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## CHECKLIST

### A checklist of plant pathogenic fungi and Oomycota in Sri Lanka

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**Abstract:** Sri Lanka is blessed with a rich ecosystem diversity, however, only a small fraction of the diverse flora and fauna in the country is known. Only around 3,000 species of fungi are currently known out of the estimated number of 25,000 species of native fungal flora of Sri Lanka. This includes the 2,000 species, belonging to 640 genera, recorded prior to 1950. The fungi studied, prior to 1950, have been well documented, as journal publications, checklists or books. In contrast, the information on Sri Lankan fungal flora, available especially after 1950, is scattered. The present 'Checklist of Plant Pathogenic Fungi in Sri Lanka' is intended to bring together all species of plant pathogenic fungi and Oomycota recorded in the country after late nineteen forties. The checklist consists of 404 species of plant pathogenic fungi and Oomycota, belonging to 110 genera and 230 species, associated with diseases of horticultural, agricultural and plantation crops and their harvested produce and forests plants in Sri Lanka.

**Keywords:** Fungi, Oomycota, Plant pathogenic fungi.

#### INTRODUCTION

Sri Lanka is an island in the Indian ocean located at the southern point of the Indian sub-continent, between 5° 54' and 9° 52' North Latitude and 79° 39' and 81° 53' East Longitude with a land area of 6,570,134 ha. Topographically, the island comprises of central mountains with an elevation of up to 2500 m, surrounded by the lowlands. The overall climate of the Island could be considered as tropical, mainly due to the differences in rainfall and elevation. A variation in the weather is observed across the island with a very distinctive dry and wet seasons. The rainfall shows a seasonal variation and country depends on the southwest and northeast monsoons and on convectional and cyclonic effects. The average temperature ranges between 28 - 32° C.

Despite its small size, Sri Lanka is blessed with a rich ecosystem diversity owing to its topographic and climatic heterogeneity as well as its coastal influence. Higher plants, vertebrates and few other selected groups have been studied in detail. Most other groups remain to be explored. The native fungal flora in Sri Lanka has been conservatively estimated to be around 25,000 species (Adikaram, 2004), based on the fungus to higher plant species ratio of 6:1 (Hawksworth, 1991).

The total number of species known to date could be


around 3,000, including those that were recorded prior to 1950 by Berkeley and Broome (1871), Petch (1906, 1910, 1923) and Petch and Bisby (1950) which amount to about 640 genera and 2,000 species. It is quite unlikely that ancient Ceylonese people lacked even an awareness, if not an understanding, of the organisms that the Western world has described as 'fungi'. It is possible that they may have used their own terminology to describe, mushrooms and toadstools for example, that would have been common in their surroundings and visible to the naked eye. However, the earliest records of fungi, by species names and drawings in Ceylon, were *Peziza ceylonsche* and *Peziza lembosa* in 1783 by Houttuyn.

The fungi studied, prior to 1950, in Ceylon have been well documented and mostly compiled in to checklists or books. In contrast, the information on Sri Lankan fungal flora, recorded after 1950, is scattered in Scientific Journals, Proceedings of Scientific Meetings and Annual Reports of Research Institutes (Karunarathna et al. 2012). A reasonable number of fungi, though known, do not appear to have been published.

Except for a few major plantation crops such as tea and rubber, understanding of the fungi infecting agricultural, horticultural, ornamental or forest plants etc. is incomplete. 'Diseases of cultivated plants - their Diagnosis and Treatment in Ceylon' by D.V.W. Abeygunawardena in 1969 was a comprehensive guide to Plant Pathology as a subject as well as to the diseases in plants cultivated in Ceylon. The book is useful even in today's context of Plant Pathology, 50 years after the book was first written. 'A handbook to the fungi parasitic on the plants of Sri Lanka' (1979) that carries morphological illustrations of numerous genera of parasitic fungi, is mainly a guide to identification of fungi causing numerous plant diseases and disease diagnosis.

The present 'Checklist of Plant Pathogenic Fungi' is intended to bring together all species of plant pathogenic fungi and Oomycota recorded in the country after late nineteen forties. Plant pathogenic fungi recorded in Sri Lanka were compiled using literature published in the country. The checklist consists of 404 entries of fungi and Oomycota, belonging to 110 genera and 230 species that have been recorded from agricultural, horticultural, plantation, forest and ornamental plants and freshly harvested produce in the country after late nineteen fifties.

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The checklist provides, for every fungal species the common and the species name of the host plant/s, the name of the disease in most cases, and the source of publication or the communication. The name of the fungus given in the checklist is the same name as it appeared in the publication. In a separate column, the current name of each species is also given.

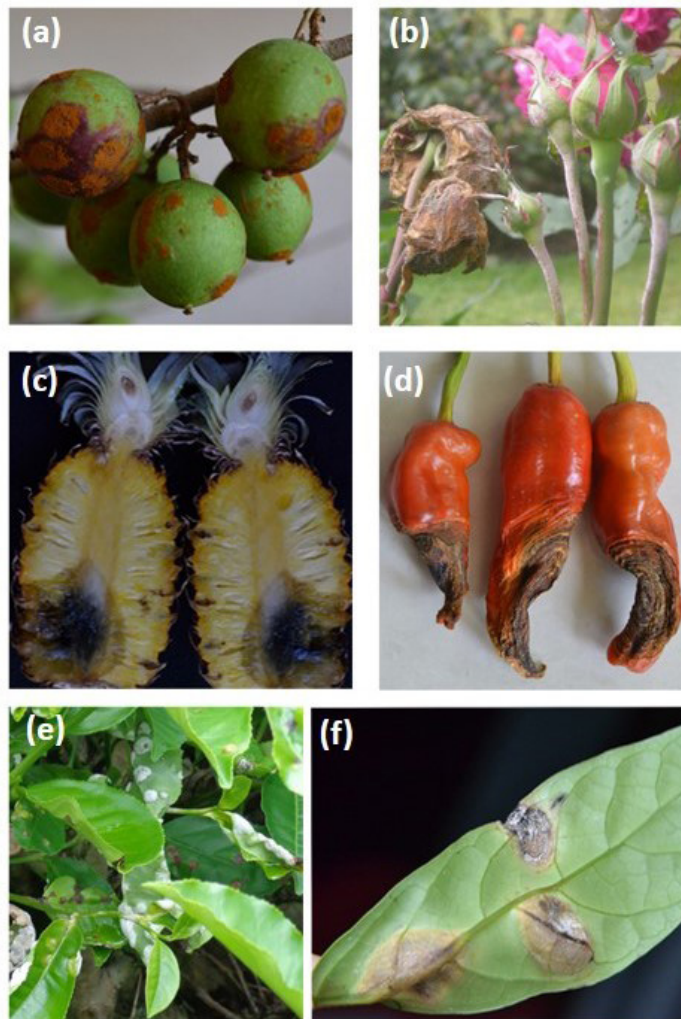
For easy reference the names of fungi are given in alphabetical order. Oomycota, belonging to the Kingdom Chromista, are listed separately from fungi in the checklist. Some of the fungi in the checklist may have also been recorded in publications prior to 1950's.

Among the genera in the Checklist, *Colletotrichum*, causing anthracnose disease (Figure 1), was the most recorded plant pathogen during the period. *Colletotrichum* thrives under the warm and humid conditions prevailing in many parts of the country. *Colletotrichum* infections are most common in edible fruit species where infections usually occur in the field at early stages of fruit development. The fungus remains quiescent until the fruit undergo ripening to develop progressive anthracnose symptoms

(Adikaram *et al.* 1983). The genus has also undergone intense molecular revision recently increasing its species in great numbers and attention as a pathogen in a wider range of plants (Baroncellil *et al.* 2016). Powdery mildews are most common in many parts of the country, again due to prevailing favorable weather conditions. *Botrytis cinerea* infections were found only in the coldest, hilly area in the Central Province. *Penicillium* diseases were found under moderate temperatures.

The highest number of fungi have been recorded from vegetable diseases followed by fruit and plantation crops respectively and the total number of fungi from vegetable, fruit and plantation crops added together amounts to 69% of the total number in the checklist.

This data provided in the Checklist will be useful in the compilation of fungal biodiversity of Sri Lanka. The checklist will, not by any means, be a conclusive list and new records will continue to be added regularly in the future.



**Figure 1:** (a) Rust disease in Uguressa (S) (*Flacourtia indica* (Burm.f.) Merr.) fruit caused by *Kuehneola flacourtiiae* (Mundk. & Thirum.) Thirum., (b) Grey mould (*Botrytis cinerea* Pers.) infection (Left) of rose (*Rosa chinensis* var. Ramblers) and powdery mildew (*Podosphaera pannosa* (Wallr.) de Bary) (Right) of bud and stalk, (c) Water blister of pineapple fruit caused by *Ceratocystis paradoxa* (Dade) C. Moreau., (d) Anthracnose disease by *Colletotrichum truncatum* (Schwein.) Andrus & W.D. Moore in *Capsicum annum* L., (e) Blister blight in tea caused by *Exobasidium vexans* Masseur, and (f) Aecia stage of leaf rust in *Clerodendrum wallichii* Merr.

**Table 1:** Checklist of Plant Pathogenic fungi and Oomycota in Sri Lanka.

|     | Species reported  | Current name   | Host plant and disease  | Reference/s  |
|-----|---|--|---|--|
| 1.  | <i>Alternaria alternata</i> (Fr.) Keissl.               | <i>Alternaria alternata</i> (Fr.) Keissl.                | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.)<br>Alternaria rot   | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 2.  | <i>Alternaria brassicae</i> (Berk.) Sacc.               | <i>Alternaria brassicae</i> (Berk.) Sacc.                | <i>Brassica</i> species.<br>Alternaria spot   | Bond (1947)  |
| 3.  | <i>Alternaria brassicae</i> (Berk.) Sacc.               | <i>Alternaria brassicae</i> (Berk.) Sacc.                | Raddish ( <i>Ruphanus sativa</i> L.)  | Jeyanandarajah and Liyanage (1995a)                                    |
| 4.  | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire     | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire      | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> ). Alternaria rot   | Habarakada and Seneviratne (1987)                                      |
| 5.  | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire     | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire      | Cauliflower ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>gongyloides</i> )<br>Leaf spot   | Habarakada and Seneviratne (1987)                                      |
| 6.  | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire     | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire      | Knol-khol (S) ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> )<br>Leaf spot and blight   | Habarakada and Seneviratne (1987)                                      |
| 7.  | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire     | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire      | Raddish ( <i>Ruphanus sativa</i> L.)<br>Alternaria leaf spot  | Jeyanandarajah and Liyanage (1995a)                                    |
| 8.  | <i>Alternaria dauci</i> (Kühn) J.W. Groves & Skolko     | <i>Alternaria dauci</i> (J.G. Kühn) J.W. Groves & Skolko | Carrot ( <i>Daucus carota</i> L.)<br>Leaf blight  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)  |
| 9.  | <i>Alternaria oleracea</i> Milb.                        | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire.     | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.)<br>Leaf spot   | Bond (1947)  |
| 10. | <i>Alternaria oleracea</i> Milb.                        | <i>Alternaria brassicicola</i> (Schwein.) Wiltshire.     | Kohl-rabi ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>caulorapa</i> DC.).<br>Leaf spot   | Bond (1947)  |
| 11. | <i>Alternaria padwickii</i> (Ganguly) M.B. Ellis        | <i>Alternaria padwickii</i> (Ganguly) M.B. Ellis         | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Stackburn   | Seneviratne and Jeyanandarajah (2004)                                  |
| 12. | <i>Alternaria porri</i> (Ellis) Ciffer                  | <i>Alternaria porri</i> (Ellis) Ciffer                   | Onion (small) ( <i>Allium cepa</i> var. <i>aggregatum</i> ) G. Don<br>Purple blotch disease   | Wickramaarachchi <i>et al.</i> (2004); Araskesasy <i>et al.</i> (2016) |
| 13. | <i>Alternaria porri</i> (Ellis) Ciffer                  | <i>Alternaria porri</i> (Ellis) Ciffer                   | Red onion ( <i>Allium ascalonicum</i> L.)<br>Purple blotch disease  | Ravindranatha and Kugathasan (1990)                                    |
| 14. | <i>Alternaria solani</i> (Ellis & G. Martin) L.R. Jones | <i>Alternaria solani</i> Sorauer                         | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.)<br>Early blight   | Wickramaarachchi (2005)  |
| 15. | <i>Alternaria tenuis</i> Nees                           | <i>Alternaria alternata</i> (Fr.) Keissl.                | Raddish ( <i>Ruphanus sativa</i> L.)  | Jeyanandarajah and Liyanage (1995a)                                    |
| 16. | <i>Ampelomyces quisqualis</i> Ces.                      | <i>Ampelomyces quisqualis</i> Ces.                       | Hyperparasite of <i>Oidium mangiferae</i> on <i>Pedilanthus tithymaloides</i> (L.) Poit.<br>Current name: <i>Euphorbia tithymaloides</i> L. | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2002)  |
| 17. | <i>Anthostomella destruens</i> Shear                    | <i>Sordaria destruens</i> (Shear) Hawker                 | Aswenna (S), ( <i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> (L.) DC.)   | Fernando and Abeywickrama (1996)                                       |
| 18. | <i>Anthostomella destruens</i> Shear                    | <i>Sordaria destruens</i> (Shear) Hawker                 | Neeramulliya (S) ( <i>Asteracantha longifolia</i> Nees.).<br>Current name: <i>Hygrophila auriculata</i> (Schumach.) Heine                   | Fernando and Abeywickrama (1996)                                       |



