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**FOXO1/3/4 通过转录调控 PDGFRA 的表达参
与调节神经母细胞瘤细胞分化**

**Regulation of neuroblastoma differentiation by forkhead
transcription factors FOXO1/3/4 through the receptor
tyrosine kinase PDGFRA**

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摘要

神经母细胞瘤(Neuroblastoma, NB)是起源于交感肾上腺链的恶性实体瘤，在神经母细胞瘤的发病过程中一个关键的早期事件就是成神经细胞分化停滞在不同阶段。TPA 和 PDGF-BB 可诱导神经母细胞瘤细胞发生终末分化，然而参与调控这一分化过程的信号通路和具体分子机制目前并不十分清楚。本研究论文发现敲低细胞内 FOXO 的表达能够削弱 TPA 和 PDGF-BB 诱导的神经母细胞瘤细胞的分化；活化的 FOXO 能够在生理条件和应激刺激条件(如血清饥饿)下，通过与 PDGFRA 基因的启动子结合转录调控 PDGFRA 的表达；PDGFRA 表达缺失能够显著抑制 TPA 和 PDGF-BB 所诱导的神经母细胞瘤细胞的神经突触的形成；外源表达的 PDGFRA 能够“逆转” FOXO 表达缺失所导致的细胞分化缺陷。本研究论文的结果表明在 TPA 和 PDGF-BB 诱导神经母细胞瘤细胞分化的过程中，FOXO–PDGFRA 通路对神经母细胞瘤细胞分化起重要作用，PDGFRA 是 FOXO 调控神经母细胞瘤细胞分化的关键下游靶分子。

关键词：神经母细胞瘤;FOX01/3/4;PDGFRA;分化

Abstract

Neuroblastoma is a common childhood malignant tumor originated from the neural crest-derived sympathetic nervous system. A crucial early event in neuroblastoma pathogenesis is arrested differentiation of neuroblasts at various stages. Treatment of neuroblastoma with TPA and PDGF-BB leads to terminal differentiation of neuroblastoma cells. However, the signaling pathways that are involved in this process remain largely unknown. Here, we report that inhibition of endogenous FOXO proteins attenuated TPA/PDGF-BB mediated differentiation of neuroblastoma cells. Activated FOXO transcription factors acted on PDGFRA promoter to direct its basal mRNA expression as well as its induction upon serum deprivation. Depletion of endogenous PDGFRA in neuroblastoma cells significantly diminished neurite formation and extension under TPA/PDGF-BB treatment. Furthermore, ectopic expression of PDGFRA abolished the blockage of neuroblastoma differentiation by FOXOs inhibition. These findings define the FOXO–PDGFRA axis as crucial mechanistic components that govern TPA-induced neuroblastoma differentiation.

Key words: Neuroblastoma;FOXO1/3/4;PDGFRA;differentiation

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