



## University of Dundee

## A cost effective hydrogel test kit for pre and post blast trinitrotoluene

Choodum, Aree; Malathong, Khanitta; Nic Daeid, Niamh; Limsakul, Wadcharawadee; Wongniramaikul, Worawit

Published in: **Forensic Science International** 

DOI: 10.1016/j.forsciint.2016.05.036

Publication date: 2016

**Document Version** Accepted author manuscript

Link to publication in Discovery Research Portal

*Citation for published version (APA):* Choodum, A., Malathong, K., NicDaeid, N., Limsakul, W., & Wongniramaikul, W. (2016). A cost effective hydrogel test kit for pre and post blast trinitrotoluene. Forensic Science International, 266, 202-208. DOI: 10.1016/j.forsciint.2016.05.036

## **General rights**

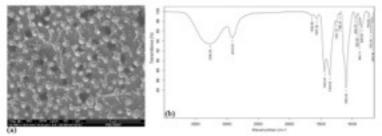
Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in Discovery Research Portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

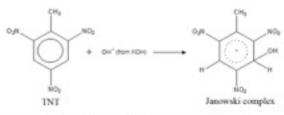
Users may download and print one copy of any publication from Discovery Research Portal for the purpose of private study or research.
You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain.
You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal.

## Take down policy

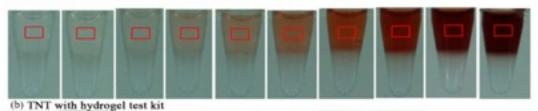
If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

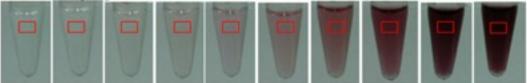




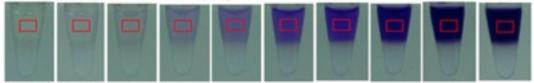


(a) Chemical reaction of TNT and KOH solution [15, 16]

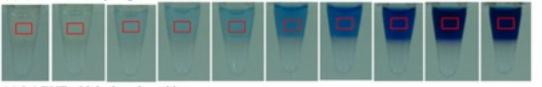




(c) TNT with KOH solution without hydrogel matrix



(d) 1,3-DNB with hydrogel test kit



(c) 2,4-DNT with hydrogel test kit

	-	_							
Blank	0.5	1.0	2.5	5.0	10	20	40	80	100 (mg/L)

