Alpha, 123  
Alzheimer's, 293  
American Association of Blood Banks, 132, 192, 193, 218, 241, 267, 322  
American Association of Medical Society Executives, 291  
American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, 233-234, 327  
American Board for Medical Specialties, 108  
American Board of Nuclear Medicine, 255  
American Board of Pathology, 90, 108, 109, 111, 116, 148, 199, 216, 218, 244, 255, 282, 292, 302, 320, 327  
American Board of Radiology, 255  
American Cancer Society, 96, 162, 182, 209, 217, 239, 300  
American Civil War: 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 34, 65, 314; Texas veteran physicians die, 107  
American College of Cardiology, 218  
American College of Physicians, 96  
American College of Surgeons, ps, 61, 82, 102, 190, 320  
American Heart Association, 218  
American Medical Association: ps, 9, 19, 32, 39, 43, 47, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90, 92, 98, 100, 103, 115, 127, 137, 153, 177, 186, 209, 221, 239, 260, 276, 292, 314, 318, 319; Council on Medical Education, 49, 63, 108, 124; creates Council on Medical Education, 43; Section on Pathology and Bacteriology, 39; Section on Pathology and Physiology, 103, 108  
*American Medical Directory*, 41, 98, 99  
American Red Cross, 124, 241, 267, 271  
American Red Cross Blood Processing Center, 177  
American Society of Allergists, 89  
American Society of Clinical Pathologists: ps, 80, 89, 90, 92, 95, 96, 99, 102, 108, 109, 116, 118, 125, 139, 178, 188, 189, 199, 207, 210, 225, 238, 239, 257, 258, 266, 285, 292, 302, 320, 323, 324, 326, 327; Board of Registry, 225, 237; Board of Schools, ps, 162, 225  
American Society of Cytology, 90  
American Society for Experimental Pathology, 89-90, 96, 327  
American Society for Investigative Pathology, 327  
American Society of Medical Technologists, 238

- Amon Carter Foundation, ps, 194  
 anatomical law, 45, 319  
 Anderson Clayton & Company, 321  
 Anderson Fund State Cancer Hospital, 127  
 Andrews, Frank M., 120  
 Andujar, Betty, ps, 244, 256, 259, 265  
   John J., ps, 14, 19, 80, 108, 109, 111, 114,  
   117, 125, 126, 130, 136, 140, 157, 158,  
   177, 180, 184, 202, 225, 226, 236, 265,  
   266, 291, 299, 303, 307, 324, 325, 329,  
   330  
 antibiotics, 10, 314  
 Arlington Community Hospital, 271  
 Arlington-Mansfield Pathology Associates,  
 271  
 Arlington Memorial Hospital, 158, 270,  
 271  
 Arlington Pathology Association, 270, 271  
 Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, ps,  
 123, 139, 145, 172, 195, 197, 198, 213,  
 220, 221, 240, 245, 302, 324, 325  
 Armies, Confederate, 12  
 Army, U.S.: ps, 64, 65, 95, 111, 112, 116,  
 120, 124, 130, 131, 132, 133, 138, 146,  
 147, 148, 150, 155, 160, 162, 169, 170,  
 174, 177, 186, 195, 196, 197, 200, 211,  
 216, 219, 220, 241, 242; Medical  
 Department, 13  
 Army Air Force, 215  
 Army Medical Museum, 14, 15, 18, 22, 34,  
 38, 65, 67, 140, 194, 314, 315, 317  
 Army Medical School, 34  
 Army Medical Service School, 196  
 Army Medical Service School at Fort Sam  
 Houston, Texas, 196  
 Army and Navy General Hospital in Hot  
 Springs, Arkansas, 200  
 Army Special Training Program, 124, 130,  
 146, 148, 186  
 Arnold, E. M., 61  
 Arthur Purdy Stout association, 173, 216  
 asbestos, 274  
 Ash, J. E., 139  
 Ashworth, C. T., ps, 112, 116, 118, 127,  
 129, 156, 165, 166, 167, 179, 187, 216,  
 223, 239, 249, 274, 305, 309, 311, 329,  
 330  
   Dorothy, ps  
   Robert D., 200  
 Ashworth-McConnell Laboratories, ps,  
 167, 223  
 Askew, J. B., Jr., 250  
 Association of American Medical Colleges  
 (AAMC), 43, 47, 58, 92, 124, 162, 254  
 Association of Pathology Chairmen, 199  
 ASTP (*see* Army Special Training Program)  
 Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission, 172,  
 196  
 Atomic Bomb Joint Commission, ps  
 Attorney General, Texas, 206, 209, 230,  
 231, 249, 324  
 Audie Murphy Veterans Administration  
 Hospital in San Antonio, 274  
 Auschwitz, 123, 144  
 Austin, Stephen F., 5, 36  
 autoanalyzer, 234  
 autoimmune deficiency syndrome (AIDS),  
 192  
 automation, 201, 214, 233, 234, 245, 294,  
 324  
 autopsy, ps, 2, 3, 5, 15, 23, 31, 35, 46, 114,  
 123, 134, 148, 151, 156, 163, 165, 190,  
 198, 205, 222, 229, 240, 245, 246, 252,  
 260, 266, 289, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317,  
 319, 327  
 Auto-Technicon, 152  
 Aves, C. M., 61  
 aviation pathology, 198  
 Award: Ashbel Smith Distinguished  
 Alumnus, 266; George T. Caldwell,  
 95, 96, 181, 199, 323; Harlan J. Spjut,  
 217; Violet H. Keiller, 158; Ward  
 Burdick, 266  
 Award, scientific: Texas Society of  
 Pathologists, 105, 106, 141, 179;  
 Texas Medical Association, 107  
 Ayala, Alberto, 306  
**B**  
 Bagnell, James, 253  
 Bailey, Wm. H., 81  
 Baird, Elwood E., ps, 162, 295, 329, 330  
 Baker, Henry, 278  
   Robert, 189, 323  
 Ballard, Richard L., 255  
 Baltimore, 22, 100, 139, 220, 251  
 Baltimore City Hospital, 135, 168  
 Bankhead, Mary Gill, 164  
 Baptist General Convention of Texas, 128  
 Baptist Hospital, Amarillo, 174  
 Baptist Hospital, Beaumont, 155, 186  
 Baptist Hospital, Birmingham, Alabama,  
 168  
 Baptist Hospital, New Orleans, 197  
 Baptist Memorial Hospital, Memphis,  
 Tennessee, 165



- Baptist Memorial Hospital, San Antonio, ps, 115, 214, 215, 231, 249
- Baptist Memorial Hospital System in San Antonio, 216
- Baptist Memorial Systems Hospitals of Little Rock, 286
- Barbacid, M., 268
- Barton, Hugh M., 285  
Joel, 271
- Basic Science bill, 323
- Básquez, Francisco, 1
- Batsakis, John, 305
- Bauserman, Steven C., 273
- Bayardo, Roberto, 205, 259, 260
- Baylor College of Medicine: ps, 41, 43, 49, 58, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70, 107, 109, 112, 115, 116, 117, 124, 125, 126, 128, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 143, 144, 150, 157, 161, 165, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 205, 210, 217, 232, 250, 259, 264, 275, 284, 288, 302, 303, 304, 305, 307, 310, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 327; last class in Dallas, 1943, 128
- Baylor Jesse E. Edwards Registry of Cardiovascular Disease, 302
- Baylor Medical Center in Dallas, 269
- Baylor University, 41, 128, 136, 265
- Baylor University Base Hospital Unit, 66
- Baylor University College of Medicine, (see Baylor College of Medicine)
- Baylor University Hospital, 58, 68, 71, 112, 131, 135, 136, 192, 245, 320
- Baylor University Medical Center, 42, 191, 201, 234, 253, 322
- Beach, Diane Kay, 274
- Becquerel, A. H., 317
- Becton, Joe, 41
- Beissner, R. Steven, 273
- Bell, A. C., 41  
E. T., 111  
Marvin D., 64, 77, 87, 98, 104, 108, 117, 131, 261, 330
- Bellevue Hospital, 202, 224
- Bell Medical College, 41
- Benavides, Marco, 255
- Benedict Metabolism Apparatus, 81
- Bennett, Granville A., 170, 174  
Michael, 307
- Bethania Hospital, Wichita Falls, 156, 271
- Bevan, Arthur Dean, 43
- Bexar County Medical Society, 40, 71, 90, 107
- Bexar Medical Society, 11
- Bibb, R. H. L., 21
- Big Four at Baltimore, 39, 319
- Big Spring Veterans Administration Medical Center, 253
- Bilbao, Jorge E., 273
- Biomedical Laboratory, Wichita Falls (see Professional Medical Laboratory, Wichita Falls)
- Bio-Medical Laboratories, 271
- Black, J. H., ps, 43, 56, 58, 60, 77, 78, 80, 88, 89, 90, 98, 99, 103, 104, 105, 108, 116, 131, 141, 181, 210, 303, 318, 319, 320, 330
- Blancpain, Joseph, 2, 313
- Blocker, Truman G., 191
- Blodgett Memorial Hospital, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 273
- Blood Center, Houston, 195
- Blood Center of Southeast Texas, 194
- blood films: demonstrated in 1889 by George Dock, 24
- blood glucose test, 93
- Bloodgood, Joseph C., 100
- blood/transfusions/banking, ps, 97, 112, 113, 114, 115, 132, 135, 140, 144, 152, 162, 172, 179, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 206, 207, 218, 222, 226, 227, 267, 321, 322
- Blount, A. E., 41
- Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Texas, 184, 185, 207, 209, 235, 236, 256, 257, 323
- Blue Shield Medical Advisory Group, 185
- Board of Certifying Laboratory Assistants, 225
- board of Continuing Education, 225
- Boards of health, in early Texas, 90; in San Antonio, 90
- Bodansky, Meyer, 108, 126, 304
- Bohls, Sidney W., 93, 98, 105, 108, 110, 136, 141, 148, 152, 153, 180, 194, 200, 203, 330
- Bond, Tom, 119, 120
- Bonte, Fred, 308
- books: Ashbel Smith's, account of yellow fever, 7, 313; first medical text in Texas, 313; in early Texas, Absalom C. Denson, 9, 314; Greenville Dowell, 17; J. C. Massie, 9, 314
- Booth, John Wilkes, 15
- Boring, N. H., 16, 315
- Bornstein, Frederick P., 174
- Boston, 139
- Boston City Hospital, 96, 173

