

4/09

AgriLIFE EXTENSION

Texas A&M System

CHEMICAL WEED AND BRUSH CONTROL



SUGGESTIONS FOR RANGELAND

2009 UPDATE

This publication provides an update for some of the herbicide recommendations contained in B-1466.

The herbicide control recommendations contained in this update supercede any information contained in the original publication.

Common, Chemical and Product Names of Herbicides*								
Herbicide common name	Chemical name	Product name	Active ingredient or acid equivalent					
Aminopyralid	2-pyridine carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3, 6-dichloro-2-pyrdine carboxylic acid, triisopropanolammonium salt	Milestone	2 lbs./gal.					
Aminopyralid:2,4-D (1:8)	See Aminopyralid and 2,4-D	GrazonNext	3 lbs./gal.					
Clopyralid	3,6-dichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid	Reclaim, Pyramid R&P, Clopyralid 3	3 lbs./gal.					
2,4-D	(2,4-dichlorophenoxy) acetic acid	Weedar 64, Formula 40, Hi-Dep, Weedone LV4, Esteron 99 and others	amine salts, free acids and esters of variable concentration					
Dicamba	3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoic acid	Banvel, Clarity, Vision	4 lbs./gal.					
Dicamba:2,4-D(1:3)	See Dicamba and 2,4-D	Weedmaster, Banvel + 2,4-D, RangeStar, Outlaw	4 lbs./gal.					
Diesel fuel oil or kerosene	refined petroleum fractions	Several manufacturers						
Fluroxypyr	I-methylheptyl ester: ((4-amino-3,5-dichloro-6-fluoropyridin-2-yl)oxy)acetic acid	Vista	1.5 lbs./gal.					
Glyphosate	N-(phosphonomethyl) glycine	Several including Rodeo**, Roundup, Roundup Ultradry, Glyphosate 417	isopropylamine salt, concentration varies depending on the product					
Hexazinone	3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(IH, 3H)-dione	Velpar L, Pronone Power Pellet	2 lbs./gal. (Velpar L) 75% (Pronone Power Pellet)					
Imazapyr	2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(I-methylethy)-5-oxo-IH-imidazol-2-yl]-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid	Arsenal, Habitat**	2 lbs./gal.					
Metsulfuron methyl	methyl 2[[[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino]carbonyl]amino] sulfonyl] benzoate	Escort, Clean Pasture, MSM 60DF	60%					
Metsulfuron:Chlorosulfuron (3:1)	See Metsulfuron methyl + 2-Chloro-N-[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)aminocarbonyl] benzenesulfonamide	Cimarron Plus	48% metsulfuron I 5% Chlorosulfuron					
Metsulfuron:Chlorosulfuron (I:I)	See Metsulfuron: Chlorosulfuron	Cimarron X-Tra	30% Metsulfuron 37.5% Chlorosulfuron					
Metsulfuron methyl Dicamba:2,4-D(1:3)	See Metsulfuron methyl, dicamba and 2,4-D	Cimarron Max	60% (Part A) 3.87 lbs./gal. (Part B)					
Picloram	4-amino-3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid	Tordon 22K, Triumph 22K, Picloram 22K	2 lbs./gal.					
Picloram:Fluroxypyr (1:1)	See Picloram and Fluroxypyr	Surmount	1.34 lbs./gal.					
Picloram:2,4-D(1:4)	See Picloram and 2,4-D	Grazon P+D, Gunslinger, Picloram + D	2.5 lbs./gal.					
Tebuthiuron	N-[5-(1,1-dimethylethy)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl}-N-N'-dimethylurea	Spike 20P, Spike 80 DF	20% (Spike 20P) 80% (Spike 80 DF)					
Triclopyr	{(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl)oxy}acetic acid	Clear Pasture, Pathfinder II, Triclopyr R&P Remedy Ultra, Triclopyr 4 EC	0.75 lbs./gal. (Pathfinder II) 4 lbs./gal. (all others)					
Triclopyr:Fluroxypr (3:1)	See Triclopyr and I-methylhepty ester:((4-amino-3,5-dichloro-6-fluoropyridin-2-yl)oxy)acetic acid	PastureGard	2.0 lbs./gal.					
Triclopyr:2,4-D(1:2)	See Triclopyr and 2,4-D	Crossbow	3 lbs./gal.					

^{*}Herbicides have been identified by the accepted Weed Science Society of America common name, and when practical, one or more product names.