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|-----|--|--|--|--|
| 19. | <i>Armillaria fuscipes</i> Petch                         | <i>Armillaria fuscipes</i> Petch                         | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). General wood rot<br>Armillaria root Disease                   | Pegler (1986)                              |
| 20. | <i>Ascochyta abelmoschi</i> Harter                       | <i>Ascochyta abelmoschi</i> Harter                       | Okra ( <i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L.). Current name: <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench.). Pod spot | Bond (1947)                                |
| 21. | <i>Ascochyta abelmoschi</i> Harter                       | <i>Ascochyta abelmoschi</i> Harter                       | Shoe-flower ( <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.). Leaf spot   | Bond (1947)                                |
| 22. | <i>Ascochyta cyphomandrae</i> Petch                      | <i>Ascochyta cyphomandrae</i> Petch                      | Tree tomato ( <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> (Cav.) Sendtn.). Leaf spot  | Bond (1947)                                |
| 23. | <i>Ascochyta oleracea</i> var. <i>tumida</i> T.E.T. Bond | <i>Ascochyta oleracea</i> var. <i>tumida</i> T.E.T. Bond | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.). Leaf spot  | Bond (1947)                                |
| 24. | <i>Ascochyta passiflorae</i> Penz. & Sacc.               | <i>Ascochyta passiflorae</i> Penz. & Sacc.               | Passion fruit ( <i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims) Leaf spot   | Adikaram (1986/87)                         |
| 25. | <i>Ascochyta pisi</i> Lib.                               | <i>Didymella pisi</i> Chilvers, J.D. Rogers & Peever     | Pea ( <i>Pisum sativum</i> L.)<br>Ascochyta blight   | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                    |
| 26. | <i>Aspergillus aculeatus</i> Iizuka                      | <i>Aspergillus aculeatus</i> Iizuka                      | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Soft rot  | Senanayake <i>et al.</i> (2015)            |
| 27. | <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> Link.                          | <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> Link                           | Stored rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)  | Paranagama <i>et al.</i> (2003)            |
| 28. | <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> Link.                          | <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> Link.                          | Onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> L.)<br>Bulb rot   | Rajapakse and Edirimanna (2002)            |
| 29. | <i>Aspergillus niger</i> van Tieghem                     | <i>Aspergillus niger</i> Tiegh.                          | Onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> L.)<br>Bulb rot   | Rajapakse and Edirimanna (2002)            |
| 30. | <i>Aspergillus niger</i> van Tieghem                     | <i>Aspergillus niger</i> Tiegh.                          | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.)<br>Aspergillus rot   | Krishnapillai and Wilson Wijeratnam (2013) |
| 31. | <i>Aspergillus tamaris</i> Kita                          | <i>Aspergillus tamaris</i> Kita                          | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Soft rot  | Senanayake <i>et al.</i> (2015)            |
| 32. | <i>Asperisporium caricae</i> (Speg.) Maubl.              | <i>Asperisporium caricae</i> (Speg.) Maubl.              | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>Asperisporium leaf disease  | Adikaram and Wijepala (1995)               |
| 33. | <i>Bipolaris oryzae</i> (Breda de Haan) Shoemaker        | <i>Bipolaris oryzae</i> (Breda de Haan) Shoemaker        | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Brown spot disease<br>Grain discolouration                               | Mithrasena <i>et al.</i> (2012a)           |
| 34. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.  | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.) Stem-end rot  | Madhupani and Adikaram (2017)              |
| 35. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.  | Bael fruit ( <i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Corrêa) Fruit rot  | N.K.B. Adikaram, Unpublished work          |
| 36. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.  | Cocoa ( <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.)   | Adikaram (1986/87)                         |
| 37. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.  | Orange ( <i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck) Stem-end rot  | Adikaram (1986/87)                         |
| 38. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.  | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>Stem-end rot  | Abeywickrama <i>et al.</i> (2012)          |
| 39. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.  | Wood apple ( <i>Limonia acidissima</i> Groff), Diwul (S), Fruit rot  | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (1989)              |

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|-----|--|--|--|--|
| 40. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.         | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.          | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla)<br>Crown rot   | Indrakeerthi and Adikaram (2011)       |
| 41. | <i>Botryodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.         | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.          | Guava ( <i>Psidium guava</i> Griseb.)<br>Soft rot  | Alahakoon <i>et al.</i> (2008)         |
| 42. | <i>Botryosphaeria</i> Ces. & De Not                              | <i>Botryosphaeria</i> Ces. & De Not                              | Bo (S) ( <i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.)<br>Leaf blotch   | Maharachchikumbura and Adikaram (2009) |
| 43. | <i>Botrytis cinerea</i> Pers.                                    | <i>Botrytis cinerea</i> Pers.                                    | Raddish ( <i>Ruphanus sativa</i> L.)   | Jeyanandarajah and Liyanage (1995a)    |
| 44. | <i>Botrytis cinerea</i> Pers.                                    | <i>Botrytis cinerea</i> Pers.                                    | Rose ( <i>Rosa chinensis</i> var. Ramblers).<br>Flower blight  | N.K.B. Adikaram.<br>Unpublished work   |
| 45. | <i>Calonectria theae</i> Loos                                    | <i>Calonectria indusiata</i> Boedijn & Reitsma                   | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze)<br>Cercospora Leaf disease   | Loos (1951)                            |
| 46. | <i>Catenulopsora flacourtiiae</i> Mundk & Thirum                 | <i>Kuehneola flacourtiiae</i> (Mundk. & Thirum.)                 | Uguressa (S) ( <i>Flacourtia ramontchi</i> L'Hérit.)<br>Current name: <i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.<br>Rust disease | N.K.B. Adikaram.<br>Unpublished work   |
| 47. | <i>Ceratocystis paradoxa</i> (De Seynes) Sacc.                   | <i>Thielaviopsis paradoxa</i> (De Seynes) Höhn.                  | Coconut ( <i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.)<br>Stem bleeding disease   | Gunawardena (1955)                     |
| 48. | <i>Ceratophorum setosum</i> O. Kirchn.                           | <i>Pleiochaeta setosa</i> (Kirchn.)                              | <i>Crotalaria anagyroides</i> Kunth  | P. Sivanathan,<br>Unpublished work     |
| 49. | <i>Cercospora beticola</i> Chidd.                                | <i>Cercospora beticola</i> Chidd.                                | Beet ( <i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.)<br>Cercospora leaf spot  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                |
| 50. | <i>Cercospora brassicicola</i> P. Henn.                          | <i>Cercospora brassicicola</i> P. Henn.                          | Chinese Mustard ( <i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.)<br>Leaf spot   | P. Sivanathan,<br>Unpublished work     |
| 51. | <i>Cercospora capsici</i> Unamuno                                | <i>Passalora capsicola</i> (Vassiljevsky) U. Braun & F.O. Freire | Chilli ( <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.)<br>Leaf spot   | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                |
| 52. | <i>Cercospora carotae</i> (Pass.) Solheim                        | <i>Cercospora carotae</i> (Pass.) Kazn. & Siemaszko              | Carrot ( <i>Daucus carota</i> L.)<br>Leaf blight   | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                |
| 53. | <i>Cercospora janseana</i> (Racib.) Constant.                    | <i>Passalora janseana</i> (Racib.) U. Braun                      | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Narrow brown leaf spot   | Dissanayake and Wickramasinghe (1999)  |
| 54. | <i>Cercospora melongenae</i> Welles                              | <i>Cercospora physalidis</i> Ellis                               | Brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.)<br>Leaf spot  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                |
| 55. | <i>Cercospora nicotianae</i> Ellis & Everh.                      | <i>Cercospora physalidis</i> Ellis,                              | Tobacco ( <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.)<br>Frog eye   | Park and Chandraratne (1940)           |
| 56. | <i>Cercospora oryzae</i> I. Miyake                               | <i>Sphaerulina oryzina</i> Hara                                  | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Leaf spot  | Seneviratne (1978)                     |
| 57. | <i>Cercospora personata</i> (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Ellis & Everh. | <i>Nothopassalora personata</i> (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) U. Braun   | Ground nut ( <i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L.)<br>Leaf spot  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                |
| 58. | <i>Cercospora piaropi</i> Tharp                                  | <i>Cercospora piaropi</i> Tharp                                  | Water hyacinth ( <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> Mart. Solms)<br>Leaf spot   | Hettiarachchi <i>et al.</i> (1983)     |
| 59. | <i>Cercospora rodmanii</i> Conway                                | <i>Cercospora rodmanii</i> Conway                                | Water hyacinth ( <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms)<br>Leaf spot   | Cheanieha Queen <i>et al.</i> (2016)   |
| 60. | <i>Cercospora solani</i> Thüm                                    | <i>Cercospora solani</i> Thüm                                    | <i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.<br>Current name: <i>Solanum americanum</i> Mill.<br>Leaf yellowing                                    | Bond (1947)                            |

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|-----|--|--|---|--|
| 61. | <i>Cercospora zinniae</i> Ellis & G. Martin                          | <i>Cercospora zinniae</i> Ellis & G. Martin  | Zinnia ( <i>Zinnia elegans</i> L.)<br>Leaf spot   | G.M. Nilmini Kumari,<br>Unpublished work |
| 62. | <i>Cercospora brassicae</i> (Fautr. & Roum) v. Hoehn                 | <i>Neopseudocercospora capsellae</i> (Ellis & Everh.) Videira & Crous                | Turnips ( <i>Brassica campestris</i> L.). Current name: <i>Brassica rapa</i> L.<br>White spot                                 | Bond (1947)                              |
| 63. | <i>Ceriporiopsis hypolateritius</i> (Berk. ex Cooke) Ryvarden        | <i>Ceriporiopsis hypolateritius</i> (Berk. ex Cooke) Ryvarden                        | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Red Root rot   | Arulpragasam (1988)                      |
| 64. | <i>Chalara paradoxa</i> (De Seynes) Sacc.                            | <i>Ceratocystis paradoxa</i> (Dade) C. Moreau  | Pineapple ( <i>Ananas comosus</i> (L.) Merrill). Water blister  | Damunupola and Adikaram (2000)           |
| 65. | <i>Chalara paradoxa</i> (De Seynes) Sacc.                            | <i>Ceratocystis paradoxa</i> (Dade) C. Moreau  | Pineapple ( <i>Ananas comosus</i> (L.) Merrill.) Stem-end rot   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2019)            |
| 66. | <i>Chalara paradoxa</i> (De Seynes) Sacc.                            | <i>Ceratocystis paradoxa</i> (Dade) C. Moreau  | Pineapple ( <i>Ananas comosus</i> (L.) Merrill) Crown bud rot   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2019)            |
| 67. | <i>Choanephora cucurbitarum</i> (Berk. & Rav.) Thaxter               | <i>Choanephora infundibulifera</i> f. <i>cucurbitarum</i> (Berk. & Ravenel) Schipper | Winged bean ( <i>Psophocarpus tetragonolobus</i> (L.) DC.)<br>Choanephora blight  | Gunasekera <i>et al.</i> (1985)          |
| 68. | <i>Choanephora cucurbitarum</i> (Berk. & Rav.) Thaxter               | <i>Choanephora infundibulifera</i> f. <i>cucurbitarum</i> (Berk. & Ravenel) Schipper | <i>Psophocarpus scandens</i> (Endl.) Verdc. (Endl.) Verdc<br>Choanephora blight   | Gunasekera <i>et al.</i> (1990)          |
| 69. | <i>Cladosporium fulvum</i> Cooke                                     | <i>Fulvia fulva</i> (Cooke) Cif.   | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.) Leaf mould  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                  |
| 70. | <i>Cladosporium versicolor</i> T.E.T. Bond                           | <i>Passalora perfoliati</i> (Ellis & Everh.) U. Braun & Crous                        | Hulan-tala (S) ( <i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> (L.) L.)<br>Leaf spot/blotch  | Bond (1947)                              |
| 71. | <i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i> (Fresen.) G.A. de Vries          | <i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i> (Fresen.) G.A. de Vries                          | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.)   | Abayasekara <i>et al.</i> (2013)         |
| 72. | <i>Cladosporium</i> sp.  | <i>Cladosporium</i> sp.  | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.). Inflorescence blight   | Sinniah <i>et al.</i> (2012)             |
| 73. | <i>Cochliobolus miyabeanus</i> (S. Ito & Kurib.) Drechsler ex Dastur | <i>Bipolaris oryzae</i> (Breda de Haan) Shoemaker                                    | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Brown spot disease  | Fernando <i>et al.</i> (2016)            |
| 74. | <i>Coleosporium plumeriae</i> Pat.                                   | <i>Coleosporium plumeriae</i> Pat.   | Temple tree ( <i>Plumeria</i> sp.).<br>Plumeria rust  | Adikaram and Weeraratne (2006)           |
| 75. | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds                         | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds   | Red onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> L.).<br>Leaf twister Disease   | Vengadaramana and Costa (2015)           |
| 76. | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds                         | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds   | Chilli ( <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.) fruit. Anthracnose  | Mahendranathan <i>et al.</i> (2011)      |
| 77. | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds                         | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds   | Uguressa (S) ( <i>Flacourtia ramontchi</i> L'Hérit.)<br>Current name: <i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.<br>Anthracnose | Jayasinghe and Fernando (2004)           |
| 78. | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds                         | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds   | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg.)<br>Colletotrichum leaf disease                            | Thambugala and Deshappriya (2009)        |
| 79. | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds                         | <i>Colletotrichum acutatum</i> J.H. Simmonds   | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.).<br>Anthracnose   | Jayasinghe and Fernando (2009)           |

