

**Reconsidering Late Roman Cyprus:
Using new material from Nea Paphos to review
current artefact typologies**

**Figures, Plates &
Inventory Database (Appendix 1)**

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A thesis submitted in fulfilment of the
requirements for the degree of
Doctor of Philosophy

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2004

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All ink drawings of Inventory objects from the Area Three assemblage are presented at a scale of 1:2, unless marked specifically otherwise next to the item. Drawings from other sources have the scale marked next to the item. If no scale is shown then it was not indicated on the original.

3. Figures

THE LAPETHUS AREA IN THE EARLY BYZANTINE PERIOD

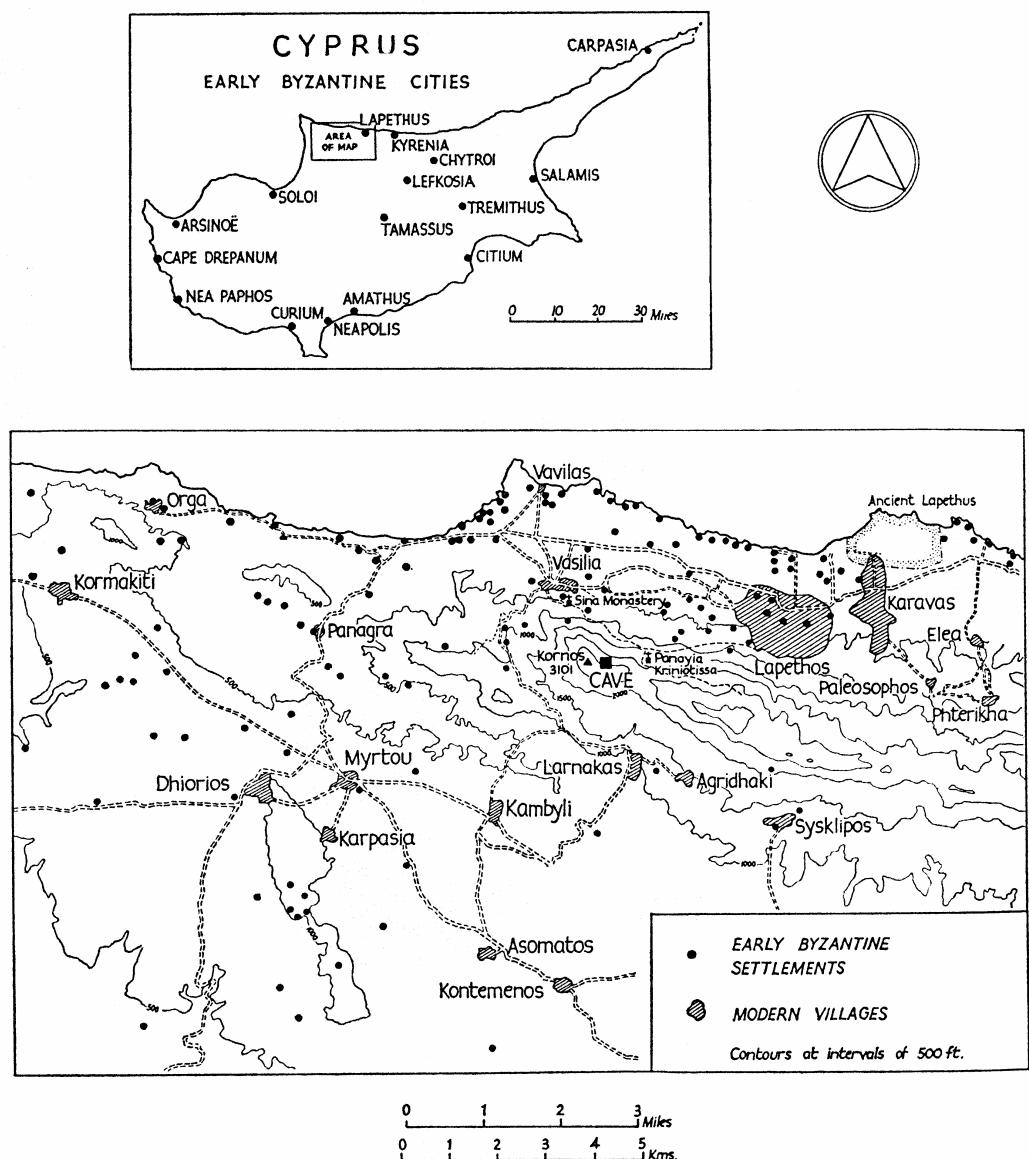


Figure 1 Location map of the Kornos Cave, Cyprus (Source; Catling & Dikigoropoulos. 1970)

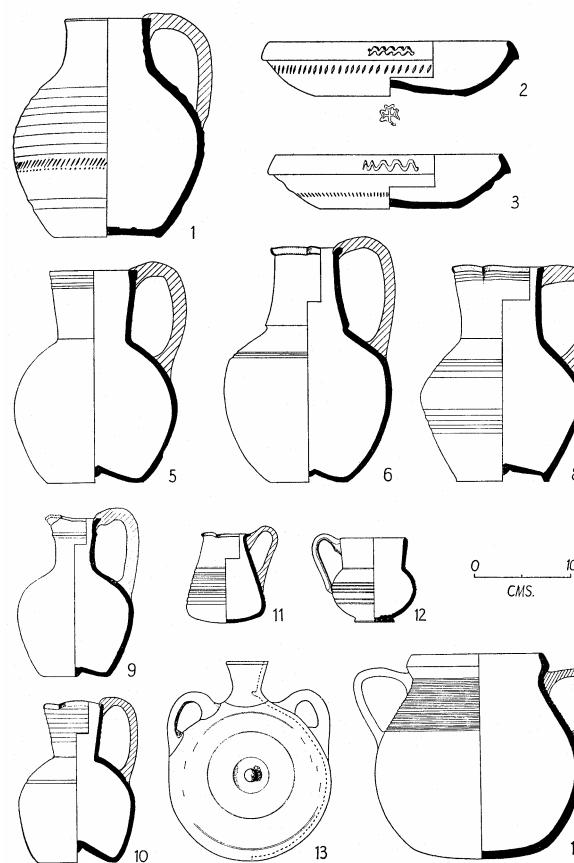
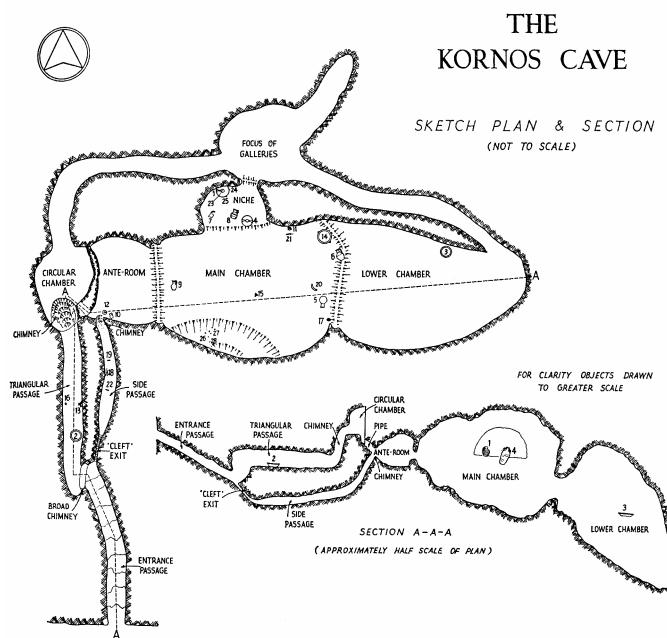
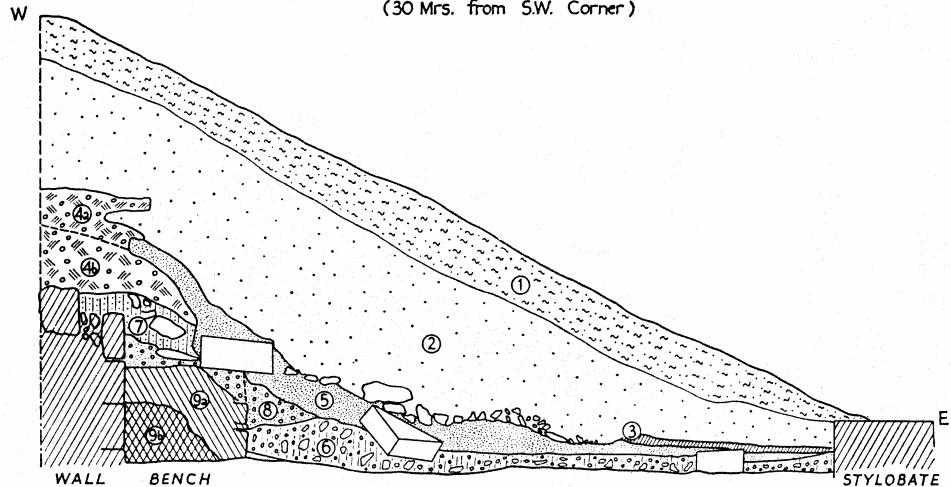


Figure 2 Sketch plan of the Kornos Cave and pottery finds (Source; Catling & Dikigoropoulos. 1970)

SALAMIS BATH BUILDING

SECTION THROUGH WEST PORTICO

(30 Mrs. from S.W. Corner)



- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ① Top sand | ⑥ Loose earth & building débris |
| ② Loose sand | ⑦ Loose brown gritty soil |
| ③ Skin of earth | ⑧ Hard gritty pink ?pisé |
| ④ Hard grey earth & plaster frags. | ⑨ Outer structure of bench |
| ⑤ Hardened sand | ⑩ Hard core of bench |

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Ft.
3 Mrs.

Figure 3 Section drawing from Salamis Bath building (Source; Catling & Dikigoropoulos. 1970)

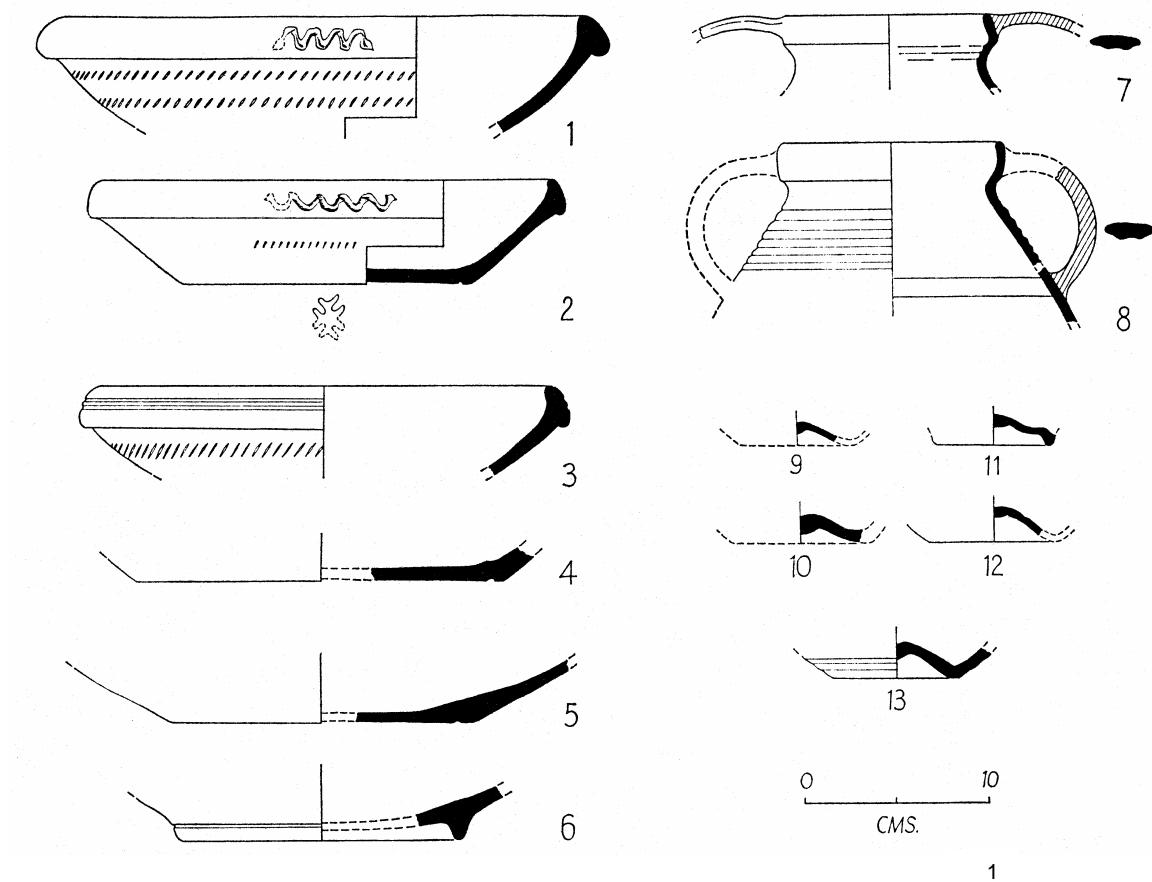


Figure 4 **Pottery finds from the Salamis bench deposit (Source; Catling & Dikigoropoulos. 1970)**

THE CAPE KORMAKITI AREA IN THE EARLY BYZANTINE PERIOD

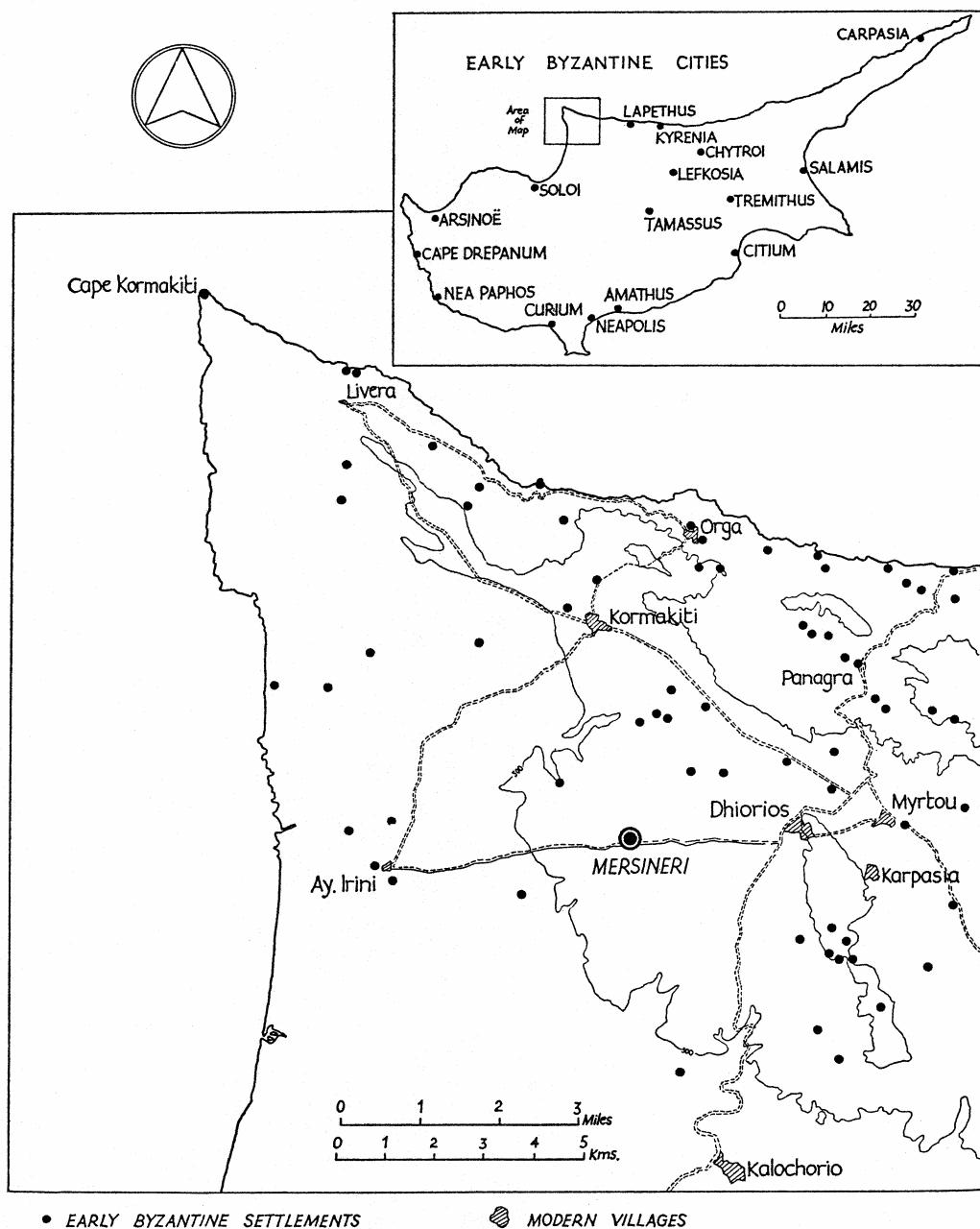


Figure 5 Location map of the Dhiorios kiln site, Cyprus (Source; Catling 1972)

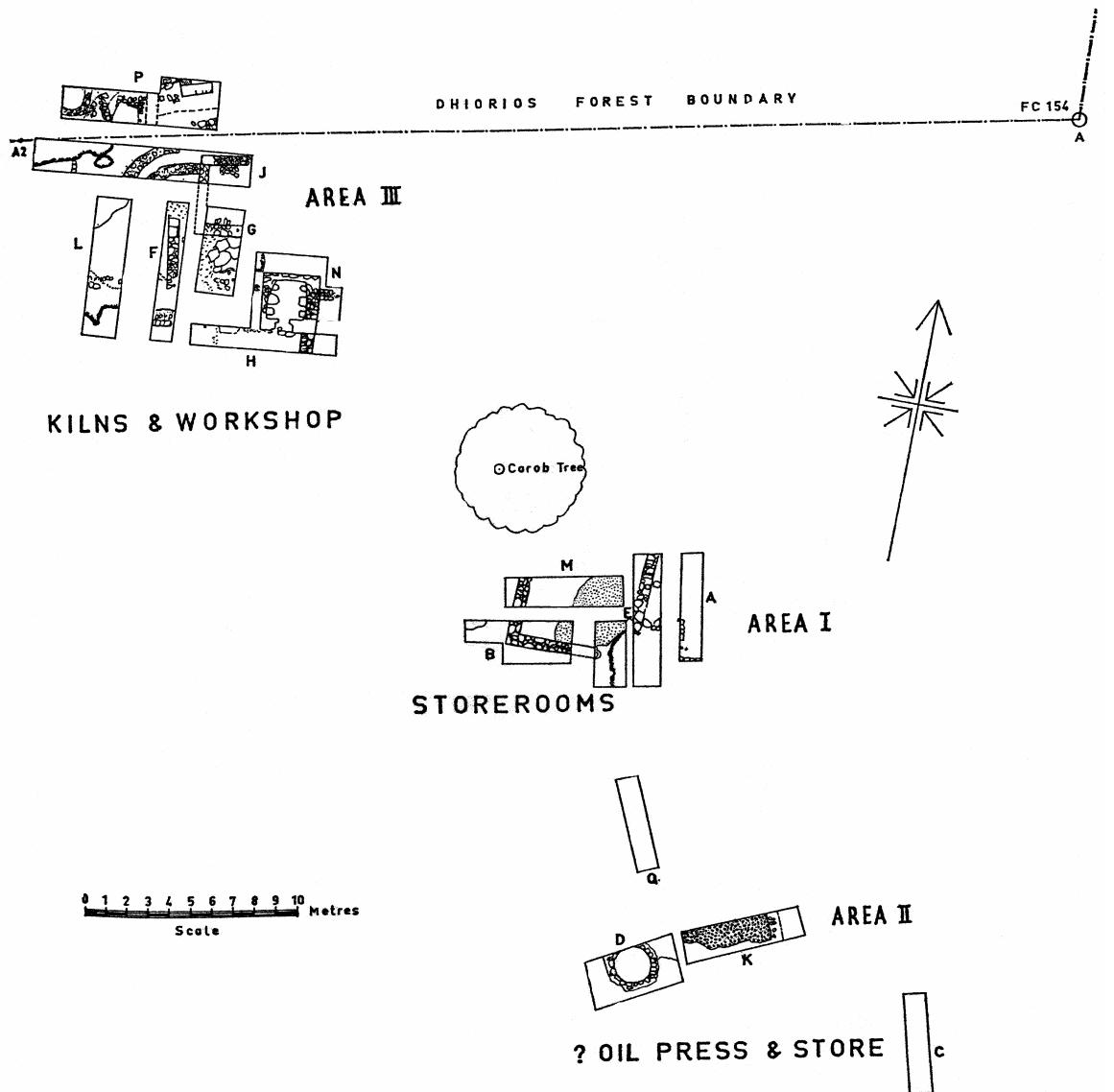


Figure 6 Plan of excavated parts of Dhiorios site (Source; Catling 1972)

KILNS

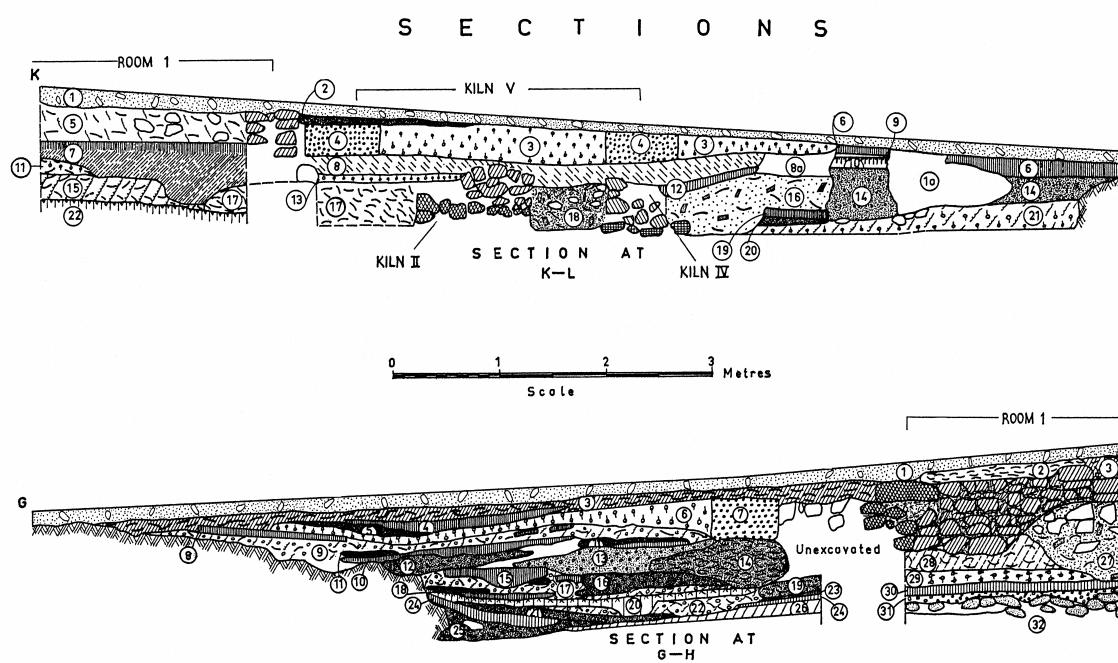


Figure 7 Section drawings from Kilns at Dhiorios (Source; Catling 1972)

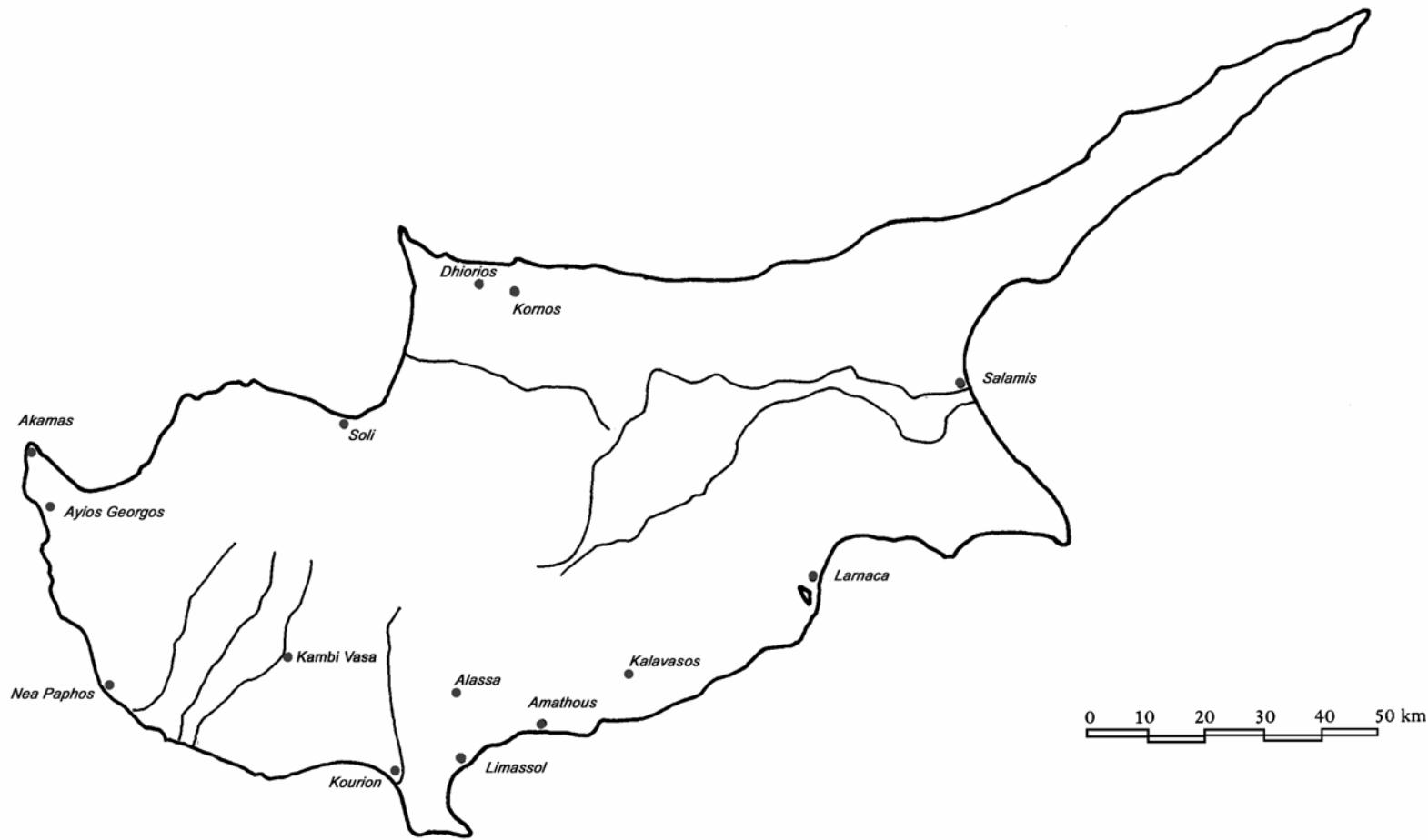


Figure 8 Map of Cyprus

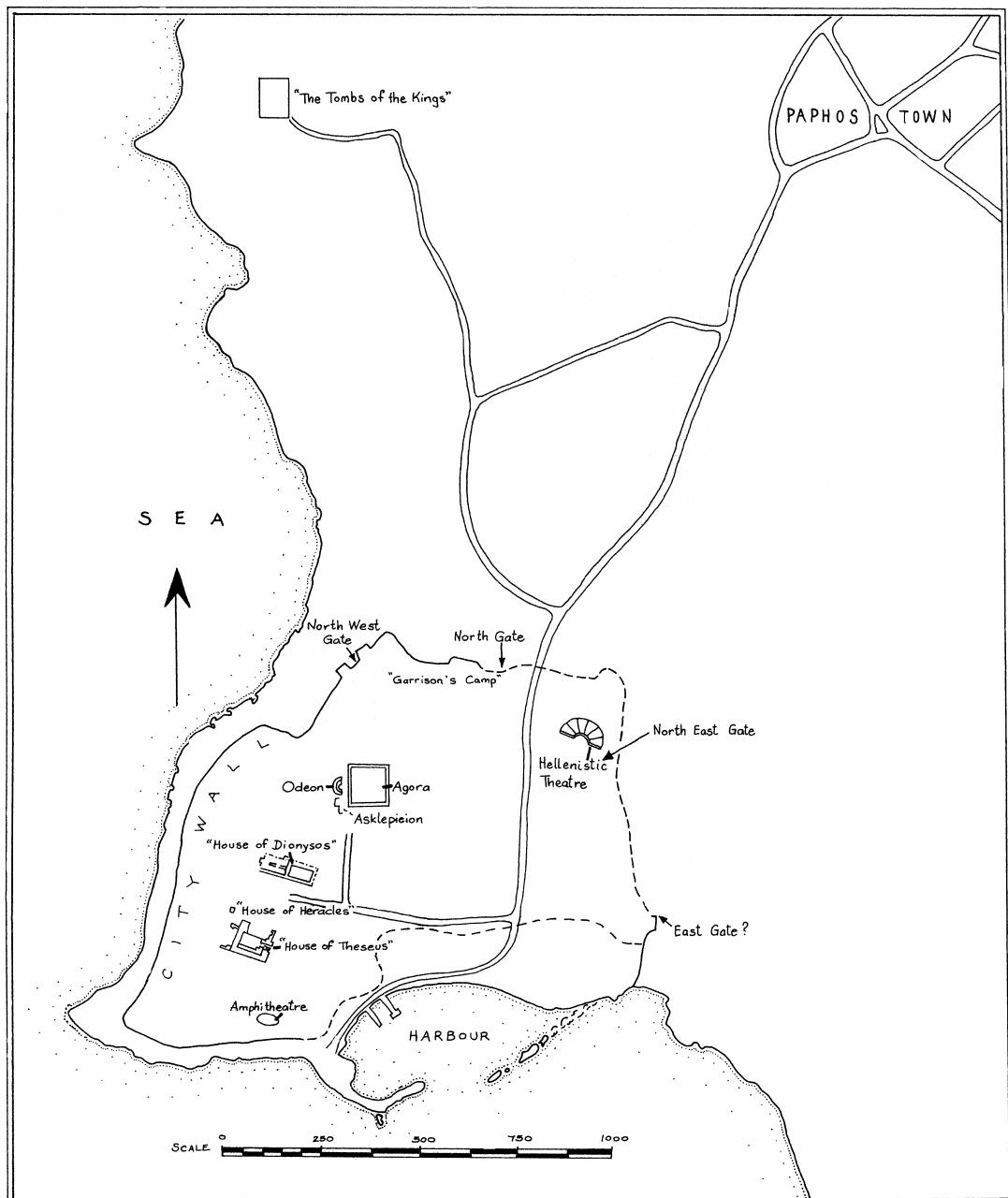


Figure 9 Sketch plan of Nea Paphos

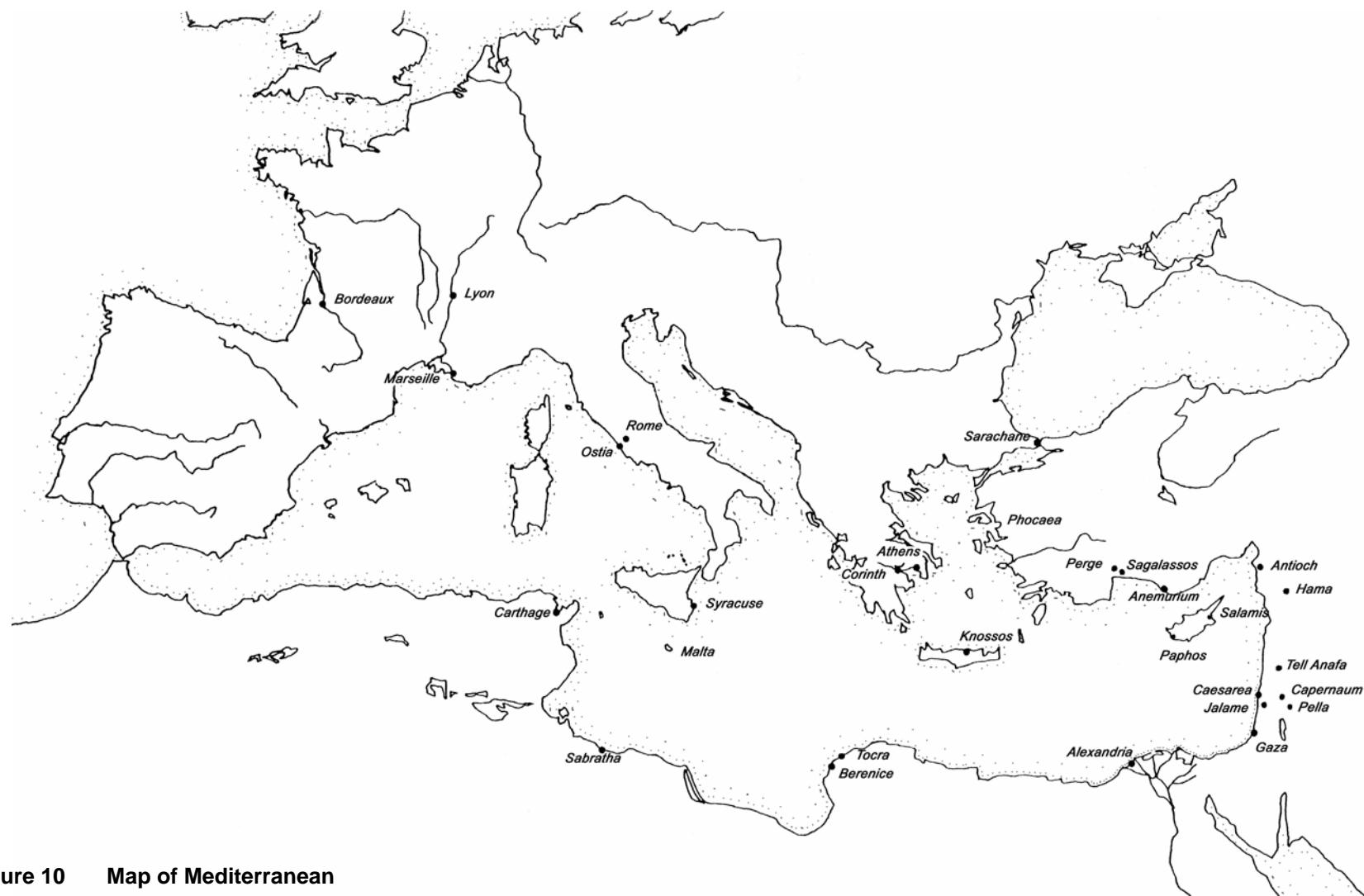


Figure 10 Map of Mediterranean

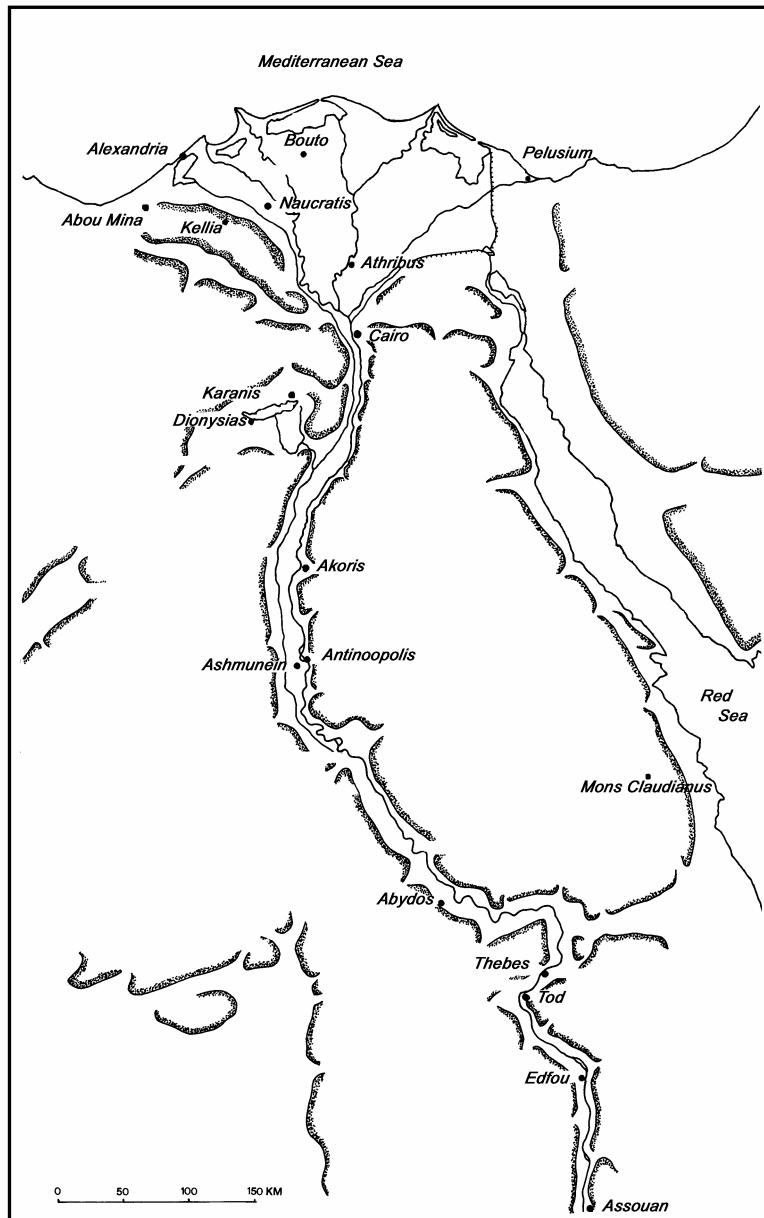


Figure 11 Map of Egypt (Adapted from Egloff, 1977)

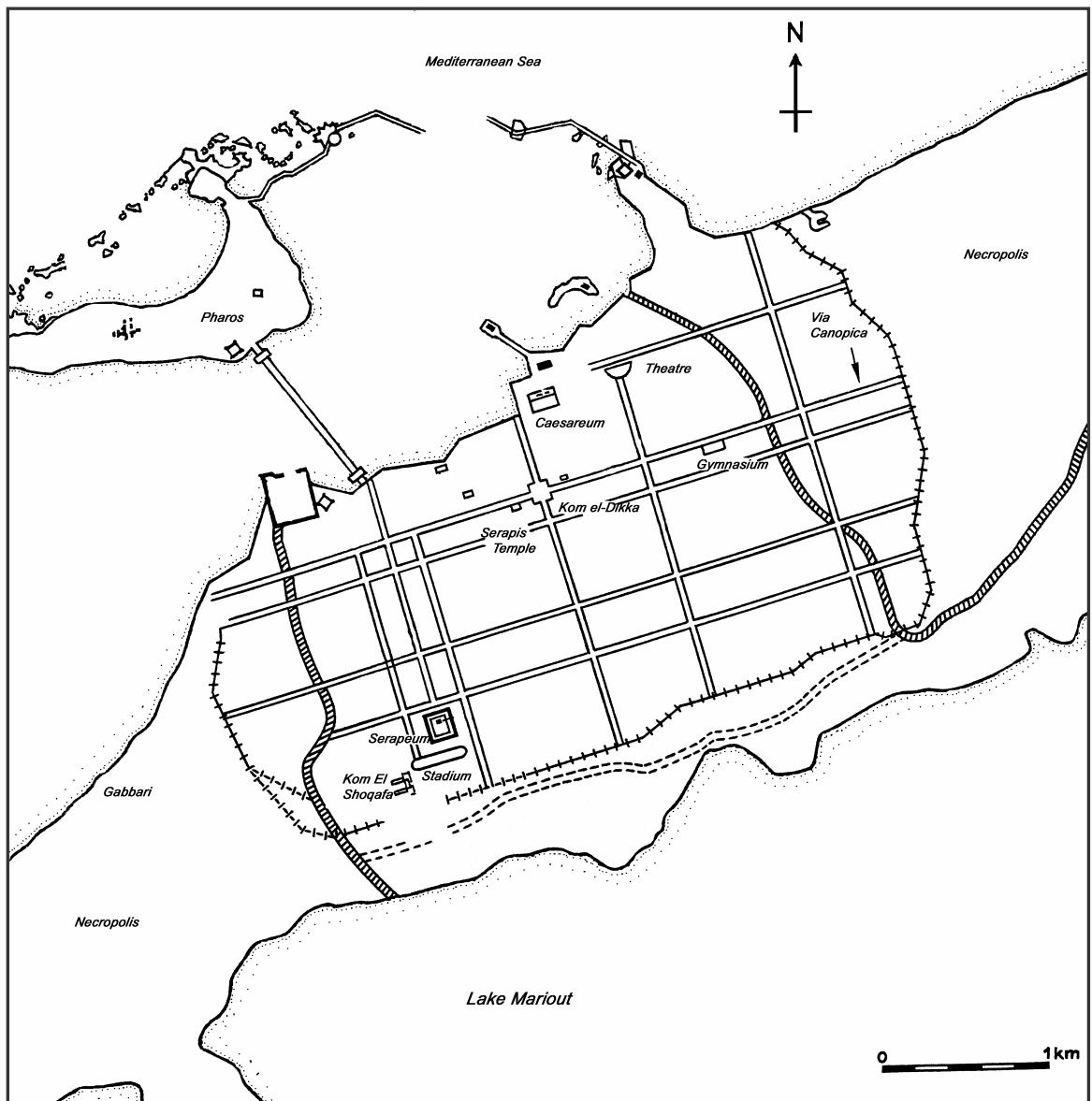


Figure 12 Map of Ancient Alexandria

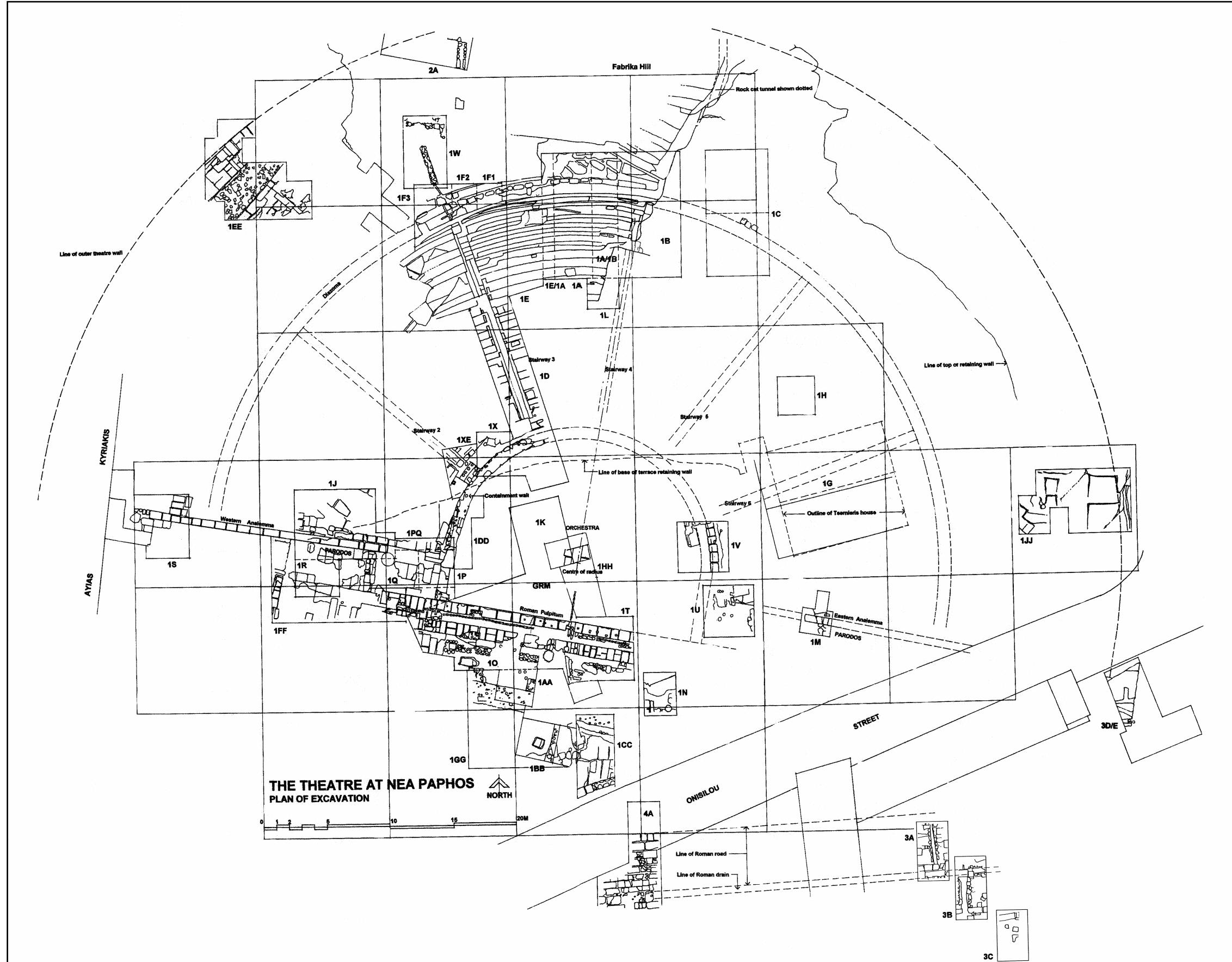


Figure 13 Plan of Paphos Hellenistic Theatre excavations

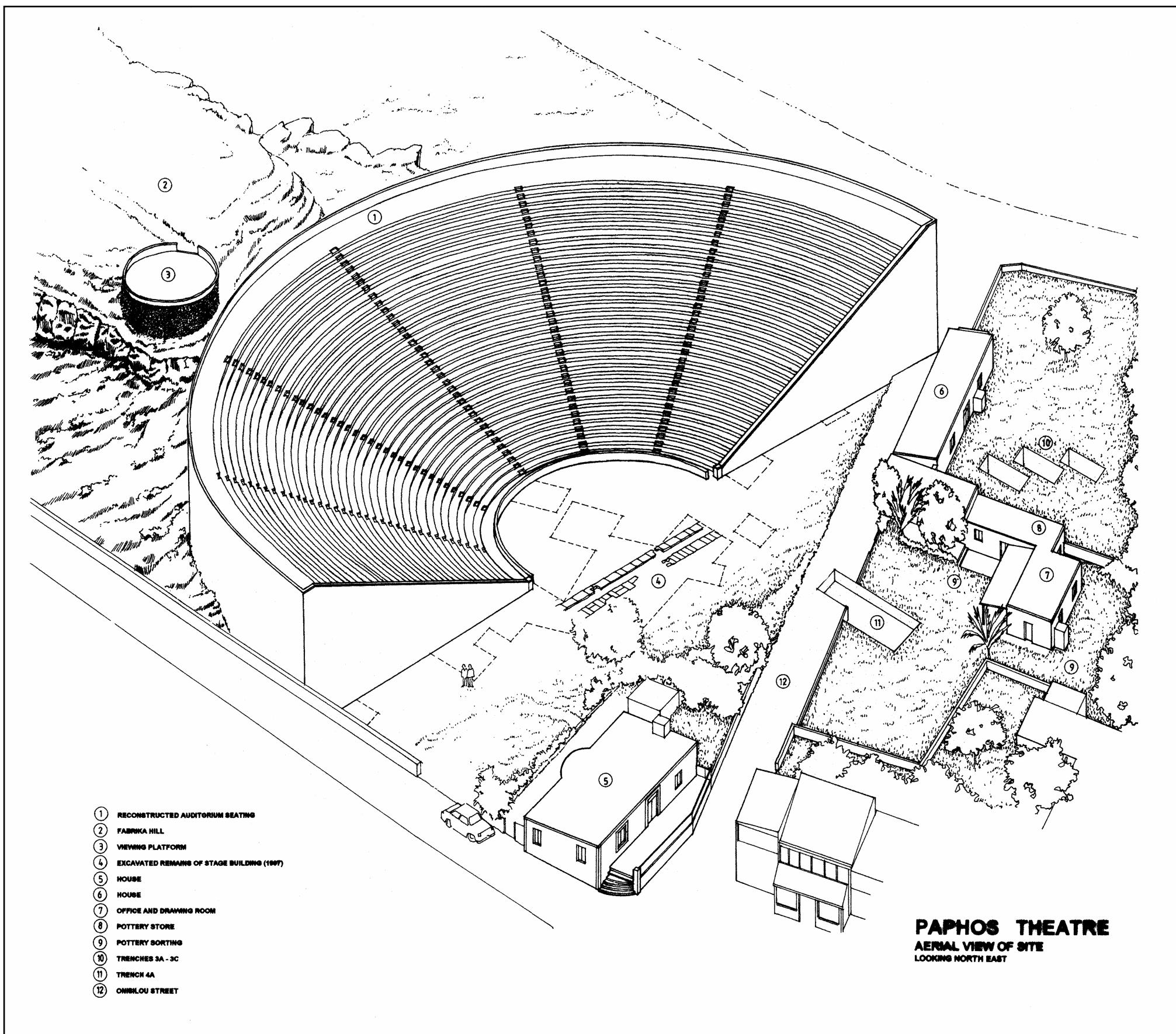


Figure 14 Plan of Paphos Theatre and environs

PAPHOS THEATRE EXCAVATIONS – 1999 DEPOSIT FIELD RECORD		
EXCAVATOR:	DATE: / / 1999	
LOG BOOK PAGE:		
DEPOSIT	TRENCH	ROOM
NO. OF CELLS		
INTEGRITY undisturbed - disturbed		
STRUCTURE fill - floor makeup - occupation floor - wall - pit - burial		
DEFINITION & BOUNDARIES arbitrary / natural		
.....		
.....		
COLOUR Munsell / /		
TEXTURE VOLUME		
STRATIGRAPHIC RELATIONSHIPS		
Underlies Cut by		
Equals abuts		
Overlies cuts		
LEVELS		
before excavation datum reading		
A	after excavation reduced reading reduced
B
C
D
		
Sketch plan scale		
Refer to measured plan		
Refer to section		
.....		
.....		
EXCAVATION TECHNIQUE		
SIEVE coarse / fine /		
FINDS pottery stone bone metal coin organic other		
SAMPLES C14		
Flotation Soil Other		
PHOTOGRAPHIC		
Neg number	Facing	Subject
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
EXTRA NOTES		

Figure 15 Sample of Deposit Field Record sheet

PAPHOS THEATRE EXCAVATIONS – 1999 BASIC SHERD COUNT									TRENCH:	DEPOSIT:				
WARE	SMALL OPEN		LARGE OPEN		SMALL CLOSED		LARGE CLOSED		OTHER		TOTAL		DIAGNOSTIC	INVENTORY
	No	Wt.	No	Wt.	No	Wt.	No	Wt.	No	Wt.	No	Wt.	No	No
Hellenistic														
Roman Red Slip														
Roman Plain														
Amphora														
Cooking Ware														
Byzantine														
Medieval Glazed														
Medieval Plain/Incised														
Tile/ Architecture														
Other														
Total														

1

Inv.no.	1124						
Material	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Pottery- <input type="radio"/> Stone- <input type="radio"/> Metal- <input type="radio"/> Lamp- <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> Terracotta- <input type="radio"/> Stone inscr- <input type="radio"/> Coin- <input type="radio"/> Glass-						
Ht	0.012	diam	%	wdth	0.020	dpth	
Brief descr	Fr of lip of small Attic bg dish						
Period	<input type="radio"/> Hellenistic <input type="radio"/> Roman <input type="radio"/> Byzantine <input type="radio"/> Medieval <input type="radio"/> Later <input checked="" type="radio"/> Unknown						
Drawing	Picture						
State pres Small, and slightly worn about the lip, but generally in good condition							
Fabric							
Description	Rim and upper wall fr of small shallow Attic bg dish. On the upper face there is a step marking off the lip zone and the rim has a flat upper face. On the outer face there is a broad groove on the underside of the lip.						
Notes on Object							
Findspot: Grid	3A	Findspot: Deposit	069				
Notes on Findspot				Pebby occupation fill between main drain and road			
Date excavated	1/4/1996	Excavator	Helen Nicholson				
Neg.no.							
Drawing ref. AD 26/4/98 (scan)							
Location							
Publication refs							
Cataloguer	JRG & AHR	Date cat.	16/4/1998				

2

Figure 16 Sample of Sherd Count sheet and Main Inventory form

PAPHOS THEATRE EXCAVATIONS - 1997

INVENTORY No.	DIAGNOSTIC POTTERY		DEPOSIT	cell	DIAGNOSTIC SHERD No.
Complete - Fragment	>2/3	>1/3	<1/3		
WARE	PARTS REPRESENTED rim - handle - base - neck - spout				
SHAPE					
<input type="checkbox"/> MOUTH TYPE round - cut-away - pinched - lateral					
<input type="checkbox"/> MOUTH ANGLE horizontal - forward slope - backward slope					
<input type="checkbox"/> RIM COURSE vertical - flang - everted - incurved - Tshape - pendent					
<input type="checkbox"/> RIM PROFILE constant - thinning - thickening - swelling					
<input type="checkbox"/> RIM END rounded - flattened - pointed - indented					
<input type="checkbox"/> BASE TYPE round - flat - pointed - knob - stump - ring - foot					
<input type="checkbox"/> HANDLE TYPE horiz - high vert - low vert - percoed ledge - unpercoed ledge					
<input type="checkbox"/> HANDLE LOCATION from rim - below rim - mid neck - lower neck					
<input type="checkbox"/> SECONDARY HANDLE loop - ledge					
<input type="checkbox"/> SPOUT TYPE open - tubular - bridge					
<input type="checkbox"/> NECK TYPE cylindrical - upward taper - widening - concave - convex					
<input type="checkbox"/> LUG pierced - unpierced	single	multiple	number		
Total ht.....	Body ht.....	Neck ht.....	Ht. max. body diam.....		
Rim Ext diam.....	Rim Int diam.....	Base diam.....			
Body Ext diam.....	Body Int diam.....	Neck diam - top.....	mid.....	base.....	
Wall thickness - rim.....	below rim.....	body.....	base.....		
EVIDENCE OF MANUFACTURE					
SURFACE TREATMENT exterior	interior				
SURFACE COLOUR exterior	interior				
FABRIC colour	texture	inclusions	hardness		
DECORATION: relief - incised - impressed	painted			B&W Photo	
RELIEF MOTIFS				Colour Photo	
INCISED MOTIFS				Drawing	
IMPRESSED MOTIFS				COMPUTER	
PAINTED MOTIFS				<input type="checkbox"/>	

1

Pottery Form

Auto No	1025	Lamp	Surface Treatment - Ext	No Slip
Inventory No	481	Lug	Surface Treatment - Int	No Slip
Artifact Type	Pottery	Neck Type	Surface Colour - Ext	
Trench	3B	Spout	Surface Colour - Int	
Deposit No	84	Total Height	Fabric - Colour	light greenish/brown
Ware	Plain Ware	Body Height	Fabric - Texture	Medium/Coarse
Form No		Neck Height	Fabric - Inclusions	many large black, red and grey, traces
Shape	Cup	Rim - Ext Dia	Fabric - Hardness	Medium
Rim Course	Everted	Rim - Int Dia		
Rim Profile	Thinning	Thick - Rim		
Rim End	Rounded	Thick - Below		
Base Type		Base Dia		
Body		Neck Dia		
Handle Type	High Vertical	Thick - Body		
Handle Location	From Rim	Drawing No	Fig. 92.3	
Evidence of Manufacture				
Complete but for some chips from the lip				
Decoration				
horizontal grooves on ext shoulder				
Comparisons				
Bass, Yassi Ada, 1982, Fig.8-14.P32, p.172-74. (7th century)				Scale 1:2

2

Figure 17 Sample of Diagnostic sherd form and Inventory Database form



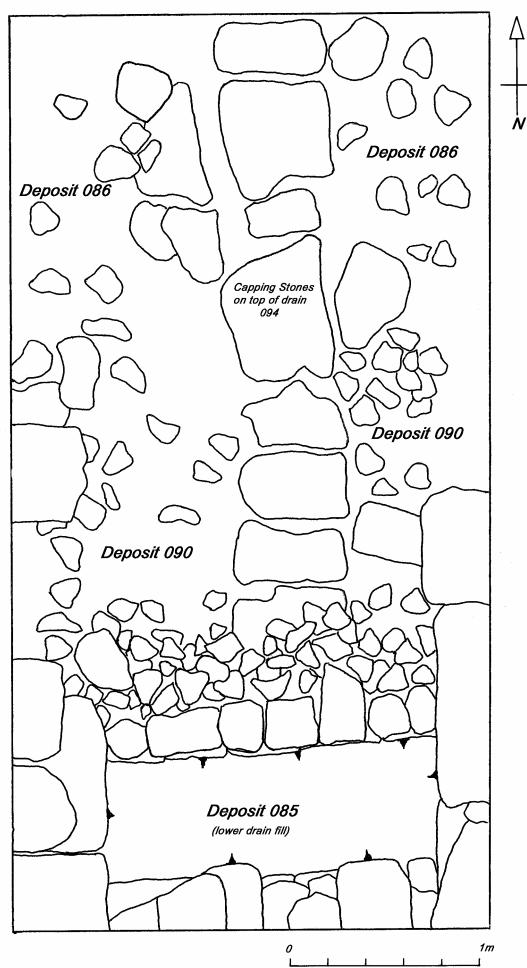


Figure 19 Plan of early street? level in 3A

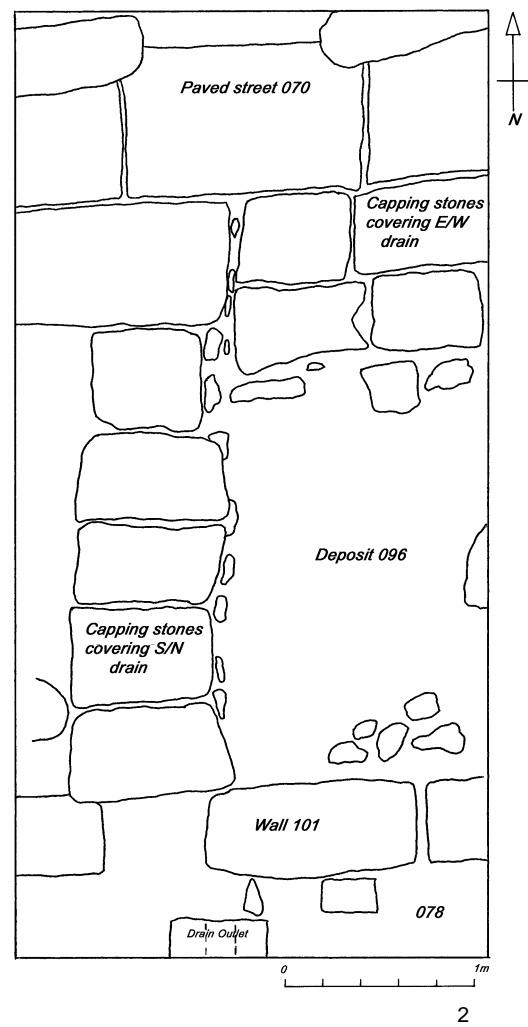
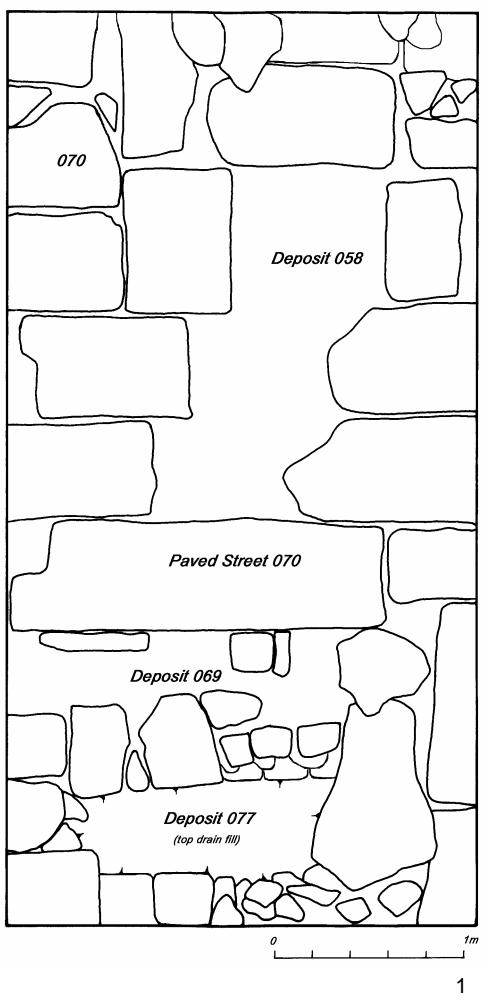