^{**}Aquatic label

Items in gray boxes are recent changes approved by the Rangeland Herbicide Use Committee.

Page	Weed Controlled	Herbicide		e quantity	Spray volume	Time to apply	Remarks
		(common and		rate in parenthesis)	(per acre for broadcast, as		
		chemical names – page 4)	Broadcast rate per acre	Individual plant/ spot treatment	described for individual plant)		
6	African rue	Velpar L		VH** 2 ml/plant	Use an exact delivery handgun to apply undiluted herbicide to soil surface at the edge of the plant canopy.	Spring or summer.	Do not use on heavy clay or caliche soils.
		Pronone Power Pellets		l pellet/plant			
		Spike 20 P	H 7.5 lbs. (1.5 lbs.)				
		Arsenal	H I qt. (0.5 lbs.)	VH 0.5%	10 to 25 gals./acre for ground broadcast. Thoroughly wet foliage for individual plant treatment. Add 1 to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. water.	Late September through October (to first frost).	Applications should be made to fall regrowth that is in good growing condition. Recommend using individual plant treatment when growing with desirable vegetation to reduce non-target damage. Arsenal is a non-selective herbicide and will kill or damage desirable vegetation if sprayed.
6	Berlander lobelia, bitter	2,4-D amine or low	VH	VH	2 to 4 gals. water for aerial spray; 10	Spring, weed 4 to 6 inches	Use 2,4-D amine in areas with 25 inches of rainfall
	sneezeweed, (annual or common), buffalobur, camphorweed, cocklebur,	volatile ester	I pt. to I qt. (½ to I lb.) 4 lbs./gal. product	1% (4 lbs./gal. product)	to 25 gals, water for ground broadcast application. Thoroughly wet foliage for individual plant treatment. Add I to 2		or more. Use 2,4-D low volatile ester in drier areas where no susceptible crops are nearby.
	croton, horehound,	Weedmaster	VH	VH	qts. surfactant per 100 gals. of water.		For Western bitterweed control use 2,4-D low
	marshelder (sumpweed or sulfaweed), plantain		I pt. to I qt. (½ to I lb.)	1%			volatile ester or amine at 1 qt./acre before plants flower and temperature (above 72°F) and soil
	(tallowweed), prairie gerardia (see remarks),	Tank mix Banvel with	VH	VH			moisture favors plant growth. When three-fourths of plants are blooming and/or temperature is less
	ragweed, smartweed,	2,4-D amine or low	¼ to ½ pt.	¼% Banvel +			than 60°F, use Weedmaster, 2,4-D plus Banvel,
	sunflower, thistles, Western bitterweed (see remarks), Western	volatile ester	(1/8 to 1/4 lb.) Banvel	⁺ 3/4% 2,4-D			Grazon P+D, GrazonNext or 2,4-D plus Tordon
			³ / ₄ to 1 ½ pts. (³ / ₈ to ³ / ₄ lb.)	(4 lbs./gal. product)			22K For prairie gerardia control, when plants are 4 to 6 inches high, use 1½ qts./acre of 2,4-D or the lov
	ragweed, wild carrot and others	C PLD	2,4-D	\/I.I			
	others	Grazon P+D	VH I pt. to I ½ qts. (0.3 to 0.9 lb.)	VH I%			rates of Weedmaster, Banvel plus 2,4-D, Grazon P+D, or Tordon 22K + 2,4-D. When plants are 6 to
		Tank mix Tordon 22K	VH	VH			10 inches high, use the high rates, but spray before
		with 2,4-D or low volatile ester	¼ to ¾ qts. (¼6 to ¾6 lb.) Tordon 22K + ½ to 1 ½ pts.	/4 % Tordon 22K + /2 % 2,4-D (4 lbs./gal. product)			flowering.
			(¼ to ¾ lb.)				
		Cimarron Max	2,4-D VH				
		Surmount	Rate I to Rate 2 VH	VH			Use high end of rate range for camphorweed,
		Surmount	1.5 pt to 1 qt. (0.25 to 0.33 lb.)	1%			marshelder and smartweed.
		PastureGard	H I to I.5 qt. (0.5 to 0.75 lb.)	VH I%			Use high end of rate range for camphorweed, marshelder and smartweed. PastureGard efficacy on smartweed is marginal.
		GrazonNext	VH 2 pts. (0.75 lb.)				
		Milestone	VH 4 ozs. (0.125 lb.)				Milestone provides excellent control of thistles and annual weed species in general, although at this time efficacy of this herbicide is not confirmed for all of the species in this list.

