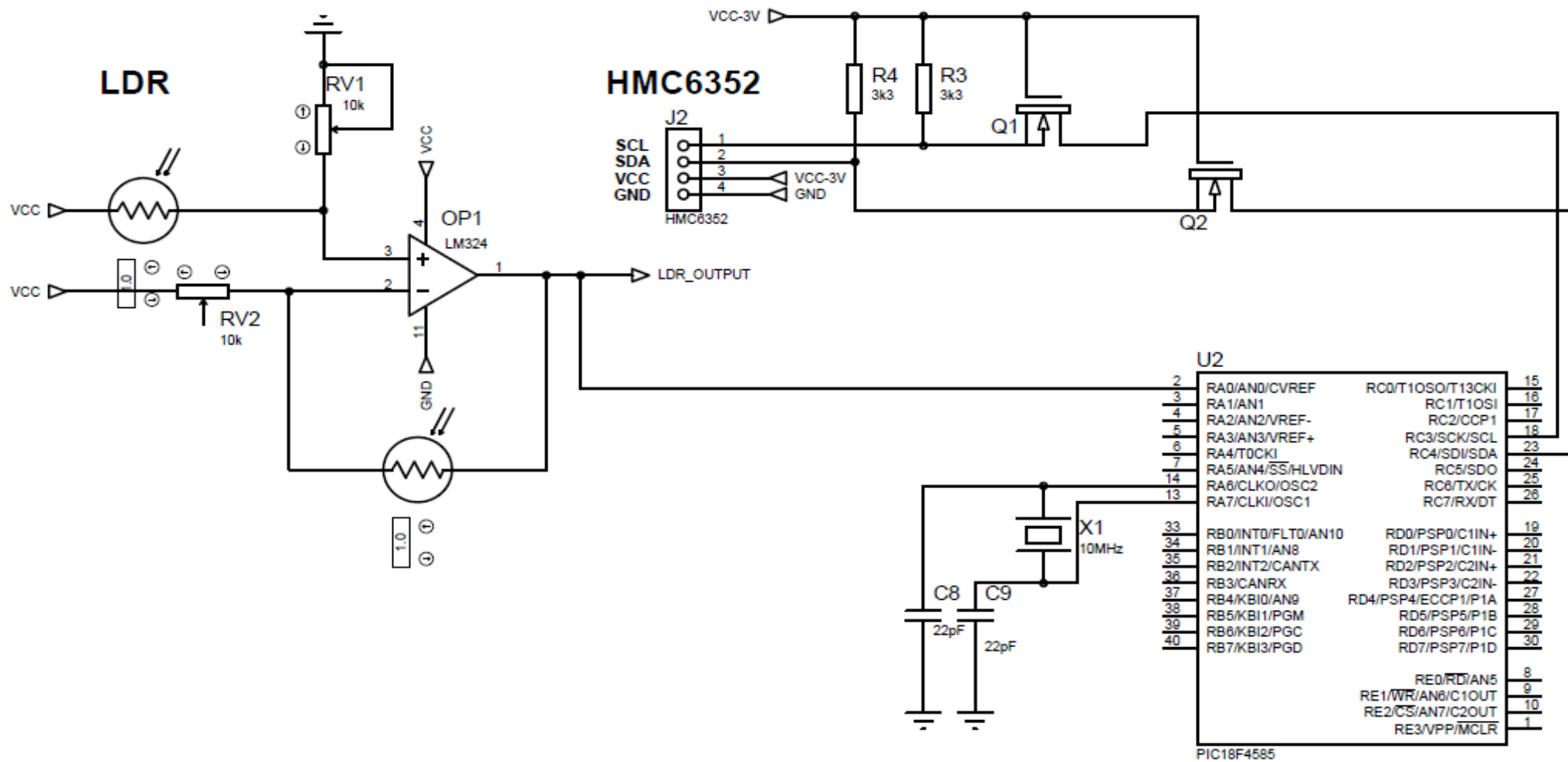


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PLÀNOL: ESQUEMA ELÈCTRIC BRÚIXOLA I LDR

Nº: 2

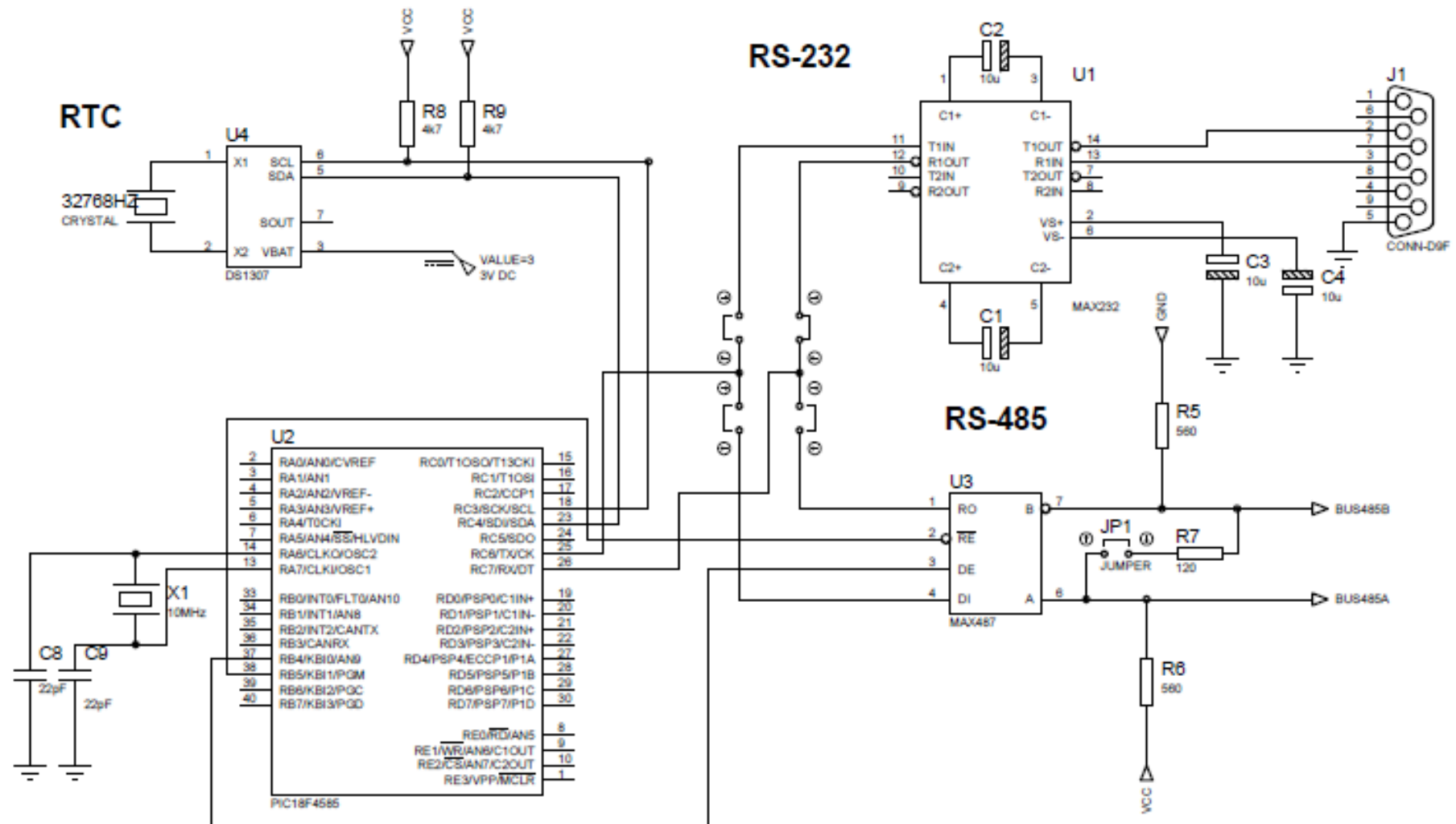
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DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010

COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010

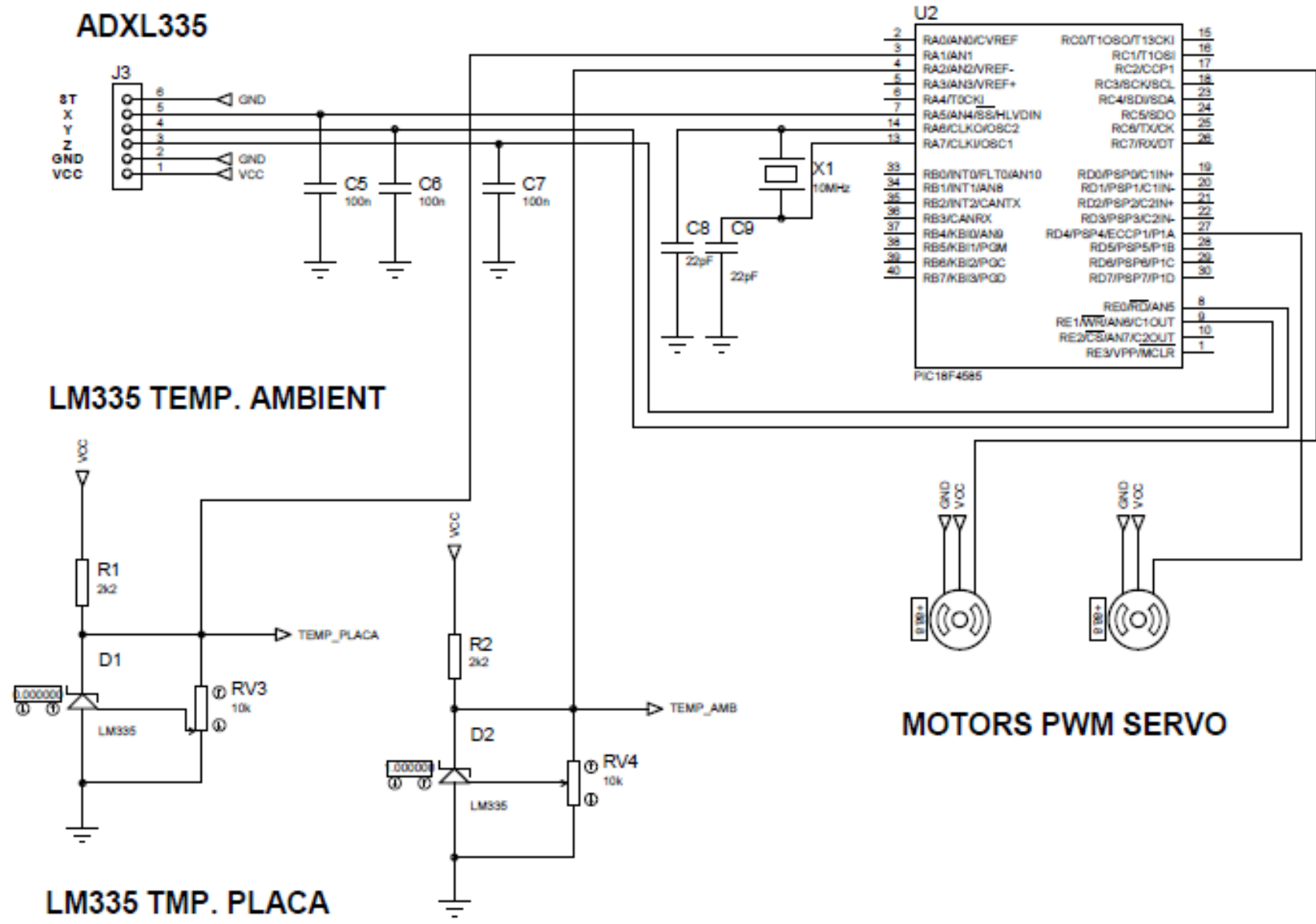
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS





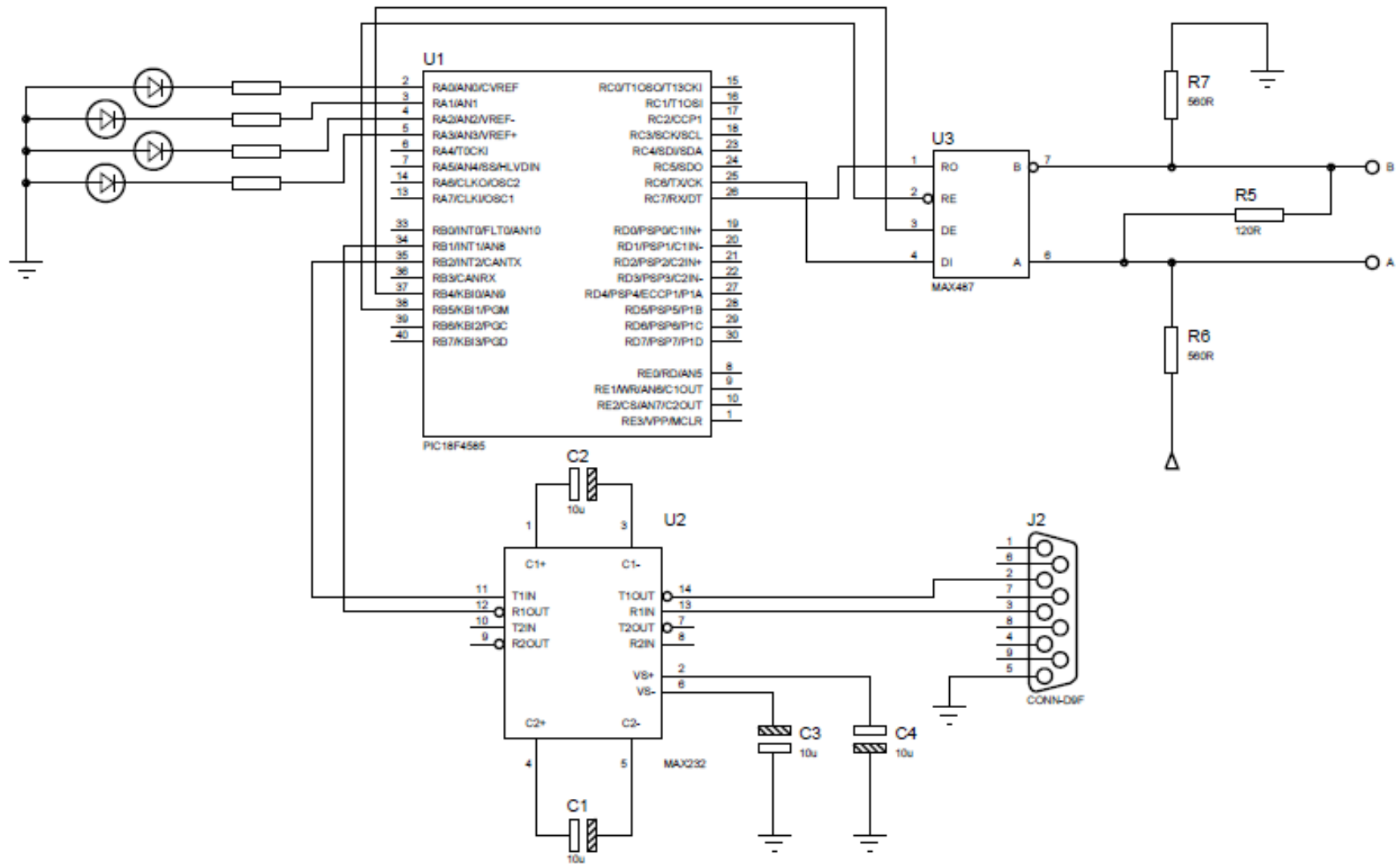
PLÀNOL: ESQUEMA ELÈCTRIC RTC I SISTEMA DE COMUNICACIONS	Nº: 3	ESCALA: -
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		





PLÀNOL: ESQUEMA ELÈCTRIC MOTORS I SENSORS TEMPERATURA I ACELEROMÈTRE	Nº: 4	ESCALA: -
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		





