

Supplementary Table 1. Variables and Source Data

Variable (proportion of population)	Source
Persons under 5 years	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Persons under 18 years	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Persons 65 years and over	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Female persons	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
White race alone	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Black or African-American race alone	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
American Indian and Alaska Native race alone	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Asian race alone	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander race alone	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Two or more races	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Foreign born persons	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Owner-occupied housing unit rate	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age ≥1 year	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age ≥5 years	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Households with a computer	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Households with a broadband Internet subscription	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age ≥25 years	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age ≥25 years	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
With a disability, under age 65 years	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Population age ≥16 years in civilian labor force	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Female population age ≥16 years in civilian labor force	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
Persons in poverty	2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates
People who smoke cigarettes some days or every day	2017 BRFSS
People who currently use chewing tobacco, snuff, or snus every day or some days	2017 BRFSS
People who use e-cigarettes or other electronic "vaping" products every day or some days	2017 BRFSS
People who are obese (BMI > 30)	2017 BRFSS
People who have asthma	2017 BRFSS
People who have Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease or (COPD), emphysema or chronic bronchitis	2017 BRFSS
People who have skin cancer	2017 BRFSS
People who have any other types of cancer	2017 BRFSS
People who have a depressive disorder	2017 BRFSS
People who have kidney disease	2017 BRFSS
People who have diabetes	2017 BRFSS
People who have ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that they have high blood pressure	2017 BRFSS
People who have had angina or coronary heart disease	2017 BRFSS
People who have had a stroke	2017 BRFSS
People who have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia	2017 BRFSS
People who are heavy drinkers (adult men who have more than 14 drinks per week, adult women who have more than 7 drinks per week)	2017 BRFSS
People who did not participate in any physical activities or exercises during the past month	2017 BRFSS
People who are active or highly active	2017 BRFSS
People aged 65 or higher who were vaccinated for the flu in the past 12 months	2017 BRFSS
People aged 65 or higher who have ever had a pneumonia shot	2017 BRFSS
People who could not see a doctor in the past 12 months because of cost	2017 BRFSS
People who rated their health as good or better	2017 BRFSS
People who reported eating fruit once or more a day	2017 BRFSS
People who reported eating vegetables once or more a day	2017 BRFSS
People who have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition	2017 BRFSS
People who have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs	2017 BRFSS

Supplementary Table 1, cont.

Variable (proportion of population)	Source
People who have difficulty dressing or bathing	2017 BRFSS
People who have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition	2017 BRFSS
People who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past year	2017 BRFSS
People who have no children less than 18 years of age living in their household	2017 BRFSS
People who always use seat belts when they drive or ride in a car	2017 BRFSS
People who are married	2017 BRFSS
People who have ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit	2017 BRFSS

Supplementary Table 2-A. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	Persons under 5 years	Persons under 18 years	Persons 65 years and over	Female persons	White race alone
United States of America	0.061	0.226	0.156	0.508	0.766
Albuquerque, NM	0.063	0.230	0.142	0.512	0.736
Austin, TX	0.067	0.212	0.084	0.494	0.750
Baltimore, MD	0.066	0.210	0.128	0.530	0.303
Boston, MA	0.052	0.163	0.110	0.519	0.528
Charlotte, NC	0.069	0.243	0.097	0.521	0.500
Chicago, IL	0.066	0.215	0.117	0.515	0.491
Columbus, OH	0.074	0.227	0.098	0.513	0.605
Dallas, TX	0.078	0.255	0.098	0.504	0.618
Denver, CO	0.064	0.204	0.112	0.500	0.769
El Paso, TX	0.076	0.272	0.122	0.513	0.820
Fort Worth, TX	0.081	0.283	0.093	0.510	0.644
Houston, TX	0.078	0.251	0.101	0.499	0.585
Indianapolis, IN	0.074	0.247	0.115	0.517	0.618
Jacksonville, FL	0.069	0.231	0.127	0.516	0.592
Los Angeles, CA	0.062	0.213	0.117	0.505	0.522
Louisville, KY	0.066	0.228	0.141	0.517	0.705
Memphis, TN	0.076	0.252	0.118	0.525	0.292
Milwaukee, WI	0.076	0.262	0.100	0.519	0.458
Nashville, TN	0.069	0.214	0.112	0.518	0.631
New York, NY	0.065	0.210	0.136	0.523	0.428
Oklahoma City, OK	0.078	0.259	0.119	0.508	0.677
Philadelphia, PA	0.069	0.220	0.129	0.527	0.416
Phoenix, AZ	0.075	0.268	0.100	0.502	0.719
Portland, OR	0.056	0.183	0.120	0.505	0.774
Sacramento, CA	0.068	0.236	0.122	0.512	0.485
San Antonio, TX	0.071	0.254	0.116	0.508	0.801
Seattle, WA	0.049	0.153	0.121	0.498	0.686
Washington, DC	0.065	0.176	0.119	0.526	0.407