^{**} Treatment control ratings: VH - Very High; H - High; M - Moderate; L - Low.

Page	Weed Controlled	Herbicide (common and		e quantity rate in parenthesis)	Spray volume (per acre for broadcast, as	Time to apply	Remarks
		chemical names – page 4)	Broadcast rate per acre	Individual plant/ spot treatment	described for individual plant)		
7	Broomweed (annual or common), plantain	Escort or Cimarron	VH** 0.I oz.		2 to 4 gals. water for aerial spray; 10	Spring, weeds less than 4 inches tall.	
	(tallow weed), wild carrot	Cimarron Plus	VH 0.125 oz.				
		Cimarron X-tra	VH 0.2 oz.				
8	Broom snakeweed (perennial broomweed)	Escort or Cimarron	VH 0.6 oz.		2 to 4 gals. water for aerial spray; 10 to 25 gals. water for ground broadcast	, , , , , ,	
		Cimarron Plus	VH 0.75 oz.		application. Add I to 2 qts. of surfactant per 100 gals. of water.	spring.	
		Cimarron X-tra	VH 1.2 oz.				
		Cimarron Max	H to VH Rate 1 to Rate 2				
		Spike 20P	VH 3.75 lbs. of pellets (¾ lb.)	VH //6 oz. of pellets (//30 oz.) per 100 sq. ft.		Any time – optimum period is Oct. I to April I, except in the Trans-Pecos where optimum period is May I to July I.	Use only on sand, loamy sand, sandy loam, loam, silt loam, silt or sandy clay loam soils.
NEW	Flathead Sedge	Weedmaster	VH 64 oz. (2 lbs.)		Ground broadcast 20 to 30 gals, per acre with the addition of I to 2 qts. of surfactant per I00 gals. of water.	Spring or fall.	Control may be enhanced if the stand is burned and/or shredded and allowed to regrow to a height of 12 to 15 inches before spraying.
		Cimarron Max	VH Rate 2				
10	Lespedeza	Remedy	VH I to 2 pts. (½ to I lb.)		Ground broadcast 20 to 20 gals. per acre with 1 to 2 qts. of surfactant per 100 gals. of water.	June through August under good growing conditions.	Plants need to be 12 to 18 inches tall before spraying. Use the higher rate if plants are large, approaching maturity, or if the infestation level is high.
		Escort or Cimarron	H 0.5 oz.				Begin application at flower bud initiation through full bloom.
		Cimarron Plus	H 0.7 oz.				
		Cimarron X-tra	H 1.0 oz.				
		Cimarron Max	H Rate 2				
		Surmount	VH 1.5 to 2 pt. (0.25 to 0.33 lb.)	VH I%	_		
		PastureGard	VH 1.5 to 2 pt. (0.38 to 0.5 lb.)	VH 0.75%			

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Page	Weed Controlled	Herbicide (common and		e quantity rate in parenthesis)	Spray volume (per acre for broadcast, as	Time to apply	Remarks
		chemical names – page 4)	Broadcast rate per acre	Individual plant/ spot treatment	described for individual plant)		
П	Rayless goldenrod (jimmyweed)	Escort or Cimarron Cimarron Plus	VH** 0.75 oz. VH	·	2 to 4 gals. water for aerial spray; 10 to 25 gals. water for ground broadcast application. Add 1 to 2 qts. surfactant	Fall.	
		Cimarron X-tra	I.0 oz.		per 100 gals. of water.		
		Surmount	I.5 oz.	VH	Thoroughly wet foliage for individual plant treatment. Add I to 2 qts.		
		Tordon 22K	6 pt. (1.0 lb.)	2% VH	surfactant per 100 gals. water.		
	Threadleaf Groundsel	Escort or Cimarron	I qt. (½ lb.) VH	1%	2 4		
11	Threadleaf Groundsei		0.4 oz.		2 to 4 gals. water for aerial spray; 10 to 25 gals. water for ground broadcast application. Add 1 to 2 qts. surfactant		
		Cimarron Plus	VH 0.5 oz.		per 100 gals. of water.		
		Cimarron X-tra	VH 0.8 oz.				
		Cimarron Max	VH Rate 2				
12	Upright Prairie- coneflower	Escort or Cimarron	VH 0.2 oz.		2 to 4 gals. water for aerial spray; 10 to 25 gals. water for ground broadcast	Spring, before flower stalk development.	
		Cimarron Plus	VH 0.25 oz.		application. Add I to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. of water.		
		Cimarron X-tra	VH 0.4				
13	Baccharis (dryland willow, Roosevelt willow, seep willow or willow baccharis)	2,4-D low volatile ester	H 3 pts. to 3 qts. (1.5 to 3 lbs.) 4 lbs./gal. product	H I%	4 to 5 gals. of water for aerial spray. 15 to 20 gals. water for ground broadcast. For individual plant treatment thoroughly wet the entire plant—foliage, stems and trunks. Add I to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. water.	Spring, when leaves are fully expanded and dark green in color.	
		Grazon P+D		H I%	For individual plant treatment thoroughly wet the entire plant—		
		Weedmaster		H I%	foliage, stems and trunks. Add I to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. water.		
		Remedy		VH I%			
		PastureGard		VH I%			
		Surmount		VH I%			
NEW	Giantreed	Habitat	VH 64 oz. (1 lb.)	VH ½%	Use a minimum 20 to 30 gals./acre total volume for ground broadcast applications and a minimum 15 gals./ acre for aerial.When using individual plant applications spray plants to runoff.Add 1% MSO to individual plant treatments and 1 qt./acre for broadcast applications.	Spray when plants are actively growing during the summer or fall with a minimum 3 feet of plant height.	Do not mow plants for 3 to 4 months after treatment.

