

Tweedy, J; Spyrou, MA; Pearson, M; Lassner, D; Kuhl, U; Gompels, UA (2016) Complete Genome Sequence of Germline Chromosomally Integrated Human Herpesvirus 6A and Analyses Integration Sites Define a New Human Endogenous Virus with Potential to Reactivate as an Emerging Infection. Viruses, 8 (1). ISSN 1999-4915 DOI: https://doi.org/10.3390/v8010019

Downloaded from: http://researchonline.lshtm.ac.uk/2537461/

DOI: 10.3390/v8010019

Usage Guidelines

 $Please \ refer \ to \ usage \ guidelines \ at \ http://researchonline.lshtm.ac.uk/policies.html \ or \ alternatively \ contact \ researchonline@lshtm.ac.uk.$

Available under license: http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.5/

Supplementary Materials: Complete Genome Sequence of Germline Chromosomally Integrated Human Herpesvirus 6A and Analyses Integration Sites Define a New Human Endogenous Virus with Potential to Reactivate as an Emerging Infection

Joshua Tweedy, Maria Alexandra Spyrou, Max Pearson, Dirk Lassner, Uwe Kuhl and Ursula A. Gompels

	Country	44	CiHHV-6A	CiHHV-6B	Potoronaco
Study	Country	п	(%)	(%)	Kelefences
Donors					
Cord blood	USA (NY)	5638	[19 *] 12 (0.2)	[38 *] 25 (0.4)	(Hall et al., 2008, 2004)
Blood donor-adult	USA (Texas)	100	0 (<1.0)	1 (1.0)	(Hudnall <i>et al.,</i> 2008)
Blood donor	Canada (Ontario)	288	0 (<0.3)	0 (<0.3)	(Gravel et al., 2013)
Blood donors-adult	France	200	0 (<0.5)	1 (0.5)	(Geraudie et al., 2012)
Blood donor-adult	UK (London)	500	0 (<0.2)	4 (0.8)	(Leong et al., 2007)
Serum bank-child	UK	610	4 + (0.7)	6 + (1.0)	(Ward et al., 2005)
Blood controls	UK (Northern)	563	1 (0.2)	10 (1.7)	(Bell et al., 2014) ^
Nails adult	Czech Republic	421	1 (0.2)	3 (0.7)	(Hubacek et al., 2013)
Normal birth/infant-saliva, sera, nails	Southern Africa (Zambia)	495	0 (<0.2)	0 (<0.2)	#
Region Totals	North America N	6026	12 (0.2)	26 (0.4)	
Region Totals	Europe E	2582	6 (0.2)	24 (0.9)	
Donor Total	NA + E	8608	18 (0.2)	50 (0.6)	
		Patien	ıts		
SOT-Liver	USA	548	1 (0.2)	6 (1.1)	(Lee et al., 2012)
SOT-Kidney	USA	46	0 (<2.0)	1 (2.2)	(Lee et al., 2011)
Leukemic children	Canada (Ontario)	287	1 (0.3)	0 (<0.3)	(Gravel et al., 2013)
SOT-mixed. Blood, tissue, hair samples	Italy	135	1 (0.7)	0 (<0.8)	(Potenza <i>et al.,</i> 2009)
SCT-Blood, hair samples	Italy	70	0 (<1.4)	1 (1.4)	(Potenza et al., 2009)
CSF-encephalitis referral child/adult	UK	522	1 (0.2)	5 (1.0)	(Ward <i>et al.,</i> 2007)
Hodgkins lymphoma	UK (Northern)	936	1 (0.1)	15 (1.6)	(Bell et al., 2014) ^
Cardiac referrals	Germany	3610	7 (0.2)	13 (0.4)	(Tweedy et al., 2015)
Malignant disease-blood	Czech Republic	812	7 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	(Hubacek et al., 2013)
Leukemia-child-blood	Czech Republic	339	4 (1.2)	1 (0.3)	(Hubacek et al., 2009)
Transplant donors/recipients- blood, herpesvirus referrals	Japan (Osaka)	2332	1 (0.04)	4 (0.2)	(Tanaka-Taya <i>et al.,</i> 2004)
Neonatal intensive care unit, sera	Southern Africa (Zambia)	303	0 (<0.3)	0 (<0.3)	(Tembo <i>et al.,</i> 2014) ^
Leukemia-blood	North Africa (Tunisia)	73	0 (<1%)	1 (1.2%)	(Faten <i>et al.,</i> 2012)
	North America	881	2 (0.2)	7 (0.8)	
Region Totals	Europe	6424	21 (0.3)	37 (0.6)	
	Japan, J	2332	1 (0.04)	4 (0.2)	
Patient Total	NA + E + J + A	9719	23 (0.3)	34 (0.4)	