- Boston College Law School, 205  
 Boston Law School, 204  
 Bowers, P. J., 23  
 Braden, Albert H., Sr., ps, 87, 89, 90, 91,  
 92, 104, 108, 117, 330  
 Branch Davidian mass disaster, 279, 280,  
 327  
 Brandes, W. W., 107  
 Braun, Harry E., 104  
 Will C., 81  
 Brackenridge Hospital, Austin, 153  
 Breo, Dennis, 227  
 Brierty, Bob, 252  
 Charles Thomas, 261  
 Bright, Robert, 253  
 Brindley, Anne, 17, 27, 58, 96, 190  
 G. V., 187  
 Paul, ps, 96, 97, 105, 106, 108, 123, 126,  
 150, 178, 190, 191, 200, 201, 299, 302,  
 303, 305, 306, 320, 323, 329, 330  
 Brinkley, John L., 127  
 Broders, A. C. Sr., 62, 96, 106, 111, 160,  
 161, 232, 290  
 Brooke Army Hospital (*see* Brooke Army  
 Medical Center)  
 Brooke Army Medical Center, 115, 149,  
 196  
 Brown, Arch, ps  
 Joseph, 3  
 Michael, 116, 275, 308  
 Nello, 271  
 W. L., 45  
 Wilson, ps, 130, 150, 169  
 Brown & Associates, 303  
 Brownsville Medical Center, 159  
 Bryan, Beauregard, 38  
 Bryan Hospital, 62  
 Buchanan Blood, Plasma and Serum Center  
 at Baylor University Hospital, 115  
 Bucklin, Robert, 205, 259, 260  
 Buffone, Gregory, 308  
 Buie, N. D., 125  
 Buja, L. Maximilian, 305, 310  
 Bunn, S. M., Jr., 220  
 Bunsen burner, 281  
 Burdick, Ward C., 80, 81  
 Bureau of Biologics, 193  
 Burger, Robert C., ps  
 Burnet, David G., 6  
 Burns, Chester R., 20  
 Dennis K., 307  
 Butler, Jim, 305
- C**  
 Cairns, A. B., 132, 215, 261  
 A. Buell, 109  
 Arthur Buell, 108  
 Cairns-Noteboom-Garza Clinical  
 Laboratory, 215  
 Caldwell, George, 299  
 George M., 302  
 George T., ps, 53, 68, 69, 70, 80, 89, 91,  
 95, 104, 105, 108, 109, 116, 127, 129,  
 136, 181, 262, 301, 307, 311, 320, 323,  
 330  
 Janet, 68, 108, 129, 320  
 Caldwell, George T. Award: first presented  
 to Paul Brindley, 202  
 Campbell, Alan, ps  
 cancer, 32  
 cancer classification system, ps  
 cancer programs, 183  
 cardiac enzymes, 269  
 Carnegie Foundation, 49, 319  
 Carr, Waggoner, 230  
 Carrick, Manton M., 85  
 Carter, Amon, 118  
 Charles F., 77, 98, 104, 131, 210  
 Carter Blood Center, Fort Worth, 215  
 Carter's Clinical laboratory, 210  
 Cary, E. H., 69, 115  
 Casao, Robert L., 274  
 Cellular Pathology, 9, 20  
 Centers for Disease Control, 262, 285  
 Central States Health and Welfare Fund,  
 286, 287  
 certification, 108, 111, 248, 255, 320  
 Challapalli, Kris, 210  
 Chambers, Richard G., ps  
 Chamblin, Stuart A., Jr., 274  
 Chapman, Frank, ps, 186  
 Chappell, Billie, 154  
 R. H., 154, 175, 176, 291  
 Charity Hospital, 168, 196-197, 217, 218  
 Chase, Ira C., 57, 64  
 Chen, Julian, 306  
 Chenar, Coloman de, 240  
 chicken pox, 181  
 Childers, John H., ps, 200, 219, 222-223,  
 235, 244, 302, 329, 330  
 Children's Hospital, Detroit, 160  
 Children's Medical Center, Boston, 151  
 Children's Medical Center of Dallas, 94  
 cholera, 6, 10, 31, 279  
 Christopher Hall, 119, 159  
 Churchill, Thomas P., 97, 99, 261

- Cincinnati General Hospital, 202  
 circuit riding, 157, 282  
 Cirone, Vincent C., ps  
 Citizens Memorial Hospital, Victoria, 174  
 City Hospital, St. Louis, 170  
 Clark, R. Lee, 168, 182, 240, 322  
 Clarke, J. E., 142, 189  
 Clements, William P., 263  
 Cleveland City Hospital, 169  
 Cleveland General Hospital, 97  
 Clifton, H. P., ps  
 Clinical Laboratory Improvement Act, 259, 269, 285, 325, 327  
 clinical pathologic techniques: crude in early Texas, 6  
 Clinical Pathology Laboratory, Austin, 154  
 clinical pathology: as practice of medicine, 208, 230  
 clinicopathologic conferences, 190, 309  
 Cody, C. C., 61  
 Coffey, Sister Nora Marie, 68  
 Coffey Memorial Blood Center, 253  
 Coleman, Frederick Charles, 206  
 Colgin, M. W., 56  
 College of American Pathologists, ps, 89, 90, 95, 96, 153, 156, 168, 171, 178, 184, 187, 188, 210, 211, 219, 223, 235, 237, 238, 248, 256, 257, 258, 266, 281, 285, 291, 301, 302, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326  
 College of American Pathologists' Foundation, 291, 292  
 College of Physicians and Surgeons, 41  
 Colorado Society of Clinical Pathologists, 80, 81, 84  
 Columbia HCA, 283  
 Columbia Presbyterian Hospital, New York, 151, 215  
 Columbia University School of Medicine, 139, 173, 215  
 Colwell, N. F., 60  
 commercial laboratories, 84, 85, 137, 282, 325  
 Committee on Medical Research: Office of Scientific Research and Development, 145  
 Committee on Microscopy and Pathology, 26  
 Committee on Standardization of Laboratories, 141, 178, 180, 184  
 community pathologists, 106, 145  
 competence of hospital staffs, 269  
 competition, 137, 285  
 complement-deviation, 45  
 complement-fixation, 57, 319  
 complement-fixation test, first in Texas, 319  
 computer coding, 236, 257, 264  
 computers: during World War II, 138  
 Confederate convalescent hospital, 12  
 confidentiality: patient-physician, 263  
 Connally, John B., 226, 227, 239, 324, 325  
 continuing education, 162, 207, 239, 258, 260  
 contract medicine, 63, 103  
 Cook, W. G., 56  
 Cooke, E. F., ps, 43, 61, 64, 68, 77, 78, 79, 80, 83, 84, 87, 88, 91, 98, 100, 276, 318, 320, 330  
 Cooley, Denton, 275, 304  
 Coordinating Board for Higher Education, 258  
 Copeland, B. E., 175  
 Cornell University Medical School, 43, 65  
 Corning, 282  
 Cornwell, Margie, 255  
 Coronado Community Hospital, 254  
 coroners, 126, 240  
 corporate practice of medicine, 206, 249, 250, 257  
 cost containment, 257  
 cost of health care, 91  
 Coulter, W. W., Sr., ps, 44, 89, 92, 95, 108, 167, 168, 176, 318, 330  
 Council, Frances E., ps, 219, 220  
 Council on Community Blood Centers, 267  
 Councilman, William T., 43, 318  
 Council on National Emergency Medical Service of American Medical Assn., 186  
 court suits, 237, 248  
 Covert, J. D., 56  
 Cox, George W., 180, 182  
 Crabb, M. C., 206, 208, 209  
 Crabbe, Sister M. Angeliqne, 91  
 Craig, Alexander, 81  
 Crass, Gwendolyn, ps, 135, 219, 244  
 Creighton University, 220  
 Crofford, W. L. (Dub), Jr., 219, 244, 263, 329, 330  
 cryostats, 157  
 cryptococcosis, 155  
 Cupples, George, 11  
 Current Procedural Terminology, 257, 264, 269

- Curtis, R. C., 90, 91, 92, 98  
 Richard C., 77  
 Cypress Fairbanks Medical Center, 251  
 cytology, 206, 284  
 cytology kits, 239, 294  
 D  
 D'Agostino, Anthony, ps  
 Tony, 251, 308  
 Dahm, Lawrence, 255  
 Daily, Ray K., 62  
 Dallas Academy of Pathology, 223, 244  
 Dallas City Hospital, 41  
 Dallas County Commissioners, 246  
 Dallas County Hospital District, 246  
 Dallas County Medical Examiner, 275, 326  
 Dallas County Medical Society, 103, 164,  
 223, 264  
 Dallas-Fort Worth Airport, 275, 326  
 Dallas Medical College, 41, 317  
 Dallas Medical and Surgical Clinic, 103  
 Dallas Police Department, 246  
 Dallas Police Station, 230  
 Dallas Power and Light Company, 115  
 Dallas Presbyterian Hospital, 249  
 Dallas Railway Benefit Association, 103  
 Dammin, G. J., 201  
 Dana, Suzanne E., 260  
 Daniel, Clifford, ps  
 Clifton R., 270  
 Robert, ps  
 Daniel's *Texas Medical Journal*, 26, 31, 62  
 Dart, Raymond O., 194  
 Darwin, Charles, 297  
 Davenport, Harbert, 112  
 Davidson, David, 41  
 Davis, Joyce S., 134, 259, 265, 302, 330  
 Phil, 135  
 Dawson, David, 210  
 Dean Corll-Elmer Wayne Henley, 325  
 DeBakey, Michael, 171, 275  
 de Chenar, Coloman, 274  
 DeCoursey, Elbert, ps, 108, 195, 196, 295,  
 302, 304, 321, 329  
 Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, 326  
 Delafield, Francis, 8  
 Delmer, Merle W., 115, 215, 231, 243, 249,  
 292, 303, 327, 329  
 Delta Airlines, 275, 326  
 dengue, 10, 35, 269, 314, 317  
 Denko, John, 252, 253  
 Denson, Absalom C., 9, 314  
 Denver General Hospital, 221  
 Department of Health, Education, and  
 Welfare (DHEW), 236, 238, 256  
 Detroit Receiving Hospital, 211  
 DeWitt, Marguerite, 255  
 diabetes, 6  
 diagnosis: considerable attention in early  
 Texas, 6  
 diagnosis-related groups (DRGs), 250, 264,  
 326  
 Diaz, Jaime A., 272  
 Diaz-Esquivel, Jose A. F., 252  
 Dickerson, Michael J., 198  
 Dickey, Nancy W., 292, 329  
*Die med.izinische Reform*, 9  
 diphtheria, 10, 314  
 Dirks, Kenneth R., 242, 304  
 distribution/ physician, 258  
 District of Columbia General Hospital,  
 171  
 Dixon, Frank J., 200  
 DNA, 205, 279, 280, 293, 324, 326, 327  
 Dobin, Sheila, 273  
 Dock, George, ps, 24, 25, 26, 27, 36, 71, 81,  
 85, 190, 298, 304, 316  
 doctor's doctor, 36, 290, 297, 299  
 doctor's pathologist: 23; first in Texas,  
 George Dock, 25  
 Donner, Ludvik R., 273  
 Dowdey, Albert Ben C., ps, 251  
 Dowell, Greenville, 16, 19, 20, 315, 317  
 Greenville: theorizes about mosquito as  
 vector of yellow fever, 17  
 Dow Hospital, Freeport, 215  
 Driscoll Children's Hospital, Corpus  
 Christi, 158  
 D'Roca, Phil, ps  
 Duff, G. Lyman, 149  
 Duggan, Malone, 71  
 Duke Hospital, 168  
 Duke University, 159, 168, 171, 201  
 Duncan, Laurence (Lee), 154  
 Dunn, Dale, 255, 289  
 Durlacher, Stanley, 151  
 Dutcher, Thomas, 303, 326  
 Dutton, L. O., 224  
 Dyer, Morgan, 253  
 E  
 Eanes, David F., 255  
 Earle, Kenneth M., 112, 123, 149, 150, 219,  
 221, 240, 245, 303, 325  
 Eaton, Wayne, ps  
 Ector County Medical Examiner, 253  
 Edinburg General Hospital, 214  
 Edinburgh, Scotland, 142  
 Edinburg hospital, 159