Supplementary Table 2-B. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	Black or African-American race alone	American Indian and Alaska Native race alone	Asian race alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander race alone	Two or more races
United States of America	0.134	0.013	0.058	0.002	0.027
Albuquerque, NM	0.033	0.044	0.027	0.001	0.043
Austin, TX	0.076	0.005	0.070	0.001	0.031
Baltimore, MD	0.628	0.003	0.026	0.000	0.023
Boston, MA	0.253	0.004	0.095	0.000	0.049
Charlotte, NC	0.350	0.003	0.062	0.001	0.029
Chicago, IL	0.305	0.003	0.062	0.000	0.026
Columbus, OH	0.283	0.002	0.052	0.000	0.041
Dallas, TX	0.243	0.003	0.034	0.000	0.026
Denver, CO	0.095	0.010	0.036	0.001	0.034
El Paso, TX	0.038	0.006	0.013	0.001	0.024
Fort Worth, TX	0.188	0.004	0.039	0.001	0.034
Houston, TX	0.229	0.003	0.067	0.001	0.020
Indianapolis, IN	0.281	0.003	0.030	0.000	0.030
Jacksonville, FL	0.310	0.002	0.048	0.001	0.033
Los Angeles, CA	0.089	0.007	0.117	0.002	0.035
Louisville, KY	0.232	0.001	0.025	0.001	0.029
Memphis, TN	0.639	0.002	0.016	0.000	0.016
Milwaukee, WI	0.389	0.005	0.040	0.000	0.039
Nashville, TN	0.278	0.003	0.036	0.001	0.025
New York, NY	0.243	0.004	0.140	0.001	0.033
Oklahoma City, OK	0.145	0.028	0.045	0.001	0.065
Philadelphia, PA	0.426	0.004	0.071	0.001	0.028
Phoenix, AZ	0.069	0.020	0.036	0.002	0.037
Portland, OR	0.057	0.008	0.078	0.006	0.055
Sacramento, CA	0.134	0.007	0.187	0.016	0.068
San Antonio, TX	0.070	0.007	0.027	0.001	0.027
Seattle, WA	0.071	0.006	0.145	0.004	0.066
Washington, DC	0.477	0.003	0.038	0.000	0.029

Supplementary Table 2-C. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Foreign born persons	Owner-occupied housing unit rate	Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age ≥1 year
United States of America	0.181	0.607	0.134	0.638	0.854
Albuquerque, NM	0.485	0.400	0.099	0.598	0.836
Austin, TX	0.345	0.486	0.184	0.453	0.784
Baltimore, MD	0.050	0.276	0.080	0.474	0.831
Boston, MA	0.194	0.449	0.283	0.353	0.795
Charlotte, NC	0.140	0.422	0.164	0.531	0.797
Chicago, IL	0.290	0.327	0.207	0.446	0.844
Columbus, OH	0.060	0.568	0.118	0.451	0.777
Dallas, TX	0.417	0.291	0.244	0.415	0.817
Denver, CO	0.305	0.536	0.158	0.501	0.790
El Paso, TX	0.808	0.134	0.245	0.595	0.851
Fort Worth, TX	0.348	0.402	0.169	0.572	0.819
Houston, TX	0.445	0.249	0.292	0.433	0.806
Indianapolis, IN	0.101	0.559	0.093	0.534	0.842
Jacksonville, FL	0.091	0.525	0.106	0.571	0.802
Los Angeles, CA	0.487	0.284	0.376	0.368	0.873
Louisville, KY	0.052	0.665	0.071	0.597	0.844
Memphis, TN	0.070	0.261	0.063	0.475	0.818
Milwaukee, WI	0.184	0.358	0.097	0.419	0.811
Nashville, TN	0.104	0.556	0.128	0.540	0.812
New York, NY	0.291	0.321	0.372	0.326	0.898
Oklahoma City, OK	0.191	0.542	0.121	0.588	0.804
Philadelphia, PA	0.141	0.349	0.134	0.522	0.859
Phoenix, AZ	0.425	0.433	0.196	0.534	0.827
Portland, OR	0.097	0.710	0.140	0.534	0.797
Sacramento, CA	0.283	0.331	0.226	0.473	0.821
San Antonio, TX	0.640	0.251	0.142	0.545	0.824
Seattle, WA	0.065	0.653	0.180	0.465	0.769
Washington, DC	0.107	0.360	0.140	0.417	0.800

