

**B3** 

## INVESTIGATION OF THE LASER-ASSISTED HYDROTHERMAL NANOSTRUCTURED ZnO

Abdulwahab Salem Zaroug Lahewil<sup>1,2,3,\*</sup>, Naser Mahmoud Ahmed<sup>1</sup>, Nurul Zahirah Binti Noor Azman<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University Science Malaysia (USM), 1800, Penang MALAYSIA. <sup>2</sup>The Institute of Science and Technology of Al-Orban, Al-Orban LIBYA. <sup>3</sup>The National Board for Technical & Vocational Education Tripoli, LIBYA.

\*Corresponding Author: alkmatys9@gmail.com

**ABSTRACT**- ZnO nanostructures are synthesize and fabricated successfully on glass substrates using a chemical bath deposition (CBD) technique. Then new design of **continuous** flow process has used at 0.05 M of zinc acetate hexahydrate [Zn (CH<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>. 2H<sub>2</sub>O], 1.4 g of Hexamethylenetramine (CH<sub>2</sub>)6N<sub>4</sub>) and 250 mL of deionized water of the precursor solutions assisted by continuous wave laser irradiation at 532 nm laser wavelengths. The Ni and Pd, seed layers deposited and different growth time 20 and 25 min with same power. effects of different irradiation time 20 and 25 minutes. The x-ray diffraction (XRD) technique can exhibit well crystalline quality. Moreover, the FESEM images and energy dispersive x-ray spectra (EDX) shows uniformly distributed, dense ZnO nanostructures and the morphologies improved.

Keywords: Laser, Hydrothermal, Nanostructure, ZnO.