- education: higher, 11  
 Ehrlich, Paul, 46, 56  
 Eigenbrodt, Edwin, 166, 307  
     Edwin H., ps  
 Eighth Corps Area Laboratory, 64  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 143, 213  
 electron microscope, 161, 167  
 Ellis, John T., 69  
 Ellis County Medical Society, 100, 101  
 El Paso Clinical and Pathological Club, 99  
 Employee Retirement and Income Security Act (ERISA), 286  
 Enders, John, 203  
 Erdmann, Ralph, ps, 252, 253  
 Erickson, Ethel, ps  
     Ethel E., 170  
 Erlenmeyer flask, 113  
 ethics, 84, 87, 103, 136, 137, 138, 187, 188, 189, 276  
 Ewing, Alexander, 6, 7, 313  
     James, 65  
**F**  
 Fallis, Bruce D., ps, 199, 200, 222, 251, 307, 309, 329  
 Fashena, Gladys, 130, 160  
 Fechner, Robert, 302  
 Federal Bureau of Investigation, 280, 327  
 federal control of medicine, 183  
 Federal Land Bank, 103  
 Federal Reserve Banking, 71  
 Federal Trade Commission, 235  
 Federation of State Medical Boards, 216  
 fee schedules, 83, 187, 188, 210, 235  
 fees: 85, 117, 137, 138, 184, 209, 236, 269, 283, 326, 327; for microscopic examination in 1893, 32; included in hospital bill, 207; professional component, 286, 328; relative value scale, 235; separate billing, 287  
 Fehling test, 32  
 Fehrenbach, T. R., 10, 12  
 Ferguson, Jim, ps  
 films, educational, 65, 66  
 Finegold, Milton, 304  
 fine needle aspiration (FNA), 284, 300  
 Fink, Frederick, 107  
 Finlay, Carlos, 17, 315, 317  
 Finney, James W., ps  
 first private laboratory in Texas, ps  
 Fish, Stewart, 209  
 Fisher, Russell S., 151  
 Fitzsimmons General Hospital in Denver, 219  
 Fitzwilliam, C. D., 187, 270  
 Fleming, Alexander, 127  
 Fletcher, Donald, 156, 271  
 Flexner, Abraham, 49, 50, 53  
 Flexner report, 319  
 Florey, Howard, 127  
 Flory, David W., 159  
 Fluellen, Robert, 16, 315  
 Flynn, Philip, 154  
 Folin, Otto, 85  
 Folsom, Charles, 255  
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 225, 262, 281, 294  
 Forbus, Wiley, 171, 201, 299  
 Ford, John Salmon "Rip," 8, 12, 15  
     Ken, 271  
     Richard, 204  
 Fort Amador, 120  
 Fort Sam Houston, 42, 64, 159, 173, 196, 211, 216, 220, 242  
 Fort Worth City Commissioners, 225  
 Fort Worth Laboratories, 31  
 Fort Worth Medical School, 31, 34, 41, 50, 52, 66, 177, 210, 317, 320 (-see also- Fort Worth School of Medicine)  
 Fort Worth pathology group, ps  
 Fort Worth School of Medicine, 177  
*Fort Worth-Star Telegram*, 118  
 Fort Worth University, 31, 41  
 Fox, Everett C., 185  
 Franz Leidler and Associates, 303  
 Freeman, Robert, 143, 144, 171  
 Freeman-Cockerell Clinic, Dallas, 172  
 Friedberg, Errol, 307  
     Errol C., 310  
 frozen sections, 91, 106, 112, 134, 157, 160, 197, 222  
 Fuller, J. B., 175  
 Furey, Ellen D., 108, 111, 261  
 Furman, McIver, 158  
**G**  
 Galindo, D. L., 175  
 Gall, Ed, 202  
 Galveston hurricane, ps  
 Galveston Medical College, 16, 19, 20, 315  
     in Galveston, 314  
*Galveston Medical Journal, The*, 17, 315  
 Galveston Medical Society, 16  
 Galveston Medical and Surgical Society, 9, 314  
 Gano, Richard, 12  
 Gantt, W. H., 16, 315  
 Garcia, Luis, 255  
*Garcia v. State of Texas*, 249, 250

- Garfield, James A., 21, 315  
 Garrison, F. H., 122  
 Garza, Marc, 244, 330  
   Marcelo (Marc), 215, 295  
   R. R., 255  
 Gast, Joe, 129  
 Gate City Medical College, 41, 49  
 Geldmeier, Gary F., 220  
 General Rose Memorial Hospital in  
   Denver, 220  
 George Washington Law School, 211  
 German University, Prague, 169  
 germ theory, 17, 18, 21, 27  
 Giesecke, A. H., Jr., 226  
 Gilbert, J. M., 271  
   Mark, ps  
 Gill, A. J., ps, 129, 163, 164, 165, 247, 261,  
   329  
 Gilmer, P. R., 218, 219, 326, 329  
 glioblastoma multiforme, 240  
 Glover, Leonard, 112  
   M. H., 98, 112  
 Goar, E. L., 61  
 Goforth, Mrs. J. L. (Patsy), 95, 208, 265  
   James M., 251, 252  
   John L., ps, 94, 104, 109, 119, 126, 136,  
     157, 174, 178, 180, 189, 207, 209, 212,  
     225, 244, 251, 265, 274, 303, 323, 329,  
     330  
   John Lawrence, 108  
 Goforth John L., 95  
 Goldfarb v Virginia State Bar, 276  
 Goldstein, Joseph, 116, 275, 308  
 Gondolph, Harold Jos., 153  
 Gonzalez, Alberto, 255  
   Virgil, ps  
 Goodall, Forrest, ps  
 Goodman, James B., ps  
 Good Samaritan Hospital, 41  
 Gordon, Charles, 159  
 Gorgas, William C., 65  
   William Crawford, 38, 318  
 Gottschalk, R. S., ps  
 government agencies, providing free  
   laboratory service, 85; providing  
   laboratory service, 88  
 government health care programs, 185, 231  
 government health care programs, 255, 258  
 government medicine, 207  
 Grady Memorial Hospital in Atlanta, 214  
 Graham, G. M., 77, 85, 97, 98  
 Gramm-Rudman-Hollings, 326  
 Graves, M. L., 82  
   Marvin L., 110  
 Graybill, John R. "Dick," 308  
 Green, C. C., 61  
   Charles, 216  
   Giles Sheldon, 205  
 Greenberg, S. Donald, ps, 172, 305  
 Greene, John F., 272  
 Greenville General Hospital, Greenville,  
   South Carolina, 154  
 Greer, A. E., 61  
 Gregory, Charles F., 226  
 Griffin, Oscar, 155, 156, 300  
 Gross, Samuel D., 7  
 Grossman, M. B., 175, 208, 330  
 group medicine, 91  
 Guiteau, Charles J., 21  
 Guitéras, John, 28, 35, 317  
 Gulf Coast Regional Blood Center, 173,  
   194  
 Gulf War, 279, 327  
 Gurza, Don Jayme, 1, 3, 310, 313  
 Gutiérrez, Francisco, 1  
 Guy, L. Ruth, 193, 308  
   Ruth, ps  
 Gwozdz, Eugenia, ps, 123, 144  
   Feliks, ps, 116, 120, 123, 144, 147, 261,  
   329  
 Gwynne, Andy, 219
- ## H
- Haberman, Sol, 115, 129, 140, 179, 191,  
   192, 305, 308, 322, 329  
 Hadra, B. E., 20, 22, 315  
 Haley, Melvin, ps, 134, 169, 175  
 Hall, Christopher L., 253  
   Elisa, 253  
 Halpert, Béla, ps, 169, 170, 302  
 Halsted, William S., 22  
 Hamlin, C. N., 107  
 Hamous, James "Hap," 252  
 Harper, Mary, 62  
 Harper Hospital, Detroit, 157  
 Harris, Titus, 149  
 Harris County Commissioners, 265  
 Harris County Medical Examiner, 170, 325  
 Harris County Medical Society, 61, 100,  
   101, 102, 173, 175, 195, 292  
 Harris Hospital, Fort Worth, 108, 136,  
   177, 187, 202, 215  
 Harrison County Medical Society, 16  
 Hart, Maynard S., ps, 147, 209, 216, 261,  
   329  
 Hartman, Frank W., 77, 80, 82, 83, 87, 89,  
   90, 178, 301, 303, 320

- Henry C., 57, 77, 80, 83, 104, 131, 132, 190, 330
- Hartwell, Ralph M., 155
- Harvard Medical School, 47, 151, 161, 204
- Harvard University, 205, 269
- Harvard University Medical School, Boston, 177
- Hausman, Robert, 189
- Hausner, Richard J., 250, 251, 284, 291, 330
- HCA Rio Grande Regional Hospital, 214
- Health Care Financing Administration, 285
- Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), 262, 269, 326
- Health Certificate, 203
- Health and Human Services, 327
- Health insurance, 63
- Health insurance, compulsory, 107
- Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs), 257, 266, 283
- Heard, Ethel L., 62  
T. J., 21
- Heatley, Norman, 127
- Heaton, Leonard D., 213
- HEB Methodist Hospital, 270-271
- Hektoen, Ludvig, 85
- Helgeson, Jim, 270  
Norman G. P., ps, 244
- Helwig, Ferdinand, 148
- Henderson, D. G., 113, 123, 132  
Donald George, 108  
R. E., Jr., 93, 220
- Henkes, David N., 292, 330
- Henry, Robert S., 213
- Henry Ford Hospital, 114
- Herff, Ferdinand Ludwig von, 10, 11, 19, 24, 25, 40, 316, 317
- Hermann Hospital, ps, 130, 142, 150, 157, 169, 186
- Hermann Park, ps
- Herndon, R. F., 61
- Hershberger, Lloyd R., 150, 206, 207, 222, 238, 329, 330
- Hertig, A. J., 201
- Hickey, Wm., 244
- Highland General Hospital, Pampa, 158, 254
- Hilgartner, H. L., 91
- Hill, Joseph M., ps, 108, 115, 124, 128, 132, 135, 140, 152, 179, 184, 192, 304, 321, 322, 329
- William T., 61, 172, 173, 194, 195, 264, 265, 269, 302, 329, 330
- Hill & Associates, 173
- Hill-Burton Act, 118, 256, 257
- Hillcrest Baptist Hospital, Waco, 93, 220
- Hillkowitz, Philip, 80
- Hillman Hospital, Birmingham, Alabama, 154
- history of pathology, 190
- Hitchens, A. Parker, 81
- Hoefflich, C. W., 61
- Hofer, Jesse W., 170
- Holman, Russell L., 155
- Homer, Ladon W., 330
- hookworm, 27, 40, 314, 317, 318
- Hopps, Howard C., 306
- Horn, J. M., 107
- hospital/pathologist relationships, 184, 187, 209, 235, 249, 251
- hospital/physician relationships, 189
- hospital-based pathologists, 262
- hospital-based physicians, 231, 235, 236, 325
- Hospital: first Texas in Alamo, 3
- Hotel Dieu, Beaumont, 111
- Hotel Dieu Hospital, New Orleans, 155
- Hotel Dieu Hospital, El Paso, ps, 147
- Houston, Sam, 6
- Houston Medical Association, 11, 314
- Houston Northwest Medical Center, 250, 251
- Houston Pathological Society, ps, 61, 319
- Houston Society of Clinical Pathologists, ps, 151, 154, 170, 173, 175, 176, 217, 303, 323
- Howard, Wm. R., 31, 47, 48, 317
- Howell, James, 253  
W. L., 191
- Huff, W. Lloyd, 94
- Hulsey, Sim, 99, 104, 116, 132
- Human Genome Project, 275, 293, 327
- Huntington, Howard W., 272, 274
- Hurricane: 1900 in Galveston, ps, 37, 317; 1945, Houston, 143, 171
- Hycel Corporation, 221
- Hyer, R. S., 59
- I
- Ibanez, M., 305
- Illinois Masonic Hospital, 97
- Illinois Research and Educational Hospital, 170
- immunology, 279
- Indiana University Medical School, 172
- Indian Health Service, 216, 282

