TABLE OF CONTENTS

Pub	licat	ions and Reports	v	
Per	Personnel			
Introduction				
Ι.	Ph	ysical Electronics	1	
	Α.	Electron-Emission Problems	1	
		1. Thermionic Work Function and Conductivity of Oxide-Coated Cathodes	1	
		2. Thermionic Emission from Ultrafine-Grain Oxide-Coated Filaments	1	
		3. Deterioration of Oxide-Coated Cathodes under Low Duty-Factor Operation	2	
		 Purified Standard Diodes Determination of the Field-Emission Properties of Single 	3	
		Tungsten Crystals by a Photometric Method	6 7	
		 Photoelectric Emission Effect of Impurity Surface States on the Photoelectric Threshold 		
	в.	in Semiconductors Studies with Gaseous Discharge	7 8	
	C	1. Investigation of Low-Pressure Mercury Arcs Experimental Techniques	8 9	
	с.	1. Spectral Emissivity of Tungsten	8 9 9 9	
		 Ionization Gauge Study An Electronic Circuit for the Operation of an Ionization Gauge 	9 10	
п.	Mid	crowave Gaseous Discharges	11	
		100-Megacycle Breakdown	11	
		Positive Ion Analysis	14	
III.	Solid State Physics			
		Quantum Theory of Antiferromagnetism Soft X-Ray Vacuum Spectrograph	15 15	
	с.	Paramagnetic Resonance	16	
		The Theory of the Transport Phenomena in Metals	17	
IV.		v-Temperature Physics	18	
		Helium Liquefiers Measurement of Pressure-Variation of Second Sound Velocity in	18	
	C	Liquid Helium II Investigation of Dipole Interaction in Crystals	18 19	
	D.	Cooling Liquid Helium by Adiabatic Demagnetization	19	
	Е. F.	Measurement of Magnetic Susceptibility Magnetic Cooling	20 21	
v.		lio-Frequency Spectroscopy	22	
	Α.	Molecular-Beam Research	22	
	R	1. The Fourth Atomic-Beam Apparatus Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	22 23	
	Ъ.	1. Optical Detection of Radio-Frequency Resonance in Excited		
		Atomic States 2. Factors Influencing the Positions of Nuclear Magnetic Resonances	23 25	
		3. Liquid Nitrogen Magnet	25	
	c.	4. Simplified Circuit for Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Experiments Microwave Spectroscopy	26 26	
	ς.	1. Intensity Measurements and Line Shapes of Formaldehyde	26	
		 Precision Stark Measurements Sulphur 	28 30	

VI.	Tube Research and Development	31
•	 A. Magnetron Development 1. High-Power 10.7-Cm Magnetron 2. Magnetron Research 3. Cathode Research 	31 31 32 34
	 B. Microwave Tubes 1. Microwave Noise Studies 2. Debunching Forces in a Beam of Finite Diameter 3. Electron Beam Measuring Technique 4. Dense Electron Beams in Axial Magnetic Fields 	34 34 40 41 42
	C. The Generation of Millimeter and Infra-Red Radiation by Accelerated Electrons	44
VII.	Communications Research	45
	 A. Multipath Transmission 1. Speech and Music a. Field tests b. New receiver c. Three-path propagation interference 	45 45 45 45 45
	 Television Statistical Theory of Communication Analogue Electronic Correlator 	46 47 47
	 Digital Electronic Correlator Detection of Small Signals in Noise Experimental Determination of System Functions by the 	47 47
	 Experimental Determination of System Functions by the Method of Correlation Optimum Linear System Design Criteria Application of Wiener's Techniques in Transient Synthesis Techniques of Optimum Filter Design Amplitude and Conditional Probability Distributions of a Quantized Time Function Felix (Sensory Replacement) Speech Studies A short-time correlator for speech waves The effect of syllabic rate on speech intelligibility Pulse Coding of Picture Signals Pulse-Code Magnetic Recorder Transient Problems Transient Theories Active Networks The Synthesis of Servomechanisms E. Locking Phenomena in Microwave Oscillators The Mutual Synchronization of Oscillators Effects of Starting Transients on Synchronized Behavior 	51 52 53 54 55 55 56 59 59 59 62 69 71 71 71
VIII.	3. A Suppressed-Carrier AM System	72
IX.	Air Navigation Miscellaneous Problems	73 76
123.		
	 A. Electronic Differential Analyzer B. Analog Devices for Network Problems Automatic Impedance-Function Analyzer The Dipole Potential Analog The Electronic Isograph A Panoramic Display for the Electronic Isograph Electronic Commutator C. Offset Waveguide Junction 	76 77 77 79 79 80 81