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硕士学位论文

# 象山港海洋牧场建设适宜性评价

Sea Ranching Suitability Assessment for Xiangshan Bay

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## 摘要

海洋牧场基于生态系统管理的理念，是一种新型渔业生产方式，旨在高效利用海洋资源、改善生境质量、保护海洋生态系统，是当前世界沿海国家发展海洋渔业的重点方向。我国大力推进海洋牧场建设，并规划至 2015 年海洋牧场规模达 500 万公顷，象山港海洋牧场作为农业部东海试验区的示范项目，计划建设 860 公顷聚鱼增殖型海洋牧场。海洋牧场建设是一项复杂的系统工程，科学合理的评价海洋牧场建设适宜性，关系到海域的合理利用和海洋牧场建设能否发挥有效作用，可以避免由于盲目建设导致对生态环境产生的负面影响。为了探索合理方法以有效评价特定海域是否适宜建设海洋牧场工程，本研究根据社会经济发展需求，综合考虑海域自然环境条件、生物资源状况、管理背景、已有基础及技术水平等多种要素进行海洋牧场建设适宜性评价研究。建立具有可操作性的评价方法，以丰富海洋牧场评价理论，完善海洋牧场建设和管理理论框架，为我国海洋牧场建设适宜性评价提供借鉴。

本文比较系统地综述了国内外海洋牧场的理论研究和动态，开展海洋牧场建设适宜性评价方法研究，并建立了适宜性评价的框架与程序。海洋牧场建设条件适宜性评价探索性地采用海洋环境、生物生态和污染物等指标，确定条件适宜性评价方法和标准，将海洋牧场划分为聚鱼增殖型和生态修复型两种海洋牧场类型。海洋牧场建设技术适宜性评价涉及人工鱼礁选址、礁体设计与布局、大型藻礁以及增殖放流等技术的可行性评价，分析海洋牧场建设条件适宜性和技术适宜性的评价结果，进行海洋牧场建设适宜性的综合评估。

以象山港海洋牧场为案例，对所建立的方法进行示范，评价结果表明，象山港适宜建设聚鱼增殖型海洋牧场，象山港海洋牧场建设技术方案具有可行性。但象山港海域受氮、磷污染，富营养化严重，曾发生过大规模赤潮，个别污染物、超标，应注重防止污染影响，加强藻礁、贝类底播和藻类养殖等改善水质技术的应用。

**关键词：**海洋牧场；适宜性评价；象山港



## Abstract

Sea Ranching, a new type of fishery production mode based on ecological system management concept, aims to efficiently utilize marine resources and improve habitat quality to protect the marine ecological system, and eventually lead to the development of marine fishery. A series of sea ranching program have been being promoted in China with the scale up to 5 million hectares of sea ranching by 2015, part of which is a sea ranching of 860 hectare in Xiangshan Bay planned to be built as a pilot project in East China Sea by the Ministry of Agriculture. Sea Ranching construction being complicated system engineering, scientific and reasonable assessment of the appropriateness of marine ranching construction is closely linked to the rational utilization of sea areas and effectiveness of marine ranching. Moreover, negative impact on the ecological environment as a result of blind construction can be avoided. Overall, the study contributes to the exploration of an operative assessment method of the suitability of sea ranching to enrich the methodologies and improve the constructing frame for sea ranching, while taking into account of environment conditions of nature, marine biological resources, management background, current technical level and other factors.

This thesis presents a systematical study of theoretical foundation for sea ranching, and then develops methodologies and specifies procedures for suitability assessment of sea ranching, comprising two parts of condition suitability assessment and technical suitability assessment. Drawing on such indexes as environmental quality, biological and ecological conditions, the method of and criterion for condition suitability assessment are designed, and sea ranching is divided into two types: fishery enhancement and ecological restoration. Meanwhile, technical suitability assessment, including reef design, site selection and layout, artificial algal reef and the feasibility of enhancement and releasing, is combined with condition suitability assessment to form a compressive suitability assessment.

By selecting Xiangshan sea ranching as a case, the theories and methodologies presented in this study are put into practice, and results show that Xiangshan Bay is suitable for sea ranching program of fishery enhancement and the building schemes are technically feasible. While existing eutrophication, large-scale red tide, and over standard pollutants, the application of technologies for improving water quality such as the algal reef is strongly recommended in Xiangshan Bay.

Keywords: Sea Ranching; Suitability Assessment; Xiangshan Bay

厦门大学博硕士学位论文摘要库

目录

摘要.....	I
Abstract.....	II
目录.....	IV
CONTENTS.....	VII
<b>第一章绪论</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1 研究背景和意义</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1.1 研究背景 .....	1
1.1.2 研究意义 .....	2
<b>1.2 海洋牧场研究进展</b> .....	<b>2</b>
1.2.1 国外海洋牧场研究进展 .....	2
1.2.2 国内海洋牧场研究动态 .....	4
1.2.3 我国海洋牧场发展现状 .....	5
<b>1.3 海洋牧场的定义与适宜性评价</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>1.4 研究内容和技术路线</b> .....	<b>7</b>
1.4.1 研究内容 .....	7
1.4.2 研究目标 .....	8
1.4.3 技术路线 .....	9
<b>第二章海洋牧场建设适宜性评价方法研究</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>2.1 基础资料收集与整理</b> .....	<b>11</b>
2.1.1 海洋自然环境和社会经济状况 .....	11
2.1.2 生态环境本底调查 .....	11
<b>2.2 海洋牧场建设条件适宜性评价</b> .....	<b>12</b>
2.2.1 海洋功能区划 .....	12