Table S1. Geographic prevalence studies separated into CiHHV-6A and CiHHV-6B.

Study	Country	n	CiHHV-6A (%)	CiHHV-6B (%)	References	
Donor + Patients						
	North America	6907	14 (0.2)	33 (0.5)		
Region Totals	Europe	9006	27 (0.3)	61 (0.7)		
	Japan	2332	1 (0.04)	4 (0.2)		
	Africa, A	868	0 (<0.1)	1 (0.1)		
ALL	NA + E + J + A	19,113	41 (0.2)	74 (0.4)		

Table S1. Cont.

* Original numbers screened, then those positively identified listed next; +4 and 6 positively identified; SOT—solid organ transplantation recipients; CSF—cerebral spinal fluid; NA North America; # Musonda, K. and Gompels, U.A., Analyses congenital infections with betaherpesviruses in Zambia, unpublished; manuscript in preparation; ^ References [1,15] type by polymerase gene, which HHV-6A variation may confound [4,16].

Table S2. HHV-6A SNPs detected in CiHHV-6A by deep sequencing.	

	SNPC 1154 HHV-64 > CHHV-64	SNPs U54	HHV-6A	A % HHV-6A Minor Var		r Variant
No.	51115 054 III17-0A > CIIII17-0A	Amino Acid	U1102	SNP	s in CiHH	V-6A
	HHV-6A:U1102, GS & AJ	Changes	Position	2284	5055	5814
1	A > G	-	86,106	<	<	<
2	A > G	-	86,142	17	<	<
3	G > A (AJ only)	-	86,195	17	<	<
4	A > G (AJ only)	I > T	86,329	16	<	<
5	G > T (AJ only)	L > I	86,372	16	<	<
6	T > C	[S, A, T > M]	86,379	17	<	<
7	G > A	[S, A, T > M]	86,380	18	<	<
8	C (U1102) A (GS) > T	S, A, T > M	86,381	<	<	<
9	T > C	T > A	86,387	16	<	<
10	G>C	-	86,400	17	<	<
11	T > C (GS only)	-	86,514	14	<	<
12	T > C	T > A	86,537	30	<	4
13	G > T	T > N	86,608	31	<	<
14	A > G	-	86,613	31	<	<
15	A > G	-	86,619	31	<	<
16	C > A	V > F	86,627	30	<	<
17	G > A	-	86,638	28	<	<
18	G > A	P > S	86,645	25	<	<
19	A > G	-	86,720	17	<	<
20	T > A (GS only)	-	86,724	<	<	<
21	G > T	A > D	86,761	16	<	<
22	A > C	[I, L > R]	86,791	17	<	<
23	T > G (GS only)	I, L > R	86,792	<	<	<
24	T > C (AJ only)	N > D	86,801	17	<	<
25	G > T (U1102)	K, N > I	86,811	<	<	<
26	T > A	[K, N > I]	86,812	16	<	<
27	A > G	-	86,859	14	<	<
28	T > C	N > D	86,891	19	<	<
29	C > G (U1102 only)	G > A	86,893	<	<	<
30	G > T	T > N	86,896	19	<	<
31	C > T (U1102 only)	-	86,943	<	<	<
32	A > C (GS only)	N > K	86,949	<	<	<
33	G > T (U1102 only)	Q > K	87,011	<	<	<
34	T > C	K > R	87,016	22	<	<
35	A > G	-	87,036	21	<	<
36	C > T	A > T	87,092	16	<	<
37	C > T (U1102 and AJ)	R > H	87,100	16	<	<
38	A > G (GS only)	S > P	87,110	<	<	<

