

学校编码: 10384

分类号\_\_\_密级\_\_\_

学号: 10620121152190

UDC\_\_\_

厦 门 大 学

硕 士 学 位 论 文

女儿与儿媳：闽南山河村女性双重身份的养老行为差异

**Daughter and Daughter-in-law:**

**The Support Behavior Difference of the Double Identity of Women in  
SanHe Village in Minnan Area**

张小红

指导教师姓名: 林红 副教授

专业名称: 人类学

论文提交时间: 2015年4月

论文答辩时间: 2015年5月

学位授予日期: 2015年6月

答辩委员会主席:

评 阅 人:

2015年5月

## 厦门大学学位论文原创性声明

本人呈交的学位论文是本人在导师指导下，独立完成的研究成果。本人在论文写作中参考其他个人或集体已经发表的研究成果，均在文中以适当方式明确标明，并符合法律规范和《厦门大学研究生学术活动规范（试行）》。

声明人（签名）：

年 月 日

# 厦门大学学位论文著作权使用声明

本人同意厦门大学根据《中华人民共和国学位条例暂行实施办法》等规定保留和使用此学位论文，并向主管部门或其指定机构送交学位论文（包括纸质版和电子版），允许学位论文进入厦门大学图书馆及其数据库被查阅、借阅。本人同意厦门大学将学位论文加入全国博士、硕士学位论文共建单位数据库进行检索，将学位论文的标题和摘要汇编出版，采用影印、缩印或者其它方式合理复制学位论文。

本学位论文属于：

1. 经厦门大学保密委员会审查核定的保密学位论文，  
于 年 月 日解密，解密后适用上述授权。

2. 不保密，适用上述授权。

（请在以上相应括号内打“√”或填上相应内容。保密学位论文应是已经厦门大学保密委员会审定过的学位论文，未经厦门大学保密委员会审定的学位论文均为公开学位论文。此声明栏不填写的，默认为公开学位论文，均适用上述授权。）

声明人（签名）：

年 月 日



# 摘要

在我国传统父系宗族制度下，农村女性作为女儿和儿媳的生活以结婚为节点，由前者过渡到后者。女性婚后作为丈夫的依附体进入婆家生活，她们无需赡养自己的父母，却要无条件地孝养公婆。但随着时代的变迁，农村女性作为女儿和儿媳的生活不再泾渭分明，婚后她们仍与娘家保持紧密联系，并越来越多地给予父母养老支持，从而打破了女儿无需赡养父母的传统；同时，农村对儿媳孝养公婆的社会期待仍然存在。因此，现代农村女性婚后同时拥有女儿和儿媳双重身份，在赡养公婆的同时也越来越积极地参与对父母的养老。

通过对闽南山河村的田野调查，分析同时兼有女儿和儿媳双重身份的农村已婚女性在娘家和婆家的赡养行为差异。已婚女性在家庭中权力与地位的不断上升及其孝道观念的变化和自我意识的增强，使得农村家庭养老呈现出一种特殊现象：作为儿媳的已婚女性不再将赡养照顾公婆当做义不容辞的责任，并在赡养行为中更多地体现出交换色彩；而作为女儿的她们对父母的养老回馈则不仅有情感照顾和精神抚慰，还提供经济支持，并且更饱含亲情和报恩色彩。

**关键词：**农村已婚女性；女儿——儿媳；双重身份；养老行为



## Abstract

Under the traditional patriarchal clan system in our country, rural women's role will transit from daughter to daughter-in-law when they married. Women moved into his husband's family after marriage as they were parts of their husband. they don't need to support their parents, but unconditional piety in-laws. But as the changes of The Times, rural women's life as daughter and daughter-in-law are no longer distinct, they still keeping close contact with the bride's family after marriage, and giving their parents more and more pension support which broke the traditional custom that daughter don't need to support their parents; At the same time, the society expects to daughter-in-law filial piety in-laws in rural still exist. So modern rural married women is daughter and daughter-in-law, the double identity makes them in support of the in-laws at the same time also actively support their parents.

Through the fieldwork of minnan S village, Analysis the support behavioural differences in the bride's family and the husband's family of rural married women who have daughter and daughter-in-law double identity. Married women in the family's rising power and status, and the change of the idea about their filial piety, causing the rural family endowment presents an interesting phenomenon: Daughter-in-law will no longer care parents-in-law as obligatory responsibility, and they support behavior displayed more exchange of colour. On the contrary, daughter to a parent's pension feedback not only have the emotional care and spiritual comfort, but also provide financial support, and more rich affection color and the resolve to return favors.

**Keywords:** Rural married women; double identity; daughter and daughter-in-law; Support behavior;









# 目录

第一章 绪论.....	1
第一节 研究缘起及意义 .....	1
第二节 文献回顾 .....	3
一、有关出嫁女养老的研究.....	4
二、有关儿媳养老的研究.....	8
第三节 研究方法及相关概念的界说 .....	10
一、研究方法.....	10
二、双重身份.....	13
第四节 篇章结构 .....	16
第二章 田野点山河村.....	17
第一节 地理历史概况 .....	17
一、地理环境.....	17
二、历史文化.....	20
第二节 家庭结构与养老方式 .....	21
一、人口家庭结构.....	21
二、养老方式.....	22
第三章 已婚女性双重身份的养老行为.....	24
第一节 女儿——儿媳的孝道实践 .....	24
第二节 亲代的养老感受 .....	28
第四章 养老行为差异的原因.....	33
第一节 家庭地位的提高 .....	33
一、家庭功能转变.....	33
二、经济能力提升.....	35
第二节 孝道观念的转变 .....	38
第五章 结语.....	42
参考文献.....	44
后记.....	51



# Content

<b>Chapter1 Introduction</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section1 Research Context and Significance</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section2 Literature Review</b> .....	<b>3</b>
i Studies of Married Female Endowment .....	错误! 未定义书签。
ii Studies of Daughter-in-law Endowment.....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section3 Research Methods and Related Concepts Define</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
i Research Methods.....	错误! 未定义书签。
ii Double Identity .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section4 Chapter Structure</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Chapter2 Brief Introduction to the Field Site</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section1 Overview of Geography and History</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
i Geographical Environment .....	错误! 未定义书签。
ii History and Culture.....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section2 Family Structure and Endowment Way</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
i Population and Family Structure .....	错误! 未定义书签。
ii Endowment Way .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Chapter3 The Pension Act of the Married Women’s Double Identity</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section1 The Practice of Daughter and Daughter-in-law in Filial Piety</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section2 The Experience of Parents and In-laws in Pension</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Chapter4 The Reason for the Difference of the Endowment Behavior</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section1 The Improvement of Family Status</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
i Family Functioning Transformation .....	错误! 未定义书签。
ii The Ascension of the Economic Capacity .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Section2 The Changed Filial Piety Concept</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Chapter5 Conclusion</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>References</b> .....	错误! 未定义书签。
<b>Afterword</b> .....	<b>51</b>









Degree papers are in the "[Xiamen University Electronic Theses and Dissertations Database](#)". Full texts are available in the following ways:

1. If your library is a CALIS member libraries, please log on <http://etd.calis.edu.cn/> and submit requests online, or consult the interlibrary loan department in your library.
2. For users of non-CALIS member libraries, please mail to [etd@xmu.edu.cn](mailto:etd@xmu.edu.cn) for delivery details.

廈門大學博碩士論文摘要庫