Supplementary Table 2-D. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age ≥5 years	Households with a computer	Households with a broadband internet subscription	High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age ≥25 years	Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age ≥25 years
United States of America	0.213	0.872	0.781	0.873	0.309
Albuquerque, NM	0.287	0.872	0.763	0.895	0.343
Austin, TX	0.324	0.927	0.840	0.885	0.490
Baltimore, MD	0.095	0.818	0.695	0.842	0.304
Boston, MA	0.376	0.882	0.814	0.861	0.474
Charlotte, NC	0.212	0.913	0.831	0.886	0.429
Chicago, IL	0.360	0.839	0.735	0.838	0.375
Columbus, OH	0.149	0.894	0.811	0.891	0.351
Dallas, TX	0.434	0.836	0.714	0.759	0.316
Denver, CO	0.267	0.902	0.811	0.867	0.465
El Paso, TX	0.700	0.822	0.721	0.790	0.241
Fort Worth, TX	0.328	0.893	0.777	0.815	0.283
Houston, TX	0.481	0.852	0.742	0.779	0.317
Indianapolis, IN	0.133	0.840	0.743	0.855	0.297
Jacksonville, FL	0.142	0.873	0.780	0.890	0.275
Los Angeles, CA	0.596	0.880	0.783	0.764	0.330
Louisville, KY	0.090	0.845	0.761	0.885	0.287
Memphis, TN	0.095	0.780	0.638	0.845	0.254
Milwaukee, WI	0.194	0.809	0.688	0.830	0.238
Nashville, TN	0.173	0.890	0.791	0.878	0.385
New York, NY	0.489	0.859	0.775	0.811	0.367
Oklahoma City, OK	0.202	0.878	0.770	0.856	0.296
Philadelphia, PA	0.227	0.813	0.696	0.833	0.271
Phoenix, AZ	0.373	0.868	0.770	0.812	0.278
Portland, OR	0.194	0.921	0.847	0.918	0.482
Sacramento, CA	0.378	0.901	0.797	0.844	0.315
San Antonio, TX	0.436	0.857	0.741	0.820	0.257
Seattle, WA	0.210	0.934	0.872	0.942	0.617
Washington, DC	0.175	0.882	0.776	0.903	0.566

Supplementary Table 2-E. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	With a disability, under age 65 years	Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years	Population age ≥16 years in civilian labor force	Female population age ≥16 years in civilian labor force	Persons in poverty
United States of America	0.087	0.102	0.630	0.582	0.123
Albuquerque, NM	0.095	0.121	0.638	0.595	0.182
Austin, TX	0.065	0.165	0.733	0.667	0.154
Baltimore, MD	0.117	0.090	0.614	0.599	0.224
Boston, MA	0.087	0.042	0.688	0.662	0.205
Charlotte, NC	0.062	0.156	0.719	0.670	0.149
Chicago, IL	0.071	0.142	0.663	0.619	0.206
Columbus, OH	0.093	0.115	0.701	0.664	0.208
Dallas, TX	0.068	0.273	0.683	0.609	0.218
Denver, CO	0.065	0.128	0.710	0.658	0.151
El Paso, TX	0.093	0.231	0.593	0.538	0.203
Fort Worth, TX	0.078	0.211	0.670	0.602	0.169
Houston, TX	0.066	0.264	0.677	0.595	0.212
Indianapolis, IN	0.105	0.141	0.671	0.634	0.201
Jacksonville, FL	0.100	0.147	0.639	0.605	0.164
Los Angeles, CA	0.063	0.172	0.663	0.596	0.204
Louisville, KY	0.111	0.086	0.653	0.612	0.167
Memphis, TN	0.104	0.173	0.635	0.605	0.269
Milwaukee, WI	0.107	0.120	0.650	0.632	0.274
Nashville, TN	0.087	0.153	0.705	0.660	0.172
New York, NY	0.068	0.111	0.635	0.584	0.196
Oklahoma City, OK	0.100	0.180	0.660	0.601	0.171
Philadelphia, PA	0.121	0.120	0.596	0.569	0.258
Phoenix, AZ	0.076	0.180	0.661	0.596	0.209
Portland, OR	0.094	0.099	0.697	0.662	0.162
Sacramento, CA	0.088	0.101	0.632	0.594	0.198
San Antonio, TX	0.106	0.193	0.635	0.582	0.186
Seattle, WA	0.062	0.067	0.727	0.687	0.125
Washington, DC	0.086	0.052	0.689	0.669	0.174