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| 80. | <i>Colletotrichum asianum</i> Prihastuti, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde              | <i>Colletotrichum asianum</i> Prihastuti, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde              | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.). Anthracnose  | Vithanage <i>et al.</i> (2014).  |
| 81. | <i>Colletotrichum camelliae</i> Massee                                    | <i>Colletotrichum camelliae</i> Massee                                    | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Brown blight & anthracnose                     | Webster (1952)   |
| 82. | <i>Colletotrichum capsici</i> (Syd. & P. Syd.) E.J. Butler & Bisby        | <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i> (Schwein.) Andrus & W.D. Moore            | Aubergine ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.) Anthracnose  | Mahendranadan <i>et al.</i> (2010)   |
| 83. | <i>Colletotrichum capsici</i> (Syd. & P. Syd.) E.J. Butler & Bisby        | <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i> (Schwein.) Andrus & W.D. Moore            | Chilli ( <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.) Anthracnose   | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 84. | <i>Colletotrichum capsici</i> (Syd. & P. Syd.) E.J. Butler & Bisby.       | <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i> (Schwein.) Andrus & W.D. Moore            | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.) Anthracnose   | Dharmasiri (1988)  |
| 85. | <i>Colletotrichum capsici</i> (Syd. & P. Syd.) E.J. Butler & Bisby        | <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i> (Schwein.) Andrus & W.D. Moore            | Wood apple ( <i>Limonia acidissima</i> Groff) Fruit rot                                     | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (1989)  |
| 86. | <i>Colletotrichum coccodes</i> (Wallr.) S. Hughes                         | <i>Colletotrichum coccodes</i> (Wallr.) S. Hughes                         | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.). Anthracnose                                    | Wanasinghe and Damunupola (2019)<br>Adikaram (1986/87)                                       |
| 87. | <i>Colletotrichum endophytica</i> Manamgoda, Udayanga, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde | <i>Colletotrichum endophytica</i> Manamgoda, Udayanga, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde | Avocado fruit ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.) Anthracnose                                  | Dissanayaake <i>et al.</i> (2016)  |
| 88. | <i>Colletotrichum fruticola</i> Prihastuti, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde            | <i>Colletotrichum fruticola</i> Prihastuti, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde            | Anthurium ( <i>Anthurium andraeanum</i> Andre) Anthracnose & black nose                     | S. Komala Vithanage, D.M.D. Yakandawala, L.N. Manawadu and N.K.B. Adikaram, Unpublished work |
| 89. | <i>Colletotrichum fruticola</i> Prihastuti, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde            | <i>Colletotrichum fruticola</i> Prihastuti, L. Cai & K.D. Hyde            | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.). Anthracnose  | Vithanage <i>et al.</i> (2014).  |
| 90. | <i>Colletotrichum gigasporum</i> Rakotonir. & Munaut                      | <i>Colletotrichum gigasporum</i> Rakotonir. & Munaut                      | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.). Anthracnose                                       | Hunupolagama <i>et al.</i> (2015)  |
| 91. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.) Anthracnose   | Karunanayake <i>et al.</i> (2014)  |
| 92. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.). Anthracnose                                       | Sivanathan and Adikaram (1989)   |
| 93. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | Shallot onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> var. <i>aggregatum</i> G.Don)                            | Wijesinghe and Rajapakse (1997)  |
| 94. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | Guava ( <i>Psidium guava</i> Griseb.). Current name: <i>Psidium guajava</i> L.) Anthracnose | Alahakoon <i>et al.</i> (2008)   |
| 95. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | Chilli ( <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.) Anthracnose   | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 96. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Dioscorea alata</i> L. Anthracnose   | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)  |
| 97. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                               | Aerial yam ( <i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.). Anthracnose                                    | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)  |



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| 98.  | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Dioscorea pentaphylla</i> L.<br>Anthracnose  | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)     |
| 99.  | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Dioscorea rotundata</i> L.<br>Anthracnose  | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)     |
| 100. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | 'Kukulala' (S), Asiatic yam. ( <i>Dioscorea esculenta</i> (Lour.) Burkill).<br>Anthracnose  | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)     |
| 101. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Uguessa (S) ( <i>Flacourtia ramontchi</i> L'Hérit.). Current name. <i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.<br>Anthracnose                                      | Jayasinghe and Fernando (2004)      |
| 102. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Cluster onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> L.). Anthracnose   | Araskesasry <i>et al.</i> (2016)    |
| 103. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Red onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> L.).<br>Leaf Twister Disease   | Vengadaramana and Costa (2015)      |
| 104. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.). <i>Colletotrichum</i> leaf disease  | Thambugala and Deshappriya (2009)   |
| 105. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Pomegranate ( <i>Punica granatum</i> L.). Anthracnose   | Adikaram (1986/87)                  |
| 106. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Orange ( <i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck). Anthracnose   | Adikaram (1986/87)                  |
| 107. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Grapefruit ( <i>Citrus grandis</i> var. <i>racemosa</i> (M. Roem.) B.C. Stone) Current name: <i>Citrus decumana</i> var. <i>racemosa</i> M. Roem<br>Anthracnose | Adikaram (1986/87)                  |
| 108. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> PENZ.                           | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla).<br>Crown rot   | Indrakeerthi and Adikaram (2011)    |
| 109. | <i>Colletotrichum higginsianum</i> Sacc.                              | <i>Colletotrichum higginsianum</i> Sacc.                              | Raddish ( <i>Raphanus sativa</i> L.)  | Jeyanandarajah and Liyanage (1995a) |
| 110. | <i>Colletotrichum laticiphilum</i> Damm, P.F. Cannon & Crous          | <i>Colletotrichum laticiphilum</i> Damm, P.F. Cannon & Crous          | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.)  | Hunupolagama <i>et al.</i> (2017)   |
| 111. | <i>Colletotrichum lindemuthianum</i> (Sacc. & Magnus) Briosi & Cavara | <i>Colletotrichum lindemuthianum</i> (Sacc. & Magnus) Briosi & Cavara | Bean pods & seedlings ( <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.)<br>Anthracnose  | Adikaram (1986/87)                  |
| 112. | <i>Colletotrichum musae</i> (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Arx                 | <i>Colletotrichum musae</i> (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Arx                 | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> )<br>Crown rot   | Indrakeerthi and Adikaram (2011)    |
| 113. | <i>Colletotrichum musae</i> (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Arx                 | <i>Colletotrichum musae</i> (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Arx                 | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla).<br>Anthracnose   | Wanigasekara <i>et al.</i> (2014)   |
| 114. | <i>Colletotrichum nymphaeae</i> (Pass.) Aa                            | <i>Colletotrichum nymphaeae</i> (Pass.) Aa                            | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.)  | Hunupolagama <i>et al.</i> (2017)   |
| 115. | <i>Colletotrichum phomoides</i> (Sacc.) Chester                       | <i>Colletotrichum coccodes</i> (Wallr.) S. Hughes                     | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.).<br>Anthracnose   | Abeygunawardhane (1969)             |



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| 116. | <i>Colletotrichum piperis</i><br>F. Stevens                                 | <i>Colletotrichum piperis</i> F.<br>Stevens                          | Pepper ( <i>Piper nigrum</i> L.)<br>Leaf spot   | P. Sivanathan,<br>Unpublished work  |
| 117. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>siamense</i> Prihast., L.<br>Cai & K.D. Hyde    | <i>Colletotrichum siamense</i><br>Prihast., L. Cai & K.D.<br>Hyde    | Anthurium ( <i>Anthurium</i><br><i>andraeanum</i> Linden)<br>Spathe rot   | S.K. Vithanage,<br>N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>D.M.D. Yakandawala<br>and L.N. Manawadu,<br>Unpublished work |
| 118. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>siamense</i> Prihast., L.<br>Cai & K.D. Hyde    | <i>Colletotrichum siamense</i><br>Prihast., L. Cai & K.D.<br>Hyde    | Avocado ( <i>Persea</i><br><i>americana</i> Mill.).<br>Anthracnose  | Dissanayake <i>et al.</i><br>(2016)   |
| 119. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>siamense</i> Prihast., L.<br>Cai & K.D. Hyde    | <i>Colletotrichum siamense</i><br>Prihast., L. Cai & K.D.<br>Hyde    | <i>Begonia</i> spp. foliage<br>Anthracnose  | Wickramasinghe,<br>Yakandawala and<br>Adikaram (2019)   |
| 120. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>siamense</i> Prihast., L.<br>Cai & K.D. Hyde    | <i>Colletotrichum siamense</i><br>Prihast., L. Cai & K.D.<br>Hyde    | Cashew ( <i>Anacardium</i><br><i>occidentale</i> L.) Anthracnose  | N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>D.M.D. Yakandawala<br>and D.S. Madhupani,<br>Unpublished work                   |
| 121. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>siamense</i> Prihast., L.<br>Cai & K.D. Hyde    | <i>Colletotrichum siamense</i><br>Prihast., L. Cai & K.D.<br>Hyde    | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i><br>L.).<br>Anthracnose  | Vithanage <i>et al.</i> (2014).   |
| 122. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>siamense</i> Prihast., L.<br>Cai & K.D. Hyde    | <i>Colletotrichum siamense</i><br>Prihast., L. Cai & K.D.<br>Hyde    | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>Anthracnose  | N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>D.M.D. Yakandawala<br>and D.S. Madhupani,<br>Unpublished work                   |
| 123. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>siamense</i> Prihast., L.<br>Cai & K.D. Hyde    | <i>Colletotrichum siamense</i><br>Prihast., L. Cai & K.D.<br>Hyde    | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> )<br>Leaf disease  | Herath <i>et al.</i> (2019)   |
| 124. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>truncatum</i> (Schwein.)<br>Andrus & W.D. Moore | <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i><br>(Schwein.) Andrus &<br>W.D. Moore | <i>Begonia</i> ( <i>Begonia</i> sp.)<br>Anthracnose   | Wicramasinghe,<br>Yakandawala and<br>Adikaram (2019)  |
| 125. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>truncatum</i> (Schwein.)<br>Andrus & W.D. Moore | <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i><br>(Schwein.) Andrus &<br>W.D. Moore | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>Anthracnose  | N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>D.M.D. Yakandawala<br>and D.S. Madhupani,<br>Unpublished work                   |
| 126. | <i>Colletotrichum</i><br><i>truncatum</i> (Schwein.)<br>Andrus & W.D. Moore | <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i><br>(Schwein.) Andrus &<br>W.D. Moore | Termeric ( <i>Curcuma longa</i><br>L.).<br>Leaf blight  | Abeygunawardhane<br>(1969)  |
| 127. | <i>Cordana musae</i> Preuss<br>ex. Sacc.                                    | <i>Neocordana musae</i><br>(Zimm.) Hern.-Restr. &<br>Crous           | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i><br>Colla). <i>Cordana</i> leaf spot  | Perera <i>et al.</i> (2013)   |
| 128. | <i>Corticium salmonicolor</i><br>Berk. & Broome                             | <i>Erythricium salmonicolor</i><br>(Berk. & Broome) Burds            | <i>Calophyllum walkeri</i> Wight<br>Pink disease  | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2007)   |
| 129. | <i>Corticium salmonicolor</i><br>Berk. & Broome                             | <i>Erythricium salmonicolor</i><br>(Berk. & Broome) Burds            | <i>Symplocos cochinchinensis</i><br>(Lour.) S. Moore<br>Pink disease  | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2007)   |
| 130. | <i>Corticium salmonicolor</i><br>Berk & Broome                              | <i>Erythricium salmonicolor</i><br>(Berk. & Broome) Burds            | <i>Symplocos elegans</i><br>Thwaites<br>Pink disease  | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2007)   |
| 131. | <i>Corticium salmonicolor</i><br>Berk & Broome                              | <i>Erythricium salmonicolor</i><br>(Berk. & Broome) Burds            | <i>Symplocos obtusa</i> Wall. ex<br>G. Don Pink disease   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2007)   |
| 132. | <i>Corticium salmonicolor</i><br>Berk & Broome                              | <i>Erythricium salmonicolor</i><br>(Berk. & Broome) Burds            | Coffee ( <i>Coffea arabica</i> L.).<br>Pink disease   | P. Sivanathan,<br>Unpublished work  |
| 133. | <i>Corticium salmonicolor</i><br>Berk & Broome                              | <i>Erythricium salmonicolor</i><br>(Berk. & Broome) Burds            | Cinnamon ( <i>Cinnamomum</i><br><i>verum</i> Presl.<br>Syn. <i>Cinnamomum</i><br><i>zeylanicum</i> Blume) Pink<br>disease | Rajapakse and<br>Wasantha Kumara,<br>(2007)   |