Figure 20 Plan of paved street in 3A and 3B

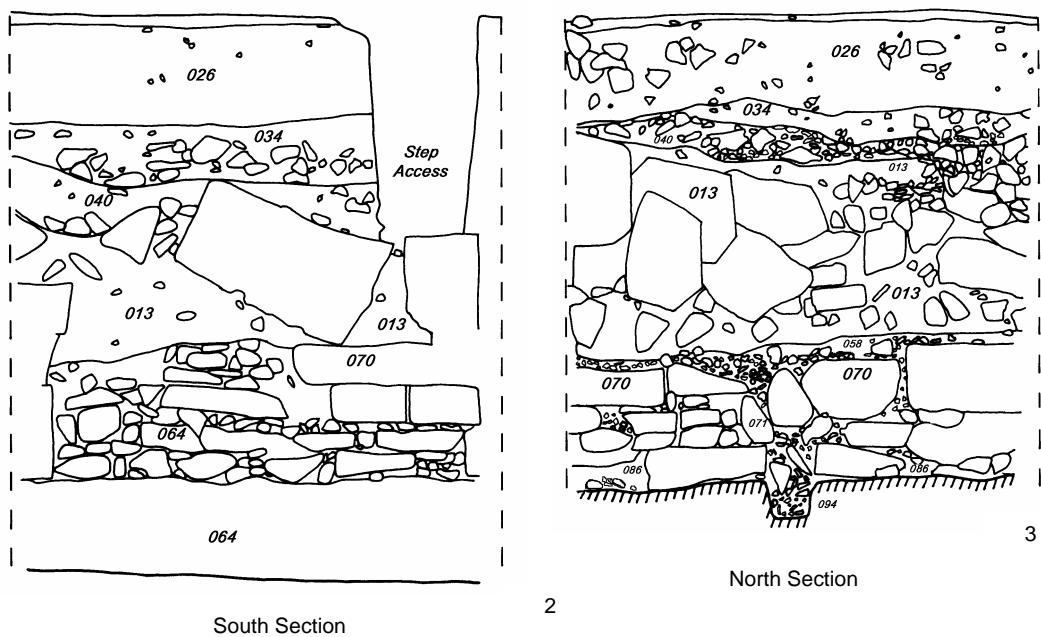
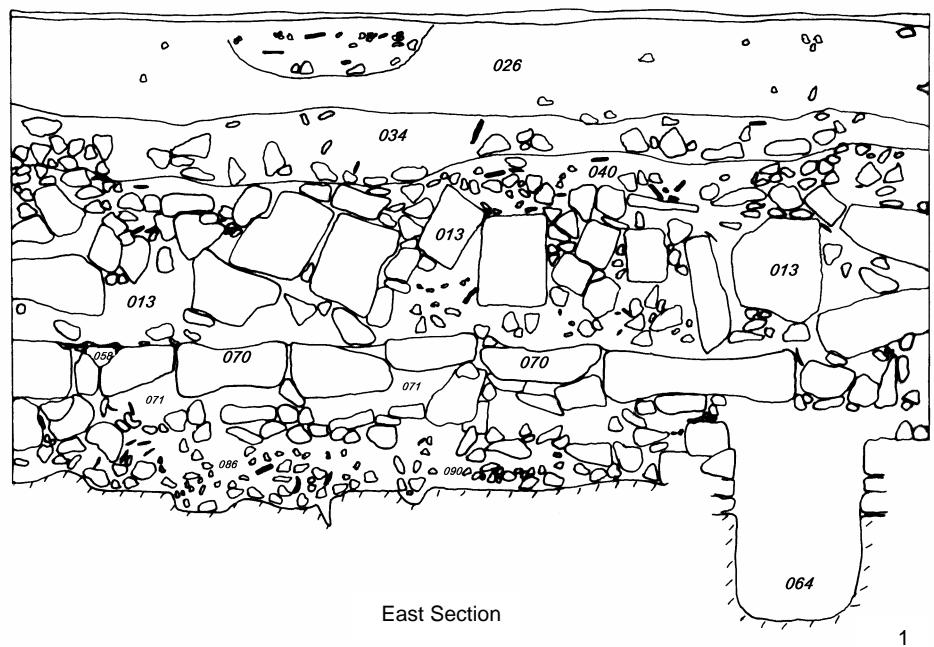


Figure 21 Section drawings from 3A

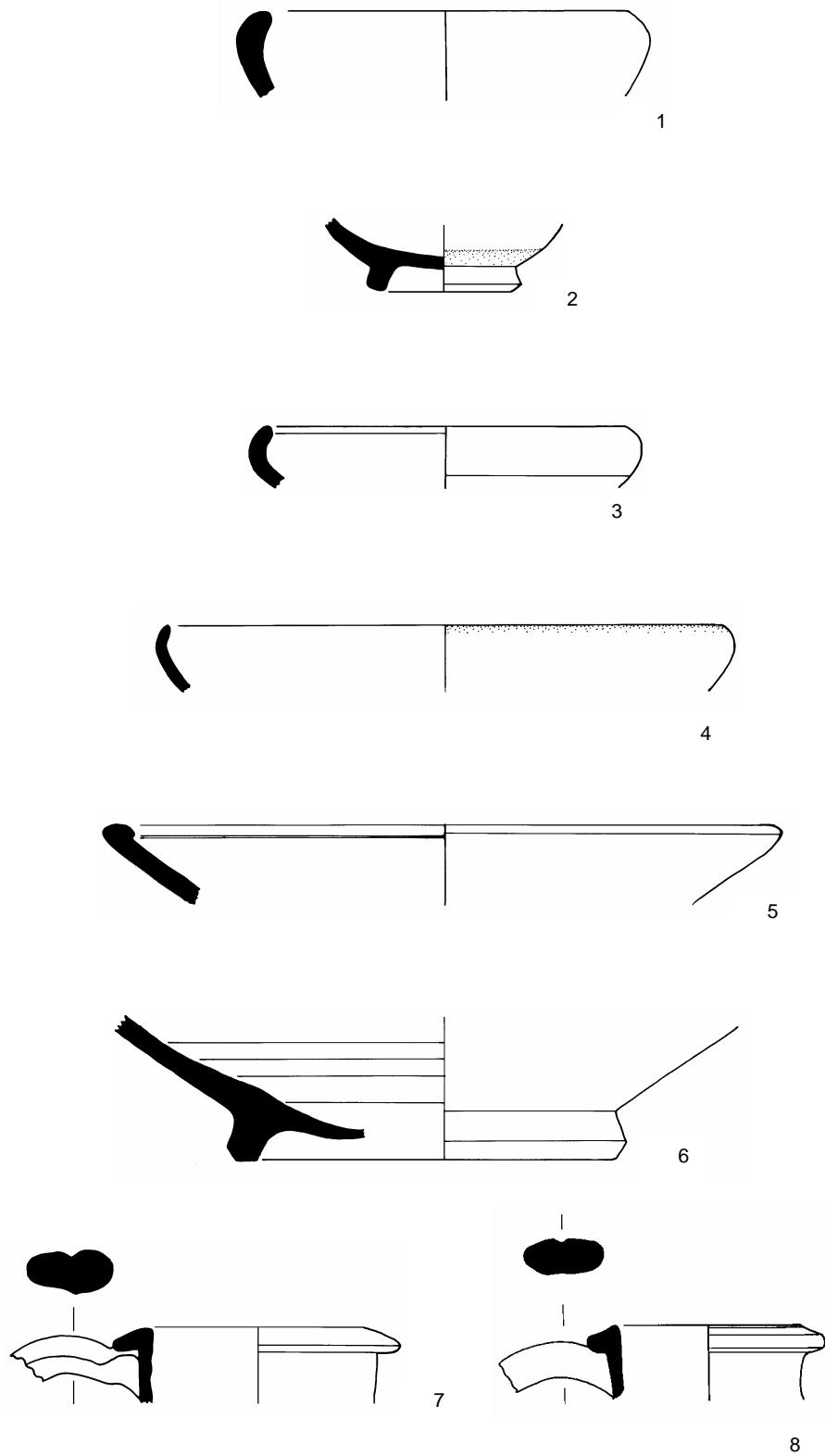
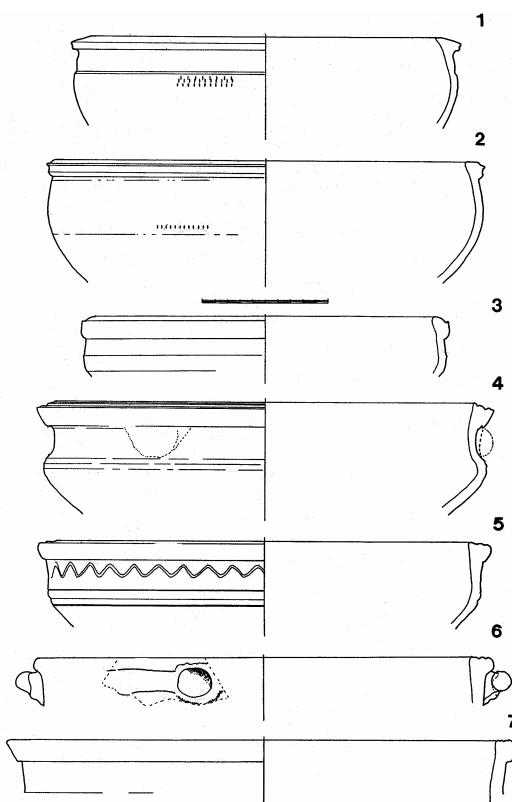
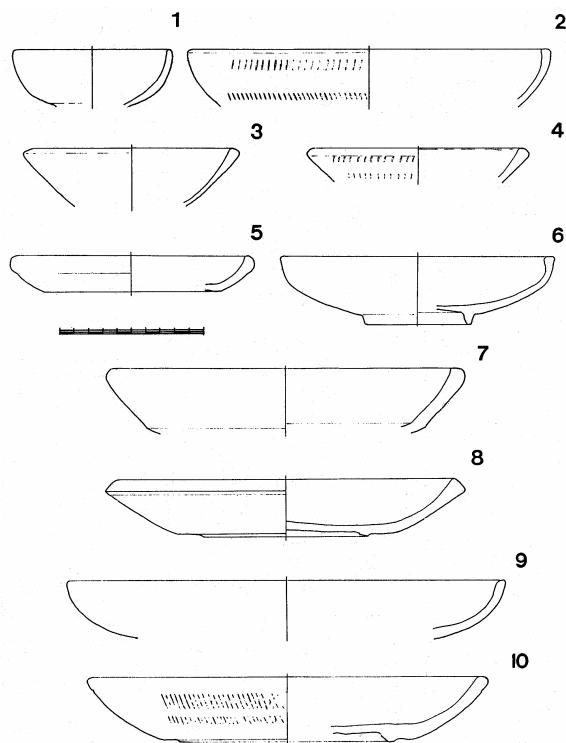


Figure 22 Cypriot Hellenistic Colour-Coated ware. Scale 1:2



Possible development of CS forms P40-P42 to CRSW Hayes' form 7.



Two lines of development from CS form P29 to CRSW hemispherical/funnel-shaped bowl and a wide plate
— Hayes' form 1.

Figure 23 Typological developments from Cypriot Sigillata to Cypriot Red Slip ware (Source; Meyza, 1995)

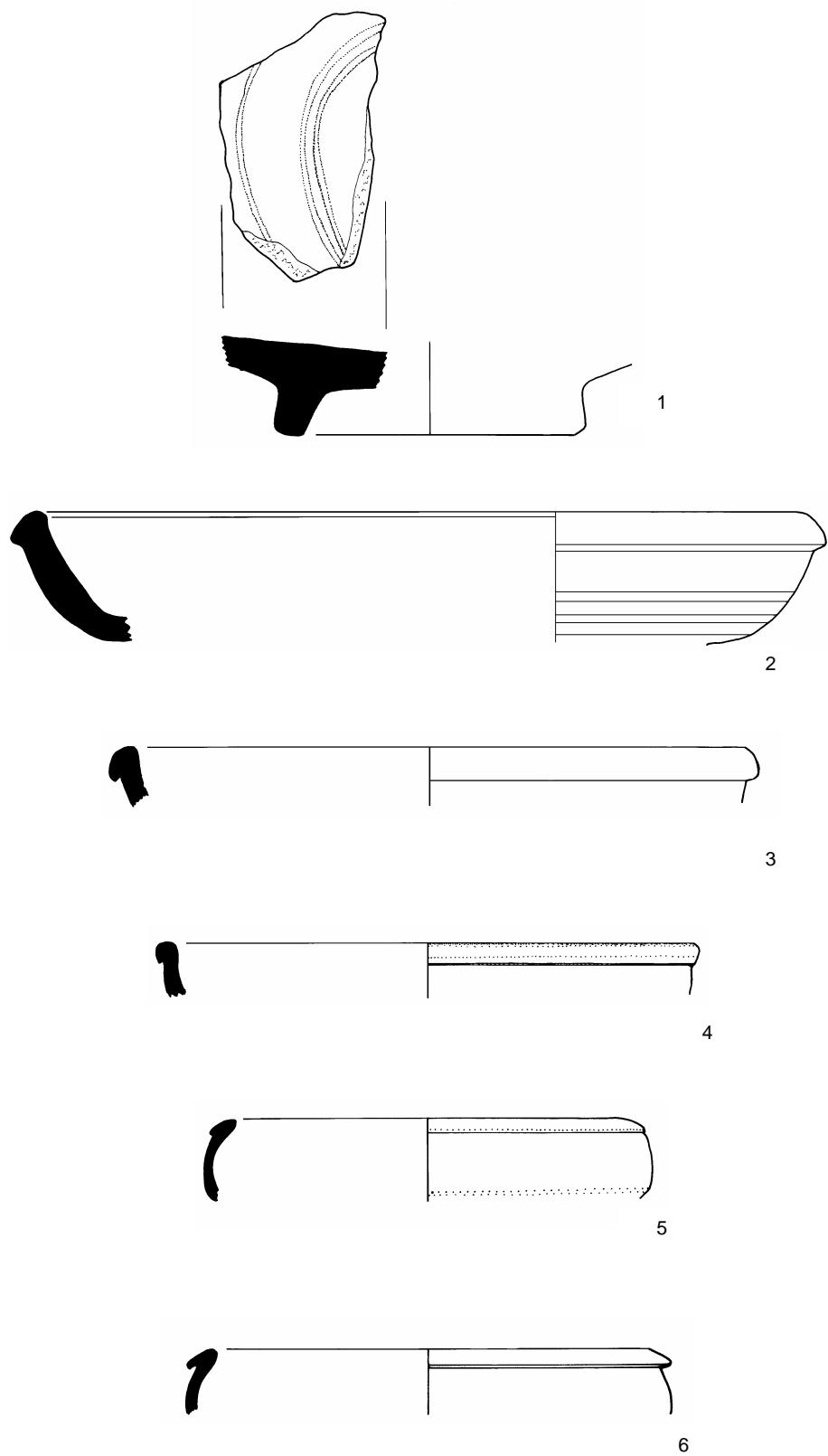


Figure 24 Cypriot Sigillata dishes and bowls. Scale 1:2

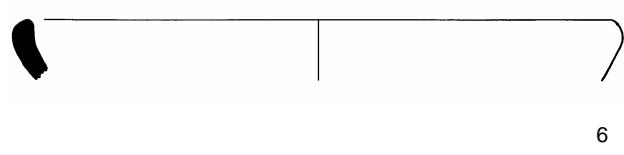
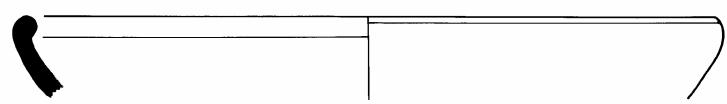
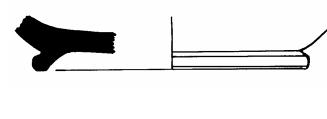
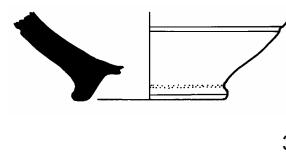
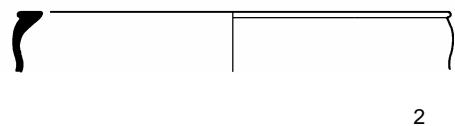
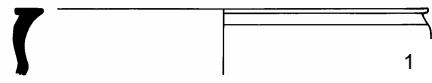


Figure 25 Cypriot Sigillata bowls. Scale 1:2

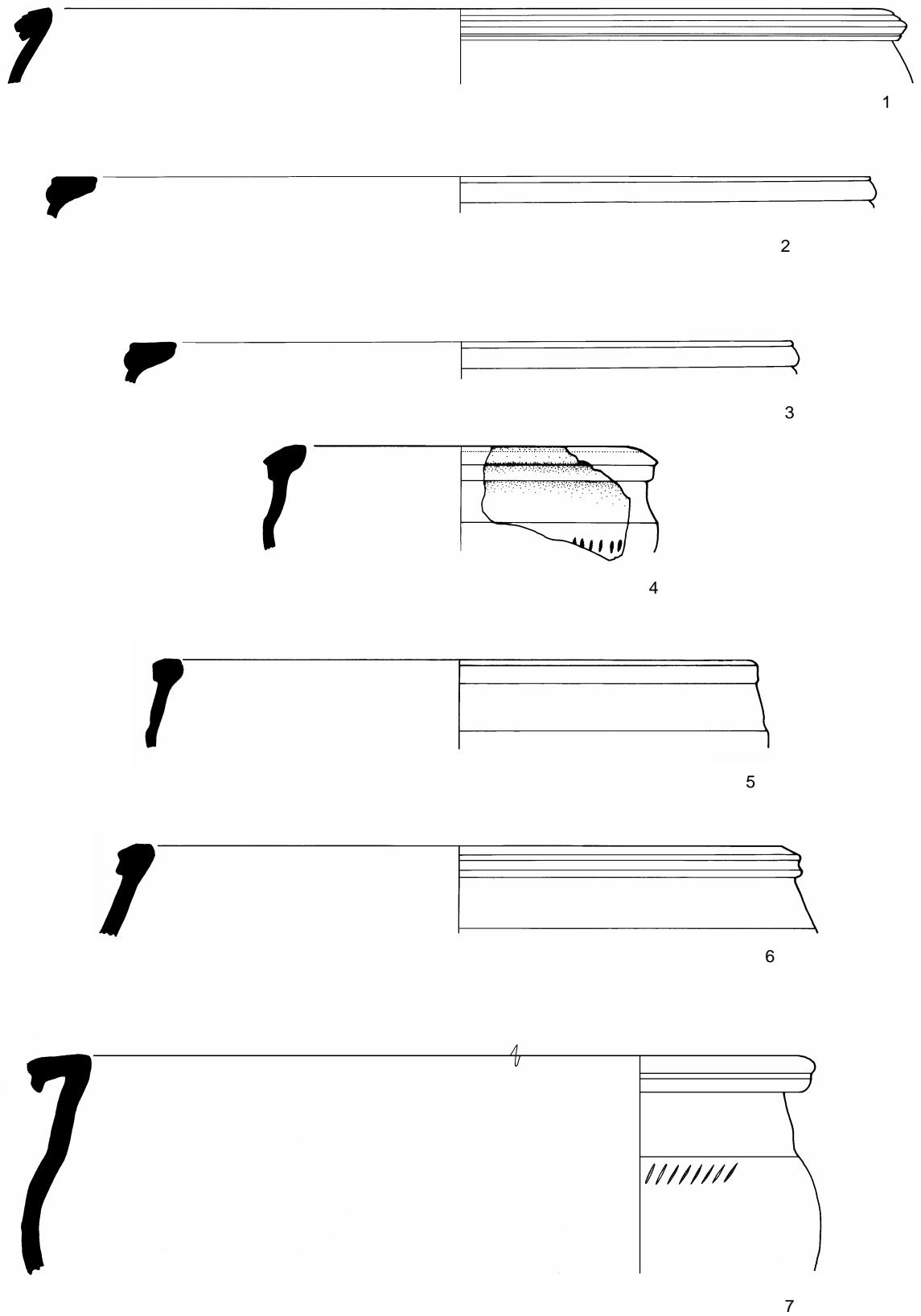


Figure 26 Cypriot Sigillata kraters. Scale 1:2

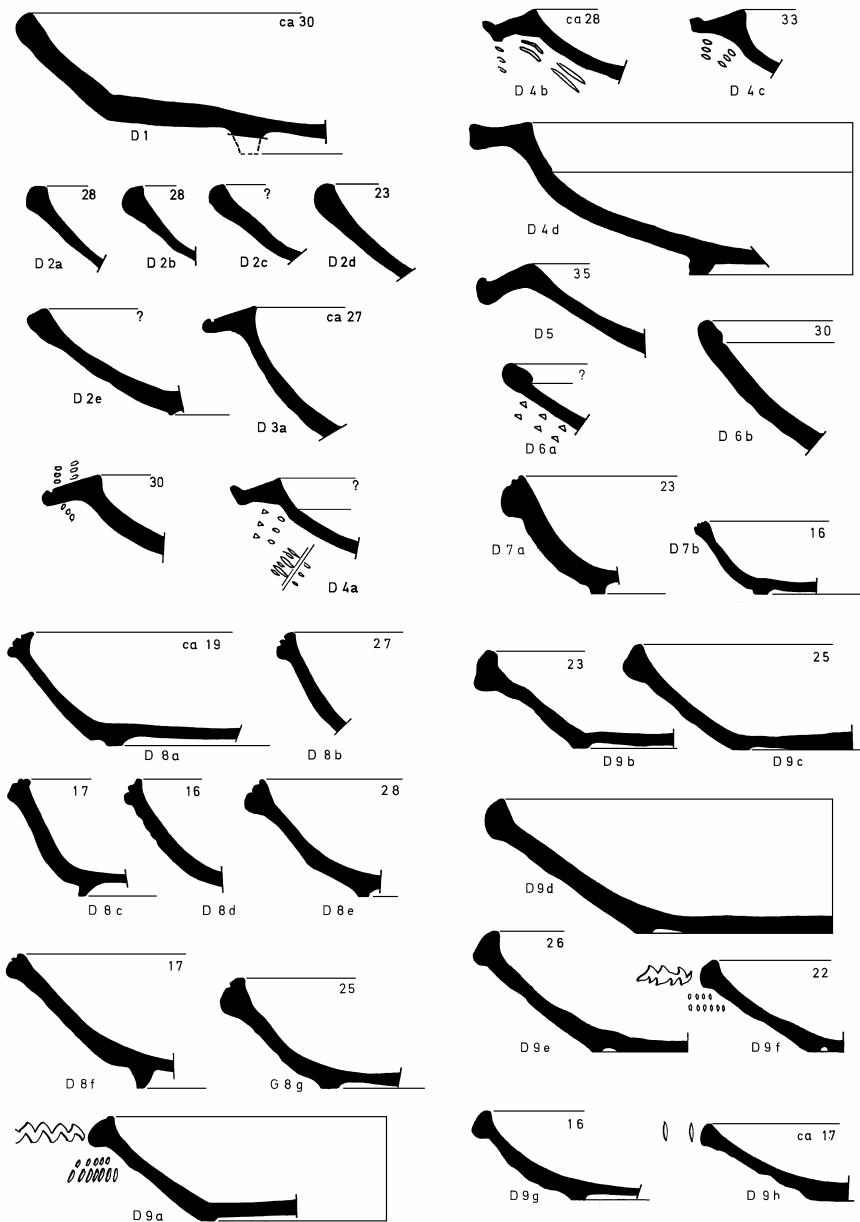


Figure 27 Cypriot Red Slip ware typology from Kôm el-Dikka (Source; Rodziewicz 1976)

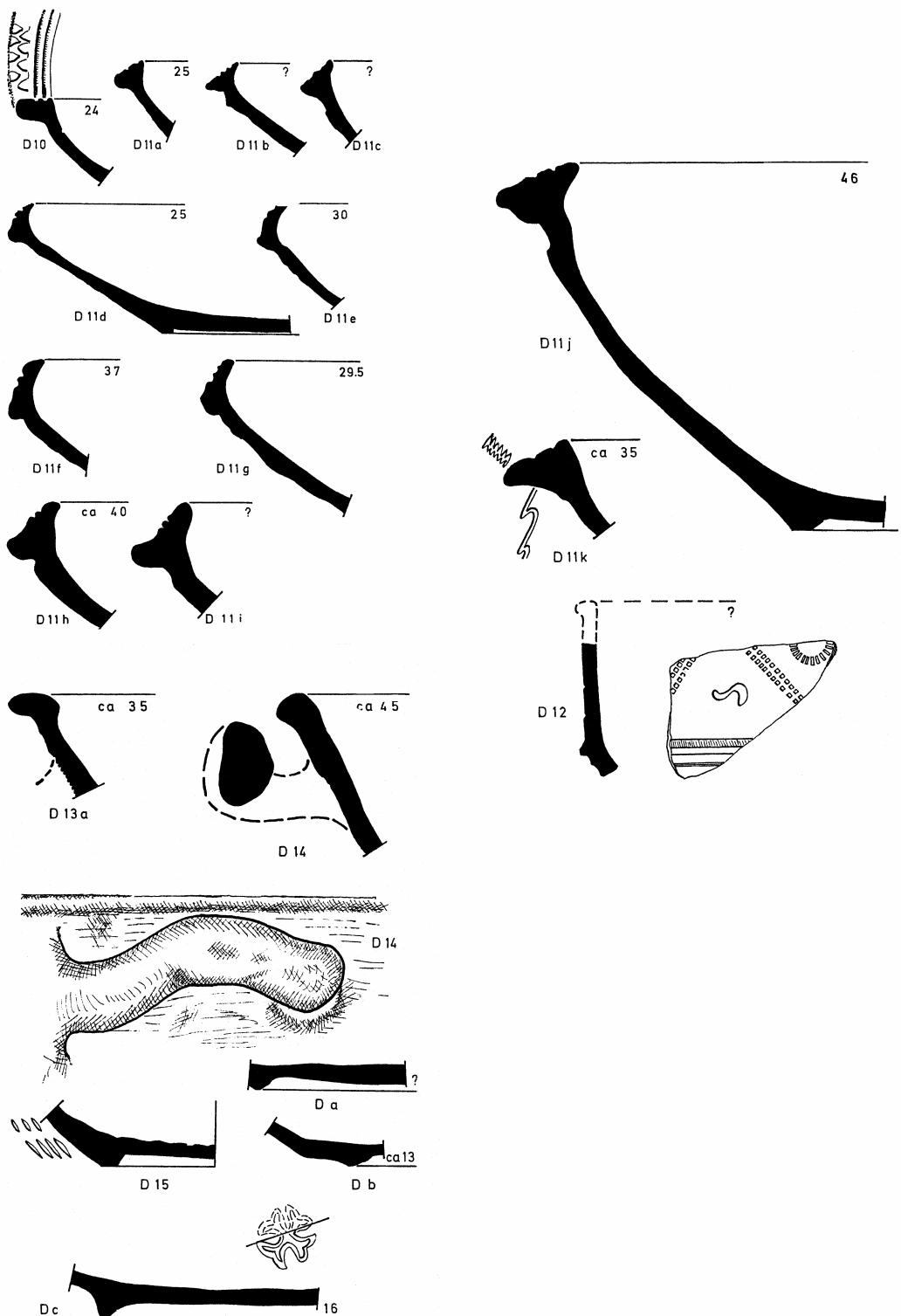
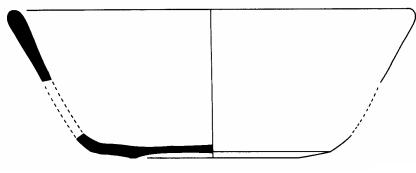
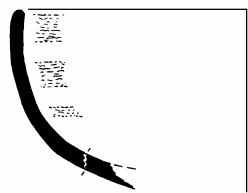


Figure 28 Cypriot Red Slip ware typology from Kôm el-Dikka (Source; Rodziewicz 1976)



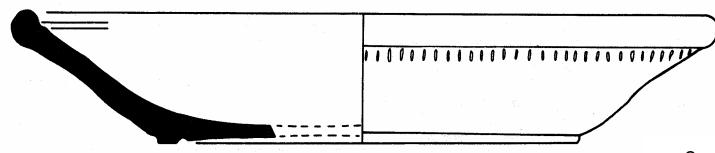
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2:10



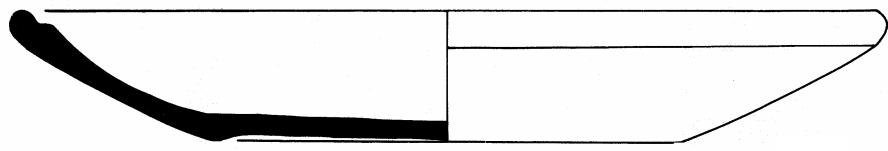
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1:6



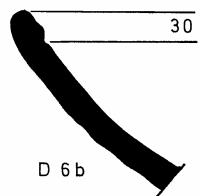
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2:5



4

2:5



5

30

Figure 29 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 1

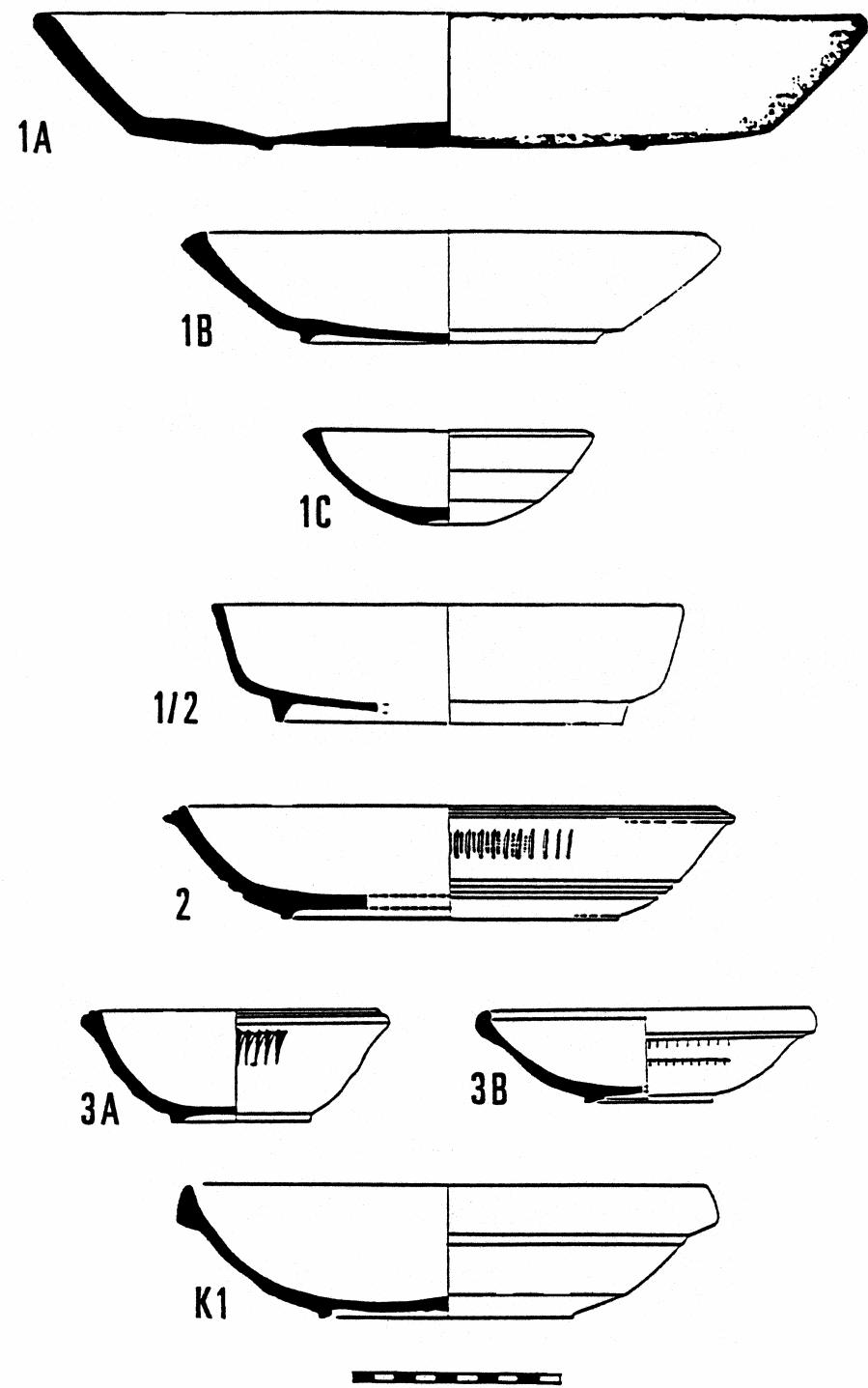
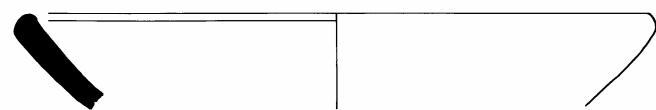


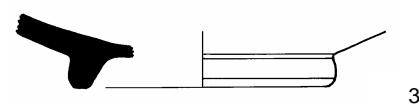
Figure 30 Revised typology for Cypriot Red Slip ware Part 1 (Source; Meyza, 2000)



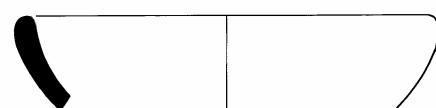
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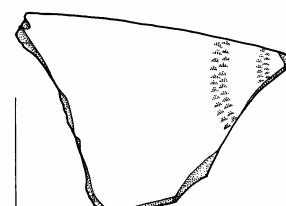
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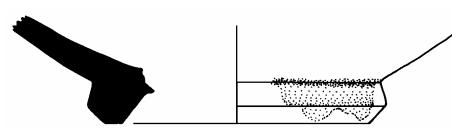
3



4



5



6

Figure 31 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 1. Scale 1:2

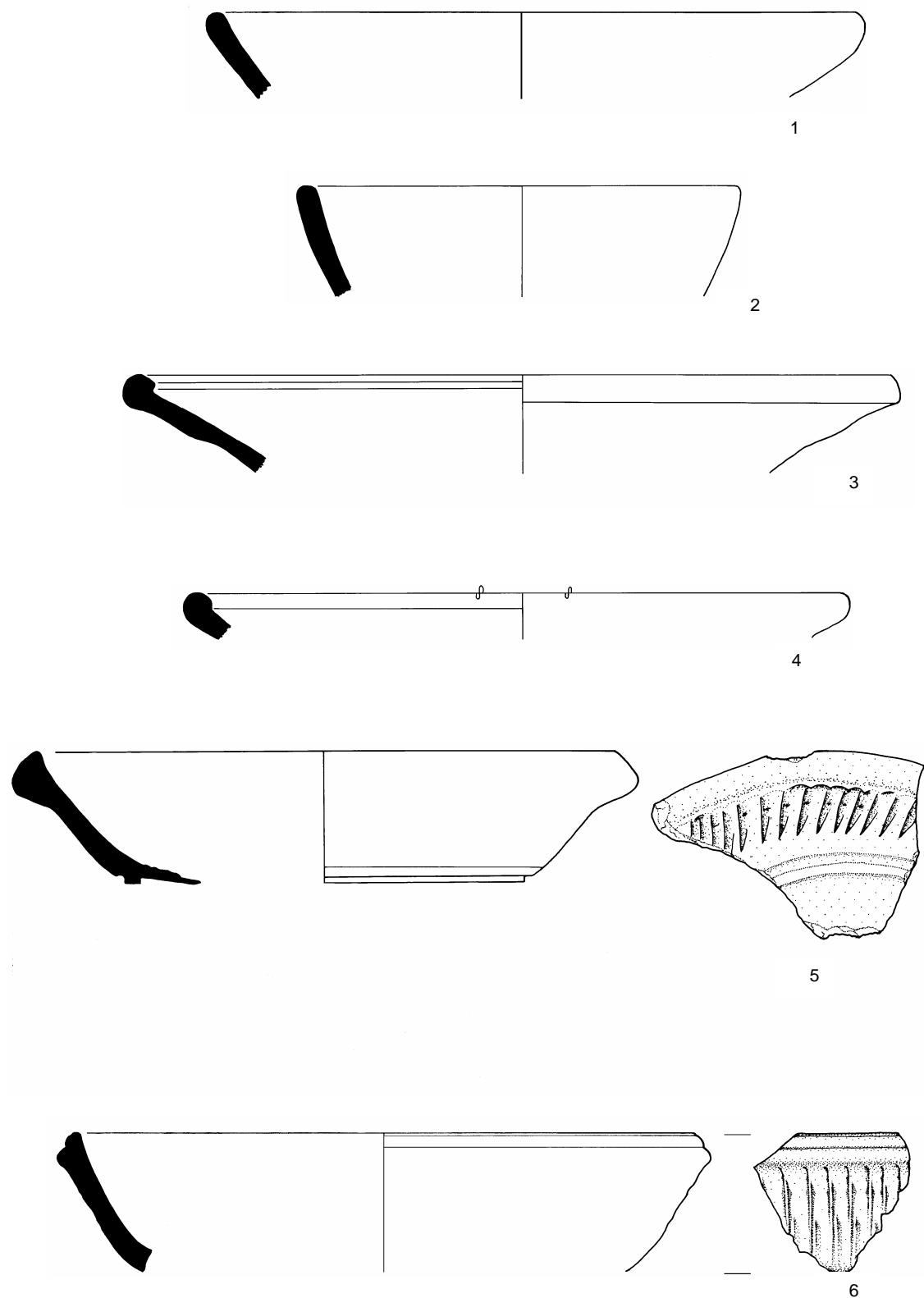


Figure 32 Cypriot Red Slip ware Forms 1 & 2. Scale 1:2

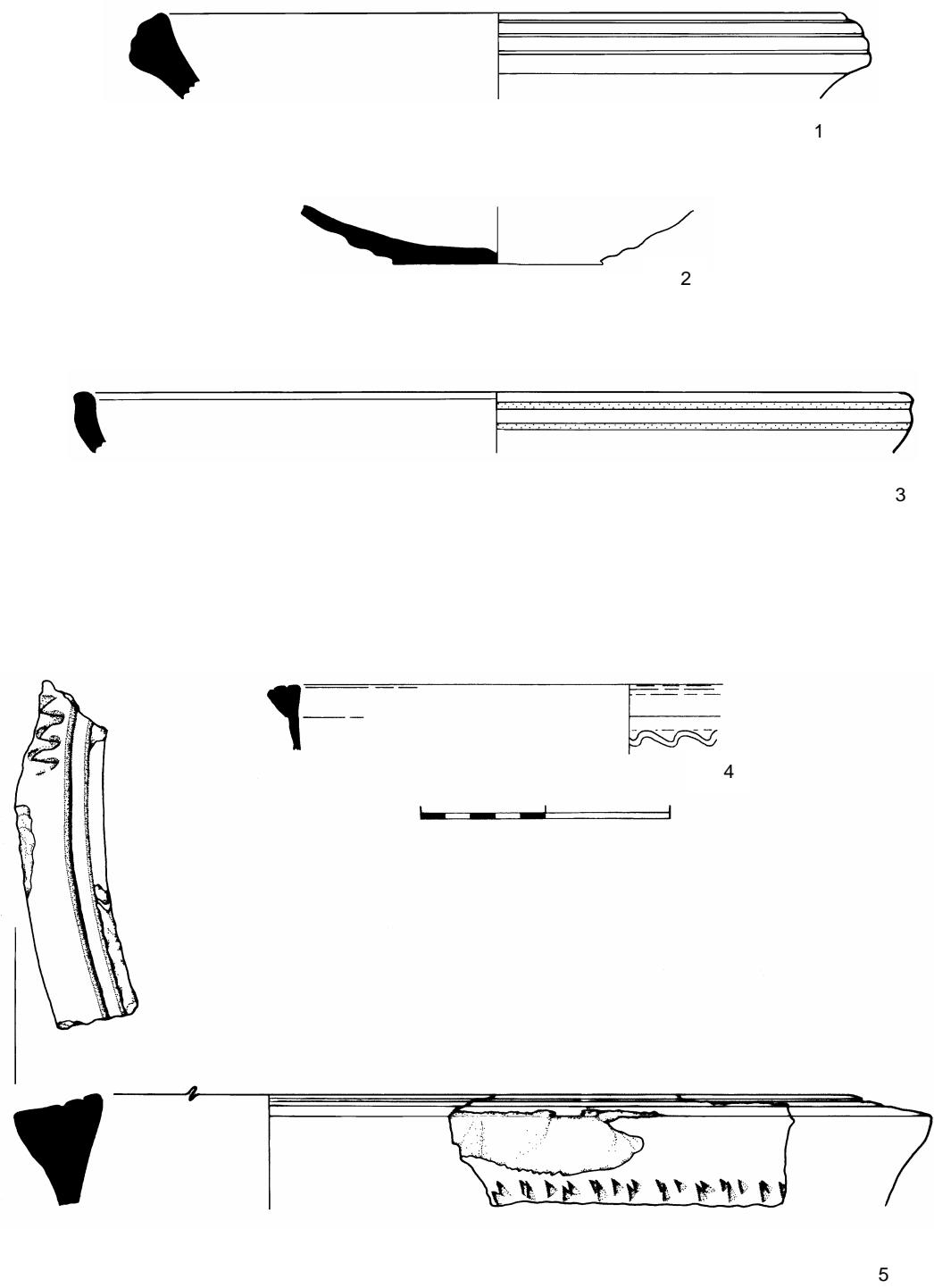


Figure 33 Cypriot Red Slip ware Forms 3, 5 & 7. Scale 1:2

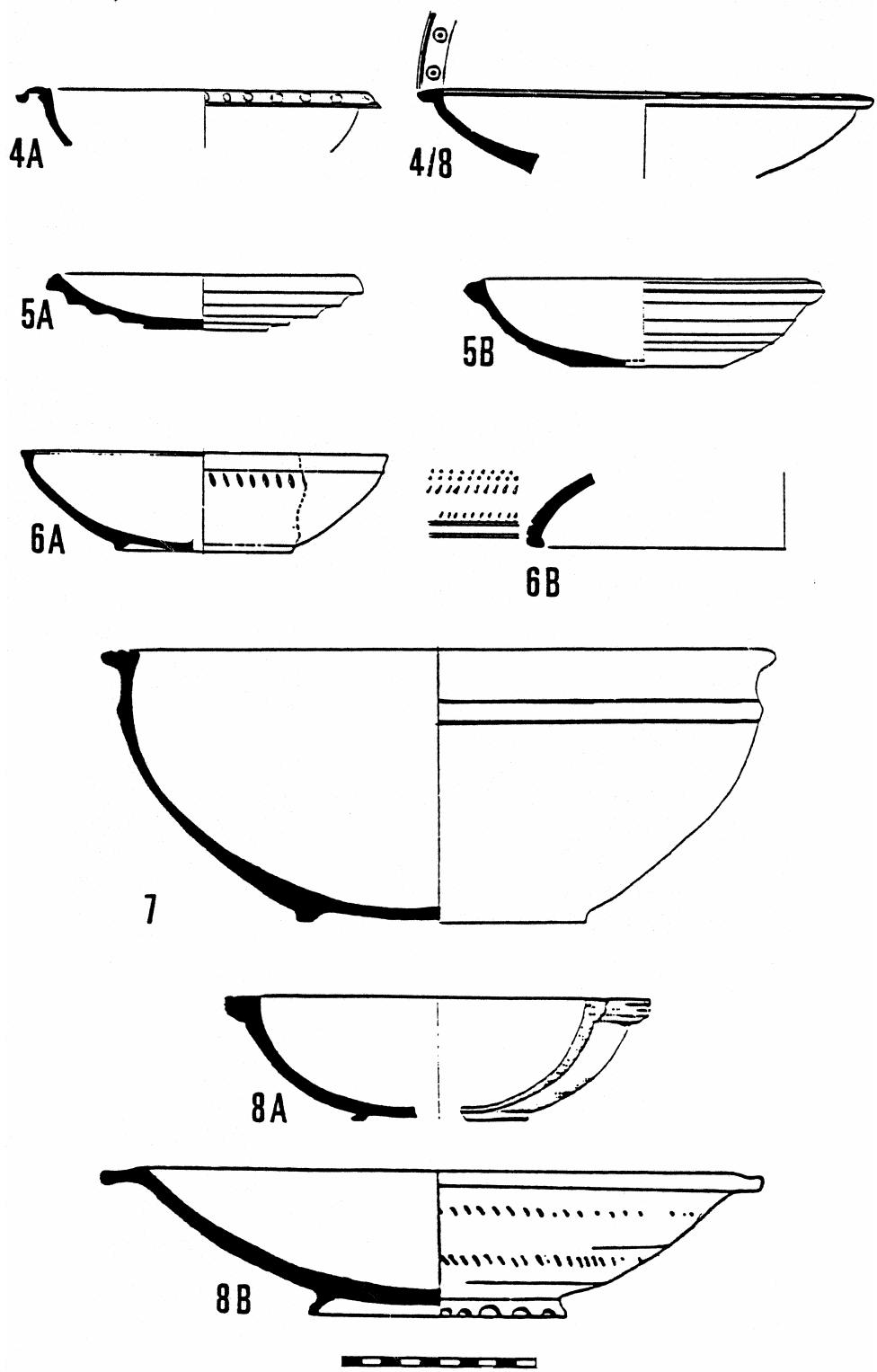
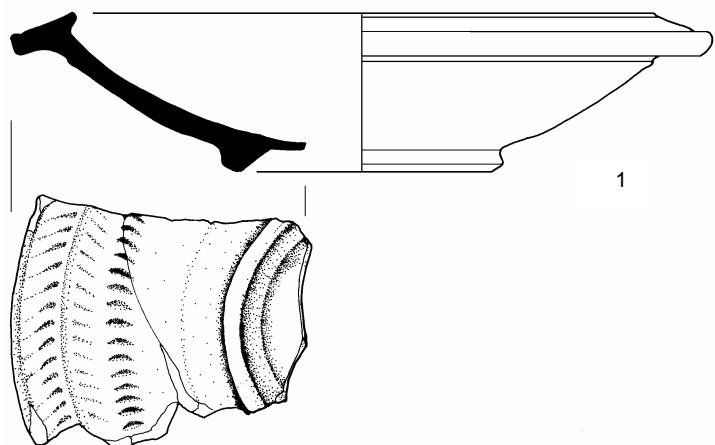
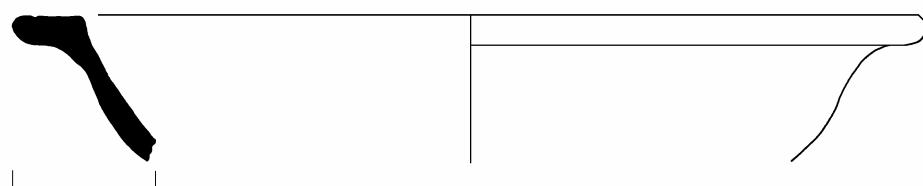


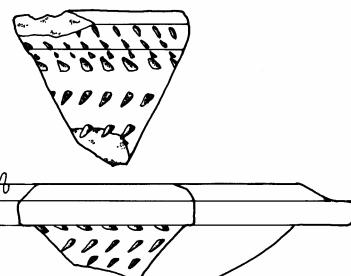
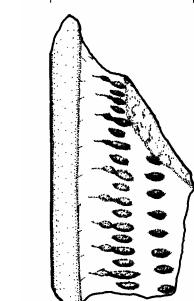
Figure 34 Revised typology for Cypriot Red Slip ware Part 2 (Source; Meyza, 2000)



1



2



3

Figure 35 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 8. Scale 1:2

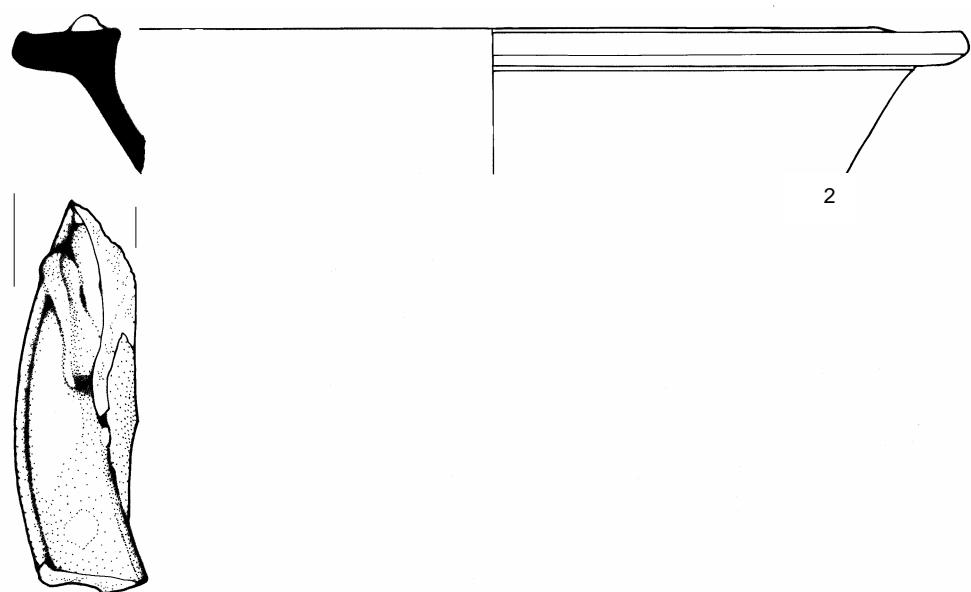
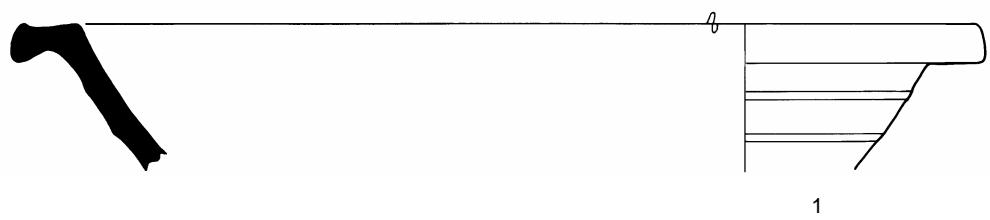


Figure 36 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 8. Scale 1:2

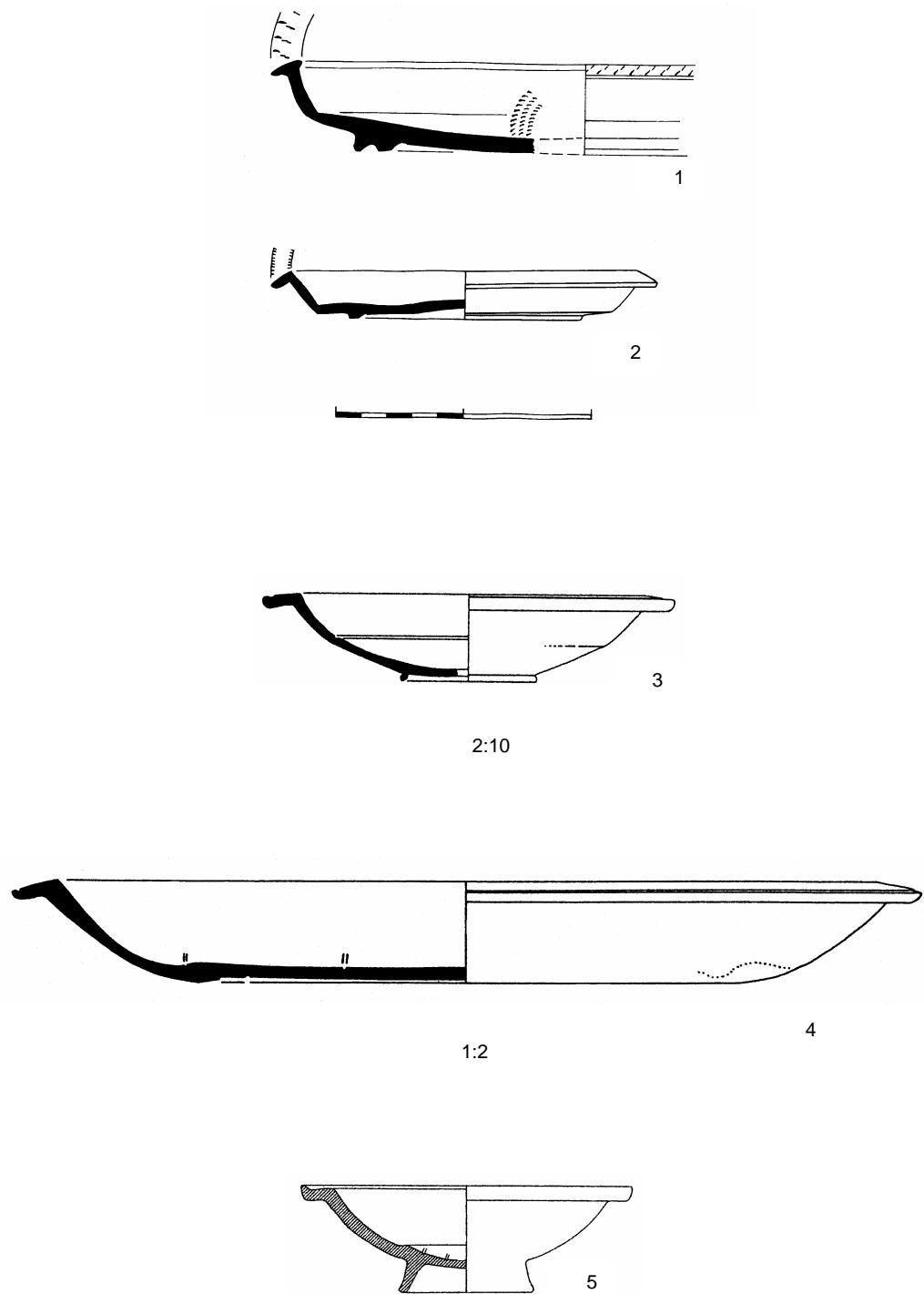


Figure 37 African Red Slip ware forms similar to CRSW Form 8

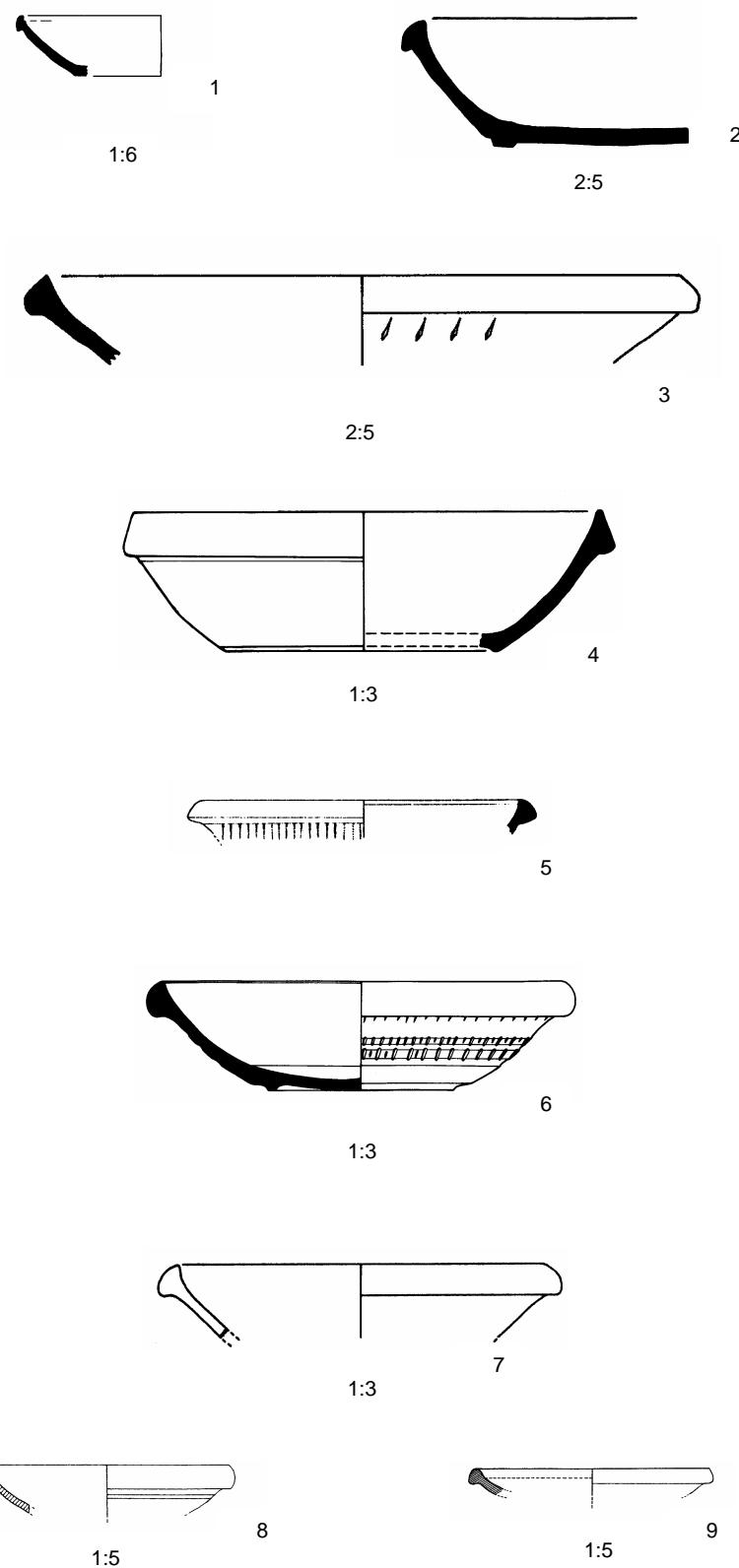


Figure 38 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form K1? from other sites

