WHOI-75-38

BENTHIC FAUNA OF THE GULF OF MAINE SAMPLED BY R/V GOSNOLD CRUISE 179 AND DSRV ALVIN DIVES 329, 330, 331 AND 404: INFAUNAL SPECIES LIST

by

Gilbert T. Rowe, Pamela T. Polloni, R. Lee Haedrich

WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION Woods Hole, Massachusetts 02543

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TECHNICAL REPORT

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ABSTRACT

Bottom samples were collected in the Gulf of Maine during July, 1971 and June, 1972 using DSRV ALVIN and RV GOSNOLD. The techniques and results are embodied in a paper entitled "Quantitative Biological Assessment of the Benthic Fauna in the Deep Basins of the Gulf of Maine" by G. T. Rowe, P. T. Polloni and R. L. Haedrich. Many of the conclusions made in that paper were based on summaries of the abundance of each benthic species of living invertebrate animal in each kind of sample, but those original data would not be accepted by the journal (JOURNAL OF THE FISHERIES RESEARCH BOARD OF CANADA) because the table was too long. The purpose of this technical report is to put those raw data in a form available (on request from the authors) to any interested ecologists.

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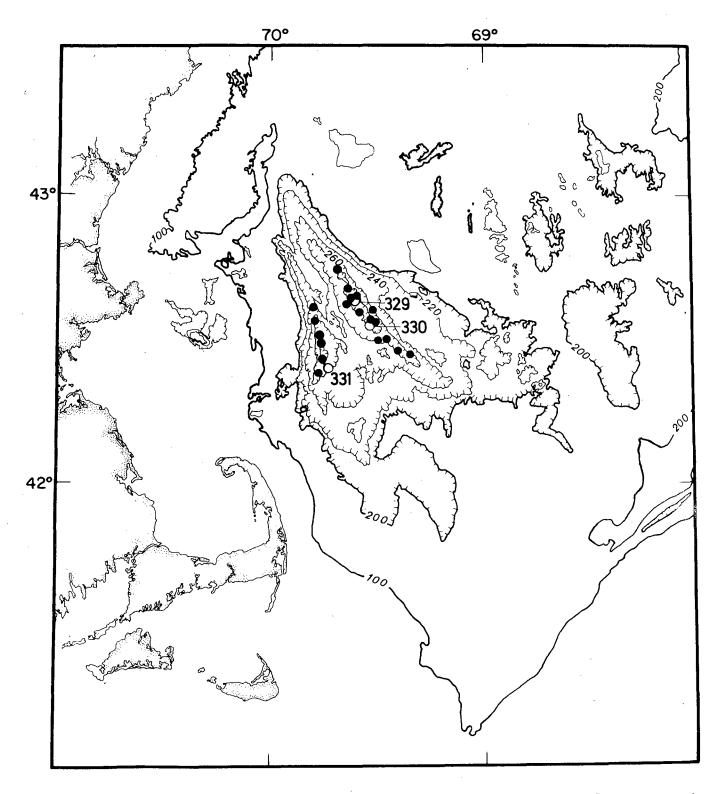


Figure 1. Distribution of samples in the Gulf of Maine. Solid circles represent van Veen grabs taken from R/V GOSNOLD and open circles are DSRV ALVIN dive sites. Dive 404 is at the same location as 329.

Table 1. Each column represents a different location and sample and each row represents the abundance of a particular species of invertebrate animal in each sample. Parts (a) and (c) contain data obtained from box cores and tube (core liner) cores which were placed into the bottom by DSRV ALVIN, whereas the data in part (b) came from van Veen grab samples taken from R/V GOSNOLD. All the samples were sieved through 0.42 mm mesh screen, fixed in 10% buffered formalin and sorted to species using a dissecting microscope.

Table la. Species data from box cores in the Gulf of Maine, by basin (Entries are number of specimens/0.02 $\rm m^2$ sample.)