	SNP: U54 HHV 64 > CHHV 64	SNPs U54	HHV-6A	% HHV	-6A Mino	r Variant
No.	51015 054 HHV-0A > CHHV-0A	Amino Acid	U1102	SNPs in CiHHV		V-6A
	HHV-6A:U1102, GS & AJ	Changes	Position	2284	5055	5814
39	C > A (GS only)	A > S	87,119	<	<	<
40	T > C (GS only)	M > V	87,128	<	<	<
41	G>C	N > K	87,129	20	<	<
42	G > A	H > Y	87,137	19	<	<
43	T > G	R > S	87,171	18	<	<
44	A > T	I > N	87,199	18	<	2
45	C > A	Q > R	87,204	18	<	<
46	T > C	Q > R	87,205	18	<	3
47	T > C	T > A	87,266	15	<	<
48	A > G	I > T	87,289	15	<	<
49	T > C (GS)	-	87,299	<	<	<
50	A > G (U1102 and AJ)	S > P	87,308	15	<	<
51	A > G(GS)	S>P	87 314	<	<	<

Table S1. Cont.

Mean read depths from new sequences from this study (methods 2.3) were for endogenous CiHHV-6A genomes from patients 2284, 5055 and 5814 it was 314, 9943 and 8941 respectively. Comparisons were made to all available reference genomes, from exogenous HHV-6A strains U1102, GS and AJ (methods 2.2). SNP% cutoffs were <0.5% reads indicated by <. Coding from the opposite strand. Brackets [] indicate same codon giving the coding change.

a. telomere - <u>DR-L-----UL-----DR-R</u>-sub-telomere-----//----centromere CiHHV-6A/B

b. DR: pac1-T1-DR1-DR6-T2-pac2

Figure S1. (a) Structure of CiHHV-6A/B underlined as integrated into the sub-telomeric region of human chromosomes. DR-L is the left direct repeat and DR-R is the right direct repeat in the prototype orientation of the virus genome, and bound the unique region, U, encoding most coding sequences; (b) The structure of the DR region from HHV-6A/B which includes the pac 1 and pac 2 DNA packaging signals, imperfect telomeric repeat region T1, perfect telomeric repeat region T2, and spliced coding sequences for genes DR1 and DR6. In the CiHHV-6A/B genomes the DR regions do not have the terminal pac sites.