- infectious diseases, 9, 150, 298  
inspection of laboratories, 106, 237, 249, 256, 262  
insurance, 185, 235, 237; health, 63  
International Association of Medical Museums, 67  
International Society of Hematology, 132  
interns: scarcity of during World War II, 133  
Ireland, Merritte W., 67  
Irons, J. V., 153, 180, 181, 308, 329  
Irrgane, Sara V., ps  
Irvine, Eleanor S., 112, 156, 157, 222, 271, 291, 329, 330  
Island City Hospital, 17, 315
- J**  
J. L. Goforth Laboratories, 94  
Jachimczyk, Joseph A., 204, 205, 240, 260, 265, 296, 329  
Jackson, J. Warren, 104, 153  
T. T., 44  
Jacob, Norman, 93, 148, 233, 234, 238, 243  
Norman H., Jr., 330  
Jaffe, Richard, 174  
James, Doris, ps  
Jay, Alan R., 272  
Jefferson Davis Hospital, ps, 102, 112, 113, 122, 123, 134, 136, 167, 171, 217  
Jefferson Hospital, Birmingham, Alabama, 168  
Jenkins, M. T., 227  
Jennings, F. Lamont, 172, 306, 309, 326, 329, 330  
Jersey City, New Jersey Medical Center, 171  
Johns, F. M., 81  
John Sealy Hospital, 17, 29, 58, 81, 133, 149, 197, 200, 315, 317  
Johns Hopkins Medical School, 41, 43, 47, 95, 114, 169, 196, 251  
Johns Hopkins University, 142, 174, 220, 310  
Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, 180  
Johnson, D. S., 244  
Lyndon B., 176, 235, 243, 324  
Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations, 61, 248, 269  
Joint Commission for the Investigation of the Effects of the Atomic Bomb, 195  
Jones, Anson, 6, 8, 313  
Dudley, ps, 158, 270
- Journal of the American Medical Association*, 81, 84, 90, 98, 191  
Joyce, Gene, 155  
Judson, Horace Freeland, 309  
Justice, Blair, 223  
Justice Department, 237  
justice of the peace, 3, 126, 227, 230, 252, 265, 296  
Jutzy, Donald A., 272
- K**  
Kalivoda, Andrew J., 254  
Kansas City General Hospital & Medical Center, Kansas City, Missouri, 177  
Kansas City Medical College, 114  
Kaplan, Harold, 193  
Karper, Robert, 270  
Kaump, Donald Hunter, 108  
Keffler, Joseph H., 303, 327  
Keffler, Richard, 219, 222  
Keiller, Violet H., ps, 62, 100, 108, 122-123, 142, 158, 330  
Kellerman, Roy H., 227  
Kelly, Howard A., 22  
Kemp, Hardy A., 106, 308, 329  
Kennedy, John F., 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 235, 241, 244, 245, 247, 324  
Mrs. John F., 227  
Robert, 245, 325  
Kern General Hospital, Bakersfield, California, 155  
Kim, Ted, ps  
Kimbell, L. M., 254  
King, Lester, 301  
Lester S., 17  
Wilburn, 12  
Kingsley, William B., ps  
Kirkpatrick, Joel B., 307  
Klatt, W. W., 93, 220  
Knapp Methodist Hospital, Weslaco, 159  
Knittel, Schubert, 175  
Kodachrome slides, 209  
Kodak, 163  
Kolmer, John A., 81, 90, 179  
Koop, Everett, 275  
Kopecky, Joseph, 98  
Korean War, 185, 186, 201, 222, 242, 323  
Kowierschke, Sidney, 257, 274, 330  
Krakower, Cecil, 174  
Kreisle, Matthew Ferdinand, 44  
Krohn, Walter, 220  
Kumar, Vinay, 307
- L**  
laboratories: approved, published in *JAMA*



- in 1929, 98; certification, 110; commercial, 294; determinations, 232; first private in Texas, 43, 318; development, 301; early paper by J. H. Wysong, 32; independent operation by technicians, 188; inspection of, 249; inspection, 106, 256; inspection and accreditation, 237; laboratory aids: in early Texas, 7; lay-owned, 128, 137, 138, 181, 230, 231, 237, 248, 294; medicine, 233; menus, 295; microscopic, none in Texas in 1889, 25; physician supervised, 226; quality, in Vietnam, 241; standardization, 88, 90, 110, 141; supervision by a physician, 111; techniques: crude in early Texas, 313; tests early, 316
- Lacey, Paul, 251  
 Lackland Air Force Base, 96, 197  
 Ladd, Daniel J., 272  
 Lancaster, E. H., 61  
     W. H., 23  
 Lankford, John A., 93  
 Lansky Award, 291  
 Lary, Victor, ps  
 Lattimore, John Lee, 125  
 Lawrence, Joseph, ps  
 LeCount, E. H., 69  
 Lee, Dorothy, 188  
     Robert E., 15  
 Leger, Theodore, 313  
 legislation: 12, 109, 110, 141, 235, 247, 248, 257, 259, 264, 265; to establish medical school in Texas, 314  
 Leibovitz, Albert, 272  
 Leidler, Franz, 170, 306  
 LeMaistre, Charles A. "Mickey," 308  
 Leonard, Sloan, ps  
 Levy, Moise D., 75, 77, 78, 82, 87, 89, 90, 330  
 Lewis, Joe A., 158  
     John, ps, 253  
     Seaborn J., 104, 132  
 liability: 258; professional, 266  
 licensure: 287, 323, 324; of allied health care personnel, 225; of laboratories, 238; of lay-owned laboratories, 237; of medical technologists, 188; to practice clinical pathology, 208; 1873 law stripped, 23  
 Lieberman, Michael W., 303, 305, 310, 327  
 Lightfoot, Stanley, ps  
 Liles, John, ps, 158, 270, 271  
 Lillie, R. D., 150  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 15, 314  
 Lind, Carl J., Jr., ps, 173, 194, 210, 211, 249, 296, 302, 304, 325, 329, 330  
 Lind, Hill, Webb, and Associates, 173  
 Lipscomb, Mary, 307  
 Long, Bill, 222  
     Esmond R., 1, 25, 53  
     William, 219  
 Loranze, C. P., 81  
 Lott, M. F., 66  
 Louisiana Blood Center of Shreveport, 194  
 Louisiana State University, 151, 155  
 Louisiana State University Medical School, 217, 218  
 Louisville Medical College, 224  
 Lowry, Joe L., 158, 254  
 Luibel, Joe, ps  
 Lydston, G. Frank, 71  
 Lynch, Kenneth M., 87, 88, 89, 91, 171, 303, 320
- M**  
 M&S Hospital, San Angelo, 111  
 M.D. Anderson Foundation, 127, 128, 140, 321  
 M.D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute, Houston, 102, 127, 140, 141, 142, 150, 157, 168, 169, 182, 183, 184, 203, 217, 263, 302, 305, 308, 321, 322  
 McAdams, F. May, 62, 77  
 MacCarty, W. C., 80, 81, 96, 111  
 McClaren General Hospital, 173  
 McClurg, Flo, ps  
 McConnell, Thomas H. III, ps, 165, 166, 223, 230, 231, 232, 249, 311, 326, 329, 330  
 McDaniel, Reggie, 271  
 McDonald, John, 271  
 McGavran, Malcolm, 302  
 McGee, William Gordon, ps, 327  
     Wm. Gordon, 166, 216, 217, 229, 263, 282, 283, 329, 330  
 McGill, Henry C., 307, 329  
 McGill University, 67, 288  
 McGrath, B. F., 111  
 McKenna, Robert, 292  
     Robert W., 328  
 Macknet, Kenneth, ps  
 McLaughlin, J. W., 26; writes on immunity, contagion, and molecular physics, 27  
 McMahan, H. Edward, 171  
 McMurrey, M. W., 61  
 McNeil, H. L., 61