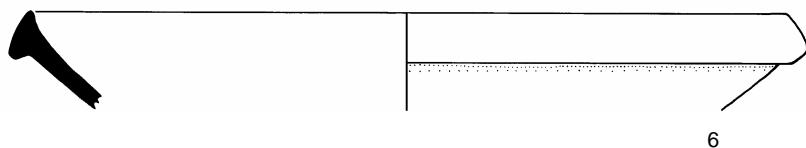
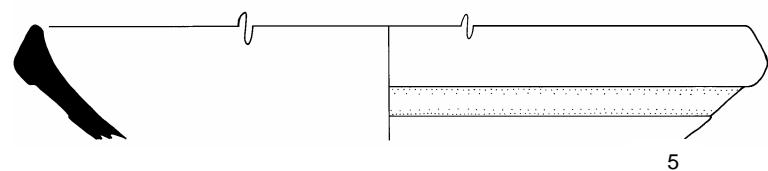
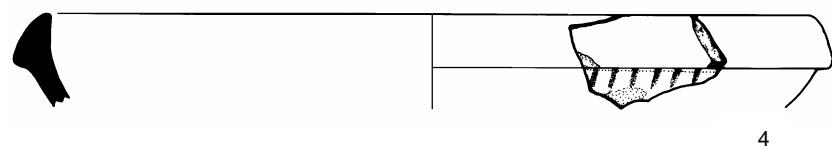
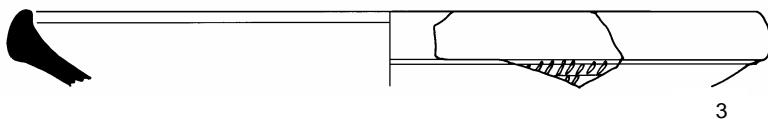
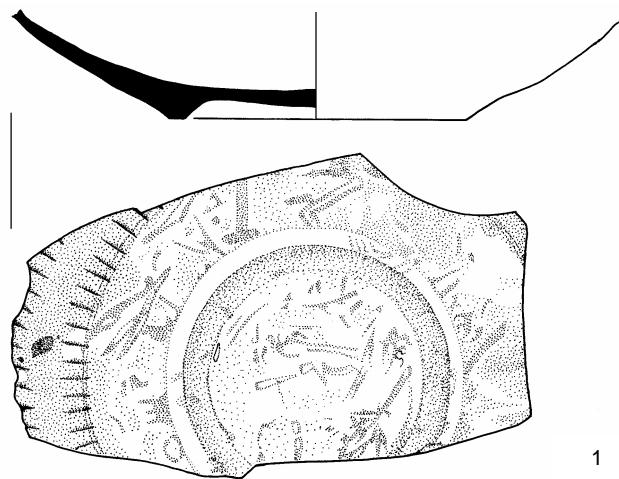


Figure 39 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form K1. Scale 1:2

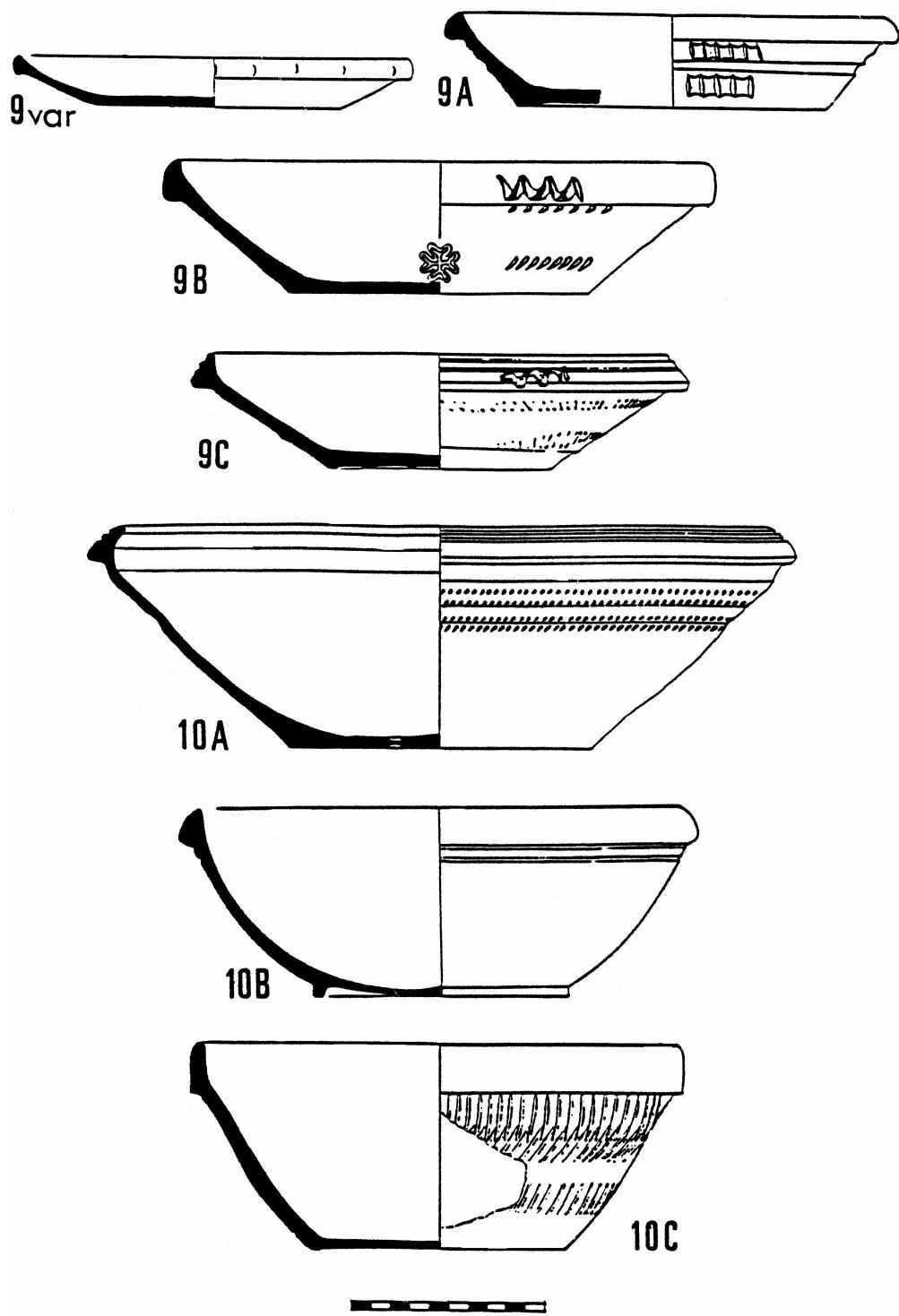


Figure 40 Revised typology for Cypriot Red Slip ware Part 3 (Source; Meyza, 2000)

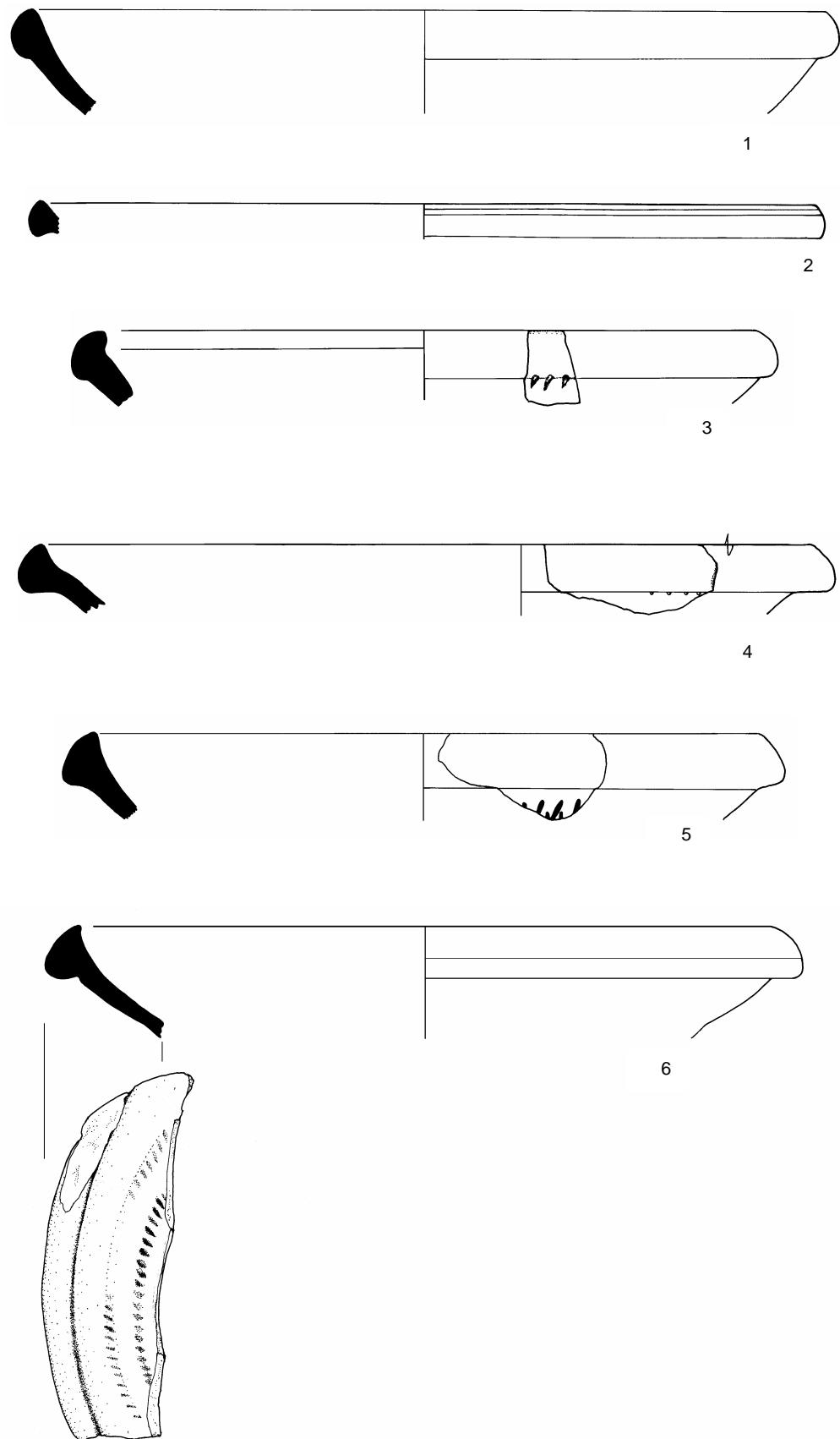


Figure 41 Cypriot Red Slip ware Forms 9var and 9A. Scale 1:2

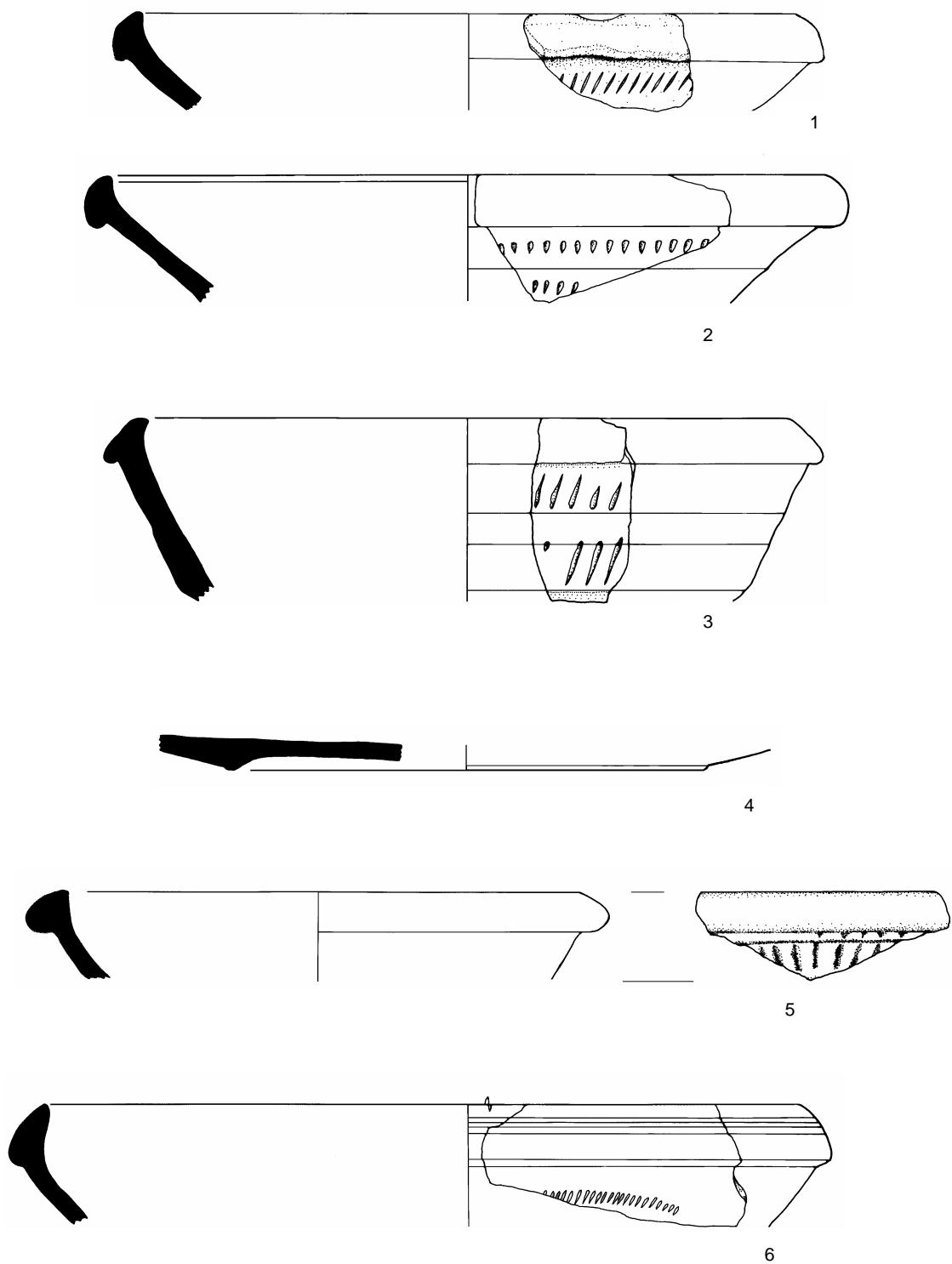
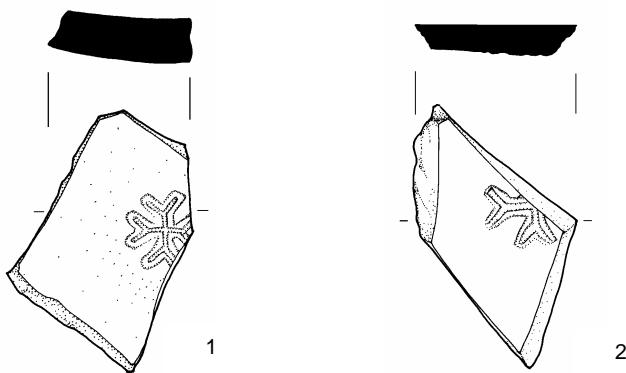


Figure 42 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 9A. Scale 1:2



3

Figure 43 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 9B. Scale 1:2

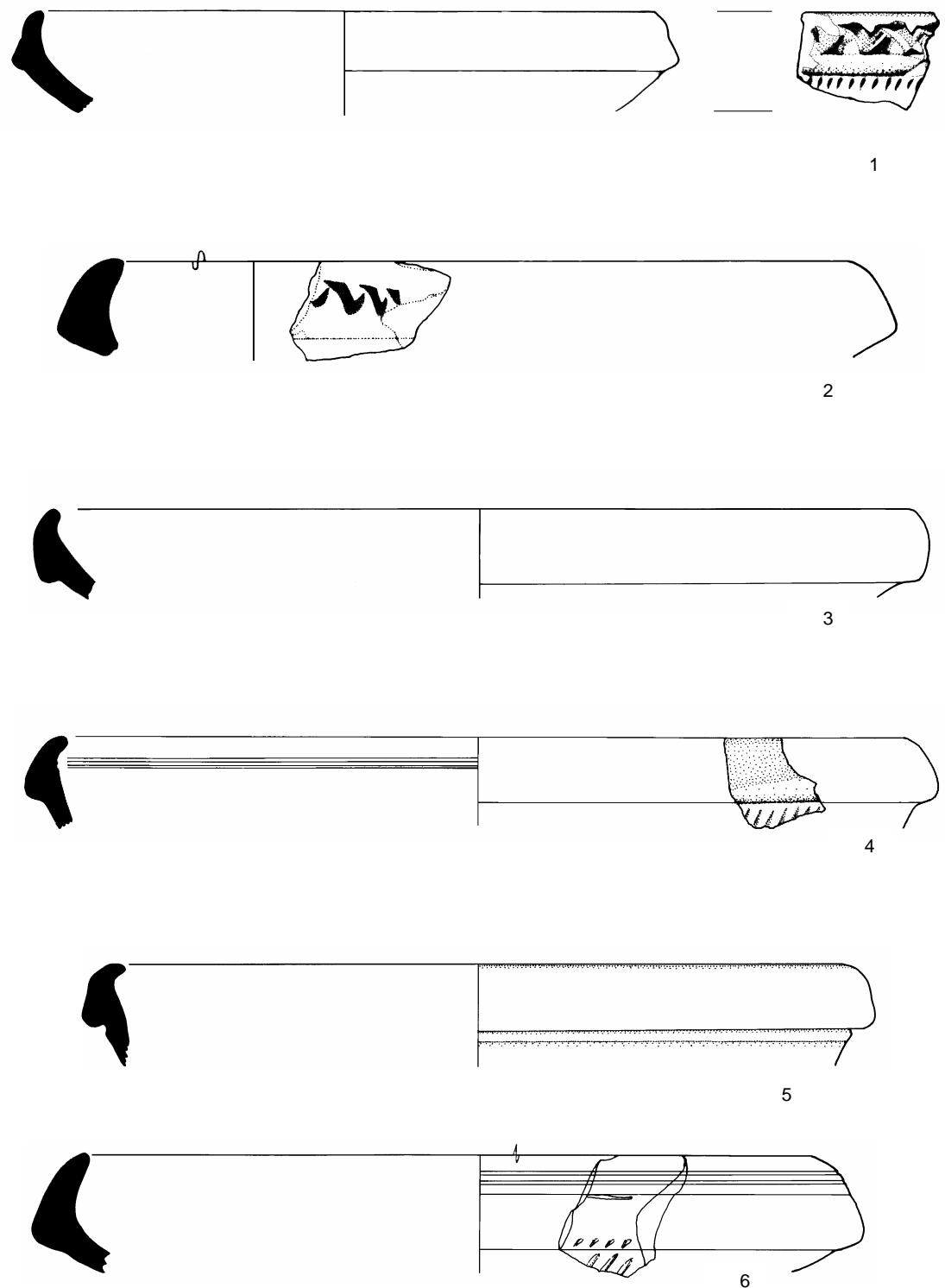


Figure 44 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 9B. Scale 1:2

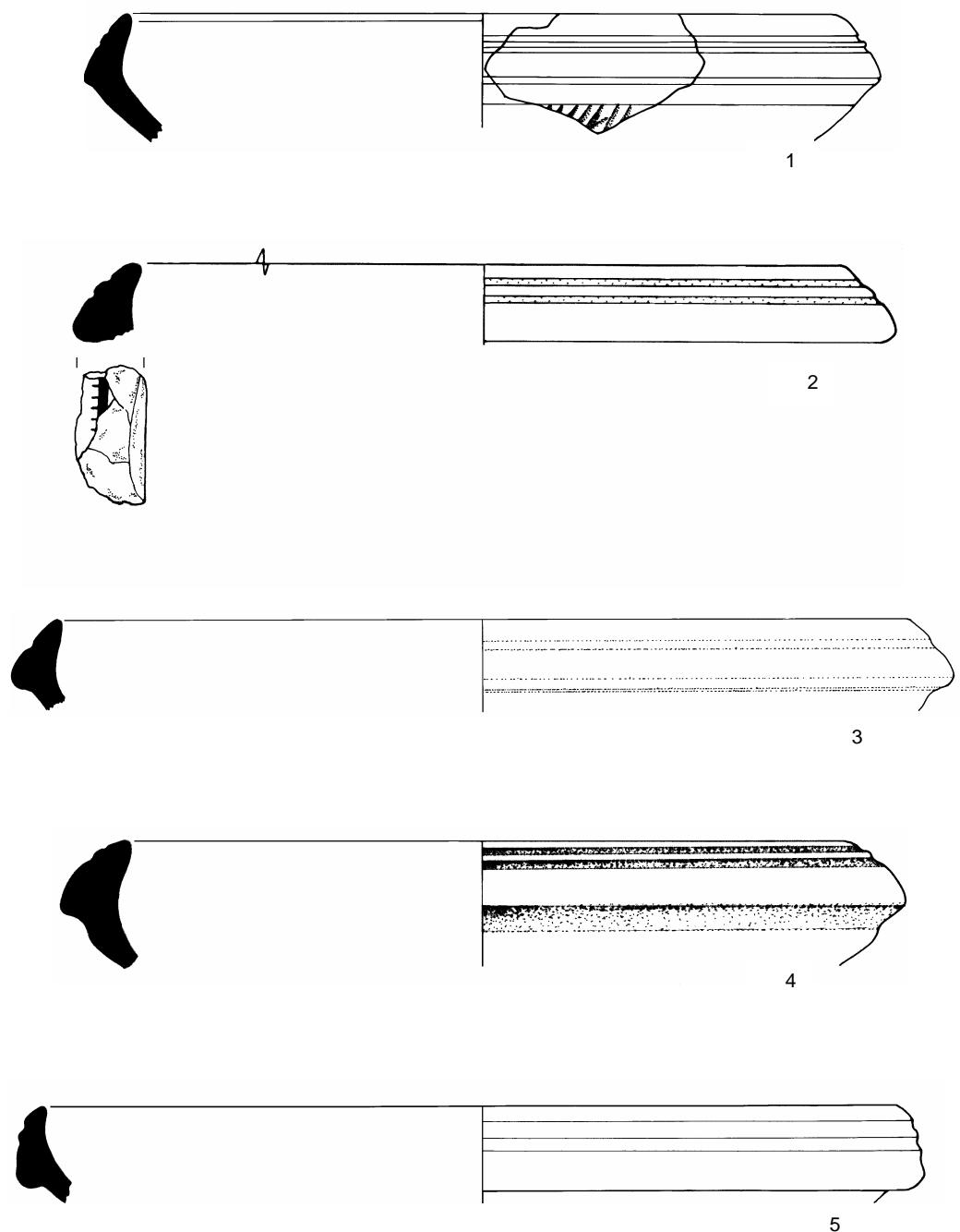


Figure 45 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 9C.
Scale 1:2

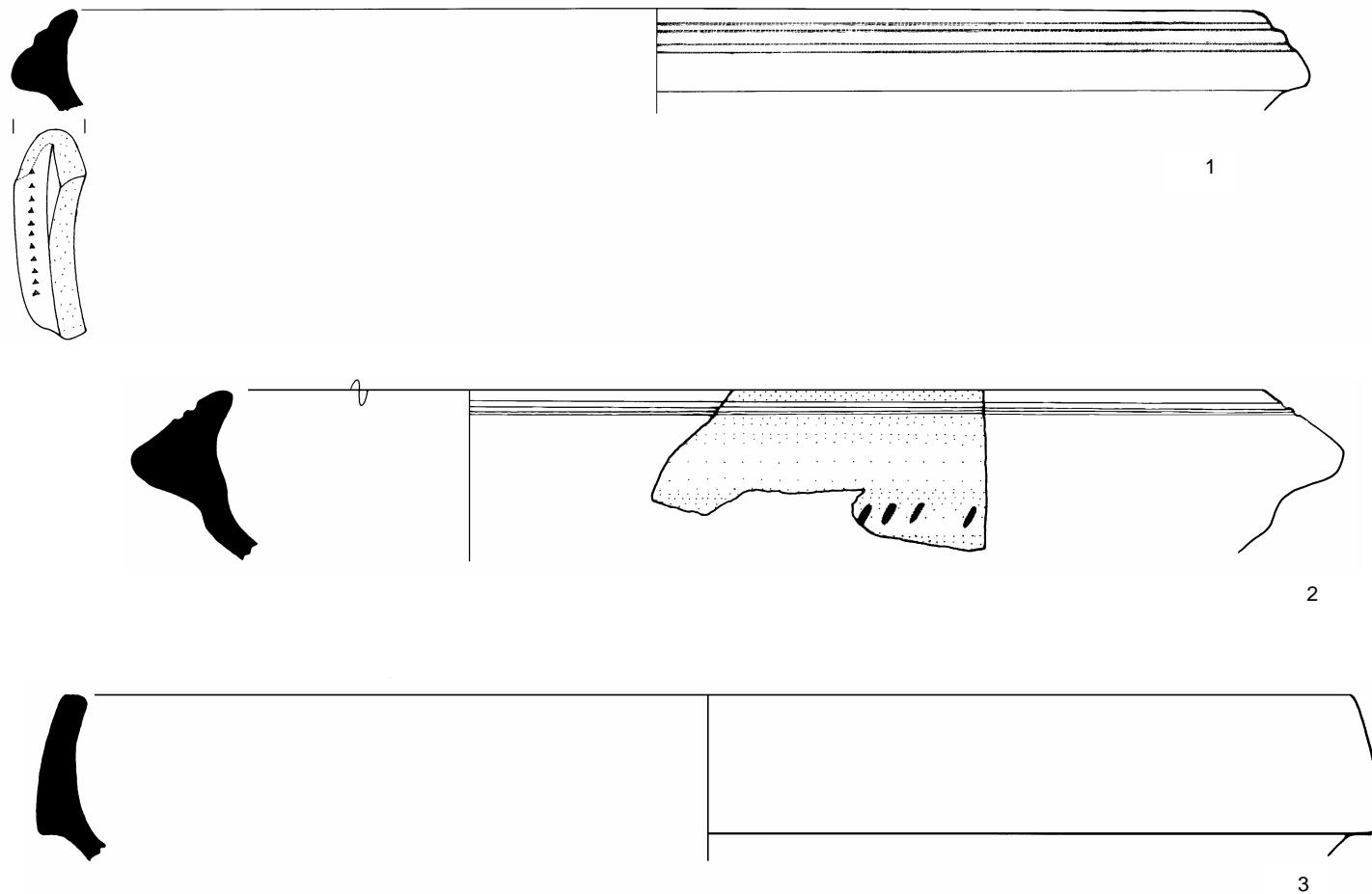


Figure 46 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 10. Scale 1:2

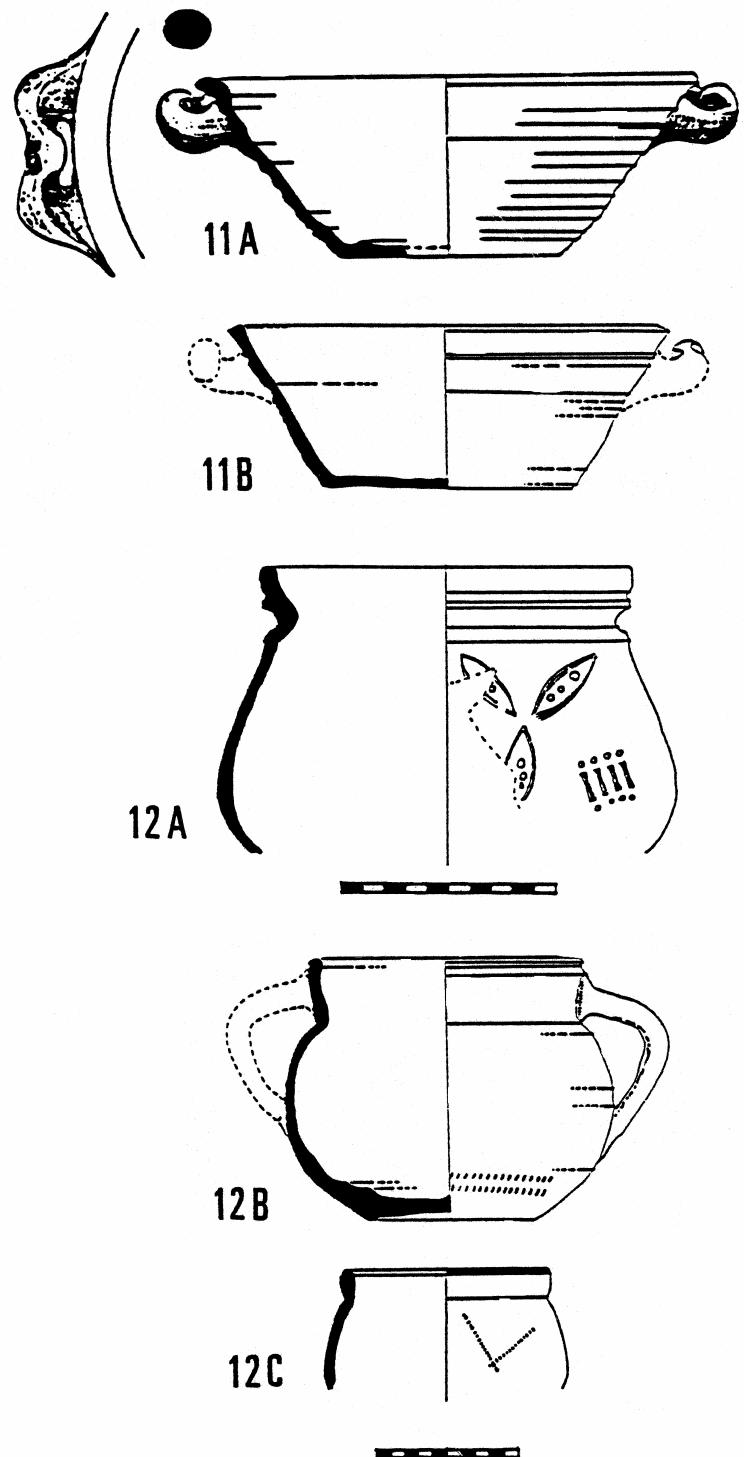


Figure 47 Revised typology for Cypriot Red Slip ware Part 4
(Source; Meyza, 2000)

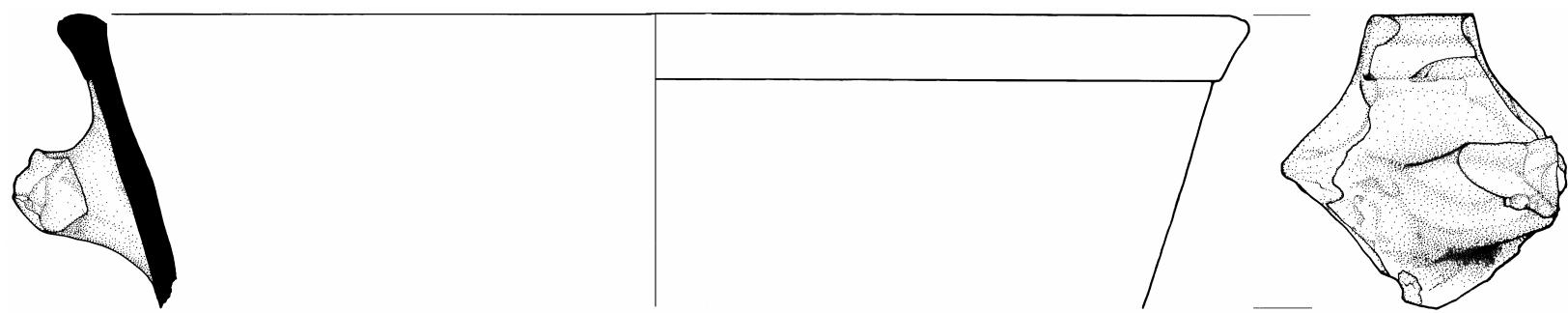


Figure 48 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 11. Scale 1:2

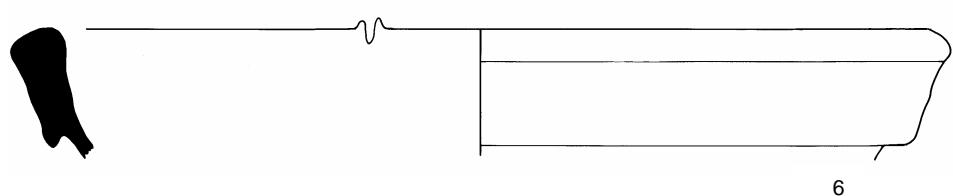
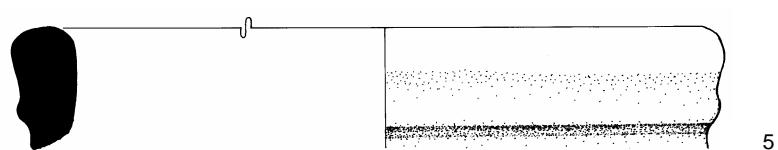
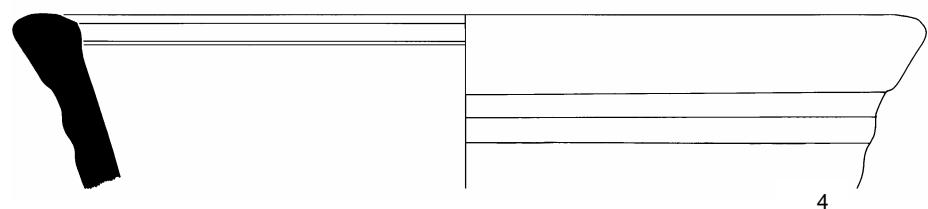
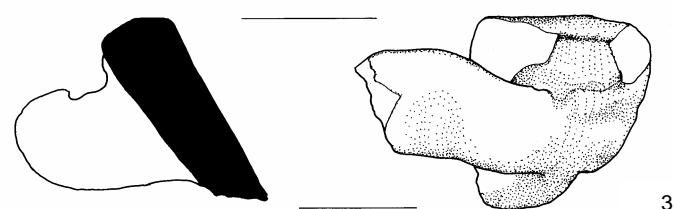
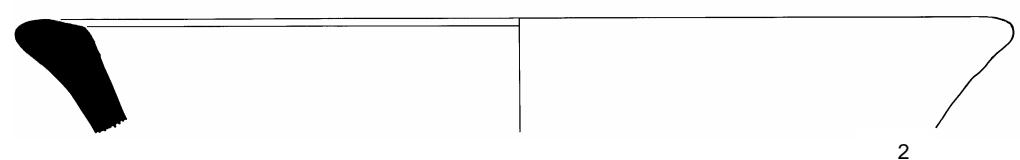
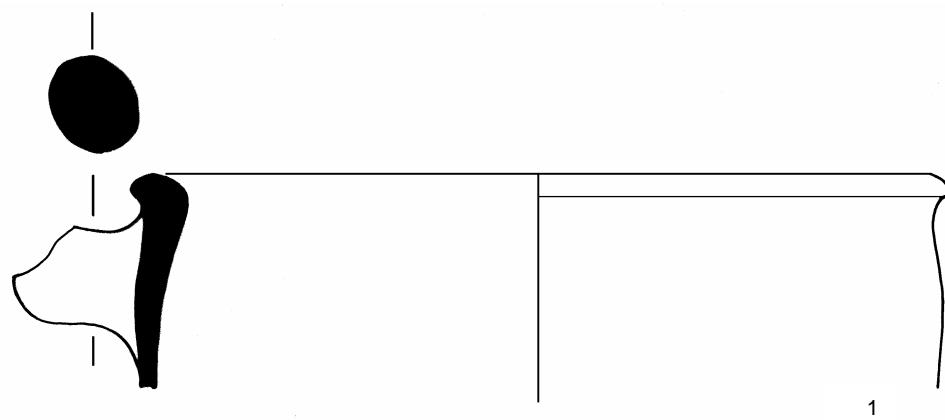
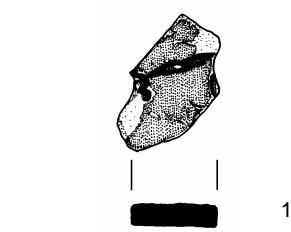
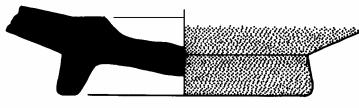
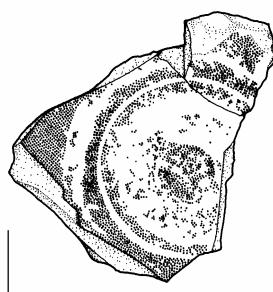


Figure 49 Cypriot Red Slip ware Form 11. Scale 1:2



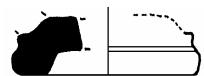
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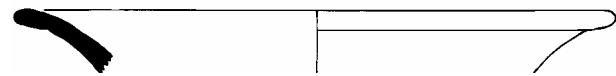
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3

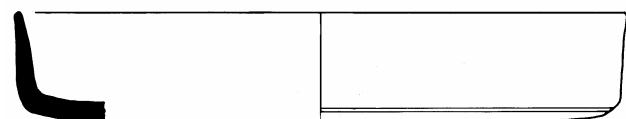
Figure 50 Black-glaze ware. Scale 1:2



1



2



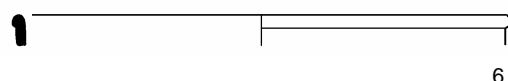
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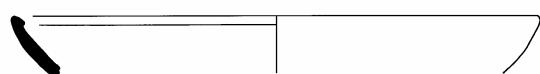
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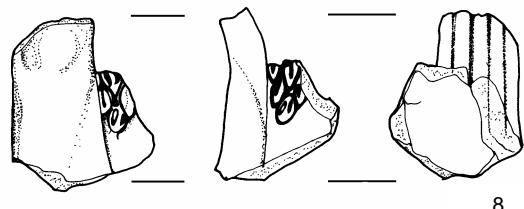
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6

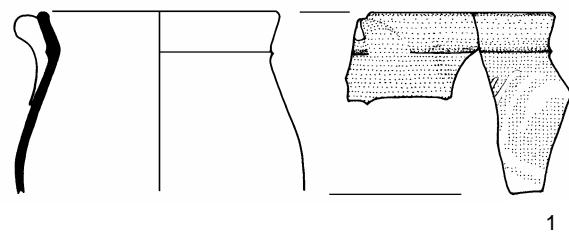


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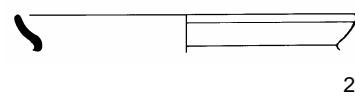


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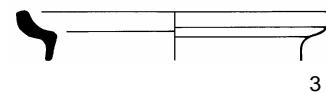
Figure 51 Eastern Sigillata A and Terra Sigillata. Scale 1:2



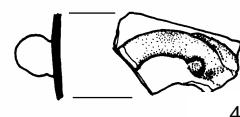
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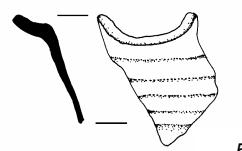
2



3



4



5



6

Figure 52 Thin-walled ware. Scale 1:2

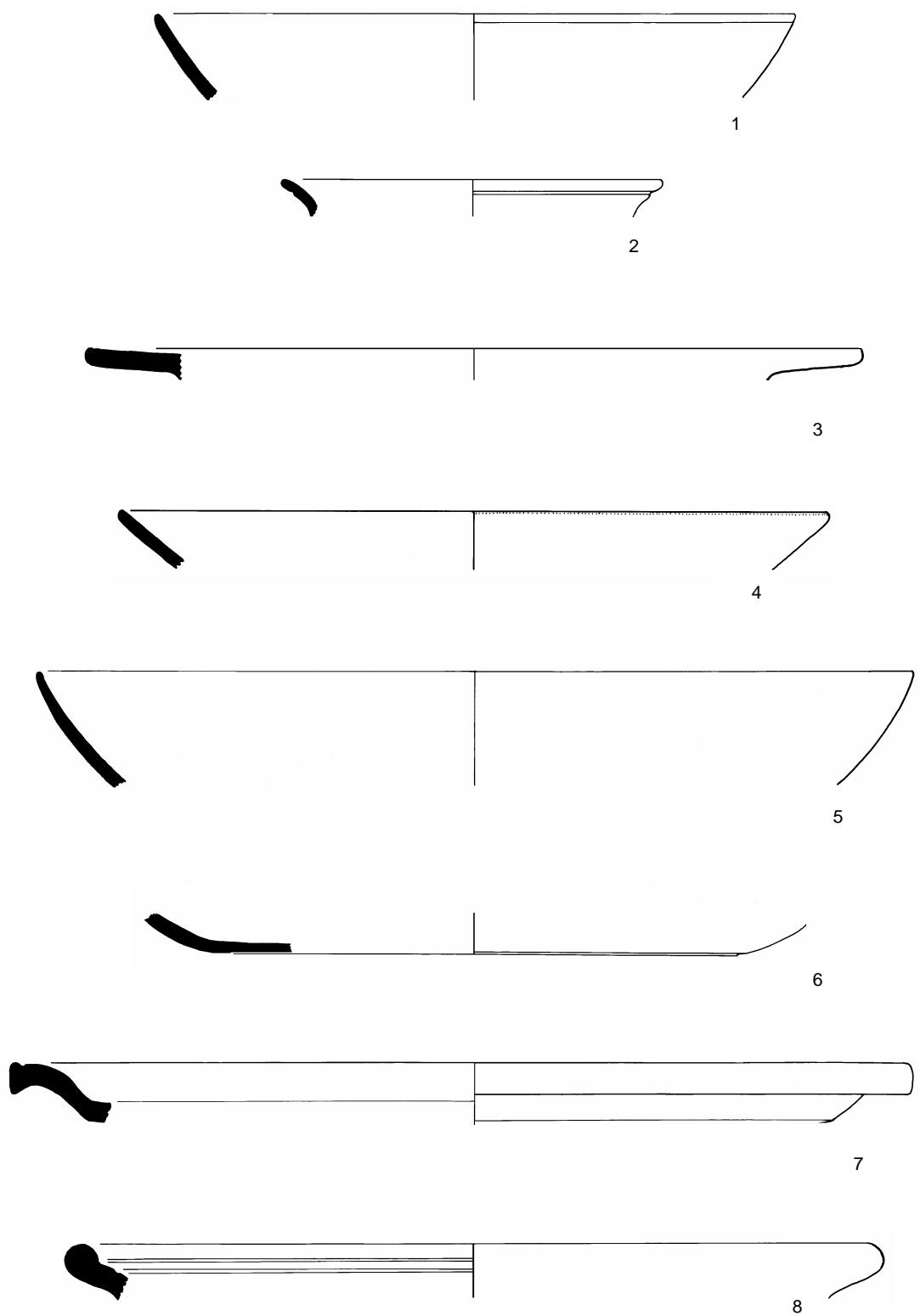
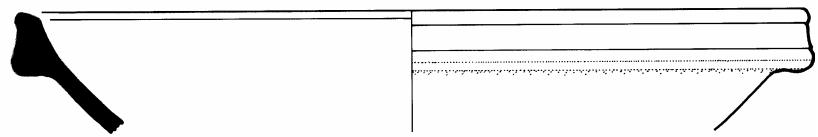
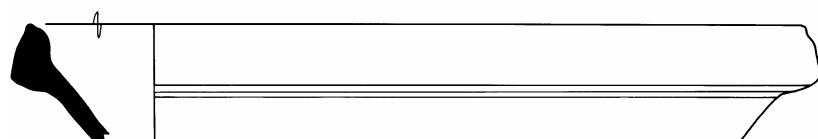


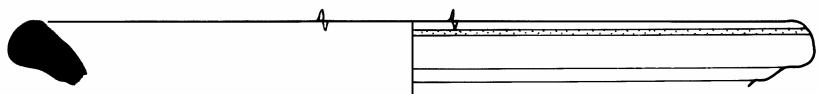
Figure 53 African Red Slip ware. Scale 1:2