Supplementary Table 2-F. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People who smoke cigarettes some days or every day	People who currently use chewing tobacco, snuff, or snus every day or some days	People who use e-cigarettes or other electronic "vaping" products every day or some days	People who are obese (BMI > 30)	People who have asthma
United States of America	0.155	0.037	0.041	0.301	0.141
Albuquerque, NM	0.160	0.022	0.051	0.268	0.151
Austin, TX	0.120	0.042	0.046	0.292	0.113
Baltimore, MD	0.146	0.015	0.037	0.311	0.161
Boston, MA	0.146	0.033	0.036	0.255	0.170
Charlotte, NC	0.141	0.035	0.050	0.338	0.132
Chicago, IL	0.130	0.021	0.037	0.301	0.130
Columbus, OH	0.194	0.047	0.051	0.324	0.136
Dallas, TX	0.126	0.025	0.029	0.284	0.137
Denver, CO	0.125	0.032	0.049	0.221	0.139
El Paso, TX	0.102	0.014	0.016	0.347	0.108
Fort Worth, TX	0.153	0.039	0.048	0.367	0.141
Houston, TX	0.140	0.042	0.030	0.310	0.106
Indianapolis, IN	0.183	0.038	0.059	0.319	0.148
Jacksonville, FL	0.173	0.034	0.034	0.332	0.161
Los Angeles, CA	0.108	0.012	0.022	0.240	0.126
Louisville, KY	0.218	0.065	0.055	0.301	0.164
Memphis, TN	0.188	0.038	0.044	0.372	0.146
Milwaukee, WI	0.137	0.028	0.043	0.291	0.132
Nashville, TN	0.149	0.045	0.057	0.282	0.150
New York, NY	0.115	0.022	0.032	0.236	0.125
Oklahoma City, OK	0.164	0.058	0.063	0.346	0.141
Philadelphia, PA	0.189	0.013	0.037	0.320	0.167
Phoenix, AZ	0.140	0.025	0.049	0.294	0.159
Portland, OR	0.139	0.030	0.044	0.272	0.166
Sacramento, CA	0.088	0.015	0.030	0.279	0.194
San Antonio, TX	0.170	0.038	0.055	0.307	0.090
Seattle, WA	0.099	0.027	0.031	0.232	0.149
Washington, DC	0.107	0.021	0.025	0.276	0.126