	Wilkinson		Mur	Murray			Wilkinson						
	329-2	330-1	330-2	331-1	331-2	404-1	404-3	404-4	404-5	404-7	404-8	404-9	
Paramphinome jeffreysii	30	30	31	44	50	18	7	3	5	64	2	4	
Heteromastus filiformis	30 4	11	7	14	20	31	25	5	14	11 18	3 2	12 2	
Ancistrosyllis groenlandica Ophelina abranchiata	13	11 5	15 11	8 13	10 1	7 1	5 2	1	4	10	. 2	1	
Hesionidae	3	4	5	13	21	1	2		2	2	4		
Tharyx sp.	8	12	7	5	4	4	3	2		2 4	1 1	1	
<u>Siphonodentalium</u> sp. <u>Lumbrineris</u> tenuis	14 7	3 3	6 6	11 5	1 4	4 5	2 2	1	1 5	2	ı	4	
Ceratocephale loveni	5	6	8	3		2	4		4	5	2	2	
Paraonis gracilis		6 2	· 3	3 2	1 1	2	2 3	3 4	1 2	4 5	7 4	1 4	
Cossura longocirrata Paraonis lyra	2 2	3	4	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	4	1	
Aricidea suecia	3	2	4		-	2	3			2	4		
Ampharete arctica	2 3	3 1	5 1	3 1		2		1	1	3 1		1	
Nephtys incisa Ophiura sp.	1	2		1		2		1	1				
Diplocinus hirsutus	1	2	1	1		_		_		1		1	
Yoldiella iris	•	1		5			1			2			
Thyasira equalis Sphaerosyllis brevifrons	1 1		.1	2 3			1		1	2			
Lumbrineris latreilli	-	1					-		ī	3		1	
Protodorvillea minuta			2	•		1						•	
Mytilidae Spiophanes kroyeri	3			2 1			1			1		2	
Brisaster fragilis	•			2			1			_	1		
Eusyllis blomstrandi		2			1		_						
<u>Leanira tetragona</u> <u>Alvania carinata</u>	1	1 3					1						
Aricidea lyriformis		•	1			1	1						
Harpinia propingua			1	_						1	1		
<u>Lumbrineris</u> <u>impatiens</u> Spionidae				1 2		2 1							
Onuphis opalina				•	1	•	2						
Nuculana pernula					•							2	
Paraonidae <u>Erichthonius</u> rubricornis		2			2								
Polynoidae		2											
Pholoe minuta	1	1											
Nereimyra punctata Arca pectunculoides		1 1											
Leptocheirus pinguis		1											
Tanaidacea		ī											
Ascidiacea Amphiuridae			2 1	1						2	1		
Apistobranchus tullbergi			1	1									
Glycera capitata				1									
<u>Cylichna</u> sp. <u>Amage tumida</u>				1								1	
Isopoda				1	1							1	
Microphthalmus sp.						1							
Antinoella angusta Maldanopsis elongata						1							
Terebellides stroemi							1 1				•		
Cuspidaria glacialis			•				1,						
Nucula delphinodonta Paranaitis kosteriensis							1						
Cirolana borealis									1 1				
Dentalium occidentale									-	1			
Euchone sp.											1		
Tharyx marioni Dorvillea caeca								1		1	1		
Anthopa (Cerianthus)						1				1			
,								1					

Table 1b. Species from individual vanVeen samples in the Gulf of Maine, by basin. (Entries are number of species/0.15 $\rm m^2$ sample.)

	179-1	179-3	179-4	179-5	179-6		11kinso		179-10	179_11	179-12	179-13	179-14	179-15	Murray 179-16	179-17	179-18	179-19
																		