	Start of UAL Start oni lat/moni\67610	
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	AACGGGAGCAGAAACTACCGTTTCGTTTTCATCAGCCATCTTTGTGGATTTGATCACAGA AACGGGAGCAGAAACTACCGTTTCGTTT	67641
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	AACAGAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGGGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGACGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGACGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGACGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGACGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGACGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGACGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGCGTGACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGCGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGTGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGCGTAACATAAC AACAAAGATAATGGGGTTTTGTGGAAATCCTTATATATTATGTTTGCGTAACATAAC	
HHV-6A.U1102 AJ GS CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.229 HST	ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAGAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAGAGTAAACCACAAGTTGGATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAGAGTAAACCACAAGTTGGATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAGAGTAAACCACAAGTTGGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAGAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAGAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAGAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAAAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAAAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAAAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT ACGCGTCATCAAACATAAAAGTAAACCACAAGTTGAATTATACCGTTTTCTATATGAGGT	
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.229 HST	TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTTTTATGCAAATATTTTCCACGCAGATGATATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTTTTTATGCAAATATTTTCCACGCAGATGATATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTTTTTATGCAAATATTTTCCACGCAGATGATAATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTTTTTATGCAAAGATTTTCCACGCAGATGATATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTTTTTATGCAAAGATTTTCCACGCAGATGATATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTTTTTATGCAAAGATTTTCCACGCAGATGATATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTTTTTATGCAAAGATTTTCCACGCAGATGATATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTCTTATGCAAAGATTTTCCACGCAGATGACAATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTCTTATGCAAATATTTTCCACGCAGATGACAATGACA TTACGGACAAAAGAAAAACGATTTTCTTATGCAAATATTTTCCACGCAGATGACAATGACA	
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.229 HST	CGCCCCTTAATTTAAATTTATGCAAATCGTCGTCCACCTCAGGTACAATAGTATATATA	67822
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	OBP1 TATATATTATTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATATTATTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATATTATTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATATTATTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATATTATTTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATATTATTTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATATTATTTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATAGTTTTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA TATATAGTTTTTTTAATAAACTTATTGAGGACGGGAGAACGAAGGCGTGGCGTTTACGTCA	67882
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	TAGCCTAATTATGCATTCTCAGAACAGGATTTAAGAAGGCTGCGAGCGGCCGACTGTTCA TAGTCTAATTATGCATTCTCAGAACAGGATTTAAAAAGGCTGCGAGCGGCTGACTGTTCA TAGTCTAATTATGCATTCTCAGAACAGGATTTAAAAAGGCTGCGAGCGGCTGACTGTTCA TAGTCTAATTATGCATTCTCAGAACAGGATTTAAAAAGGCTGCGAGCGGCCGACTGTTCA TAGCCTAATTATGCATTCTTAGAACAGGATTTAAAAAGGCTGCGAGCGGCCGACTGTTCA TAGCCTAATTATGCATTCTTAGAACAGGATTTAAAAAGGCTGCGAGCGGCCGACTGTTCA TAGCCTAATTATACATTCTCAGAACAGGATTTAAAAAGGCTGCGAGCGGCCGGC	
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ C1HHV-6A.5055 2284 5814	GAGGGACGCTGGGGTACGGCTTGATACGTTTGATAGATAG	

