# Addressing Social Determinants of Health

## Practicalities for Health Care Systems

PopTalk Webinar May 19, 2021 Jefferson College of Population Health

## Addressing Social Determinants of Health: Practicalities for Health Care Systems



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## Before we discuss HOW...

- What are the Social Determinants of Health? (SDOH)
- How do they affect our patients' and population health?
- What are the roles for healthcare providers?

We all agree that they are important to address, but exactly how can this happen in a system that traditionally focuses on care within hospital or clinic walls?

## What are the SDOH?

• WHO definition:

"the conditions in which people are born, grow, live, work and age. These circumstances are shaped by the distribution of money, power and resources at global, national and local levels"

## Social determinants of health (health-related social needs) encompass a wide range of factors



Housing instability/homelessness:

Having difficulty paying rent or affording a stable place of one's own, living in overcrowded or run-down conditions



Utility needs: Not being able to regularly pay utility bills (e.g., electricity, gas, water, phone), and/or afford necessary maintenance or repairs



Food insecurity (hunger and nutrition): Not having reliable access to enough affordable, nutritious food



Interpersonal violence: Being exposed to intentional use of physical force or power, threatened or actual, that results in or has a high likelihood of resulting in injury, death, psychological harm, etc.



Transportation: Not having affordable and reliable ways to get to medical appointments or purchase healthy foods



Family and social supports: The absence of relationships that provide interaction, nurturing, and help in coping with daily life



Education: Not having access to high school or other training that might help someone gain consistent employment

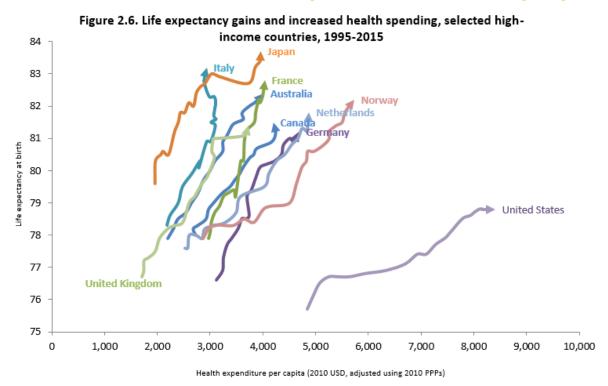


Employment and income: Not having the ability to get or keep a job, or gain steady income



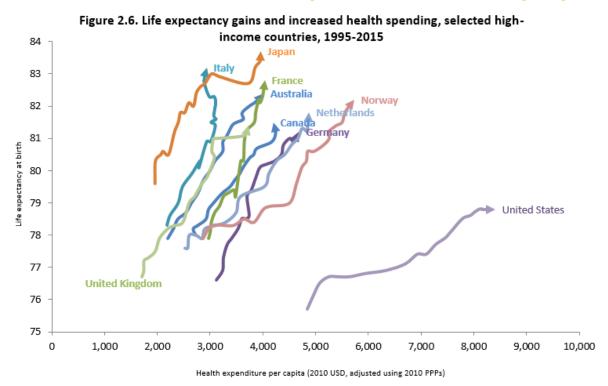
From: https://www2.deloitte.com/insights/us/en/industry/public-sector/medicaid-social-determinants-of-health.html

## How do SDOH affect our patients and population?



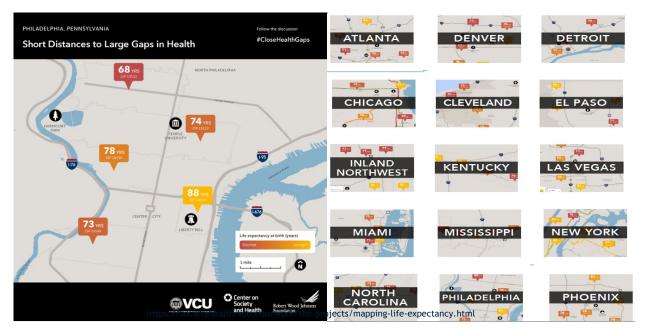
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## How do SDOH affect our patients and population?



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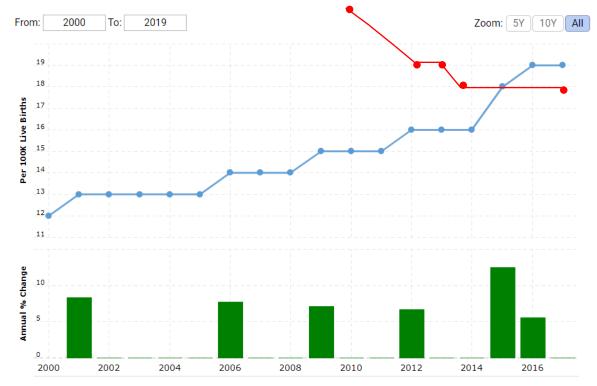
## Life Expectancy: Zip Code More Predictive than Genetic Code