PLÀNOL: ESQUEMA ELÈCTRIC PLACA MASTER

Nº: 5

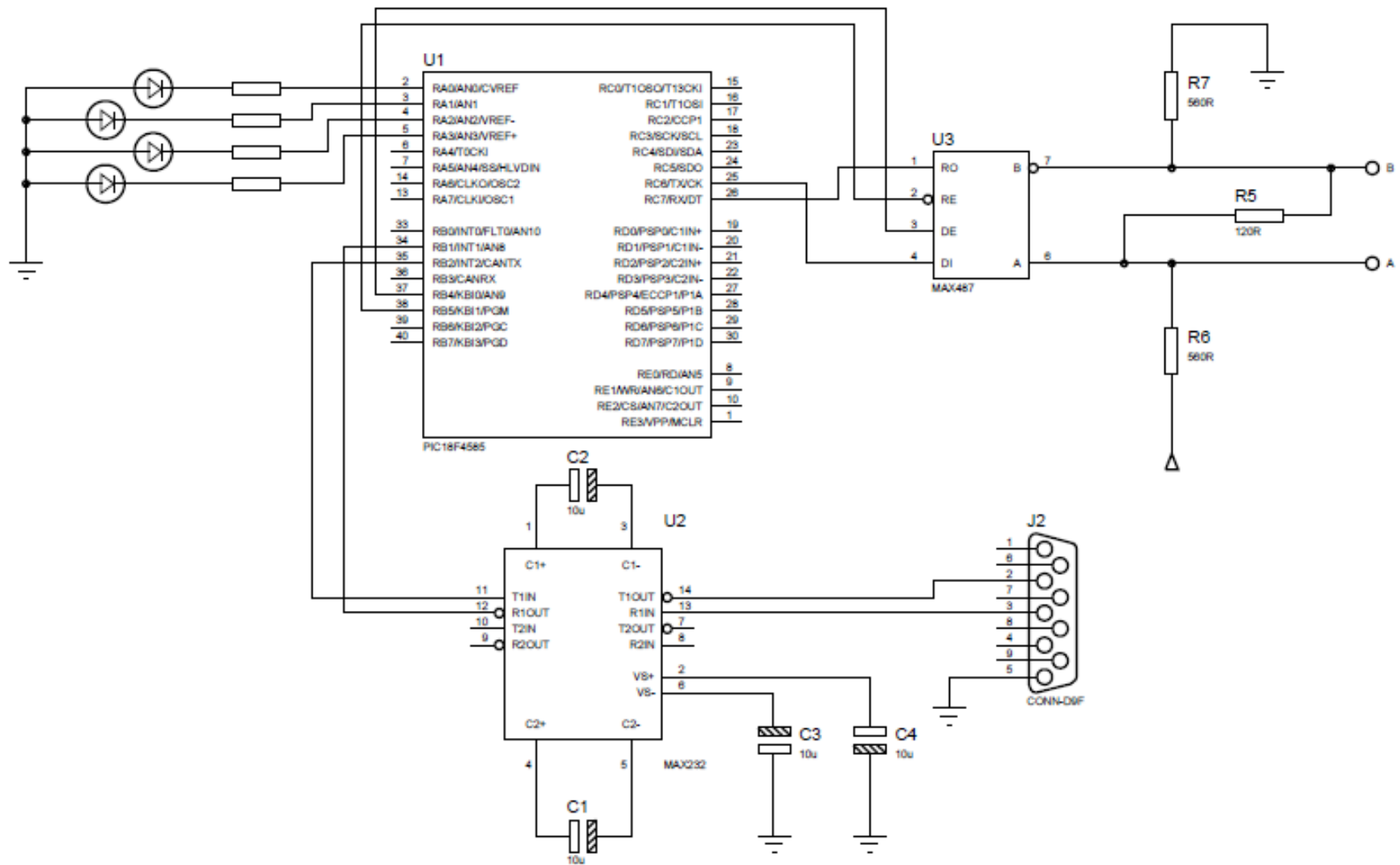
ESCALA: -

DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010

COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010

PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS





PLÀNOL: ESQUEMA ELÈCTRIC PLACA MASTER

Nº: 6

ESCALA: -

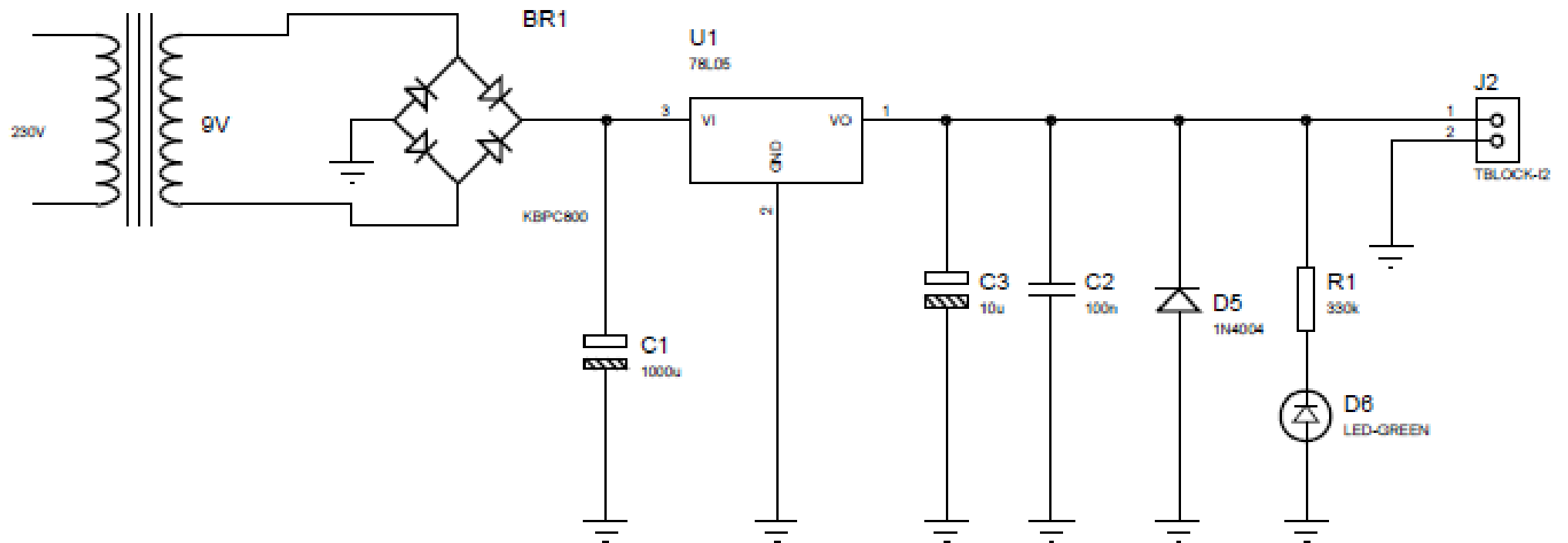
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COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010

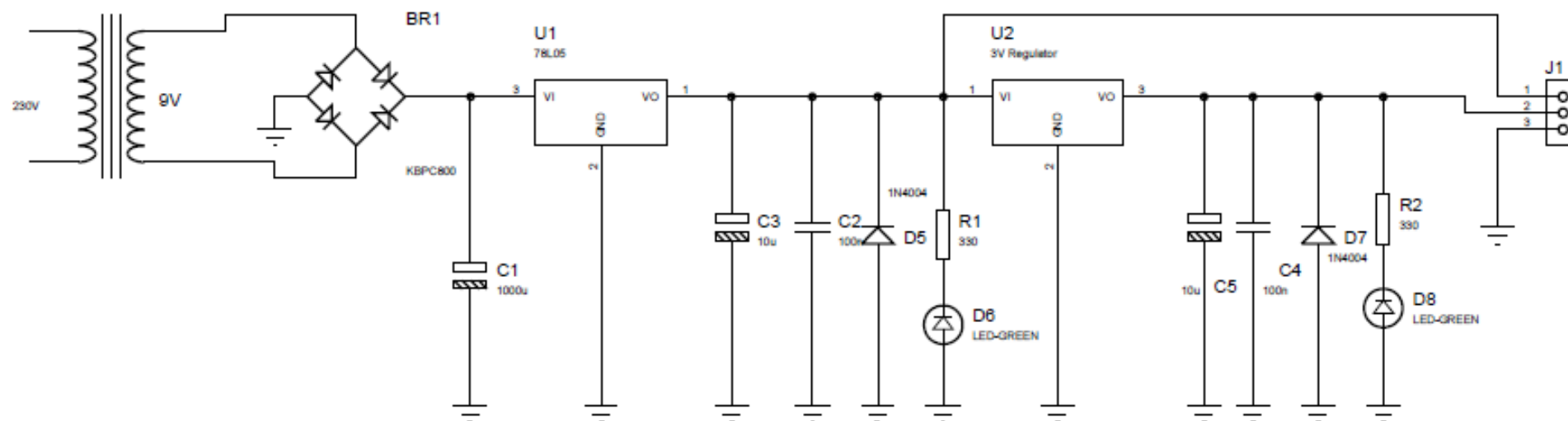
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS







PLÀNOL: ESQUEMA ELÈCTRIC FONT D'ALIMENTACIÓ SERVOMOTORS	Nº: 7	ESCALA: -
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		 
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		



PLÀNOL: ESQUEMA ELÈCTRIC FONT D'ALIMENTACIÓ PLACA PRINCIPAL

Nº: 8

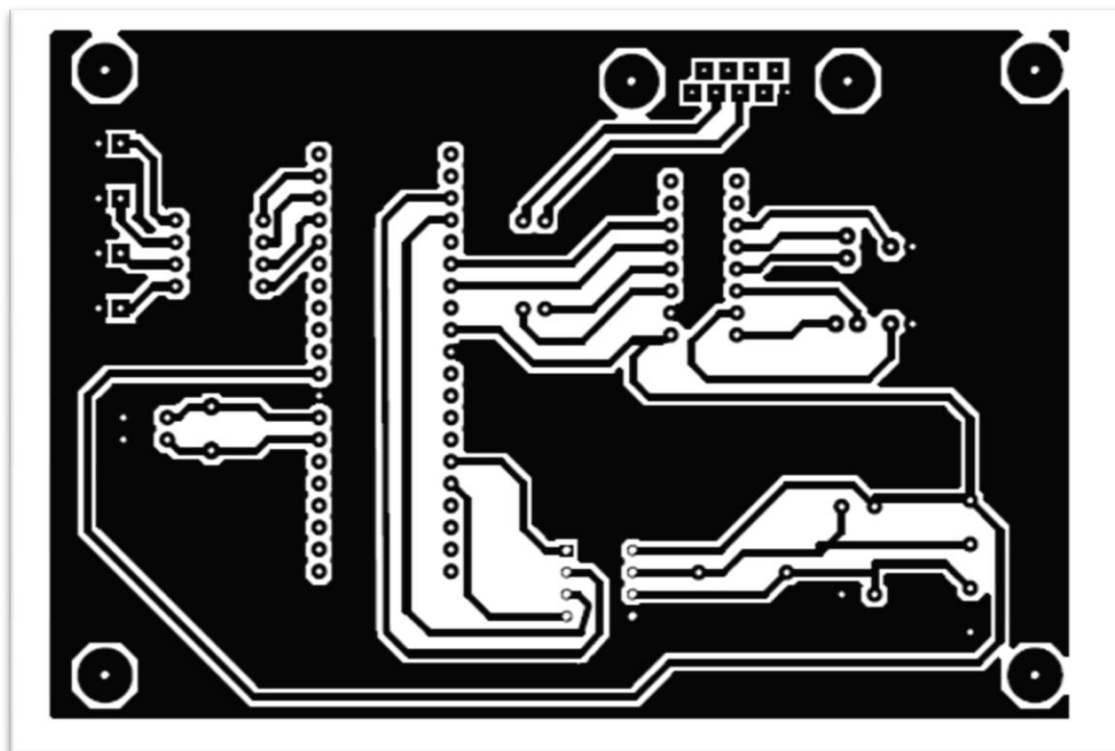
ESCALA: -



DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010

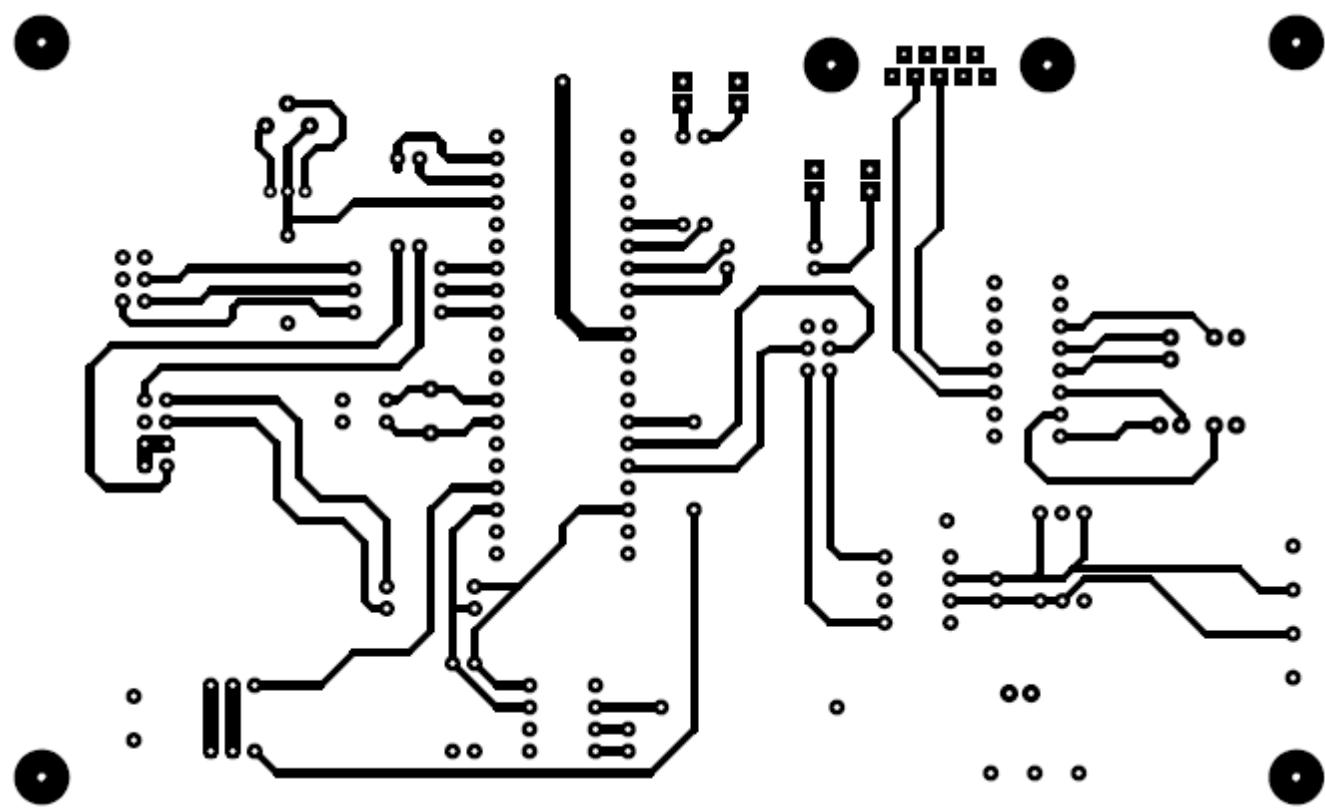
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010


PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS

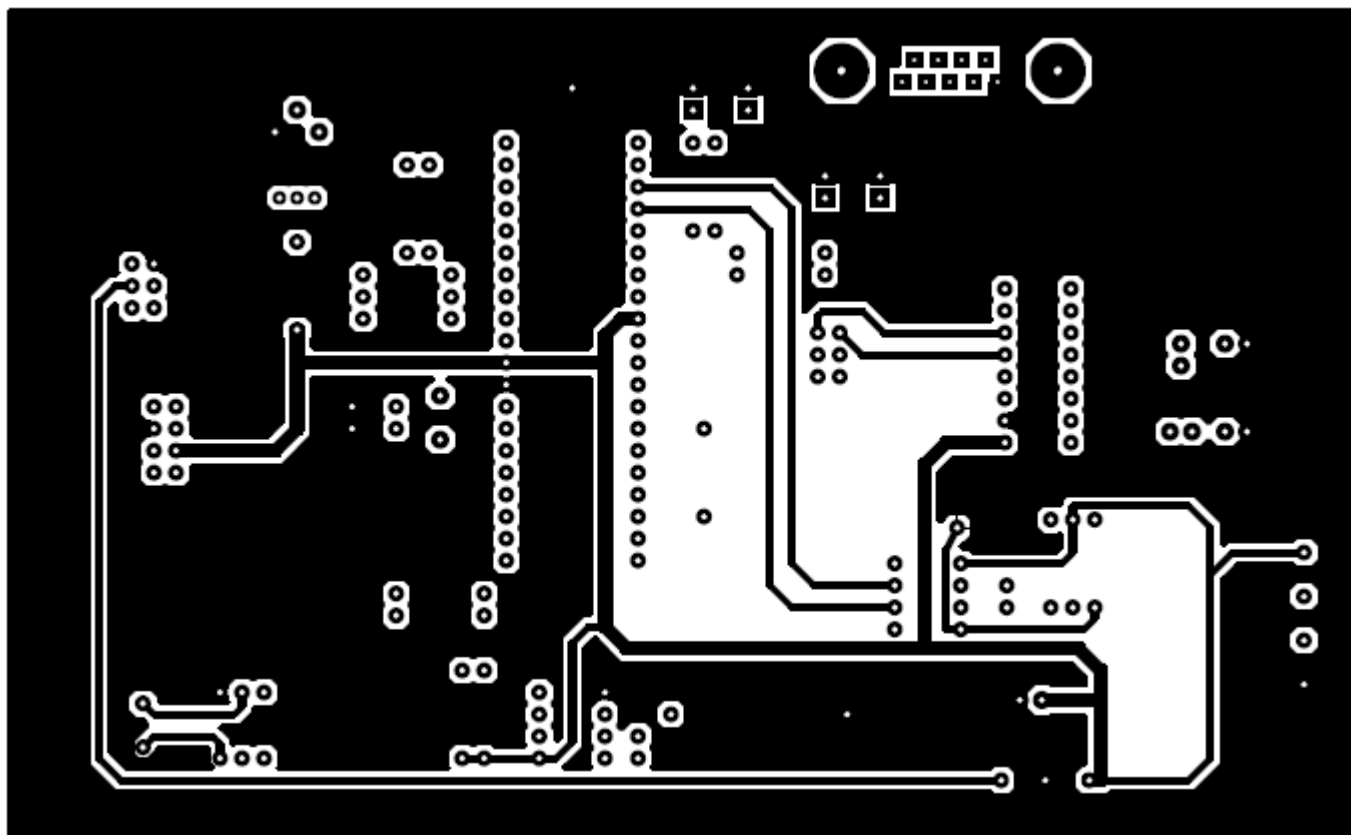






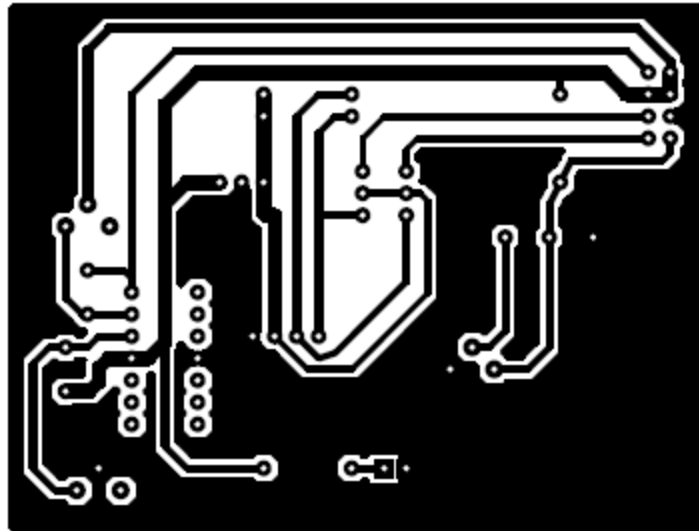
PLÀNOL: LAYOUT PLACA PRINCIPAL	Nº: 9	ESCALA: 1:1
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		 
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		




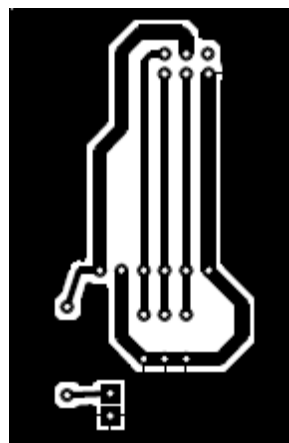
PLÀNOL: LAYOUT PLACA PRINCIPAL BOTON COPPER	Nº: 10	ESCALA: 1:1
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		





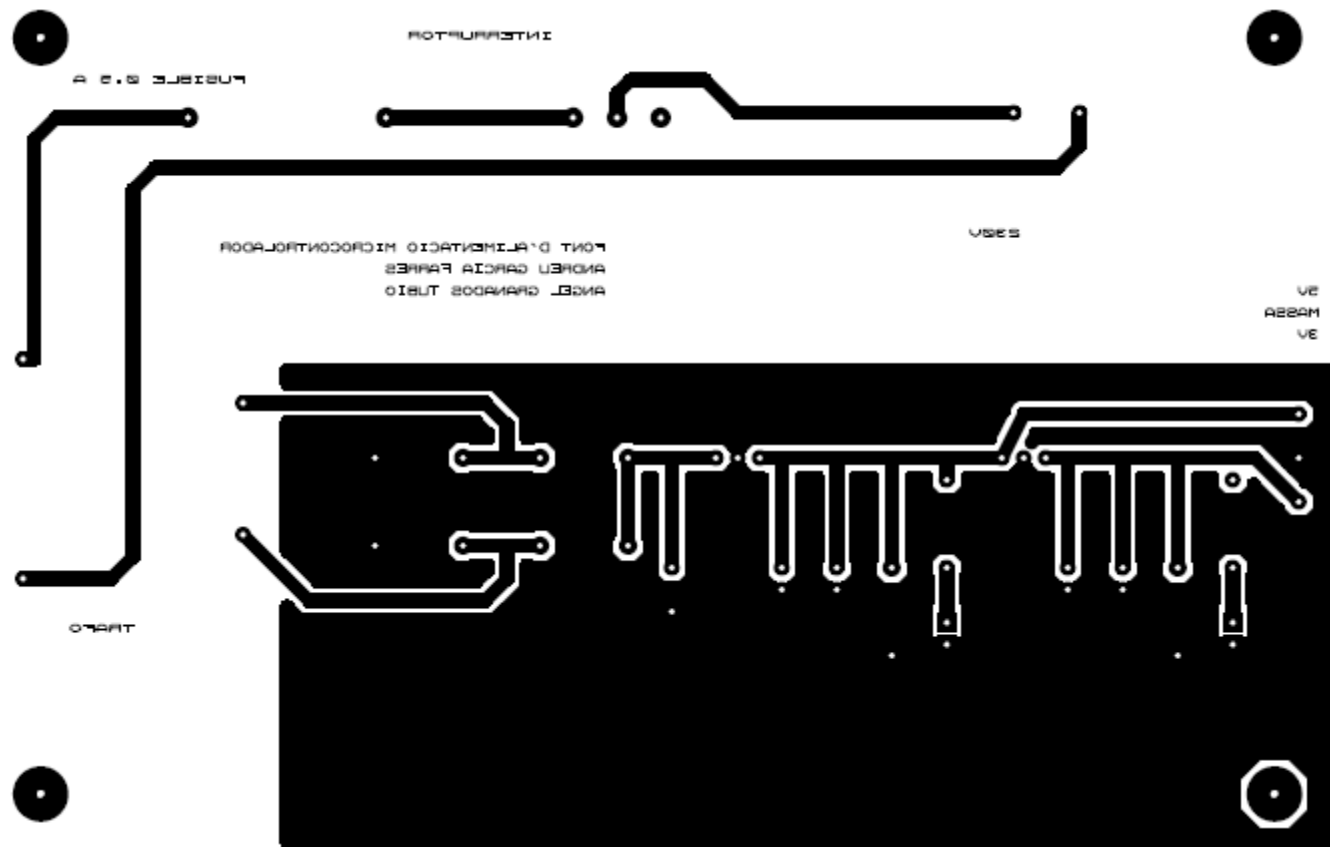
PLÀNOL: LAYOUT PLACA PRINCIPAL TOP COPPER	Nº: 11	ESCALA: 1:1
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	 
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		





