6th Conference of International Forum on Urbanism The new holiday tourism. Tourism and economic development, Responsible Tourism

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# Codes of traditional and un-desecrated landscape:

- priceless values
- continuum and catholicity
- absolute value
- significant element of development

Collapse or misbalance of Codes = lost of pattern

Pattern =

**recognizable time** or **spatial regularity** or the **connection** between specific elements

Sustainable tourism = appropriate course and strategy to keep retrieved pattern stable

# Bosnia and Herzegovina: geographical framework



**Bosnia and Herzegovina:** 

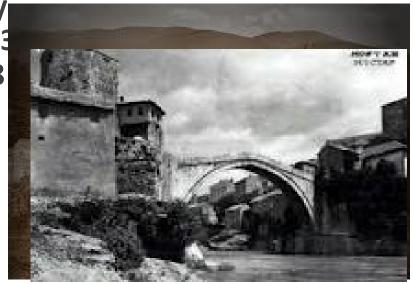
historical overview \_ rich vs. complicated past

inhabited since the Neolithic inhabited by Illyrians since the Roman Province since year 9. Slavic onslought from the VI Ce Bosnia as a feudal state from t



**Bosnia and Herzegovina:**historical overview \_ rich vs. complicated past

Bosnian kingdom XIV-XV Century Ottoman Period XV Century – 183 Bosnian Authonomy 1831 – 1878



**Bosnia and Herzegovina:**historical overview \_ rich vs. complicated past

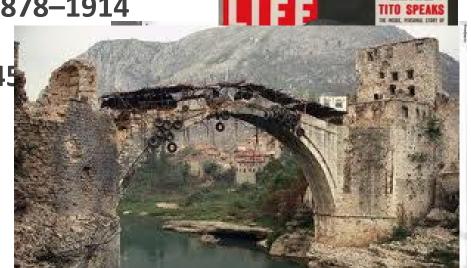
**Austro – Hungarian Period 1878–1914** 

First World War 1914–1918

Second World War 1941-1945

SFRJ 1945-1992

**Aggression 1992-1995** 



# Latest war brought in state of disappearance of certain patterns

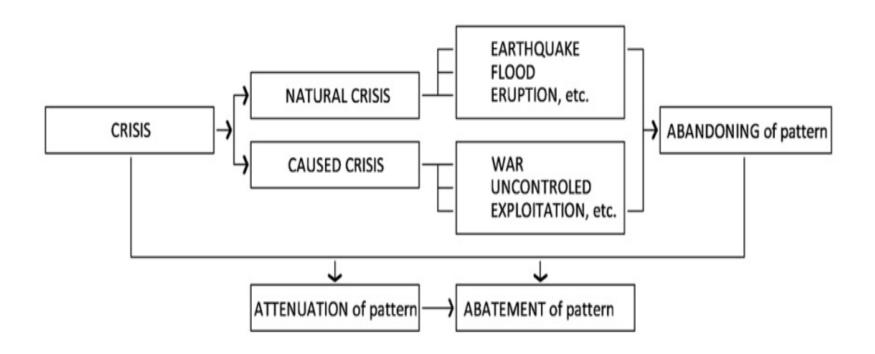
# Degraded and disturbed continuity of place existence and its pattern

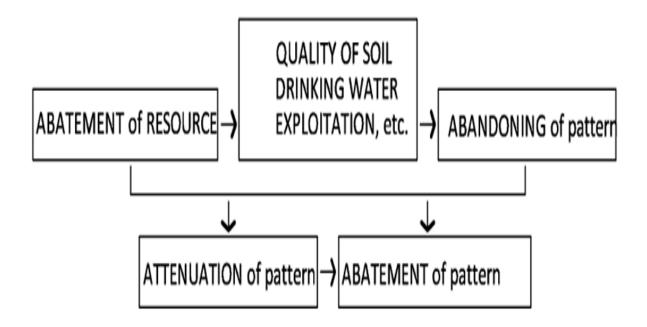
# severe problem for environment

"The significance of place lays in the memories associated with it."

Rossi (1982.)

## readable in pattern





## Adjustment inability and evolution on time-space scale

attenuation and disappearance of pattern

"The essential feature which must be maintained is the identity of the system. This identity can be defined as that which distinguishes the system from its background or environment.

This allows the emergence of systems whose state may change but whose identity is maintained. "

Batty (2001.)

# Case study: confluences of rivers Drina and Neretva

- readings of pattern
- definition of state
- choosing the model of rehabilitation



# Case study: confluences of rivers Drina and Neretva

### Reasons of depaternization:

different circumstances + emigration of population

#### **Chosen method:**

urban typology + architectural emblematic elements+natural and ambient datum of environment





Keywords: Pattern, sustainable tourism, typicality's

### **Confluence of river Drina**



### **Confluence of river Drina**



• Keywords: Pattern, sustainable tourism, typicality's

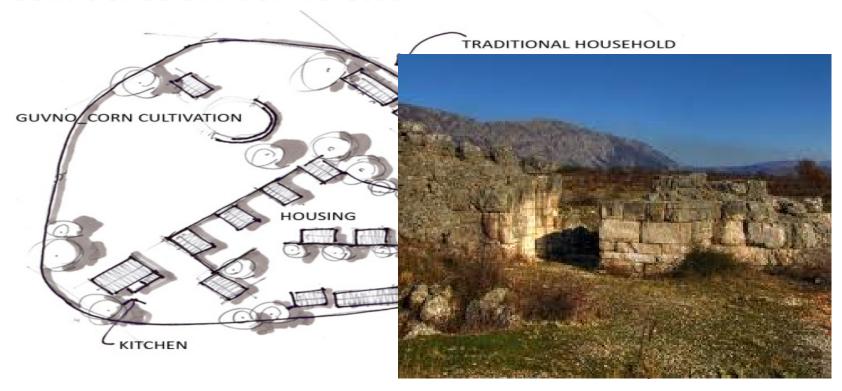


# Confluence of river Nerety Stolac municipality – village introduction

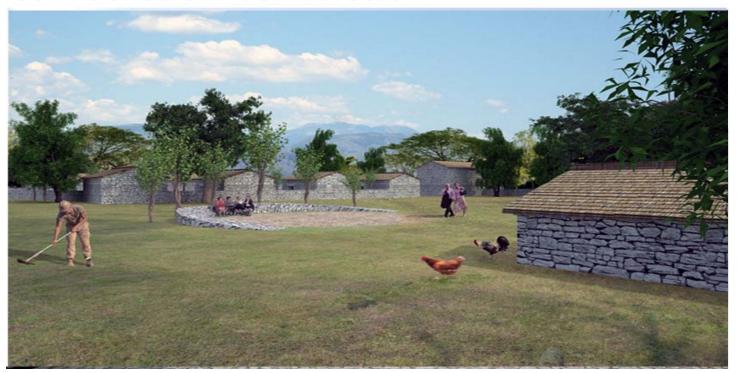
- isolated and wild nature
- origin population oriented
- UNESCO heritage Stolac
- park of nature Hutovo Blagger
- cave- archeological site fro
- arceheological site from M



### **Confluence of river Neretva**



### **Confluence of river Neretva**



#### **Conclusion:**

- Retrieving of pattern = spatial catalyst by different aspects, such as sustainable tourism
- Chosen and mapped sites = natural values and elements of cultural-historical heritage, what classifies them as important resources for sustainable tourism
- Mapped capacities of rural architecture and their location in a broader context inside specific regions, allows implementation of propagated principle of grid creation, as a basis for support and sustainable tourism development.
  - Keywords: Pattern, sustainable tourism, typicality's