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| 134. | <i>Corticium solani</i> (Prill. & Delacr.) Bourdot & Galzin          | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G. Kühn                           | Potato ( <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.) Black scurf disease  | Gunawardana and Bandara (1993)                        |
| 135. | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei                   | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei            | Aubergine ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.)   | Adikaram (1986/87)                                    |
| 136. | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei                   | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei            | Croton ( <i>Codiaeum variegatum</i> (L.) Rumph. ex A.Juss.). Leaf disease                                    | Jayasuriya and Thennakoon (2009)                      |
| 137. | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei                   | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei            | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.). <i>Corynespora</i> leaf spot             | Liyanage <i>et al.</i> (1986)                         |
| 138. | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei                   | <i>Corynespora cassiicola</i> (Burk. & Curtis) Wei            | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.) Target spot  | Adikaram (1986/87)<br>Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2019) |
| 139. | <i>Curvularia lunata</i> (Wakker) Boedijn                            | <i>Curvularia lunata</i> (Wakker) Boedijn                     | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.) Grain discoloration   | Nasla <i>et al.</i> (2019)                            |
| 140. | <i>Curvularia pallescens</i> Boedijn                                 | <i>Curvularia pallescens</i> Boedijn                          | Neeramulliya (S) ( <i>Asteracantha longifolia</i> Nees.)   | Fernando and Abeywickrama (1996)                      |
| 141. | <i>Curvularia pallescens</i> Boedijn                                 | <i>Curvularia pallescens</i> Boedijn                          | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.) Grain discoloration   | Nasla <i>et al.</i> (2019)                            |
| 142. | <i>Curvularia senegalensis</i> (Speg.) Subram.                       | <i>Curvularia senegalensis</i> (Speg.) Subram.                | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> ) Leaf disease  | Herath <i>et al.</i> (2019)                           |
| 143. | <i>Curvularia tuberculata</i> B.L. Jain                              | <i>Curvularia tuberculata</i> B.L. Jain                       | Water hyacinth ( <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> Mart. Solms.) Leaf spot   | Hettiarachchi <i>et al.</i> (1983)                    |
| 144. | <i>Cylindrocladium quinqueseptatum</i> Boedijn & Reitsma             | <i>Calonectria quinqueseptata</i> Figueiredo & Namek          | Clove ( <i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (L.) Merr. & Perry) (Syn. <i>Eugenia caryophyllata</i> Thunb.). Leaf spot | Jayasinghe and Wijesundera (1995)                     |
| 145. | <i>Cylindrocladium quinqueseptatum</i> Boedijn & Reitsma             | <i>Calonectria quinqueseptata</i> Figueiredo & Namek          | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.). Leaf spot                                | Jayasinghe <i>et al.</i> (2009)                       |
| 146. | <i>Denticulria mangiferae</i>  | <i>Denticulria mangiferae</i>                                 | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.). Mango scab  | N.K.B. Adikaram, Unpublished work                     |
| 147. | <i>Diplocarpon rosea</i> Wolf.                                       | <i>Diplocarpon rosea</i> Wolf.                                | Rose ( <i>Rosa indica</i> L.) Black spot disease.  | P. Sivanathan, Unpublished work.                      |
| 148. | <i>Drechslera graminea</i> S. Ito & Kurib.                           | <i>Pyrenophora graminea</i> S. Ito & Kurib.                   | Raddish ( <i>Raphanus sativa</i> L.)   | Jeyanandarajah and Liyanage (1995a)                   |
| 149. | <i>Drechslera rostrata</i> (Drechsler) M.J. Richardson & E.M. Fraser | <i>Exserohilum rostratum</i> (Drechsler) K.J. Leonard & Suggs | <i>Livistona chinensis</i> (Jacq.) R.Br. ex Mart. Leaf spot  | Hewage <i>et al.</i> (2007)                           |
| 150. | <i>Erysiphe</i> sp.  | <i>Erysiphe</i> sp.   | <i>Momordica charantia</i> L. Powdery mildew   | Ratnayake <i>et al.</i> (2016b)                       |
| 151. | <i>Erysiphe cichoracearum</i> DC.                                    | <i>Golovinomyces cichoracearum</i> (DC.) V.P. Heluta          | Okra ( <i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L.). Powdery Mildew  | Samarajeewa and Rathnayake (2004)                     |
| 152. | <i>Erysiphe cichoracearum</i> DC.                                    | <i>Golovinomyces cichoracearum</i> (DC.) V.P. Heluta          | Zinnia ( <i>Zinnia elegans</i> L.) Powdery mildew  | Adikaram, unpublished work                            |

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| 153. | <i>Erysiphe polygoni</i> DC.                               | <i>Erysiphe polygoni</i> DC  | Pea ( <i>Pisum sativum</i> L.)<br>Powdery mildew  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)  |
| 154. | <i>Erysiphe quercicola</i><br>S. Takam & U. Braun          | <i>Erysiphe quercicola</i><br>S. Takam. & U. Braun                 | Atterria (S), Jasmine orange (E), ( <i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack).<br>Powdery mildew               | N.K.B. Adikaram and D.M.D. Yakandawala, Unpublished work                     |
| 155. | <i>Exobasidium vexans</i><br>Massee                        | <i>Exobasidium vexans</i><br>Massee                                | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze) Blister blight  | Loos (1949)  |
| 156. | <i>Fomes applanatus</i><br>(Pers.) Gillet                  | <i>Ganoderma applanatum</i><br>(Pers.) Pat.                        | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). General wood rot   | Balauriya (2008)   |
| 157. | <i>Fomes lignosus</i><br>(Klotzsch) Bres.                  | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i><br>(Sw.) Overeem                     | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.). White root disease                    | Peries <i>et al.</i> (1959)  |
| 158. | <i>Fomes lucidus</i> (Curtis)<br>Cooke                     | <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i><br>(Curtis) P. Karst.                     | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). General wood rot   | Balauriya (2008)   |
| 159. | <i>Fomes noxius</i> Corner                                 | <i>Pyrrhoderma noxium</i><br>(Corner) L.W. Zhou & Y.C. Dai         | Cinnomon ( <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> Presl.)<br>Syn. <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume) White root disease | Jayasimgha <i>et al.</i> (2017)  |
| 160. | <i>Fomes noxius</i> Corner                                 | <i>Pyrrhoderma noxium</i><br>(Corner) L.W. Zhou & Y.C. Dai         | Coffee ( <i>Coffea arabica</i> L.).<br>Brown root disease   | P. Sivanathan, Unpublished work  |
| 161. | <i>Fusarium acuminatum</i><br>Wollenw.                     | <i>Fusarium acuminatum</i><br>Wollenw.                             | Gokatu ( <i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.)   | Abeywickrama <i>et al.</i> (1992)  |
| 162. | <i>Fusarium avenaceum</i><br>(Fr.) Sacc.                   | <i>Fusarium avenaceum</i> (Fr.)<br>Sacc.                           | Carnation ( <i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> L.)  | de Silva <i>et al.</i> (2005)  |
| 163. | <i>Fusarium culmorum</i><br>(W.G. Sm.) Sacc.               | <i>Fusarium culmorum</i><br>(W.G. Sm.) Sacc.                       | Gokatu ( <i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.)   | Abeywickrama <i>et al.</i> (1992)  |
| 164. | <i>Fusarium decemcellulare</i> Brick                       | <i>Albonectria rigidiuscula</i> (Berk. & Broome) Rossman & Samuels | Cocoa ( <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.)<br>Pod rot   | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 165. | <i>Fusarium epithele</i><br>McAlpine                       | <i>Fusarium epithele</i><br>McAlpine                               | Orange ( <i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck)  | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 166. | <i>Fusarium graminearum</i><br>Schwabe                     | <i>Fusarium graminearum</i><br>Schwabe                             | Gokatu ( <i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.)   | Abeywickrama <i>et al.</i> (1992)  |
| 167. | <i>Fusarium mangiferae</i><br>Britz, M.J. Wingf. & Marasas | <i>Fusarium mangiferae</i><br>Britz, M.J. Wingf. & Marasas         | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.).<br>Floral malformation   | Sinniah <i>et al.</i> (2013)   |
| 168. | <i>Fusarium mangiferae</i><br>Britz, M.J. Wingf. & Marasas | <i>Fusarium mangiferae</i><br>Britz, M.J. Wingf. & Marasas         | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.).<br>Stem-end browning   | D.M.S. Dissanayake, N.K.B. Adikaram and D.M.D. Yakandawala, Unpublished work |
| 169. | <i>Fusarium moniliforme</i><br>Sheldon                     | <i>Fusarium fujikuroi</i><br>Nirenberg                             | <i>Dracena godseffiana</i> Leaf spot  | Jeyanandarajah and Wijesooriya (1997)  |
| 170. | <i>Fusarium moniliforme</i><br>Sheldon                     | <i>Fusarium fujikuroi</i><br>Nirenberg                             | Maize ( <i>Zea mays</i> L.)<br>Red ear rot disease  | Priyantha <i>et al.</i> (2015)   |
| 171. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i><br>Schltdl                       | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i><br>Schltdl                               | Cucumber ( <i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.).<br>Fusarium rot  | Bogamuwa and Karunaratne (1985)  |
| 172. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i>                                  | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i><br>Schltdl.                              | Jack tree ( <i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.) Root rot  | Kuruppu <i>et al.</i> (2019)   |

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| 173. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. Cepae W.C. Snyder & H.N. Hansen                | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. Cepae W.C. Snyder & H.N. Hansen               | Shallot onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> var. aggregatum G.Don)   | Wijesinghe and Rajapakse (1997)                               |
| 174. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. Cubense (Foc.)                                 | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. Cubense (E.F. Sm.) W.C. Snyder & H.N. Hansen   | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla). Fusarium wilt  | Rajapakse <i>et al.</i> (2005) Fernandez <i>et al.</i> (2019) |
| 175. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> pv. dianthi   | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> Schltld.   | Carnation ( <i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> L.) Vascular wilt  | de Silva <i>et al.</i> (2005)                                 |
| 176. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. Nicotianae (Johnson) W.C. Snyder & H.N. Hansen | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. nicotianae (Johnson) W.C. Snyder & H.N. Hansen | Tobacco ( <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.). Damping-off   | Sumith and Bandara (2002).                                    |
| 177. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. Niveum   | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. Niveum (E.F. Sm.) W.C. Snyder & H.N. Hansen    | Water melon ( <i>Citrullus lanatus</i> ). Vascular wilt   | Sapumohotti (1995)  |
| 178. | <i>Fusarium oxysporium</i> Schltld  | <i>Fusarium oxysporium</i> Schltld   | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Soft rot   | Senanayake <i>et al.</i> (2015)                               |
| 179. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. Lycopersici race 1                             | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. Lycopersici race 1                            | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i> Mill.) Vascular wilt   | Weeraratne and de Costa (2018)                                |
| 180. | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f. sp. radidis-lycopersici Jarvis & Shoemaker         | <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. radidis-lycopersici Jarvis & Shoemaker         | Brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.). Vascular wilt   | Weeraratne and de Costa (2018)                                |
| 181. | <i>Fusarium pallidoroseum</i> (Cooke) sacc.                                     | <i>Fusarium incarnatum</i> (Roberge) Sacc.                                     | <i>Polyscias balfouriana</i> (André) L.H.Bailey, <i>P. filicifolia</i> (C.Moore ex E.Fourn.) L.H.Bailey<br>Stem rot, Root rot | Hewage <i>et al.</i> (2007)                                   |
| 182. | <i>Fusarium pallidoroseum</i> (Matsush.) Nirenberg                              | <i>Fusarium incarnatum</i> (Roberge) Sacc.                                     | <i>Dracaena godseffiana</i> Sander ex Mast. Leaf spot   | Jeyanandarajah and Wijesooriya (1997)                         |
| 183. | <i>Fusarium proliferatum</i> (Matsush.) Nirenberg                               | <i>Fusarium proliferatum</i> (Matsush.) Nirenberg ex Gerlach & Nirenberg       | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla). Fruit rot  | Anthony <i>et al.</i> (2004).                                 |
| 184. | <i>Fusarium semitectum</i> Berk. & Ravenel                                      | <i>Fusarium incarnatum</i> (Desm.) Sacc.                                       | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla).<br>Crown rot   | Indrakeerthi and Adikaram (2011)                              |
| 185. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                  | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous                         | Onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> L.)<br>Bulb rot  | Anparasy (1994)   |
| 186. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                  | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous                         | Jack tree ( <i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.)<br>Collar rot   | Kuruppu <i>et al.</i> (2019)                                  |
| 187. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                  | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous                         | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.). Fusarium wilt   | Liyanage and Dantanarayana (1983)                             |
| 188. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                  | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous                         | Brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.). Fruit rot   | Rajapakse and Fonseka (2005)                                  |
| 189. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                  | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous                         | Jjoba plant ( <i>Simmondsia chinensis</i> (Link)<br>Wilt disease  | Rabeendran and Raveendranath (1990)                           |
| 190. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                  | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous                         | Pepper ( <i>Piper nigrum</i> )<br>Slow decline  | Gunawardena <i>et al.</i> (2019)                              |