HHV-6B.Z29 HST	GAGGGACGCTGGGGTACGACTTGAGACGTTTGACTGAAAATGATCCTTCGTGTACTATTT GAGGGACGCTGGGGTACGACTTGAGACGTTTGACTGAAAATGATCCTTCGTGTACTATTT *******************************	
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.229 HST	TCTGCAAAAAAATTAATTCGCCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAATTAA TCTGCAAAAAAATTAATTCGCCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAATTAA TCTGCAAAAAAATTAATTCGCCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAAATTAA TCTGCAAAAAAATTAATTCGCCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAAATTAA TCTGCAAAAAAATTAATTCGCCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAAATTAA TCTGCAAAAAAATTAATTCGCCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAAATTAA TCTACAAAAAAATTAATTCGCCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAAATTAA TCTACAAAAAAATTAATTGCCGCGGCGACAGTAAACTTTTCCAGCGGAATTTCAAAAAATTAA	
HHV-6.U1102 GS AJ C1HHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.229 HST	IDRI TTCCATATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCATATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCATATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAAGGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAAGGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAAGGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAAGGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAAGGTGAAAACATATTTACG TTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAAGGTGAAAACATATTTACG	68112
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	AATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTT-CGAAATTAAAAAATTTTAAATCGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTTTCCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTAAAAAATTTTAAATCGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTAGTTTCCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTAAAAAATTTTTAAATCGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTTTTCCGTGATATTTTTTCCGAAATTAAAAAATTTTTAAATCGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTAAAAAATTTTTAAATTGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTAAAAAATTTTAAATTGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTTCGAAATTAAAAAATTTTAAATTGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTTTTCCGTGATATTTTTTTTCAAAATTAAAAATTTTAAATTGGGTAAATGAT AATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTTTTT	
HHV-6.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	AAAGCATACTATAGATTCTTCACGTTAACAAAGCAAGTTTTTTTGAGGTTTTCGGTATA AAAGCATACTAAGTTTTTT-GAGGTTTTCGGTATA AAAGCATACTAAGTTTTTT-GAGGTTTTCGGTATA AAAGCATACTA	68242
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.229 HST	IDR2 ATTTTAACATTTACTTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTG ATGTTAACATTTAGTTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCGTTTTAAAACGTATAGCTCACAACGTG ATGTTAACATTTAGTTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCGTTTTAAAACGTATAGCTCACAACGTG ATGTTAACATTTAGTTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCGTTTTAAAACGTATAGCTCACAACGTG ATTTTAACATTTAGTTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTG ATTTTAACATTTAGTTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTAAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTG ATTTTAACATTTAGTTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTAAAAACGTATAACTCACAACGTG ATTTTCAATATTA ATTTCAATATTA ATTTCAATATTA ATTTCAATATTA ATTTCAATATTA ATTTCAATATTA ATTTCAATATTA ATTTCAATATTA	68302
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.229 HST	AAAACATTTACGAATACAGTAGTTTTAGTGATGTTTTTTCGAAATTCAAAAAGTTTAAAT AAAACATTTACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTCAAAAATTTTAAGT AAAACATTTACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTCAAAAATTTTAAAA AAAACATTTACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTAAAAAATTTTAAAA AAAACATTTACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTCAAAAAGTTTAAAA AAAACATTTACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTTCGAAATTCAAAAAGTTTAAAA AAAACATTTACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCGTGATATTTTTCGAAATTCAAAAAGTTTAAAA	
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ CiHHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATATTATTAGATTACACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATATTATTAGATTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATATTATTAGATTCCACATGTAATTTAAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATATTATTAGATTCCACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATGTTATTAGATTCACACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATGTTATTAGATTACACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATGTTATTAGATTACACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATGTTATTAGATTACACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA CGGGTAAATGATAAAGCATGTTATTAGATTACACATGTAATTTAAGCATTTTAAAACGTA 	68422
ннv-6А.U1102 GS АЈ СіННV-6А.5055	GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATTAAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTTGAAAT GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATCACAAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTTCGGGAT GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATTCACAAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTTCGGGAT GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATTCACAAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTTCGGGAT	

2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATTGACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTTTGGAAT GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATTGACGAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTTTGGAAT GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATTCACAAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTT-GAAAT GAATTCACAAAGTGACAAAACATTCACAAATACAGTAGTTTTCACGGTATTTTT-GAAAT **********************************
HHV-6A.U1102 GS AJ C1HHV-6A.5055 2284 5814 HHV-6B.Z29 HST	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
HHV-6A.U1102	AGTTCTGCGAGGTTTGCTTTGTGATTATCAGTGAATGTATTCAGCGTTTCAATTTTAGAT
GS	AGTTCTTCGAGGTTTGCTCTGTGATTATCAGTGAATATTCAGCGTTTCAATTTTAGAT
AJ	AGTTCTTCGAGGTTTGCTCTGTGATTATCAGTGAATATTCAGCGTTTCAATTTTAGAT
CiHHV-6A.5055	AGTTCTTCGAGGTTTGCTCTGTGATTATCAGTGAATATTCAGCGTTTCAATTTTAGAT
2284	AGTTCTGCGAGGTTTGCTCTGTGATTATCAGTGAATGTATTCAGCGTTTCAATTTTAGAT
5814	AGTTCTGCGAGGTTTGCTCTGTGATTATCAGTGAATGTATTCAGCGTTTCAATTTTAGAT
HHV-6B.729	AGTTCTTCGAGGTTTGCTATGTGTTTATCAGTGAATGTATTTAGTATTTCAATTTTAGAT
HST	AGTTCTTCGAGGTTTGCTATGTGTTTATCAGTGAATGTATTTAGTATTTCAATTTTAGAT
110 1	***** *********** **** ***** **********
	U1102 indel-2 End ori-lyt(mori)68712
HHV-6A.U1102	TATGGTTCGGTAAAAATATAGGTCTTTGTAAAATCATTTGATTTAGCTTTTATGTATT 68714
GS	TATGGTTCGGTAAAAATATAGGTCTTTG
AJ	TATGGTTCGGTAAAAATATAGGTCTTTG
CiHHV-6A.5055	TATGGTTCGGTAAAAATATAGGTCCTTG
2284	TATGGTTCGGTAAAAATATAGGTCTTTGTAAAATCATTTGATTTAGCTTTTATATGTATT
5814	TATGGTTCGGTAAAAAATATAGGTCTTTGTAAAATCATTTGATTTAGCTTTTATATGTATT
HHV-6B.Z29	CATGGTTCGGTAAAGATATAAGTCCGTGTAAAATTTTTTGGTTTAGTTTTCATATCTACT
HST	CATGGTTCGGTAAAGATATAAGTCCGTGTAAAATTTTTTGGTTTAGTTTTCATATCTACT