<u>Paramphinome jeffreysii</u> Heteromastus filiformis	112 97	77 37	66 33	32 41	247 129	125 93	55 55	147 125	309 154	99 66	66 35	151 121	91 57	134 132	81 43	108 78	171 97	108 51
Ancistrosyllis groenlandica	18	21	14	13	32	30	18	27	42	13	4	47	27	43	30	30	48	30
Ophelina abranchiata Tharyx sp.	5 10	12 1	7 4	7 3	11 19	1 24	17 17	8 15	33 24	2 7	8 12	19 11	8 15	48 9	48 13	21 5	34 5	46 11
Lumbrineris tenuis Paraonis gracilis	8 14	8 1	4	4 10	10 20	11 13	15 7	13 16	29 11	15	8 5	10	6 8	14 5	17 11	6 5	9 4	9 19
Ceratocephale loveni	7	5	7	1	9	3	4	5	9	5 11	3	7 8	6	14	10	8	8	11
Cossura longocirrata Ampharete arctica	21 1	2 1	4 1	4 3	13 2	8 2	10 1	6 5	9 14	1	6 3	9 3	5 2 0	5 37	8 9	1 8	2 3	5 4
Siphonodentalium sp.	4	4	7	1	15			1	20		_	1	19	25	17	1		14
Hesionidae Thyasira equalis	2 9	1 1	· 5	4	8 4	1 5	3 2	3 4	15 24	2 2	1	2 4	15 6	16 5	10 6	1 5	10 1	13 6
Lumbrineris latreilli	2	_	3	4	13	2		1	20	1	_	3	1	2		9	1	1
Aricidea suecia Nephtys incisa	1 2		2 3	3 1	.3	1 3	4	3 8	7 10	1 4	2 1	1 2	7 1	6 6	4 2	6 2	3 2	1 3
Paraonis lyra	2		1	1	2	1	3		6	2		2	6	8	8 4		4 2	1
<u>Diplocirrus hirsutus</u> <u>Aricidea lyriformis</u>		3	1 1	1 3	2 3	2 1	4 1	2 1	4 2	3	2 1	3 2	3 1	4 3		2	1	
Harpinia propinqua Halice sp.					1				3	1	3			2	3		2 12	3
Ophiuroid A	2			1	3	2	3		1	1			2				12	
Spiophanes kroyeri Amphiura sp.		1	2			2	1	3	1 1		2 2		1	7	2	2		3
Spionidae (Minuspio)			_				1	ĭ	•		•		1	2	3	1	3	1
Brisaster fragilis Yoldiella iris	2	1			1 3	1,	1	1	2			1	2 1	1 1	1	1	1	3
Onuphis opalina	1	_		_		1		_	5			1			1			1
Glycera capitata Sphaerosyllis brevifrons		1		1	1	1		1	2			1	1 2	2	2	3		1 1
Pholoe minuta Leanira tetragona		1	1			1		1	4				1 1		1	3	3 2	
Erichthonius sp.	. 1							2 4	1 1		1		5	1		3	2	
Ascidiacea Antinoella angusta		1						1	5 3	1			1	4	1		1	1 1
Maldanopsis elongata		•						_	,	i			2	1	1		î	2
Eusyllis blomstrandi Terebellides stroemi					1		1					1	1	3		1		2
Disoma watsoni						1		1	1	1		-		1				
Protodorvillea minuta Sabellidae						1		1	2				2 1					1
Glyphanostomum sp.						•		•					2		1	1		
<u>Nereimyra</u> sp. Terebellidae						1		2	1				1					
Euchone sp.							_		1	•							1	
Ampelisca sp. Driloneris longa					1 1		1		2	2	1						1	
Trichobranchidae																		1
Sigalion sp. Scalibregma inflatum			1				1											
Amage tumida Syllidae				1								1						
Owenia fusiformis				•						1								1
Dentalium <u>occidentale</u> Dulichia <u>porrecta</u>									2				1	1				
Casco bigelowi					1					,	1						3	
<u>Leptocheirus pinguis</u> <u>Calocaris</u> templemani					1	1		1	2	1								
Nuculana pernula		2	1		1		1						2	1			1	
Tanaidacea Oedicerotidae					-									1				
Isopoda Argissa hamatipes												1						1
Hippomedon sp.						_								1				
Ophiuroidea B Coelenterata ?	1	1				1												
Pennatulacea	-	-						1		1		1	1	1	1	1		
A nthorpa (C <u>erianthus)</u> Ectoprocta										*			1	1	•			
Alvania carinata			1						1		1 1		1				1	
<u>Chlamys islandica</u> Mytilidae				1							•	1	3	1 .				
Cylichna sp. Nucula delphinodonta						1			. 2					1	2			
Cuspidaria glacialis								,	2			,						
Arca pectunculoides								1	1			1						
Total No.	322	182	176	140	561	340	227	411	788	244	169	415	340	549	340	309	436	356
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Table 1c. Species data from coreliner samples in the Gulf of Maine, by basin. (Entries are number of specimens/0.003 m².)

		Wilki:	nson		Murray							
	330-2	330-3	330-5	330-6	331-1	331-2	331-3	331-5	331-6	331-8	331-9	
Heteromastus filiformis	5	1		2			3		1	2		
Siphonodentalium	2	2	5	1		4	1			1	3	
Paramphinome jeffreysii	3		3		1	3	2				1	
Ophelina abranchiata	1	2	1	1			3			2	•	
Ancistrosyllis groenlandica	1		1		2	1		1			1	
Tharyx sp.		2	1	. 1						1	1	
Hesionidae	1	1							•		1	
Ampharete arctica	1			1	1							
Lumbrineris tenuis					1		2					
Ceratocephale loveni		1			1							
Cossura longocirrata				2								
Paraonis lyra	1	1										
Nephtys incisa	1						1					
Alvania carinata											2	
oldiella iris						2						
Paraonis gracilis			1							•		
ricidea suecia								1				
Spiophanes kroyeri				1								
Ascidiacea											1	
Thyasira equalis	1	1										
Leanira tetragona	1											
Sphaerosyllis brevifrons		1										
Glycera capitata										1		
Antinoella angusta						1				-		
Nucula delphinodonta						1						
Oorvilleidae						1						
Suchone sp.						-	1					
Vuculana pernula							-					
Ophiuroidea												
Oorvillea caeca	1											
lysidacea	_						1					
jastylidae							_				1	
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- 1. Gulf of Maine
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- 3. DSRV ALVIN

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Bottom samples were collected in the Gulf of Maine during July, 1971 and June, 1972 using DSRV ALVIN and R/V GOSNOLD. The techniques and results are embodied in a paper entitled "Quantitative Biological Assessment of the Benthic Fauna in the Deep Basins of the Gulf of Maine" by G. T. Rowe, P. T. Polloni and R. L. Haedrich. Many of the conclusions made in that paper were based on summaries of the abundance of each benthic species of living invertebrate animal in each kind of sample, but those original data

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