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| 191. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                     | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous  | Seed potato ( <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.). Dry rot   | Rajapakse <i>et al.</i> (2006)          |
| 192. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                     | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous  | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.). Fruit rot   | Adikaram (1986/87)                      |
| 193. | <i>Fusarium solani</i> (Mart.) Appel & Wollenw                                     | <i>Neocosmospora solani</i> (Mart.) L. Lombard & Crous  | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Soft rot   | Senanayake <i>et al.</i> (2015)         |
| 194. | <i>Fusarium verticillioides</i> (Sacc.) Nirenberg                                  | <i>Fusarium fujikuroi</i> Nirenberg   | Maize ( <i>Zea mays</i> L.) Kernal infection  | Senevirathna and Takayuki (2009)        |
| 195. | <i>Ganoderma boninense</i> Pat.  | <i>Ganoderma orbiforme</i> (Fr.) Ryvarden   | Coconut ( <i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.) Basal stem rot  | Peries (1974)                           |
| 196. | <i>Ganoderma boninense</i> Pat.  | <i>Ganoderma orbiforme</i> (Fr.) Ryvarden   | Coconut ( <i>C. nucifera</i> L.). Coconut root and bole rot   | Wijesekera <i>et al.</i> (1996)         |
| 197. | <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> (Curtis) P. Karst   | <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> (Curtis) P. Karst  | <i>Cassia nodosa</i> Roxb.<br>Current name: <i>Cassia javanica</i> subsp. <i>nodosa</i> (Roxb.) K. Larsen & S.S. Larsen<br><i>Ganoderma</i> root and butt rot | Fernando (2008)                         |
| 198. | <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> (Curtis) P. Karst   | <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> (Curtis) P. Karst  | <i>Cassia fistula</i> L.<br><i>Ganoderma</i> root and butt rot  | Fernando (2008)                         |
| 199. | <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> (Curtis) P. Karst   | <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> (Curtis) P. Karst  | <i>Delonix regia</i> (Hook.) Raf.<br><i>Ganoderma</i> root and butt rot   | Fernando (2008)                         |
| 200. | <i>Geotrichum candidum</i> Link.   | <i>Dipodascus geotrichum</i> (E.E. Butler & L.J. Petersen) Arx  | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.) Sour Rot   | Adikaram and Theivendirarajah (1981)    |
| 201. | <i>Geotrichum candidum</i> Link.   | <i>Dipodascus geotrichum</i> (E.E. Butler & L.J. Petersen) Arx  | Potato ( <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.). Rubbery rot  | Rajapakse <i>et al.</i> (2006)          |
| 202. | <i>Gliocladium roseum</i> Bainier  | <i>Clonostachys rosea</i> (Link) Schroers, Samuels, Seifert & W. Gams                                 | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.)  | Adikaram and Theivendirarajah (1981)    |
| 203. | <i>Gerlachia oryzae</i> Hashioka & Yokoqi) W. Gams                                 | <i>Microdochium albescens</i> (Thüm.) Hern.-Restr. & Crous, in Hernández-Restrepo, Groenewald & Crous | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.) Leaf scald   | Seneviratne and Jeyanandarajah (2004)   |
| 204. | <i>Gibberella fujikuroi</i> (Sawada) Wollenw                                       | <i>Gibberella fujikuroi</i> (Sawada) Wollenw.   | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.) Bakanae disease  | Seneviratne and Jeyanandarajah (2004)   |
| 205. | <i>Gloeosporium mangiferae</i> Henn.   | <i>Colletotrichum coccodes</i> (Wallr.) S. Hughes   | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.) Anthracnose   | Kanakaratne and Adikaram (1985)         |
| 206. | <i>Gliocephalotrichum microchlamydosporum</i> J.A. Mey, B.J. Willey & F.G. Simmons | <i>Gliocephalotrichum microchlamydosporum</i> (J.A. Mey.) B.J. Wiley & E.G. Simmons                   | Rambutan ( <i>Nephelium lappaceum</i> L.) Brown spot  | Sivakumar <i>et al.</i> (1997)          |
| 207. | <i>Glomerella cingulata</i> (Stoneman) Spauld. & H. Schrenk.                       | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> (Penz.) Penz. & Sacc.   | Anthurium ( <i>Anthurium andraeanum</i> Linden ex André). Anthracnose   | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                 |
| 208. | <i>Glomerella cingulata</i> (Stoneman) Spauld. & H. Schrenk.                       | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> (Penz.) Penz. & Sacc.   | <i>Ficus religiosa</i> L. Leaf spot   | Mahaarachchikumbura and Adikaram (2009) |

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| 209. | <i>Glomerella cingulata</i> (Stoneman) Spauld. & H. Schrenk. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> (Penz.) Penz. & Sacc.        | <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.<br>Anthracnose   | N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>Unpublished work |
| 210. | <i>Glomerella cingulata</i> (Stoneman) Spauld. & H. Schrenk. | <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> (Penz.) Penz. & Sacc.        | Green pepper ( <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.). Anthracnose  | N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>Unpublished work |
| 211. | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins           | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins                 | <i>Dioscorea alata</i> L.<br>Rust disease   | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)      |
| 212. | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins           | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins                 | Aerial yam ( <i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.). Rust disease   | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)      |
| 213. | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> Cummins                            | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins                 | <i>Dioscorea pentaphylla</i> L.<br>Rust disease   | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)      |
| 214. | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins           | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins                 | <i>Dioscorea rotundata</i> L.<br>Rust disease   | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)      |
| 215. | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins           | <i>Goplane dioscoreae</i> (Berk. & Broome) Cummins                 | <i>Dioscorea esculenta</i> (Lour.)<br>Burkill Rust disease  | Weeraratne <i>et al.</i> (2016)      |
| 216. | <i>Guignardia heveae</i> Syd. & P. Syd.                      | <i>Guignardia heveae</i> Syd. & P. Syd.                            | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.). Leaf disease                                | IMI 345803                           |
| 217. | <i>Guignardia musae</i> Racib.                               | <i>Guignardia musae</i> Racib.                                     | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla). Freckle disease  | Abayasekara <i>et al.</i> (2013)     |
| 218. | <i>Helminthosporium incurvatum</i> C. Bernard, Bull          | <i>Bipolaris incurvata</i> (C. Bernard) Alcorn                     | Coconut palm ( <i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.). Brown spot  | Mahindapala (1978)                   |
| 219. | <i>Helminthosporium sacchari</i> E.J. Butler                 | <i>Bipolaris sacchari</i> (E.J. Butler) Shoemaker                  | Sugarcane ( <i>Saccharum officinarum</i> ) L.<br>Eye spot disease   | Comstock (2000)                      |
| 220. | <i>Helminthosporium solani</i> McAlpine                      | <i>Helminthosporium solani</i> McAlpine                            | Potato ( <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.). Silver scurf disease   | Gunawardana. and Bandara (1993)      |
| 221. | <i>Hemileia vastatrix</i> Berk. & Broome                     | <i>Hemileia vastatrix</i> Berk. & Broome                           | Coffee ( <i>Coffea arabica</i> L.).<br>Coffee rust  | Kularatne (1997)                     |
| 222. | <i>Heterosporium tropaeoli</i> T.E.T. Bond                   | <i>Acroconidiella tropaeoli</i> (T.E.T. Bond) J.C. Lindq. & Alippi | <i>Tropaeolum majus</i> L. Leaf spot  | Bond (1947)                          |
| 223. | <i>Irpex destruens</i> Petch                                 | <i>Irpex destruens</i> Petch                                       | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> L.) Kuntze). General wood rot  | Norris (1930)                        |
| 224. | <i>Irpex subvinosus</i> (Berk. & Broome) Stalpers.           | <i>Radulodon subvinosus</i> (Berk. & Broome) Stalpers              | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). General wood rot   | Gadd (1936)                          |
| 225. | <i>Isariopsis griseola</i> Sacc.                             | <i>Pseudocercospora griseola</i> (Sacc.) Crous & U. Braun          | Bean ( <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.).<br>Angular leaf spot  | Jayasekara <i>et al.</i> (2016)      |
| 226. | <i>Laetisaria fuciformis</i> (Berk.) Burds.                  | <i>Laetisaria fuciformis</i> (Berk.) Burds.                        | Grass ( <i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochst. ex Chiov.). Red thread disease                                   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2001)        |
| 227. | <i>Laetisaria fuciformis</i> (Berk.) Burds.                  | <i>Laetisaria fuciformis</i> (Berk.) Burds.                        | Grass ( <i>Pennisetum glabrum</i> Steud.). Current name: <i>Pennisetum thunbergii</i> Kunth. Red thread disease | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2001)        |

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| 228. | <i>Lasiodiplodia crassisporea</i> T.I. Burgess & P.A. Barber | <i>Lasiodiplodia crassisporea</i> T.I. Burgess & P.A. Barber | Cinnamon ( <i>Cinnamomum varum</i> Presl.) Syn. <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume) Rough bark disease | Tharangani <i>et al.</i> (2019)   |
| 229. | <i>Lasiodiplodia crassisporea</i> T.I. Burgess & P.A. Barber | <i>Lasiodiplodia crassisporea</i> T.I. Burgess & P.A. Barber | Dry zone forest trees<br>Die-back  | Bandara and Attanayake (2016)     |
| 230. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Dry zone forest trees<br>Die-back  | Bandara and Attanayake (2016)     |
| 231. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.      | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Jak ( <i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.)<br>Lasiodiplodia rot                                       | N.K.B. Adikaram, unpublished work |
| 232. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.      | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Dry zone forest trees  | Bandara and Attanayake (2016)     |
| 233. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.      | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Rambutan ( <i>Nephelium lappaceum</i> Linn.)<br>Stem-end rot   | Sivakumar <i>et al.</i> (1997)    |
| 234. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.      | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla). Finger rot  | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2019)     |
| 235. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.      | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.)<br>Stem-end rot  | Karunanayake <i>et al.</i> (2015) |
| 236. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.      | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>fruit Stem-end rot  | Abeywickrama <i>et al.</i> (2012) |
| 237. | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl.      | <i>Lasiodiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griffon & Maubl       | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.)<br>Stem-end rot   | Madhupani and Adikaram (2017)     |
| 238. | <i>Macrophoma musae</i> (Sacc.) Berl. & Voglino              | <i>Phyllosticta musarum</i> (Cooke) Aa                       | Banana ( <i>Musa sapientum</i> L.)<br>Freckle disease  | Adikaram (1986/87)                |
| 239. | <i>Macrophoma theicola</i> Petch                             | <i>Macrophoma theicola</i> Petch                             | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Stem and branch canker.                                   | Sabanayagam <i>et al.</i> (1974)  |
| 240. | <i>Macrophoma theicola</i> Petch                             | <i>Macrophoma theicola</i> Petch                             | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Ring barking  | Arulphragasm (1984)               |
| 241. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                 | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid                  | Bean ( <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.).<br>Charcoal rot  | Sivanathan and Adikaram (1985)    |
| 242. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                 | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid                  | Brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.). Seed infection   | Jeyanandarajah (1990)             |
| 243. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                 | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid                  | Sesame ( <i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.). Charcoal rot  | Kariyawasam (1996)                |
| 244. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                 | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid                  | Cowpea ( <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp.). Seed infection  | Jeyanandarajah (1990)             |
| 245. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                 | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid                  | Lettuce ( <i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.)<br>Seed infection  | Jeyanandarajah (1990)             |
| 246. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                 | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid                  | Rice ( <i>Oryzae sativum</i> L.)<br>Seed infection   | Jeyanandarajah (1990)             |