Figure S2. The origin of lytic replication, mori, of CiHHV-6A 5055/1623, 5814, and 2284/4305 compared to virus reference HHV-6A U1102, AJ, GS and HHV-6B Z29, HST.

References

- 1. Bell, A.J.; Gallagher, A.; Mottram, T.; Lake, A.; Kane, E.V.; Lightfoot, T.; Roman, E.; Jarrett, R.F. Germ-line transmitted, chromosomally integrated HHV-6 and classical Hodgkin lymphoma. *PLoS ONE* **2014**, *9*, e112642.
- Faten, N.; Agnes, G.D.; Nadia, B.F.; Nabil, A.B.; Monia, Z.; Abderrahim, K.; Henri, A.; Salma, F.; Mahjoub, A. Quantitative analysis of human herpesvirus-6 genome in blood and bone marrow samples from Tunisian patients with acute leukemia: a follow-up study. *Infect. Agent Cancer* 2014, *7*, 31, doi:10.1186/1750-9378-7-31.
- 3. Geraudie, B.; Charrier, M.; Bonnafous, P.; Heurte, D.; Desmonet, M.; Bartoletti, M.A.; Penasse, C.; Agut, H.; Gautheret-Dejean, A. Quantitation of human herpesvirus-6A, -6B and -7 DNAs in whole blood, mononuclear and polymorphonuclear cell fractions from healthy blood donors. *J. Clin. Virol.* **2012**, *53*, 151–155.
- 4. Gravel, A.; Sinnett, D.; Flamand, L. Frequency of chromosomally-integrated human herpesvirus 6 in children with acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *PLoS ONE* **2013**, *8*, e84322.
- Hall, C.B.; Caserta, M.T.; Schnabel, K.; Shelley, L.M.; Marino, A.S.; Carnahan, J.A.; Yoo, C.; Lofthus, G.K.; McDermott, M.P. Chromosomal integration of human herpesvirus 6 is the major mode of congenital human herpesvirus 6 infection. *Pediatrics* 2008, 122, 513–520.
- Hall, C.B.; Caserta, M.T.; Schnabel, K.C.; Boettrich, C.; McDermott, M.P.; Lofthus, G.K.; Carnahan, J.A.; Dewhurst, S. Congenital infections with human herpesvirus 6 (HHV6) and human herpesvirus 7 (HHV7). J. Pediatr. 2004, 145, 472–477.
- Hubacek, P.; Hrdlickova, A.; Spacek, M.; Zajac, M.; Muzikova, K.; Sedlacek, P.; Cetkovsky, P. Prevalence of chromosomally integrated HHV-6 in patients with malignant disease and healthy donors in the Czech Republic. *Folia Microbiol.* 2013, *58*, 87–90.
- Hubacek, P.; Muzikova, K.; Hrdlickova, A.; Cinek, O.; Hyncicova, K.; Hrstkova, H.; Sedlacek, P.; Stary, J. Prevalence of HHV-6 integrated chromosomally among children treated for acute lymphoblastic or myeloid leukemia in the Czech Republic. J. Med. Virol. 2009, 81, 258–263.