PLÀNOL: LAYOUT PLACA BRÚIXOLA I SENSORS LDR I TMP PLACA	Nº: 12	ESCALA: 1:1
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		

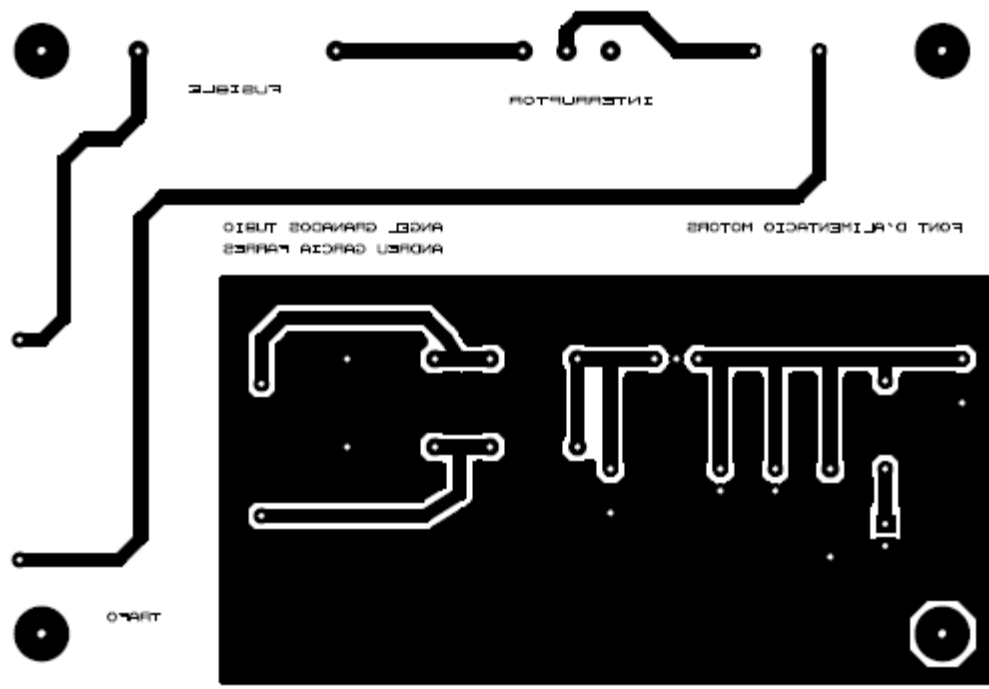




PLÀNOL: LAYOUT PLACA ACELERÒMETRE	Nº: 13	ESCALA: 1:1
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	 
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		



PLÀNOL: LAYOUT PLACA ALIMENTACIÓ PRINCIPAL	Nº: 14	ESCALA: 1:1
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		 
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS DATA: 27/12/2010		
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		





PLÀNOL: LAYOUT PLACA ALIMENTACIO SERVOMOTORS	Nº: 15	ESCALA: 1:1
DIBUIXAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	 
COMPROVAT PER: ANDREU GARCIA I ANGEL GRANADOS	DATA: 27/12/2010	
PROJECTE: CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ DE PANELLS SOLARS		

# CAPÍTOL 2: CODI CCS PLACA PRINCIPAL

## 2.1. Programa principal

```
#include <18f4585.h>
#device HIGH_INTS = TRUE
#device ADC = 10
#fuses HS,H4,NOMCLR,NOWDT
#use delay(clock=4000000)
#include <math.h> //Llibreria Funcions matematiques
#include <i2c.c> //Llibreria Bruixola
#include <ds1307.c> //Llibreria RTC
#include <ecuacions.c> //Llibreria Ecuacions
#include <rs485.c> //Llibreria Drivers rs485

#use rs232 (baud=9600,xmit=pin_c6, rcv=pin_c7, bits=8,STREAM = PC)

#BYTE TRISA = 0xF92 //DEFINICIO ENTRADES I SORTIDES
#BYTE TRISC = 0xF94
#BYTE TRISB = 0xF93
#BYTE TRISE = 0xF96
#BYTE TRISD = 0xF95

#BYTE PORTA = 0xF80 //DEFINICIO DIRECCIÓ PORTS
#BYTE PORTB = 0xF81
```

```
#BYTE PORTC = 0xF82
#BYTE PORTD = 0xF83
#BYTE PORTE = 0xF84
```

```
#bit LED1 = 0xF81.0 //PINS DEL MICRO
#bit LED3 = 0xF81.2
#bit LED5 = 0xF81.1
#bit LED6 = 0xF81.3
#bit PWM_PIN=0xF82.2
#bit PWM_PIN2=0xF83.4
```

```
////////////////////////////////////// CONSTANTES ////////////////////////////////////////
```

```
int const lenbuff=32; // Longitud de buffer, Ajustar
```

```
////////////////////////////////////// VARIABLES EN RAM ////////////////////////////////////////
```

```
int xbuff=0x00; // Índice: siguiente char en cbuff
char cbuff[lenbuff]; // Buffer
char rcvchar=0x00; // último carácter recibido
char flag = 0;
```

```
////////////////////////////////////// DECLARACION FUNCION INTERRUPCION RS232//////////////////////////////////////
```

```
void inicbuff(void); // Borra buffer
int addcbuff(char c); // añade carácter recibido al buffer
```

```
//////////////////////////////////////DEFINICIO DE VARIBALES GLOBALES//////////////////////////////////////
```

```
int8 day, month, yr, hrs, min, sec,dow ;
int16 e=0;
int16 contador = 0;
int16 contador2 = 0;
int16 duty_cicle = 40;
int16 contador3 = 0;
int16 duty_cicle2 = 40;
int16 dada = 0;
int16 lectura_bruixola = 0;
float altura_medida = 0;
float altura_sol = 0;
int16 dif1 = 0;
int16 dif2 = 0;
```

```
//////////////////////////////////////INT TIMER 1//////////////////////////////////////
```

```
#int_TIMER1 HIGH //Generació senyal PWM motors
void timer1_interrupt() {
    set_timer1(65336);
    contador++;
    contador2++;
    contador3++;
    LED1=1;
    if (contador == 808)
        {contador=0;
        contador2=0;
        contador3=0;
        PWM_PIN=1;
        PWM_PIN2=1;}
    if (contador2 >= duty_cicle)
        PWM_PIN=0;
```

```

if (contador3 >= duty_cicle2)
    PWM_PIN2=0;
LED1=0;
}

////////////////////////////////// INT RDA ////////////////////////////////////

#INT_RDA
void serie_interrupt () {
    rcvchar=0x00; // Inicializo carácter recibido
    if(kbhit())
    { // Si hay algo pendiente de recibir ...
        rcvchar=getc(); // lo descargo y ...
        addcbuff(rcvchar); // lo añadido al buffer y ...
        flag = 1;
    }
}
void inicbuff(void){ // Inicia a \0 cbuff
    int i;
    int count=32;
    for(i=0;i<count;i++){ // Bucle que pone a 0 todos los
        cbuff[i]=0x00; // caracteres en el buffer
    }
    xbuff=0x00; // Inicializo el índice de siguiente
                // carácter
}
int addcbuff(char c){ // Añade a cbuff -----
    cbuff[xbuff++]=c; // Añade carácter recibido al Buffer
}

//////////////////////////////////LECTURA ADC ////////////////////////////////////

void llegir_adc () // FEM 50 MOSTRES
{
    int32 entrada_adc = 0;
    int8 j = 0;
    do{
        entrada_adc += read_adc(); // INCREMENTEN EL VALOR LLEGIT
        j = j+1;
    }
    while (j<50);
    dada = entrada_adc/50; // OBTENIM MITJANA PER REDUIR VARIACIONS
    entrada_adc = 0; // TORNEM A INICIALITZAR VAR PER GUARDAR LECTURA
    TEMPORAL
}

//////////////////////////////////CALCUL EQUACIONS ASTRONÒMIQUES//////////////////////////////////

void calcul_ecuacions ()
{
    dia_julia = calcul_dia_julia(day,month);
    angle_diari = calcul_angle_diari(dia_julia);
    declinacio = calcul_declinacio(dia_julia);
    ET = ecuacio_temps(angle_diari);
    w = calcul_angle_solar_horari (hrs, min, sec, ET, longitud);
    altura_solar = calcul_altura_solar(hrs,min,sec,w,declinacio,latitud);
    altura_sol = 90-altura_solar;
    altura_sol=90-altura_sol;
    if (altura_sol<0)
        {altura_sol=0;}
}

