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硕士学位论文

数据中心网络安全服务管理系统的设计与实现

Design and Implementation of Network
Security Service Management System in Data
Center

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摘要

随着我国企业信息化的深入,企业对信息系统高度依赖。由于企业规模不断扩大,越来越多的大型跨区域企业、集团都建立了自己的业务网络和数据中心用于运行和支撑企业核心业务。与此同时,各种信息安全威胁层出不穷,对企业的网络安全防护提出了新的挑战。这在充分体现网络安全支撑重要性的同时,对网络安全管理的稳定和高效均带来了巨大的压力。很多企业都基于数据中心构建了企业网络安全防护体系,其中包括管理和技术两个层面,正如信息安全领域中经常提到的,信息安全"三分靠技术,七分靠管理"。仅仅靠在信息安全防护设备方面进行投入,并不能保障企业的信息安全,缺乏有效的信息安全管理才是目前企业信息安全体系运行保障的瓶颈。

本文尝试使用目前国际上流行的基于ITIL (Information Technology Infrastructure Library, IT基础架构库)的IT 服务管理理念来解决数据中心面临的网络安全管理难题,并探讨国内企业如何成功实施应用ITIL。

本文首先介绍了 IT 服务管理的概念,对 IT 服务管理的研究背景、发展历程与现状进行阐述,然后结合国内某集团的实际,对该集团的数据中心网络安全服务管理系统进行了总体框架设计,并详细设计和实现网络安全监控、服务台管理等模块功能。在信息系统实现的过程中,论文针对如何提高故障诊断效率和现有用户管理策略的缺陷,提出了基于因果图剪枝的网络故障诊断机制和基于角色和流程的用户授权机制。这显著地提高了故障诊断效率,增强了系统的安全性。

通过本文的研究得出以下结论:基于 ITIL 的 IT 服务管理理论可以很好的指导企业的网络安全管理。基于该理论建立的网络安全服务管理系统,大大的提高了企业的网络安全服务管理水平,降低了管理人员培训成本和运维成本。通过配置管理和服务台管理确保了系统故障的有效跟踪和用户操作的合规和可审计。

关键词: IT 服务管理: IT基础架构库: 网络安全

Abstract

With the development of the enterprise informationization, enterprises depend heavily on Information System in our country. With the continuous expansion of the scale of enterprises, more and more large multinational enterprises and groups have constructed their own business network and information-processing centre for operating and supporting their core business. At the same time, various threats of information security emerge endlessly and have become a new challenge to the security protection of Enterprise network; this completely shows the importance of supporting the network security and exerts great pressure on the stability & high efficiency of the secure management of network. A lot of enterprises construct the Enterprise Network Security Defense System based on the information centre, including the two ways of management and technology. As the saying goes in the information security field: three points depend on technology and seven points depend on management to obtain the information security. The huge investment in the information security construction does not mean realizing the information security. The absence of efficient security management is the bottleneck of supporting the enterprise information security system running at present.

The dissertation is attempting to resolve the conundrum of network security management confronting information centers with the internationally popular idea of IT Service Management based on the ITIL (Information Technology Infrastructure Library), and to discuss how the domestic enterprises should implement the ITIL successfully.

This dissertation firstly introduces the concept of ITSM (Information Technology System Management) and then elaborates the background of its research, the history of its development and its status quo. And finally taking one domestic enterprise group as a practical example, the dissertation presents the integrate

frame work design and in detail designs the network security service management system of the enterprise group information and data centre, and realizes the network security monitoring, desk management, block model function etc. Aiming at how to enhance fault diagnosis efficiency and the fault of current user management policy during the information system realization, the dissertation proposes the network fault diagnosis mechanism based on Causality Diagram Pruned and User Authorization Mechanism based on Access Control and Process, which observably enhances the fault diagnosis efficiency and the system security.

The following conclusion can be made from the research: The IT Service Management Theory based on ITIL can guide the enterprise network security management very well; A Group Network Security Service Management System constructed based on this theory greatly enhances the network security service management level and reduces the management personnel training cost and running and maintaining expense; It insures the effectively tracing the system breakdown, user operation compliance and audit.

Keywords: ITSM; ITIL; Network Security

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