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厦门大学

硕士学位论文

我国专业硕士学位研究生招生考试改革研究

——以 MPA 为例

Research on the Enrollment Examination Reform of
Postgraduates for Professional Master Degree in China

——A Case Study of MPA

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摘要

20 世纪九十年代专业学位的设置，适应了国家经济建设和社会发展对于多样化、高层次专门人才的需要，丰富和发展了我国的学位制度。作为我国学位与研究生教育的入口，专业学位研究生招生考试日益为世人所关注。本论文以公共管理硕士（MPA）为例，系统考察和分析专业硕士学位研究生招生考试的创立过程、主要特点和存在问题，并提出相应的改革对策。

全文共分四章。第一章是历史回顾，阐述了我国专业学位设置的背景和发展历程，对 16 种专业学位招生考试现状进行分析，总结专业硕士招生考试的特点及共性问题。第二章是国际比较，以美国、法国、韩国、新加坡四个国家著名的 MPA 院校为例，对比分析其招生考试流程，总结国外 MPA 招生考试的成功经验。第三章介绍我国 MPA 招生考试制度。以国内两所著名大学为案例，分析其招生考试流程、特点及存在的问题。第四章是改革建议。在上述研究的基础上，对专业硕士招生考试改革的相关因素进行分析，从报考、初试、复试各环节提出 MPA 招生考试的改革建议。

本论文认为，我国 MPA 招生考试改革应从以下三方面着手：一是减少初试科目，以综合考试代替某些单科考试，或借鉴工程硕士 GCT 考试模式；考试内容上，应侧重于检验学生分析问题与解决问题的实践能力，注重对综合能力的考查。二是加大复试权重，进一步扩大招生自主权。三是完善 MPA 招生考试的保障对策。营造良好的政策环境，完善招生考试的监督体系，办出具有中国特色的 MPA 教育。

关键词：专业硕士学位；MPA；招生考试改革

Abstract

The establishment of professional degree in the 90s of the 20th century has met the need of economic and social development for diversity, senior professional talents. It has enriched and developed the academic degree in our country. As the entrance of academic degree and graduate education, the examination of postgraduates for professional master degree is getting more and more attentions. By studying the situation of MPA, the thesis analyzes the establishment of the examination of postgraduates for professional master degree, main features and some problems existing in the process, and then provides some suggestions for the reform.

This thesis divided into four chapters. Chapter one is the historical review. It states the setting background and developing process of professional master degree in China, analyses enrollment examination actuality of professional master degree and summarizes the features and common problems in the examination of postgraduates for professional master degree. Chapter two is international comparison. With four famous universities with MPA in US, France, South Korea and Singapore for example, it compares and analyzes their enrollment examinations and summarizes their successful experience in MPA enrollment examinations. Chapter three introduces the MPA enrollment examination system in China. With the cases of two famous universities, it analyzes their enrollment examination process, features and problems. Chapter four is the suggestion for the reform. Based on the above research, it analyzes the relevant factors of the examination reform of postgraduates for professional master degree and provides some suggestions from three aspects: registration, first examination and re-examination.

The thesis holds that MPA enrollment examination reform in China should be carried out from three aspects. Firstly, the subjects in the examination should be reduced. Some mono-subjects should be insteaded by comprehensive examination. It also can make GCT examination model for reference. The contents can focus on students' ability for problem analysis and solution, attention to the overall capacity of the test. Secondly, the re-examination should be valued, and further expand university enrollment autonomy. Thirdly, it should improve the protecting system for MPA enrollment examination. It's necessary to provide a good policy environment, to improve the monitoring system and Chinese characteristic MPA education for enrollment examination.

Key Words: Professional Master Degree; MPA; enrollment examination reform

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