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Woody Plants

Page	Weed Controlled	Herbicide (common and	Herbicide (active ingredient r		Spray volume (per acre for broadcast, as	Time to apply	Remarks
		chemical names – page 4)	Broadcast rate per acre	Individual plant/ spot treatment	described for individual plant)		
22	Mesquite (suppression and weed control)	2,4-D amine or low volatile ester Grazon P+D Weedmaster Cimarron Max Tordon 22K + 2,4-D amine or low volatile ester Banvel + 2,4-D amine or low volatile ester Remedy	L** 2 to 4 qts. (2 to 4 lbs.) L I to I.5 qts. (0.6 to 0.9 lbs.) L I to I.5 qts. (1 to I.5 lbs.) L Rate I to Rate 2 L 0.5 to 0.75 pt. (1/8 to 3/6 lb.) Tordon 22K + I to I.5 qts. (1 to I.5 lbs.) L 0.5 to 0.75 pt. (1 to I.5 lbs.) 2,4-D, 4 lbs./gal. product L 0.5 to 0.75 pt. (1/4 to 3/8 lb.) Banvel + 3/4 to I 1/8 qts. (3/4 to I 1/8 lbs.) 2,4-D, 4 lbs./gal. product L I pt. to I qt. (0.5 lb. to I lb.) L I pt. to I qt.	M 2% (4 lbs./gal. product) M I%	For aerial applications suggested total spray volume is 4 gals./acre. Use oil-in-water emulsion (1 to 5 oil to water ratio considered optimum), or water plus surfactant, crop oil or methylated seed oil. For ground broadcast applications the suggested total spray volume is 10 to 25 gals./acre. Use oil-in-water emulsion (1 to 5 oil to water ratio considered optimum), or water plus surfactant, crop oil or methylated seed oil. Thoroughly wet foliage for individual plant treatments. Add 1 to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. of water or an oil-in-water emulsion (5% diesel + 95% water).	Late spring to mid-summer with mature leaves (dark green color). Optimum period of application begins when soil temperature at a depth of 12 inches reaches 75°F and continues for 45 days. If treatment is applied prior to optimum soil temperatures, efficacy will be decreased and multiple applications over a period of years may be necessary to maintain less than 10% canopy.	oil-in-water emulsion use emulsifier. Use of a treatment with a low control rating may result in multi-stem growth that may be more difficult to
22	Mesquite, Christ thorn and other hardwoods (cut stumps)	Remedy PastureGard	(0.5 lb. to 1 lb.)	VH 15% in diesel fuel oil VH	Spray the sides of the stump and the outer portion of the cut surface, including the cambium, immediately after cutting, to thoroughly wet the	Any season of the year, except when snow or water prevents spraying to the ground line.	This is commonly called the cut stump application method. Apply with a backpack or knapsack sprayer using low pressures and a solid cone or flat fan nozzle. This is an excellent treatment to use
		Pathfinder II		20% in diesel fuel oil VH Undiluted	stem and root collar area, but not to the point of runoff.	uie ground line.	after cutting mesquite with hydraulic shears.