- 9. Hudnall, S.D.; Chen, T.; Allison, P.; Tyring, S.K.; Heath, A. Herpesvirus prevalence and viral load in healthy blood donors by quantitative real-time polymerase chain reaction. *Transfusion* **2008**, *48*, 1180–1187.
- 10. Lee, S.O.; Brown, R.A.; Eid, A.J.; Razonable, R.R. Chromosomally integrated human herpesvirus-6 in kidney transplant recipients. *Nephrol. Dial. Transplant.* **2011**, *26*, 2391–3239.
- 11. Lee, S.O.; Brown, R.A.; Razonable, R.R. Chromosomally integrated human herpesvirus-6 in transplant recipients. *Transpl. Infect. Dis.* **2012**, *14*, 346–354.
- 12. Leong, H.N.; Tuke, P.W.; Tedder, R.S.; Khanom, A.B.; Eglin, R.P.; Atkinson, C.E.; Ward, K.N.; Griffiths, P.D.; Clark, D.A. The prevalence of chromosomally integrated human herpesvirus 6 genomes in the blood of UK blood donors. *J. Med. Virol.* **2007**, *79*, 45–51.
- 13. Potenza, L.; Barozzi, P.; Masetti, M.; Pecorari, M.; Bresciani, P.; Gautheret-Dejean, A.; Riva, G.; Vallerini, D.; Tagliazucchi, S.; Codeluppi, M.; *et al.* Prevalence of human herpesvirus-6 chromosomal integration (CIHHV-6) in Italian solid organ and allogeneic stem cell transplant patients. *Am. J. Transplant.* **2009**, *9*, 1690–1697.
- 14. Tanaka-Taya, K.; Sashihara, J.; Kurahashi, H.; Amo, K.; Miyagawa, H.; Kondo, K.; Okada, S.; Yamanishi, K. Human herpesvirus 6 (HHV-6) is transmitted from parent to child in an integrated form and characterization of cases with chromosomally integrated HHV-6 DNA. *J. Med. Virol.* **2004**, *73*, 465–473.
- 15. Tembo, J.; Kabwe, M.; Chilukutu, L.; Chilufya, M.; Mwaanza, N.; Chabala, C.; Zumla, A.; Bates, M. Prevalence and risk factors for betaherpesvirus DNAemia in infants aged between 3 weeks and 2 years of age, admitted to a large referral hospital in sub-Saharan Africa. *Clin Infect Dis.* **2014**, doi:10.1093/cid/ciu853.
- 16. Tweedy, J.; Spyrou, M.A.; Hubacek, P.; Kuhl, U.; Lassner, D.; Gompels, U.A. Analyses of germline, chromosomally integrated human herpesvirus 6A and B genomes indicate emergent infection and new inflammatory mediators. *J. Gen. Virol.* **2015**, *96*, 370–389.
- 17. Ward, K.N.; Andrews, N.J.; Verity, C.M.; Miller, E.; Ross, E.M. Human herpesviruses-6 and -7 each cause significant neurological morbidity in Britain and Ireland. *Arch. Dis. Child* **2005**, *90*, 619–623.
- 18. Ward, K.N.; Leong, H.N.; Thiruchelvam, A.D.; Atkinson, C.E.; Clark, D.A. Human herpesvirus 6 DNA levels in cerebrospinal fluid due to primary infection differ from those due to chromosomal viral integration and have implications for diagnosis of encephalitis. *J. Clin. Microbiol.* **2007**, *45*, 1298–1304.



© 2016 by the authors; licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons by Attribution (CC-BY) license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).