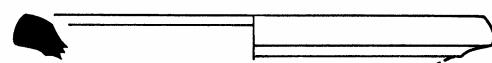
1



2



3



4

2:5

Figure 54 “Phocaean” Red Slip ware. Scale 1:2

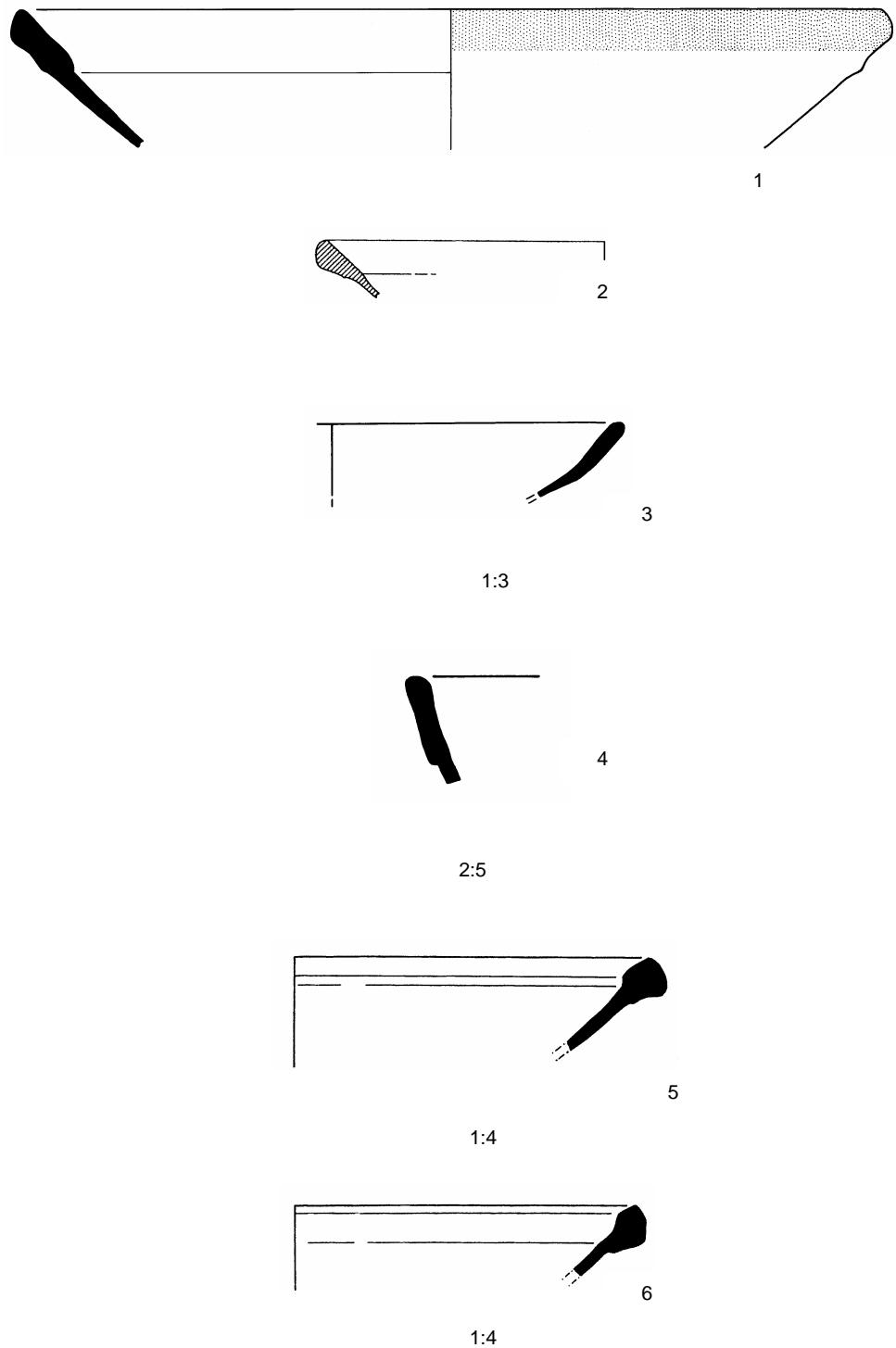


Figure 55 “Phocaean” Red Slip ware. Scale 1:2

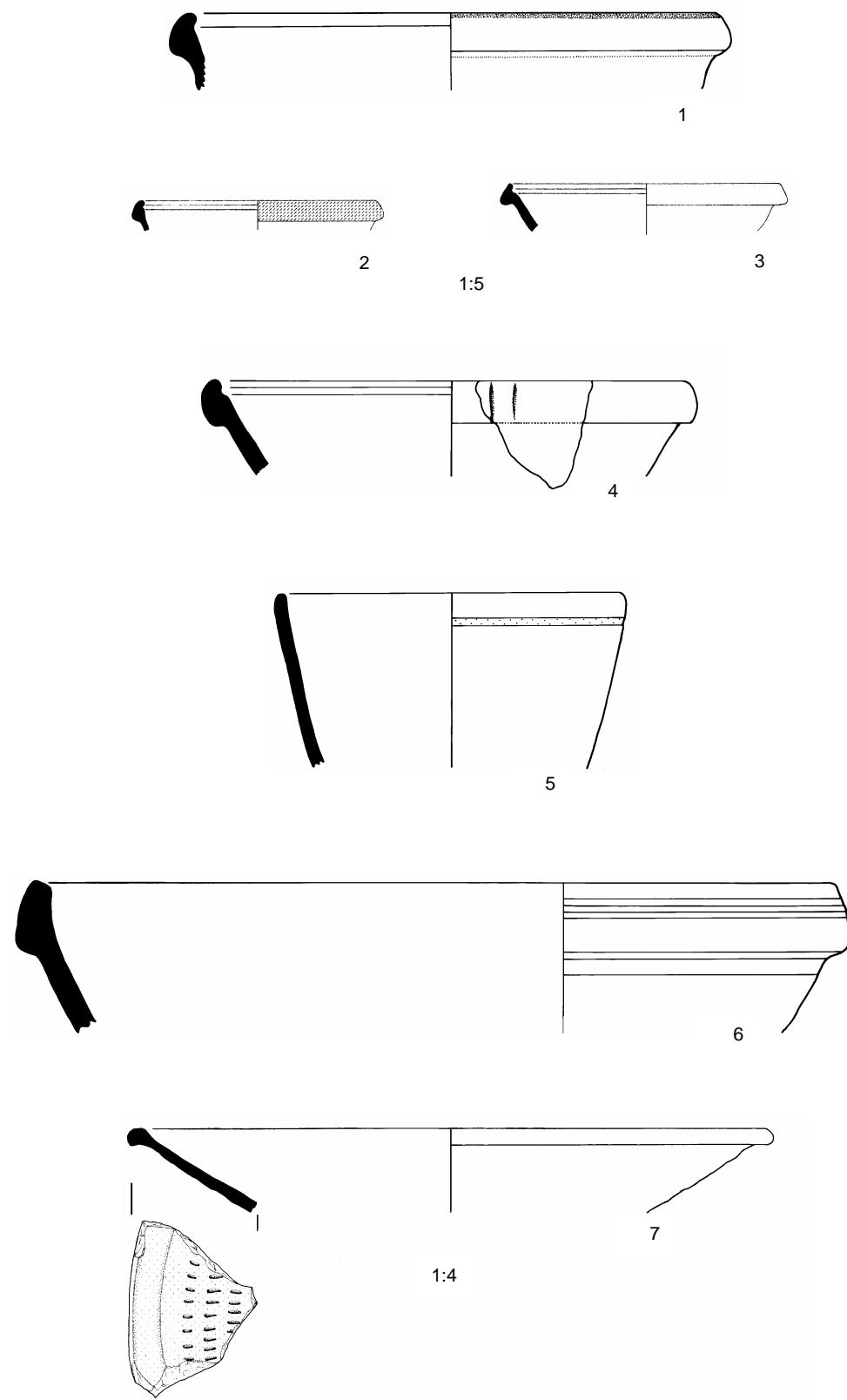


Figure 56 Egyptian Red Slip A ware. Scale 1:2

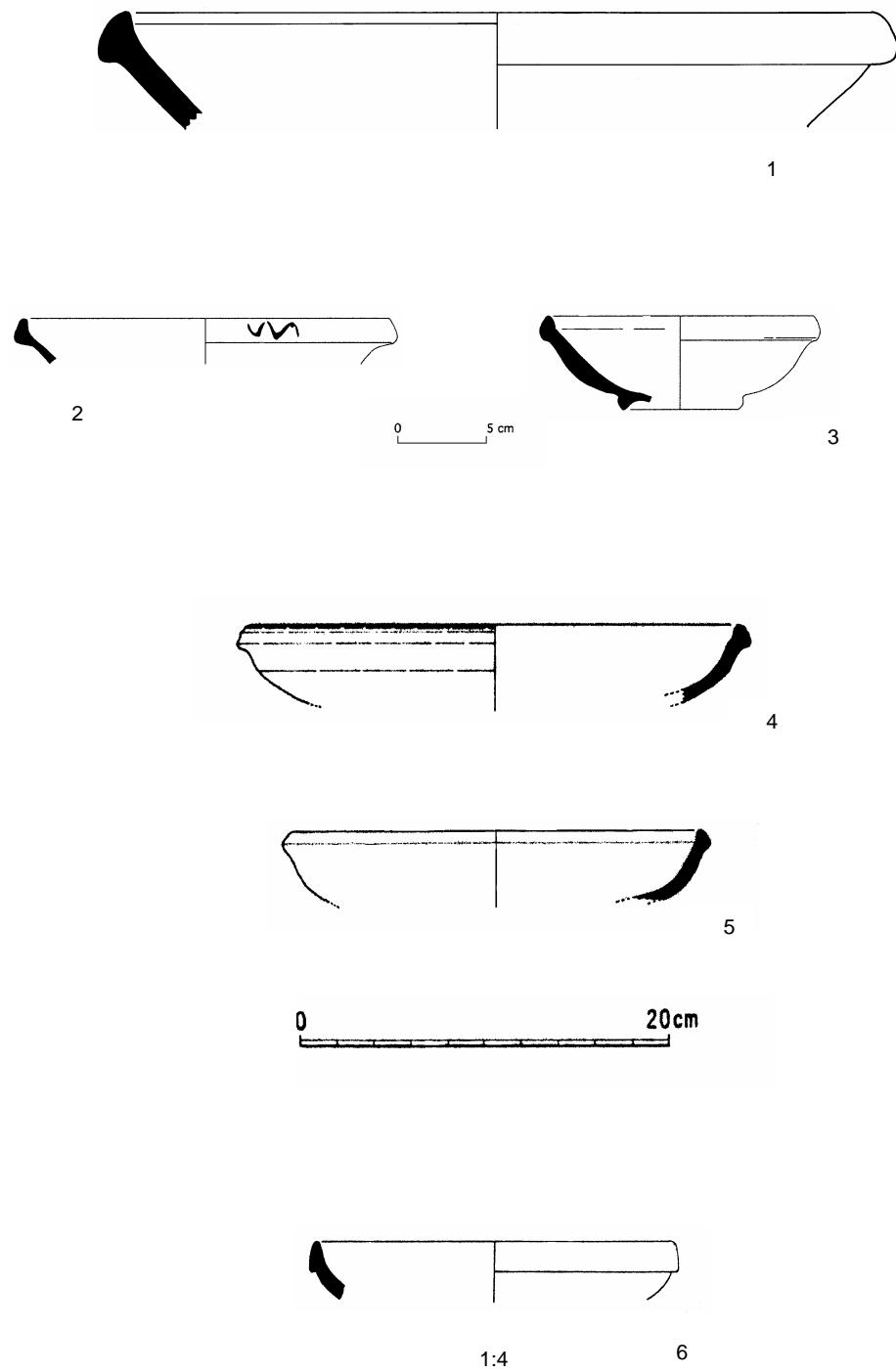


Figure 57 Egyptian Red Slip B ware. Scale 1:2

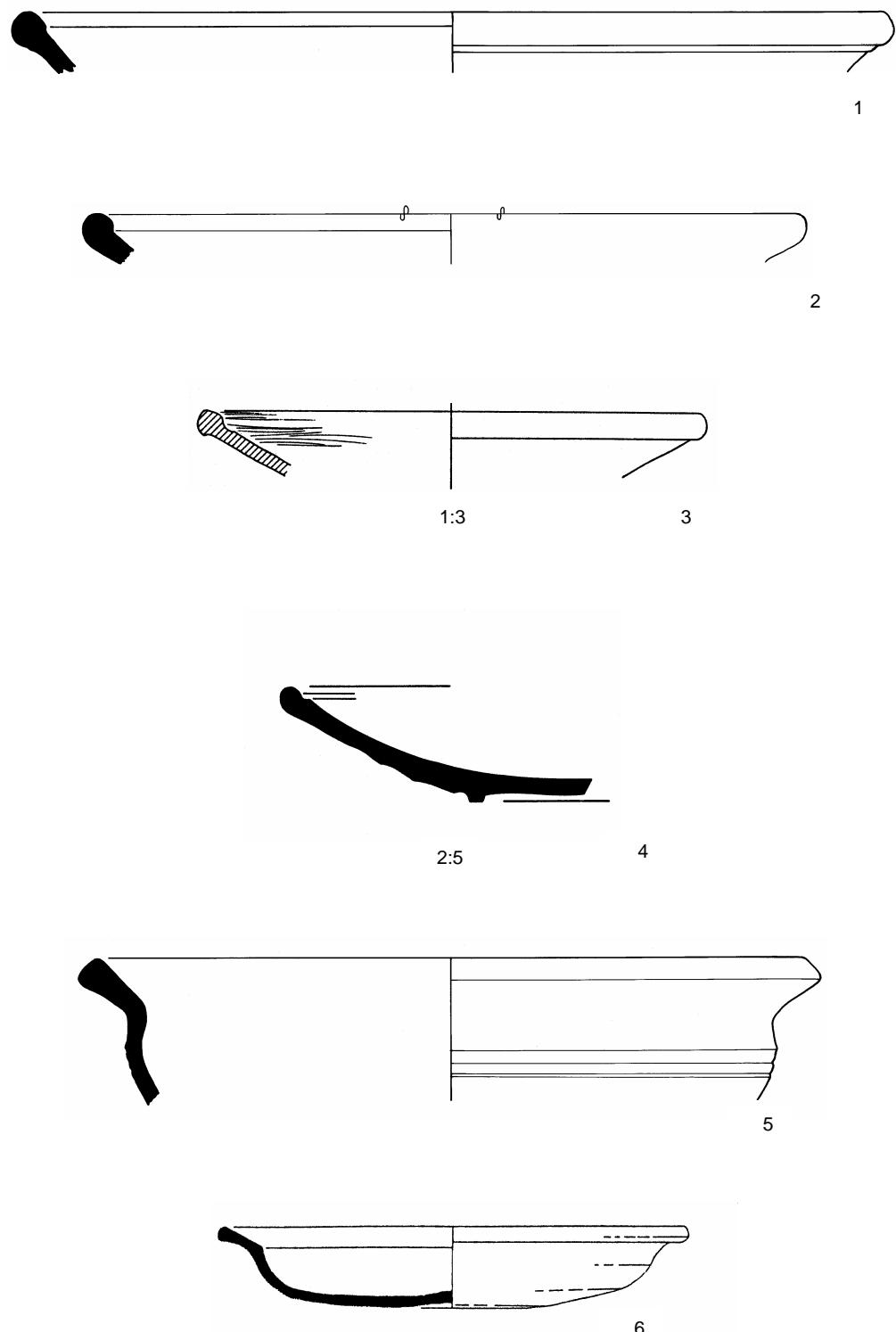


Figure 58 Egyptian Red Slip B ware. Scale 1:2

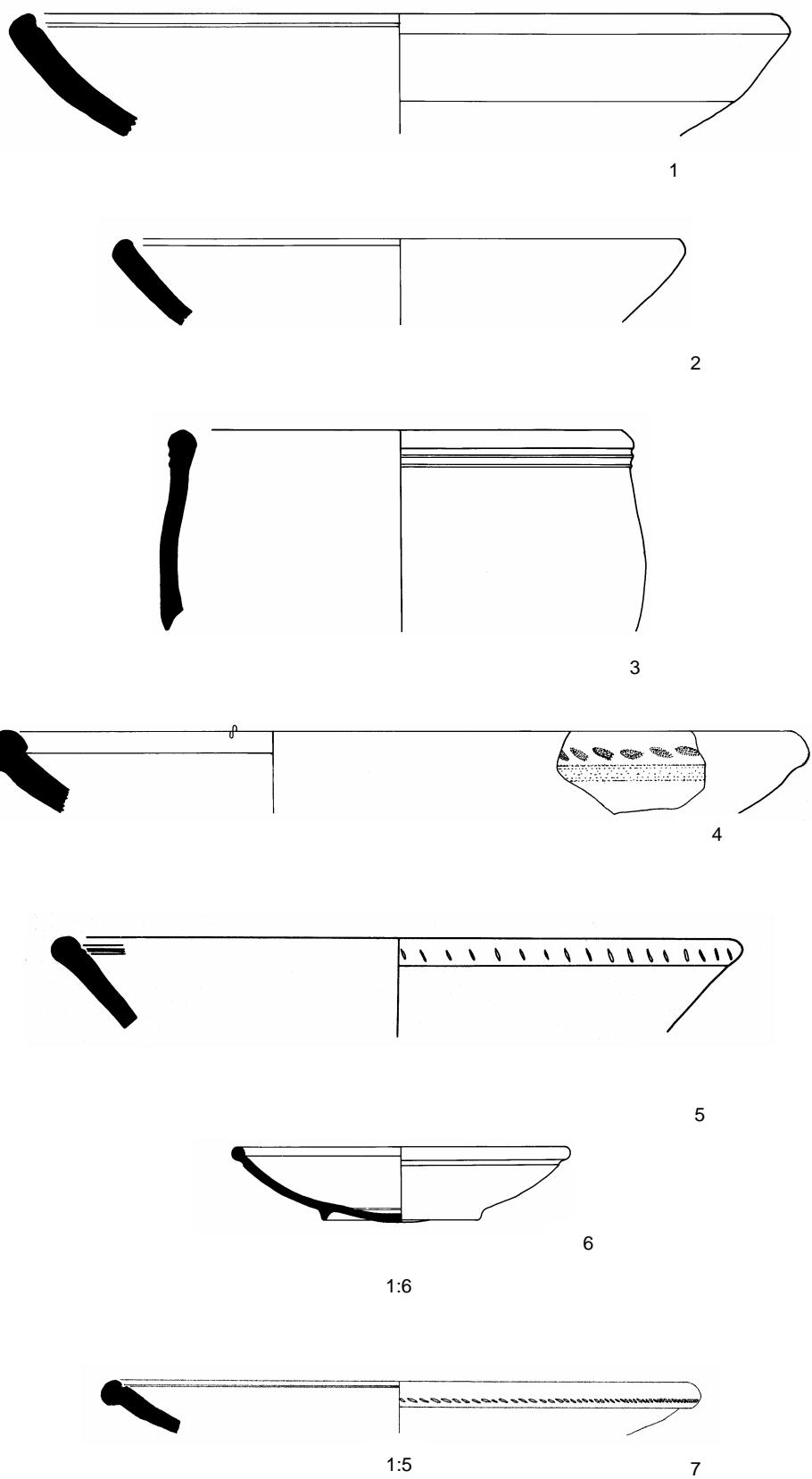


Figure 59 Egyptian Red Slip C ware. Scale 1:2

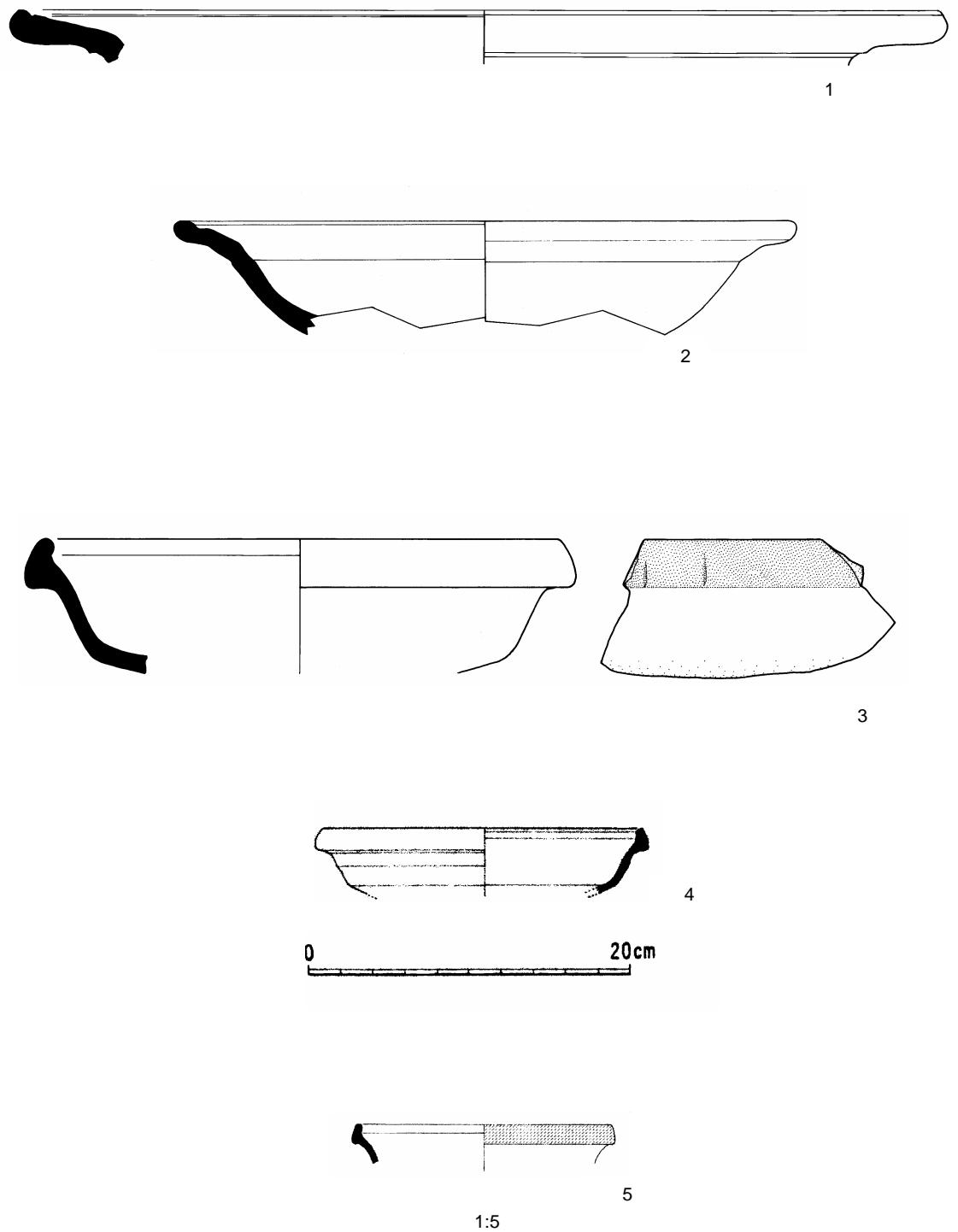


Figure 60 Egyptian Red Slip C ware. Scale 1:2

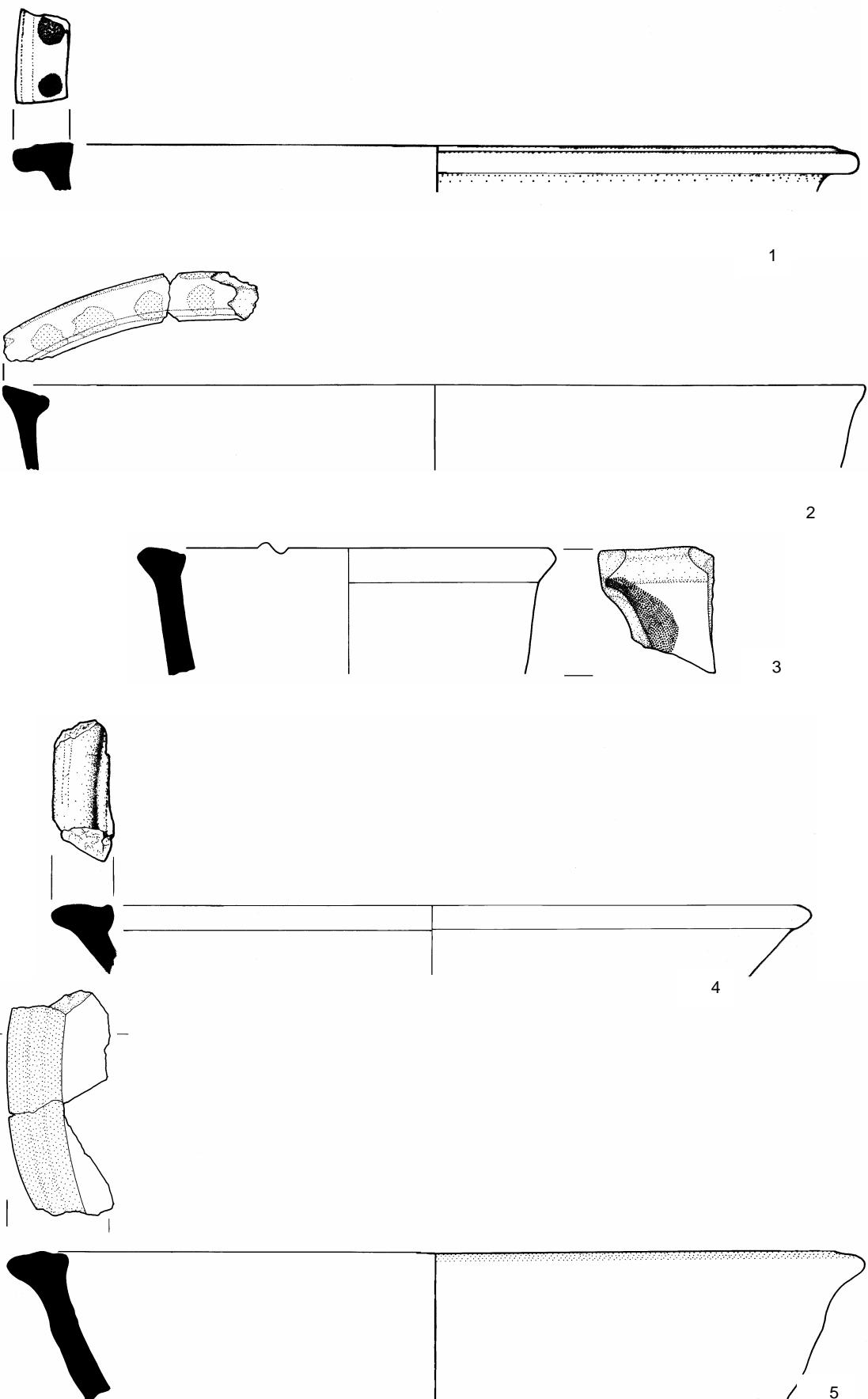


Figure 61 Egyptian Painted Basins. Scale 1:2

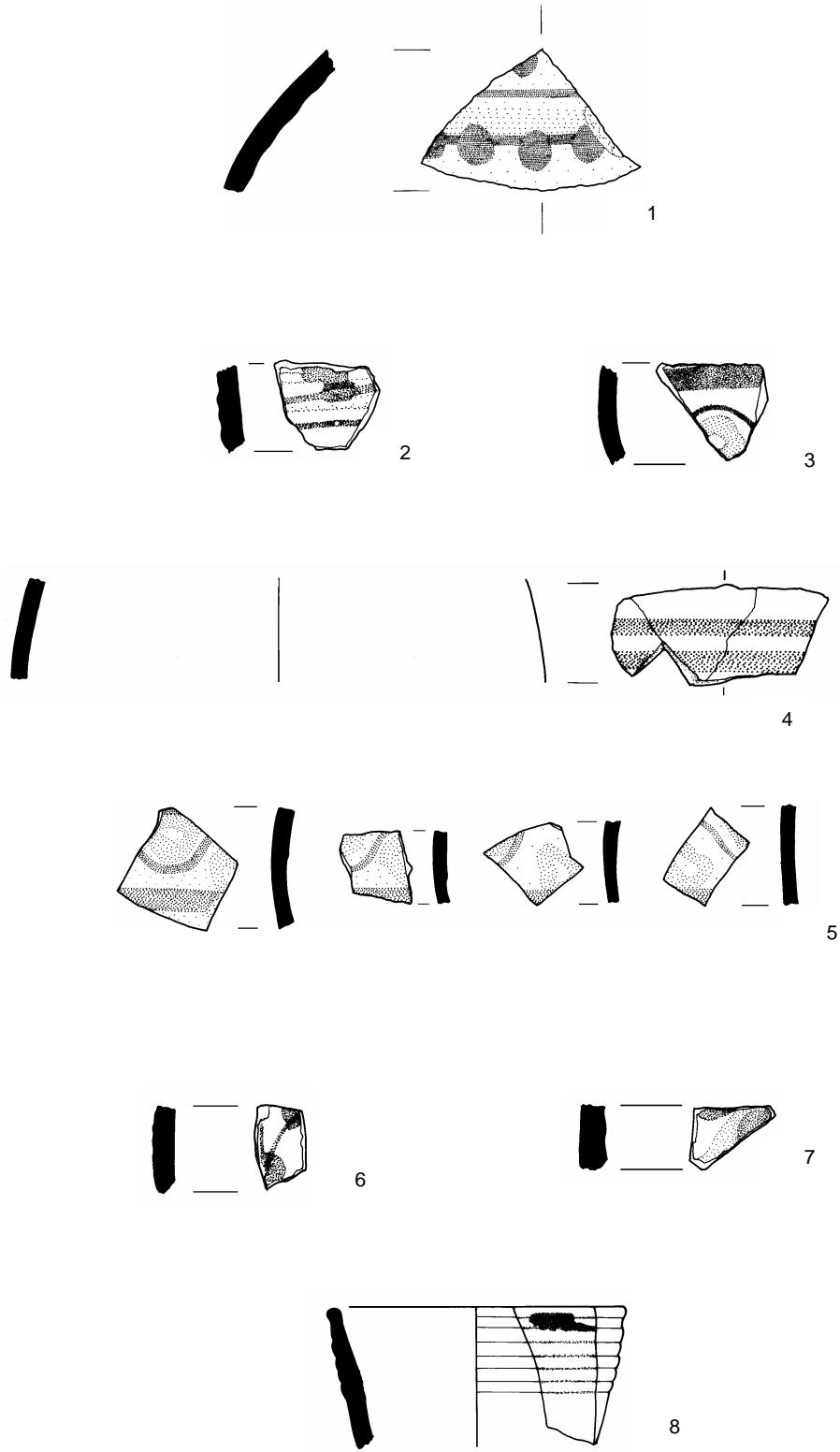


Figure 62 Egyptian Painted Jugs/Flagons. Scale 1:2

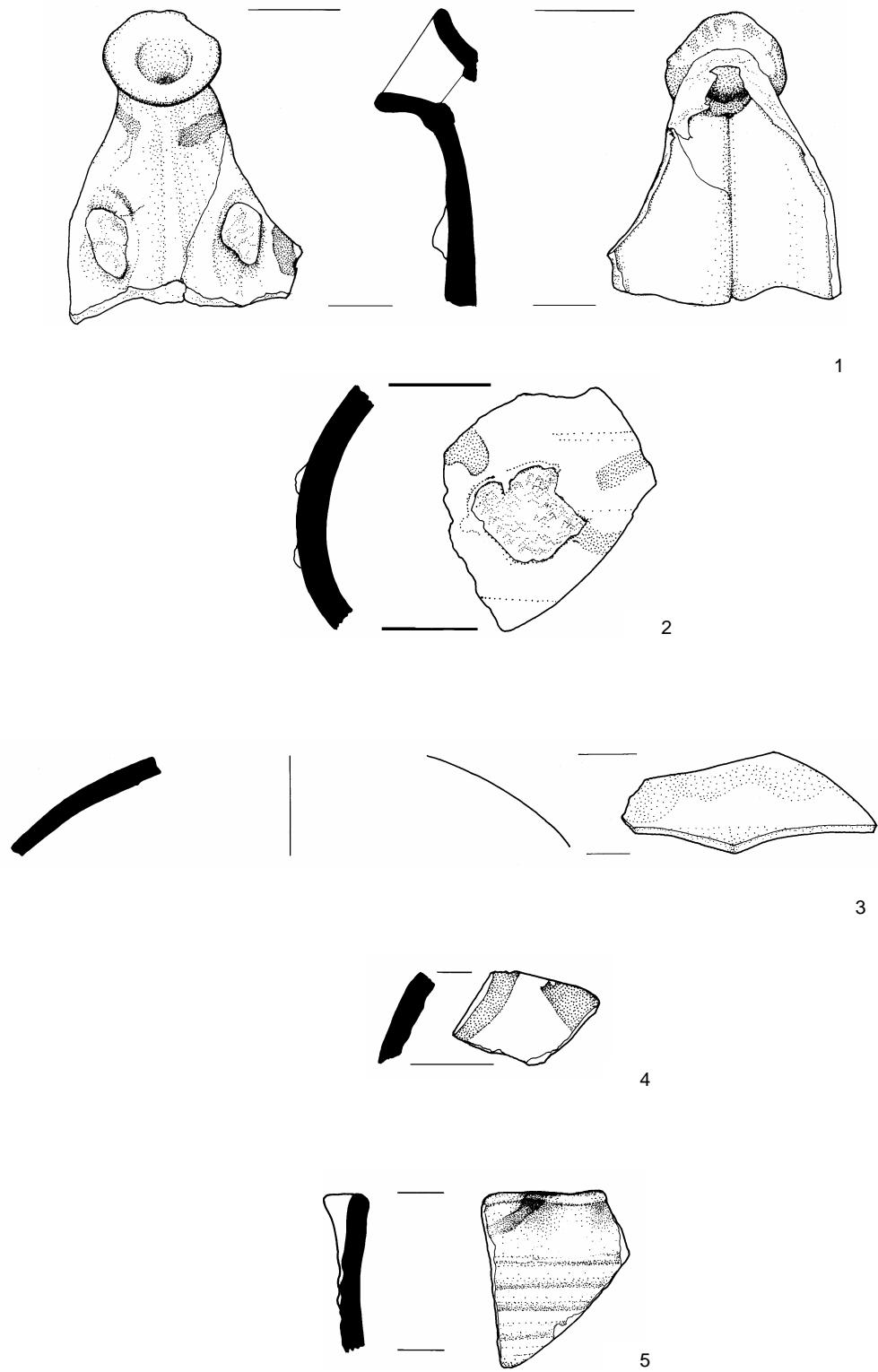


Figure 63 “Decorated Red ware”. Scale 1:2

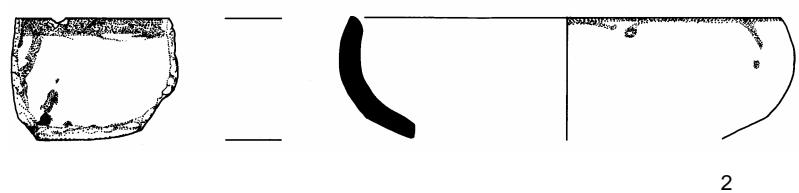
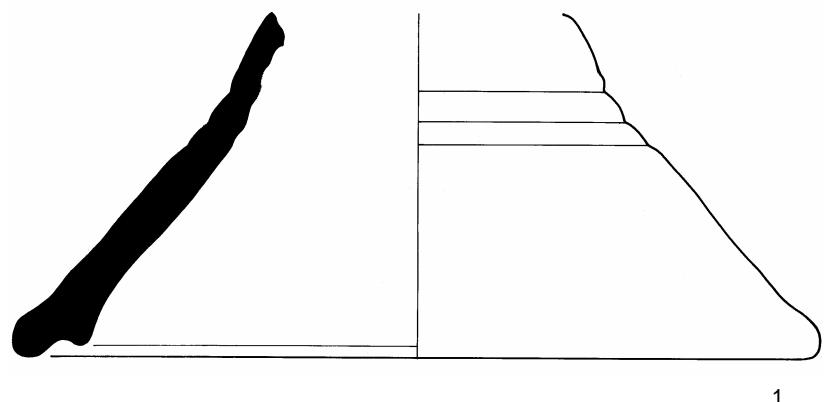
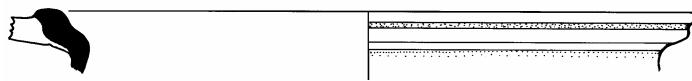
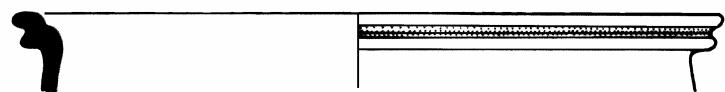


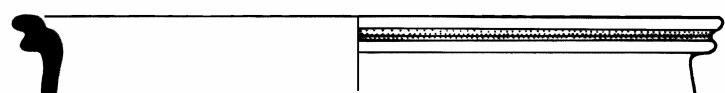
Figure 64 “Decorated Red ware”. Scale 1:2



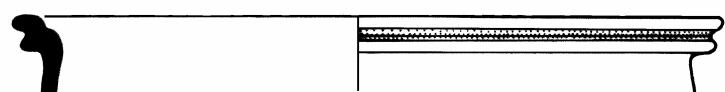
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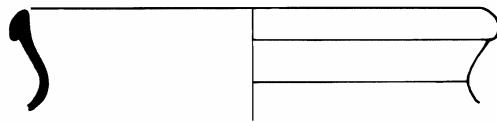


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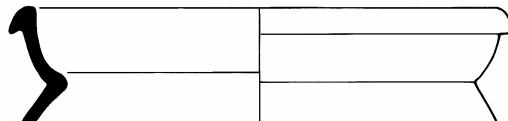


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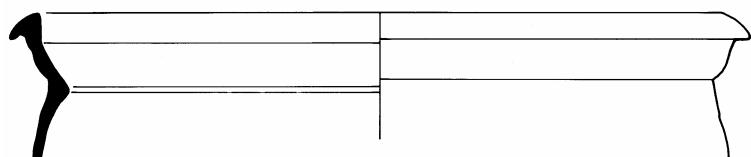
Figure 65 Early Roman Cooking Pots Type 1. Scale 1:2



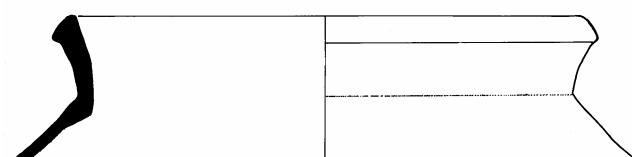
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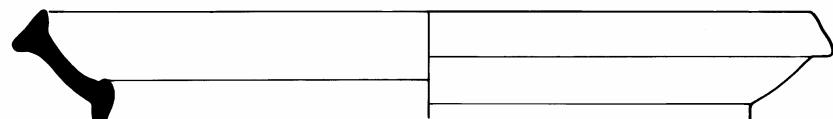
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3

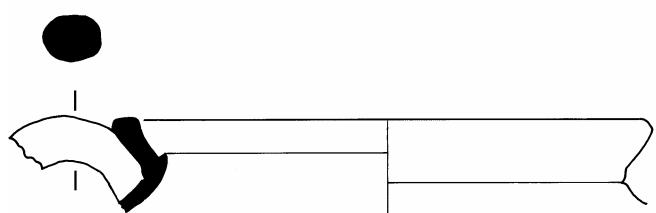


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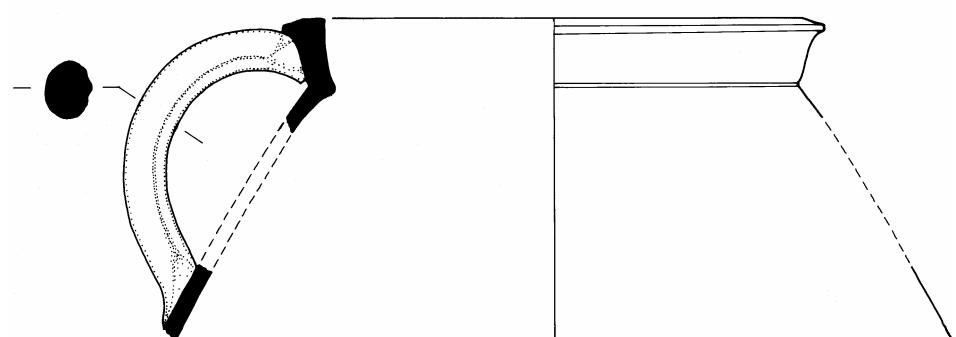


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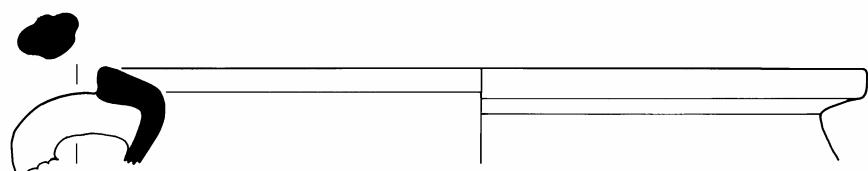
Figure 66 Early Roman Cooking Pots Type 2. Scale 1:2



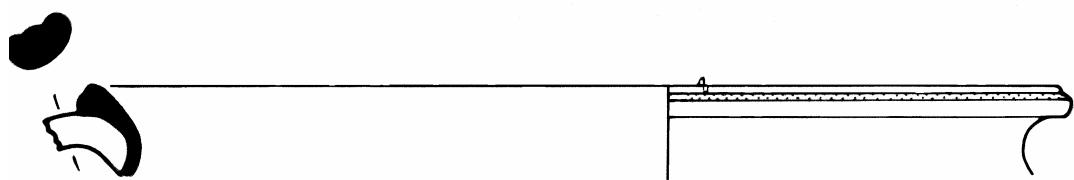
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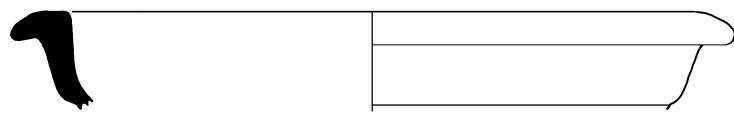
2



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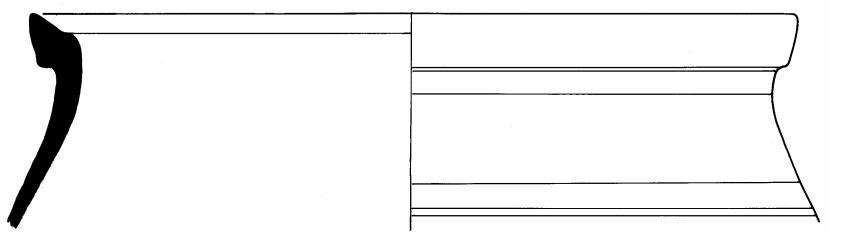


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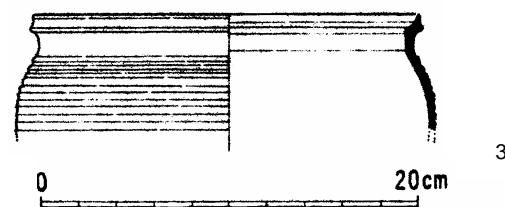
Figure 67 Early Roman Cooking Pots Type 3. Scale 1:2



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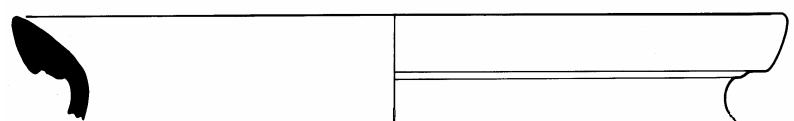


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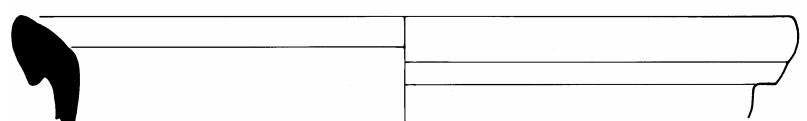


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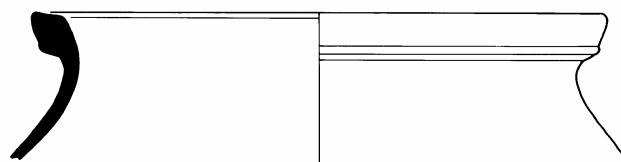
1:5



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Figure 68 Fourth century Cooking Pots Type 1. Scale 1:2

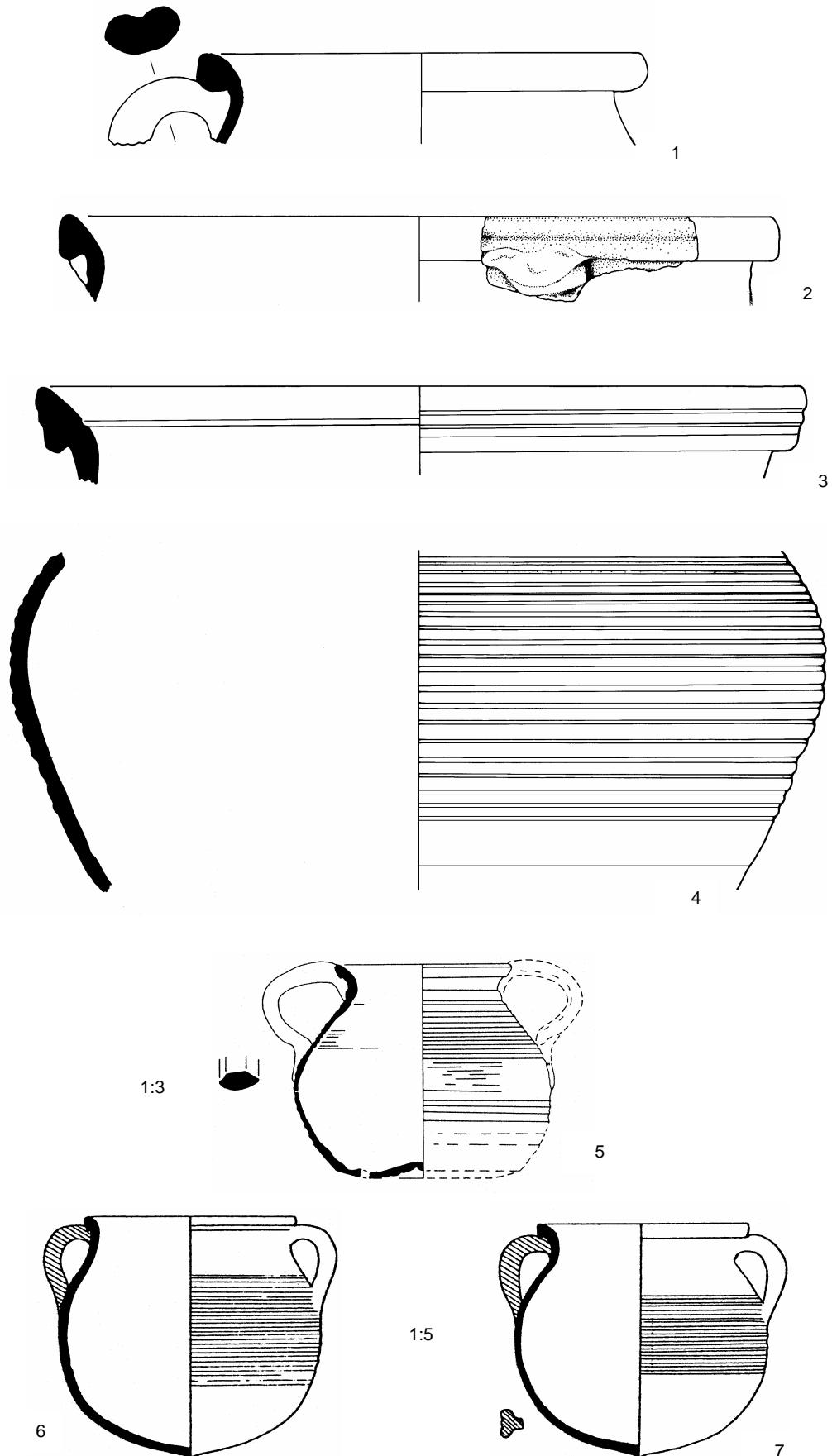


Figure 69 Fourth century Cooking Pots Type 1. Scale 1:2

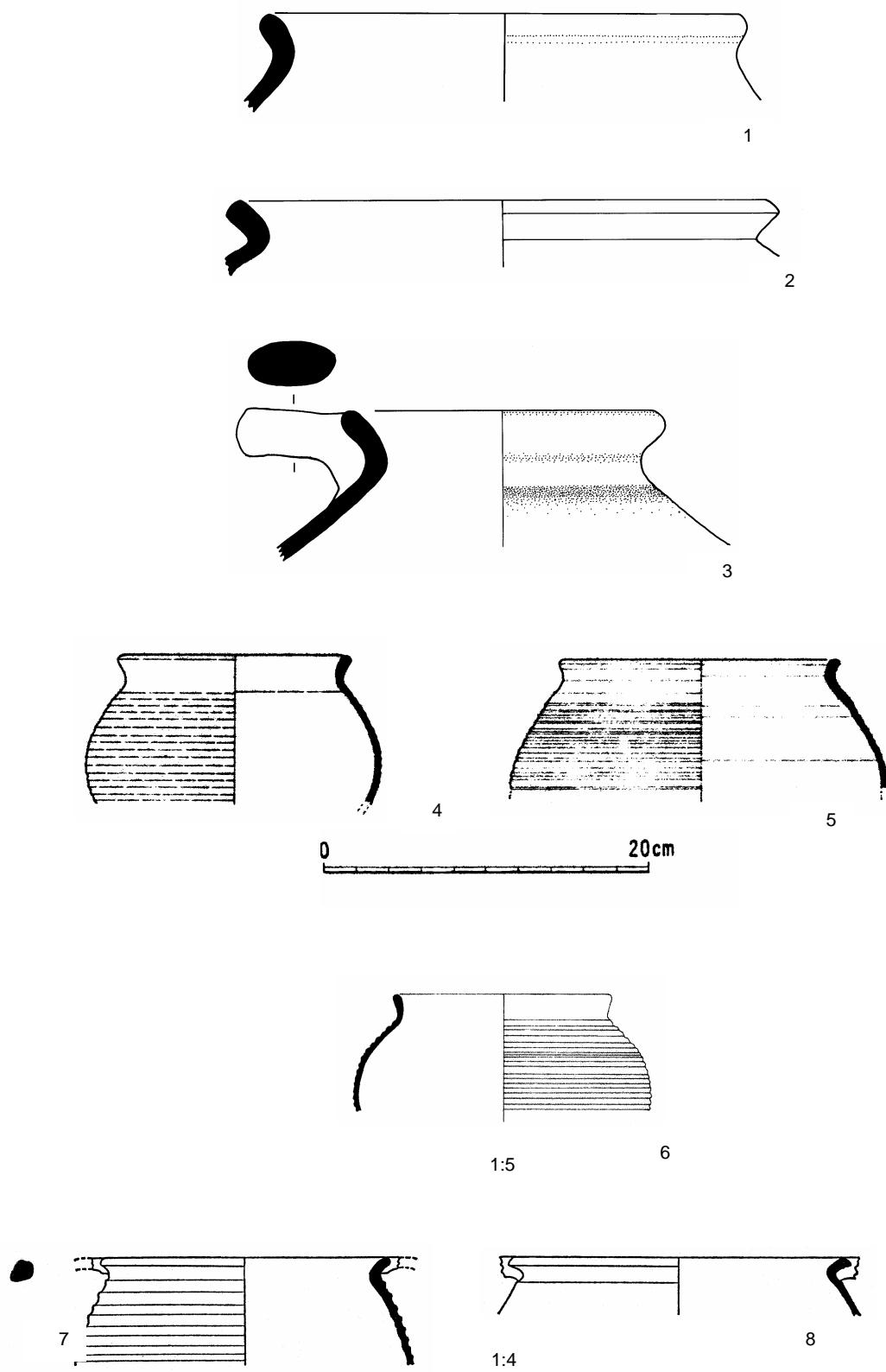


Figure 70 Fourth century Cooking Pots Type 2. Scale 1:2

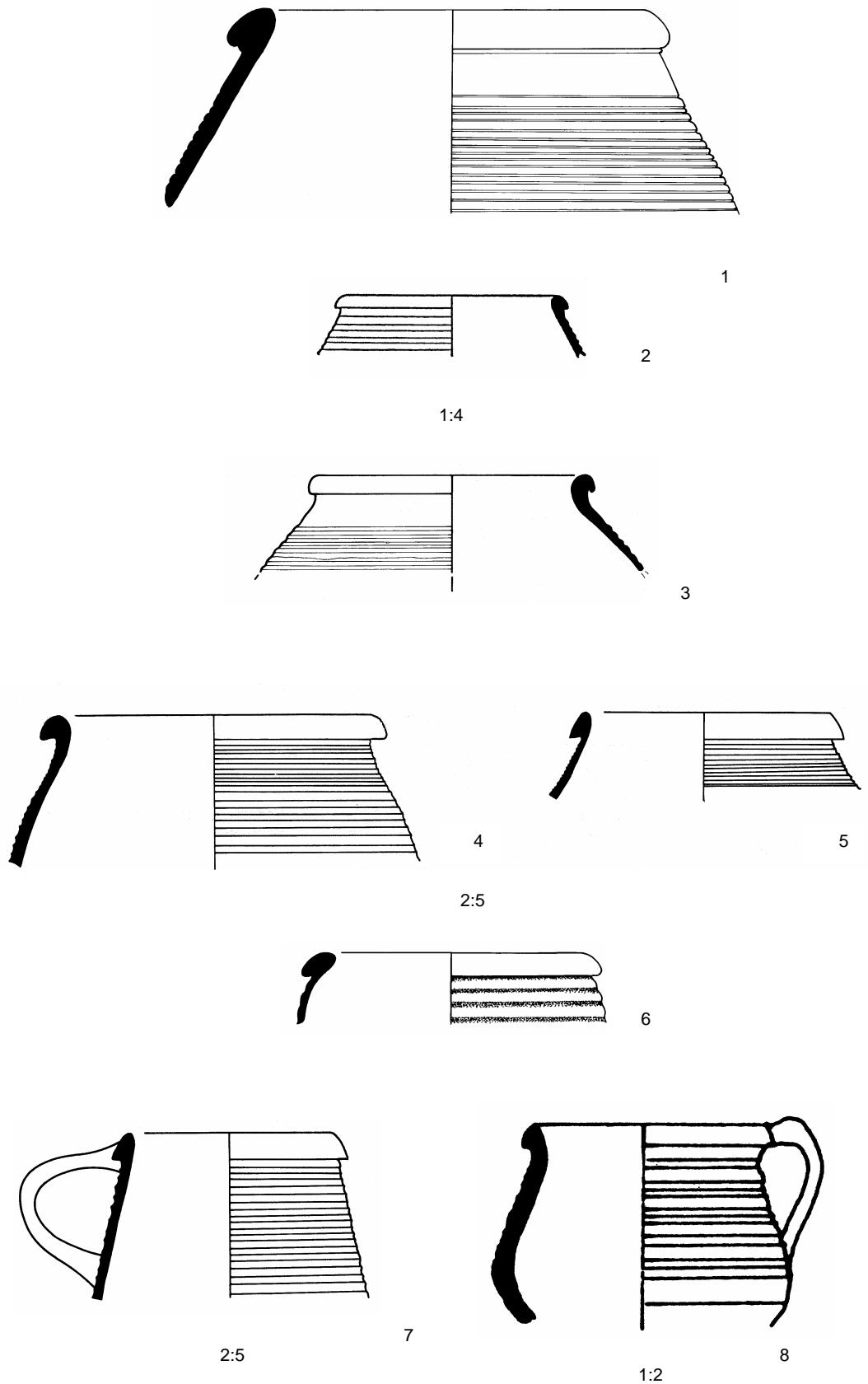


Figure 71 Fourth century Cooking Pots Type 3. Scale 1:2

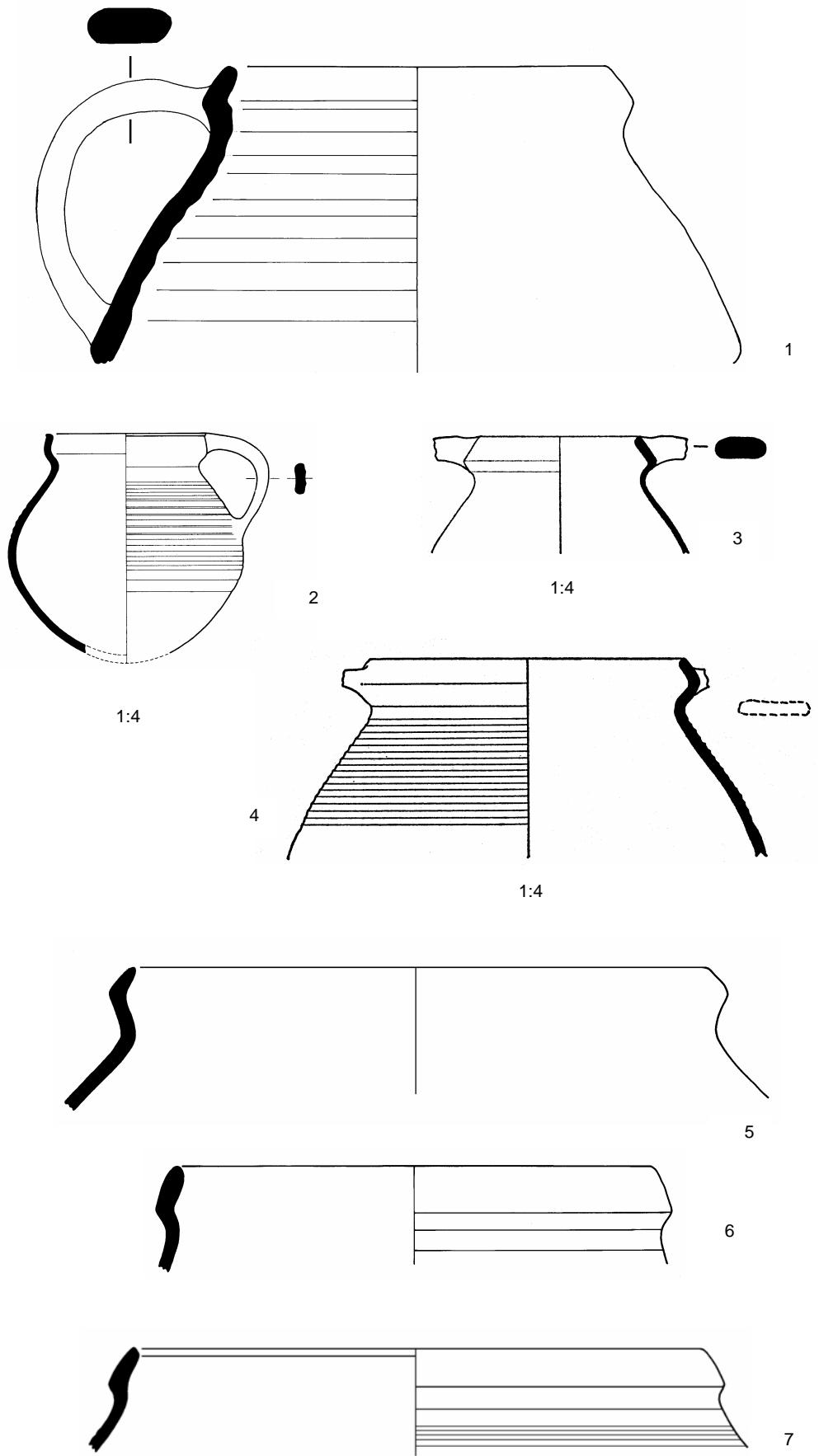


Figure 72 Fifth century and later Cooking pot types. Scale 1:2

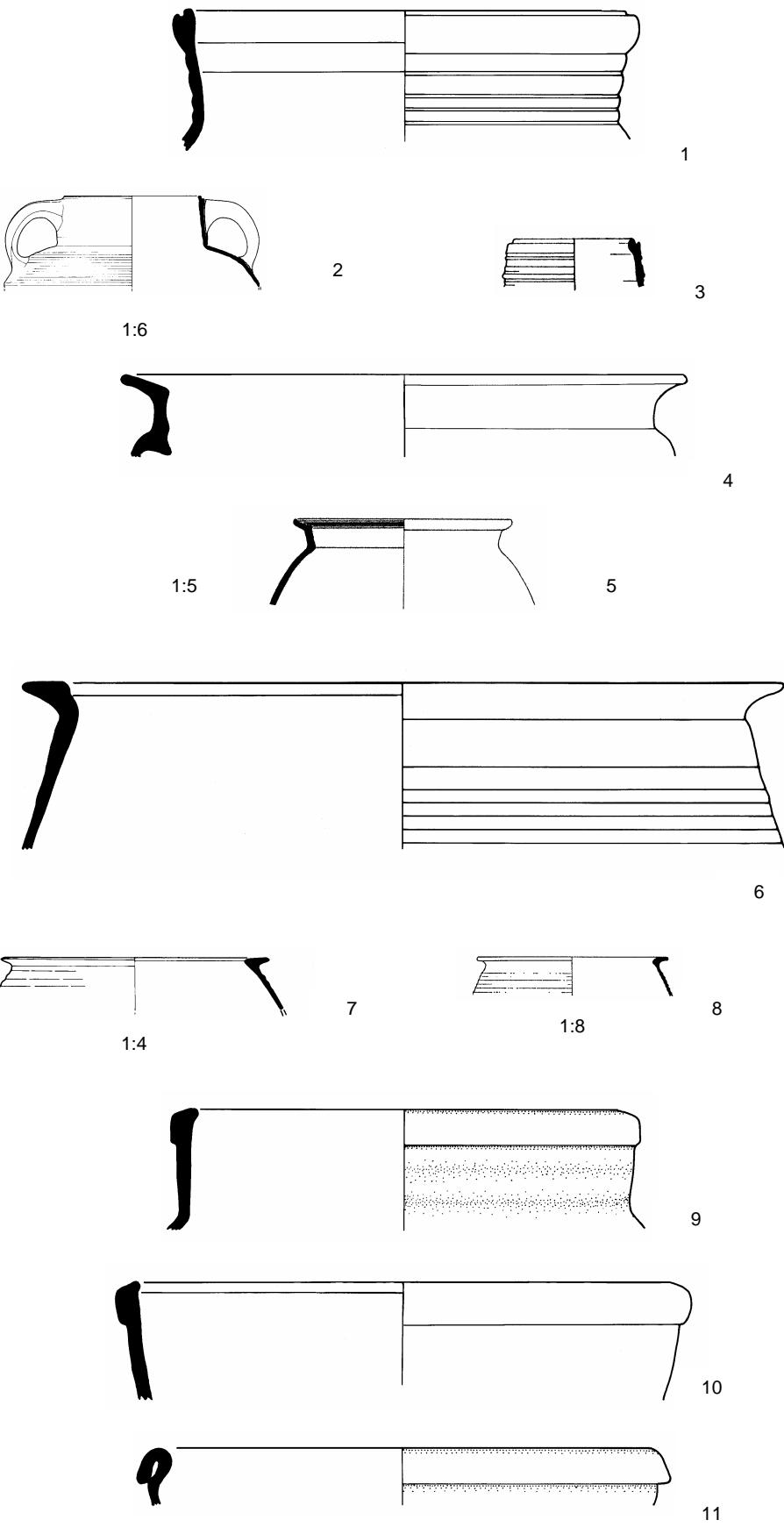


Figure 73 Imported Cooking pot types. Scale 1:2

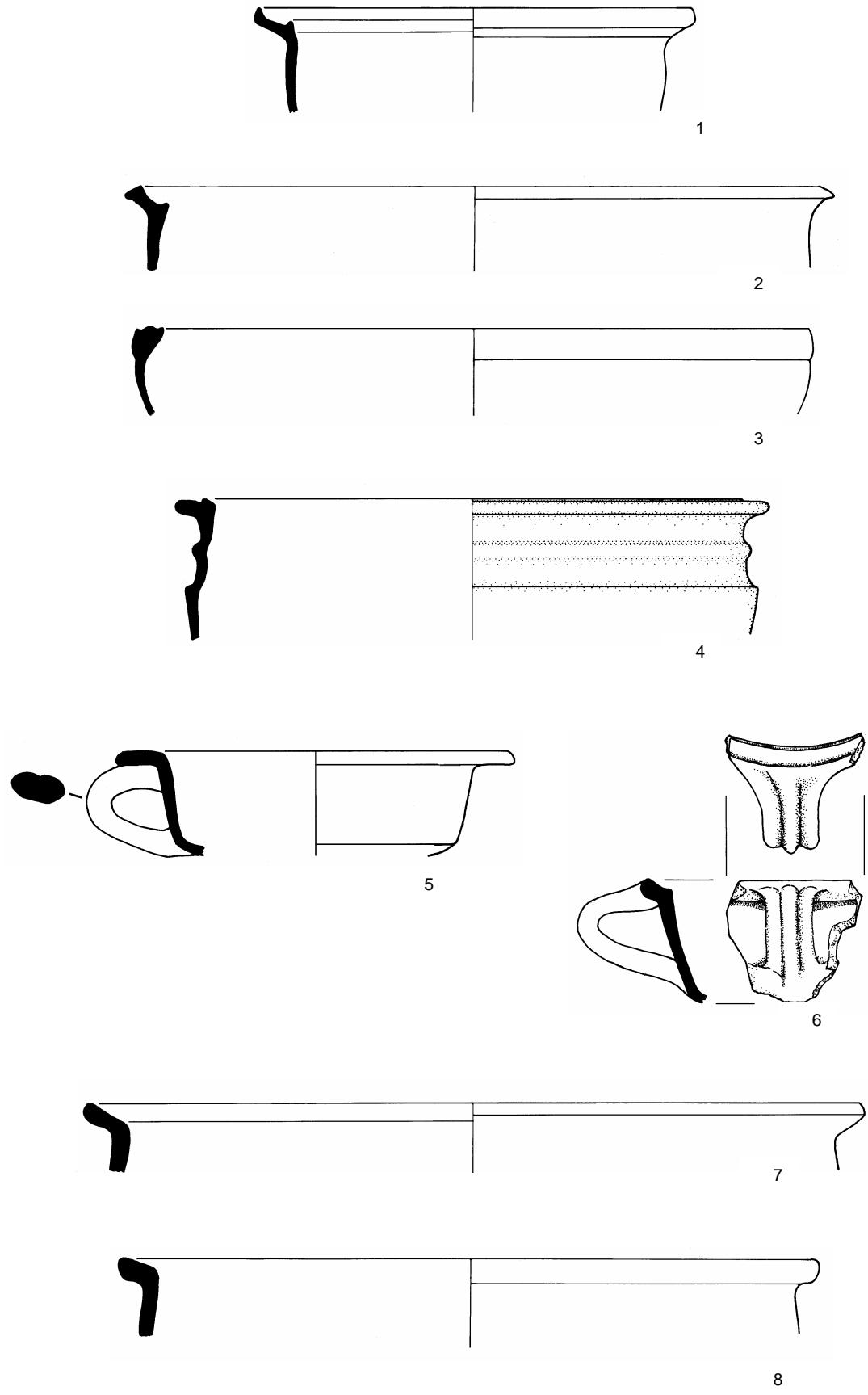


Figure 74 Early to Mid Roman Casserole types. Scale 1:2

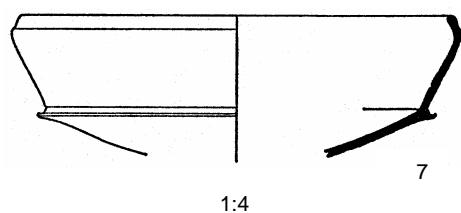
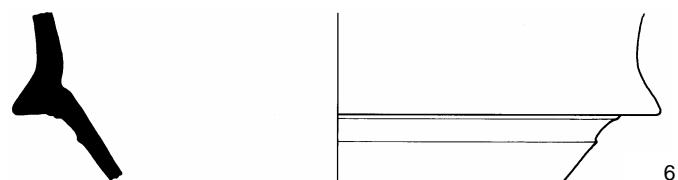
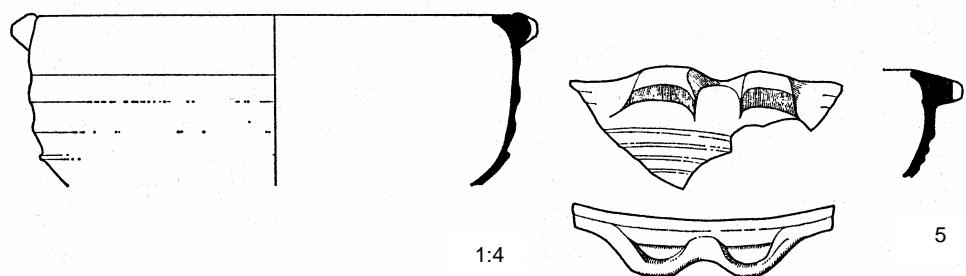
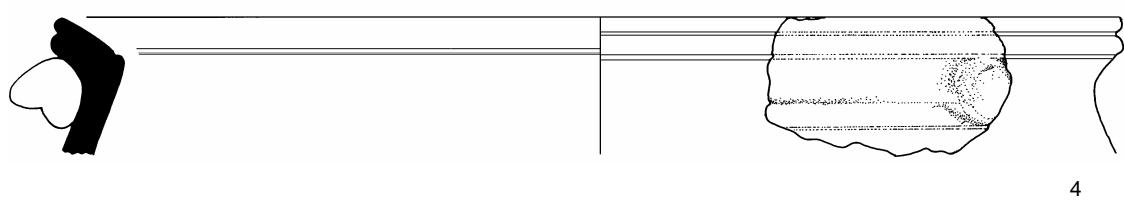
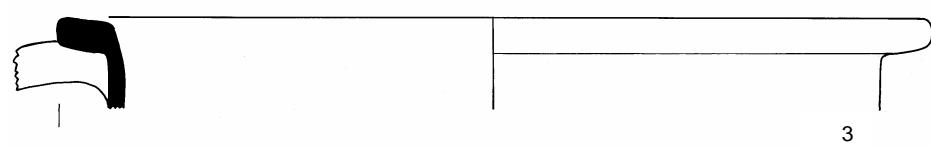
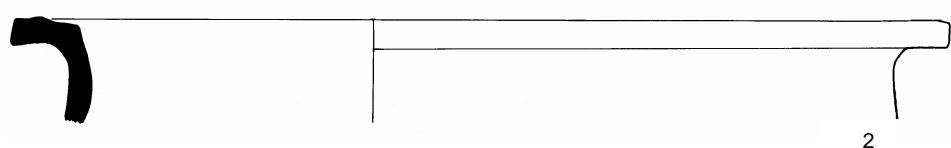
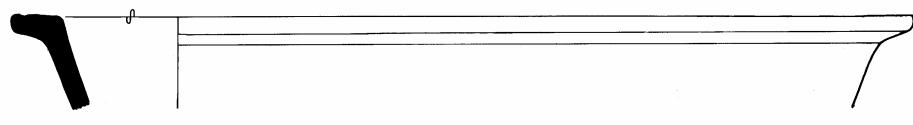