- MacNair, Donald, 255  
 McReynolds, John O., 60  
 McTaggart, David, 220  
 Madden, Martha, 160, 222, 253  
 Maffett, Minnie L., 62  
 Maher, Jim, 255  
 Maiman, Theodore, 324  
 malaria, 12, 24, 45, 150, 316  
 Mallory, F. B., 96  
 Mallory Institute of Pathology, 173  
     Boston City Hospital, 169  
 malpractice insurance, 269  
 mammography, 203, 300  
 managed care, 282, 283, 294  
 Manville Corporation, 274  
 Marcuse, Peter M., 122, 134, 175  
 Marine Hospital Service, 34–35, 43, 317  
 Martensen, Robert L., 276  
 Martin, James, 119, 120  
     James H., ps  
     John, ps  
 Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, 151  
 Mason, Charles F., 42  
     M. H., ps, 163  
 Massey, Warner, ps  
 Massie, J. C., 314  
 Mattioli, Carlos, 271  
 Maximum Allowable Actual Charges, 269  
 Mayo Clinic, 62, 81, 96, 142, 160, 224, 232  
 May Owen Chair in Pathology, 224  
 May Owen Irrevocable Trust, 224  
 measles, 3, 10, 12, 301, 314  
 Medicaid, 231, 258, 259, 264, 285  
 medical artists, 103  
 Medical Arts Hospital, Dallas, 94  
 Medical Arts Hospital, Houston, 171  
 Medical Center Hospital, Odessa, 210  
 Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), 251  
 Medical College of South Carolina, 89, 171  
 medical education, 57, 61, 71, 187, 243, 318  
 medical education: accelerated during  
     World War II, 125, 133, 160  
 medical education, cost of, 92  
 medical examiner, 147, 170, 177, 189, 197,  
     205, 227, 229, 237, 245, 259, 260  
 medical examiner system, 126, 141, 189,  
     225, 229, 237, 239, 240, 241, 246, 247,  
     252, 259, 265, 266, 267, 289, 296, 323  
*Medical History of the War of the Rebellion*,  
     14  
 Medical Officers Reserve Corps, 63, 64  
 Medical Practice Act, 79, 208, 230, 248, 288  
 medical practice act, 319  
*Medical Record and Annals*, 84  
 medical schools: 187, 190; first in Texas,  
     314; foreign, 243  
 medical student laboratory, ps  
 Medical and Surgical Society of Houston,  
     7, 313  
 medical technician, 188  
 medical technology courses, 128, 136  
 medical technology schools, ps, 114, 162,  
     177  
 Medicare, 231, 235, 236, 237, 238, 249, 250,  
     251, 256, 257, 259, 262, 264, 266, 270,  
     282, 283, 285, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328  
 Medicare/Medicaid, 325  
 Medicare–Medicaid Fraud and Abuse  
     Amendments, 326  
 Medicare and Medicaid Patient Program  
     Protection Act, 327  
 Memorial Baptist Hospital, Houston, 154,  
     168, 170  
 Memorial Hospital, Corpus Christi, 158  
 Memorial Sloan–Kettering Center in New  
     York, 217–218  
 Menger, Rudolph, 35  
 Mercy Hospital, Brownsville, 159 (see  
     Brownsville Medical Center)  
 mergers, 284, 326  
 Methodist Episcopal Church, 11, 314  
 Methodist Hospital, 151  
 Methodist Hospital, Dallas, 215, 261  
 Methodist Hospital, Fort Worth, 177  
 Methodist Hospital, Houston, 102, 112,  
     142, 172, 245, 259, 302  
 Methodist Hospital, Lubbock, 289  
 Methodist Medical Center, 94  
 metric system, 267  
 Mexican American War, 8, 313  
 Mexico, 3, 6, 15, 40, 55, 132, 274, 279  
 Michael, J. C., 61  
 Michaels, Douglas B., 221  
 microscope: ps, 10, 17, 20, 26, 107, 136,  
     318; achromatic, 13; demonstration in  
     1889 by George Dock, 24; early use in  
     Texas, 20; first in Dallas, 44; first in  
     Texas, 20, 315; slides, 269  
 microscopic examination, 32; early in  
     Texas, 316  
 Midland Memorial Hospital, 160, 254  
 Midwestern State University at Wichita  
     Falls, 157  
 Milam, John D., 192, 194, 195, 211, 218,  
     263, 275, 303, 304, 327, 329, 330

John Daniel, 217  
 military draft, 15, 185, 186  
 military medicare program, 207  
 military service: during World War II, 131  
 Miller, George, 204  
     George Van Zandt, 150  
 Milliken, Gibbs, 91  
 Miner, Susan, ps  
 Minkler, Tate M., 240  
 Mission Hospital, Mission, 214  
 Missouri-Pacific Hospital, 170  
 Missouri-Pacific Hospital, St. Louis, 170  
 MMH School of Medical Technology, 160  
 Mocega, Ena, 250  
 Moers, R. H., 61  
 molecular biology, 279, 324  
 molecular pathology, 213  
 Montgomery, P. O'B., ps, 163, 305  
 Moore, J. J., 80, 127  
     Jerry, 219  
     John M., 92, 104, 108, 148, 200, 274  
     John T., ps, 33-34, 45, 47, 48, 110, 142, 304, 318, 319  
     Robert M., 106, 308, 329  
 Moreland, J. B., 175  
 Moreton, Robert D., 240  
 Morgan, R. Irvin, 330  
 Morris, Donald S., 161  
 Morrison, Edwin B., 220  
 Moser, Dan, 271, 272  
 mosquito: as vector in yellow fever, 315  
 Moss system, 113  
 moulage collection, 103  
 Moursund, W. H., ps, 41, 53, 64, 70, 77, 79, 81, 88, 90, 92, 95, 104, 317, 319, 320  
 Muirhead, E. Eric, ps, 115, 127, 129, 132, 163, 164, 165, 191, 192, 193, 209, 303, 304, 322  
 Muñoz, Citizen Miguel, 5  
     Miguel, 313  
 Murphy, James D., 243  
 museum, of pathology, 71, 107, 282  
 Myster, Stuart, 253  
**N**  
 Nannini, Louis, 157, 219, 254  
 Nan Travis Memorial Hospital, 112  
 National Academy of Sciences, 145, 166  
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 225, 305, 324, 325  
 National Association of Medical Examiners, 261  
 National Cancer Institute, 217, 273, 279  
 National Guard, 64  
 national health insurance, 285

National Health Planning and Resources Development Act of 1974, 256  
 National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute, 274  
 National Institutes of Health, 150, 212, 245, 279, 292  
     American Cancer Society, 145  
 National Pathological Laboratories, Chicago, 84-85  
 National Research Council, 145  
 National Science Foundation, 292  
 Naval Academy, U.S., 119  
 Naval Medical Center in Bethesda, Maryland, 227  
 Navy, U.S., 64, 111, 116, 124, 130, 131, 146, 149, 151, 155, 161, 171, 186, 210, 223, 250, 324  
 Navy's Office of Research and Inventions, 145  
 Navy V-12 program, 124, 130, 149, 186  
 Neel, Spurgeon, 241, 242  
 Neff, Pat M., 77, 128  
 Neidhardt, Heinrich W., 209  
 newspapers: 313; source of medical information in early Texas, 10  
 Newton, Berne, ps, 259, 288  
 New York City Health Department, 43  
 New York College of Physicians and Surgeons, 43  
 Nicholas Copernicus Medical Academy, 261  
 Nichols Institute, 216  
 Nixon, Pat Ireland, 71, 176  
     Richard, 243  
 Nobel Prize, 116, 203, 292, 324  
 Noguchi, Thomas T., 245  
 North, John Paul, 6  
 Northcutt, Alan, 221  
 Northern Mortuary, Boston, 151  
 North Texas Society of Pathologists, 140, 223, 244  
 North Texas State College (University of North Texas), 136  
 North Texas State Teachers College, 140, 141  
 North Texas University, 244  
 Northwestern University, 157, 162, 172  
 Northwestern University Medical School, 97  
 Northwestern University School of Medicine, 147  
 Northwest Hospital, Amarillo, 252  
 Noteboom, Gerard, 244

- nuclear medicine, 144, 255  
 Nugent, Rod M., ps  
   Rod M., Jr., 251–252  
 nutrition, 121
- O**  
 Oak Cliff Methodist Hospital, 215  
 Oak Ridge Institute of Nuclear Studies,  
   Medical Division, 198  
 Obert, Paul M., 174  
 ocular piece: 314; brought to Texas by  
   Ferdinand Ludwig von Herff, 10  
 Odessa Medical Center Hospital, 254  
 Odessa Women's and Children's Hospital,  
   253  
 Office of Defense Transportation, 138  
 Office of Naval Research, 145  
 Ohio State University, 68  
 Oklahoma Society of Serologists, 81  
 Old Red, ps, 298, 317  
 oncology, 65  
 O'Neal, R. M., 171, 305  
 One-Board Medical Practice Act, 48  
 127th General Hospital, 133  
 Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, Texas,  
   156  
 Oriental Hotel, ps, 45, 77  
 Orleans Parish Coroner's Office, 151  
 Orrahood, M. David, 160  
 Ortega, L. P., 175  
 Ortiz, Ma. De Jesus, 255  
 Osler, William, 22, 23, 25, 298, 316  
 osteopathic medicine, 157, 203, 204, 243,  
   288, 325  
 Oswald, Lee Harvey, 226, 227, 228, 230,  
   324  
 Overton, Philip R., 188  
 Owen, May, ps, 100, 108, 109, 118, 127,  
   129, 141, 178, 182, 223, 224, 265, 274,  
   307, 324, 329, 330  
 Owens, Henry, 156, 270, 271
- P**  
 Paik, Hugh, 219  
 Palmito Hill, 15  
 Panama Canal Zone, 38, 120, 220, 318  
 Panola General Hospital, Carthage, Texas,  
   218  
 Papanicolaou, George N., 182, 321, 322  
 Papermaster, David S., 306  
 Pap smear, 216, 270, 290, 294, 300, 327  
 paraffin block technique, 91, 160, 197  
 Parker, John Byron, 271  
 Parkinson's diseases, 293  
 Parkland Memorial Hospital, 41, 58, 130,  
   163, 167, 192, 193, 199, 201, 222, 223,  
   226, 229, 231, 246, 252, 261, 324  
 Park Plaza Hospital, Houston, 150  
 Pasco, H. Richard, ps  
 Passavant Memorial Hospital in Chicago,  
   162  
 Pasternack, Joseph, 156, 158  
 Pasteur Institute, 93, 98, 142  
 PathLab, El Paso, ps, 216  
 pathologist, community, 62  
 pathologists: distribution of, 233;  
   distribution in 1950s, 211; fear of  
   extinction, 89  
 pathology: 200; as practice of medicine,  
   324; as specialty of medicine, 262;  
   clinical, as a branch of medicine, 79;  
   clinical, technical versus professional,  
   81, 82, 86; diffusion into medicine,  
   299; early awareness in Texas, 20;  
   expansion of in West Texas, 222;  
   image of, 289; issues summarized,  
   214; role threatened, 261; status of in  
   1893, 33; true beginning in Texas  
   arrives with George Dock, 24  
   Dr. George Dock's arrival marks true  
   beginning, 316  
 pathology course announcement in early  
   UTMB years, 29  
 Pathology Laboratories of Arkansas, 286,  
   287, 328  
 pathology services provided by other  
   physicians, 44  
 pathology textbooks: in early UTMB  
   courses, 30  
 Patras, Dorothy, 188, 202, 258, 263, 307,  
   329, 330  
 Paul, Joe, ps  
 Peacock, George, ps, 270  
 Pearce County Hospital in Tacoma,  
   Washington, 173  
 Pecos, Texas, 216  
 Peerwani, Nizam, 280  
 Pelphrey, Charles F., ps, 94, 135, 152, 153,  
   194, 300  
   Elvira, 94  
 Penfield, Wilder, 149  
 penicillin, 127, 321  
 Penny, William, 19, 23, 315  
 Permian Basin Regional Blood Center, 253  
 Peschel, Margie B., 194, 215, 263, 267, 329,  
   330  
 pesticides, 279  
 Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, 151  
 Peter Marcuse and Associates, 303

