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雍正朝西路军需补给研究

——以粮食、牲畜为中心

On the provision of military supplies-focusing on the
Livestock and grain in west line from 1729 to 1735

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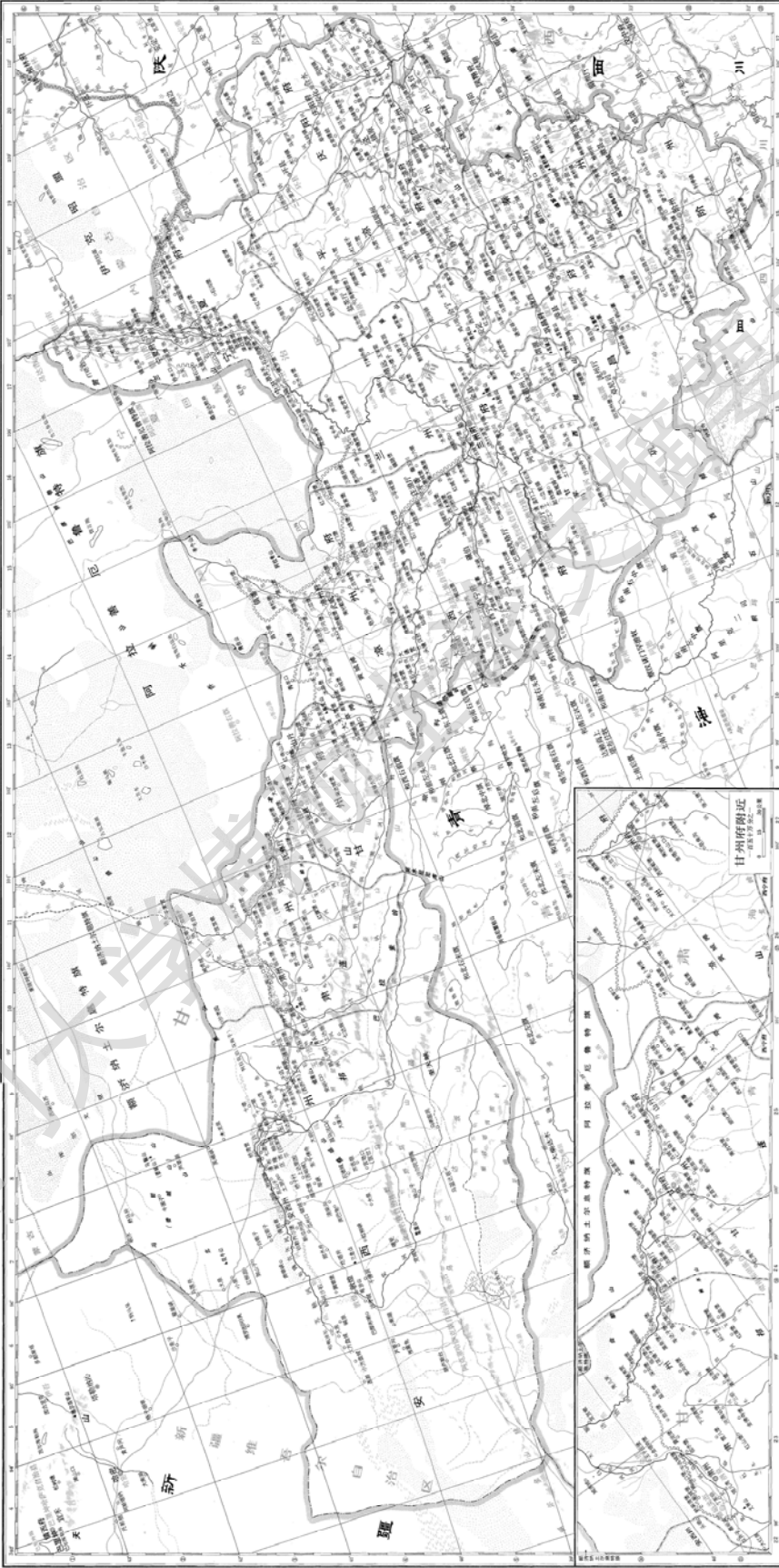
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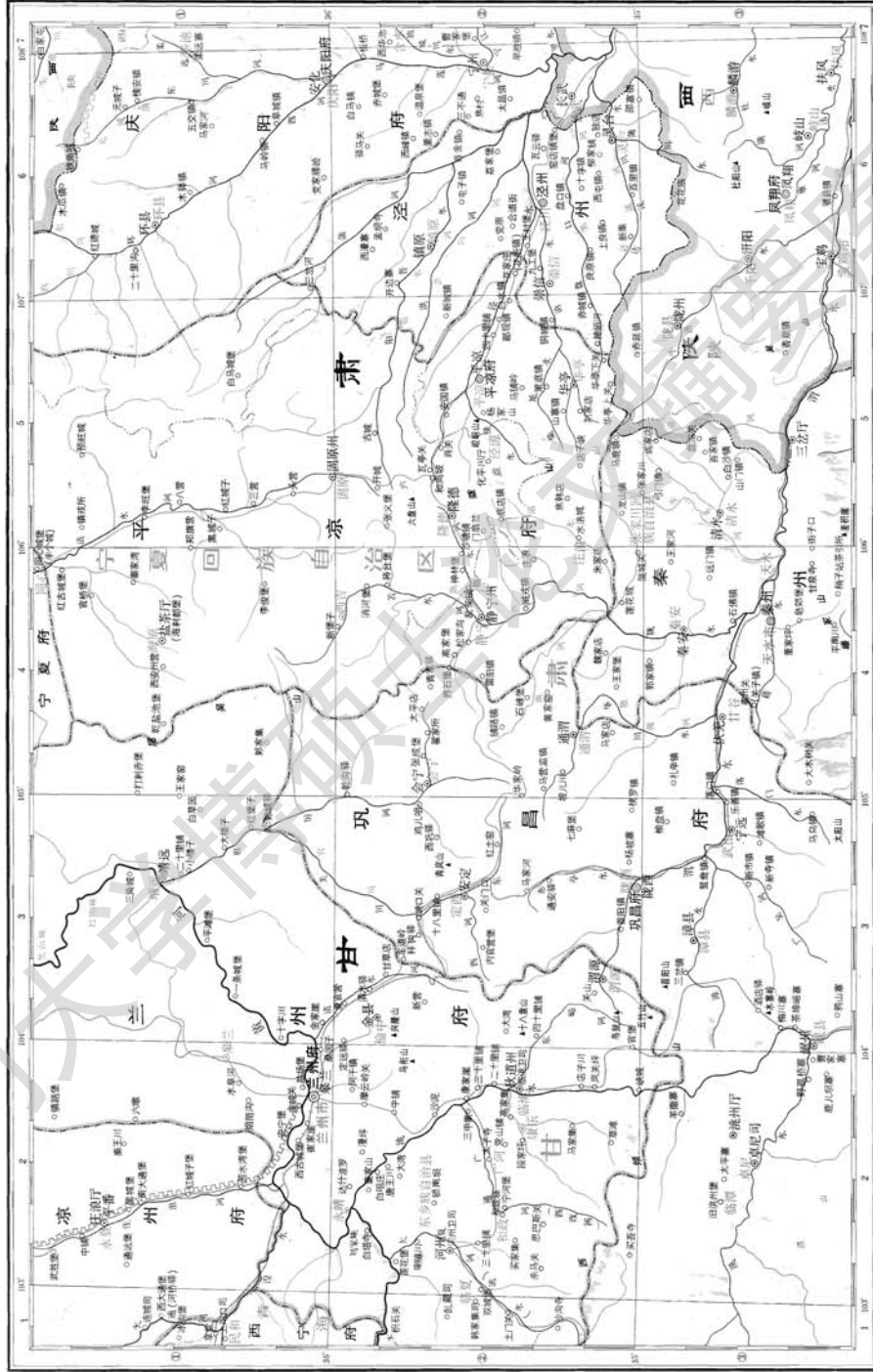
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内容提要

