

2011-09-19-Field session

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| English | Kazakh | Notes |
|--------------|----------|--|
| we | buz | |
| cook | pus | imperative |
| stone | tas | |
| bold | taz | so, s~z, contrastive wordfinally |
| narrow | tar | |
| talent | dar | so, t~d, contrastive word-initially |
| flower | gyl | flower |
| kyl | kyl | ash or laugh(imper), homophones |
| flow | aq | imperative |
| to flow | ayu | infinitive |
| lime | æq | |
| near | ʒaqun | q does not undergo voicing since it is morpheme internal, voicing assimilation only targets the morphological juncture |
| throat | tamaq | |
| your throat | tamayəŋ | q --> γ intervocally, morpheme juncture |
| pour away | tyk | k or q? |
| to pour away | tygu | k-->g, inervocalic, morpheme juncture |
| book | kutap | |
| my book | kutabum | p->b, intervocalic, morph juncture |
| close | ʒap | |
| to close | ʒabu | p->b, intervocalic, morph juncture |
| sea | muxit | x, in fact a uvular fricative |
| thanks | raqumjet | |
| sunrays | nor | |
| tree | ayaʃ | |
| squeeze | quis | like cloths |
| squeeze | suq | to hold |

| | | |
|-------------|--------|---|
| to squeeze | suyu | infinitive, q->y, intervocal, morph juncture |
| lake | kuəl | not sure about the vowel quality |
| three | yʃ | |
| drink | wʃ | |
| turn off | uəʃ | imperative, the vowel, certainly diphthongnal |
| open | aʃ | |
| fly | oʃ | |
| any | jeʃ | vowel, diphthongnal |
| decoration | æʃikje | |
| sone | æn | |
| wild animal | aŋ | |
| ten | uən | diphthongnal |
| sound | ʊn | |
| flower | on | |
| fox hole | uŋ | |
| the most | jerŋ | superlative |
| niddle | iniem | |
| furniture | ʒihaz | h, only for the loanwords |
| queen | xan | uvular fricative |
| message | xabar | |
| letter | xat | |
| | | |
| | | |