- Peterson, Henry A., 142  
 Robert F., 49, 103, 160, 221, 307
- Petty, Charles S., 151, 246, 296, 329
- Pfeiffer, D. C., 115  
 David, 321
- pharmacology, 281
- pheresis, 218
- Philadelphia General Hospital, 95, 177
- Philadelphia Hospital for Contagious Diseases, 177
- Philadelphia Pathological Society, 7
- Phillips, C. B., ps, 102, 104, 105, 110, 117, 141, 307, 329, 330  
 Kenneth G., 103  
 Mrs. Kenneth G., 103
- photomicrography, 14
- Physio-Medical College of Texas, 41, 49
- Picker, Louis, 306
- Pierce, Paul, 98
- Pilcher, John F., 107, 126, 141, 158, 210, 330
- PKU (phenylketonuria), 257
- PL 93-641, 256
- placental examinations, 269
- Plasmacrit test, 114
- polio vaccine, 203, 213, 321
- Porter, Jack, ps
- post-mortem examination (*see* autopsy)
- Potter, Claudia, 44, 45, 62, 318
- Potter-Randall County Memorial Blood Bank, 97
- Powell, Elizabeth B., 168  
 W. N., ps, 272, 330
- practice patterns, 294
- Prather, William L., 38
- Preferred Provider Organizations (PPOs), 266
- premarital and prenatal law, 141
- prepaid health care, 140, 207, 209
- Presbyterian Hospital in New York, 214
- Presley, Elvis, ps, 165
- Price, Thomas Gordon, 154
- Principles of Medical Ethics, 83, 84, 87, 137
- Pritchett, I. E., 61
- private practice plan, 268
- private versus public laboratories, 206, 207
- private versus public pathologists, 189
- professional component, 264, 286, 328
- professional liability, 269
- Professional Medical Laboratory, Wichita Falls, 156
- Professional Standards Review Organizations (PSROs), 256, 325
- professor of pathology: first in Texas, 19
- prospective payment, 264
- prostate-specific antigen immunoperoxidase (PSA) blood test, 279, 284, 300
- Providence Hospital, Waco, 93, 158, 220
- Prudden, Theophile M., 8
- Pruitt, Jack, ps, 157, 158
- Pruitt Medical Laboratories, 158
- public health, in early Texas, 5
- public health laboratories, 88, 89
- public health laboratories, relation to private laboratories, 87
- Public Law 313, 221
- Public Law 92-603, 256
- Putnam, Robert, ps
- Q
- Q fever, 181
- quality assessment programs, 106, 237, 249, 255, 256, 258, 260, 284, 285
- Queen, Dan M., ps, 157
- Queen's Hospital, Honolulu, 171
- R
- Race, Anne R., ps, 202  
 George J., ps, 94, 99, 115, 116, 118, 119, 128, 130, 136, 148, 157, 165, 201, 202, 225, 234, 244, 263, 301, 307, 329, 330  
 George J.: Endowed Chair in Pathology Research, 201
- Radiation Advisory Board, 263, 292
- radiology, 119
- Radiology and Pathology Consultants, 147
- Rainey, John R., ps, 153, 237, 256, 260, 295, 326, 329, 330
- Rains, Arthur L., ps
- Ramsdell, C. M., 27
- Ramsey, John D., 156
- Ramzy, Ibrahim, 285, 330
- Randall, Edward, 38, 43
- Rao, G. V. K., ps
- Rappaport, Edward S., 273
- rationing: of goods during World War II, 123
- Ray, John, 219, 222
- reasonable charge, 326
- reasonable compensation equivalent (RCE), 250, 326
- recertification, 258
- Reconstruction, 16, 315
- Rector, Dale, 255
- Reed, Walter, 34, 35, 38, 195, 317
- Regional Blood Center, Midland-Odessa, 254

- Regional Medical Laboratories of Victoria, Texas, 174
- regulation of medicine, 19, 23, 92, 233, 245, 248, 249, 259, 262, 264, 266, 277, 283, 328
- reimbursement, 184, 185, 236, 237, 251, 258, 262, 263, 264, 286, 325
- relapsing fever, 97, 98
- relative value scale, 210, 269
- Rember, R. R., 244, 253
- Renken, Harry, 130
- Republic of Mexico, 5
- Republic of Texas, 6, 7, 8, 108, 263–264, 313
- residency programs, 162, 191, 234
- Reynolds, Edward S., Jr., 274, 306  
Rolland, ps, 166, 305
- Rice Institute, 112
- Richardson and Bass, 118
- Rigdon, R. H., 191, 306, 329, 330
- Rinaldi, Michael, 308
- RNA, 324
- Robbins, Frederick, 203
- Robert B. Green Hospital, San Antonio, 189, 219, 111, 114
- Robertson, Jerome, 12
- Robinson, J. E., 43, 95, 98, 104, 131, 318  
James E., 77, 224, 330
- Roe, Mary E., 80, 81, 83, 87
- Roentgen, Wilhelm, 34, 119, 317
- roentgenography, 203
- Rogers, William, 12
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 118, 143, 321
- Rose, Earl, 227, 228, 229
- Rosenberg, Harvey S., 245, 305
- Rosewood Medical Center Hospital, 173
- Ross, Raleigh, 194
- Rosser, C. M., 49  
Charles, 41
- Rowan, Dighton, ps
- Royal Cancer Hospital, London, 139
- Ruby, Jack, 226, 228, 230
- Rush Medical College, Chicago, 69, 160
- Russell, W. O., 168, 175, 194, 238, 239, 240, 302, 303, 305, 322, 324, 329
- S
- Sabin, Albert, 213
- St. Anthony Hospital, Amarillo, 252
- St. Anthony Hospital, Oklahoma City, 174
- St. Joseph Hospital, Fort Worth, 118, 215
- St. Joseph's Hospital, Fort Worth, ps, 174
- St. Joseph's Hospital, Houston, ps, 68, 90
- St. Joseph's Infirmary, Houston, 102
- St. Louis City Hospital, 169
- St. Louis County Hospital, Clayton, Missouri, 169
- St. Luke's Episcopal Hospital, Houston, ps, 173, 186, 211, 217, 218
- St. Luke's Hospital, Kansas City, 148
- St. Mary's Hospital, Galveston, ps, 31, 304
- St. Mary's Hospital, Lubbock, 289
- St. Mary's Infirmary, Galveston, 101
- St. Michael Hospital, Texarkana, 155
- St. Paul Hospital, 200
- St. Paul Hospital, Dallas, ps, 94, 200, 219, 302
- St. Paul's Medical Technology School, 94
- St. Vincent's Sanitarium, 87
- Salinas, Fulgencio, 255
- Salk, Jonas, 203
- salvarsan, ps, 56
- Sam Houston Memorial Hospital, 173
- San Antonio Society of Pathologists, 115, 175, 190, 303, 304, 309
- Sanders, C. B., ps, 102, 104, 108, 126, 140, 141, 175, 176, 185, 191, 321, 330
- San Felipe *Ayuntamiento*, 5
- San Fernando de Béjar, 3
- Sanford, Arthur H., 111
- Sanitary Code, 109, 110
- San Jacinto, 6
- Santa Rosa Hospital, San Antonio, 93, 148, 200, 234, 274
- Santos, Ruben, 255
- Saphir, Otto, 174
- scarlet fever, 10, 313
- Scenic Mountain Medical Center, 253
- Schaefer, Marie Charlotte, 40, 318
- Schattenberg, Herbert J., 261
- Scheuremann, Richard, 306
- Schmickrath, Richard, 253
- Schneider, Nancy R., 307
- Schoch, Arthur, 110
- School of Medical Technology of Texas  
Christian University, 202
- schools of medical technology, 114, 136, 193, 238
- Schuhardt, Vernon T., 97
- Schultz, James, ps
- Schwartz, Joyce, 291
- science versus socioeconomic, 238, 239
- "scope of practice," 225
- Scott, Arthur C., 44  
Jr., 87
- Scott and White, ps, 45, 49, 57, 62, 102,

- 103, 141, 160, 161, 197, 221, 232, 272, 274, 318
- Scott and White Tumor Registry, 192
- Seaman, Ed, ps
- Sears, J. H., 27
- Sears-Roebuck, 134
- Sears warehouse, 161, 299, 321
- Section on Microscopy and Pathology, 32, 33, 39, 316
- Section on Pathology, 37, 39, 64, 65, 66, 77, 80, 95, 96, 99, 102, 106, 109, 117, 126, 131, 137, 138, 139, 168, 179, 207, 316, 317, 320, 321, 323
- Section on Pathology reinstated, 95
- Section on Practical Medicine: *Materia Medica*, and Pathology, 21
- Section on Practice of Medicine, *Materia Medica* and Therapeutics, 32, 316
- Selective Service Board, 177
- self-referral, 327
- self-treatment: in early Texas, 5
- Senator Betty and Dr. Andy Andujar Chair in Pathology, 199
- separate billing, 236, 249, 250, 252, 264, 328
- serological evaluation survey, 111, 117
- serological testing, 126, 136
- Seton Hospital, Austin, 152, 153
- Severance, A. O., ps, 68, 69, 70, 114, 126, 149, 179, 187, 214, 215, 219, 231, 249, 295, 302, 306, 309, 329, 330
- Sewell, Bennett, 154
- Shacks, University of Texas Southwestern Medical School, at Dallas, 161
- Shadduck, John, 307
- Shannon Memorial Hospital, San Angelo, 150
- Sharpstown General Hospital, Houston, 170
- Shaw, Marie L., 0, ps, 157
- Sheehan, Ella Eager, 170
- William L., II, 171
- William W., 303
- shell lab, 327
- Shelmire, J. B., 44, 318
- Shepard, G., 126-127
- Sheppard Air Force Base, 283
- Sheppard-Towner bill, 71
- Sheridan, Phil, 315
- Sherman Community Hospital, 219
- Shinn, Barbara, 271
- Shneidman, David, 253
- Shope, Robert, 298
- Shroff, Leena, 253
- Siegelman, Mark, 306
- Silesia, 9
- Silva, Fred G., 307
- Singleton, Albert O., 19
- Sisters of Charity, 283
- slides: 182, 258, 269; loans sets, 141
- slide conferences, 134
- slide referrals, 258
- smallpox, 3, 5, 6, 10, 12, 181, 313
- smallpox vaccine, 181
- smear diagnosis of cancer, 182
- Smith, Alice L., 118, 163, 167, 210, 306, 329
- Allen J., ps, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 92, 94, 190, 298, 316, 317, 318
- Ashbel, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 19-20, 201, 297, 313, 314, 315
- Ashbel Professorship, 199
- B. F., 68
- Jack Line, 155, 186, 194, 247, 248, 329, 330
- Jerome H., 306
- John Leslie, 296
- Kent, 220
- Louis S., 175, 178, 324
- P. K., 112
- Theobald, 35, 317
- SmithKline, 282
- Snodgrass Laboratory at City Hospital, St. Louis, 170
- socialized medicine, 71, 103, 187, 190
- Social Security Act, 235, 324
- Social Security Administration, 235, 249
- Society of American Bacteriologists and Pathologists, 81
- Sodeman, Thomas M., 255
- Soule University, 11, 12, 16, 19, 314
- South Central Association of Blood Banks, 215
- Southern Medical Association, 105
- Southern Medical Journal*, 81, 84, 107
- Southern Methodist University, 59, 61, 319
- Southern Methodist University Medical Department, ps, 58, 60, 319
- South Park Hospital, Lubbock, 289
- South Texas District Medical Society, 102
- Southwestern Institute of Forensic Services, 246
- Southwestern Medical College, 70, 128, 129, 130, 135, 167, 323
- Southwestern Medical Foundation, 115, 124, 128, 129, 136, 162, 303, 321

