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硕士学位论文

从西方认知的演变看中国与西方就非洲发展进行
合作的前景

Developing Perception: An Analysis of the
Potential for Cooperation between China and
the West over African Development

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摘要

近年来中国在非洲的活动引起强烈关注。本项研究认为，中国可以为非洲提供诸多帮助。中国已经在改善其海外行动方面采取许多措施，并且正在承担起作为外国投资者应负的责任。然而，基于偏见与误导性指责的西方舆论环境妨碍了有关各方之间的合作，因而影响了非洲国家的发展。

本项目采用国家形象研究法，考察国际学术界2006-2013年间对中国在非活动之认知的变化。研究表明，2006年以来，国际学术期刊对中国在非洲活动的认知持续趋于正面。本论文认为，如果西方国家能够改变反华论调，中国方面能够进一步提高行动的透明度与可持续性，西方学术刊物所表现出的这种趋势将有利于促成中国、非洲、西方三方面的有效合作。这种合作将有利于构建一个强有力的政策框架，注重非洲自身的能动性，从而切切实实地提高非洲民众的生活水平，更为有效、更为持久地导致非洲大陆的发展。目前非洲充满活力，拥有强大的增长潜能，也为有关各方提供了良好的获益机会。

关键词：非洲；中国；西方观点；三边合作；发展

Abstract

The topic of China in Africa has been of critical interest in recent years. This thesis argues that China has much to offer Africa and is taking many steps towards improving its foreign operations and taking on the responsibilities of a foreign investor. However, negative Western discourse based on biased perceptions and misleading accusations has inhibited cooperative practices and consequently hindered the scope of developmental benefit that might be realised by African nations.

Making use of the image approach, this thesis looks at the changing attitudes towards Chinese activity in Africa within the international scholarly field, from 2006 to 2013. The study finds that since 2006, there has been an increasingly more positive perception of China's activity in Africa in international journals. The thesis argues that this trend in perception has the potential to lead to effective trilateral cooperation between China, Africa and the West, providing concerted efforts are made by the West to move away from anti-China discourse and by China towards increased transparency and sustainability. Such cooperation will facilitate the construction of a strong policy framework; this framework, with an emphasis on African agency, may promote real change in the improvement of living standards and more efficient, lasting development on the African continent. The dynamic nature of the current situation in Africa suggests vast possibilities for growth and positive benefits for all parties involved.

Keywords: AfricaChinaWestern discoursetrilateral cooperationdevelopment

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