Figure 75 Fourth century Casserole types. Scale 1:2

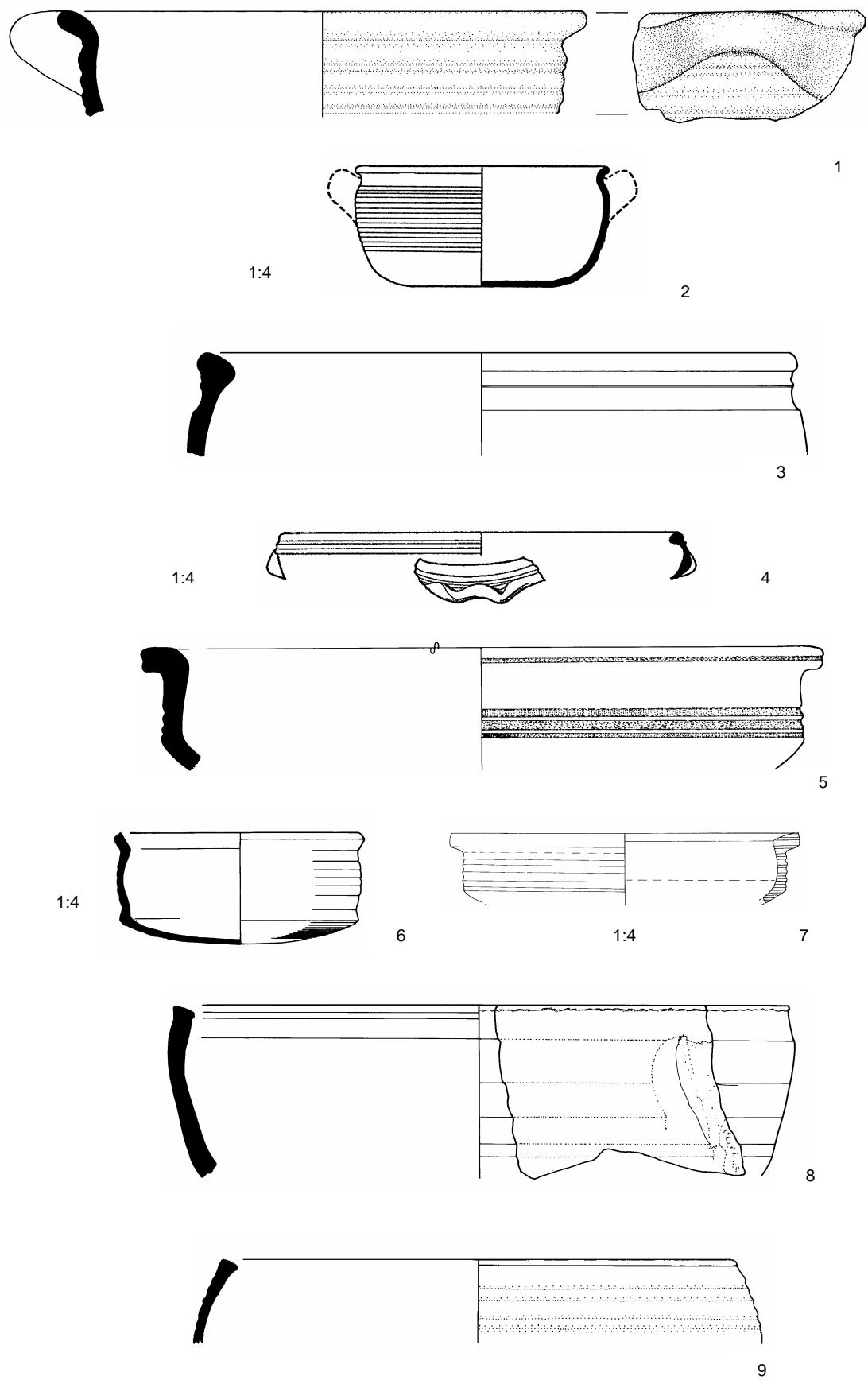


Figure 76 Fifth century Casserole types. Scale 1:2

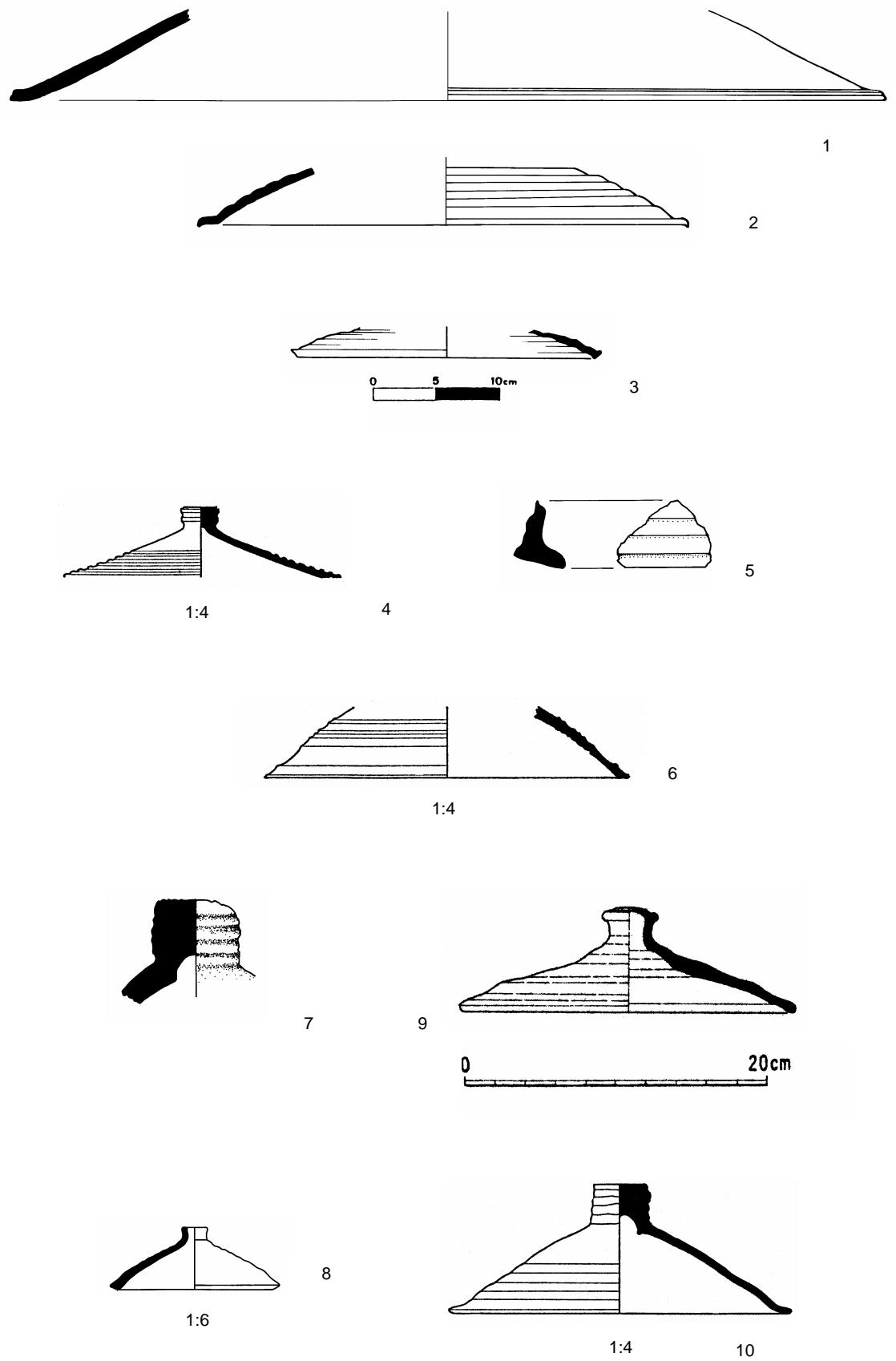


Figure 77 Cooking ware Lids. Scale 1:2

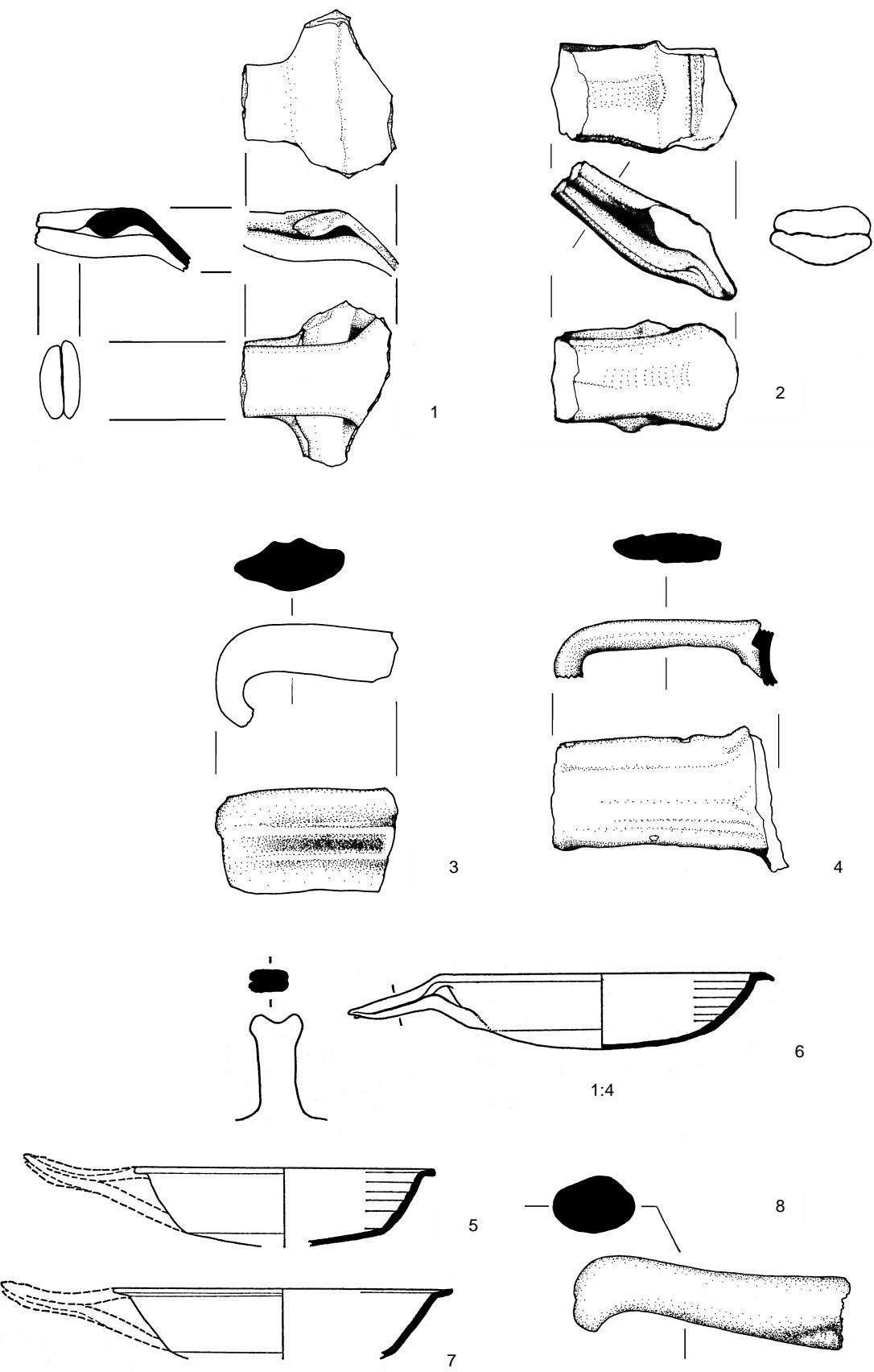


Figure 78 Cooking ware Frying pans. Scale 1:2

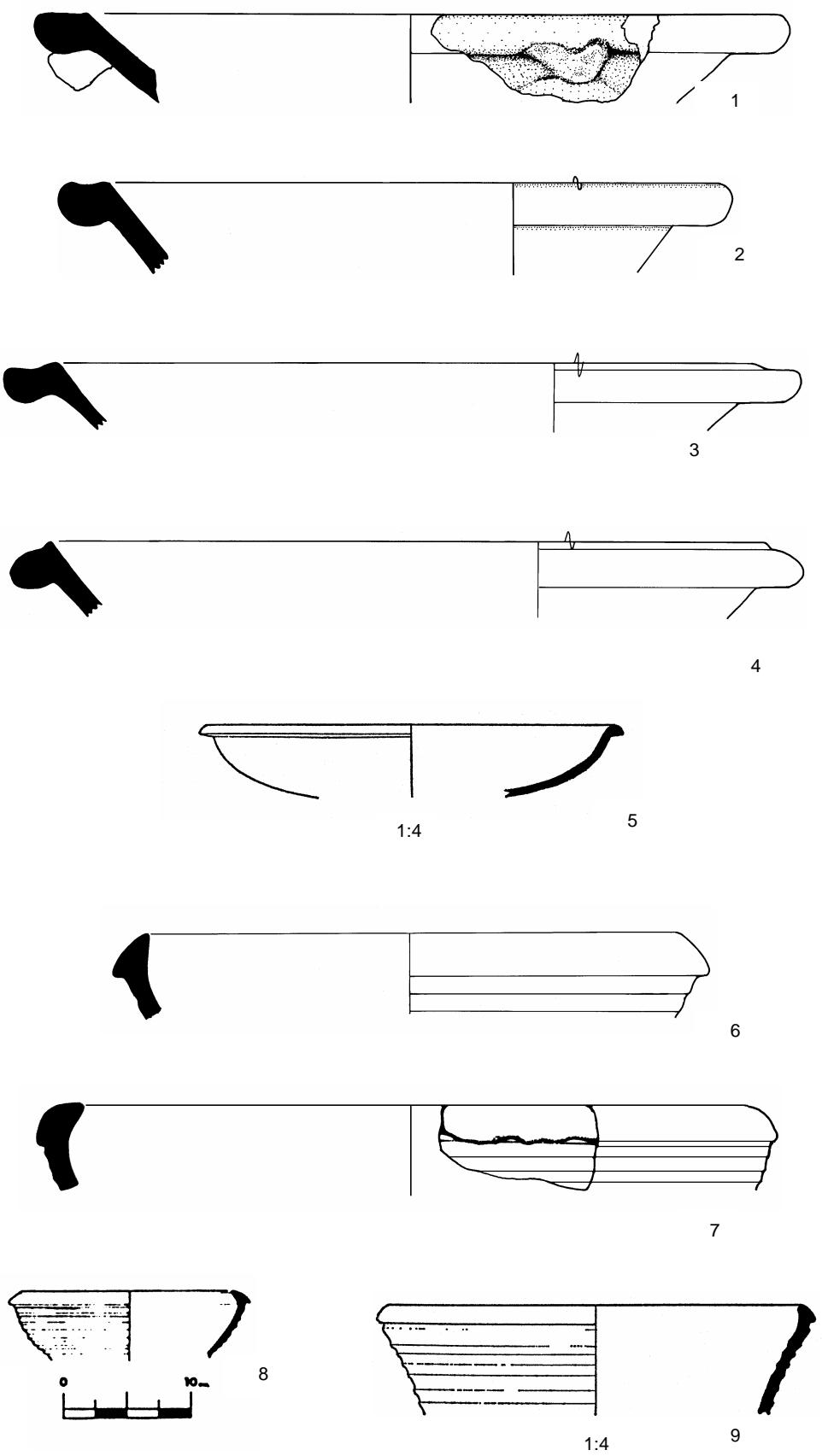


Figure 79 Cooking ware Bowls. Scale 1:2

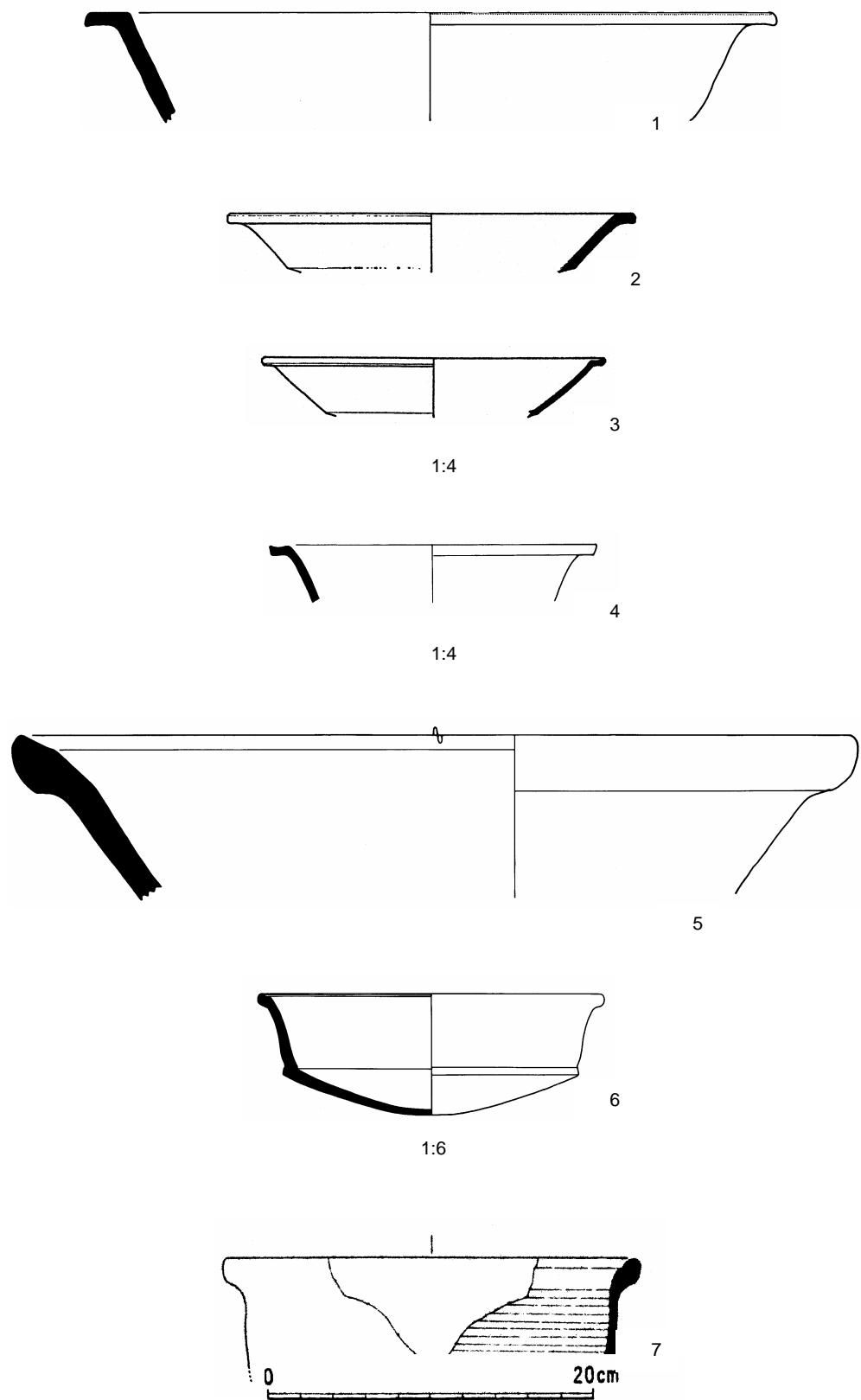
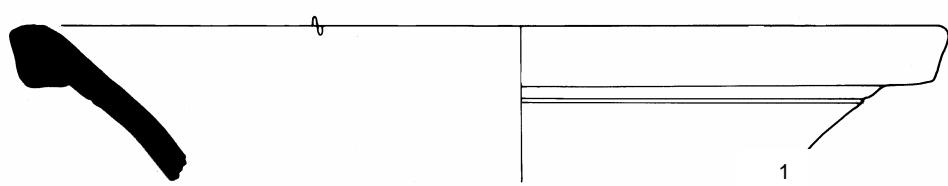
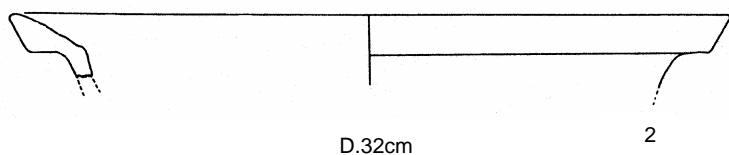


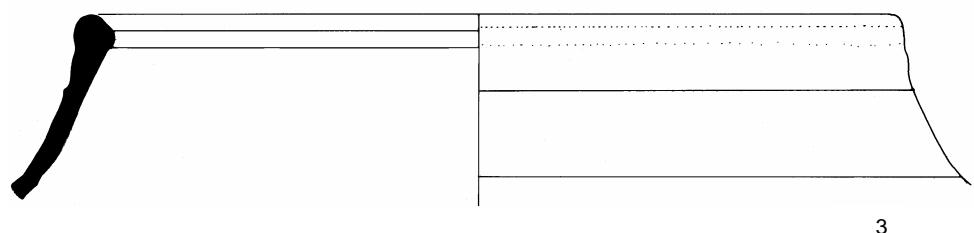
Figure 80 Cooking ware Bowls & Imported bowls. Scale 1:2



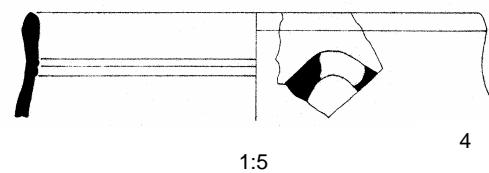
1



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1:5

Figure 81 Imported Cooking ware bowls. Scale 1:2

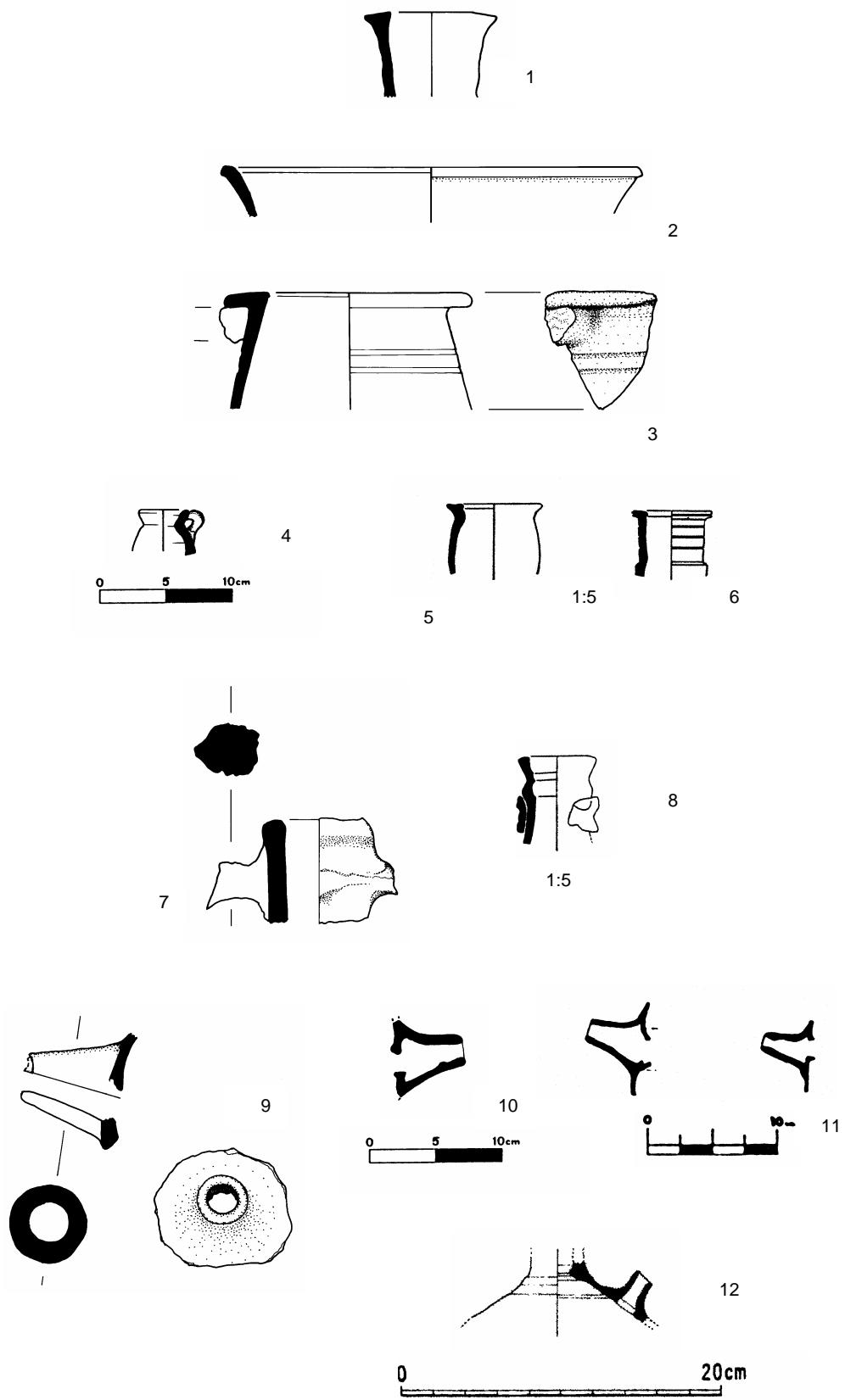


Figure 82 Cooking ware Jugs/Jars. Scale 1:2

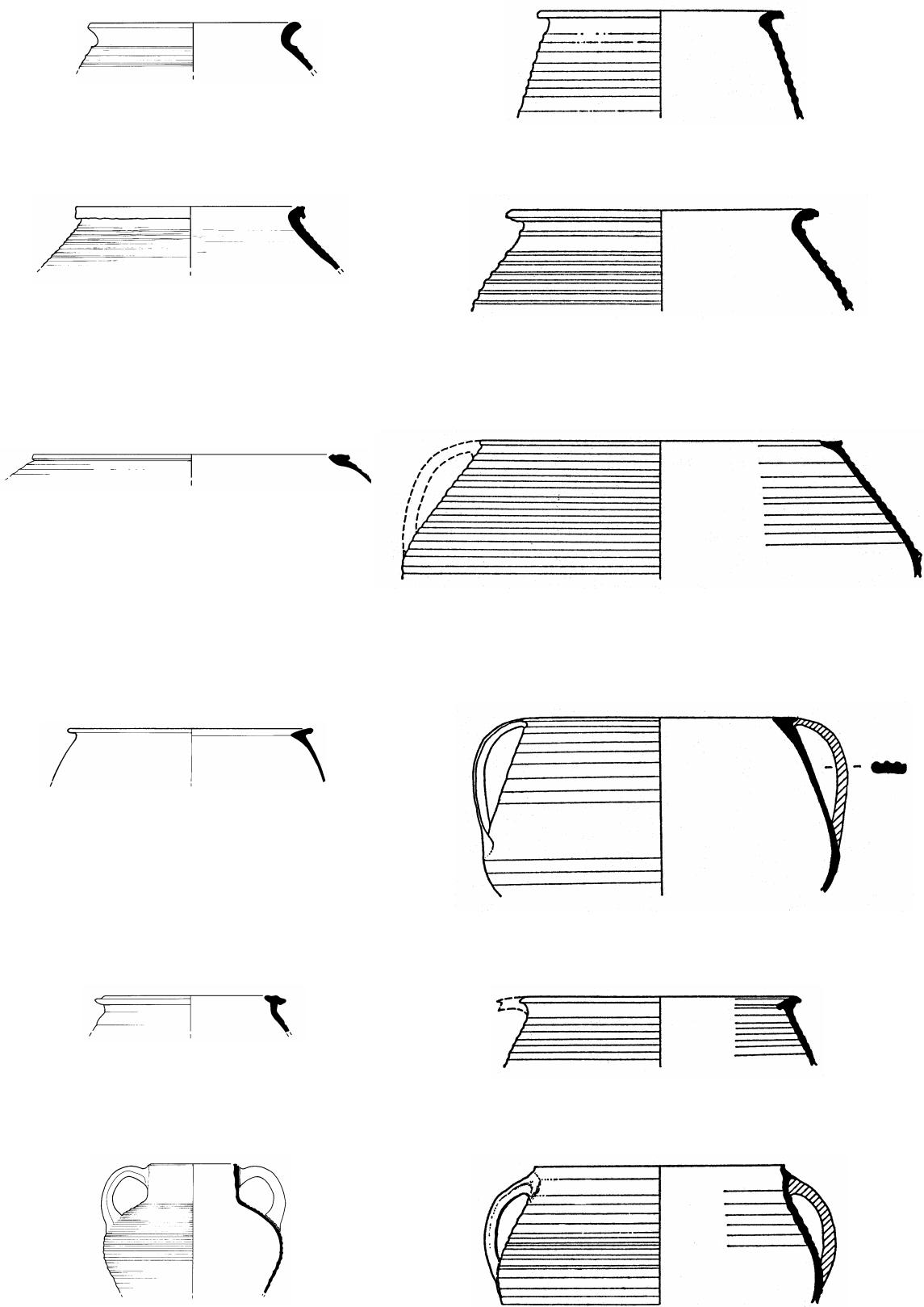


Figure 83 Cooking Pots from Jalame (left) and Dhiorios (right). Scale 1:4

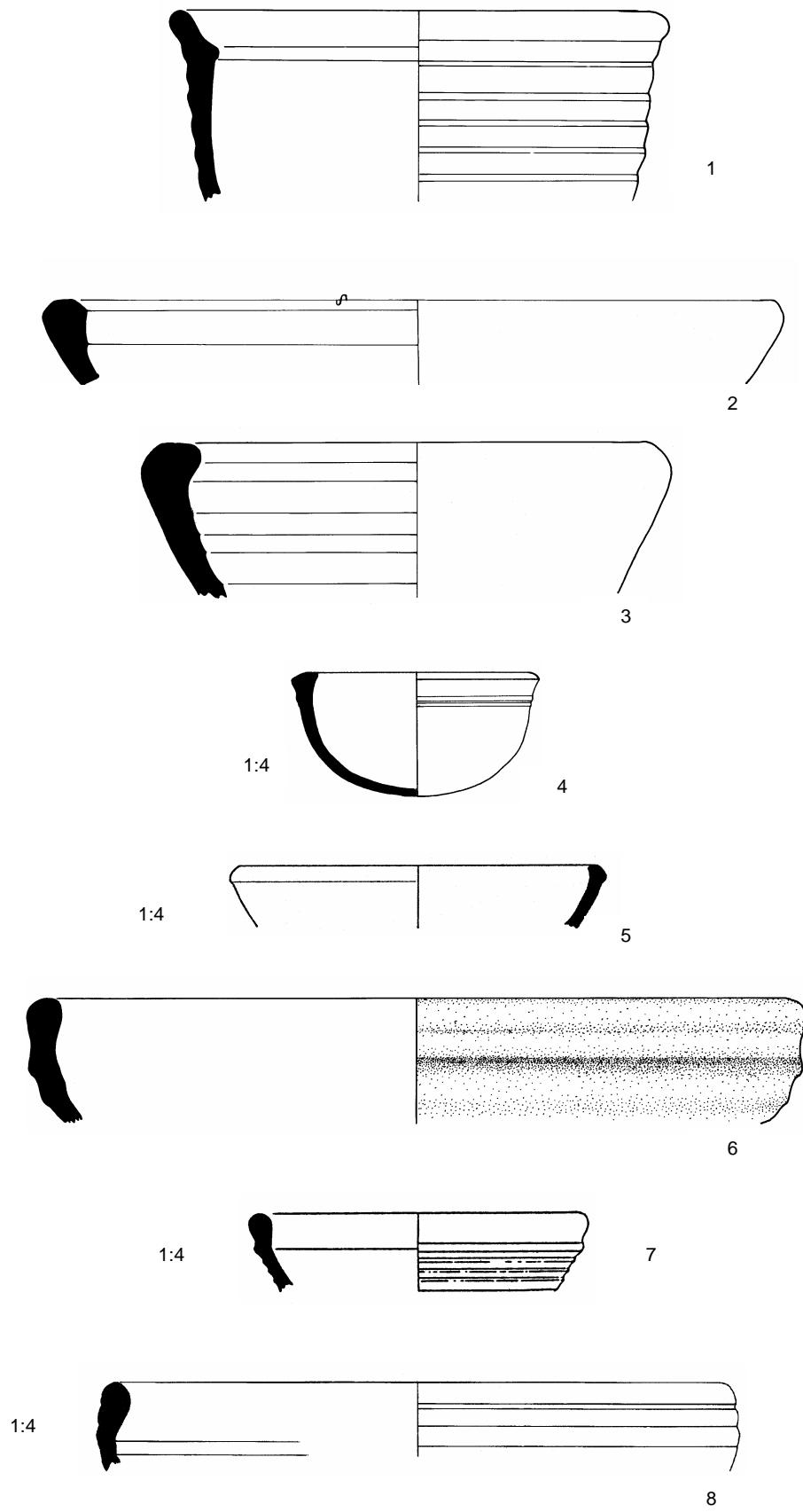


Figure 84 Plain ware Bowls. Scale 1:2

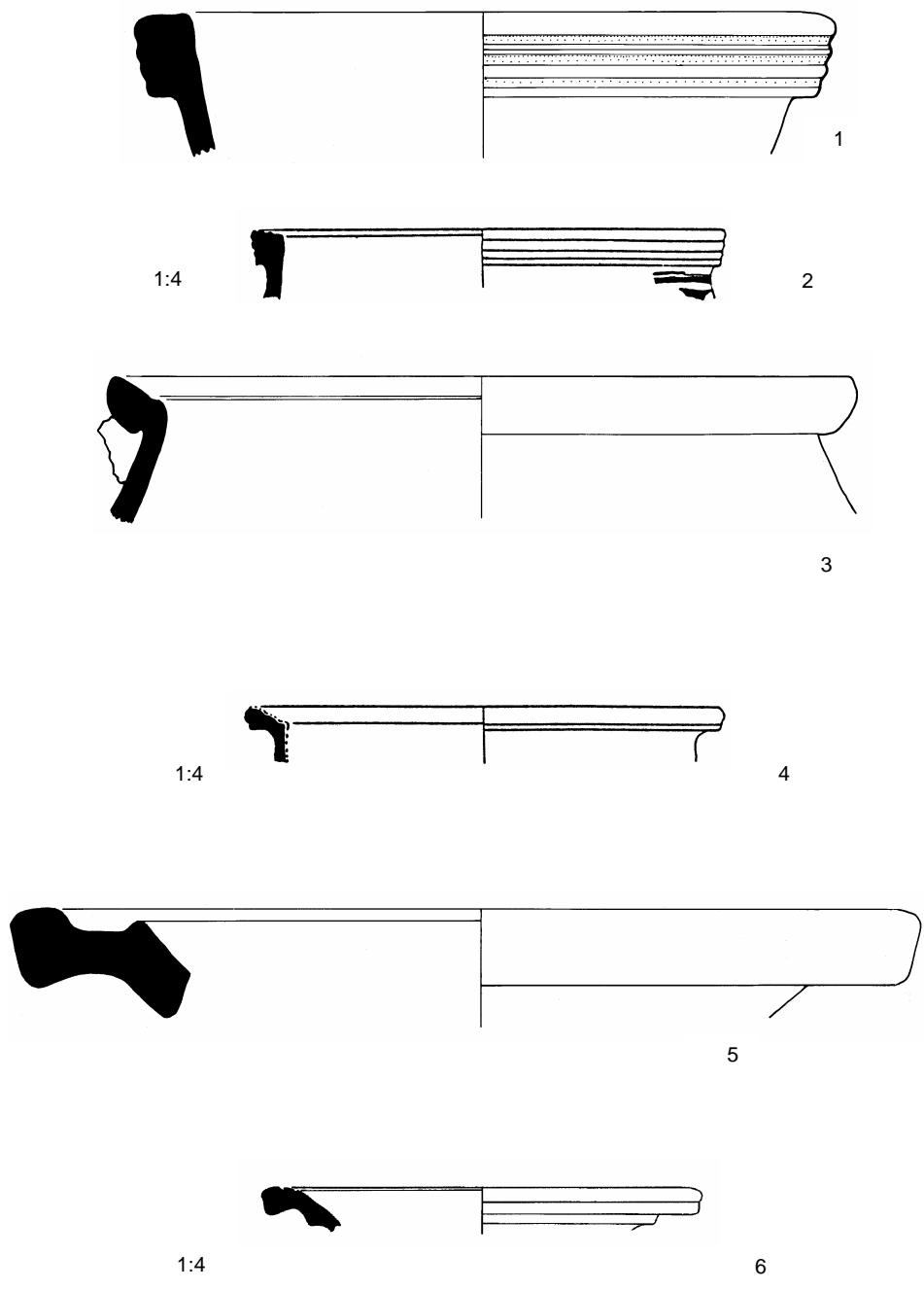


Figure 85 Plain ware Bowls. Scale 1:2

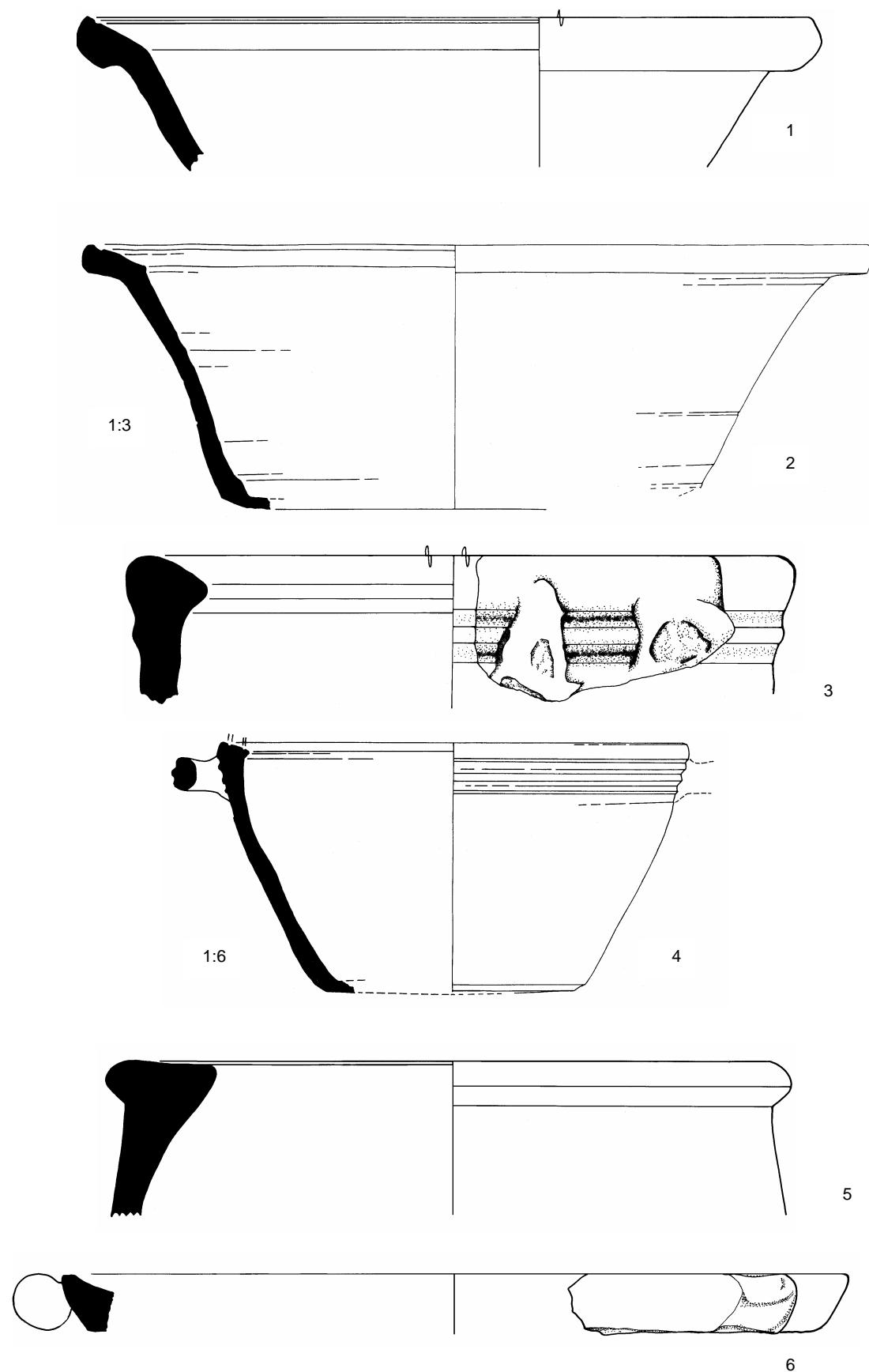


Figure 86 Plain ware Basins. Scale 1:2

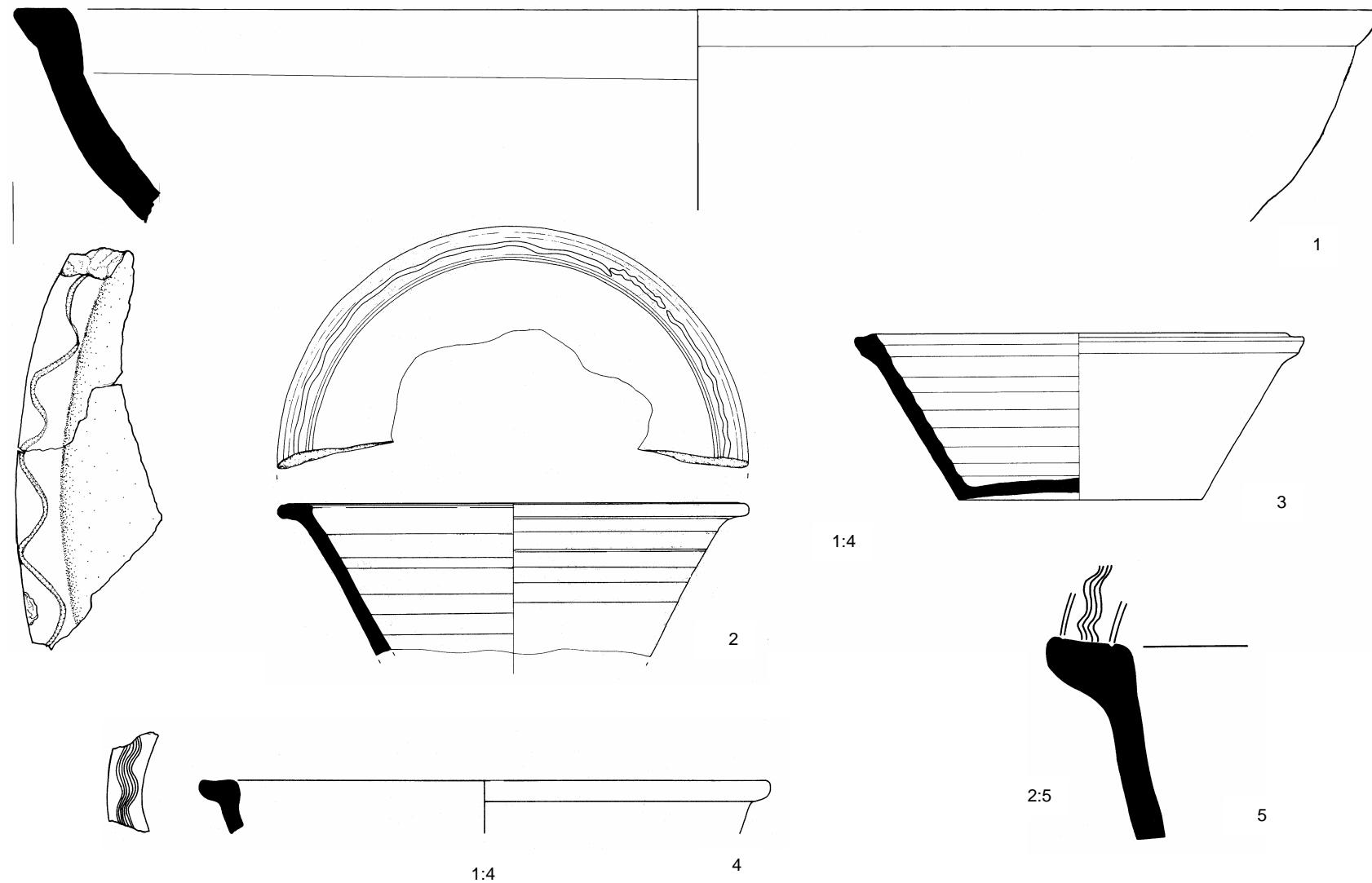


Figure 87 Plain ware Basins. Scale 1:2

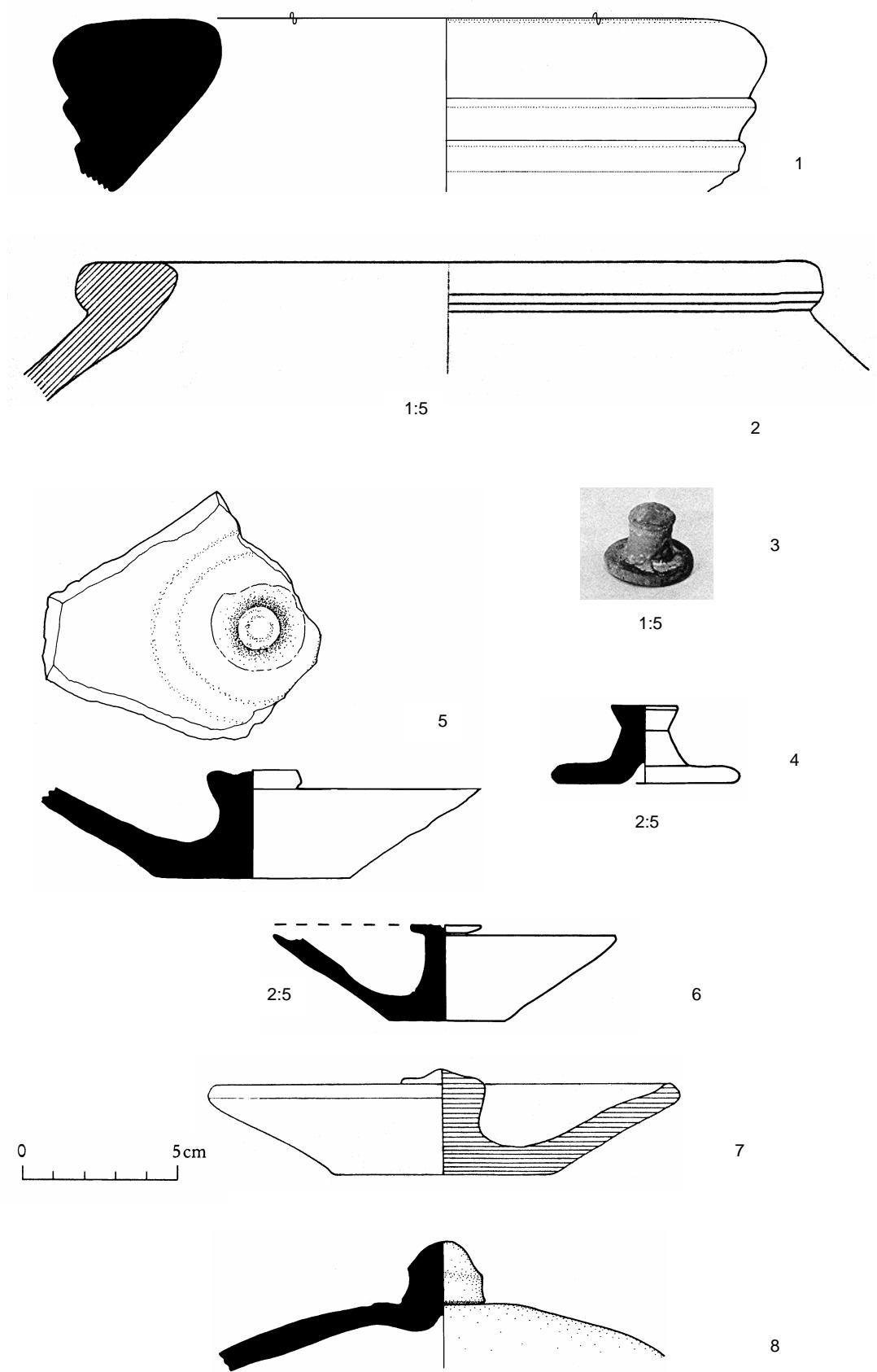


Figure 88 Plain ware Pithoi and Lids. Scale 1:2

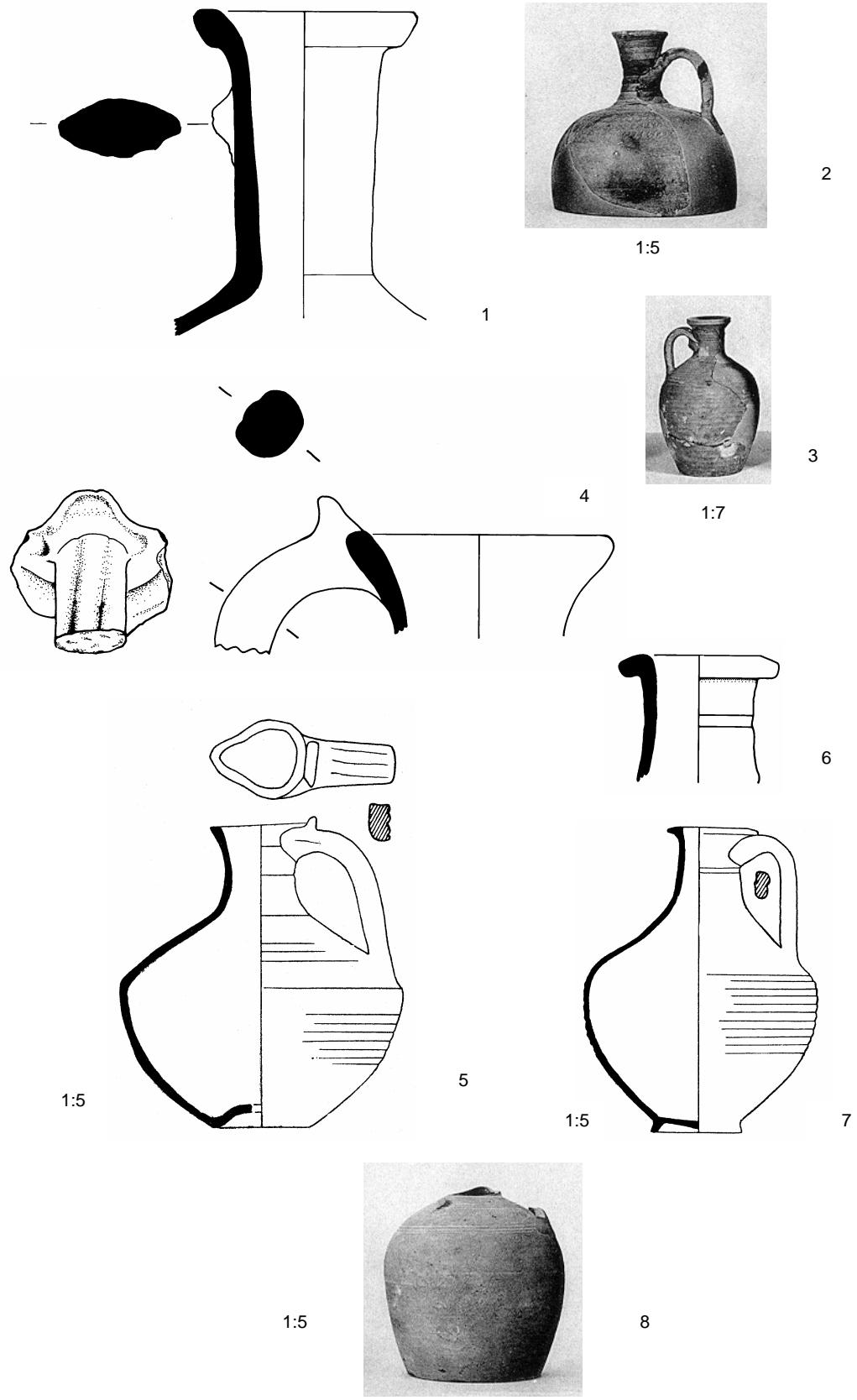


Figure 89 Plain ware Jugs. Scale 1:2

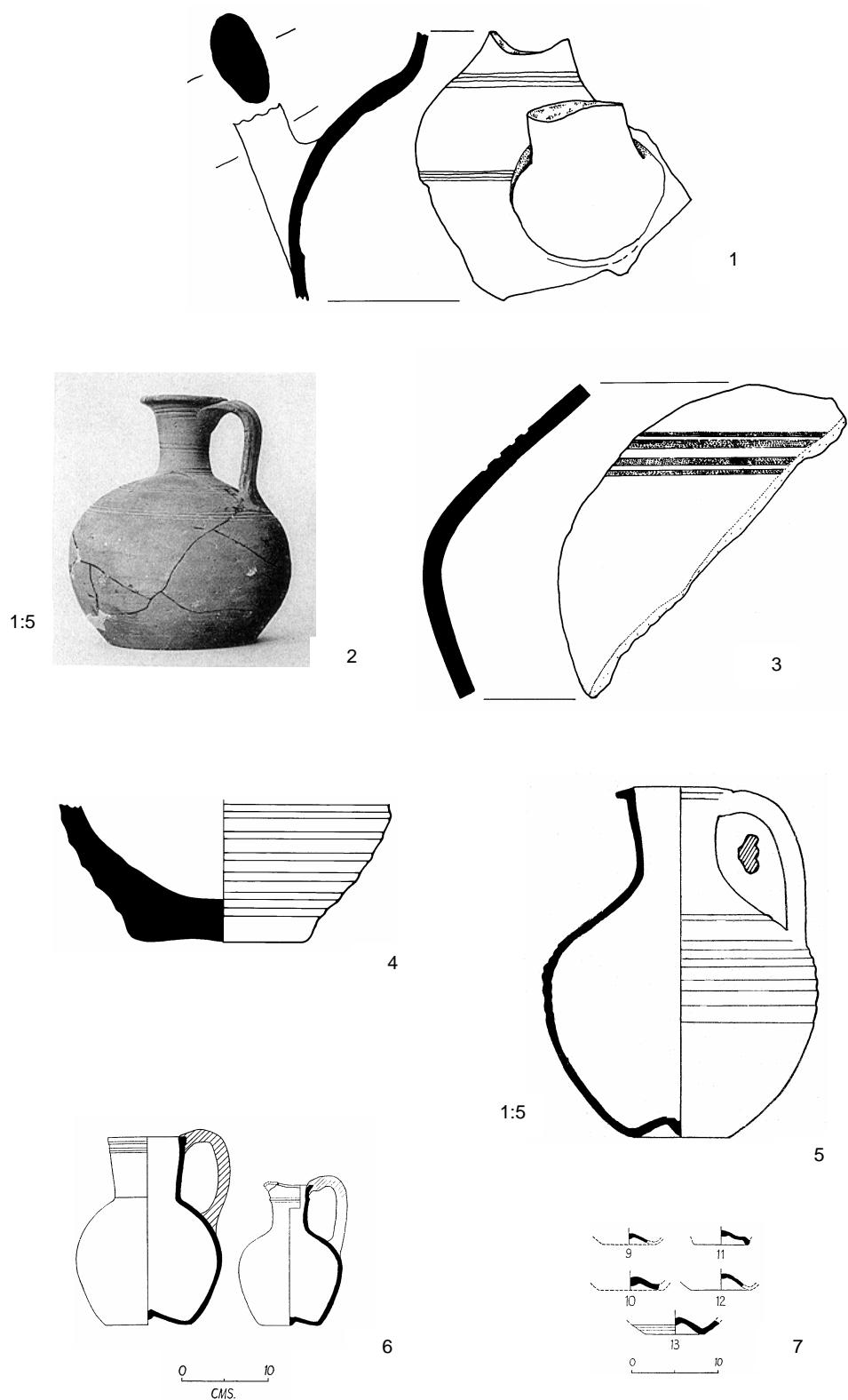


Figure 90 Plain ware Jugs. Scale 1:2

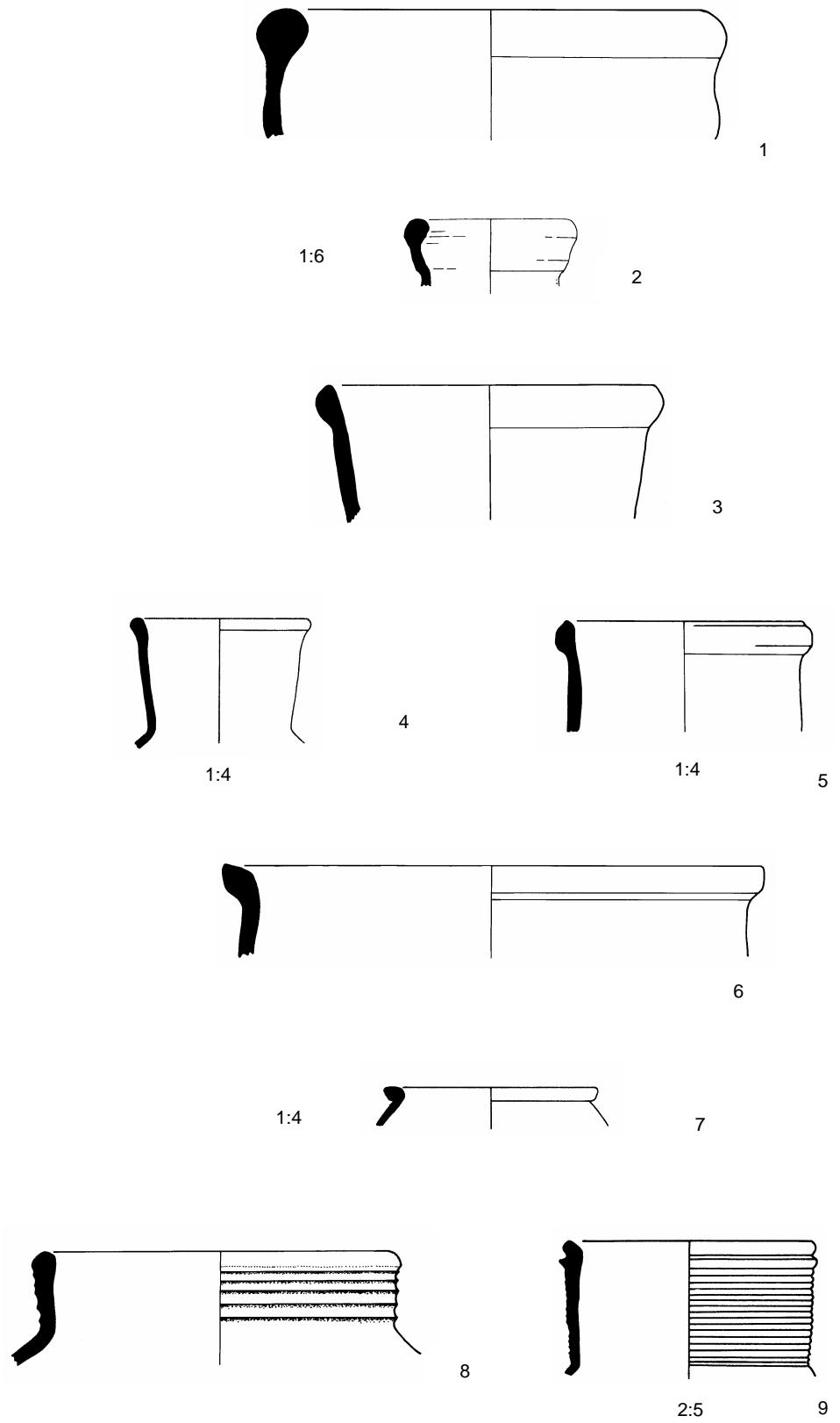


Figure 91 Plain ware Jars. Scale 1:2

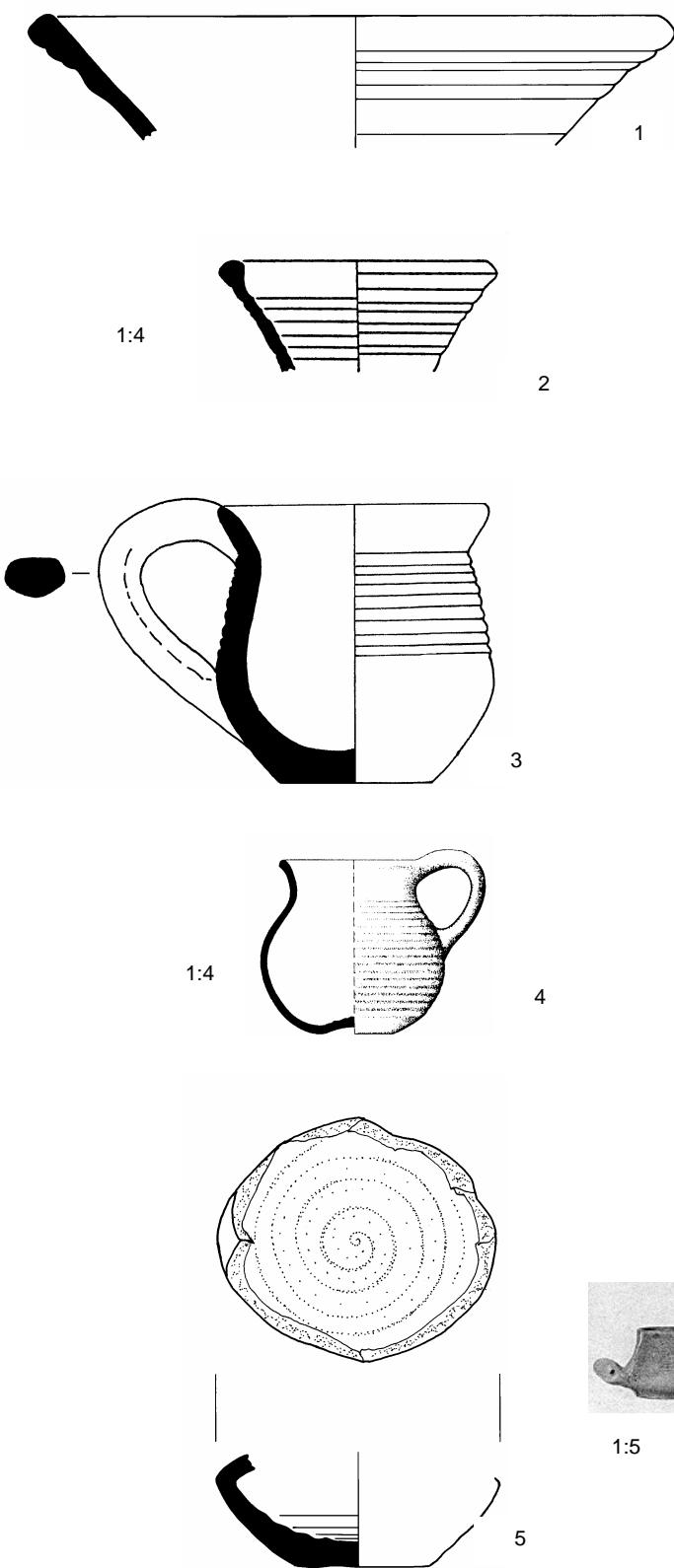


Figure 92 Plain ware Jars and Cups/Beakers. Scale 1:2

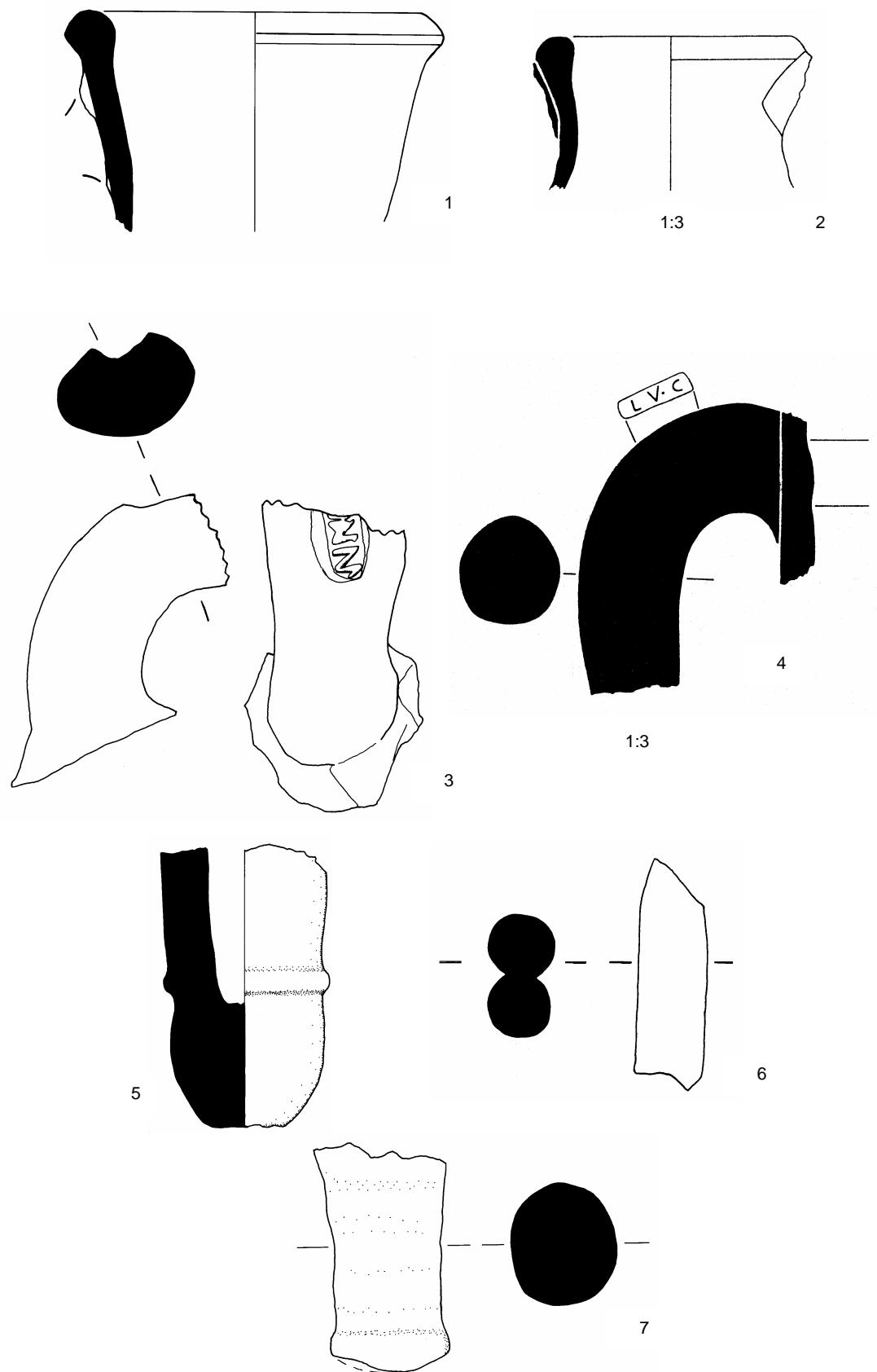
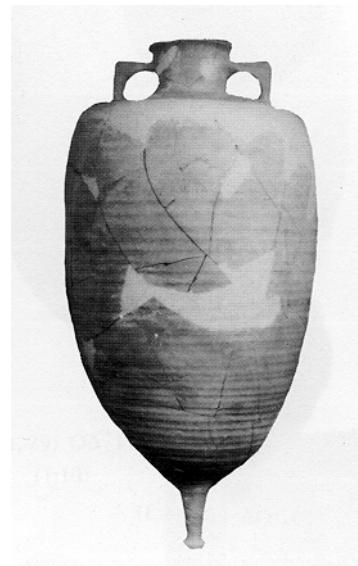
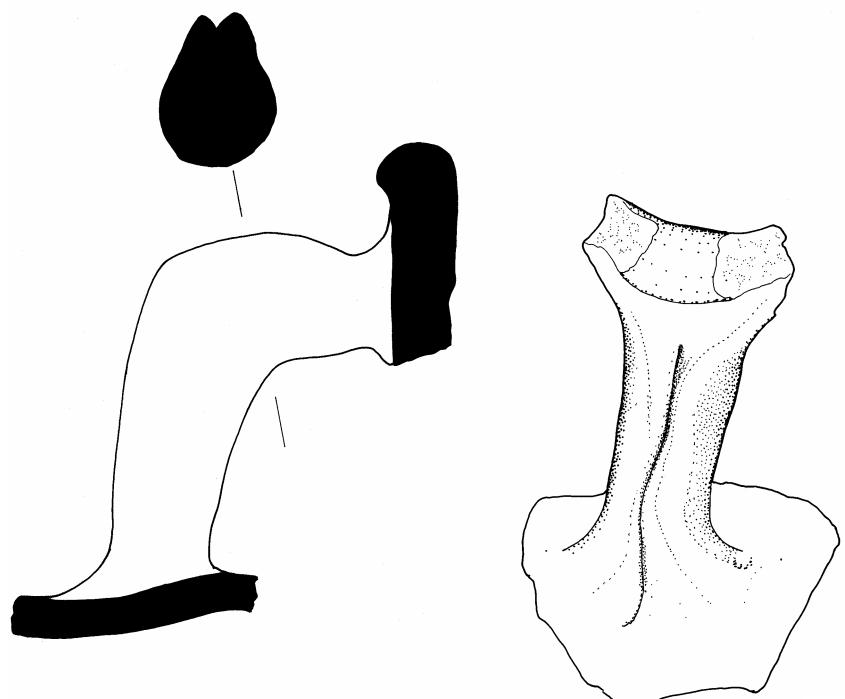


