

学校编码: 10384

分类号 _____ 密级 _____

学号: 15020101150549

UDC _____

厦门大学

硕士学位论文

毛泽东群众路线思想研究

The Study of the Mass Line of Mao Zedong Thought

张日成

指导教师姓名: 朱冬亮 教授

专业名称: 思想政治教育

论文提交日期: 2013 年 5 月

论文答辩日期: 2013 年 月

学位授予日期: 2013 年 月

答辩委员会主席: _____

评 阅 人: _____

2013 年 5 月

厦门大学博硕士学位论文摘要库

厦门大学学位论文原创性声明

本人呈交的学位论文是本人在导师指导下,独立完成的研究成果。本人在论文写作中参考其他个人或集体已经发表的研究成果,均在文中以适当方式明确标明,并符合法律规范和《厦门大学研究生学术活动规范(试行)》。

另外,该学位论文为()课题(组)的研究成果,获得()课题(组)经费或实验室的资助,在()实验室完成。(请在以上括号内填写课题或课题组负责人或实验室名称,未有此项声明内容的,可以不作特别声明。)

声明人(签名):

年 月 日

厦门大学博硕士学位论文摘要库

厦门大学学位论文著作权使用声明

本人同意厦门大学根据《中华人民共和国学位条例暂行实施办法》等规定保留和使用此学位论文，并向主管部门或其指定机构送交学位论文（包括纸质版和电子版），允许学位论文进入厦门大学图书馆及其数据库被查阅、借阅。本人同意厦门大学将学位论文加入全国博士、硕士学位论文共建单位数据库进行检索，将学位论文的标题和摘要汇编出版，采用影印、缩印或者其它方式合理复制学位论文。

本学位论文属于：

1. 经厦门大学保密委员会审查核定的保密学位论文，
于 年 月 日解密，解密后适用上述授权。
2. 不保密，适用上述授权。

（请在以上相应括号内打“√”或填上相应内容。保密学位论文应是已经厦门大学保密委员会审定过的学位论文，未经厦门大学保密委员会审定的学位论文均为公开学位论文。此声明栏不填写的，默认为公开学位论文，均适用上述授权。）

声明人（签名）：

年 月 日

厦门大学博硕士学位论文摘要库

摘要

毛泽东群众路线思想是一个有着严密的内在的逻辑联系理论体系，其形成的理论基础是马克思主义唯物史观。文章试图利用公开出版的毛泽东著作及相关研究成果，着重对其群众路线思想进行全面详尽的研究。文章从理论和实践两个角度研究了毛泽东群众路线思想的来源，着重对毛泽东群众路线思想的萌芽、形成、成熟以及后来党的几代领导人对其丰富和发展作了一下梳理，还论述了毛泽东群众路线思想的内容以及其历史地位和对现实意义以及新时期要求。旨在使我们每位党员重新认识毛泽东群众路线思想对当今乃至今后仍然对我党的工作具有指导意义。

本篇文章分为六个部分，第一部分为引言，包括选题依据、研究目的和意义、研究方法、研究结构、创新之处和文献综述；第二部分研究毛泽东群众路线思想的来源；第三部分论述该思想的历史发展脉络，分为五个阶段即大革命时期至抗日战争前、抗日战争时期、解放战争时期、新中国成立后至党的十一届三中全会前、党的十一届三中全会后至今。第四部分详述毛泽东群众路线思想的内容，内容包括人民是创造世界历史的动力；一切为了群众，一切依靠群众；从群众中来，到群众中去。为了贯彻落实“从群众中来，到群众中去”的群众路线，毛泽东提出的两个原则即“一般号召和个别指导相结合”、“领导骨干和广大群众相结合”的原则，这两条原则是中国共产党最基本的工作方法，它们是“从群众中来、到群众中去”的组成部分。第五章探讨毛泽东群众路线思想的历史地位和现实意义。第六部分探讨新时期贯彻落实毛泽东群众路线思想的新要求。本论文结合当前互联网时代，探讨了利用微博的优势如何行使人民群众的监督作用，体现了与时俱进，可以说是本篇论文的创新点。