- Southwestern State Hospital, 44  
 Southwestern University, 50, 215, 318  
 Southwestern University Medical College,  
 41, 44, 50, 60, 318  
 Southwest Oncology Group, 221  
 space medicine, 198  
 Spanish American War, 35, 55, 317  
 Spanish *padres*, 3  
 Sparrow, William Tom, 270  
 specialization, 91, 207, 233, 238, 255  
 specialty board examinations, 141  
 specialty society, 327  
 Specialty Society delegates seated in TMA  
 House of Delegates, 260  
 Speer, Robert, ps  
 Speights, V. O., 273  
 Spence Junior High Dallas, 129  
 Spies, John W., 124  
 Spjut, Harlan J., 302, 304, 329  
 Spohn Hospital, Corpus Christi, 158  
 Spring Branch Hospital, 289  
 Sproat, Harry, 254, 255  
 Spruill, Faye, ps  
 Stafford, Ted, 224  
 stained specimens: demonstrated in 1889  
 by George Dock, 24  
 staining techniques, 150, 160  
 standardization of hospitals, 82  
 standardization of laboratories, 178, 180,  
 184  
 Stanford University, 157, 169  
 Stark I and II, 285  
 Stastny, Pedro, 306  
 state medicine, 103, 131, 206, 207  
 State of Texas, 183, 250  
 State University of New York Upstate  
 Medical Center, 250  
 Steane, Edwin A., 193  
 Stembridge, Vernie A., ps, 76, 116, 129,  
 132, 167, 195, 198, 199, 216, 229, 230,  
 234, 238, 246, 251, 252, 256, 258, 262,  
 266, 295, 302, 303, 305, 309, 329, 330  
 Stewart, M. J., 139  
 Stiles, Charles Wardell, 42  
 Stinson, James C., 160, 161, 248, 329, 330  
 Stokes, M. B., 61  
 Storey, Wray, 210, 222  
 Stout, Andrew V., 114  
 Arthur Purdy, 139, 154, 173, 215, 299  
 B. F., ps, 19, 39, 40, 43, 46, 48, 56, 57,  
 67, 77, 80, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 98, 104,  
 105, 106, 108, 114, 131, 139, 148, 159,  
 190, 197, 202, 206, 295, 306, 318, 319,  
 323, 329, 330  
 Strange, William, 219  
 Strate, Susan M., 112, 283, 291, 330  
 sulfa drugs, 121  
 Sunbury, Thomas R., 161  
 Sunderman, F. W., Sr., 175, 178, 303, 323  
 supply: allied health care personnel, 263;  
 medical technologists, shortage  
 during World War II, 125, 126;  
 physician, 5, 243, 257, 258  
 surgical pathology museum, ps  
 Suter, Laurie, 193  
 Sweets, H. H., 126  
 Southwest Medical College (*see* University  
 of Texas Southwest Medical School at  
 Dallas)  
 Sykes, E. M., 107  
 syphilis, 3, 9, 21, 46, 56, 110, 113, 136, 179,  
 181, 182, 203, 279
- T**  
 talc granuloma, 224  
 Tarrant County Medical Examiner, 148,  
 262, 280, 289  
 Tarrant County Medical Society, 119, 224  
 Task Force on Higher Education, 263  
 Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act  
 (TEFRA), 264, 326  
 Taylor, Holman, 55, 81, 91, 320  
 technicians, medical, 83  
 Technicon, 234  
 Technicon autoanalyzer, 233  
 telemedicine, 287  
 Telford, Van Q., 330  
*Temple Daily Telegram*, 62  
 Temple Sanitarium, 318  
 Terrell, T. C., ps, 43, 77, 83, 90, 91, 98, 99,  
 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 112, 118,  
 119, 124, 126, 131, 140, 147, 176, 177,  
 178, 182, 203, 206, 223, 224, 307, 317,  
 318, 323, 329, 330  
 Terrell's Laboratories, ps, 31–32, 97, 98,  
 109, 111, 119, 129, 141, 156, 157, 158,  
 165, 174, 177, 178, 201, 210, 222, 223,  
 224, 307  
 Terrell's Laboratories School of Medical  
 Technology, 177  
 Terrill, James J., 48, 57  
 Tesh, Robert, 298  
 Tessmer, Carl, 196  
 Texas A&M College of Medicine, 242, 258,  
 259, 265, 302, 325



- Texas A&M College of Medicine, College Station, 304  
 Texas A&M University, 160, 307  
 Texas Army, 313  
 Texas Association of Blood Banks, 162  
 Texas Baptist Memorial Hospital, 58  
 Texas Baptist Memorial Sanitarium, 41, 64, 70–71  
 Texas: Bicentennial, 263  
 Texas Board for Standardization of Clinical Laboratories, 110  
 Texas cattle fever, 35, 317  
 Texas Children's Hospital, Houston, 245, 305  
 Texas Christian University, 66, 92, 114, 136, 178, 199, 224, 317  
 Texas City disaster, 191, 192  
 Texas City Hospital, 192  
 Texas Civil Justice League, 266  
 Texas College of Mines and Metallurgy (*see* University of Texas at El Paso)  
 Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine, 244, 325  
 Texas Dental College, 102  
 Texas Hospital Association, 225, 264  
 Texas House of Representatives, 201  
 Texas Indians, 8  
 Texas Institute for Medical Assessment, 256  
 Texas Legislature, 9, 19, 45, 67, 77, 103, 141, 164, 189, 225, 238, 247, 254, 257, 258, 259, 267, 287, 288, 314, 319, 321, 323  
 Texas Medical Association, ps, 10, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 32, 33, 40, 45, 48, 49, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 117, 118, 119, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 131, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 157, 162, 168, 176, 179, 186, 187, 189, 203, 204, 208, 209, 215, 215–216, 217, 224, 230, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 243, 247, 248, 252, 256, 260, 261, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 274, 276, 283, 285, 288, 314, 315, 318, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 327  
 Texas Medical Association Board of Trustees, 176  
 Texas Medical Association: creates committee on microscopy and pathology, 26; establishes Section on Microscopy & Pathology, 32  
 Texas Medical Association Library, 141  
 Texas Medical Association Specialty Society Committee, 260  
 Texas Medical Center, ps, 168, 276  
 Texas Medical College, Galveston, ps, 19, 20, 298, 299, 315, 316  
 Texas Medical College and Hospital, 316  
 Texas Medical Disclosure Act, 259  
 Texas Medical Foundation, 256  
*Texas Medical and Surgical Record*, 19, 23  
*Texas Medicine*, 19, 309, (*see also* *Texas State Journal of Medicine*)  
 Texas Nurses Association, 264  
 Texas Osteopathic Medical Association, 264  
 Texas Railway Surgical and Hygienical Association, 87  
 Texas: Republic of, 263–264, 313  
 Texas Roentgen Ray Society, 87  
 Texas Society of Bio-Analysts, 237  
 Texas Society of Medical Technologists, 141, 180, 188, 202, 238  
 Texas Society of Pathologists, ps, 79, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95, 96, 97, 100, 102, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 116, 117, 118, 120, 125, 127, 128, 131, 136, 137, 138, 141, 142, 143, 154, 157, 167, 173, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 196, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 214, 219, 220, 221, 223, 224, 225, 230, 233, 235, 236, 238, 239, 240, 245, 247, 248, 249, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 261, 263, 266, 269, 276, 281, 282, 284, 285, 287, 289, 291, 292, 294, 295, 301, 302, 303, 304, 320, 321, 322, 329  
 Texas Society of Pathologists, charter members, 77  
 Texas Society of Pathologists, first organized in 1921, 77  
 Texas Society of Pathologists' Residents/Fellows' symposium, 153  
 Texas State Board of Health, 67, 85, 103, 105, 177  
 Texas State Board of Medical Examiners, 47, 49, 60, 103, 206, 208, 216, 248, 249, 282, 287, 288, 324  
 Texas State College for Women, 136, 140, 141, 142, 180  
 Texas State Department of Health, 93, 94, 98, 105, 106, 110, 136, 152, 154, 180, 183, 206, 226, 237, 255  
*Texas State Journal of Medicine* (*see also* *Texas Medicine*)  
*Texas State Journal of Medicine*, 19, 45, 55,

- 56, 57, 62, 64, 65, 66, 72, 75, 78, 84, 85, 86, 91, 106, 108, 109, 139, 140, 178, 211, 226, 232, 236, 304, 309, 318, 319, 320, 322, 323
- Texas State Medical Association (*see* Texas Medical Association)
- Texas Surgical Society, 100
- Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center, 276, 289
- Texas Tech University School of Medicine, ps, 224, 254, 325
- Texas Woman's University, 180
- TEX Women's Hall of Fame, 224, 265
- TEX-GENE program, 273
- Thayer, A. E., 42, 48, 318
- Alfred E., 53
- third-party payors, 237
- 30th Evacuation Hospital, 133
- Thoma, George W., 233
- Thomas, Dylan, 311
- Gardner, 220
- John, ps, 300
- Thomason General Hospital, Beaumont, 147
- Thompson, Robert, 272
- Thomson, W. F., 43, 77, 80, 83, 87, 89, 90, 91, 98, 318, 330
- W. H., 78
- 3M Corporation, 283
- Throckmorton, J. W., 10, 16, 314, 315
- Thus, Charles J., Jr., 274
- ticks: 97, 98; as vector in Texas cattle fever, 35, 317
- Tilden, James F., 254
- Timberlawn Sanitarium, 49
- Tippit, J. D., 228
- Titus, Jack, 302, 305
- Toble, A. E. von, 62
- Todd, D. A., 104, 110, 114, 125, 132, 137, 159, 197, 330
- Robert, 252
- Tollman, J. P., 197
- Torbett Clinic-Hospital, Marlin, 214
- Torney, George H., 55
- Torrell, Jacqueline, 221
- tort reforms, 266
- Touro Infirmary, 93, 214
- town-gown issues, 190, 264, 267, 268, 302
- Townsend, Frank M., ps, 120, 159, 160, 196, 198, 221, 243, 265-266, 302, 303, 304, 307, 324, 329
- Frank M. Professorship, 266
- Mary, 253
- toxicology, 230
- Trammell, Victor, 254, 271
- Trammell-Aldred Pathology Associates, 271
- transplantation, organs, 218, 242, 259, 264, 265, 293
- Travis County Medical Examiner, 260
- Travis County Medical Society, 193, 194, 300
- Travis Medical Society in Austin, 11
- trichiniasis, 20
- Trinity University, 196
- Trompler, Raymond A., 273
- Trotter, Billy Bob, ps, 221, 222, 223, 245, 262, 301
- Maureen, 223
- R. F. (Pat), 222, 223
- Trout, H. F., 321
- tuberculosis, 69, 279
- Tufts Medical School, 171
- Tufts University, 162
- Tulane Medical School, 93
- Tulane University Medical School, 27, 81, 120, 157, 168, 196, 218
- tumor/cancer reduction, 300
- tumor registry, 102; 182, 183; 184; 263
- tumors, classification system for, 62
- tumor seminar, 115, 126; 136; 139, 149, 175
- turkey ornithosis, 181
- Turner, George, ps, 87, 90, 91, 98, 99, 104, 110, 119, 125, 176, 261, 307, 323
- Turner's Clinical and X-Ray Laboratories, 147
- typhoid, 10, 12, 35, 55, 324, 317, 319
- typhus fever, 9
- U
- U.S. Army Medical Research and Development Command, 242
- U.S. Marine Hospital, Kirkwood, Missouri, 169
- U.S. Naval Hospital, Houston, 149, 150
- U.S. Public Health Service Hospital, 42, 96, 155, 174, 198, 205
- U.S. Supreme Court, 249, 276
- United Blood Services in the Rio Grande Valley, 214
- United Press International, 226
- United States Court of Appeals Seventh Circuit, 286
- United States Naval Reserve Medical Corps, 149
- Universidad Nacional de Nicaragua, 214
- University of Alabama, 134
- University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, 154