Figure 93 Early Roman Amphorae. Scale 1:2

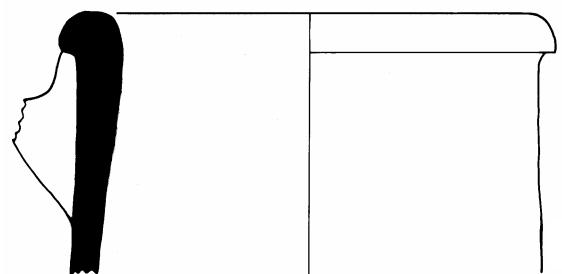


1:10

1

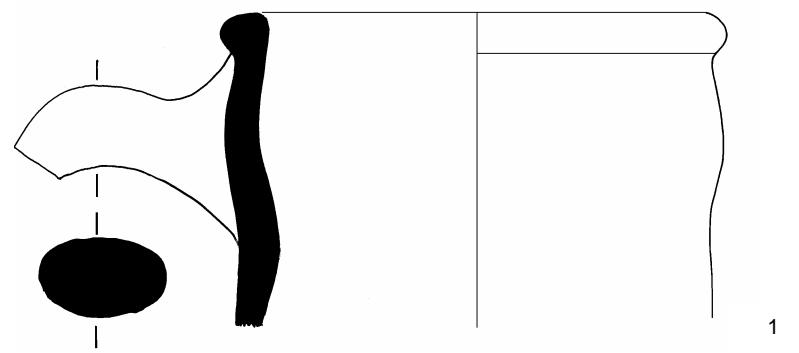


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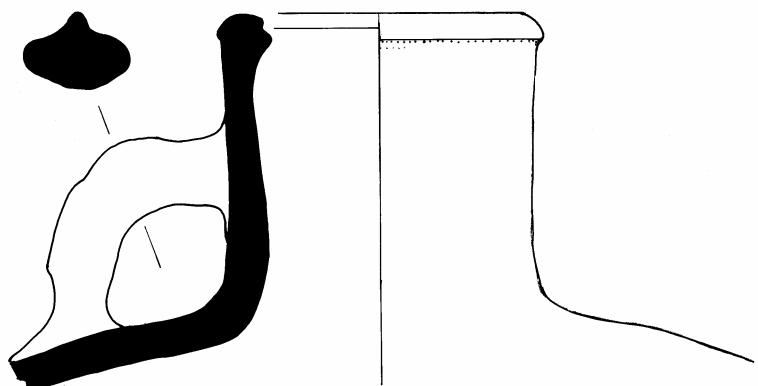


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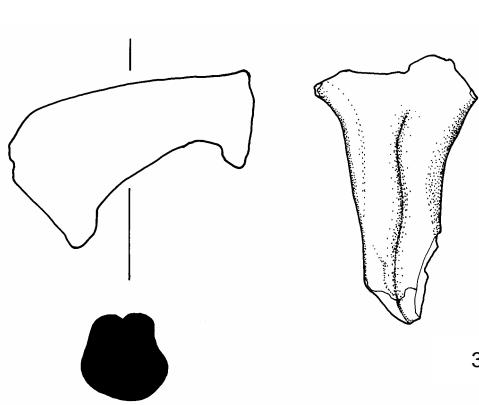
Figure 94 Mid Roman 4 Amphorae. Scale 1:2



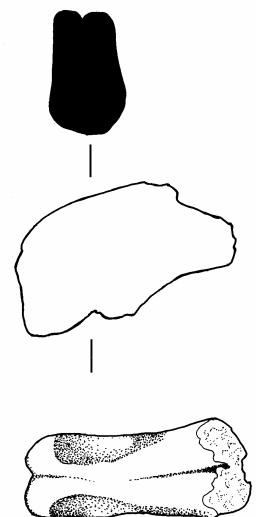
1



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4

Figure 95 Mid Roman 4 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

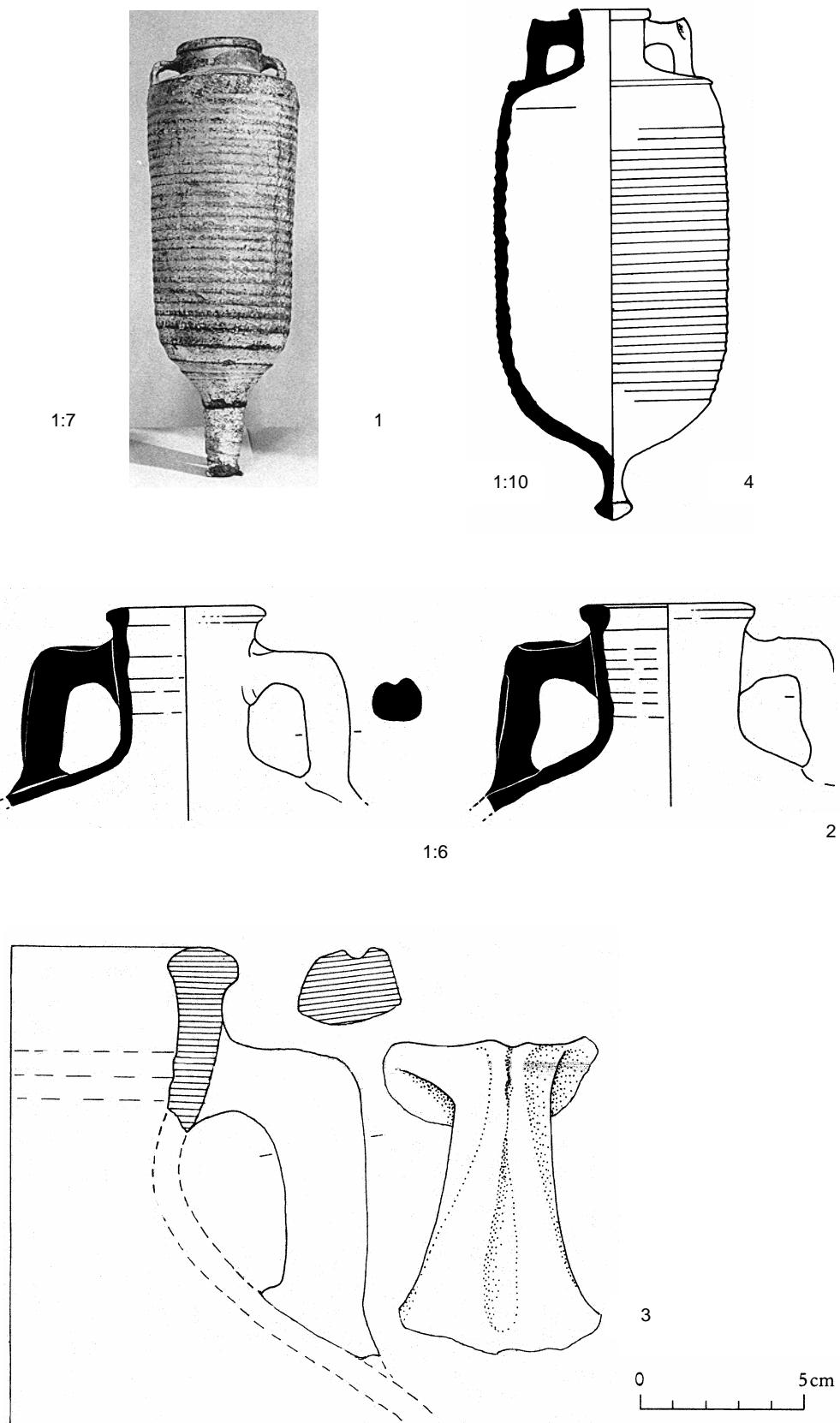


Figure 96 Mid Roman 4 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

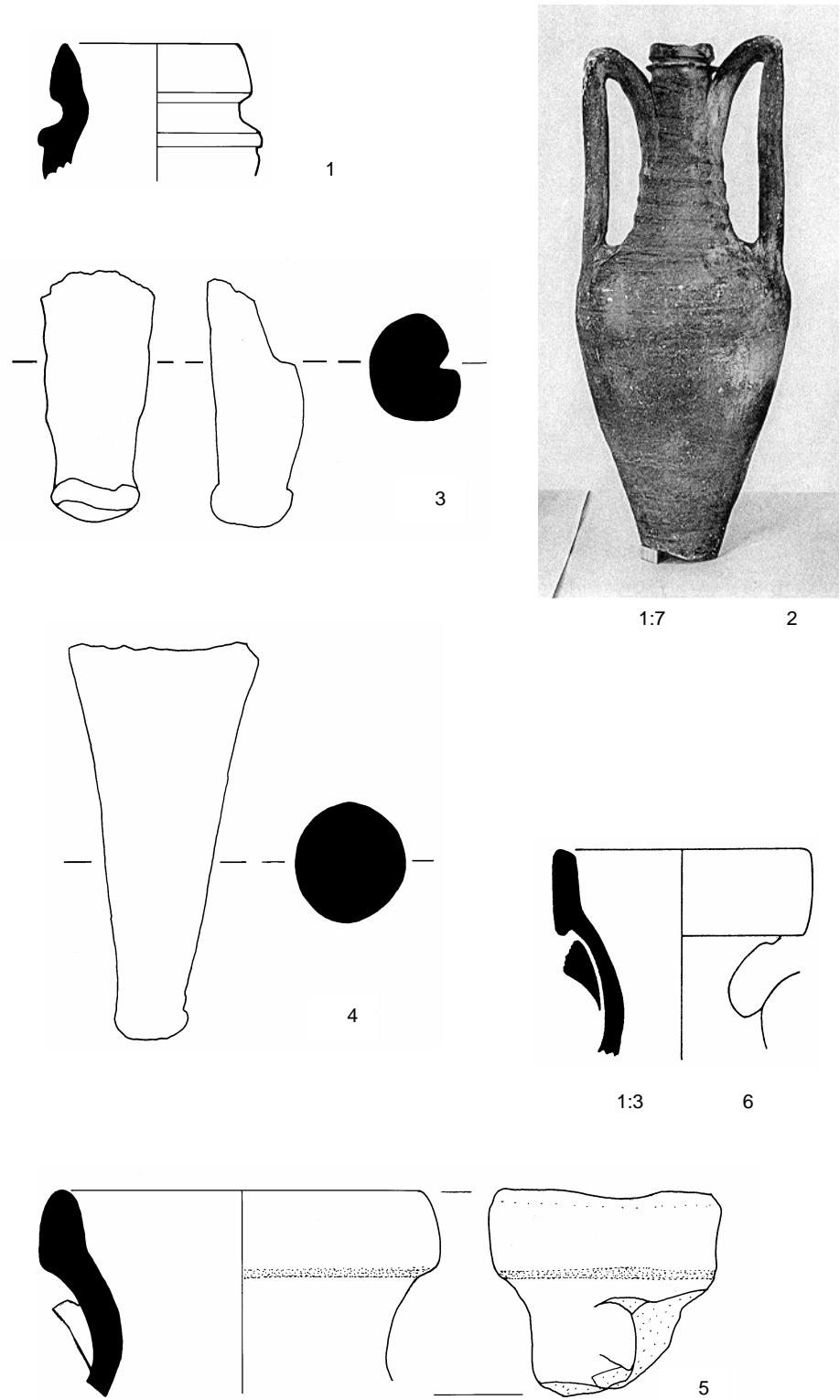


Figure 97 Mid Roman Amphorae. Scale 1:2

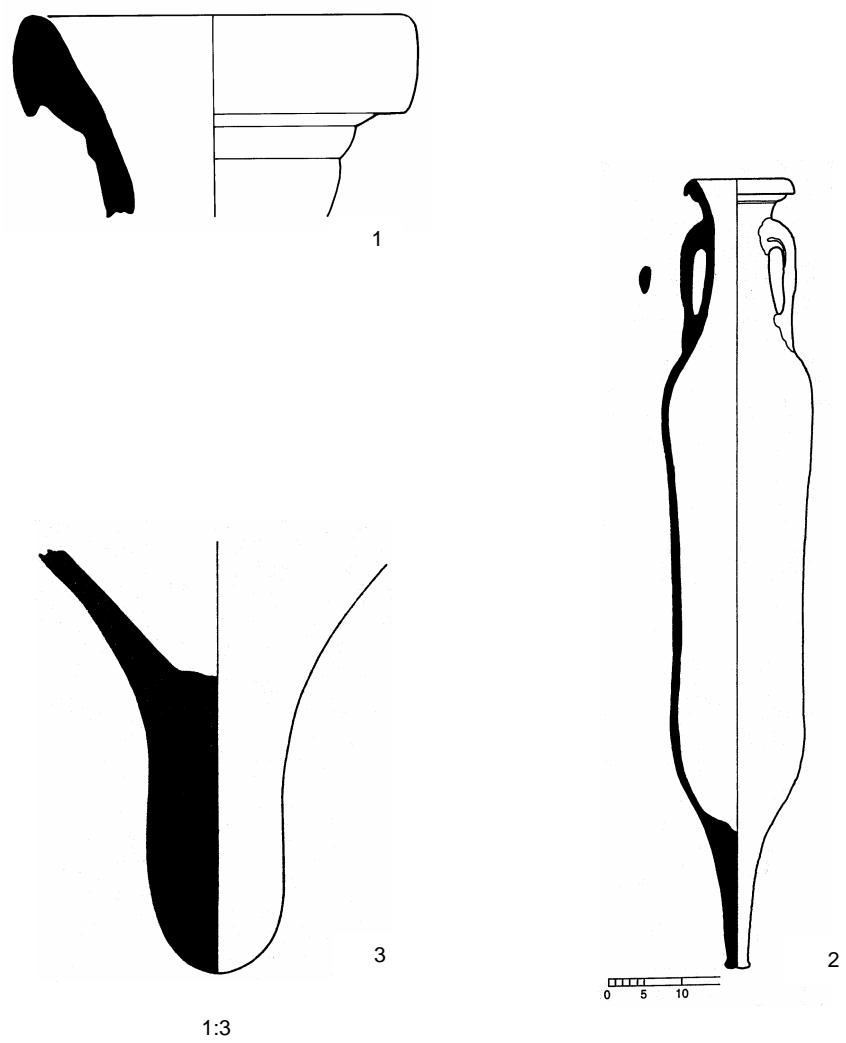
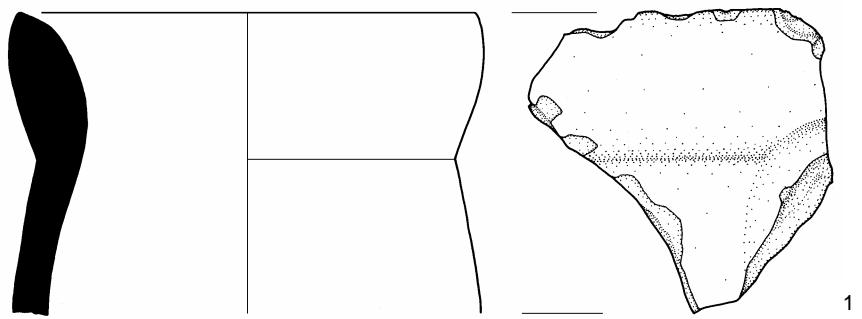
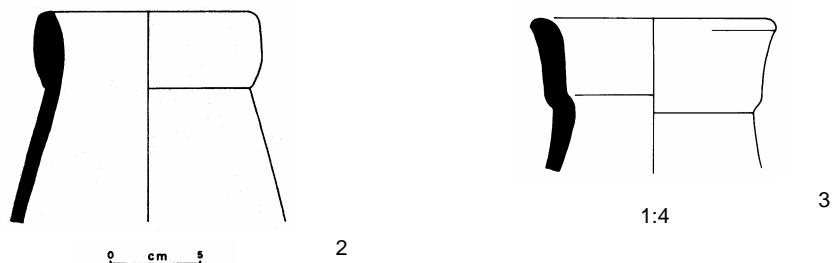


Figure 98 Mid Roman Amphorae. Scale 1:2



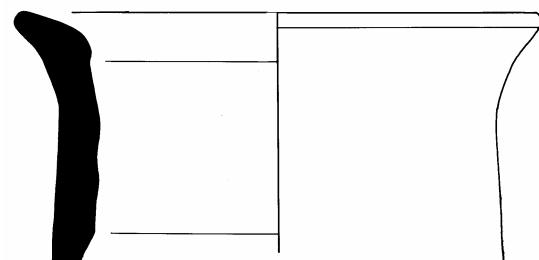
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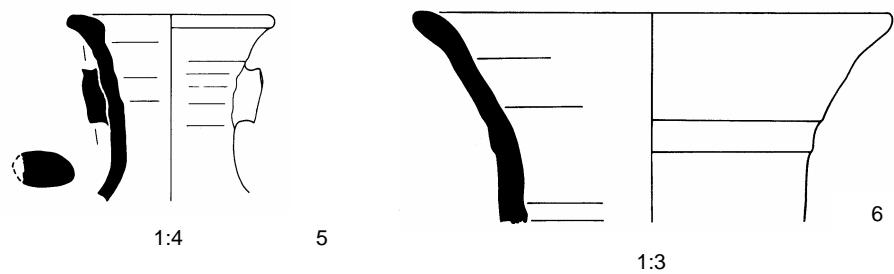
2

1:4

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1:4

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1:3

6

Figure 99 Mid Roman/Late Roman Amphorae. Scale 1:2

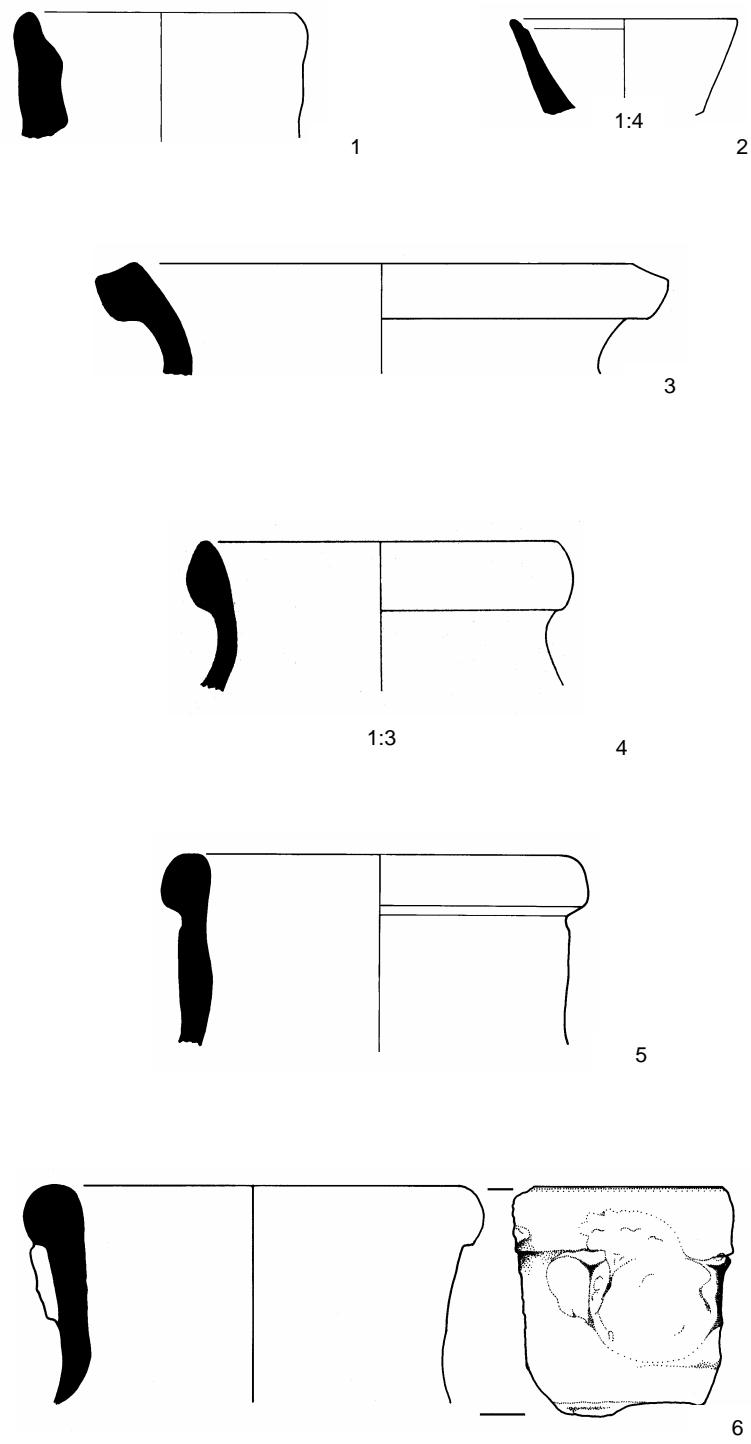


Figure 100 Mid Roman/Late Roman Amphorae. Scale 1:2

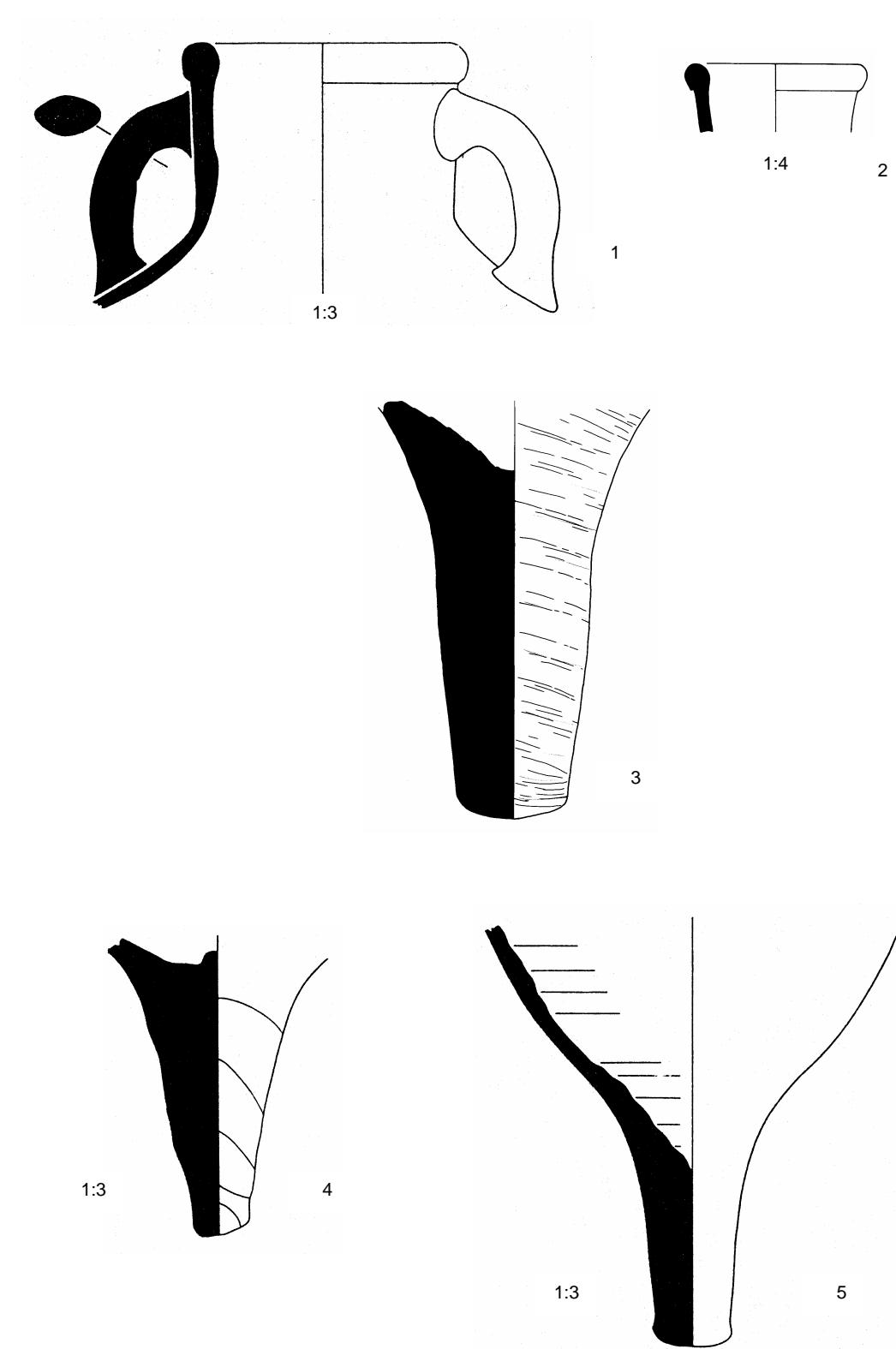


Figure 101 Mid Roman/Late Roman Amphorae. Scale 1:2

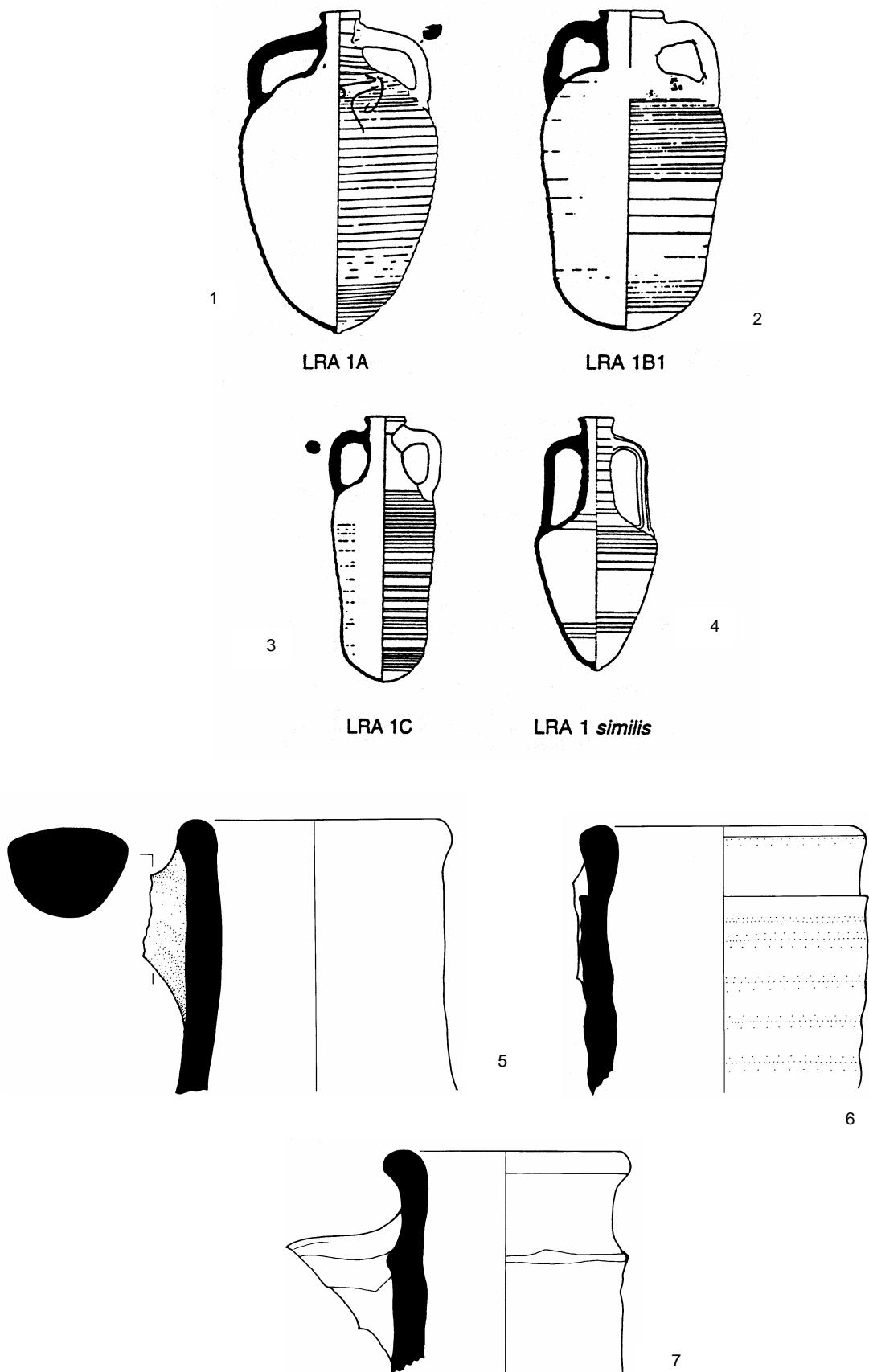


Figure 102 Late Roman 1 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

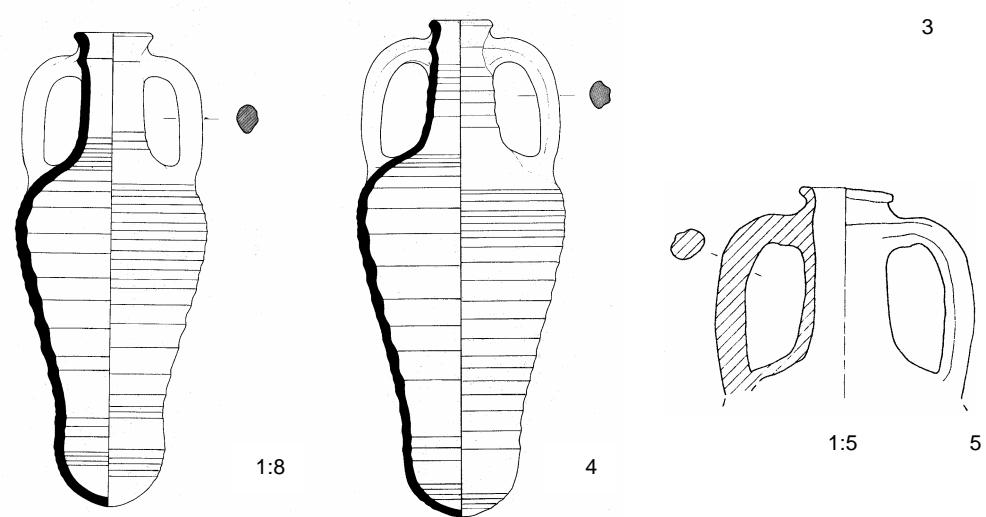
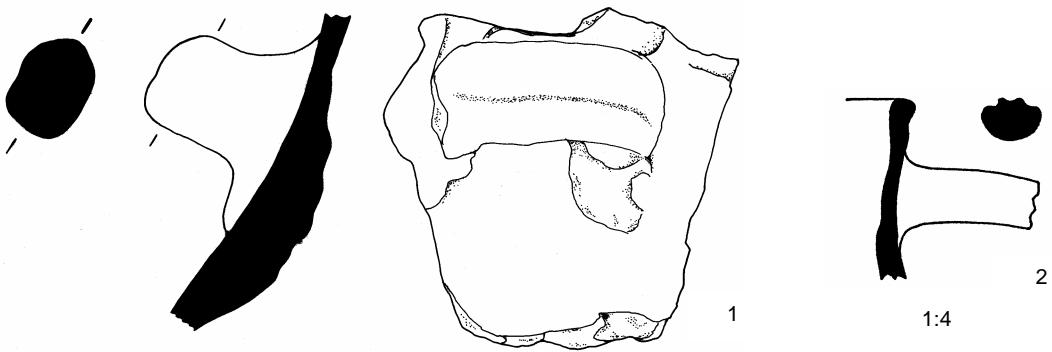


Figure 103 Late Roman 1 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

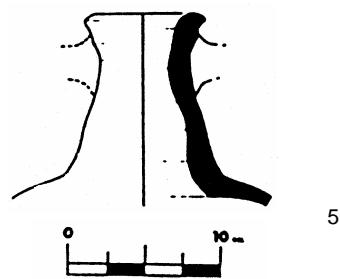
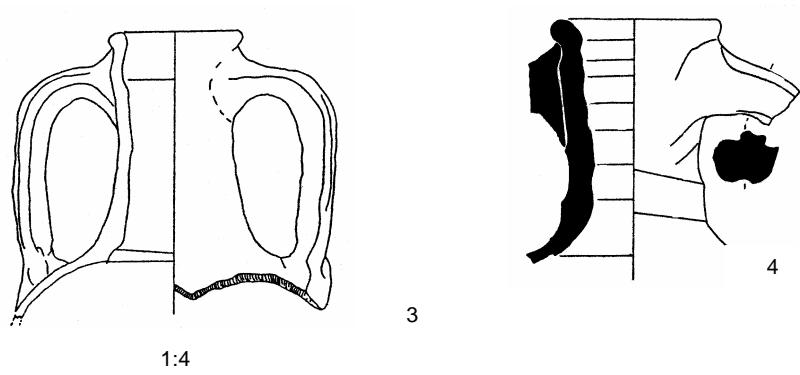
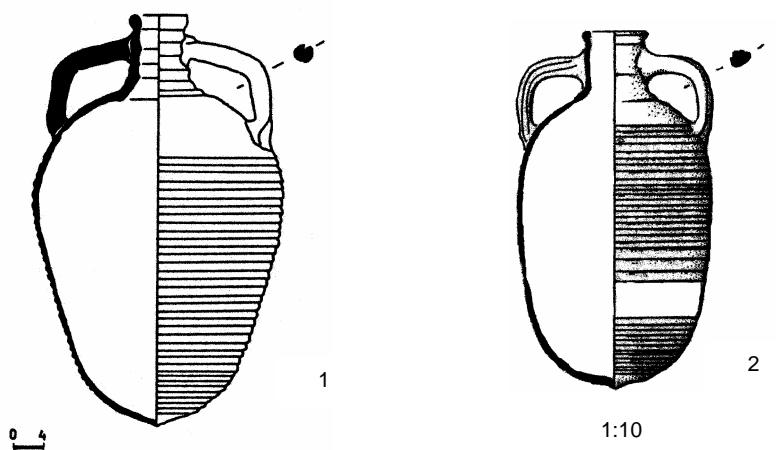


Figure 104 Late Roman 1 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

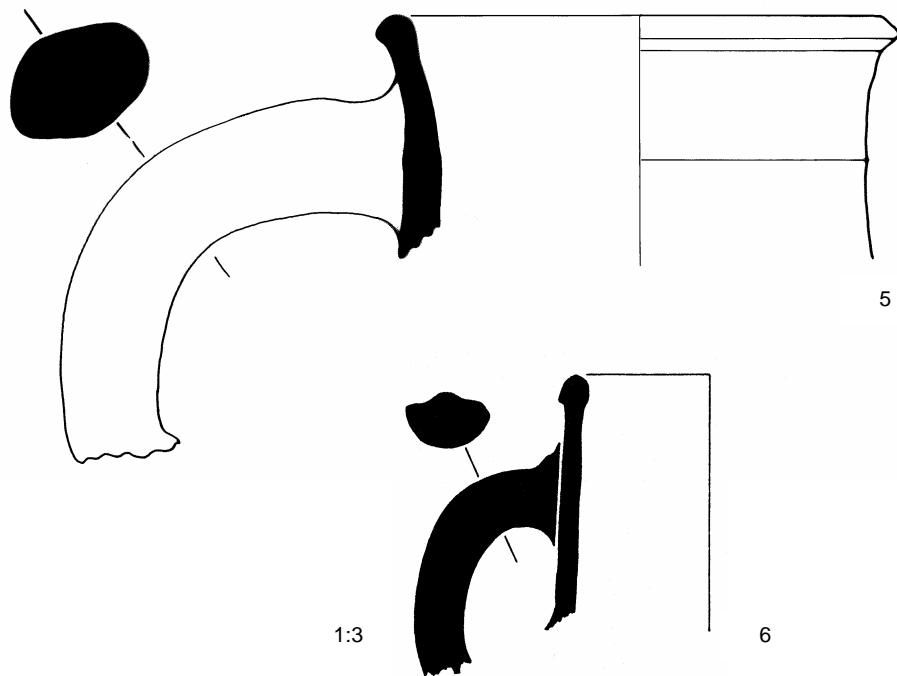
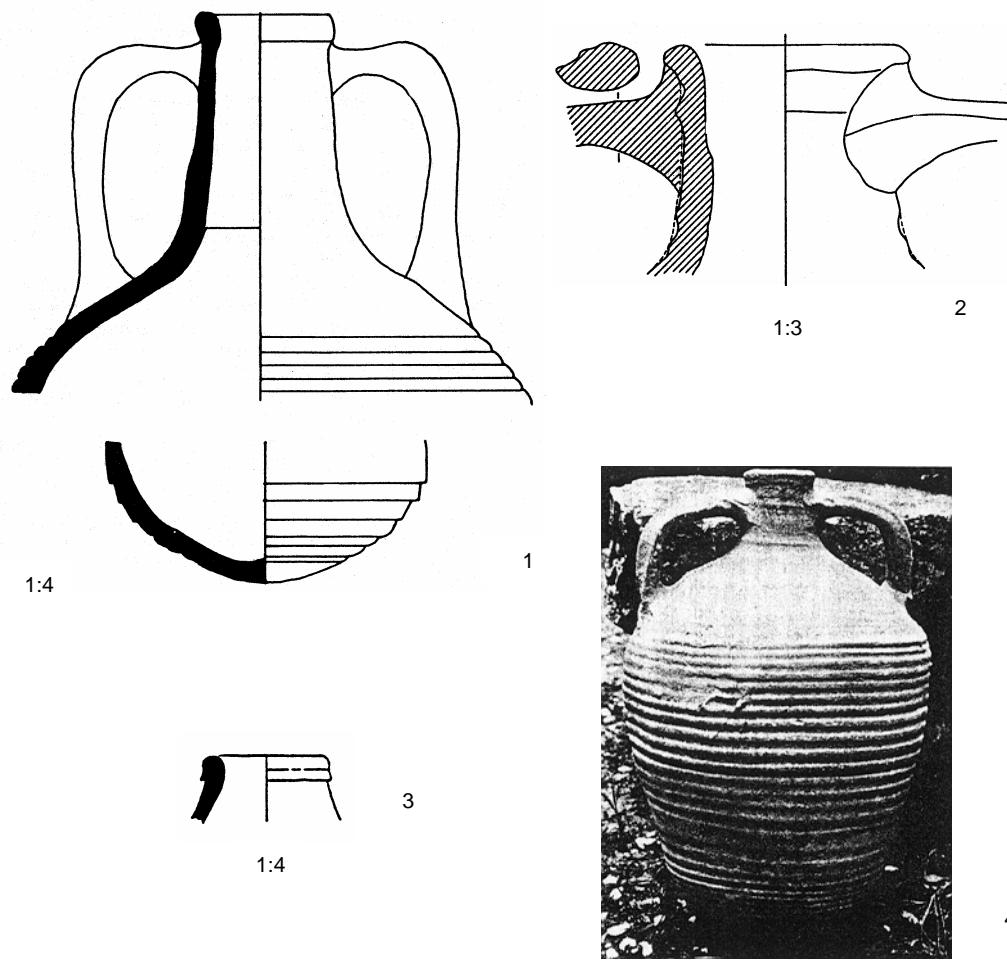


Figure 105 Late Roman 1 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

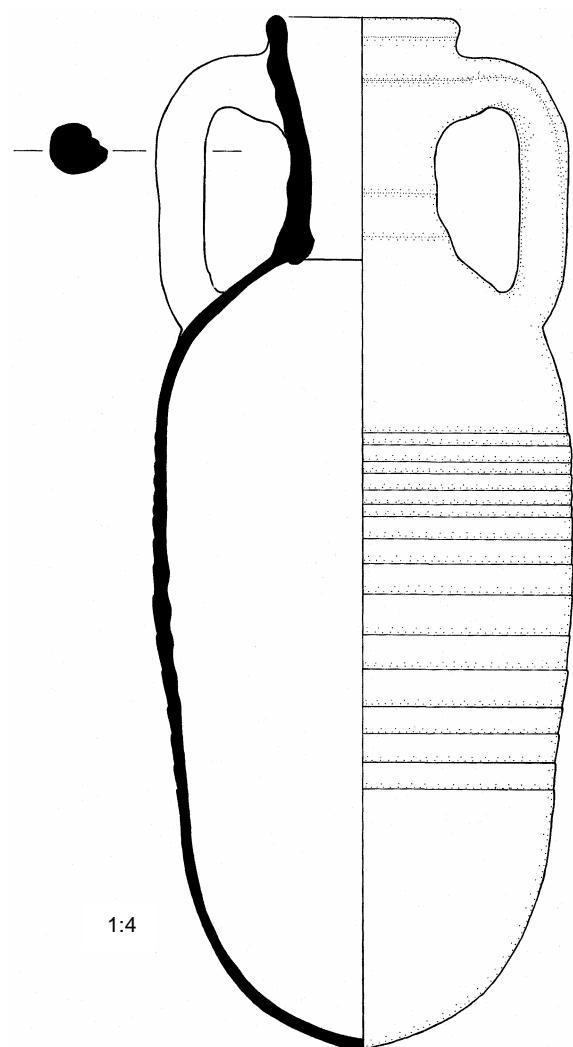


Figure 106 Late Roman 1 Amphora. Scale 1:2

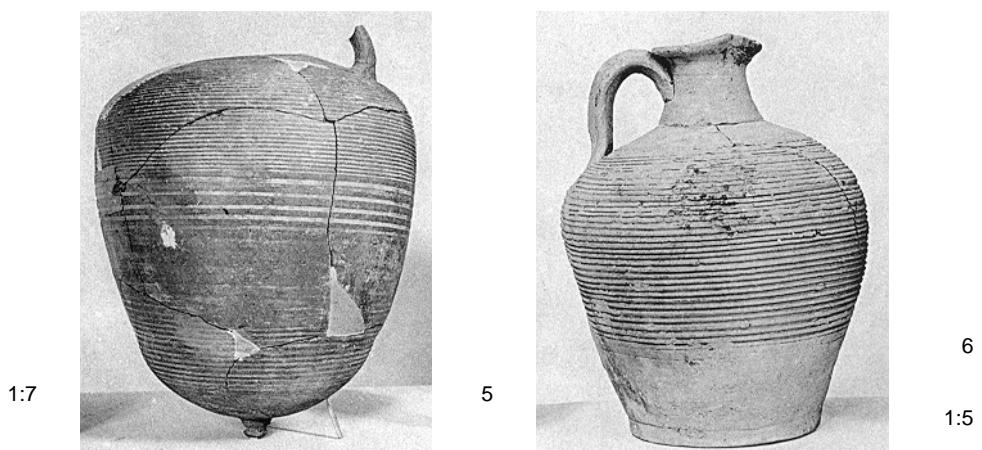
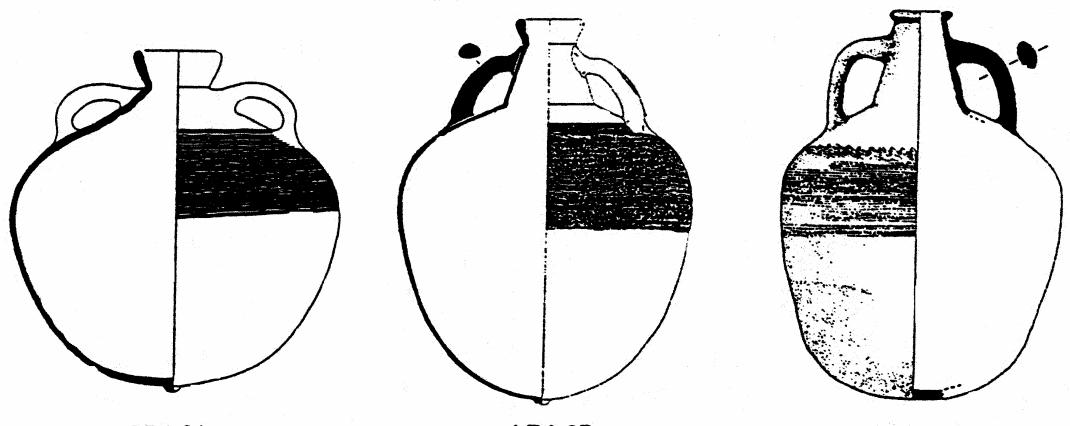
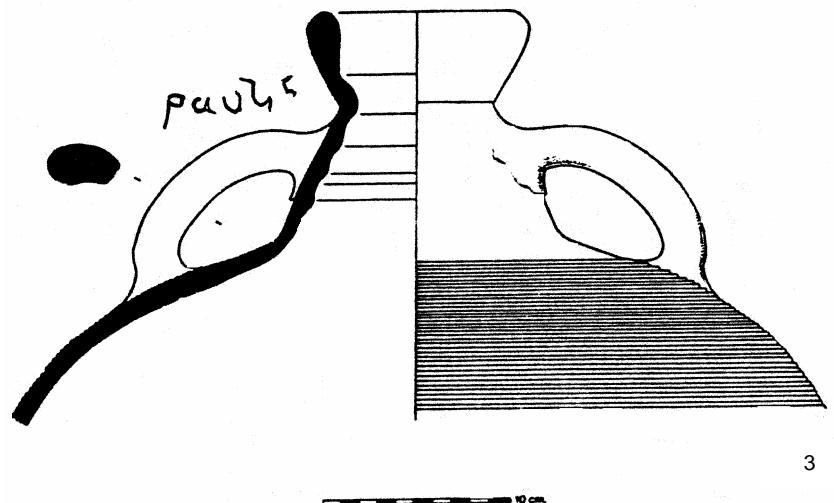
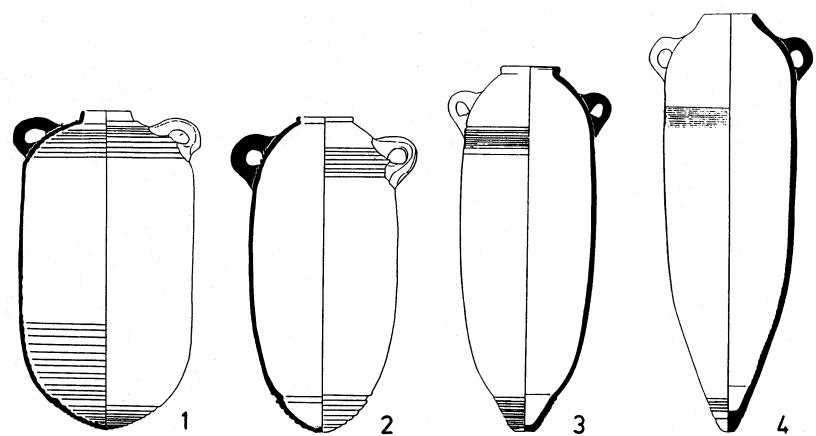
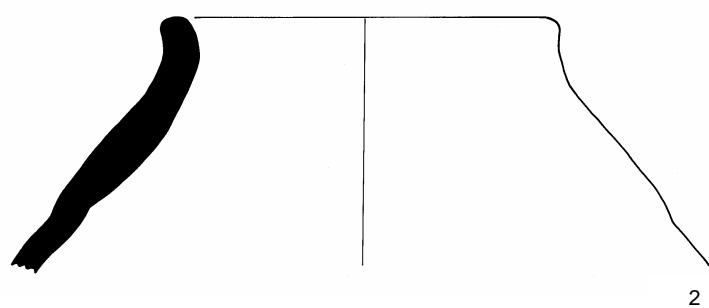


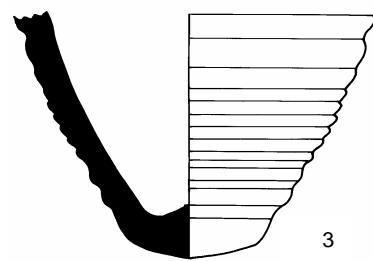
Figure 107 Late Roman 2 Amphorae. Scale 1:2



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2



3

Figure 108 Late Roman 4 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

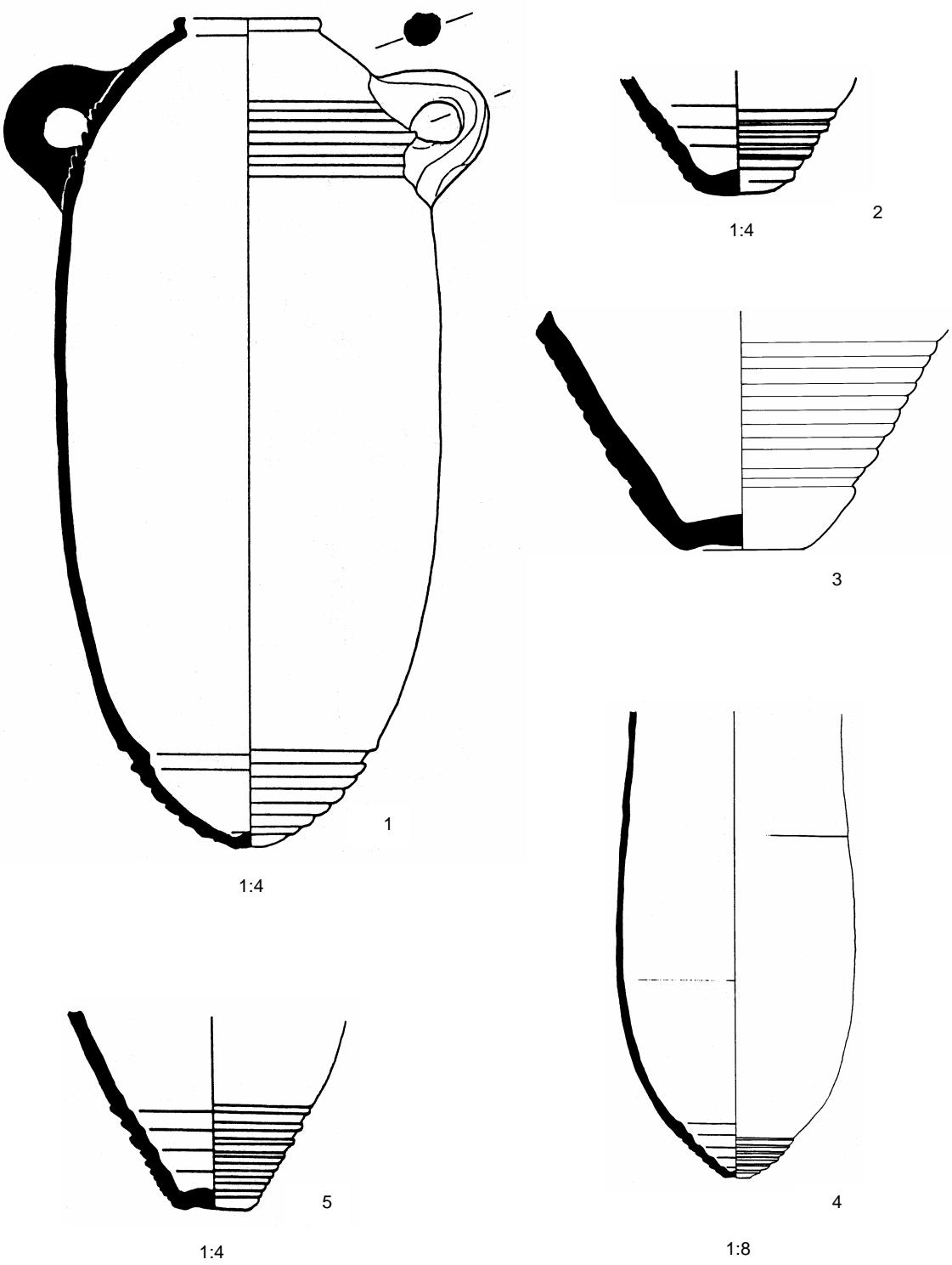
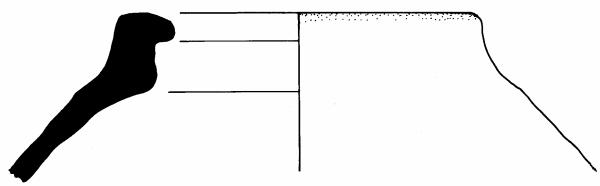
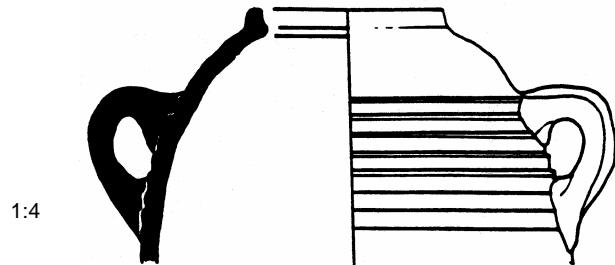