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| 247. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                       | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid  | Soy bean ( <i>Glycine max</i> (L.) Merr.). Seed infection  | Jeyanandarajah (1990)  |
| 248. | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid.                       | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid  | Snake gourd ( <i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> subsp. <i>anguina</i> ) Seed infection                             | Jeyanandarajah (1990)  |
| 249. | <i>Macrosporium carotae</i> (Ellis. & Langl.) J.A. Stev. & Wellman | <i>Alternaria dauci</i> (J.G. Kühn) J.W. Groves & Skolko                           | Carrot ( <i>Daucus carota</i> L.)<br>Leaf blight   | Bond (1947)  |
| 250. | <i>Magnaporthe grisea</i> (T.T. Hebert) M.E. Barr                  | <i>Pyricularia grisea</i> Cooke ex Sacc.   | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Blast disease  | Jayawardana <i>et al.</i> (2015)   |
| 251. | <i>Magnaporthe oryzae</i> B.C. Couch.                              | <i>Pyricularia oryzae</i> Cavara   | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Rice blast disease   | Seneviratne and Jeyanandarajah (2004);<br>Mithrasena <i>et al.</i> (2012b) |
| 252. | <i>Magnaporthe salvinii</i> (Catt.) R.A. Krause & R.K. Webster     | <i>Nakataea oryzae</i> (Catt.) J. Luo & N. Zhang                                   | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Stem rot   | Seneviratne and Jeyanandarajah (2004)                                      |
| 253. | <i>Marasmius equicrinis</i> Muell. Ex Berk                         | <i>Marasmius crinis-equi</i> F. Muell. ex Kalchbr.                                 | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Horse hair blight   | Arulpragasam (1989)  |
| 254. | <i>Marasmius crinis-equi</i> F. Muell. ex Kalchbr.                 | <i>Marasmius crinis-equi</i> F. Muell. ex Kalchbr.                                 | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Horse hair blight   | Arulpragasam (1989)  |
| 255. | <i>Monilinia fructicola</i> (G. Winter) Honey                      | <i>Monilinia fructicola</i> (G. Winter) Honey                                      | Cocoa ( <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.).<br>Pod rot.  | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 256. | <i>Monilochaetes infuscans</i> Halst. ex Harter                    | <i>Monilochaetes infuscans</i> Harter  | Sweet potato ( <i>Ipomoea batatas</i> (L.) Lam.) Scurf disease   | Jeyanandarajah and Liyanage (1995b)  |
| 257. | <i>Monochaetia kansensis</i> (Ellis & Barthol.) Sacc. & D. Sacc.   | <i>Monochaetia kansensis</i> (Ellis & Barthol.) Sacc. & D. Sacc.                   | <i>Cinnomum</i> ( <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> Presl.) Syn.<br><i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume) Rough bark disease | Tharangani <i>et al.</i> (2019)  |
| 258. | <i>Mycosphaerella eumusae</i> Crous & Mour.                        | <i>Mycosphaerella eumusae</i> Carlier, M.-F. Zapater, Lapeyre, D.R. Jones & Mour.  | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla).<br>Septoria leaf spot   | Udugama (2002)   |
| 259. | <i>Mycosphaerella henningsii</i> Sivan.                            | <i>Mycosphaerella henningsii</i> Sivan.  | Manioc ( <i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz) Leaf spot  | (Adikaram, Unpublished work)   |
| 260. | <i>Mycosphaerella fijiensis</i> Morelett                           | <i>Pseudocercospora fijiensis</i> (M. Morelet) Deighton                            | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla).<br>Black sigotaka   | Udugama (2002)   |
| 261. | <i>Mycosphaerella musicola</i> Leach                               | <i>Mycosphaerella musicola</i> Leach   | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla). Yellow Sigotaka   | Udugama (2002)   |
| 262. | <i>Myrothecium roridum</i> Tode                                    | <i>Paramyrothecium roridum</i> (Tode) L. Lombard & Crous                           | Cucumber ( <i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.)  | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 263. | <i>Myrothecium roridum</i> Tode                                    | <i>Paramyrothecium roridum</i> (Tode) L. Lombard & Crous                           | Aubergine ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.)   | Adikaram (1986/87)   |
| 264. | <i>Myrothecium roridum</i> Tode                                    | <i>Paramyrothecium roridum</i> (Tode) L. Lombard & Crous                           | Water hyacinth ( <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> Mart. Solms.).<br>Leaf spot   | Hettiarachchi <i>et al.</i> (1983)   |
| 265. | <i>Natrassia mangiferae</i> (Syd. & P. Syd.) B. Sutton & Dyko      | <i>Neofusicoccum mangiferae</i> (Syd. & P. Syd.) Crous, Slippers & A.J.L. Phillips | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.) Foot canker and sudden wilt                   | Jayasinghe and Silva (1994)  |



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| 266. | <i>Nemania diffusa</i> (Sowerby) Gray   | <i>Nemania diffusa</i> (Sowerby) Gray   | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze) Hypoxylon wood rot  | Balasuriya and Adikaram (2009; 2002)                   |
| 267. | <i>Neocosmospora vasinfecta</i> E.F. Smith  | <i>Fusarium neocosmosporiellum</i> O'Donnell & Geiser   | Aswenna (S) ( <i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> (L.) DC.)  | Fernando and Abeywickrama (1996)                       |
| 268. | <i>Neofusicoccum brasiliense</i> M.W. Marques, A.J.L. Phillips & Camara                       | <i>Neofusicoccum brasiliense</i> M.W. Marques, A.J.L. Phillips & Camara                       | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.). Stem-end browning  | Dissanayake, Yakandawala & Adikaram (Unpublished work) |
| 269. | <i>Neofusicoccum parvum</i> (Pennycook & Samuels) Crous, Slippers & A.J.L. Phillips)          | <i>Neofusicoccum parvum</i> (Pennycook & Samuels) Crous, Slippers & A.J.L. Phillips)          | <i>Cinnomum</i> ( <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> Presl.) Syn. <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume) Rough bark disease   | Tharangani <i>et al.</i> (2019)                        |
| 270. | <i>Neofusicoccum ribis</i> (Slippers, Crous & M.J. Wingf.) Crous, Slippers & A.J.L. Phillips) | <i>Neofusicoccum ribis</i> (Slippers, Crous & M.J. Wingf.) Crous, Slippers & A.J.L. Phillips) | <i>Cinnomum</i> ( <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> Presl. Syn. <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume) Rough bark disease  | Tharangani <i>et al.</i> (2019)                        |
| 271. | <i>Nigrospora</i> Zimm.   | <i>Nigrospora</i> Zimm.   | Kurakkan ( <i>Eleusine coracana</i> (L.) Gaertn) Panicle browning   | Rajapakse <i>et al.</i> (2003)                         |
| 272. | <i>Oidiopsis taurica</i> Lév. E.S. Salmon   | <i>Leveillula taurica</i> (Lév.) G. Arnaud  | Pigeon pea ( <i>Cajanus cajan</i> (L.) Millsp.). Powdery mildew   | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                                |
| 273. | <i>Oidium heveae</i> B.A. Steinm  | <i>Oidium heveae</i> B.A. Steinm.   | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll. Arg.) Powdery Mildew   | Jayasinghe (1999a,b)                                   |
| 274. | <i>Oidium mangiferae</i> Berthet Bolm.  | <i>Oidium mangiferae</i> Berthet Bolm   | Mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.) Mildew disease  | Sinniah (2010)   |
| 275. | <i>Oidium mangiferae</i> Berthet Bolm.  | <i>Oidium mangiferae</i> Berthet Bolm   | <i>Pedilanthus tithymaloides</i> (L.) Poit. Current name: <i>Euphorbia tithymaloides</i> L. Powdery mildew  | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2002)                          |
| 276. | <i>Oidium nephelii</i> Hadiw.   | <i>Pseudoidium nephelii</i> (Hadiw. ex U. Braun) U. Braun & R.T.A. Cook                       | Rambutan ( <i>Nephelium lappaceum</i> L.) Powdery mildew  | Alahakoon <i>et al.</i> (2010)                         |
| 277. | <i>Ophiobolus oryzinus</i> Sacc.  | <i>Gaeumannomyces graminis</i> (Sacc.) Arx & D.L. Olivier                                     | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.) Crown sheath rot.  | Walker (1972)  |
| 278. | <i>Penicillium digitatum</i> (Pers.) Sacc.  | <i>Penicillium digitatum</i> (Pers.) Sacc.  | Orange ( <i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck). Green mould   | Adikaram (Unpublished work)                            |
| 279. | <i>Penicillium digitatum</i> (Pers.) Sacc.  | <i>Penicillium digitatum</i> (Pers.) Sacc.  | Grape fruit ( <i>Citrus grandis</i> var. <i>racemosa</i> (M. Roem.) B.C. Stone). Current name: <i>Citrus decumana</i> var. <i>racemosa</i> M. Roem. Green mould | Adikaram (Unpublished work)                            |
| 280. | <i>Penicillium funiculosum</i> Thom.  | <i>Talaromyces funiculosus</i> (Thom) Samson, N. Yilmaz, Frisvad & Seifert,                   | Pineapple ( <i>Ananas comosus</i> (L.) Merrill) Fruitlet core rot   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2019)                          |
| 281. | <i>Penicillium italicum</i> Wehmer.   | <i>Penicillium italicum</i> Wehmer  | Grapefruit ( <i>Citrus grandis</i> var. <i>racemosa</i> (M. Roem.) B.C. Stone). Blue mould  | Adikaram, Unpublished work                             |
| 282. | <i>Penicillium purpureogenum</i> Stoll  | <i>Penicillium purpureogenum</i> Stoll  | <i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i> Red spot  | Dahanayake and Wijesundera (1994)                      |

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| 283. | <i>Pestalotia theae</i><br>Sawada                                 | <i>Pseudopestalotiopsis theae</i> (Sawada)<br>Maharachch., K.D. Hyde<br>& Crous | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.)<br>Kuntze). Die-back  | Arulpragasam (1990)   |
| 284. | <i>Pestalotia parmarum</i><br>(Cooke) Steyaert                    | <i>Pestalotiopsis palmarum</i><br>(Cooke) Steyaert                              | Coconut palm ( <i>Cocos<br/>nucifera</i> L.). Grey blight   | Mahindpala (1978)   |
| 285. | <i>Pestalotia</i> sp.   | <i>Pestalotiopsis</i> sp.   | Cinnamon ( <i>Cinnamomum<br/>verum</i> Presl. Syn.<br><i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i><br>Blume) Grey blight                  | Rajapakse and<br>Wasantha Kumara<br>(2007)                        |
| 286. | <i>Pestalotiopsis longiseta</i><br>(Speg.) K. Dai & Ts.<br>Kobay. | <i>Pestalotiopsis longiseta</i><br>(Speg.) K. Dai & Tak.<br>Kobay.              | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.)<br>Kuntze) Grey blight  | Maharachchikumbura <i>et al.</i> (2013)                           |
| 287. | <i>Pestalotiopsis psidii</i><br>(Pat.) Mordue                     | <i>Pestalotiopsis psidii</i> (Pat.)<br>Mordue                                   | Guava ( <i>Psidium guava</i><br>Griseb. Current name:<br><i>Psidium guajava</i> L.)<br>Canker                             | Alahakoon <i>et al.</i> (2008)                                    |
| 288. | <i>Pestalotiopsis<br/>versicolor</i> (Speg.)<br>Steyaert          | <i>Pestalotiopsis versicolor</i><br>(Speg.) Steyaert                            | Avocado ( <i>Persea<br/>americana</i> Mill.)  | Adikaram and<br>Karunaratne (1998)                                |
| 289. | <i>Phaeotrichoconis<br/>crotalariae</i> M.A.Salam<br>& P.N. Rao   | <i>Phaeotrichoconis<br/>crotalariae</i> (M.A. Salam<br>& P.N. Rao) Subram       | Water hyacinth ( <i>Eichhornia<br/>crassipes</i> Mart. Solms.)<br>Leaf spot   | Hettiarachchi <i>et al.</i><br>(1983)                             |
| 290. | <i>Phaeophleospora<br/>elaecarpi</i> sp.nov.<br>Rangel            | <i>Phaeophleospora<br/>elaecarpi</i> T.E.T. Bond                                | <i>Elaeocarpus amoenus</i><br>Thwaites Thw. Bird's eye<br>spot  | Bond (1947)   |
| 291. | <i>Phellinus lamaensis</i><br>(Murrill) Pat.                      | <i>Phellinus lamaensis</i><br>(Murrill) Pat.                                    | <i>Cinnomum</i> ( <i>Cinnamomum<br/>verum</i> Presl. Syn.<br><i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i><br>Blume) Brown root rot        | Rajapakse and<br>Wasantha Kumara<br>(2007)                        |
| 292. | <i>Phellinus noxius</i><br>(Corner) G.H. Cunn.                    | <i>Pyrrhoderma noxium</i><br>(Corner) L.W. Zhou &<br>Y.C. Dai                   | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.)<br>Kuntze). Brown root rot  | Arulpragasam (1989)   |
| 293. | <i>Phoma macdonaldii</i><br>Boerema                               | <i>Plenodomus lindquistii</i><br>(Frezzi) Gruyter,<br>Aveskamp & Verkley        | Sunflower ( <i>Helianthus<br/>annuus</i> L.) Phoma black<br>stem  | Weeraratne and<br>Priyantha (2003)                                |
| 294. | <i>Phomopsis caricae<br/>papayae</i> Petr. & Cif.                 | <i>Diaporthe caricae-<br/>papayae</i> (Petr. & Cif.)<br>Rossmann & Udayanga     | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>fruit. Phomopsis rot   | Abeywickrema <i>et al.</i><br>(2012)                              |
| 295. | <i>Phomopsis</i> sp.  | <i>Phomopsis</i> sp.  | <i>Cinnomum</i> ( <i>Cinnamomum<br/>verum</i> Presl. Syn.<br><i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i><br>Blume) Rough bark<br>disease | Jayasinghe <i>et al.</i> (2017)                                   |
| 296. | <i>Phomopsis</i> sp   | <i>Phomopsis</i> sp.  | Avocado ( <i>Persea<br/>americana</i> Mill.)  | Adikaram (1986/87)  |
| 297. | <i>Phomopsis psidii</i> Nag<br>Raj & Ponnappa                     | <i>Phomopsis psidii</i> Nag Raj<br>& Ponnappa                                   | Guava ( <i>Psidium guava</i><br>Griseb.. Current name:<br><i>Psidium guajava</i> L.)<br>Styler-end rot                    | Alahakoon <i>et al.</i> (2008)                                    |
| 298. | <i>Phomopsis theae</i> Petch.<br>T.                               | <i>Diaporthe theae</i> (Petch)<br>Rossmann & Udayanga                           | Cinchona ( <i>Cinchona<br/>officinalis</i> )<br>Lethal stem canker  | Arulpragasam (1980)   |
| 299. | <i>Phomopsis theae</i> Petch.<br>T.                               | <i>Diaporthe theae</i> (Petch)<br>Rossmann & Udayanga                           | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.)<br>Kuntze)<br>Collar and branch canker  | Shanmuganathan<br>(1965);<br>Shanmuganathan and<br>Rodrigo (1966) |
| 300. | <i>Phomopsis theae</i> Petch.<br>T.                               | <i>Diaporthe theae</i> (Petch)<br>Rossmann & Udayanga                           | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (.)<br>Kuntze). Ring barking   | Arulpragasam (1984)   |