```

```
angle_azimut = (calcul_angle_azimut(hrs,min,sec,w,altura_solar,declinacio,latitud));
}

////////////////////////////////PROGRAMA PRINCIPAL////////////////////////////////

void main()

{ //VARIABLES LOCALS DEL PROGRAMA PRINCIPAL
  int8 vent = 0;
  int8 j=0;
  int16 lectura_ldr = 0, lectura_temp = 0, lectura_temp2 = 0, accelY = 0, accelZ = 0;
  int16 LDR = 0, TEMP = 0, TEMP2 = 0;
  int8 ldr_high=0,temp_low=0,temp_high=0,temp_low2=0,temp_high2=0,ldr_low=0;
  int8 buffer[16];
  char A;
  disable_interrupts(global); // DESABILITACIO INTERRUPCIONS
  TRISA = 0xFF; // 1 ENTRADA ; 0 SORTIDA
  TRISD = 0x80; // DEFINIM ENTRADES I SORTIDES PORTS
  TRISC = 0x98; // UTILITZATS
  TRISB = 0x02;

  // CONFIGURACIO PORTS ANALOGICS // AN0 es donde mides ADC
  setup_adc_ports(AN0_TO_AN8); // Tensions de referència
  setup_adc_ports(VSS_VDD); // Clock rellotge ADC
  setup_adc(ADC_CLOCK_DIV_8);

  // INITZACIO RTC
  ds1307_init(DS1307_OUT_ON_DISABLED_HIHG|DS1307_OUT_ENABLED| S1307_OUT_8_KHZ);

  // VALORS INICIALS DUTY CICLE
  duty_cicle=85;
  duty_cicle2=80;
  setup_timer_1(T1_INTERNAL|T1_DIV_BY_1); //CONFIGURACIO TIMER 1
  set_timer1(65336); //CARREGA TIMER 1
  PWM_PIN = 1;
  PWM_PIN2 = 1;
  e=47;

  calcul_ecuacions ();
  enable_interrupts(INT_TIMER1); // HABILITACIO INTERRUPCIO TIMER1
  enable_interrupts(INT_RDA); // HABILITACIO INTERRUPCIO SERIE
  enable_interrupts(global); // HABILITACIO DE INTERRUPCIONS

do
{
  if (flag ==1) { //COMPROBA SI A SALTAT LA INTERRUPCIÓ SÈRIE

    if (cbuff[0]=='A')
    {
      ds1307_set_date_time(cbuff[1],cbuff[2],cbuff[3],1,cbuff[4],cbuff[5],cbuff[6]);
    }
    else
    {
      if (cbuff[0]=='B')
      {
        latitud = cbuff[1]+ (float)cbuff[2]/60 + (float)cbuff[3]/3600;
        longitud = cbuff[4]+ (float)cbuff[5]/60 + (float)cbuff[6]/3600;
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }
    inicbuff();
    flag = 0;
}

e++;

if(e==100)
{
LED3=1;
delay_ms(500);
calcul_ecuacions ();
e = 0;
LED3=0;
if (lectura_ldr>=300)
{
if (altura_medida>(altura_sol+10))
{
duty_cicle=duty_cicle-2;
delay_ms(50);
}

if (altura_medida<(altura_sol-10))
{
duty_cicle=duty_cicle+2;
delay_ms(50);
}

if (altura_medida>(altura_sol+5))
{
duty_cicle=duty_cicle-1;
LED5=1;
delay_ms(100);
}
else
{
if (altura_medida<(altura_sol-5))
{
duty_cicle=duty_cicle+1;
LED5=0;
delay_ms(100);
}
else
duty_cicle=duty_cicle;
}
}
else
duty_cicle = 80;

angle_azimut=(angle_azimut*-1)+180;

if(angle_azimut<180)
{ angle_azimut=angle_azimut+180;}
else
{angle_azimut=angle_azimut-180;}

if (angle_azimut<=90)
{
if(lectura_bruixola<=90)
{

```

// Càlcul Ecuacions i Regulació Posició

```
    if (lectura_bruixola>(angle_azimut+20))
    {
        duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2-3;
        delay_ms(100);
    }
    else
    {
        if (lectura_bruixola<(angle_azimut-20))
        {duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2+3;
        delay_ms(100);
        }
    }

    if (lectura_bruixola>(angle_azimut+4))
    {
        duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2-1;
        LED6=1;
        delay_ms(100);
    }
    else
    {
        if (lectura_bruixola<(angle_azimut-4))
        {duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2+1;
        LED6=0;
        delay_ms(100);
        }
        else
        duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2;
    }
}

else
{
    duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2+5;
}
}
else
{
    if(angle_azimut>=270)
    {
        if (lectura_bruixola<=90)
        {
            duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2-5;
        }
        else
        {
            if (lectura_bruixola>(angle_azimut+20))
            {
                duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2-3;
                delay_ms(100);
            }
            if (lectura_bruixola<(angle_azimut-20))
            {duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2+3;
            delay_ms(100);
            }
            if (lectura_bruixola>(angle_azimut+4))
            {
                duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2-1;
                LED6=1;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    delay_ms(100);
  }
  if (lectura_bruixola < (angle_azimut-4))
    {duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2+1;
    LED6=0;
    delay_ms(100);
    }
  else
    duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2;
}
}
else
{
duty_cicle2=duty_cicle2;
}
}
}
LED1 = 1;

```

//LECTURA DELS SENSORS CONTROL I MONITORITZACIÓ

```

set_adc_channel(0); // SENSOR LDR
delay_ms(10);
llegir_adc();
LDR = dada;
lectura_ldr=(900.0*LDR)/1023;
ldr_high = make8(lectura_ldr,1);
ldr_low = make8(lectura_ldr,0);

```

```

set_adc_channel(1); // SENSOR TEMPERATURA
delay_ms(10); // SENSIBILITAT 10mV/K
llegir_adc();
TEMP = dada;
lectura_temp = ((500.0*TEMP)/1023)-273;
temp_high = make8(lectura_temp,1);
temp_low = make8(lectura_temp,0);

```

```

vent = rand()%30+1; //SIMULACIÓ SENSOR VENT

```

```

set_adc_channel(2); // SENSOR TEMPERATURA
delay_ms(10); // SENSIBILITAT 10mV/K
llegir_adc();
TEMP2 = dada;
lectura_temp2 = ((500.0*TEMP2)/1023)-273;
temp_high2 = make8(lectura_temp2,1);
temp_low2 = make8(lectura_temp2,0);

```

```

ds1307_get_date(day,month,yr,dow);
ds1307_get_time(hrs,min,sec); // OBTENCIO HORA
lectura_bruixola = HMC6352_read_heading()/10; // LECTURA BRÚIXOLA

```

```

set_adc_channel(5); // SENSOR ACCELERACIO
delay_ms(10);
llegir_adc();
accelY = dada;

```

```

set_adc_channel(4);
delay_ms(10);
llegir_adc();
accelZ = dada;

```





```
int8 hora = 0;
int8 minutos = 0;
int8 segons = 0;
int16 dia_julia = 0;
float angle_diari = 0;
float declinacio = 0;
float ET = 0;
float w = 0;
float altura_solar = 0;
float angle_azimut = 0;
```

```
int16 calcul_dia_julia (int8 dia, int8 mes) { // CALCUL DIA JULIA
    switch (mes) {
        case 1: dia_julia = dia;
                break;
        case 2: dia_julia = dia + 31;
                break;
        case 3: dia_julia = dia + 59;
                break;
        case 4: dia_julia = dia + 90;
                break;
        case 5: dia_julia = dia + 120;
                break;
        case 6: dia_julia = dia + 151;
                break;
        case 7: dia_julia = dia + 181;
                break;
        case 8: dia_julia = dia + 212;
                break;
        case 9: dia_julia = dia + 243;
                break;
        case 10: dia_julia = dia + 273;
                break;
        case 11: dia_julia = dia+304;
                break;
        case 12: dia_julia = dia + 334;
                break; }
    return (dia_julia);}

```

```
float calcul_angle_diari (int16 dia_julia) { //CALCUL ANGLE DIARI
    angle_diari = ((2*PI*(dia_julia-1))/365);
    return (angle_diari);}

```

```
float calcul_declinacio (float dia_julia) { //CALCUL DECLINACIÓ
    float x = 0;
    float dia = 0;

    dia = dia_julia;
    x = (284.0+dia)*360.0/365.0;
    x = x * PI/180.0;

    declinacio = 23.45*sin(x);
    return (declinacio);}

```

```
float ecuacio_temps (float angle_diari) { //CALCUL EQ. DEL TEMPS
    ET = 229.18* (0.000075 + 0.001868*cos(angle_diari) + 0.0320077*sin(2*angle_diari)-
0.014615*cos(2*angle_diari)-0.04089*sin(2*angle_diari));
    return (ET);}

```

```
float calcul_angle_solar_horari (int8 hora, int8 minutos, int8 segons, float ET, float longitud) {