Supplementary Table 2-G. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People who have COPD, emphysema or chronic bronchitis	People who have skin cancer	People who have any other types of cancer	People who have a depressive disorder	People who have kidney disease
United States of America	0.065	0.060	0.068	0.190	0.031
Albuquerque, NM	0.062	0.065	0.066	0.220	0.032
Austin, TX	0.031	0.048	0.056	0.166	0.024
Baltimore, MD	0.062	0.059	0.065	0.193	0.032
Boston, MA	0.048	0.066	0.074	0.156	0.038
Charlotte, NC	0.075	0.070	0.074	0.187	0.041
Chicago, IL	0.061	0.039	0.056	0.163	0.029
Columbus, OH	0.075	0.059	0.064	0.227	0.023
Dallas, TX	0.028	0.057	0.039	0.142	0.034
Denver, CO	0.036	0.062	0.058	0.175	0.022
El Paso, TX	0.035	0.017	0.024	0.156	0.018
Fort Worth, TX	0.059	0.063	0.043	0.176	0.033
Houston, TX	0.040	0.039	0.049	0.160	0.025
Indianapolis, IN	0.072	0.066	0.068	0.225	0.034
Jacksonville, FL	0.113	0.087	0.074	0.225	0.035
Los Angeles, CA	0.034	0.057	0.050	0.162	0.032
Louisville, KY	0.108	0.066	0.079	0.218	0.041
Memphis, TN	0.060	0.042	0.058	0.174	0.027
Milwaukee, WI	0.050	0.044	0.070	0.192	0.035
Nashville, TN	0.064	0.054	0.074	0.212	0.040
New York, NY	0.044	0.035	0.054	0.137	0.025
Oklahoma City, OK	0.072	0.059	0.070	0.230	0.041
Philadelphia, PA	0.067	0.033	0.073	0.213	0.022
Phoenix, AZ	0.059	0.077	0.068	0.184	0.040
Portland, OR	0.045	0.069	0.070	0.228	0.027
Sacramento, CA	0.059	0.062	0.069	0.197	0.035
San Antonio, TX	0.072	0.042	0.086	0.211	0.031
Seattle, WA	0.038	0.060	0.065	0.214	0.029
Washington, DC	0.047	0.047	0.056	0.141	0.022

Supplementary Table 2-H. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People who have diabetes	People who have ever been told by a doctor that they have high blood pressure	People who have had angina or coronary heart disease	People who have had a stroke	People who have some form of arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia
United States of America	0.109	0.324	0.064	0.032	0.245
Albuquerque, NM	0.091	0.285	0.050	0.023	0.256
Austin, TX	0.096	0.263	0.035	0.026	0.173
Baltimore, MD	0.103	0.330	0.055	0.026	0.256
Boston, MA	0.086	0.262	0.041	0.036	0.224
Charlotte, NC	0.109	0.323	0.058	0.037	0.228
Chicago, IL	0.102	0.314	0.053	0.027	0.225
Columbus, OH	0.093	0.327	0.056	0.029	0.256
Dallas, TX	0.108	0.310	0.032	0.031	0.177
Denver, CO	0.075	0.250	0.040	0.023	0.204
El Paso, TX	0.146	0.269	0.049	0.009	0.181
Fort Worth, TX	0.097	0.345	0.066	0.031	0.208
Houston, TX	0.100	0.313	0.053	0.037	0.240
Indianapolis, IN	0.118	0.346	0.063	0.034	0.256
Jacksonville, FL	0.127	0.359	0.077	0.029	0.277
Los Angeles, CA	0.101	0.260	0.048	0.016	0.173
Louisville, KY	0.123	0.345	0.084	0.048	0.265
Memphis, TN	0.116	0.363	0.050	0.049	0.254
Milwaukee, WI	0.103	0.305	0.049	0.023	0.267
Nashville, TN	0.118	0.347	0.073	0.037	0.254
New York, NY	0.104	0.288	0.055	0.020	0.192
Oklahoma City, OK	0.120	0.345	0.076	0.034	0.269
Philadelphia, PA	0.114	0.313	0.067	0.037	0.261
Phoenix, AZ	0.102	0.291	0.053	0.028	0.234
Portland, OR	0.089	0.275	0.051	0.025	0.232
Sacramento, CA	0.102	0.306	0.037	0.031	0.216
San Antonio, TX	0.130	0.306	0.089	0.026	0.202
Seattle, WA	0.075	0.263	0.043	0.025	0.205
Washington, DC	0.077	0.270	0.044	0.026	0.204