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| 301. | <i>Phomopsis vexans</i> (Sacc. & P. Syd.) Harter   | <i>Phomopsis vexans</i> (Sacc. & P. Syd.) Harter             | Brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.) Phomopsis blight                               | Mahendranathan <i>et al.</i> (2010)                 |
| 302. | <i>Phomopsis viticola</i> (Sacc.) Sacc.  | <i>Diaporthe neoviticola</i> Udayanga, Crous & K.D. Hyde     | Grape ( <i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.) Cane and leaf spot                                  | Priyantha <i>et al.</i> (2009)                      |
| 303. | <i>Phyllosticta antirrhini</i> P. Syd.   | <i>Heterophoma poolensis</i> (Taubenh.) Qian Chen & L. Cai   | <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> L. Leaf spot   | Bond (1947)   |
| 304. | <i>Phyllosticta musarum</i> (Cooke) Vander   | <i>Phyllosticta musarum</i> (Cooke) Aa                       | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla.) Freckle disease                                | Abayasekara <i>et al.</i> (2013)                    |
| 305. | <i>Phyllosticta capitalensis</i> Henn.   | <i>Phyllosticta capitalensis</i> Henn.                       | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> ) Leaf disease                                     | Herath <i>et al.</i> (2019)                         |
| 306. | <i>Phyllosticta grevilleae</i> Gadd  | <i>Phyllosticta grevilleae</i> Gadd                          | Grevilleas ( <i>Grevillea robusta</i> A. Cunn. ex R. Br. A. Cunn.). Leaf fall disease | Herbarium IMI 674                                   |
| 307. | <i>Physoderma maydis</i> (Miyabe) Miyabe   | <i>Physoderma maydis</i> (Miyabe) Miyabe                     | Corn ( <i>Zea mays</i> L.) Brown spot   | Weeraratne and Jayasinghe (2006).                   |
| 308. | <i>Pleurostomophora richardsiae</i> (Nannf.) L.  | <i>Pleurostoma richardsiae</i> (Nannf.) Réblová & Jaklitsch  | Weera (S) ( <i>Drypetes sapierea</i> (Wight & Arn.) Pax & K.Hoffm.) Wood decay        | Bandara <i>et al.</i> (2016)                        |
| 309. | <i>Pleurostomophora richardsiae</i> (Nannf.) L.  | <i>Pleurostoma richardsiae</i> (Nannf.) Réblová & Jaklitsch  | Kaluwara (S) Ebony ( <i>Diospyros ebenu</i> J.Koenig ex Retz. Wood decay              | Bandara <i>et al.</i> (2016)                        |
| 310. | <i>Pleurostomophora richardsiae</i> (Nannf.) L.  | <i>Pleurostoma richardsiae</i> (Nannf.) Réblová & Jaklitsch  | Palu (S) ( <i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (Roxb.) Dubard) Wood decay                       | Bandara <i>et al.</i> (2016)                        |
| 311. | <i>Poria hypolateritia</i> Berk. ex Cooke. Syn. <i>Ceriporiopsis hypolateritius</i> (Berk. ex Cooke) | <i>Ceriporiopsis hypolateritia</i> (Berk. ex Cooke) Ryvarden | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Poria root disease                       | Wijesundera and Kulatunga (1993)                    |
| 312. | <i>Poria hypolateritia</i> Berk. ex Cooke. Syn. <i>Ceriporiopsis hypolateritius</i> (Berk. ex Cooke) | <i>Ceriporiopsis hypolateritia</i> (Berk. ex Cooke) Ryvarden | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze) General wood rot                          | Mulder and Redlich (1962)                           |
| 313. | <i>Poria hypolateritia</i> Berk. ex Cooke  | <i>Ceriporiopsis hypolateritia</i> (Berk. ex Cooke) Ryvarden | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze) Red root rot                              | Mulder and Redlich (1962)                           |
| 314. | <i>Puccinia droogensis</i> Butler  | <i>Puccinia droogensis</i> E.J. Butler                       | <i>Berberis</i> sp. Rust disease  | N.K.B. Adikaram, unpublished work CMI H1319/82/Y518 |
| 315. | <i>Puccinia pelargonii-zonalis</i> Doidge  | <i>Puccinia pelargonii-zonalis</i> Doidge                    | <i>Geranium nepalense</i> Sweet Leaf rust   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2013)                       |
| 316. | <i>Pyricularia</i> sp.   | <i>Pyricularia</i> sp.                                       | Kurakkan ( <i>Eleusine coracana</i> (L.) Gaertn) Leaf blast                           | Rajapakse <i>et al.</i> (2003)                      |
| 317. | <i>Rhizoctonia bataticola</i> Taubenh  | <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i> (Tassi) Goid                  | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). General wood rot                         | Norris (1930)                                       |
| 318. | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> Kühn   | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G. Kühn                          | Beet ( <i>Beta vulgaris</i> ) Black rot/Damping off                                   | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                             |
| 319. | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> Kühn   | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G. Kühn                          | <i>Codiaeum variegatum</i> (L.)   | Kelaniyangoda <i>et al.</i> (2002)                  |

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| 320. | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i><br>Kühn                      | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G.<br>Kühn                  | Kiriala (S) ( <i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i> (L.) schott)<br>Corm rot                  | Rajapakse <i>et al.</i> (2006)                                 |
| 321. | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i><br>Kühn                      | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G.<br>Kühn                  | Turfgrass ( <i>Zoysia matrella</i> (L.) Merr.) Brown patch disease                      | Adikaram and Yakandawala (2017)                                |
| 322. | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i><br>Kuhn                      | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G.<br>Kühn                  | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Sheath blight   | Kekulandara <i>et al.</i> (2016)                               |
| 323. | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i><br>Kuhn                      | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G.<br>Kühn                  | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze) Rhizoctonia leaf disease                    | Gadd (1929)  |
| 324. | <i>Rhizopus oryzae</i> Went & Prins.                   | <i>Rhizopus arrhizus</i> A. Fisch                       | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.) fruit<br>Rhizopus rot                          | Adikaram and Theivendirarajah (1981)                           |
| 325. | <i>Rhizopus oryzae</i> Went & Prins                    | <i>Rhizopus arrhizus</i> A. Fisch                       | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.) Fruit rot                                      | Adikaram and Theivendirarajah (1981)                           |
| 326. | <i>Rhizopus stolonifer</i> (Ehrheb.) Vuill.            | <i>Rhizopus stolonifer</i> (Ehrenb.) Vuill.             | Avocado ( <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.) fruit<br>Rhizopus rot                          | Adikaram and Theivendirarajah (1981)                           |
| 327. | <i>Rhizopus stolonifer</i> (Ehrheb.) Vuill.            | <i>Rhizopus stolonifer</i> (Ehrenb.) Vuill.             | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.) fruit. Rhizopus rot                                   | Abeywickrema <i>et al.</i> (2012)                              |
| 328. | <i>Rigidoporus lignosus</i> (Klotzsch) Imazeki         | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i> (Sw.) Overeem             | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg.). White root rot     | Liyanage and Peries (1983)                                     |
| 329. | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i> (Sw.) Overeem            | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i> (Sw.) Overeem             | Bedi-del (S) <i>Artocarpus nobilis</i> Thw.) White root disease                         | Madushani <i>et al.</i> (2014)<br>Kuruppu <i>et al.</i> (2019) |
| 330. | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i> (Sw.) Overeem            | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i> (Sw.) Overeem             | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg.). White root disease | Jayasuriya and Thennakoon (2007)                               |
| 331. | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i> (Sw.) Overeem            | <i>Rigidoporus microporus</i> (Sw.) Overeem             | Curry leaf ( <i>Murraya koenigii</i> (L.) Spreng.) White root disease                   | Fernando <i>et al.</i> (2016)                                  |
| 332. | <i>Rosellinia arcuata</i> Petch                        | <i>Rosellinia arcuata</i> Petch                         | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Ring barking                               | Arulpragasm (1984)   |
| 333. | <i>Rosellinia arcuata</i> Petch                        | <i>Rosellinia arcuata</i> Petch                         | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze) Black root rot                              | Gadd (1929)  |
| 334. | <i>Rosellinia arcuata</i> Petch                        | <i>Rosellinia arcuata</i> Petch                         | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). General wood rot                           | Gadd (1929)  |
| 335. | <i>Rosellinia bunodes</i> (B and Br.) Sacc.            | <i>Rosellinia bunodes</i> (Berk. & Broome) Sacc.        | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Black root rot                             | Shunmuganathan and Fernando (1967)                             |
| 336. | <i>Sarocladium oryzae</i> (Sawada) W. Gams & D. Hawksw | <i>Sarocladium oryzae</i> (Sawada) W. Gams & D. Hawksw. | Rice ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.)<br>Sheath rot  | Mithrasena and Wijesundera (1989)                              |
| 337. | <i>Sclerorium rolfsii</i> Sacc.                        | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi) C.C. Tu & Kimbr.         | <i>Chlorophytum comosum</i> (C.P. Thunberg) H.A. Jacques                                | Kelaniyangoda <i>et al.</i> (2002)                             |
| 338. | <i>Sclerorium rolfsii</i> Sacc.                        | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi) C.C. Tu & Kimbr.         | Cowpea ( <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp. Collar rot                                 | Wijethilke (2003)  |
| 339. | <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> Sacc.                        | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi) C.C. Tu & Kimbr.         | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.). White mould disease                             | Kularathna <i>et al.</i> (2018)                                |
| 340. | <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> Sacc.                        | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi) C.C. Tu & Kimbr.         | Bean ( <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.). Collar rot  | Sivasubramaniam and Eriyagama (1998)                           |