论文以清代西路军需作为研究对象，以粮食和牲畜为重点，运用历史学的实证法，兼以数据统计，考察雍正朝西路军需补给及河西驻军的军需补给。

全文由绪论、正文和结语三大部分组成，正文又包括六章。

绪论：界定研究对象“西路”、“军需”等概念，介绍了选题缘由及意义；回顾学术史；陈述运用的资料及研究方法。

第一章：探讨雍正朝陕甘行政区划的变迁，气候状况及甘肃八府二州县的社会经济状况，雍正朝陕甘的粮食储备。

第二章：将雍正朝河西和安西以西作为两大区域，以雍正朝为时段，考察雍正朝西路军事布防数量的变化。

第三章：以具体的军需案为研究对象，分析雍正七年以后西路军需粮食需求的种类及数量，分析不同种类补给粮食的数量及区域分布；

第四章：从明清驿递的功能变化入手，以具体军需运输为例，纠正以往对台站功能的错误认识，并对军需运输的工具、运输组织、分段运输及运输中的脚价问题进行探讨。

第五章：河西驻军与噶斯路的军需

第六章：西路军需马、驼的购买、喂养；军需马驼的替换与解送；牛羊只的采买；回撤兵丁牲畜的处理。

结语：对全文作出归纳和总结，认为清代雍正朝西路军需，尤其是粮草的补给区域逐渐西移，并没有发生大的变化，雍正朝陕甘良好的气候条件为陕甘的粮食生产提供了便利，仓贮、市场、屯田构成了西路军需粮食的补给来源，屯田在军需补给所占的比重是逐渐增强的，由于军需粮石种类不同，具体的粮饷的补给区域不同；军需马驼的补给大多数由鄂尔多斯补给，部分由河南、山西、陕甘供给，而骡头的补给则全赖内地。

关键词：雍正朝；西路；军需

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Abstract

On the provision of military supplies —focusing on the Livestock and grain in west line from 1729 to1735

The paper by the Qing Dynasty west line military supplies took there search object, taking the grain and the domestic animal as the keypoint, the utilization history study real diagnosis law, concurrently by the data statistics, inspects Yong Zheng the military supplies military supplies which garrisons towards the west line military supplies military supplies and Hexi corridor. The full text by the introduction, the main text and the conclusion three major part is composed, the main text includes six chapters.

The introduction of this dissertation define the objects “ Westline ”and “military supplies” ,stateing the reasons and meanings of selecting objects;traces the academic history on this study,and introduces the material and methodolody.

First chapter: Discusses Yong zheng vicissitude which delimits towardsthe Shaanxi and Gansu administrative area, the climate condition and county social economy condition in Gansu , the grain reserves of Shaanxi and Gansu

Second chapter: the Hexi corridor and Barkol. are two wide ranges, in which the troops sation ,quantity of the troops change .the papers take the Yong Zheng dynasty as the time intervals, inspecting changing of the quantity for defense

Third chapter: Take the concrete military supplies document as there search object, analyseing the type and the quantity of military grain in the west line after 1729, analysis on quantity of different type military supplies grain and the regional distribution;

Fourth chapter: The function change hands over which from the Ming and Qing Dynasties post obtains, take the concrete military supplies transportation as the example, mending formerly the wrong understanding of station function, and the military supplies transportation tool, the transportation system, and mens of transport, organization and transportation cost are also important problem.

Fifth chapter: military supplies of Hexi garrisons and Gesi pass.

Chapter six describes that livestock ,includeing horses cameal 、 mules cow、 sheep and so on are buyed ,its are feeded and transported to the westline under escort;,after the war is over,All livestock are manayed .

Conclusion: Makes the induction and the summary to the full text,thought Yong Zheng govement the west road military supplies,grain and fodder's military supplies region item by item west moves inparticular, certainly has not had the big change, the good climaticconditions has provided the convenience for Shanxi and Gansu's grain production.grainreserves, the market, opened up wasteland constituted the west line military supplies grain source of supply, proportion of opens up w the asteland which occupied in the military supplies is gradually strengthened, because military supplies grain stone type different, the concrete grain military supplies region was different; The militarysupplies of horses and camels are transported to Military compound from Ordos Plateau ,partially from Henan, Shanxi, Shaanxi and Gansu supplies, but mules military supplies then all depend the inland.

Key words:yongzhenggovement;west line;Military supplies

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