关键词：毛泽东；群众路线；发展

厦门大学博硕士学位论文摘要库

Abstract

The mass line of Mao Zedong thought is a theoretical system , it has a rigorous logic connection of theoretical basis that is historical materialism. This paper attempts to employ the published works of Mao Zedong thought and related research results to comprehensively study the mass line thought. The author studies the source of mass line thought in Mao Zedong thought which comes from two perspectives of theory and practice, and elaborates its history which comes from germination, formation to maturation,and especially discusses how the following CPC leaders enriched and developed the mass line thought. The article also analyzes the contents of the mass line in Mao Zedong thought as well as its historical status and actual significance,in order to let each of CPC members understand the guiding significance of the mass line in Mao Zedong thought to CPC in the future.

This article is divided into six parts. Part one is the introduction, including the selected topic basis, the research goal and the significance, the research methods, the research structure, the possible innovation and the review of the literature. Part two is about the source of mass line in Mao Zedong thought. Part three discusses the ideological history of mass line thought, which includes five periods, that is , they are from the great revolution to before the Anti-Japanese War, the Anti-Japanese War, the liberation war, After the founding of new China to before the party's eleven sessions of three CCP plenary conferences ,and from the party's eleven sessions of three CCP plenary conferences till today. The fourth part describes the content of the mass line in Mao Zedong thought. The people are the dynamic to create the world history,Everything is for the masses and all rely on the masses,all that our party do comes from the masses, and goes to the masses. In order to implement the "coming from the masses, and going to the masses" of the mass line, Mao Zedong put forward two principles as the most basic work method for the Chinese Communist Party. They are part of the thought of "coming from the masses and going to the masses". The fifth part explores the historical status and realistic significance of the mass line in Mao Zedong thought. The sixth part explores how to implement the new requirements of Mao Zedong's idea of the mass line in the new era. In order to combine with the current Internet era, in this paper, the author discusses how to use the advantages of micro-blog to let the masses of the people perform the role of supervision ,it embodies the advancing with the times, so we can say it is the innovation of this paper.

Keywords: Mao Zedong; Mass line; Development

厦门大学博硕士学位论文摘要库

目 录

第一章 引 言	1
一、选题依据	1
二、研究目的和意义	3
三、研究方法	4
四、研究结构	4
五、创新之处	5
六、文献综述	5
第二章 毛泽东群众路线思想的溯源	13
一、中华传统民本思想是毛泽东群众路线思想的文化来源	13
1. 中华传统民本思想的内涵	13
2. 中华传统民本思想是毛泽东的群众路线思想的文化来源	15
二、马克思主义的历史观是毛泽东群众路线思想的基本理论渊源	16
三、马克思主义认识论是毛泽东群众路线思想的重要理论渊源	19
四、毛泽东群众路线思想的革命实践来源	21
第三章 毛泽东群众路线思想的历史发展脉络	23
一、大革命时期至抗日战争前——毛泽东群众路线思想的萌芽、形成时期	23
二、抗日战争时期——毛泽东群众路线思想的成熟时期	26
三、解放战争时期——毛泽东群众路线思想的广泛运用	27
四、新中国成立后至十一届三中全会前——毛泽东群众路线思想的曲折发展	27
五、党的十一届三中全会以来至今——毛泽东群众路线思想的不断丰富和深化	29
1. 邓小平理论继承和发展了毛泽东群众路线思想	29
2. 江泽民同志的“三个代表”是对毛泽东群众路线思想的理论创新	32
3. 胡锦涛“以人为本”的科学理念——根据时代特征赋予毛泽东群众路线思想新的内涵	34