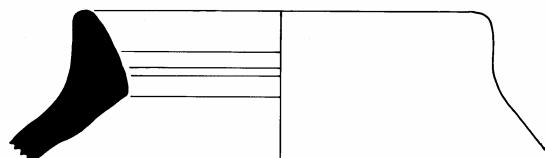
Figure 109 Late Roman 4 Amphorae. Scale 1:2



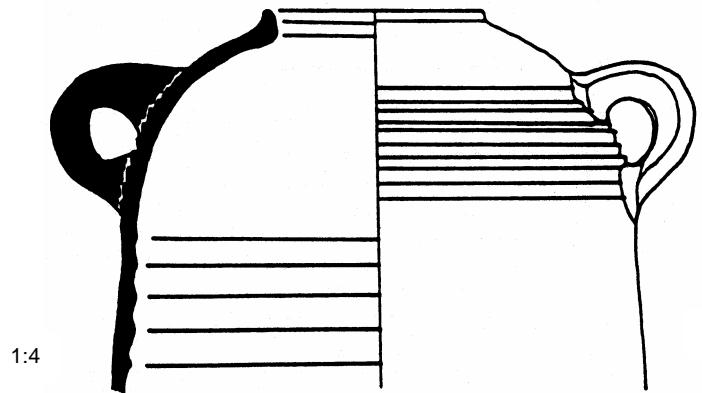
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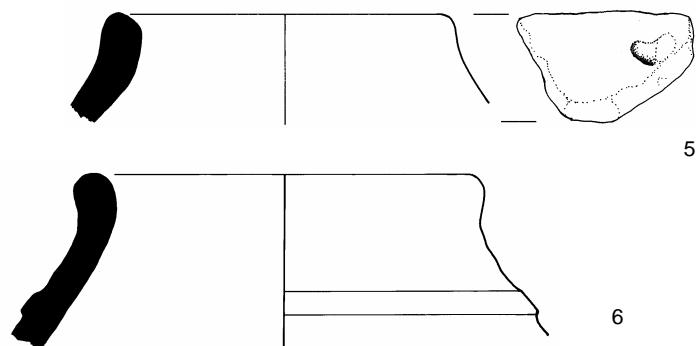
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Figure 110 Late Roman 4 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

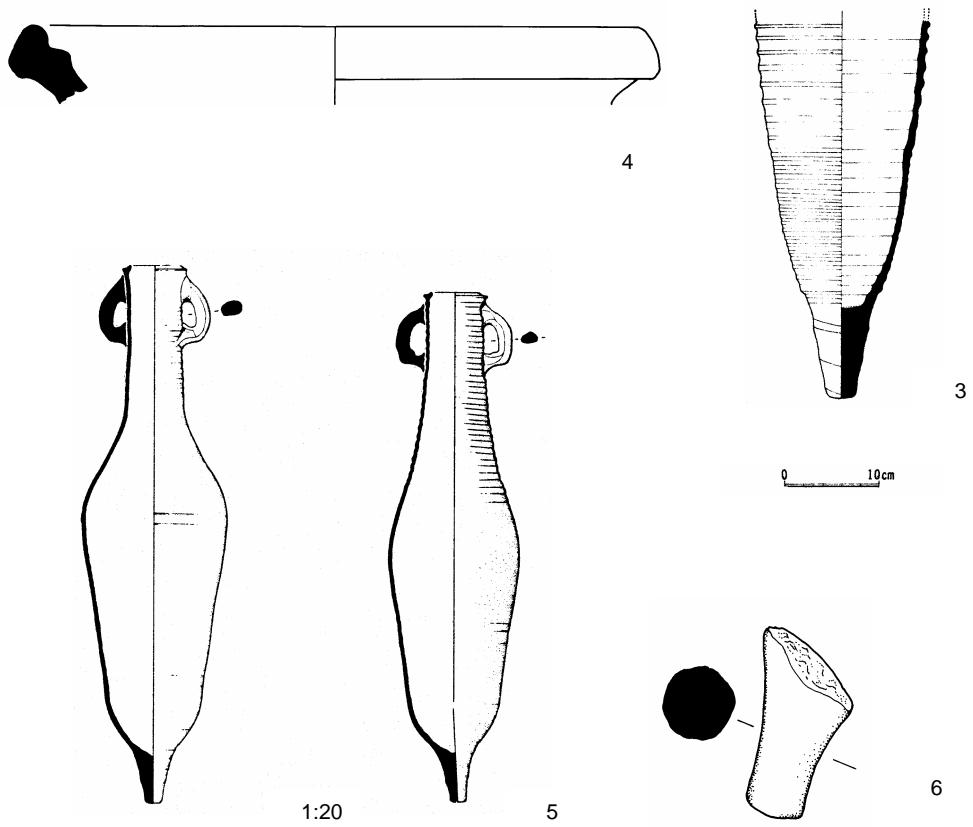
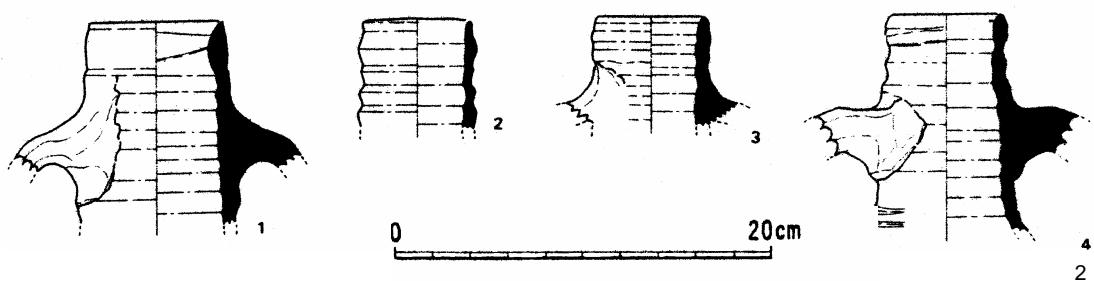
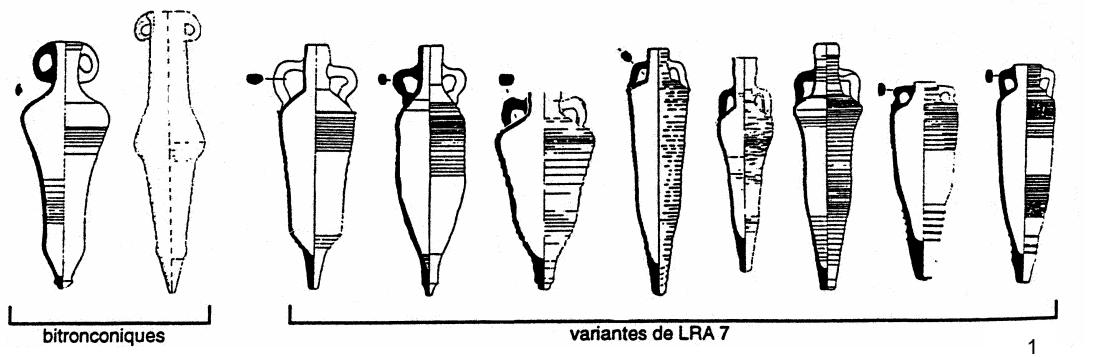


Figure 111 Late Roman 7 Amphorae. Scale 1:2

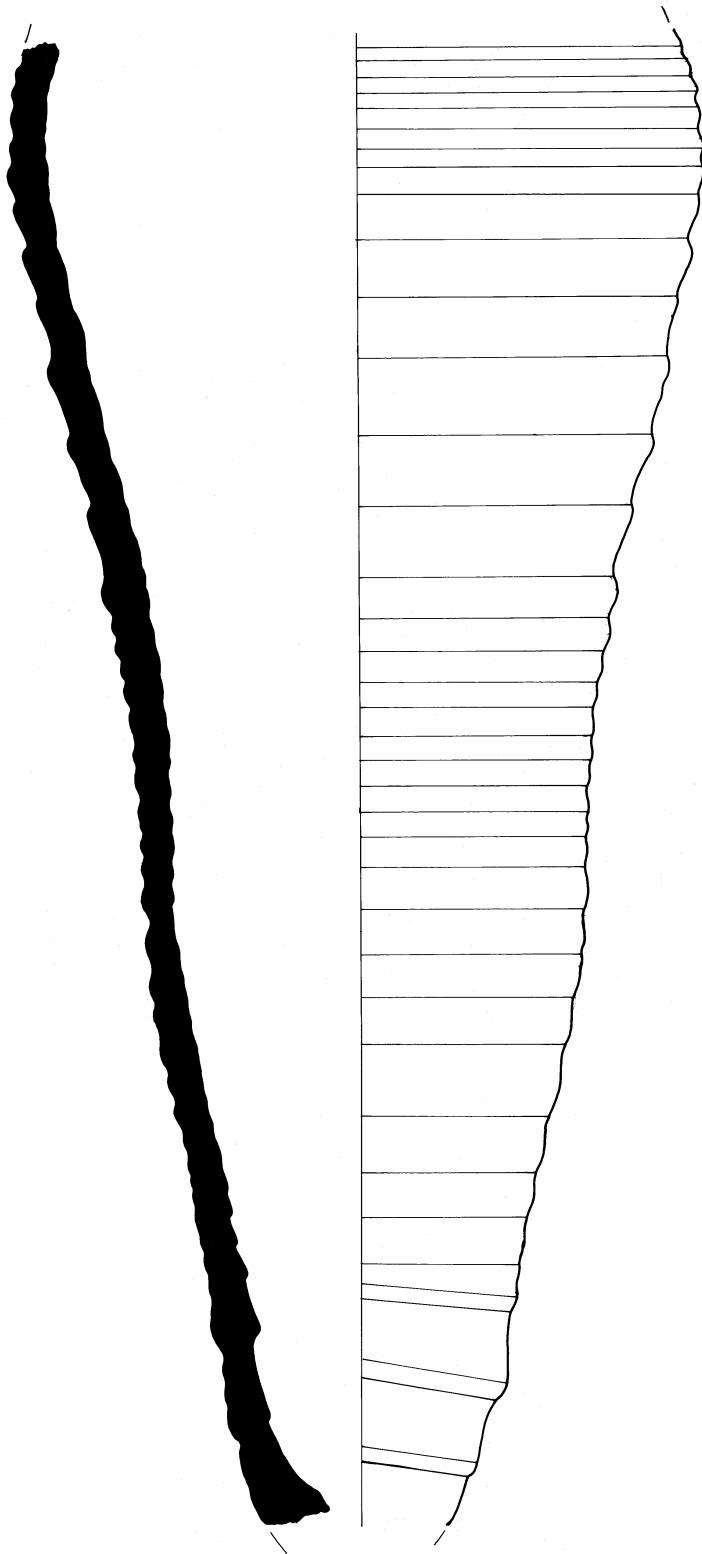


Figure 112 Late Roman 7 Amphora. Scale 1:2

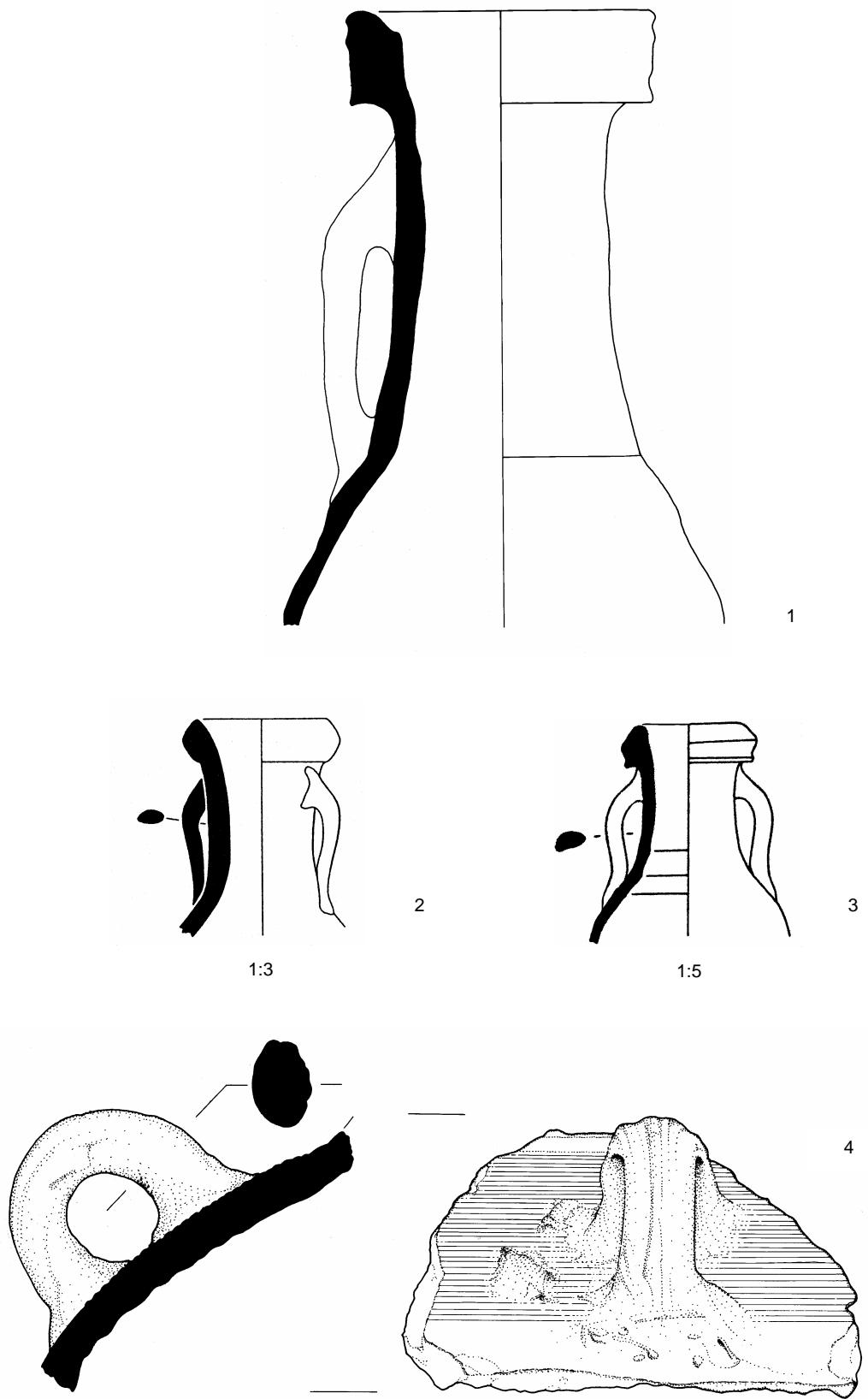
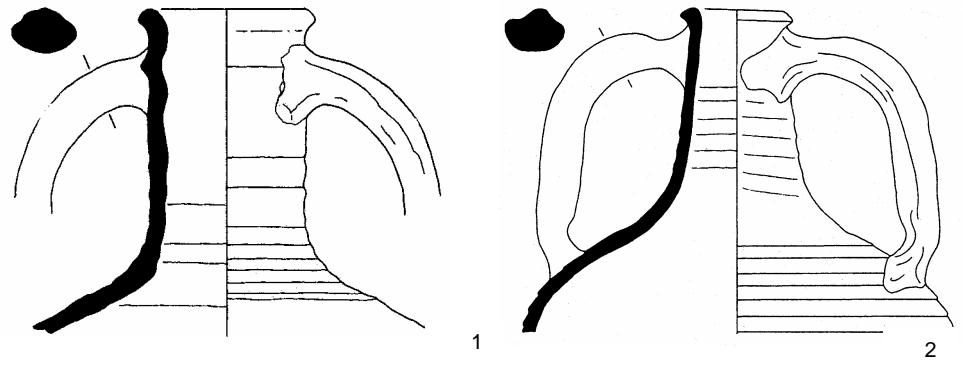
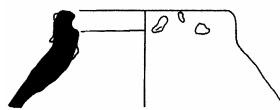


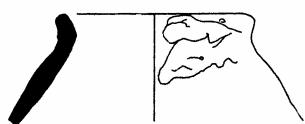
Figure 113 Late Roman 8 & 5/6 Amphorae. Scale 1:2



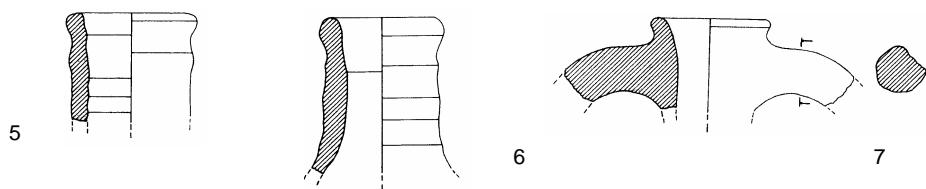
1:4



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1:5

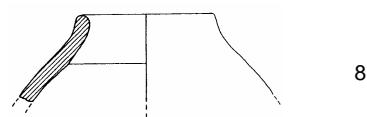
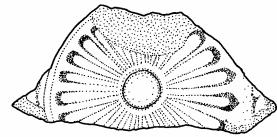


Figure 114 Late Roman 1 & 4 Amphorae from Kalavasos-Kopetra and the Garrison's Camp.



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Figure 115 Group 1 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2

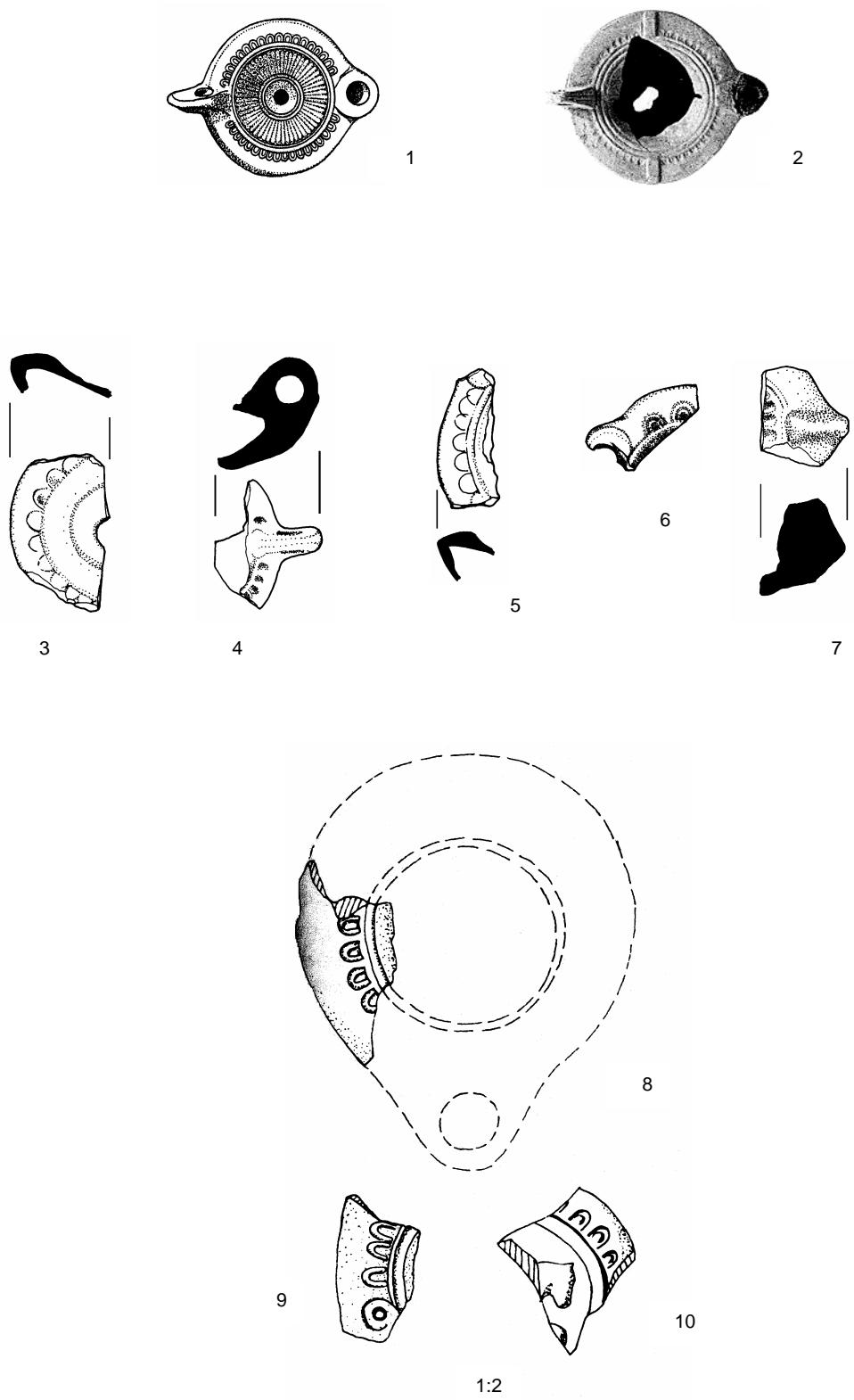


Figure 116 Group 2 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2

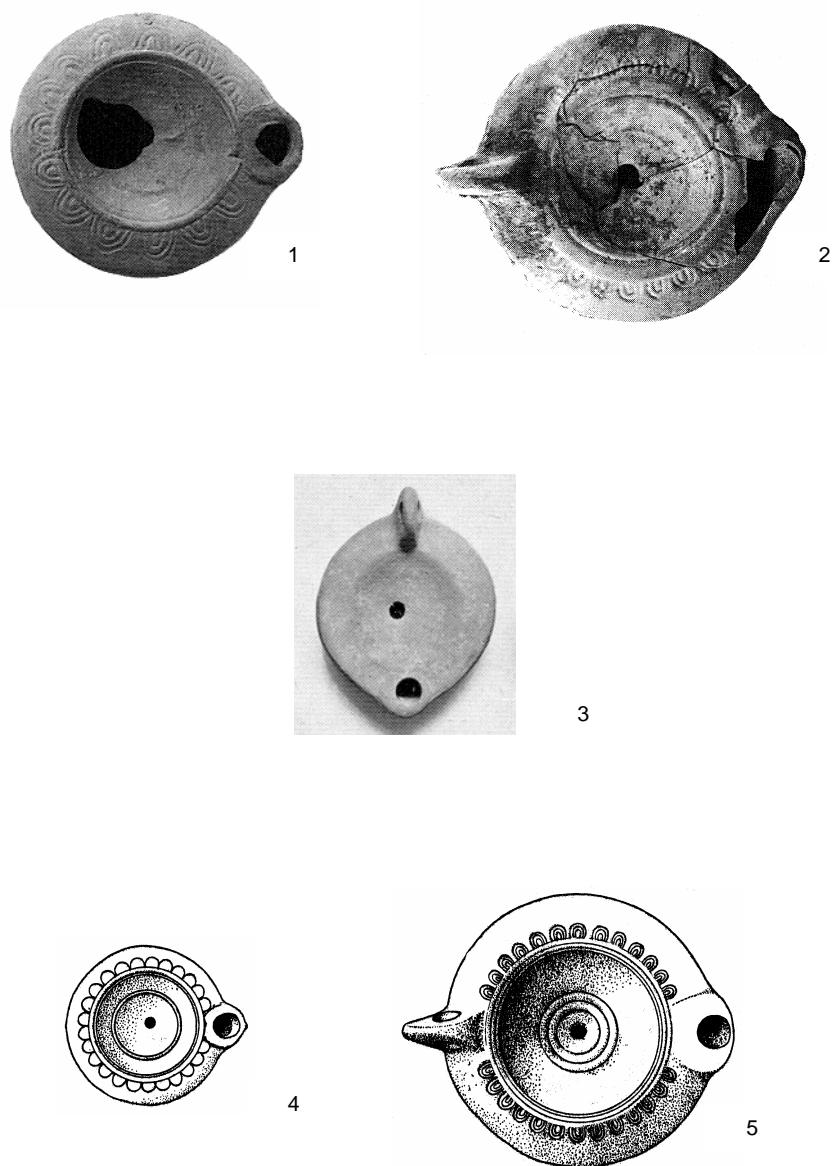


Figure 117 Group 2 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2

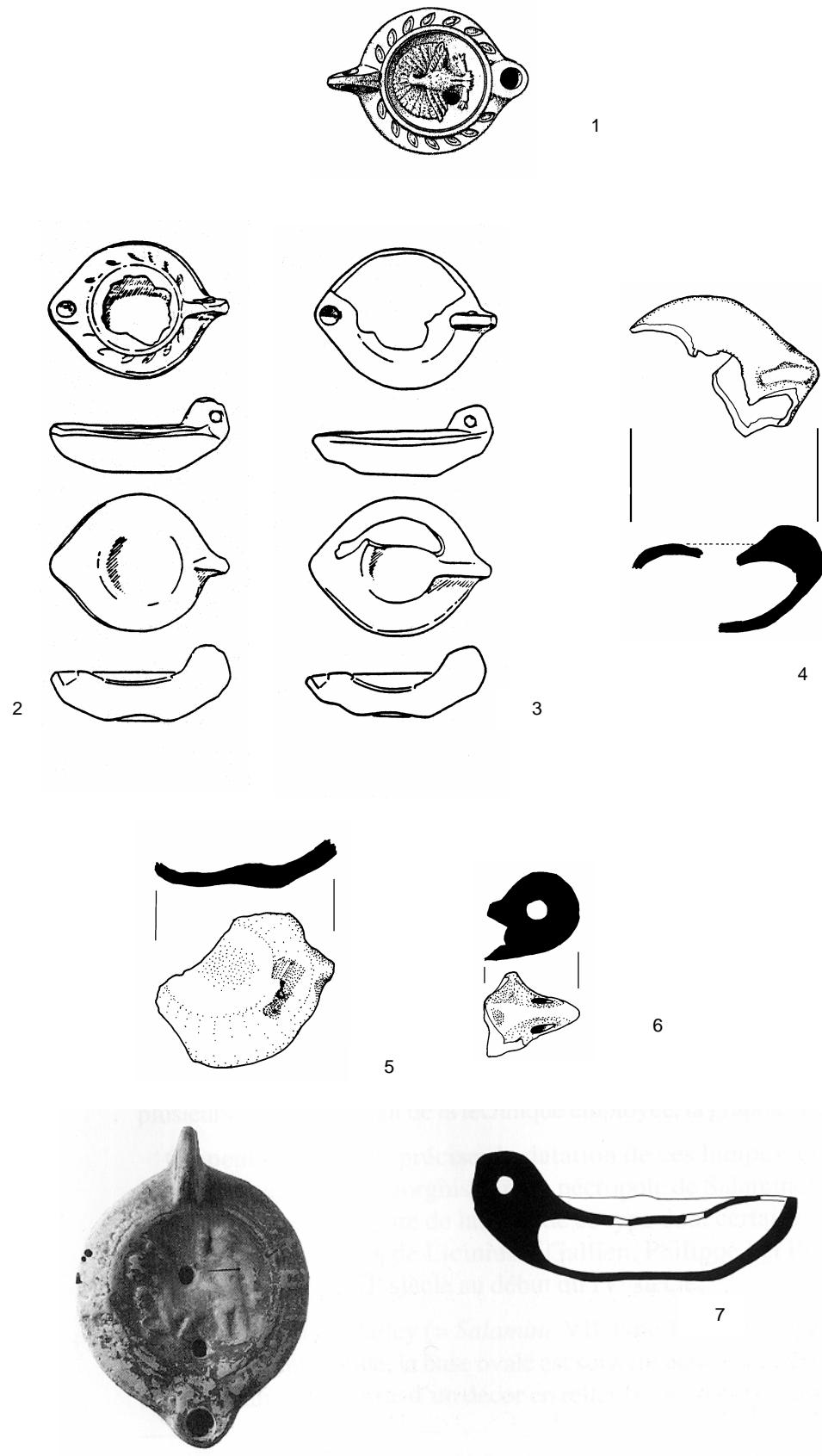


Figure 118 Group 3 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2

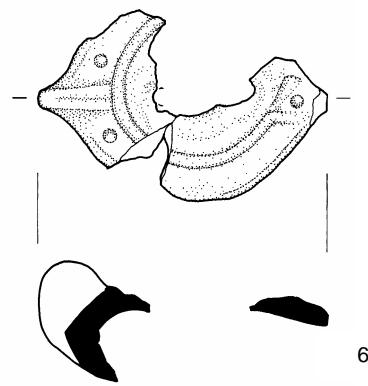
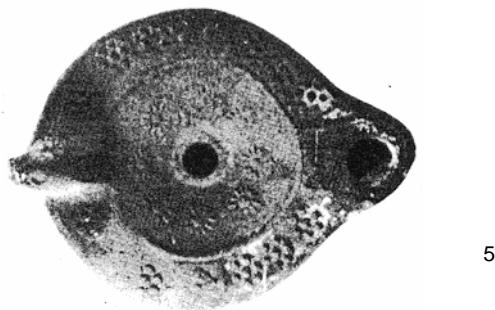
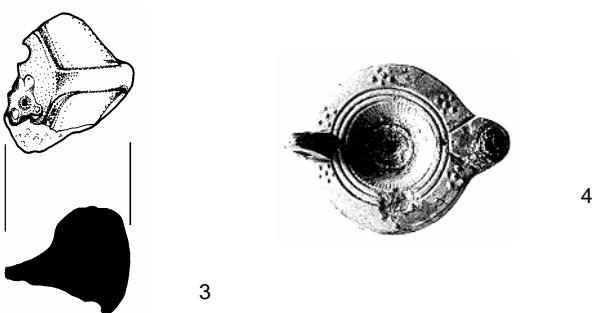
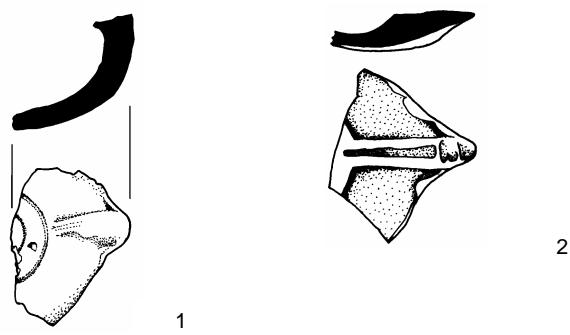


Figure 119 Group 3 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2

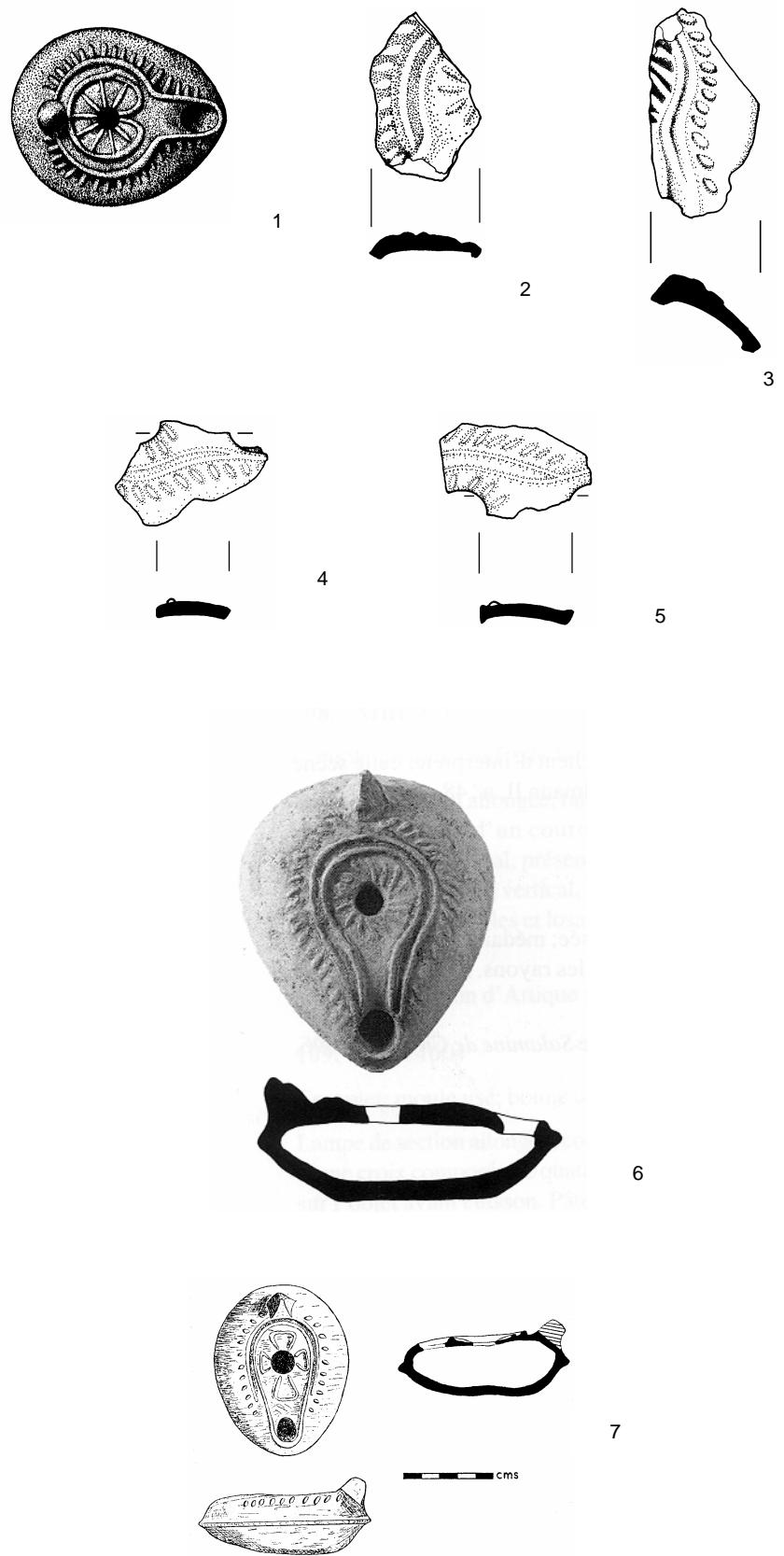


Figure 120 Group 4 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2

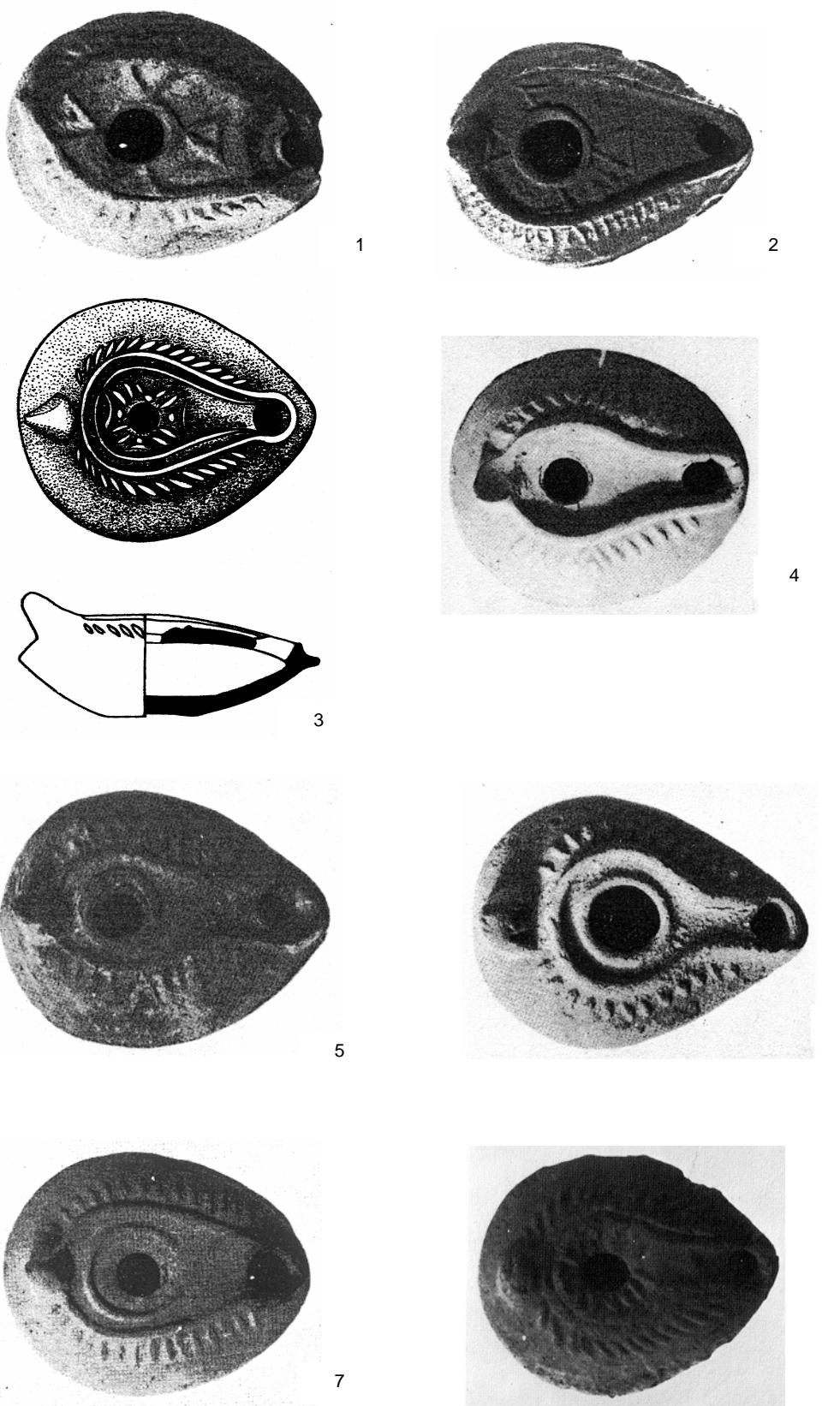


Figure 121 **Group 4 Roman Lamps.**

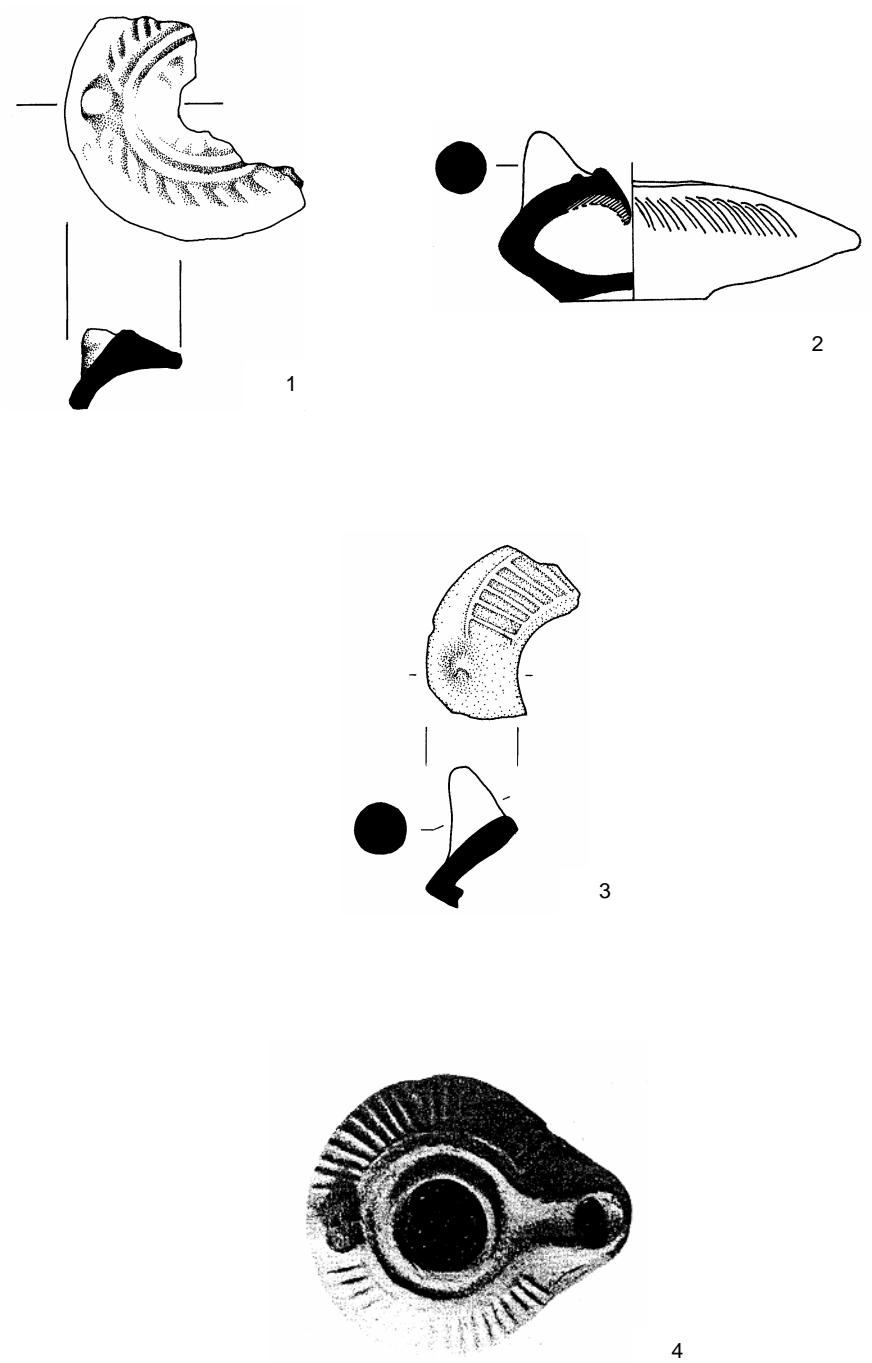


Figure 122 Group 4 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2

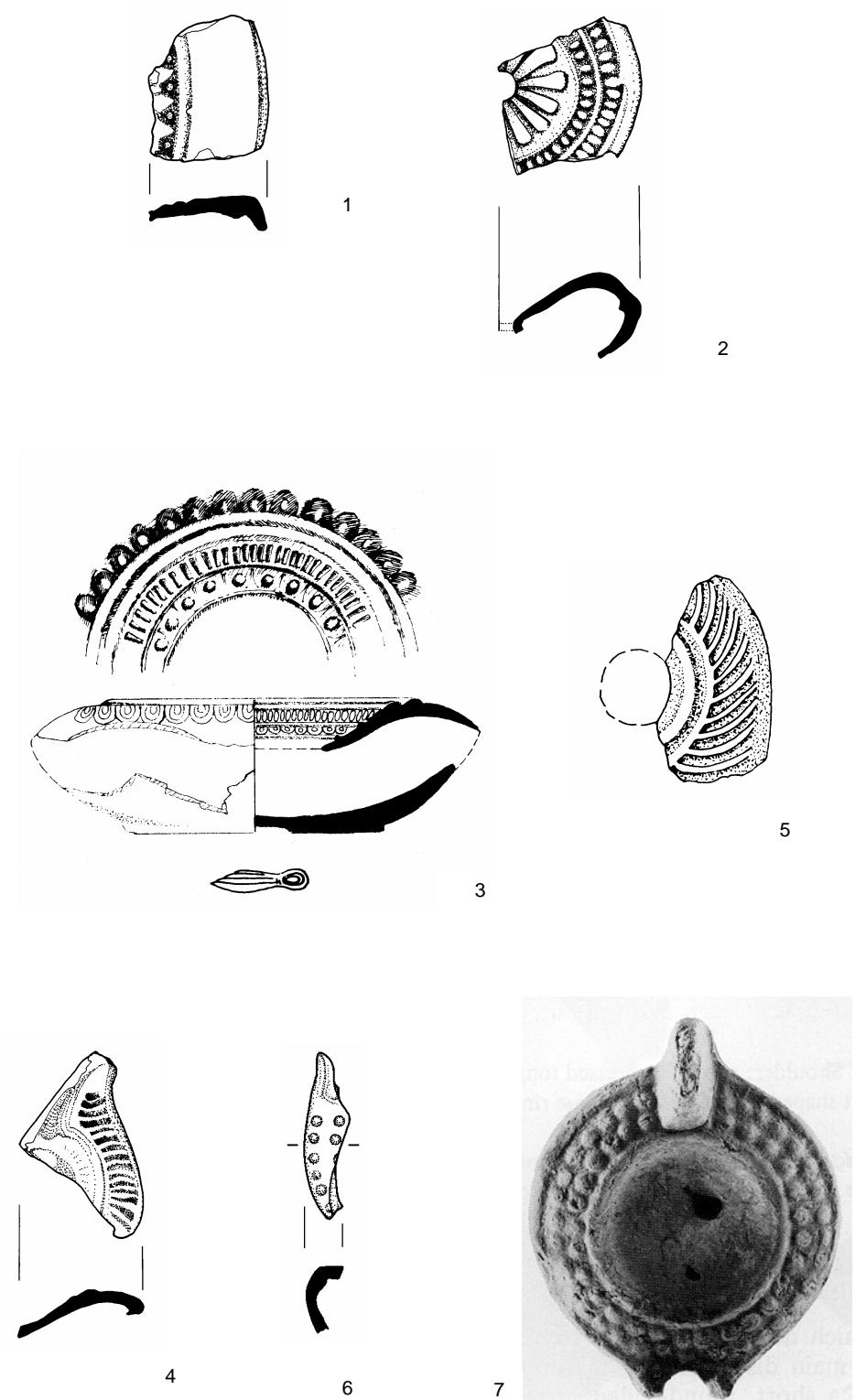


Figure 123 Group 5 Roman Lamps. Scale 1:2



Figure 124 Metal Small Finds. Scale 1:1

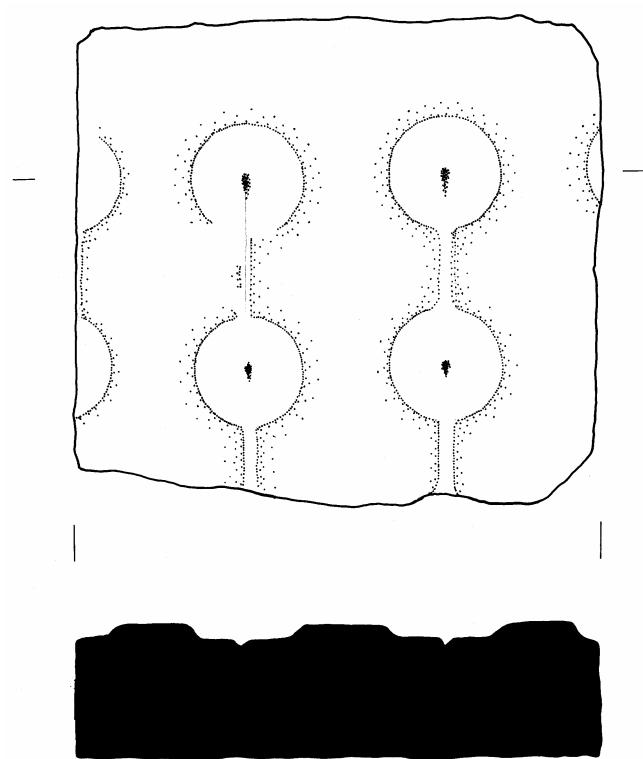
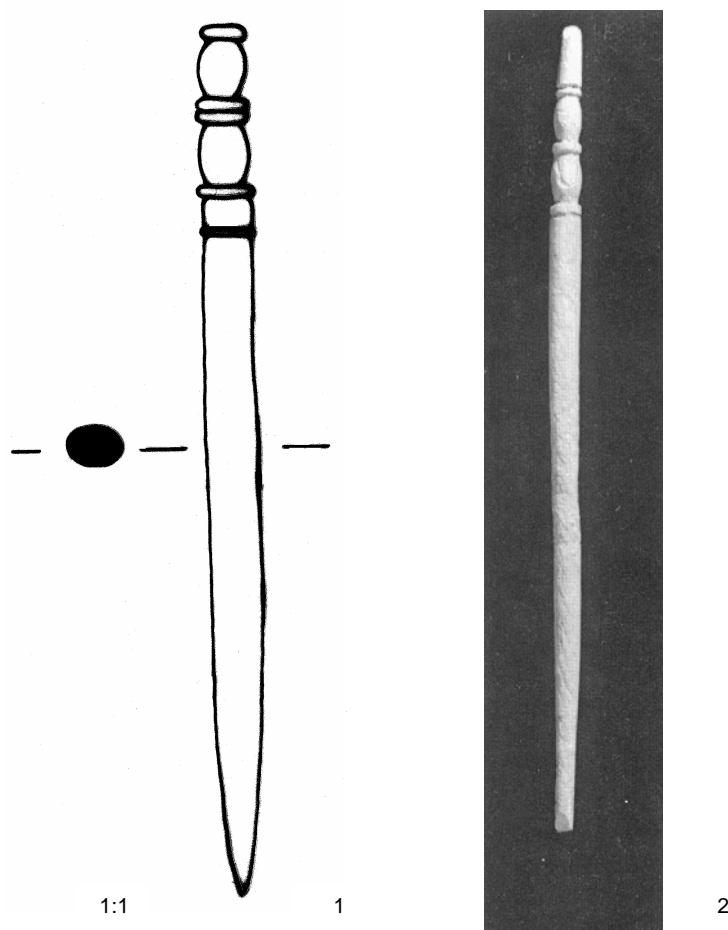


Figure 125 Inv.279 and Inv.488

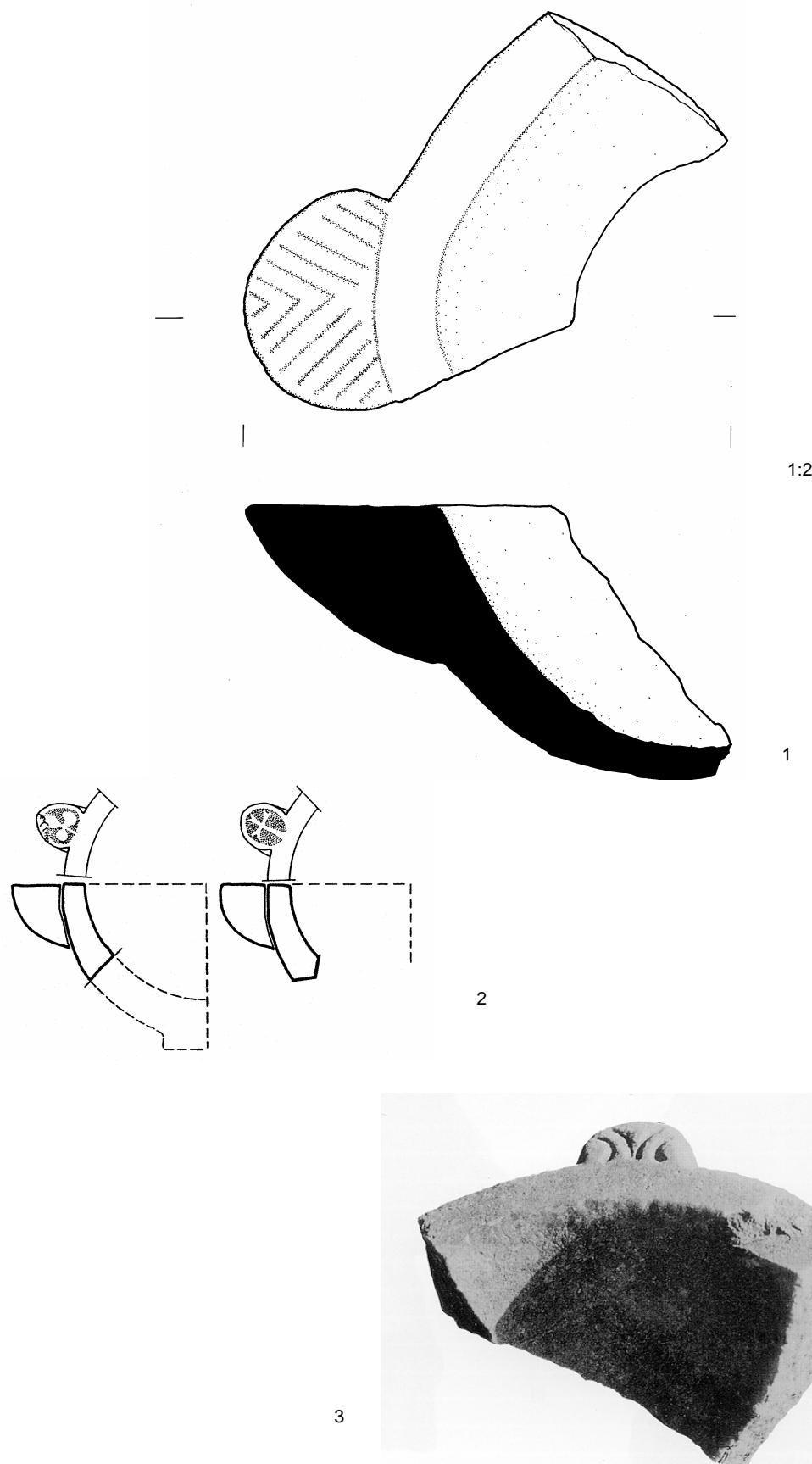
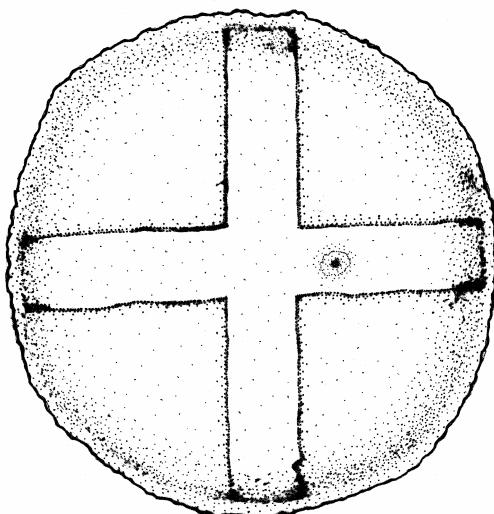
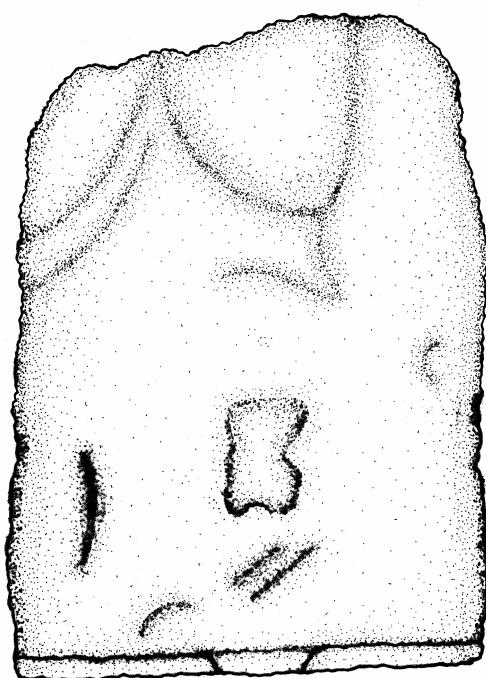


Figure 126 Stone Basins



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1:2



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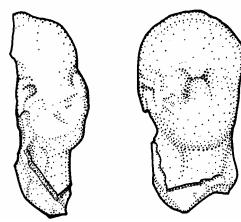


3

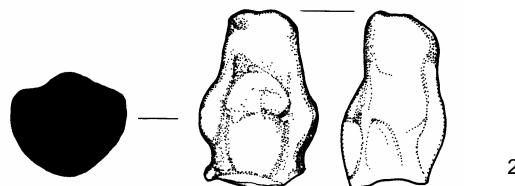


4

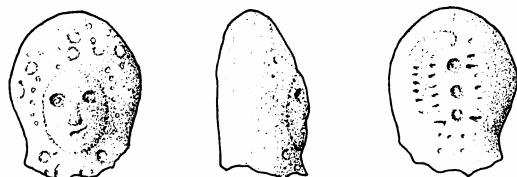
Figure 127 Inv.494 and spindle whorls



1



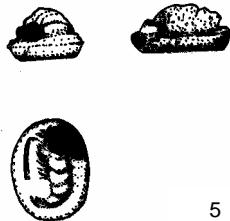
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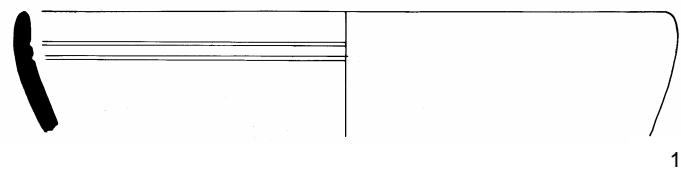


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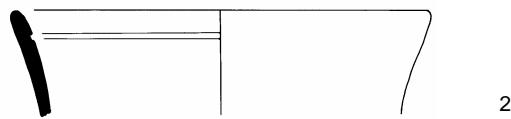


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Figure 128 Terracotta Small Finds and Inv.199. Scale 1:1