Supplementary Table 2-I. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People who are heavy drinkers (adult men who have more than 14 drinks per week, adult women who have more than 7 drinks per week)	People who did not participate in any physical activities or exercises during the past month	People who are active or highly active	People aged 65 or higher who were vaccinated for the flu in the past 12 months
United States of America	0.057	0.243	0.431	0.515
Albuquerque, NM	0.043	0.204	0.483	0.516
Austin, TX	0.077	0.229	0.444	0.513
Baltimore, MD	0.051	0.242	0.425	0.556
Boston, MA	0.068	0.228	0.437	0.417
Charlotte, NC	0.069	0.235	0.433	0.560
Chicago, IL	0.058	0.208	0.471	0.485
Columbus, OH	0.072	0.246	0.424	0.574
Dallas, TX	0.071	0.262	0.389	0.432
Denver, CO	0.067	0.171	0.493	0.542
El Paso, TX	0.032	0.226	0.374	0.525
Fort Worth, TX	0.059	0.284	0.384	0.496
Houston, TX	0.058	0.248	0.342	0.483
Indianapolis, IN	0.058	0.256	0.396	0.492
Jacksonville, FL	0.061	0.264	0.415	0.572
Los Angeles, CA	0.046	0.165	0.475	0.480
Louisville, KY	0.053	0.272	0.419	0.499
Memphis, TN	0.057	0.277	0.355	0.385
Milwaukee, WI	0.072	0.220	0.463	0.389
Nashville, TN	0.046	0.225	0.418	0.407
New York, NY	0.046	0.251	0.403	0.452
Oklahoma City, OK	0.039	0.257	0.383	0.601
Philadelphia, PA	0.068	0.231	0.441	0.534
Phoenix, AZ	0.051	0.219	0.437	0.462
Portland, OR	0.069	0.179	0.499	0.501
Sacramento, CA	0.061	0.145	0.521	0.615
San Antonio, TX	0.066	0.291	0.353	0.618
Seattle, WA	0.055	0.154	0.522	0.566
Washington, DC	0.056	0.210	0.463	0.540

Supplementary Table 2-J. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People aged 65 or higher who have ever had a pneumonia shot	People who could not see a doctor in the past 12 months because of cost	People who rated their health as good or better	People who reported eating fruit once or more a day	People who reported eating vegetables once or more a day
United States of America	0.616	0.135	0.812	0.574	0.710
Albuquerque, NM	0.650	0.132	0.807	0.551	0.731
Austin, TX	0.587	0.127	0.844	0.566	0.734
Baltimore, MD	0.650	0.096	0.847	0.567	0.710
Boston, MA	0.574	0.104	0.851	0.612	0.722
Charlotte, NC	0.620	0.147	0.820	0.561	0.756
Chicago, IL	0.623	0.125	0.825	0.637	0.714
Columbus, OH	0.718	0.104	0.832	0.580	0.749
Dallas, TX	0.623	0.154	0.838	0.604	0.693
Denver, CO	0.644	0.126	0.863	0.590	0.698
El Paso, TX	0.566	0.220	0.740	0.584	0.673
Fort Worth, TX	0.579	0.177	0.777	0.578	0.677
Houston, TX	0.521	0.215	0.783	0.546	0.623
Indianapolis, IN	0.662	0.122	0.817	0.557	0.722
Jacksonville, FL	0.640	0.165	0.775	0.548	0.736
Los Angeles, CA	0.590	0.136	0.822	0.588	0.648
Louisville, KY	0.609	0.124	0.776	0.536	0.753
Memphis, TN	0.524	0.142	0.808	0.496	0.678
Milwaukee, WI	0.607	0.114	0.810	0.617	0.702
Nashville, TN	0.580	0.146	0.856	0.584	0.733
New York, NY	0.526	0.133	0.812	0.582	0.663
Oklahoma City, OK	0.692	0.176	0.804	0.507	0.722
Philadelphia, PA	0.630	0.123	0.789	0.561	0.723
Phoenix, AZ	0.612	0.139	0.814	0.565	0.681
Portland, OR	0.651	0.128	0.840	0.621	0.751
Sacramento, CA	0.746	0.078	0.849	0.625	0.732
San Antonio, TX	0.627	0.186	0.784	0.502	0.691
Seattle, WA	0.639	0.109	0.862	0.635	0.746
Washington, DC	0.601	0.110	0.869	0.610	0.751