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Page	Weed Controlled	·	Herbicide quantity (active ingredient rate in parenthesis)		Spray volume (per acre for broadcast, as	Time to apply	Remarks
			Broadcast rate per acre	Individual plant/ spot treatment	described for individual plant)		
23	Mesquite	Remedy		VH** 2% in diesel fuel oil	Apply to the base of the trunk from 12 to 18 inches above the soil surface. Apply until solution puddles on soil surface.	Any time soil is dry and pulled away from the trunk.	
		Reclaim	M to H 1/3 qt. to 2/3 qt. (1/4 to 1/2 lb.)	VH I%	For aerial applications suggested total spray volume is 4 gals./acre. Use oil- in-water emulsion (1 to 5 oil to water	Late spring to mid-summer with mature leaves (dark green color). Optimum	Use I pt./acre Tordon 22K plus ½ pt./acre Remedy, ½ pt./acre Banvel plus ½ pt./acre Remedy, I pt./acre Tordon 22K plus ½ pt./acre Banvel, I pt./acre
		Remedy + Tordon 22K	M ½ to pt. (¼ to ½ lb.) Remedy + to 2 pts. (¼ to ½ lb.) Tordon 22K	M to H ½% Remedy + ½% Tordon 22K	ratio considered optimum), or water plus surfactant, crop oil or methylated seed oil. For ground broadcast applications	period of application begins when soil temperature at a depth of 12 inches reaches 75°F and continues for 45 days thereafter. When	Tordon 22K plus 1/3 qt./acre Reclaim and 1/3 qt./ acre Reclaim only in West Texas. Banvel and Banvel mixtures have been more effective in West Texas than in other parts of the state. Use mixtures that include 1/4 pt./acre Remedy and 1/3 pt./acre Reclaim
		Remedy + Banvel	L ½ to pt. (¼ to ½ lb.) Remedy + ½ to pt. (¼ to ½ lb.) Banvel	M ½% Remedy + ½% Banvel	the suggested total spray volume is 10 to 25 gals./acre. Use oil-in-water emulsion (1 to 5 oil to water ratio considered optimum), or water plus surfactant, crop oil or methylated seed oil. Thoroughly wet foliage for individual	Reclaim is used alone or in a tank mix the period should continue for 60 days. For optimum root	only in Montague, Wise, Parker, Hood, Somervell, Bosque, Coryell, Lampasas, Burnet, Blanco, Kendall, Bandera, Real, Edwards and Val Verde counties and those counties north and west of the named
		Remedy + Reclaim	M to H 1/4 to I pt. (1/8 to 1/2 lb.) Remedy + 1/3 to 2/3 pt. (1/8 to 1/4 lb.) Reclaim	VH ½% Remedy + ½% Reclaim		kill do not spray if white flowers or bean elongation are observable, if over 25% of the leaf canopy is	counties. Mixtures that include ½ pt./acre Remed and ⅔ pt./acre Reclaim will give better control than mixtures with ¼ pt./acre Remedy and ⅓ pt./acre Reclaim. When using oil-in-water emulsion, use emulsifier added to oil for proper emulsion.
		Tordon 22K + Banvel M I to 2 pts. (¼ to ½ lb.) Tordon 22K + ½ to I pt. (¼ to ½ lb.) Banvel	H ½% Remedy + ½% Banvel	plant treatments. Add 1 to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. of water or an oil-in-water emulsion (5% diesel + 95% water).	damaged due to insects, disease or hail, if soil temperatures are less than 75°F, I ft. deep, or if	Use of a treatment with a low-control rating may result in a multi-stem growth form that may be more difficult to control in the future.	
		Tordon 22K + Reclaim	M to H I to 2 pts. (¼ to ½ lb.) Tordon 22K + ⅓ to ⅔ qt.(¼ to ½ lb.) Reclaim	VH ½% Tordon 22K + ½% Reclaim		new vegetative growth is present due to recent rains.	
26	Pricklypear, tasajillo	icklypear, tasajillo Tordon 22K	H pt. to qt. (¼ lb. to ½ lb.)	VH I%	For aerial applications suggested total spray volume is 2 to 4 gals./acre. Use oil-in-water emulsion (1 to 5 oil to water ratio considered optimum), or water plus surfactant, crop oil or methylated seed oil.	Any time; best results have been obtained with late summer through fall applications.	Use emulsifier when adding diesel fuel oil to water. Use I pt./acre Tordon 22K only on High Plains where no brush overstory is present. Late summer or fall applications, especially with Vista, will provide best results, but aerially spray in the winter or early spring if heavy overstory of wood
		Surmount Grazon P+D	H 4 pt. (0.67 lb.) H	VH I% VH			
		Vista	I gal. (2.5 lbs.)	2% VH I%	For ground broadcast applications the suggested total spray volume is 10 to 25 gals./acre. Use oil-in-water emulsion (1 to 5 oil to water ratio considered optimum), or water plus surfactant, crop oil or methylated seed oil.		plants is present or if damage to live oak is a concern.
					Thoroughly wet plants for individual plant treatment adding 1 to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. of spray mix.		
		Gramoxone Extra Tank mix Tordon 22K with Gramoxone Extra	These two treatments a	re deleted from B-1466.			