2.2.2 海洋牧场的类型 .....	14
<b>2.3 海洋牧场建设技术适宜性评价 .....</b>	<b>22</b>
2.3.1 人工鱼礁选址 .....	22
2.3.2 礁体设计与布局 .....	24
2.3.3 人工藻礁 .....	27
2.3.4 增殖放流技术 .....	28
<b>2.4 海洋牧场的管理与效果评价 .....</b>	<b>30</b>
2.4.1 海洋牧场管理 .....	31
2.4.2 跟踪调查和评价 .....	31
2.4.3 效果评价 .....	31
<b>第三章象山港区域基本状况与海洋牧场建设方案 .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>3.1 自然环境概况 .....</b>	<b>32</b>
3.1.1 地理位置 .....	32
3.1.2 水文与气象概况 .....	33
3.1.3 底质类型 .....	33
3.1.4 资源概况 .....	33
<b>3.2 象山港海洋经济发展概况 .....</b>	<b>34</b>
3.2.1 区域海洋经济发展背景 .....	34
3.2.2 象山港开发利用状况 .....	36
<b>3.3 象山港海洋牧场项目建设方案 .....</b>	<b>37</b>
3.3.1 建设规模及布局 .....	38
3.3.2 预期目标 .....	38
<b>第四章象山港海洋牧场建设条件适宜性评价 .....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>4.1 与海洋功能区划的适宜性分析 .....</b>	<b>40</b>
4.1.1 项目用海与海洋功能区的适宜性分析 .....	40
4.1.2 项目用海对邻近海域海洋功能区的影响分析 .....	42
<b>4.2 象山港海洋牧场类型及其适宜性评价 .....</b>	<b>43</b>
4.2.1 海洋环境质量评价 .....	44

4.2.2 富营养化评价 .....	47
4.2.3 污染物评价 .....	48
4.2.4 生物生态评价 .....	49
4.2.5 条件适宜性评价结论 .....	52
<b>第五章象山港海洋牧场建设技术适宜性评价 .....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>5.1 人工鱼礁选址.....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>5.2 人工鱼礁设计与布局.....</b>	<b>55</b>
5.2.1 礁体结构 .....	56
5.2.2 礁体承载力 .....	57
5.2.3 礁区布局 .....	57
<b>5.3 大型藻礁 .....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>5.4 资源增殖 .....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>5.5 评价结论 .....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>第六章结论及建议 .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>6.1 结论 .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>6.2 创新点与不足.....</b>	<b>61</b>
6.2.1 创新点 .....	61
6.2.2 存在不足 .....	62
<b>6.3 建议 .....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>参考文献 .....</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>致谢 .....</b>	<b>69</b>



CONTENTS

Abstract in Chinese .....	I
Abstract in English.....	II
Contents in Chinese .....	IV
Contents in English.....	VII
Chapter 1 Introduction .....	1
<b>1.1 Background and Significance .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1.1 Background.....	1
1.1.2 Significance .....	2
<b>1.2 Progress of Sea Ranching .....</b>	<b>2</b>
1.2.1 Foreign progress .....	2
1.2.2 Domestic progress.....	4
1.2.3 Current situation .....	5
<b>1.3 Definition of Sea Ranching and Suitability Assessment .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.4 Thesis Content and Approaches .....</b>	<b>7</b>
1.4.1 Content.....	7
1.4.2 Objectives .....	8
1.4.3 Approaches.....	9
Chapter 2 Methods of Suitability Assessment.....	10
<b>2.1 Basic data collection.....</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1.1 Marine environment and socioeconomic status.....	11
2.1.2 Ecological background investigation.....	11
<b>2.2 Condition suitability assessment.....</b>	<b>12</b>
2.2.1 Marine functional zoning.....	12
2.2.2 Types of Sea Ranching.....	14

<b>2.3 Technical suitability assessment.....</b>	<b>22</b>
2.3.1 Site selection .....	22
2.3.2 The design and layout of artificial reef .....	24
2.3.3 Artificial algal reef .....	27
2.3.4 Enhancement and releasing .....	28
<b>2.4 Management and assessment.....</b>	<b>30</b>
2.4.1 Sea ranching management .....	31
2.4.2 Track survey and assessment .....	31
2.4.3 Effect assessment .....	31
 Chapter 3 General Feature of Xiangshan Bay and Building Schemes of Sea Ranching .....	 32
<b>3.1 Natural environment .....</b>	<b>32</b>
3.1.1 Location .....	32
3.1.2 Climate and hydrology.....	33
3.1.3 Geology.....	33
3.1.4 Resources .....	33
<b>3.2 Marine economy.....</b>	<b>34</b>
3.2.1 Regional marine economy .....	34
3.2.2 Development and utilization.....	36
<b>3.3 Building schemes of Xiangshan Sea Ranching.....</b>	<b>37</b>
3.3.1 Scale and layout.....	38
3.3.2 Goals .....	38
 Chapter 4 Condition Suitability Assessment of Xiangshan Sea Ranching .....	 40
<b>4.1 On marine functional zoning .....</b>	<b>40</b>
4.1.1 sea area utilization .....	40
4.1.2 Impacts.....	42
<b>4.2 Type determining .....</b>	<b>43</b>

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