Supplementary Table 2-K. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People who have difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a condition	People who have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs	People who have difficulty dressing or bathing	People who have difficulty doing errands alone because of a condition
United States of America	0.113	0.141	0.041	0.072
Albuquerque, NM	0.131	0.128	0.036	0.080
Austin, TX	0.097	0.095	0.024	0.052
Baltimore, MD	0.094	0.116	0.031	0.061
Boston, MA	0.091	0.120	0.039	0.058
Charlotte, NC	0.103	0.121	0.033	0.063
Chicago, IL	0.081	0.118	0.032	0.060
Columbus, OH	0.108	0.129	0.032	0.059
Dallas, TX	0.072	0.116	0.034	0.071
Denver, CO	0.083	0.086	0.021	0.044
El Paso, TX	0.111	0.134	0.040	0.059
Fort Worth, TX	0.100	0.131	0.039	0.068
Houston, TX	0.121	0.124	0.047	0.081
Indianapolis, IN	0.108	0.126	0.036	0.076
Jacksonville, FL	0.146	0.171	0.041	0.099
Los Angeles, CA	0.097	0.106	0.038	0.050
Louisville, KY	0.113	0.170	0.051	0.081
Memphis, TN	0.114	0.140	0.041	0.084
Milwaukee, WI	0.104	0.122	0.043	0.068
Nashville, TN	0.114	0.150	0.033	0.057
New York, NY	0.092	0.129	0.038	0.062
Oklahoma City, OK	0.146	0.173	0.059	0.099
Philadelphia, PA	0.123	0.172	0.043	0.094
Phoenix, AZ	0.102	0.129	0.032	0.065
Portland, OR	0.092	0.103	0.031	0.063
Sacramento, CA	0.096	0.128	0.039	0.059
San Antonio, TX	0.129	0.131	0.038	0.091
Seattle, WA	0.088	0.081	0.022	0.043
Washington, DC	0.075	0.097	0.030	0.045

Supplementary Table 2-L. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past year	People who have no children less than 18 years of age living in their household	People who always use seat belts when they drive or ride in a car
United States of America	0.697	0.629	0.844
Albuquerque, NM	0.613	0.625	0.865
Austin, TX	0.668	0.635	0.890
Baltimore, MD	0.720	0.620	0.851
Boston, MA	0.725	0.708	0.808
Charlotte, NC	0.743	0.622	0.878
Chicago, IL	0.708	0.616	0.865
Columbus, OH	0.712	0.607	0.842
Dallas, TX	0.666	0.559	0.870
Denver, CO	0.609	0.630	0.841
El Paso, TX	0.634	0.514	0.854
Fort Worth, TX	0.657	0.557	0.864
Houston, TX	0.660	0.520	0.787
Indianapolis, IN	0.689	0.603	0.833
Jacksonville, FL	0.752	0.623	0.835
Los Angeles, CA	0.683	0.607	0.804
Louisville, KY	0.687	0.665	0.823
Memphis, TN	0.678	0.597	0.791
Milwaukee, WI	0.729	0.637	0.807
Nashville, TN	0.714	0.610	0.830
New York, NY	0.746	0.621	0.796
Oklahoma City, OK	0.656	0.647	0.864
Philadelphia, PA	0.725	0.627	0.790
Phoenix, AZ	0.667	0.604	0.821
Portland, OR	0.610	0.628	0.883
Sacramento, CA	0.657	0.652	0.857
San Antonio, TX	0.570	0.623	0.817
Seattle, WA	0.643	0.652	0.884
Washington, DC	0.726	0.620	0.887

Supplementary Table 2-M. Variable Characteristics of Entities (in proportion)

Location	People who are married	People who have ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit
United States of America	0.501	0.103
Albuquerque, NM	0.474	0.112
Austin, TX	0.483	0.101
Baltimore, MD	0.482	0.113
Boston, MA	0.447	0.065
Charlotte, NC	0.502	0.110
Chicago, IL	0.499	0.070
Columbus, OH	0.524	0.098
Dallas, TX	0.559	0.084
Denver, CO	0.524	0.096
El Paso, TX	0.499	0.113
Fort Worth, TX	0.514	0.111
Houston, TX	0.509	0.088
Indianapolis, IN	0.519	0.112
Jacksonville, FL	0.503	0.181
Los Angeles, CA	0.458	0.064
Louisville, KY	0.468	0.107
Memphis, TN	0.426	0.109
Milwaukee, WI	0.484	0.077
Nashville, TN	0.550	0.107
New York, NY	0.460	0.050
Oklahoma City, OK	0.510	0.139
Philadelphia, PA	0.342	0.083
Phoenix, AZ	0.501	0.113
Portland, OR	0.541	0.102
Sacramento, CA	0.510	0.102
San Antonio, TX	0.475	0.157
Seattle, WA	0.520	0.101
Washington, DC	0.499	0.129