- University of Arkansas, 272  
 University of Arkansas Medical School, 108  
 University of Arkansas Medical School in Little Rock, 172–173  
 University of Basel, 122  
 University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA), 149  
 University of California in San Francisco, 157  
 University of Chicago, 68, 69, 169, 172  
 University of Colorado, 162, 254  
 University of Dallas Medical Department, 41, 317  
 University of Florida College of Medicine, 250  
 University Hospitals, Iowa City, Iowa, 172  
 University Hospital, University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston, 218  
 University of Houston, 136  
 University of Illinois Medical School, 174  
 University of Iowa Medical School, 150  
 University of Kentucky, 196  
 University of Leeds, Leeds, 139  
 University of Michigan, 27, 250, 316  
 University of Minnesota, 148  
 University of Minnesota Medical School, 170, 211  
 University of Mississippi, 153  
 University of Munich, Germany, 147  
 University of Nebraska, 197, 283  
 University of Oklahoma School of Medicine, 170–171, 174  
 University of Pennsylvania, 24, 25, 28, 33, 35, 42, 81, 95, 316, 317, 318  
 University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, 177  
 University of Pittsburgh, 200  
 University of St. Thomas, 205  
 University of Tennessee College of Medicine, 205  
 University of Tennessee at Memphis, 165  
 University of Texas, 7, 33, 38, 95, 97, 124, 155, 167, 183, 216, 239, 241, 251, 274, 315, 317, 325  
 University of Texas: Austin selected as site of Main University, 22; Galveston selected as site of Medical Department, 22  
 University of Texas at El Paso, 132  
 University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, 304  
 University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, ps, 197, 214, 216, 243, 308  
 University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, 142, 321  
 University of Texas M.D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute, 240  
 University of Texas Medical Branch, 42  
 University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston: ps, 19, 20, 27, 28, 29, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 47, 48, 51, 52, 57, 58, 71, 78, 93, 96, 97, 100, 101, 107, 119, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 135, 140, 142, 149, 150, 157, 158, 160, 161, 162, 172, 177, 181, 190, 191, 198, 200, 202, 215, 219, 220, 221, 223, 240, 245, 264, 266, 268, 274, 298, 299, 302, 304, 306, 310, 316, 319, 320, 321, 322; opens in 1891, 27  
 University of Texas Medical School at Houston, 205, 218, 219, 243, 325  
 University of Texas Medical School at San Antonio, 196, 220, 231, 266, 272, 302, 306–307, 310, 325  
 University of Texas–Pan American Program, 214  
 University of Texas Postgraduate School of Medicine, Houston, 169, 184  
 University of Texas Southwestern Medical School at Dallas, ps, 95, 109, 118, 130, 135, 136, 144, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 172, 174, 178, 199, 200, 201, 202, 215, 216, 223, 229, 231, 246, 247, 251, 252, 254, 264, 265, 270, 272, 273, 274, 275, 283, 292, 302, 305, 306, 307, 308  
 University of Texas System, 163, 323  
 University of Texas Medical Department (see University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston)  
 University of Utah, 217  
 University of Virginia, 43  
 University of Washington, 151  
 unwritten agreements, 146–147  
 Useda, Domingo H., 214, 329, 330  
 UT–MED, 268  
**V**  
 V–12 program, 155 (see Navy V–12 program)  
 Valencia, Jose, 255  
 Valentine, E. H., 244  
 Valley Baptist Hospital, Harlingen, 159  
 Vanderbilt Medical School, 173  
 Vanderbilt University, 154

- Vanderbilt University School of Medicine, 219
- Van Fossan, Donald D., 244, 245
- Van Zandt, Isaac Lycurgus, 20, 107, 315
- Varon, Harold H., ps
- Veasey, Sparks, 253, 289
- Vega, Pedro de la, 221
- Vellios, Frank, 251, 303, 326
- Venable, Douglas Randolph, 108, 111, 320
- Vendrell, Doris D., ps
- Veterans Administration, Marlin, 153, 258
- Veterans Administration Hospital, 214
- Veterans Administration Hospital, Houston, 149, 170, 217
- Veterans Administration Hospital, Jefferson Barracks, Missouri, 169
- Veterans Administration Hospital, Kerrville, 216
- Veterans Administration Hospital, McKinney, 174
- Veterans Administration Hospital, Waco, 271
- Veterans Administration Hospital in Wadsworth, Kansas, 148
- Veterans Administration in Temple, 221
- Vietnam War, 220, 241, 242, 243, 251, 259, 324
- Vincent, Sister Mary, 234
- Virchow, 288
- Rudolf, 7, 9, 13, 14, 22, 54, 144, 297, 311, 314
- vital statistics law, 103
- vitamins, 121
- Vitetta, Ellen, 308
- vivisection, 75
- voluntary health insurance, 235
- von Herff, Ferdinand Ludwig, 314
- W
- Waco Medical Association, 16
- Wadley Hospital, Texarkana, 154, 155, 271
- Wadley Research Center, Dallas, 135, 167, 304, 321
- Waite, Willis W., 43, 87, 89, 90, 91, 98, 131, 132, 318
- Walker, David H., 298, 299, 310
- Robert, 220
- Wallace, Big Foot, 10
- John, 209
- John L., 156, 207
- S. M., 156
- Stuart A., ps, 108, 129, 134, 151, 171, 176, 232, 329, 330
- Walter Reed Army Hospital, 211
- Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, 196
- Walthall, Walter, 276
- Ward, E. J., 26
- Theron, 227
- Ward Burdick Award, 199
- Warren, Shields, 139
- Warren Commission, 227
- War for Texas Independence, 6
- Washington County, Texas, 17
- Washington Evening Star*, 18
- Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, 27, 81, 169, 170, 173, 197, 199–200, 217, 251
- Wassermann, August von, 46, 65, 91
- Wassermann: first test in Texas, ps
- Wassermann test, 56
- Waters, Lewis, 107
- Weatherby, M., 244
- Webb, John A., 260, 271, 330
- Weinberg, Arthur, 304
- R., 268
- Welch, William H., 8, 22
- Weller, Burford, 97, 98
- Thomas, 203
- Wells, Cora V., 87, 89, 93
- H. G., 53, 68
- Wenzel, Iris, 248
- Werner, David, ps
- Wesley Memorial Hospital, Chicago, 172
- West, H. A., 34
- Western Clinical Laboratories, 158, 271
- Western Reserve (Ohio), 157
- West Houston Medical Center, 173
- West Texas Pathology Laboratory, 160
- West Texas Society of Pathologists, 222
- Wheeler, Paul, ps, 134, 176
- Whigham, Herschel, 107, 159, 197
- White, A. E., 61
- Charles, 307
- James, 163, 178
- Joe, 130
- Raleigh R., Jr., 44, 45
- Whitman, Charles J., 239, 240, 241, 325
- Whorton, Merrill, 118
- Wichita County Medical Society, 291
- Wichita Falls Clinic Hospital, 156
- Wichita General Hospital, 156, 271, 283
- Wichita General Service Corporation, 283
- Wicker, Eugene, 155
- Wilbarger General Hospital, 156
- Wilbur, R. L., 76

- Wilford Hall Air Force Base in San Antonio, 198  
 Wilkenfeld, Jerome S., 289, 290, 329, 330  
 William Beaumont Army Medical Center, 147  
 William Buchanan Blood Plasma and Serum Center in Dallas, 179  
 William Harvey Cushing Memorial Hospital, 169–170  
 Williams, David P., 295  
     George Z., 245  
     Jarrett, ps, 162, 191, 222, 295, 330  
 Williams College, 43  
 William T. Hill Lecture, 173  
 Williford, Herman B., 132, 188  
 Willis, Rupert A., 139  
 Wilson, Jean, 165, 166  
     Will, 205, 323  
 Wilson's Sanitarium, 56  
 Witt, Guy F., 49  
 Witte, W. S., 56  
 Wittstruck, K. P., 158, 220  
 Woldert, Albert, 47  
 Wollenman, Oscar, 118, 173, 194, 209, 238, 329, 330  
 women physicians, 62, 288  
 women's suffrage, 66  
 Wood, Harold, ps, 171  
     Martha A., ps, 43, 48, 61, 62, 77, 80, 81, 82, 90, 98, 104, 105, 122, 131, 142, 181, 318  
 Wood Scientific and Laboratory Medical Data, Inc., 171  
 Woodward, Joseph, 18  
 Woolsey, Fleta, 92  
 World Health Organization Collaborating Center for Tropical Diseases, 298  
 World War I, 46, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 95, 133, 144, 210, 279, 320  
 World War II, ps, 115, 116, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 140, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 160, 161, 162, 167, 168, 169, 171, 175, 177, 178, 180, 185, 186, 191, 195, 197, 211, 241, 242, 254, 288, 300, 321, 322  
 Worley Hospital, 254  
 Worley Hospital, Pampa, 158  
 Würzburg, 9, 144, 288  
 Wyeth, John A., 22  
 Wysong, J. H., 32, 316  
 Wyvell, Dorothy, 159  
  
 Y  
 Yale University, 7, 62, 170, 298  
 yellow fever, 7, 10, 17, 34, 35, 38, 141, 297, 313, 315, 317  
  
 Z  
 Zientak, Ralph, 174, 252  
 Ziff, Morris, 305–306