```

```
float TO = 0;
```

```
TO = ((hora*60.0) + minutos + (segons/60.0));
```

```
w = TO + ET + 4*(0-longitud);
```

```
return (w);}
```

```
float calcul_altura_solar (int8 hora,int8 minutos, int8 segons, float w, float declinacio, float latitud)
```

```
{
```

```
float decli = 0;
```

```
float lati = 0;
```

```
float wrad = 0;
```

```
float altura_s =0;
```

```
float hor = 0;
```

```
float min = 0, sec = 0;
```

```
min = minutos;
```

```
sec = segons;
```

```
hor = hora + min/60 + sec/36000;
```

```
wrad = (w*(15/60)*(PI/180))+(15*PI/180*hor)- PI; //PASSEM DE MINUTS A RADIANS
```

```
// 1 H = 15°
```

```
decli = declinacio * PI/180; // PASSEM A RADIANS
```

```
lati = latitud * PI/180; // PASSEM A RADIANS
```

```
altura_s = asin ((sin(decli)*sin(lati))+ (cos(decli)*cos(lati)*cos(wrad)) );
```

```
altura_solar= altura_s*180/PI;
```

```
return (altura_solar);
```

```
}
```

```
float calcul_angle_azimut (int8 hora, int8 minutos, int8 segons,float w,float altura_solar, float declinacio, float latitud) {
```

```
float decli = 0;
```

```
float lati = 0;
```

```
float azi = 0;
```

```
float altura = 0;
```

```
float wrad = 0;
```

```
float hor = 0;
```

```
float min = 0, sec = 0;
```

```
min = minutos;
```

```
sec = segons;
```

```
hor = hora + min/60 + sec/36000;
```

```
wrad = (w*(15/60)*(PI/180))+(15*PI/180*hor)- PI;
```

```
altura = altura_solar*PI/180;
```

```
decli = declinacio * PI/180; // PASSEM A RADIANS
```

```
lati = latitud * PI/180; // PASSEM A RADIANS
```

```
azi = asin ( (cos(decli)*sin(wrad)/cos(altura)));
```

```
angle_azimut=(-1)*(azi*180/PI);
```

```
return (angle_azimut);
```

```
}
```



```
i2c_write(0x00); // Start at REG 0 - Seconds
i2c_write(bin2bcd(sec)); // REG 0
i2c_write(bin2bcd(min)); // REG 1
i2c_write(bin2bcd(hr)); // REG 2
i2c_write(bin2bcd(dow)); // REG 3
i2c_write(bin2bcd(day)); // REG 4
i2c_write(bin2bcd(mth)); // REG 5
i2c_write(bin2bcd(year)); // REG 6
i2c_write(DS1307_OUT_8_KHZ); // REG 7 - Disable squarewave output pin
i2c_stop();
}
```

```
void ds1307_get_date(BYTE &day, BYTE &mth, BYTE &year, BYTE &dow)
{
    i2c_start();
    i2c_write(0xD0);
    i2c_write(0x03); // Start at REG 3 - Day of week
    i2c_start();
    i2c_write(0xD1);
    dow = bcd2bin(i2c_read() & 0x7f); // REG 3
    day = bcd2bin(i2c_read() & 0x3f); // REG 4
    mth = bcd2bin(i2c_read() & 0x1f); // REG 5
    year = bcd2bin(i2c_read(0)); // REG 6
    i2c_stop();
}
```

```
void ds1307_get_time(BYTE &hr, BYTE &min, BYTE &sec)
{
    i2c_start();
    i2c_write(0xD0);
    i2c_write(0x00); // Start at REG 0 - Seconds
    i2c_start();
    i2c_write(0xD1);
    sec = bcd2bin(i2c_read() & 0x7f);
    min = bcd2bin(i2c_read() & 0x7f);
    hr = bcd2bin(i2c_read(0) & 0x3f);
    i2c_stop();
}
```

```
BYTE bin2bcd(BYTE binary_value)
{
    BYTE temp;
    BYTE retval;
    temp = binary_value;
    retval = 0;
    while(1)
    {
        if(temp >= 10)
        {
            temp -= 10;
            retval += 0x10;
        }
        else {
            retval += temp;
            break;
        }
    }
    return(retval);
}
```

```
BYTE bcd2bin(BYTE bcd_value)
{
    BYTE temp;
    temp = bcd_value;
    temp >>= 1;
}
```





```

#use          rs232(baud=9600,          xmit=RS485_TX_PIN,          rcv=RS485_RX_PIN,
enable=RS485_ENABLE_PIN,  bits=9,  long_data,  force_sw,  multi_master,  errors,
stream=RS485_CD)

#if getenv("AUART")
#define RCV_OFF() {setup_uart(FALSE);}
#else
#define RCV_OFF() {setup_uart(FALSE);}
#endif
#else
#ifndef RS485_RX_PIN
#define RS485_RX_PIN    PIN_B0                // Data receive pin
#endif

#ifndef RS485_TX_PIN
#define RS485_TX_PIN    PIN_B3                // Data transmit pin
#endif

#ifndef RS485_ENABLE_PIN
#define RS485_ENABLE_PIN  PIN_B4                // Controls DE pin.  RX low, TX high.
#endif

#ifndef RS485_RX_ENABLE
#define RS485_RX_ENABLE   PIN_B5                // Controls RE pin.  Should keep low.
#endif

#use          rs232(baud=9600,          xmit=RS485_TX_PIN,          rcv=RS485_RX_PIN,
enable=RS485_ENABLE_PIN, bits=9, long_data, errors, stream=RS485)
#use          rs232(baud=9600,          xmit=RS485_TX_PIN,          rcv=RS485_RX_PIN,
enable=RS485_ENABLE_PIN, bits=9, long_data, multi_master, errors, stream=RS485_CD)

#define RCV_OFF() {disable_interrupts(INT_EXT);}
#endif

#define RS485_wait_time 20                // Wait time in milliseconds

#bit  rs485_collision = rs232_errors.6

#ifndef RS485_RX_BUFFER_SIZE
#define RS485_RX_BUFFER_SIZE 40
#endif

int rs485_state, rs485_ni, rs485_no;
int rs485_buffer[RS485_RX_BUFFER_SIZE];

// Purpose:  Enable data reception
// Inputs:   None
// Outputs:  None
void RCV_ON(void) {
    #if (RS485_USE_EXT_INT==FALSE)
        while(kbhit(RS485)) {getc();} // Clear RX buffer. Clear RDA interrupt flag. Clear overrun error
flag.
    #if getenv("AUART")
        setup_uart(UART_ADDRESS);
        setup_uart(TRUE);
    #else
        setup_uart(TRUE);
    #endif
    #else
        clear_interrupt(INT_EXT);
        enable_interrupts(INT_EXT);
    #endif
}

// Purpose:  Initialize RS485 communication. Call this before

```



```
//          using any other RS485 functions.
// Inputs:  None
// Outputs: None
void rs485_init() {
    RCV_ON();
    rs485_state=0;
    rs485_ni=0;
    rs485_no=0;
    #if RS485_USE_EXT_INT==FALSE
    enable_interrupts(INT_RDA);
    #else
    ext_int_edge(H_TO_L);
    enable_interrupts(INT_EXT);
    #endif
    enable_interrupts(GLOBAL);
    output_low(RS485_RX_ENABLE);
}

// The index for the temporary receive buffer
int8 temp_ni;

// Purpose:  Add a byte of data to the temporary receive buffer
// Inputs:   The byte of data
// Outputs:  None
void rs485_add_to_temp(int8 b) {
    // Store the byte
    rs485_buffer[temp_ni] = b;

    // Make the index cyclic
    if(++temp_ni >= RS485_RX_BUFFER_SIZE)
    {
        temp_ni = 0;
    }
}

// Purpose:  Interrupt service routine for handling incoming RS485 data
#if (RS485_USE_EXT_INT==FALSE)
#int_rda
#else
#int_ext
#endif
void incomming_rs485() {
    int16 b;
    static int8 cs,state=0,len;
    static int16 to,source;

    b=fgetc(RS485);
    cs^=(int8)b;

    switch(state) {
        case 0: // Get from address
            temp_ni=rs485_ni;
            source=b;
            cs=b;
            rs485_add_to_temp(source);
            break;

        case 1: // Get to address
            to=b;
            #if (getenv("AUART")&&(RS485_USE_EXT_INT==FALSE))
                setup_uart(UART_DATA);
            #endif
            break;

        case 2: // Get len
```

```

    len=b;
    rs485_add_to_temp(len);
    break;

    case 255: // Get checksum
        if (!(cs)&&(bit_test(to,8))&&(bit_test(source,8))&&((int8)to==RS485_ID)) { // If cs==0,
then checksum is good
            rs485_ni=temp_ni;
        }

        #if (getenv("AUART")&&(RS485_USE_EXT_INT==FALSE))
            setup_uart(UART_ADDRESS);
        #endif

        state=0;
        return;

    default: // Get data
        rs485_add_to_temp(b);
        --len;
        break;
}
if ((state>=3) && (!len)) {
    state=255;
}
else {
    ++state;
}
}

// Purpose:  Send a message over the RS485 bus
// Inputs:   1) The destination address
//           2) The number of bytes of data to send
//           3) A pointer to the data to send
// Outputs:  TRUE if successful
//           FALSE if failed
// Note:    Format: source | destination | data-length | data | checksum
int1 rs485_send_message(int8 to, int8 len, int8* data) {
    int8 try, i, cs;
    int1 ret = FALSE;

    RCV_OFF();
    #if RS485_USE_EXT_INT
        disable_interrupts(GLOBAL);
    #endif

    for(try=0; try<5; ++try) {
        rs485_collision = 0;
        fputc((int16)0x100|rs485_id, RS485_CD);
        fputc((int16)0x100|to, RS485_CD);
        fputc(len, RS485_CD);

        for(i=0, cs=rs485_id^to^len; i<len; ++i) {
            cs ^= *data;
            fputc(*data, RS485_CD);
            ++data;
        }

        fputc(cs, RS485_CD);
        if(!rs485_collision) {
            ret = TRUE;
            break;
        }
        delay_ms(RS485_ID);
    }
}

```

```
RCV_ON();
#if RS485_USE_EXT_INT
    enable_interrupts(GLOBAL);
#endif

return(ret);
}

// Purpose:  Wait for wait time for the RS485 bus to become idle
// Inputs:   TRUE - restart the watch dog timer to prevent reset
//           FALSE - watch dog timer not restarted
// Outputs:  None
void rs485_wait_for_bus(int1 clrwdt)
{
    int16 i;

    RCV_OFF();
    for(i=0; i <= (rs485_wait_time*20); ++i)
    {
        if(!input(RS485_RX_PIN))
            i = 0;
        else
            delay_us(50);

        if(clrwdt)
            restart_wdt();
    }
}

// Purpose:  Get a message from the RS485 bus and store it in a buffer
// Inputs:   1) A pointer to a buffer to store a message
//           2) TRUE - wait for a message
//           FALSE - only check if a message is available
// Outputs:  TRUE if a message was received
//           FALSE if wait is FALSE and no message is available
// Note:    Data will be filled in at the pointer as follows:
//           FROM_ID DATALENGTH DATA...
int1 rs485_get_message(int* data_ptr, int1 wait)
{
    while(wait && (rs485_ni == rs485_no)) {}

    if(rs485_ni == rs485_no)
        return FALSE;
    else {
        int n;
        n = rs485_buffer[(rs485_no+1)%sizeof(rs485_buffer)] + 2;

        for(; n>0; --n)
        {
            *data_ptr = rs485_buffer[rs485_no];
            if(++rs485_no >= sizeof(rs485_buffer))
            {
                rs485_no = 0;
            }
            ++data_ptr;
        }
        return TRUE;
    }
}

#endif
```