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| 341. | <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i><br>Sacc.   | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi)<br>C.C. Tu & Kimbr.                                 | Peanut ( <i>Arachis hypogaea</i><br>L.) Southern blight or<br>Collar rot   | Abeygunawardhane<br>(1969)                                      |
| 342. | <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> Sacc.  | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi)<br>C.C. Tu & Kimbr.                                 | Onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> L.<br>variety Poona red). Bulb rot  | Ramanathan (1988)   |
| 343. | <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> Sacc.  | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi)<br>C.C. Tu & Kimbr.                                 | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.) Collar rot  | Jayasinghe <i>et al.</i> (1988)                                 |
| 344. | <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> Sacc.  | <i>Athelia rolfsii</i> (Curzi)<br>C.C. Tu & Kimbr.                                 | Tomato ( <i>Solanum</i><br><i>lycopersicon</i> Mill.) Collar<br>rot  | Bopitiya <i>et al.</i> (2019)                                   |
| 345. | <i>Sclerotinia sclerotiorum</i><br>(Lib.) de Bary                                  | <i>Sclerotinia sclerotiorum</i><br>(Lib.) de Bary                                  | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i><br>L.). White mould   | Mahalingam <i>et al.</i><br>(2018)                              |
| 346. | <i>Sclerotinia sclerotiorum</i><br>(Lib.) de Bary                                  | <i>Sclerotinia sclerotiorum</i><br>(Lib.) de Bary                                  | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i><br>L.). Head rot  | Guruge <i>et al.</i> (2015)                                     |
| 347. | <i>Septofusidium</i><br><i>elegantulum</i> (Pidopl.)<br>W. Gams                    | <i>Septofusidium</i><br><i>elegantulum</i> (Pidopl.) W.<br>Gams                    | Water hyacinth ( <i>Eichhornia</i><br><i>crassipes</i> Mart. Solms.)<br>Leaf spot  | Hettiarachchi <i>et al.</i><br>(1983)                           |
| 348. | <i>Septoria drummondii</i><br>Ellis & Everh.                                       | <i>Septoria drummondii</i> Ellis<br>& Everh.                                       | <i>Phlox drummondii</i> Hook.  | Bond (1947)   |
| 349. | <i>Septoria lactucae</i> Pass.   | <i>Septoria lactucae</i> Pass.   | <i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.<br>Leaf spot disease.   | P. Sivanathan,<br>Unpublished work                              |
| 350. | <i>Septoria lycopersici</i><br>Speg.   | <i>Septoria lycopersici</i> Speg.  | Tomato ( <i>Solanum</i><br><i>lycopersicon</i> Mill.). Leaf<br>spot  | Abeygunawardhane<br>(1969)                                      |
| 351. | <i>Septoria violae</i> Westd.  | <i>Septoria violae-palustris</i><br>Died   | <i>Viola betonicifolia</i> Sm.<br>Septoria leaf spot   | Bond (1947)   |
| 352. | <i>Sphaceloma fawcetti</i><br>var. <i>scabiosa</i><br>McAlpine & Tryon)<br>Jenkins | <i>Sphaceloma fawcettii</i> var.<br><i>scabiosae</i> (McAlpine &<br>Tyron) Jenkins | Orange ( <i>Citrus</i> sp.)<br>Citrus scab   | N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>Unpublished work                            |
| 353. | <i>Sphaerotheca pannosa</i><br>(Wallr.) Lév.                                       | <i>Podosphaera pannosa</i><br>(Wallr.) de Bary                                     | Rose ( <i>Rosa chinensis</i><br>var. Ramblers). Powdery<br>mildew  | Herath, H.M.G.D. and<br>N.K.B. Adikaram,<br>Unpublished work    |
| 354. | <i>Tunstallia acueata</i><br>(Petch) Agni.   | <i>Rossmania aculeata</i><br>(Petch) Lar.N. Vassiljeva                             | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i><br>(L.) Kuntze) Thorny Stem<br>Blight   | Agnihothrudu (1961)   |
| 355. | <i>Taphrina maculans</i> E.J.<br>Butler  | <i>Taphrina maculans</i> E.J.<br>Butler  | Termeric ( <i>Curcuma longa</i><br>L.). Leaf spot  | Abeygunawardhane<br>(1969)                                      |
| 356. | <i>Thanatephorus</i><br><i>cucumeris</i> (A.B. Frank)<br>Donk                      | <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> J.G.<br>Kühn   | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.) Target leaf spot   | Jayasinghe (1993)   |
| 357. | <i>Tilletia ayresii</i> Berk.  | <i>Conidiosporomyces</i><br><i>ayresii</i> (Berk.) Vánky &<br>R. Bauer             | <i>Panicum maximum</i> Jacq.<br>Smut disease   | BPI 193202, BPI<br>841322, BPI 870571<br>Collector Fagerlind F. |
| 358. | <i>Thielaviopsis paradoxa</i><br>De Seynes) Höhn.)                                 | <i>Ceratocystis paradoxa</i><br>(Dade) C. Moreau                                   | Pineapple ( <i>Ananas comosus</i><br>(L.) Merrill) Black rot   | Wijesinghe <i>et al.</i> (2010)                                 |
| 359. | <i>Trametes corrugate</i><br>(Pers.) Bres.   | <i>Earliella scabrosa</i> (Pers.)<br>Gilb. & Ryvarden                              | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.)<br>Kuntze) Soft rot  | Senanayake <i>et al.</i><br>(2015)                              |
| 360. | <i>Uredo pseudocannae</i><br>Cummins   | <i>Uredo pseudocannae</i><br>Cummins   | Canna ( <i>Canna indica</i> L.)<br>Leaf rust disease   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (2013)                                   |
| 361. | <i>Uromyces</i><br><i>appendiculatus</i> (Pers.)                                   | <i>Uromyces appendiculatus</i><br>(Pers.) Link                                     | Cowpea ( <i>Vigna sinensis</i><br>(L.) Savi ex Hausskn.<br>Current name: <i>Vigna</i><br><i>unquiculata</i> (L.) Walp.).<br>Rust disease | Abeygunawardhane<br>(1969)                                      |

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| 362. | <i>Uromyces appendiculatus</i> (Pers.) Link                   | <i>Uromyces appendiculatus</i> (Pers.) Link                           | French bean ( <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.). Rust disease  | Jayasekara et al (2016)           |
| 363. | <i>Uromyces appendiculatus</i> (Pers.) Link                   | <i>Uromyces appendiculatus</i> (Pers.) Link                           | Dambala (S) Four-winged bean, ( <i>Psophocarpus tetragonolobus</i> (L.) DC.) Rust disease        | P. Sivanathan, Unpublished work   |
| 364. | <i>Uromyces dianthi</i> (Pers.) Niessl                        | <i>Uromyces dianthi</i> (Pers.) Niessl                                | Carnations ( <i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> L.) Rust disease                                       | de Silva et al. (2005)            |
| 365. | <i>Uromyces hobsoni</i> Vize                                  | <i>Uromyces hobsonii</i> Vize   | <i>Jasminum multiflorum</i> (Burm.f.) Andrews Viz Leaf rust                                      | Adikaram et al. (2013)            |
| 366. | <i>Ustilago scitaminea</i> Sydow.                             | <i>Sporisorium scitamineum</i> (Syd.) M. Piepenbr., M. Stoll & Oberw. | Sugarcane ( <i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L.) Smut disease  | Leelananda et al. (2000)          |
| 367. | <i>Ustilina zonata</i> (Lév.) Sacc.                           | <i>Kretzschmaria zonata</i> (Lév.) P.M.D. Martin                      | Tea ( <i>Camellia sinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze). Charcoal root rot                                   | Webster (1952)                    |
| 368. | <i>Ustilaginoidea virens</i> (Cooke) Takah.                   | <i>Ustilaginoidea virens</i> (Cooke) Takah.                           | Rice seeds ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.). False smut   | N.K.B. Adikaram, Unpublished work |
| 369. | <i>Verticillium theobromae</i> (Turc.) E.W. Mason & S. Hughes | <i>Musicillium theobromae</i> (Turconi) Zare & W. Gams                | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla). Crown rot   | Indrakeerthi and Adikaram (2011)  |
| 370. | <i>Verticillium theobromae</i> (Turc.) E.W. Mason & S. Hughes | <i>Musicillium theobromae</i> (Turconi) Zare & W. Gams                | Banana ( <i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla). Cigar-end rot   | Adikaram et al. (2019)            |
| 371. | <i>Verticillium</i> sp. Nees                                  | <i>Verticillium</i> Nees  | Hyperparasite of <i>Coleosporium plumeriae</i> Pat. Temple tree ( <i>Plumeria</i> sp.) Leaf rust | Adikaram and Weeraratne (2006)    |
| 372. | <i>Xylaria thwaitesii</i> Berk. & Cooke                       | <i>Xylaria thwaitesii</i> Berk. & Cooke                               | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg.). Black root disease          | Liyanage et al. (1977)            |

#### Plant pathogenic Oomycota

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| 373. | <i>Albugo candida</i> (Pers. ex J.F. Gmel.) Kuntze           | <i>Albugo candida</i> (Pers. ex J.F. Gmel.) Roussel | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.). White rust  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                     |
| 374. | <i>Albugo candida</i> (Pers. ex J.F. Gmel.) Kuntze           | <i>Albugo candida</i> (Pers. ex J.F. Gmel.) Roussel | Mustard, Aba (S) ( <i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.). White rust disease                                | N.K.B. Adikaram, Unpublished work           |
| 375. | <i>Peronospora parasitica</i> Chee                           | <i>Peronospora parasitica</i> (Pers.) Fr.           | Cabbage ( <i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.). Downy Mildew  | Abeygunawardhane (1969)                     |
| 376. | <i>Phytophthora botryosa</i> Chee                            | <i>Phytophthora botryose</i> Chee                   | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg.) Leaf fall and pod rot.                | Chee (1969)                                 |
| 377. | <i>Phytophthora botryosa</i> (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Rostovzev | <i>Phytophthora botryose</i> Chee                   | Cocoa ( <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.). Pod rot of cocoa  | Chee and Wastie (1970)                      |
| 378. | <i>Phytophthora capsici</i> Leonian                          | <i>Phytophthora capsici</i> Leonian                 | Pepper ( <i>Piper nigrum</i> L.) Quick wilt   | Department of Export Agriculture, Sri Lanka |
| 379. | <i>Phytophthora cinnamomi</i> Rands                          | <i>Phytophthora cinnamomi</i> Rands                 | <i>Cinnomum</i> ( <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> Presl.) Syn. <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume.) Stripe canker | Rajapakse and Wasantha Kumara (2007)        |

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| 380. | <i>Phytophthora citricola</i><br>Sawada                                  | <i>Phytophthora citricola</i><br>Sawada                                  | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.) Phytophthora leaf fall                         | Liyanage (1989)                           |
| 381. | <i>Phytophthora heveae</i> A.<br>W. Thomps.                              | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.) Phytophthora leaf fall<br>Black stripe         | Dantanarayana <i>et al.</i><br>(1984)     |
| 382. | <i>Phytophthora infestans</i><br>(Mont.) de Bary                         | <i>Phytophthora infestans</i><br>(Mont.) de Bary                         | Potato ( <i>Solanum tuberosum</i><br>L.) Late blight  | Babu <i>et al.</i> (2005)                 |
| 383. | <i>Phytophthora infestans</i><br>(Mont.) de Bary                         | <i>Phytophthora infestans</i><br>(Mont.) de Bary                         | Tomato ( <i>Solanum lycopersicon</i><br>Mill.) Late blight  | Rajapakse <i>et al.</i> (2007)            |
| 384. | <i>Phytophthora meadii</i> McRae   | <i>Phytophthora meadii</i> McRae   | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.). Black stripe                                 | Anon (1994)                               |
| 385. | <i>Phytophthora meadii</i> McRae   | <i>Phytophthora meadii</i> McRae   | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.). Leaf fall                                    | Jayasuriya <i>et al.</i> (1999)           |
| 386. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.). Black stripe                                 | Dantanarayana <i>et al.</i><br>(1984)     |
| 387. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Durian ( <i>Durio zibethinus</i><br>L.) Phytophthora fruit rot  | Atapattu <i>et al.</i> (2016)             |
| 388. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Durian ( <i>Durio zibethinus</i><br>L.). Phytophthora root and<br>stem rot  | Atapattu <i>et al.</i> (2016)             |
| 389. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J.<br>Butler) E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.) Black stripe or bark<br>rot                   | Satchuthananthavale<br>(1971)             |
| 390. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.). Canker                                       | Seneviratne <i>et al.</i> (1995<br>a & b) |
| 391. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Rubber ( <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i><br>(Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.<br>Arg.).<br>Phytophthora leaf fall and<br>pod disease | Seneviratne <i>et al.</i> (1995<br>a & b) |
| 392. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>Fruit rot  | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (1998)             |
| 393. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.)<br>Stem rot   | Adikaram <i>et al.</i> (1998)             |
| 394. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Coconut palm ( <i>Cocos<br/>nucifera</i> L.).<br>Bud rot, nut fall and leaf<br>droop.                                   | Mahindapala (1978)                        |
| 395. | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> (E.J. Butler)<br>E.J. Butler               | <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i><br>(E.J. Butler) E.J. Butler               | Cocoa ( <i>Theobroma cacao</i><br>L.). Black pod and canker   | Seneviratne <i>et al.</i> (1995<br>a & b) |
| 396. | <i>Phytophthora</i> spp.   | <i>Phytophthora</i> spp.   | Cluster onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i><br>L.). Bulb rot   | Araskesasy <i>et al.</i><br>(2016)        |
| 397. | <i>Plasmopara viticola</i><br>(Berk. & M.A. Curtis)<br>Berl. & De Toni   | <i>Plasmopara viticola</i><br>(Berk. & M.A. Curtis)<br>Berl. & De Toni   | Grape ( <i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.)<br>Downy mildew   | Ramanathan and<br>Sivapalan (1988).       |
| 398. | <i>Pseudoperonospora<br/>cubensis</i> (Berk. & M.A.<br>Curtis) Rostovzev | <i>Pseudoperonospora<br/>cubensis</i> (Berk. & M.A.<br>Curtis) Rostovzev | Bitter gourd ( <i>Momordica<br/>charantia</i> L.).<br>Downy mildew  | Ratnayake <i>et al.</i><br>(2016a)        |
| 399. | <i>Pythium echinocarpum</i><br>S. Ito & Tokun.                           | <i>Pythium echinocarpum</i> S.<br>Ito & Tokun.                           | <i>Cucurbita moschata</i><br>Fruit rot  | Kugathasan <i>et al.</i><br>(2019)        |

|      |                                    |  |   |                                 |
|------|------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| 400. | <i>Pythium myriotylum</i> de Bary. | <i>Pythium myriotylum</i> Drechsler  | 'Kiriala' ( <i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i> (L.) Schott) Corm rot               | Tojo <i>et al.</i> (2005)       |
| 401. | <i>Pythium myriotylum</i> de Bary. | <i>Pythium myriotylum</i> Drechsler  | Ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe). Rhizome rot                        | P. Sivanathan, Unpublished work |
| 402. | <i>Pythium ultimum</i> Trow        | <i>Globisporangium ultimum</i> (Trow) Uzuhashi, Tojo & Kakish.                             | Tobacco ( <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.). Damping-off                             | Sumith and Bandara (2002).      |
| 403. | <i>Pythium vexans</i> Dreschl.     | <i>Phytophythium vexans</i> (de Bary) Abad, de Cock, Bala, Robideau, A.M. Lodhi & Lévesque | Ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe). Rhizome rot                        | P. Sivanathan Unpublished work  |
| 404. | <i>Sclerospora</i> sp.             | <i>Peronosclerospora</i> sp.   | Papaya ( <i>Carica papaya</i> L.) Hyperparasite on <i>Asperisporium caricae</i> | Adikaram and Wijepala (1995)    |

#### DECLARATION OF CONFLICT OF INTEREST

The authors declare that there is no conflict of interest.

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