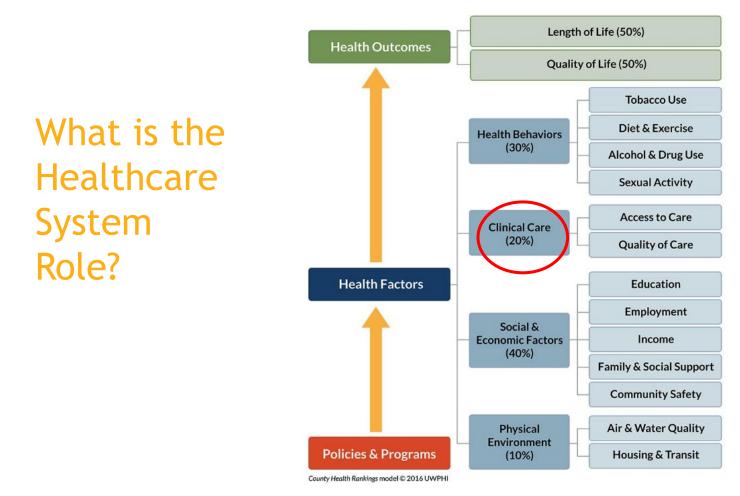


## OECD Maternal Mortality (OECD Average Trend)



## OECD Maternal Mortality •---• (US Average Trend) •---•





## What is the Population Health Goal?

upstream

Population & Public Health

### midstream

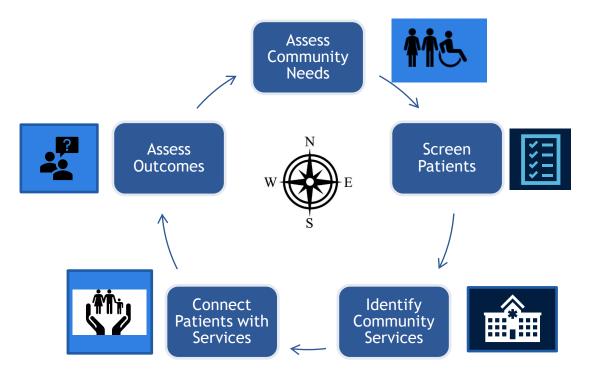
**Individual Impact** 

# Our Goal: Move our Efforts Upstream!

## downstream

**Clinical Work** 

## Process to Address SDOH





### PRAPARE®: Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patient Assets, Risks, and Experiences Paper Version of PRAPARE® for Implementation as of September 2, 2016

1. Are you Hispanic or Latino?         Yes       No       I choose not to answer this question         2. Which race(s) are you? Check all that apply.       I have housing (staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, or in a park).         2. Which race(s) are you? Check all that apply.       Asian         Asian       Native Hawaiian         Pacific Islander       Black/African American         White       American Indian/Alaskan Native         Other (please write):       I choose not to answer this question         3. At any point in the past 2 years, has season or migrant farm work been your or your family's main source of income?       9. What address do you live at?         Yes       No       I choose not to answer this question         4. Have you been discharged from the armed forces of the United States?       I choose not to answer this question         Yes       No       I choose not to answer this question         10. What is the highest level of school that you have finished?       Less than high         I unemployed       Part-time or get or get or this question         11. What is your current work situation?       11. What is your current work situation?         S. What language other than English (please write)       I choose not to answer this question         11. What is your curent work situation?       I choose not to answer this qu	Personal Characteristics						7. What is your housing situation today?							
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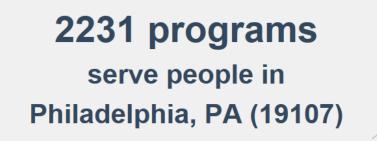
## **Screening Tools**

PRAPARE - Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patients Assets, Risks, and Experiences

https://www.nachc.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/PRAPARE-One-Pager-9-2-16-with-logo-and-trademark.pdf https://www.nachc.org/research-and-data/prapare/

## **Connecting with Community Services**

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## Doing the work

- System-level perspective (Kate)
- Provider-level perspective (Kofi)
- Community service-level perspective (Melissa)



## Thank you for participating!



## Thank you for attending

Please complete an evaluation for this program https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/PopTalkMay19 Complete a graduate certificate in 1 year or Master's degree in 2 years

## Population Health (PopH)

is a new academic and professional field that draws upon diverse disciplines to transform the delivery of health services.

Health systems in the U.S. and around the world are shifting from volume to value. Population health professionals are on the leading edge of driving this change. • 100% online

- Accelerated 7-week courses
- Expert practitioner faculty

Learn more at: Jefferson.edu/PopHealth

Questions: JCPH.Admissions@jefferson.edu

### **JCPH Virtual Open House**

May 24 5:30-7:30 pm EDT

**Register Here** 



### Women in Health Data Science June 2, 2021 | 12:00 -1:00 pm ET <u>Register Now</u>

## Visit our Website for more information