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		chemical names – page 4)	Broadcast rate per acre	Individual plant/ spot treatment			
29	Saltcedar	Arsenal Arsenal + Roundup	VH** 2 qts. (1 lb.) VH	VH 1% VH	Minimum 10 gals./acre for aerial or ground broadcast sprays. Thoroughly wet foliage for individual plant	July through September or until leaves begin to turn yellow.	When exposure to aquatic environments is possible use aquatic labels of Arsenal and Roundup (see table "Common, Chemical and Product
		Al serial - Roundup	I qt. (½ lb.) Arsenal + I pt. (½ lb.) Roundup	½% Arsenal + ½% Roundup	treatment. Add I to 2 qts. surfactant per 100 gals. water.	yenew.	Names of Herbicides"). Arsenal alone or in combination with Roundup will cause damage to desirable plants if contacted by the spray mix.
		Remedy		VH 25% in diesel fuel oil	Apply to lower 12 to 18 inches of trunk to wet the trunk; do not spray to point of runoff. Apply completely around the trunk.	Growing season when trees have mature leaves.	This is commonly called the low volume basal application method. Use a hollow cone nozzle with XI orifice.
		Tank mix Arsenal with Rodeo (glyphosate)	This recommendation is	deleted, and moved to t	he remarks section.		
NEW	Saw Palmetto	Cimarron Max	H to VH Rate 2 or Rate 3 (see remarks)		For ground broadcast applications the suggested total spray volume is 15 to 30 gals./acre. Use water plus surfactant, crop oil or methylated seed oil.	Mid to late summer (August).	Rate 2 applications generally result in "high" control levels the first year after treatment, improving to "very high" by the second year after treatment. Rate 3 applications can be expected to produce "very high" control levels by the first year after treatment. Do not mow treated areas for at least 1 year.
30	Yucca	Remedy		H 2% in diesel fuel oil	Spray the center of each individual whorl of leaves to the point of runoff.	Any time.	Complete coverage of leaves is not necessary. The crown of each plant must be thoroughly wetted with the herbicide mixture.
				H 2% in 1:5 diesel fuel oil:water emulsion		May through September.	Use emulsifier and agitate to maintain emulsion. Complete coverage of leaves is not necessary. The crown of each plant must be thoroughly wetted with the herbicide mixture.
				VH I5% in diesel fuel oil	Use an adjustable cone nozzle (XI orifice) and spray a 2-second burst into each whorl.	Spring and summer.	Direct spray into the center of each whorl.
				H Undiluted 2 to 4 ml./plant whorl	Use an exact delivery handgun set at 2 or 4 ml. per whorl dose.		
		Pathfinder II		VH Undiluted	Use an adjustable cone nozzle (XI orifice) and spray a 2–second burst into each whorl.		
		Cimarron Max + 2, 4-D low volatile ester	H Rate 2 Cimarron Max + I pt. to 1.5 pts. 2,4-D (4 lbs. a.i./gal. product)		Crop oil concentrate, modified seed oil or modified seed oil/organosilicone are the preferred adjuvants. For aerial applications a minimum of 4 gals./acre total spray volume is recommended.		A second follow-up application of Cimarron Max at Rate 1 or Rate 2 plus 2,4-D low volatile ester at 0.5 to 0.75 lbs. a.i./acre within 2 years of the initial application may be required to control yucca seedlings and regrowth from rootstocks.
		Cimarron Plus + 2,4-D low volatile ester	H 0.675 oz. Cimarron Plus + I qt. 2,4-D (4 lbs. a.i./gal. product)				
NEW	Burrobrush	Tordon 22K Grazon P+D		VH 1% VH 2%	Thoroughly wet foliage for individual plant treatment.	April through July.	

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