# CAPÍTOL 3:

# PROGRAMACIÓ VISUAL

# C#

## 3.1. Programa inicialització

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Windows.Forms;

namespace WindowsFormsApplication1
{
    static class Program
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// Punto de entrada principal para la aplicación.
        /// </summary>
        [STAThread]
        static void Main()
        {
            Application.EnableVisualStyles();
            Application.SetCompatibleTextRenderingDefault(false);
            Application.Run(new Form1());
        }
    }
}
```

## 3.2. Programació objectes i events

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.IO;

namespace WindowsFormsApplication1
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public UInt16 LDR = 0;
        public Int16 TMP = 0, TMP_PLACA = 0;
        public byte ldr_high = 0, ldr_low = 0, tmp_low = 0, tmp_high = 0,
vent = 0, tmp_placa_low = 0, tmp_placa_high =
0, dia=0, mes=0, any=0, hora=0, minut=0, segons=0;
        public byte[] buffer = new byte [8];
        public byte[] envio = new byte[7];
        public byte dia_semana = 0;
        public int [] vent_graf = new int [1175];
        public int[] temp_graf = new int[1175];
        public int[] temp_placa_graf = new int[1175];
        public int[] ldr_graf = new int[1175];
        public int i = 0;
        public string hour, minuts, seconds, day, month, year;

        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }

        private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            serialPort1.Open();
            button2.Enabled = true;
            button1.Enabled = false;
        }

        private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            serialPort1.Close();
            button1.Enabled = true;
            button2.Enabled = false;
        }

        private void serialPort1_DataReceived(object sender,
System.IO.Ports.SerialDataReceivedEventArgs e)
        {
```

```

int picBoxWidth = pictureBox1.Size.Width;
int picBoxHeight = pictureBox1.Size.Height;
int halfWidth = pictureBox1.Size.Width / 2;
int halfHeight = pictureBox1.Size.Height / 2;
Graphics objGraphic = this.pictureBox1.CreateGraphics();
Graphics objGraphic2 = this.pictureBox2.CreateGraphics();
Graphics objGraphic3 = this.pictureBox3.CreateGraphics();
Graphics objGraphic4 = this.pictureBox4.CreateGraphics();
int bytes = serialPort1.BytesToRead;
serialPort1.Read(buffer, 0, bytes);
Pen pen = new Pen(Color.Black);
Pen pen1 = new Pen(Color.Red);
Pen pen2 = new Pen(Color.Orange);
Pen pen3 = new Pen(Color.Brown);
Pen pen4 = new Pen(Color.Blue);

if (buffer[0] == 'S')
{
    ldr_low = buffer[1];
    ldr_high = buffer[2];
    tmp_low = buffer[3];
    tmp_high = buffer[4];
    vent = buffer[5];
    tmp_placa_low = buffer[6];
    tmp_placa_high = buffer[7];
}
else
    if (buffer[0] == 'B')
    {
        dia = buffer[1];
        mes = buffer[2];
        any = buffer[3];
        hora = buffer[4];
        minut = buffer[5];
        segons = buffer[6];
        dia_semana = buffer[7];
    }

/*day = Convert.ToString(dia);
month = Convert.ToString(mes);
year = Convert.ToString(any);
hour = Convert.ToString(hora);
minuts = Convert.ToString(minut);
seconds = Convert.ToString(segons);
*/

LDR = Convert.ToUInt16((ldr_low) | (ldr_high << 8));
TMP = Convert.ToInt16((tmp_low) | (tmp_high << 8));
TMP_PLACA = Convert.ToInt16((tmp_placa_low) | (tmp_placa_high
<< 8));

textBox1.Text = Convert.ToString(LDR);
textBox2.Text = Convert.ToString(TMP);
textBox3.Text = Convert.ToString(vent);
textBox4.Text = Convert.ToString(TMP_PLACA);
label5.Text = Convert.ToString(dia);
label6.Text = Convert.ToString(mes);
label7.Text = Convert.ToString(any);
label8.Text = Convert.ToString(hora);
label9.Text = Convert.ToString(minut);
label10.Text = Convert.ToString(segons);

if (i < 20)
{

```

```
do
{
    temp_graf[i] = 420 - (TMP * 400 / 140)-40*400/140;
    vent_graf[i] = 420 - (vent * 400 / 60);
    ldr_graf[i] = 420 - (LDR * 400 / 1000);
    temp_placa_graf[i] = 420 - (TMP_PLACA * 400 / 140)-
40*400/140;
    i = i + 1;
}
while (i < 20);
}
else
{
    i = i + 1;
    temp_graf[i] = 420 - (TMP * 400 / 140)-40*400/140;
    vent_graf[i] = 420 - (vent * 400 / 60);
    ldr_graf[i] = 420 - (LDR * 400 / 1000);
    temp_placa_graf[i] = 420 - (TMP_PLACA * 400 / 140)-
40*400/140;

    if (radioButton3.Checked == true)
    {
        objGraphic3.DrawLine(pen2, (i - 1), vent_graf[i - 1],
i, vent_graf[i]);
        objGraphic3.DrawLine(pen, 20, 420, 1150, 420);
        objGraphic3.DrawLine(pen, 20, 420, 20, 20);
        System.Drawing.Drawing2D.GraphicsState graph =
objGraphic3.Save();
        objGraphic3.Restore(graph);
    }
    else
    {
        if (radioButton2.Checked == true)
        {
            objGraphic2.DrawLine(pen1, (i - 1), temp_graf[i -
1], i, temp_graf[i]);
            objGraphic2.DrawLine(pen, 20, 286, 1150, 286);
            objGraphic2.DrawLine(pen, 20, 420, 20, 20);
            System.Drawing.Drawing2D.GraphicsState graph2 =
objGraphic2.Save();
            objGraphic2.Restore(graph2);
        }
        else
        {
            if (radioButton1.Checked == true)
            {
                objGraphic.DrawLine(pen3, (i - 1), ldr_graf[i -
1], i, ldr_graf[i]);
                objGraphic.DrawLine(pen, 20, 420, 1150, 420);
                objGraphic.DrawLine(pen, 20, 420, 20, 20);
                System.Drawing.Drawing2D.GraphicsState graph =
objGraphic.Save();
                objGraphic.Restore(graph);
            }
            else
            {
                objGraphic4.DrawLine(pen4, i - 1,
temp_placa_graf[i - 1], i, temp_placa_graf[i]);
                objGraphic4.DrawLine(pen, 20, 286, 1150, 286);
                objGraphic4.DrawLine(pen, 20, 420, 20, 20);
                System.Drawing.Drawing2D.GraphicsState graph4 =
objGraphic4.Save();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        objGraphic4.Restore(graph4);
    }
}

if (i >= 1000)
{
    i = 0;
    objGraphic.Clear(Color.White);
    objGraphic2.Clear(Color.White);
    objGraphic3.Clear(Color.White);
    objGraphic4.Clear(Color.White);
}
//Array.Clear(buffer, 0, buffer.Length);
}

private void button3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    envio[0] = Convert.ToByte('A');
    envio [1] = Convert.ToByte(dateTimePicker1.Value.Day);
    envio [2] = Convert.ToByte(dateTimePicker1.Value.Month);
    envio [3] =
Convert.ToByte(Convert.ToUInt16(dateTimePicker1.Value.Year)-2000);
    envio [4] = Convert.ToByte(dateTimePicker2.Value.Hour);
    envio [5] = Convert.ToByte(dateTimePicker2.Value.Minute);
    envio [6] = Convert.ToByte(dateTimePicker2.Value.Second);

    serialPort1.Write(envio, 0, envio.Length);
}

private void button4_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Close();
}

private void radioButton1_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs
e)
{
    if (radioButton1.Checked == true)
    {
        pictureBox1.Visible = true;
        pictureBox2.Visible = false;
        pictureBox3.Visible = false;
        pictureBox4.Visible = false;
        label12.Visible = true;
        label11.Visible = false;
        label13.Visible = false;
        label14.Visible = false;
        label18.Visible = true;
        label17.Visible = true;
        label21.Visible = true;
        label22.Visible = true;
        label19.Visible = false;
        label15.Visible = false;
        label20.Visible = false;
        label16.Visible = false;
    }
}

```



```
        label23.Visible = false;
        label22.Visible = false;
    }
}

e) private void radioButton2_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs
{
    if (radioButton2.Checked == true)
    {
        pictureBox1.Visible = false;
        pictureBox2.Visible = true;
        pictureBox3.Visible = false;
        pictureBox4.Visible = false;
        label12.Visible = false;
        label11.Visible = true;
        label13.Visible = false;
        label14.Visible = false;

        label18.Visible = false;
        label17.Visible = false;
        label21.Visible = false;
        label22.Visible = false;
        label19.Visible = false;
        label15.Visible = true;
        label20.Visible = true;
        label16.Visible = true;
        label23.Visible = true;
        label22.Visible = false;
    }
}

e) private void radioButton3_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs
{
    if (radioButton3.Checked == true)
    {
        pictureBox1.Visible = false;
        pictureBox2.Visible = false;
        pictureBox3.Visible = true;
        pictureBox4.Visible = false;
        label12.Visible = false;
        label11.Visible = false;
        label13.Visible = true;
        label14.Visible = false;

        label18.Visible = false;
        label17.Visible = true;
        label21.Visible = false;
        label22.Visible = false;
        label19.Visible = true;
        label15.Visible = false;
        label20.Visible = false;
        label16.Visible = false;
        label23.Visible = false;
        label22.Visible = true;
    }
}
```

```
e) private void radioButton4_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs
{
    pictureBox1.Visible = false;
    pictureBox2.Visible = false;
    pictureBox3.Visible = false;
    pictureBox4.Visible = true;
    label12.Visible = false;
    label11.Visible = false;
    label13.Visible = false;
    label14.Visible = true;
    label18.Visible = false;
    label17.Visible = false;
    label21.Visible = false;
    label22.Visible = false;
    label19.Visible = false;
    label15.Visible = true;
    label20.Visible = true;
    label16.Visible = true;
    label23.Visible = true;
    label22.Visible = false;
}

private void button5_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    envio[0] = Convert.ToByte('B');
    envio[1] = Convert.ToByte(textBox5.Text);
    envio[2] = Convert.ToByte(textBox6.Text);
    envio[3] = Convert.ToByte(textBox7.Text);
    envio[4] = Convert.ToByte(textBox10.Text);
    envio[5] = Convert.ToByte(textBox8.Text);
    envio[6] = Convert.ToByte(textBox9.Text);

    serialPort1.Write(envio, 0, envio.Length);
}
}
```