第四章 毛泽东群众路线思想的主要内容	37
一、人民，只有人民，才是创造世界历史的动力	37
二、一切为了群众、一切依靠群众	37
1. 一切为了群众.....	38
2. 一切依靠群众.....	42
三、从群众中来，到群众中去	45
1. 从群众中来.....	47
2. 到群众中去.....	47
第五章 毛泽东群众路线思想的历史地位和现实意义	50
一、坚持毛泽东群众路线思想有利于进一步全面深化改革开放	50
二、坚持毛泽东群众路线思想有助于科学的和民主的决策	50
三、坚持毛泽东群众路线思想有助于我党克服腐败现象，进一步密切党同人民群众的联系	51
四、坚持毛泽东群众路线思想能够通过人民群众工作，巩固党执政的合法地位	51
五、毛泽东群众路线思想是新形势下加强和改进党的建设的理论基础和实践指南	52
1. 毛泽东群众路线思想是新形势下加强和改进党的建设的理论基础.....	52
2. 毛泽东群众路线思想是新形势下加强和改进党的建设的实践指南.....	53
第六章 新时期贯彻落实毛泽东群众路线思想的新要求	55
一、坚持以人为本、执政为民	55

二、建立和健全密切联系群众制度	56
三、把群众路线与民主政治结合起来	57
四、深入开展党的群众路线教育实践活动	57
五、利用互联网的优势强化群众监督 推动廉政建设	57
六、领导干部要勤于深入基层、体察民情	59
结 语	60
参考文献	65
致谢	68

厦门大学博硕士论文摘要库

厦门大学博硕士学位论文摘要库

Content

Chapter I Introduction	1
i The Selected Topic Basis	1
ii The Research Goal and the Significance	3
iii The Method of the Research	4
iv The Research Structure	4
v The Possible Innovation	5
vi Review of the Literature	5
Chapter II Origin of Mass Line in Mao Zedong Thought	
.....	13
i The Cultural Origin: People-based Thought	13
First Connotation of People-based Thought	13
Second Connection of People-based Thought and Mass Line Thought ..	15
ii The Basic Theoretical Origin: Historical Materialism	16
iii The Important Theoretical Origin: Epistemology of Marxism	
.....	19
iv The Practical Origin of Mass Line in Mao Zedong Thought	21
Chapter III The Development of Mass Line Thought	23
i The germination: From the Great Revolution to Anti-Japanese War ..	23
ii The Maturation: Anti-japanese War Period	26
iii The Application: The War of Liberation Period	27
iv The Development: 1949-1978	27
v The Further Development: From 1978 up to now	29
First The Contribution of Xiaoping Deng	29
Second The Contribution of Zemin Jiang	32
Third The Contribution of Jintao Hu	34
Chapter IV Contents of Mass Line in Mao Zedong Thought	37
i People: Dynamic of Creating History	37
ii All for People, All on People	37
First All for People	38

Second	All on People	42
iii	Coming from People, Going to People	45
First	Coming from People	47
Second	Going to People	47
Chapter V	Historical Status and Realistic Significance of Mass	
	line in Mao Zedong Thought	50
i	For Further Reform and Open	50
ii	For Scientific and Democratic Policy	50
iii	For Overcoming Corruption	51
iv	For Strengthening Legitimacy of CPC	51
v	Mass Line as the Guidance for CPC	52
First	As the Theoretical Basis	52
Second	As the Practical Guidance	53
Chapter VI	New Demand to Implement Mass Line Thought in	
	New Period	55
i	Put People First and Administrate for People	55
ii	Keep Close with the Masses	56
iii	Connect the Mass Line with Democracy	57
iv	Practise the Mass Line Thought	57
v	Let the Masses Supervise Via Internet	57
vi	Cadres Stay Close to the Grassroots	59
	Conclusion	60
	Reference	65
	Acknowledgements	68

Degree papers are in the "[Xiamen University Electronic Theses and Dissertations Database](#)". Full texts are available in the following ways:

1. If your library is a CALIS member libraries, please log on <http://etd.calis.edu.cn/> and submit requests online, or consult the interlibrary loan department in your library.
2. For users of non-CALIS member libraries, please mail to etd@xmu.edu.cn for delivery details.

厦门大学博硕士论文摘要库