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# Trajectories of quality of life, health status and personal wellbeing up to two years after curative intent treatment for colorectal cancer: results from the UK ColoREctal Wellbeing (CREW) cohort study

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# **Background**

Cancer survivorship is a growing global concern and the current aftercare system does not sufficiently meet patients' needs; patterns of recovery should be considered in order to tailor aftercare appropriately.

#### **Aims**

Examine trajectories of quality of life (QoL), health status and personal wellbeing in the first two years following colorectal surgery.

### **Methods**

Cohort study of 872 UK colorectal cancer patients. Questionnaires at baseline (pre-surgery), 3, 9, 15, 24 months. QoL, health status, personal wellbeing, physical symptoms, anxiety, depression, self-efficacy, social support, sociodemographic and clinical/treatment characteristics were examined. Longitudinal analyses assessed change in QoL, health and wellbeing over time and predictors of trajectories.

# **Results**

Four distinct trajectories (groups) were identified for each outcome measure. Group 1: consistently good QoL (31.3%), mild and improving health problems (20.9%), consistently good wellbeing (44.9%). Groups 2 and 3: intermediate and changing levels of QoL, health status and personal wellbeing. Group 4: consistently poor QoL (5.3%) and health status (7.4%), very poor/declining wellbeing (4.2%). 11.5% were in Group 4 for  $\geq$  1 of the outcomes. Higher pre-surgery depression and lower self-efficacy were significantly associated with poorer trajectories for all three outcomes after adjusting for other important predictors including disease characteristics, stoma, anxiety and social support.

#### **Conclusions**

Distinct recovery trajectories following colorectal cancer treatment can be identified with risk factors. Different approaches to follow-up care are warranted and these results provide robust data regarding who is likely to need more intensive support, which will inform the development of risk-stratified follow-up management tailored to an individual's need.

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