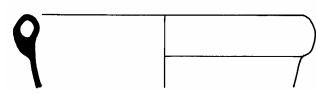
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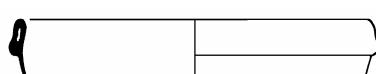
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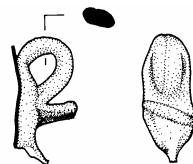
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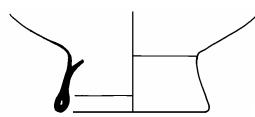
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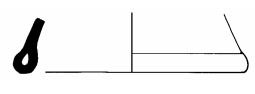
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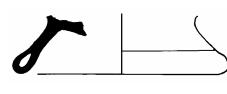
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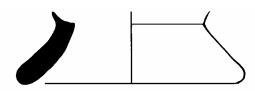
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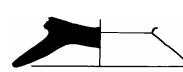
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Figure 129 Glass Deep Bowls Scale 1:2

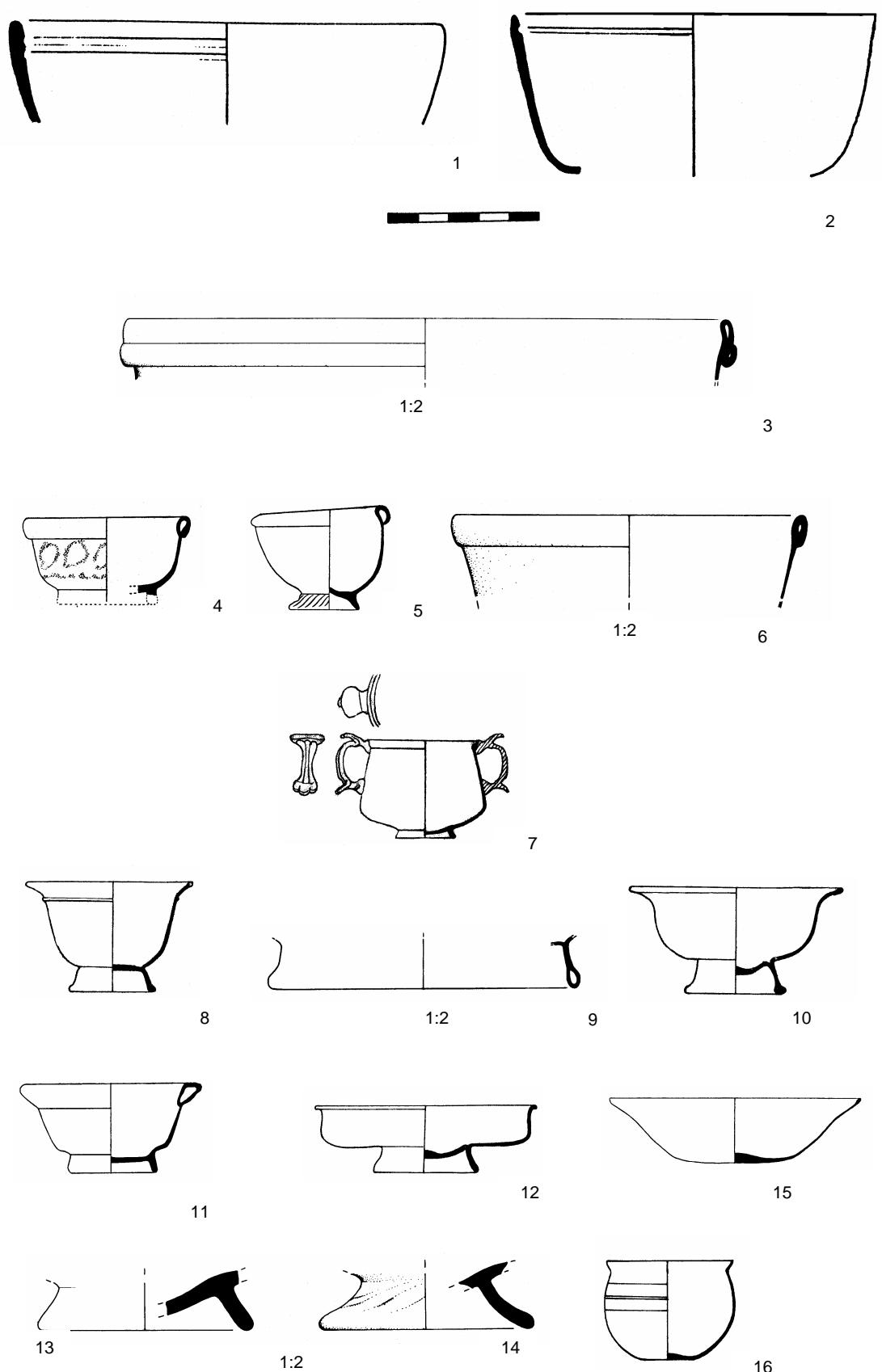
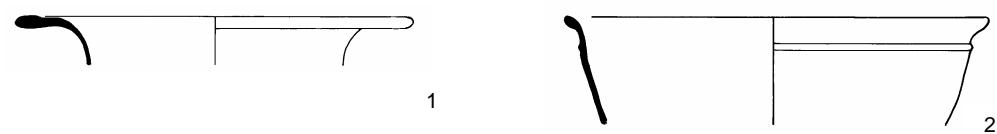
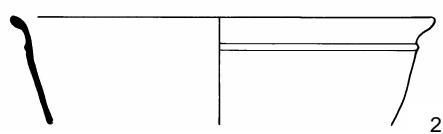


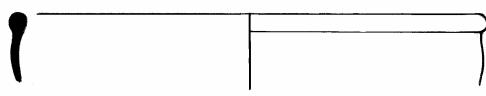
Figure 130 Glass Deep Bowls. Scale 1:4



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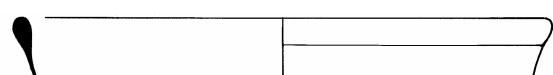
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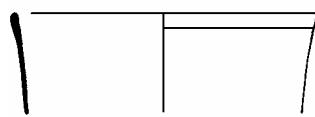
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5



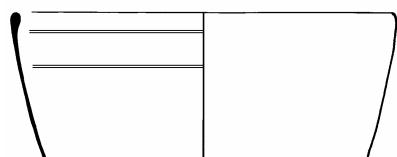
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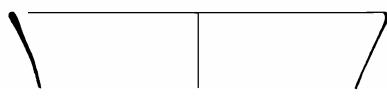
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Figure 131 Glass Deep Bowls. Scale 1:2

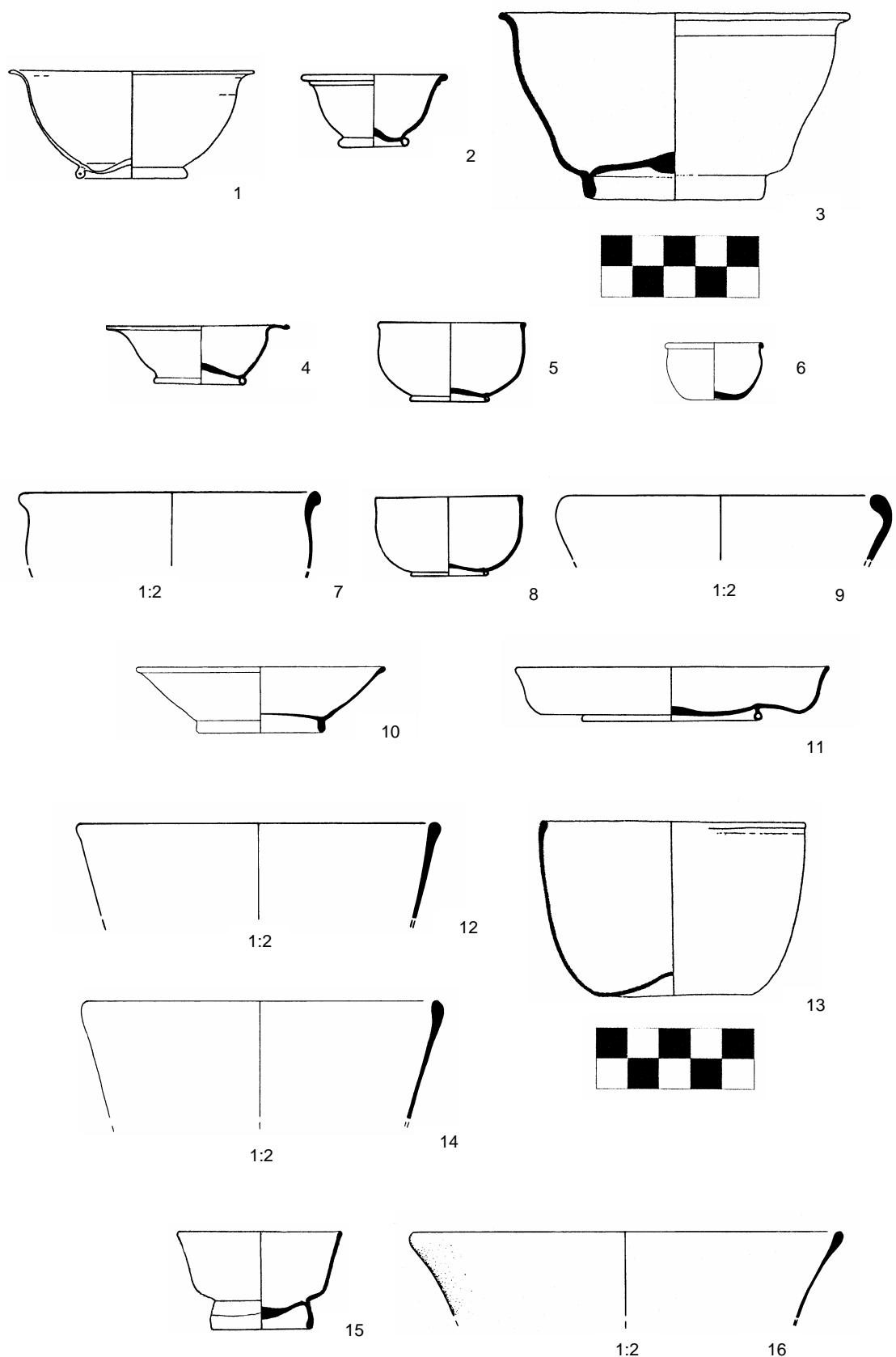


Figure 132 Glass Deep Bowls. Scale 1:4

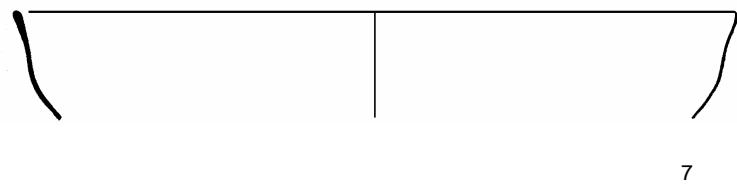
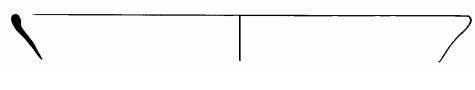
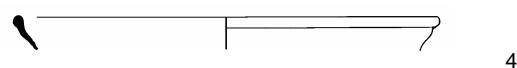
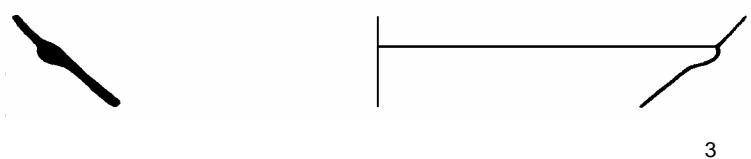
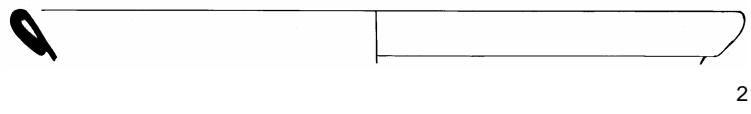
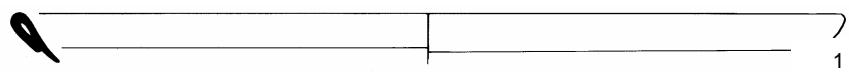


Figure 133 Glass Shallow Bowls. Scale 1:2

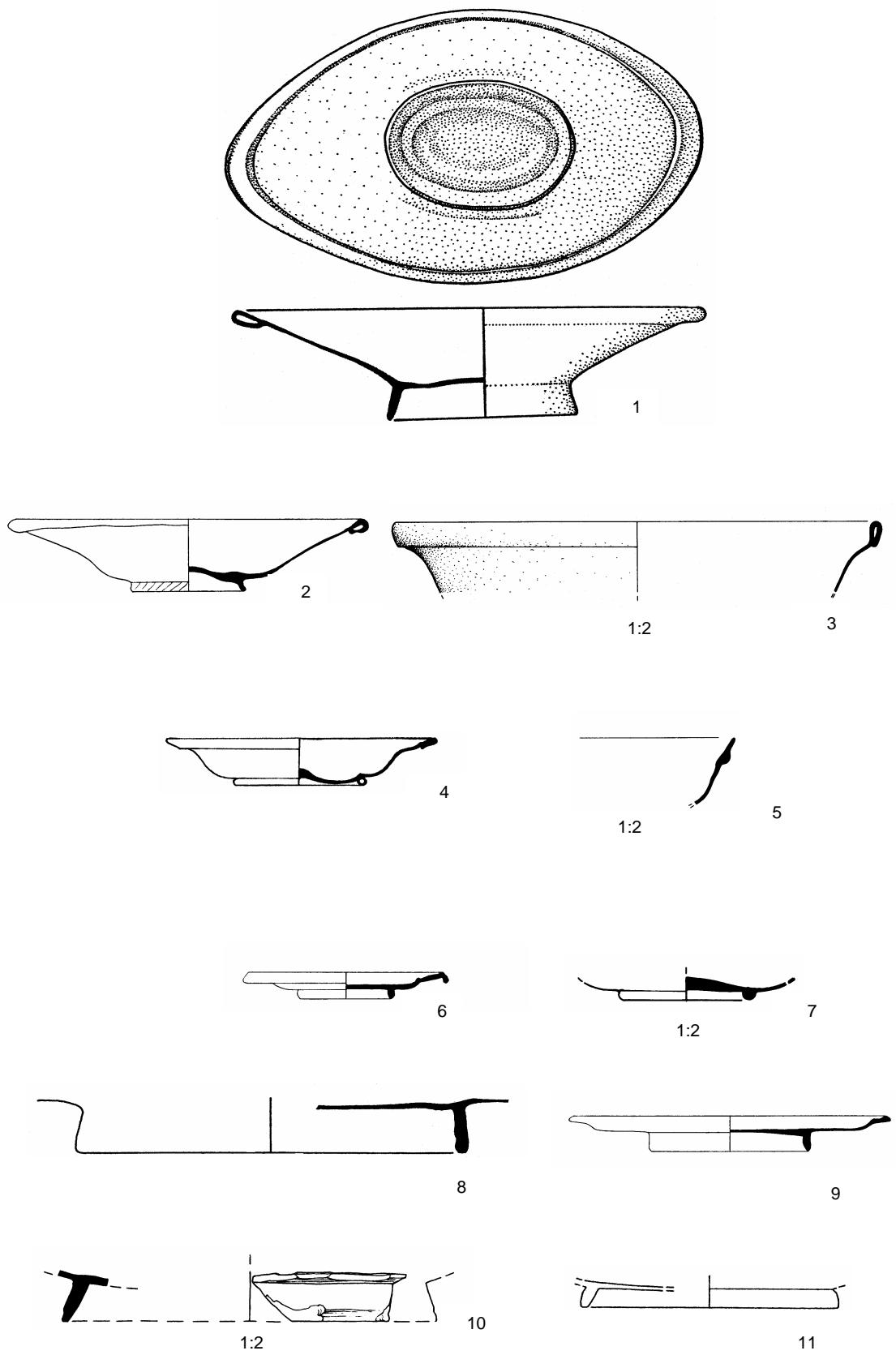
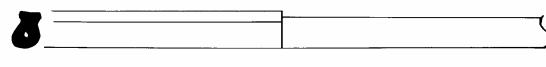


Figure 134 Glass Shallow Bowls and Plates. Scale 1:4



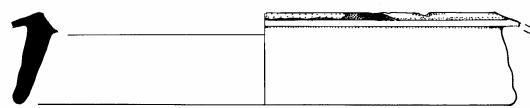
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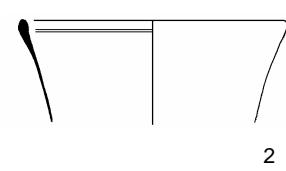
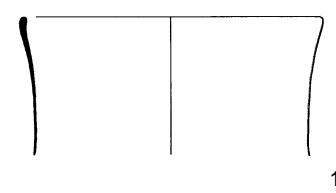


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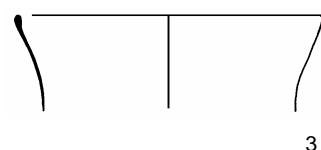


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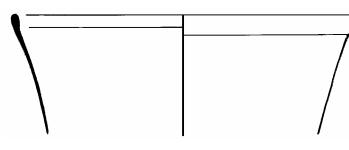
Figure 135 Glass Plates. Scale 1:2



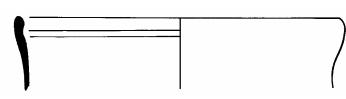
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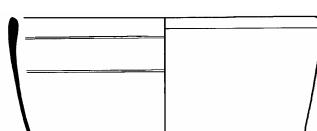
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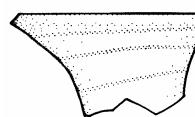
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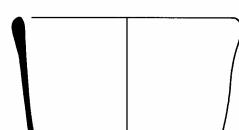
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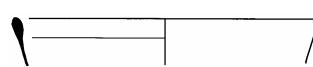
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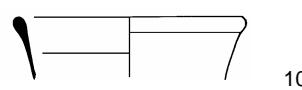
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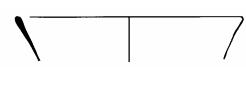
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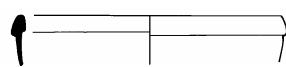
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Figure 136 Glass Beakers. Scale 1:2

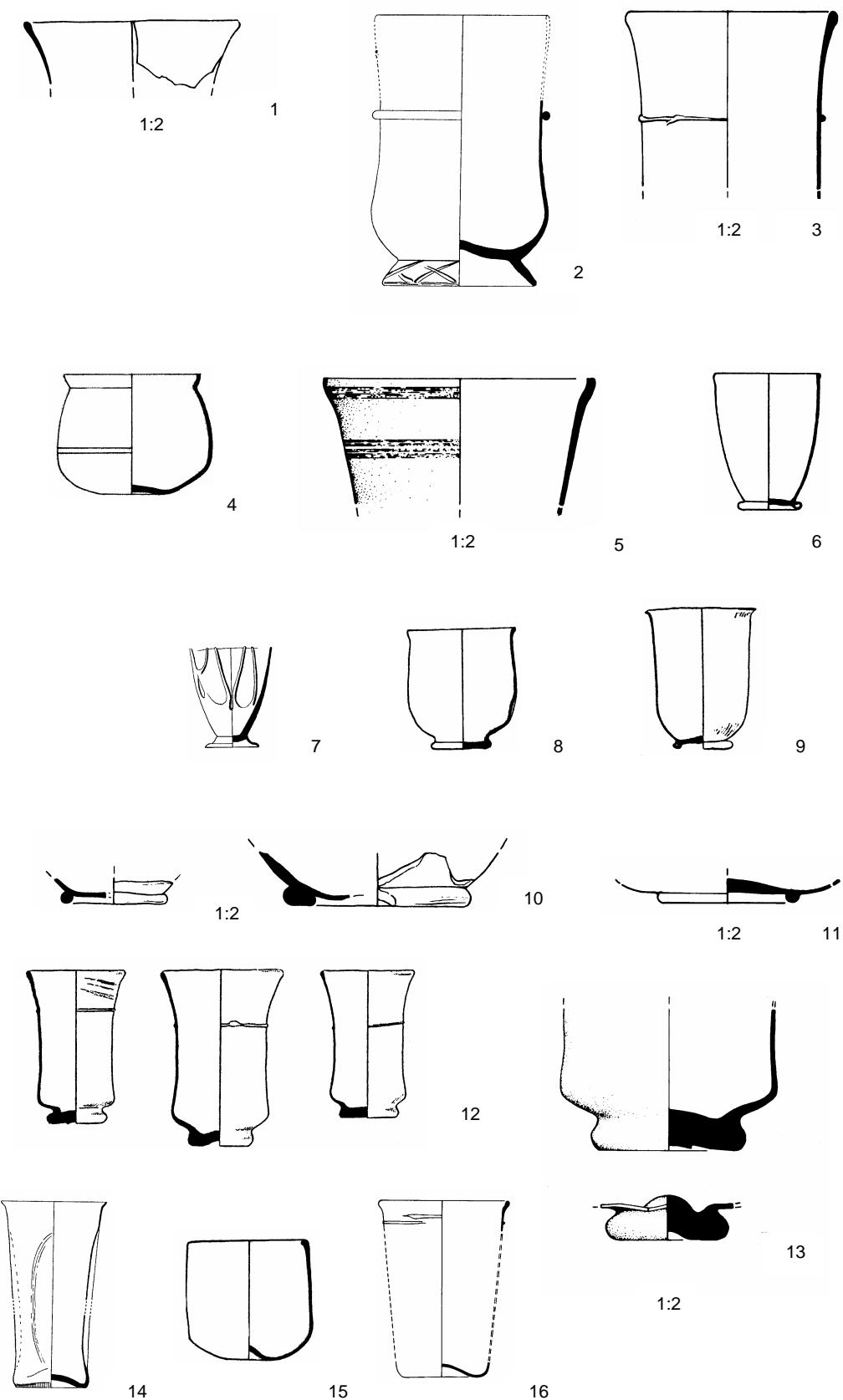


Figure 137 Glass Beakers. Scale 1:4

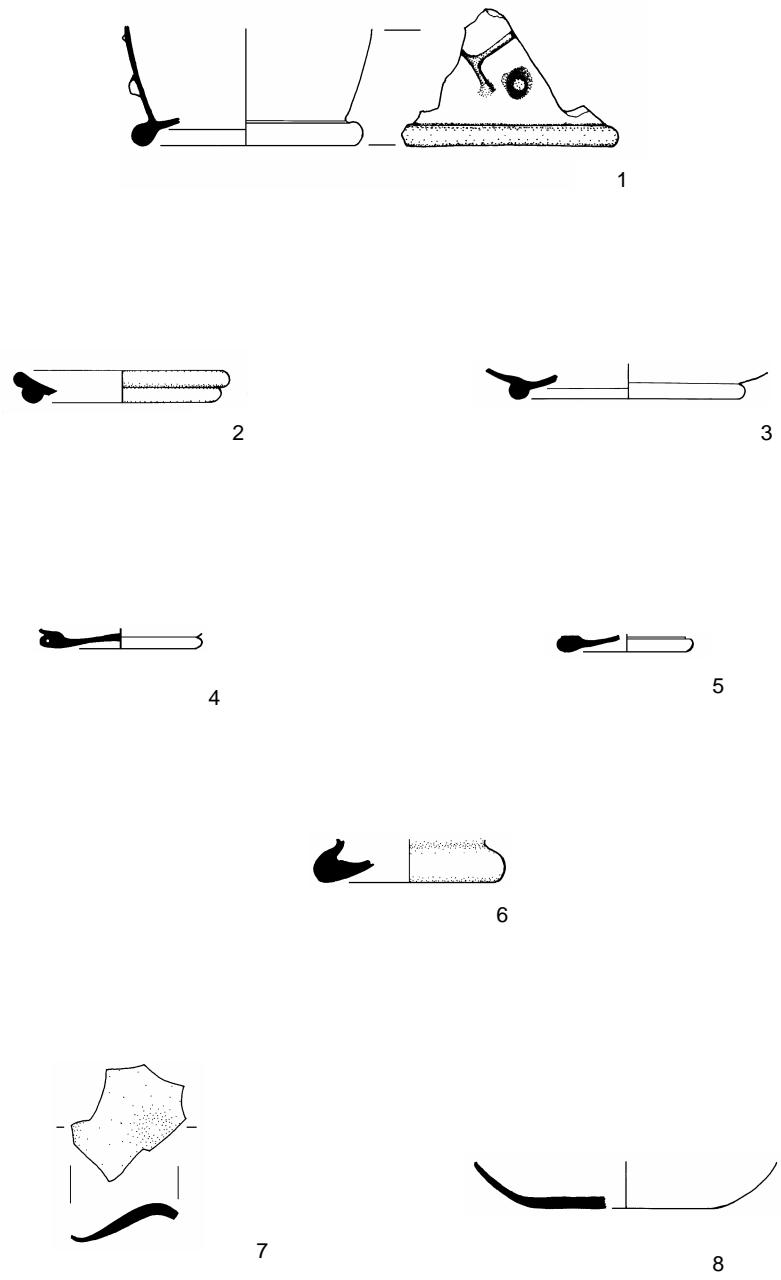


Figure 138 Glass Beaker bases. Scale 1:2

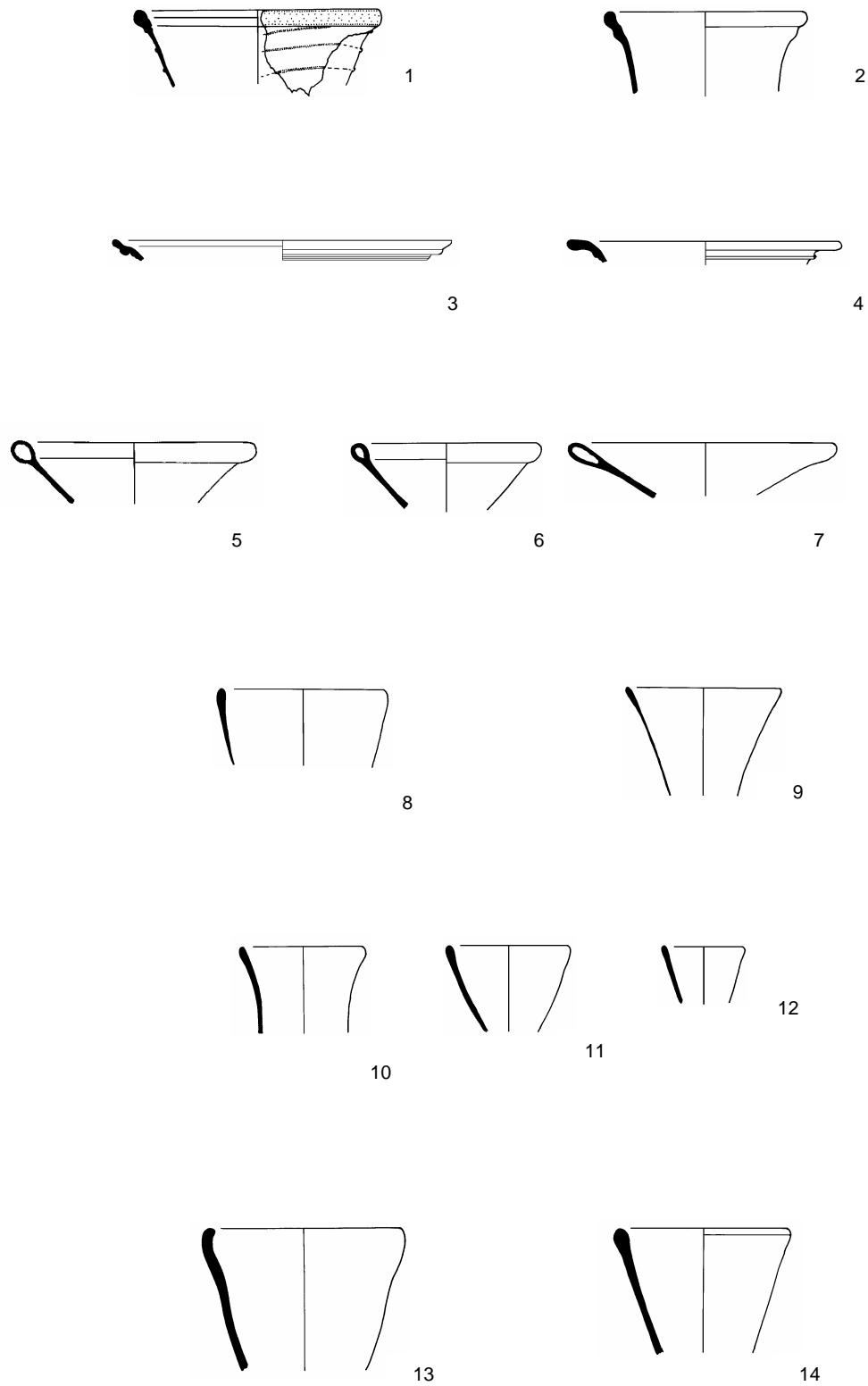


Figure 139 Glass Flasks. Scale 1:2

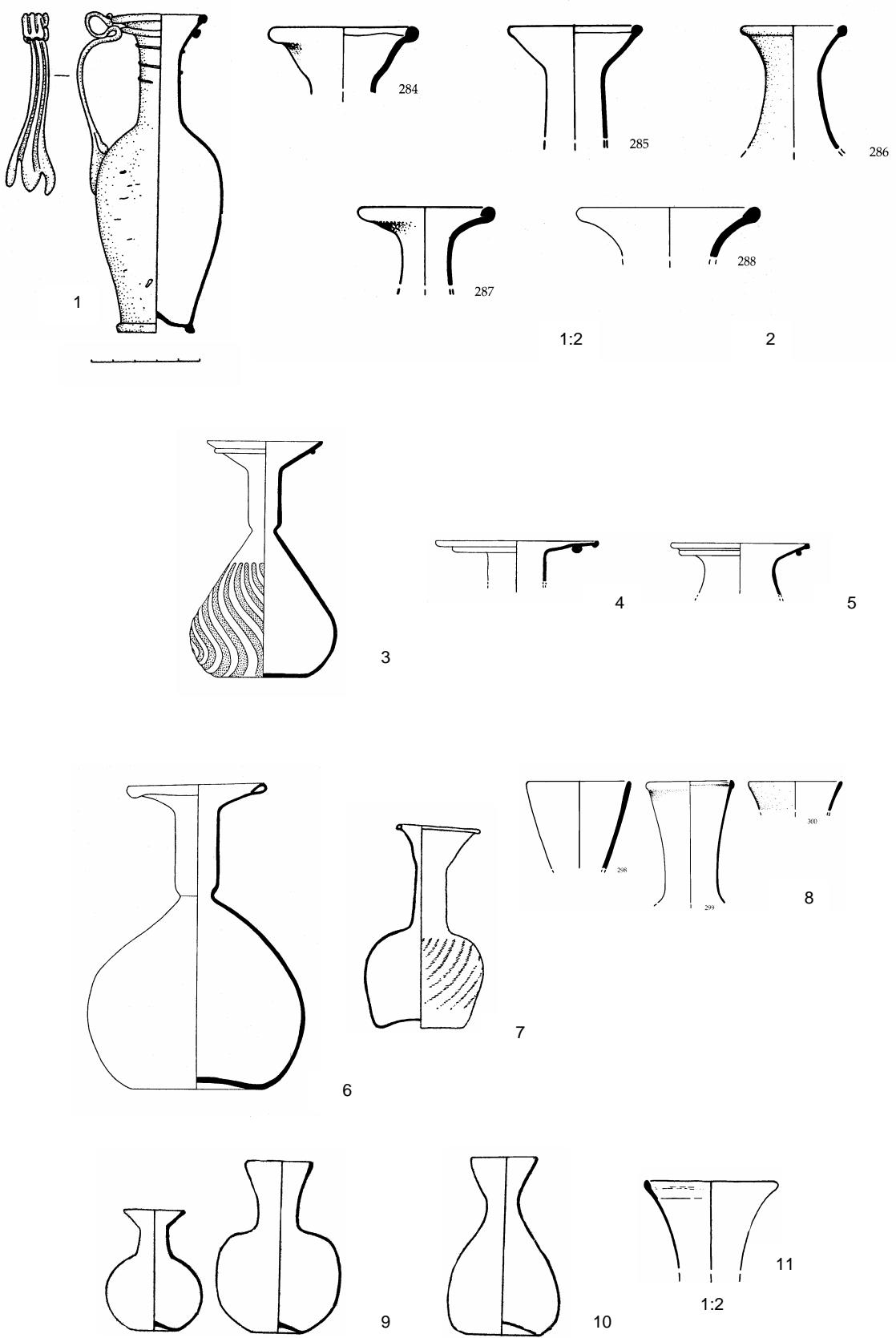


Figure 140 Glass Flasks. Scale 1:4

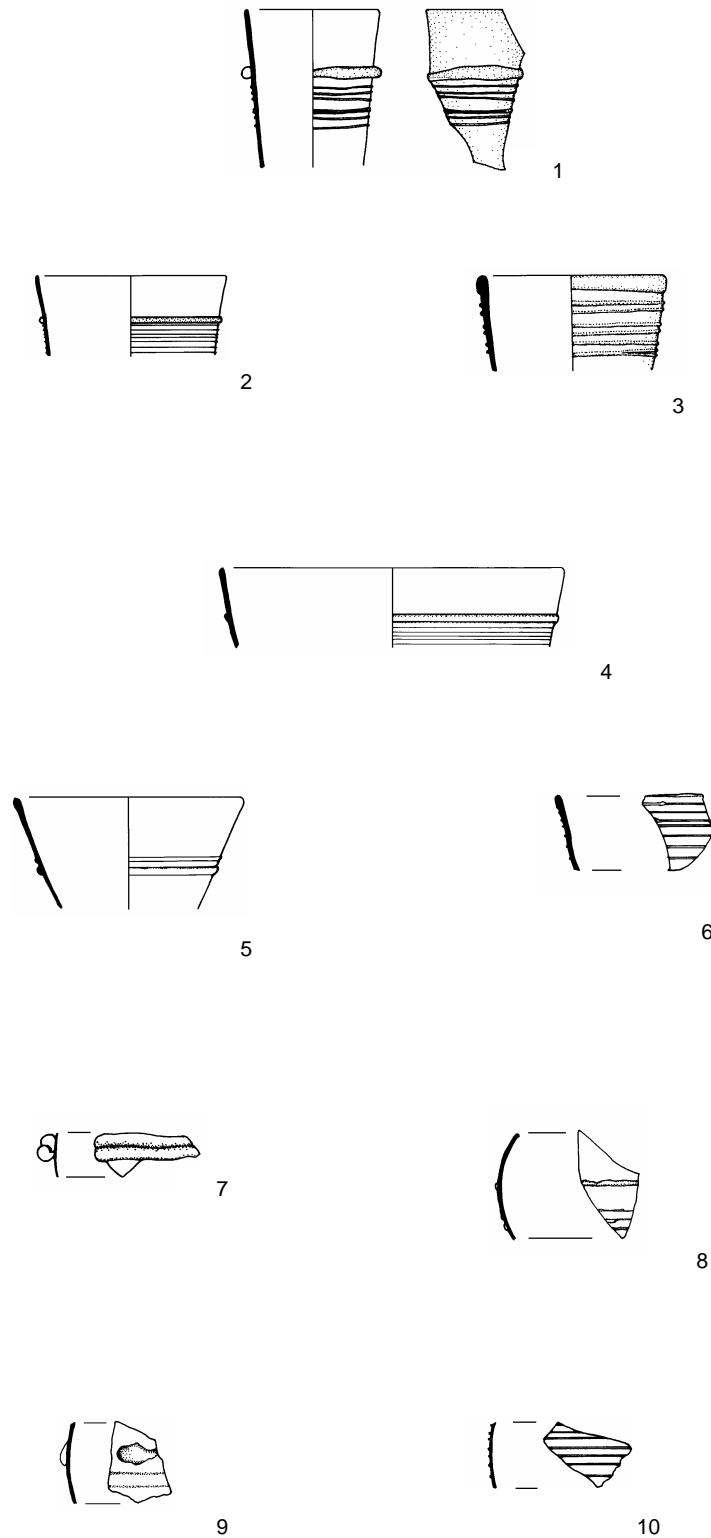


Figure 141 Glass Flasks with spiral trail decoration. Scale 1:2

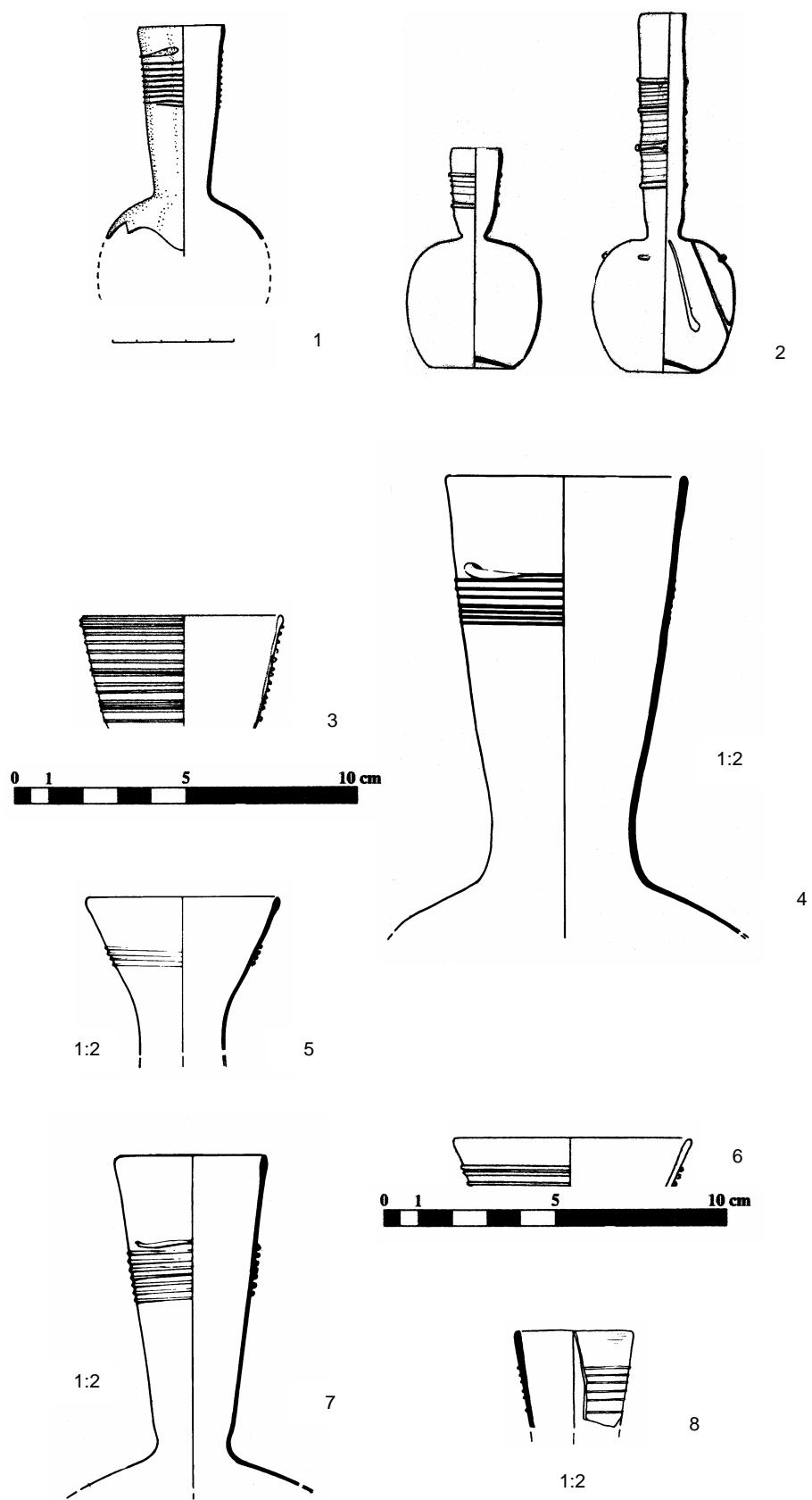
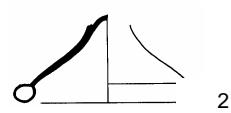


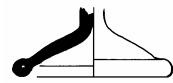
Figure 142 Glass Flasks with spiral trail decoration



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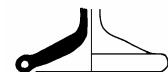
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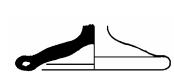
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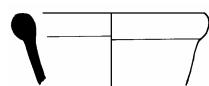
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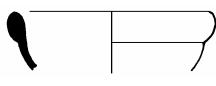
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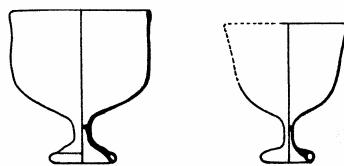


11

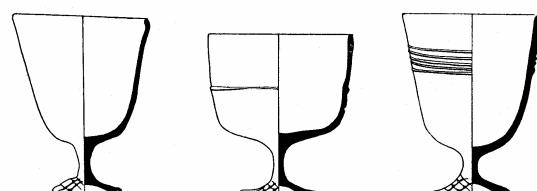
Figure 143 Glass Stemmed Drinking Cups and Bottles. Scale 1:2



1



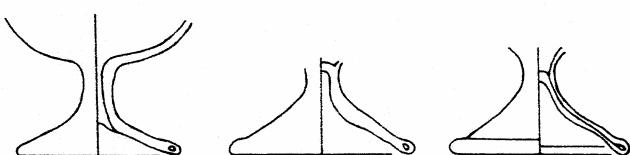
2



3



4



5

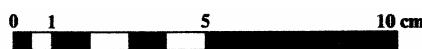


Figure 144 Glass Stemmed Drinking Cups. Scale 1:4

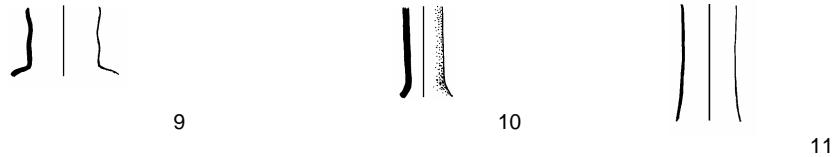
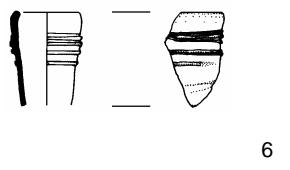
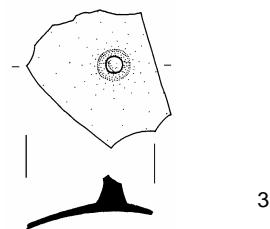
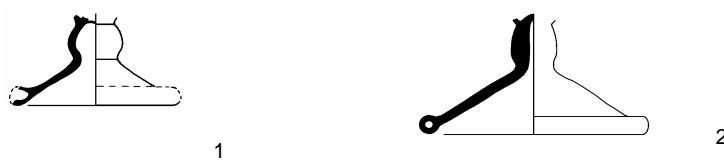


Figure 145 Glass Lids and Unguentarium. Scale 1:2

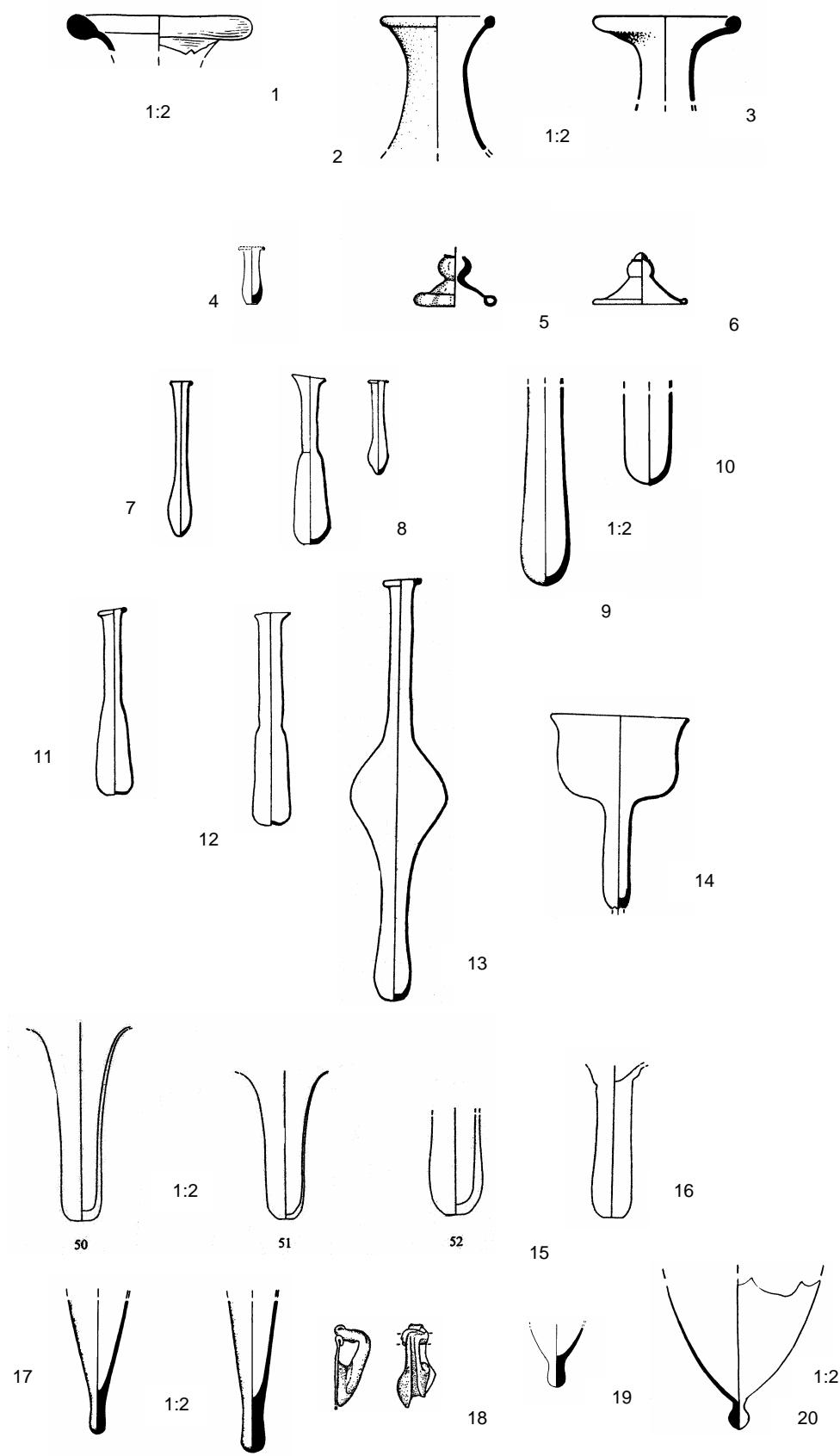
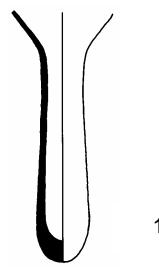
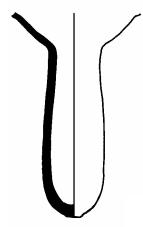


Figure 146 Glass Lids, Unguentarium and Lamps. Scale 1:4



1



2



3



4



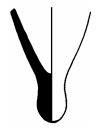
5



6



7



8

Figure 147 Glass Lamps Scale. 1:2

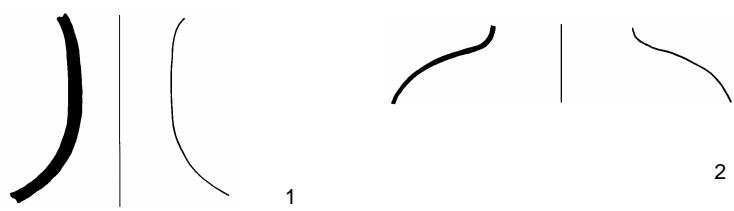


Figure 148 Glass Jugs. Scale 1:2

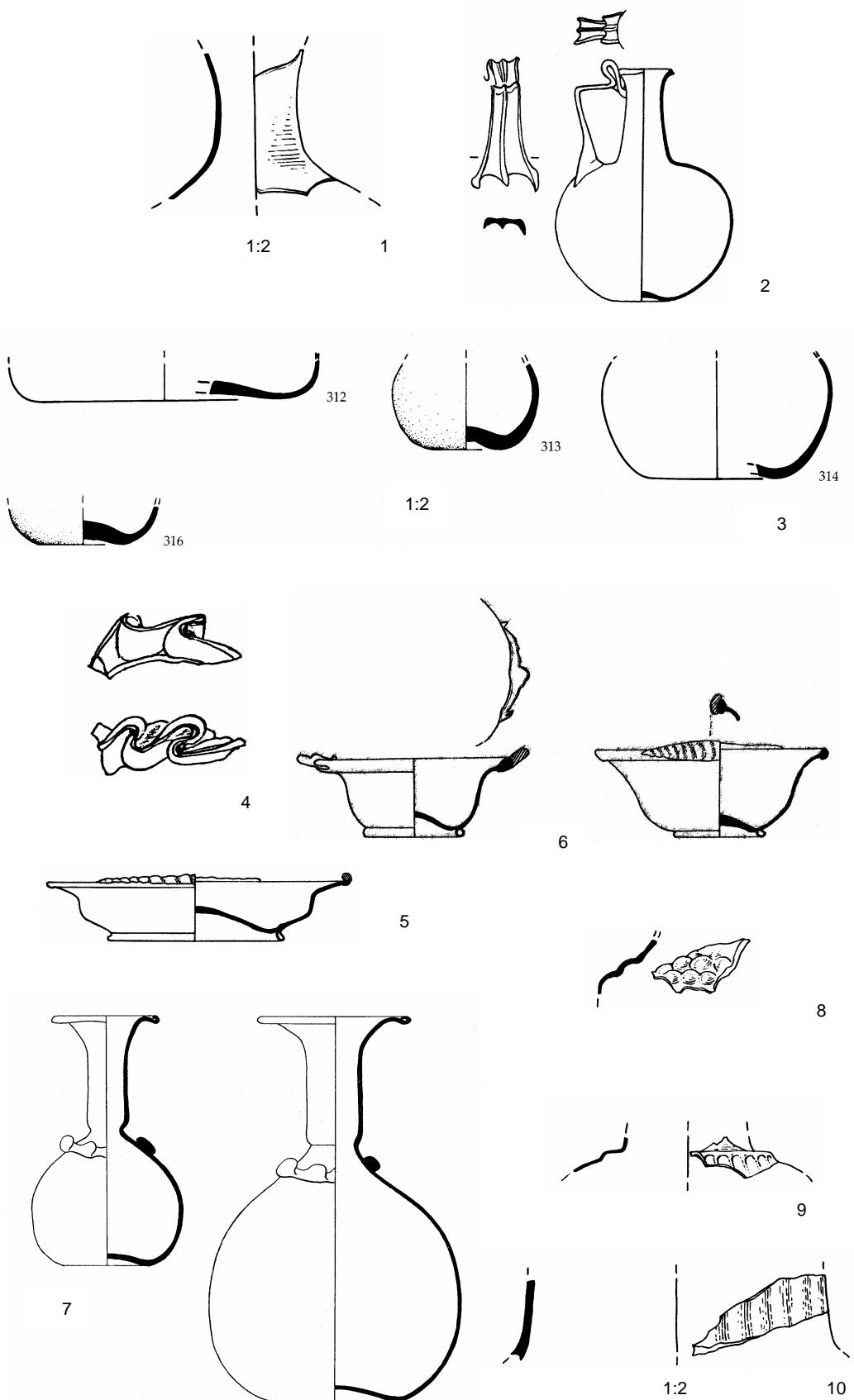


Figure 149 Glass Jugs. Scale 1:4

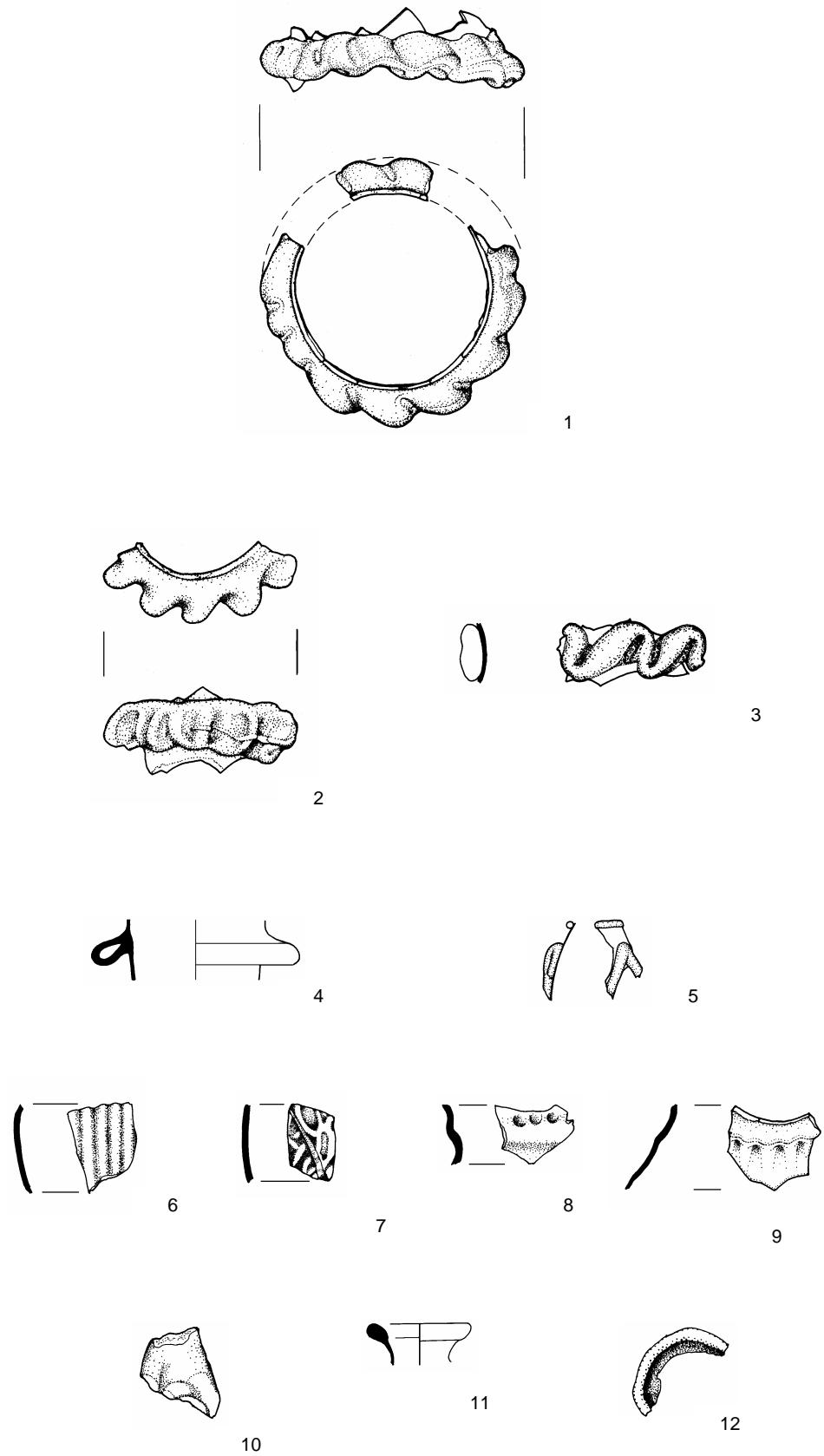


Figure 150 Glass Miscellaneous handles and decoration. Scale 1:2

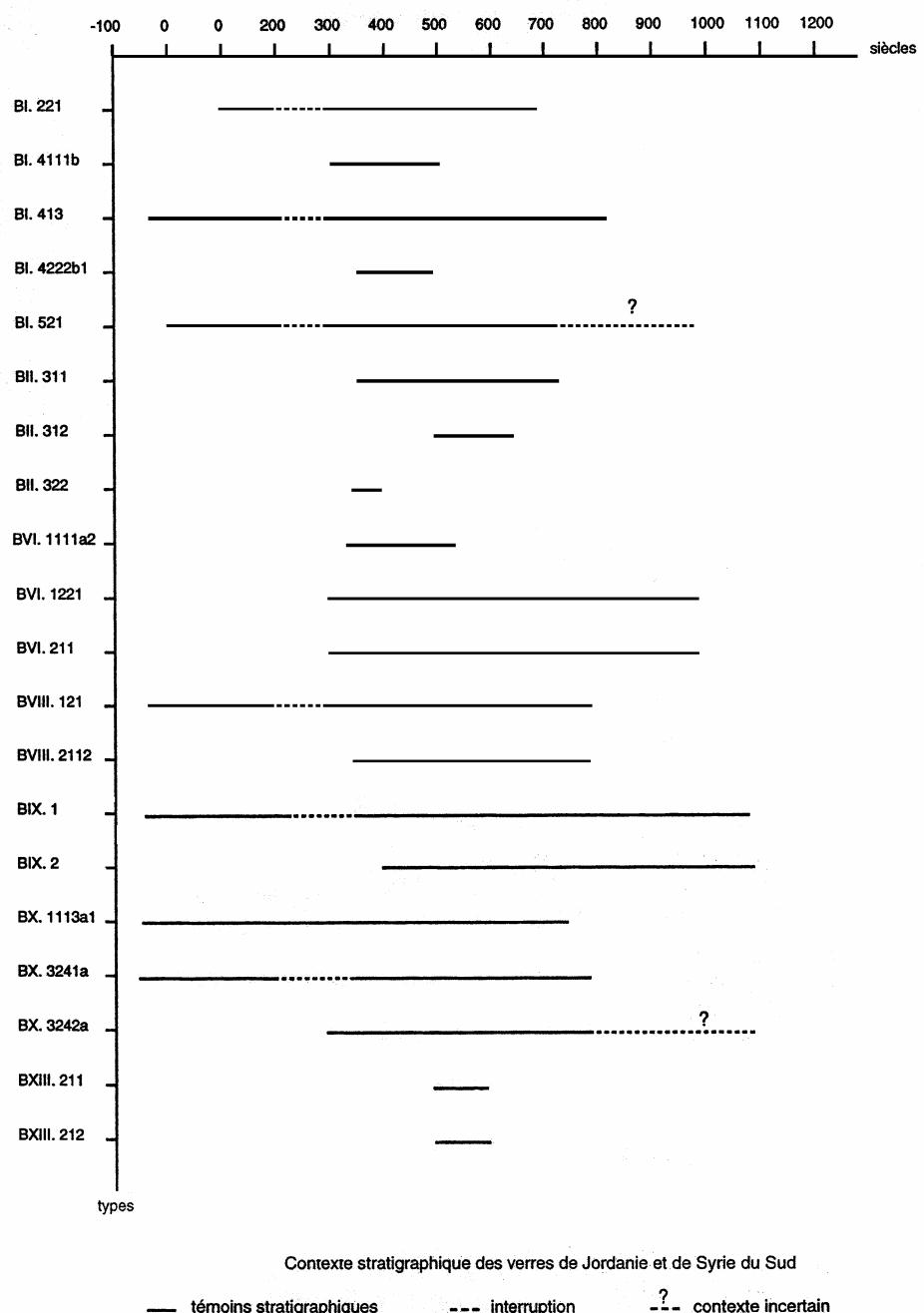


Figure 151 Glass typology and chronology for Jordan and Southern Syria (Source, Dussart, 1995)

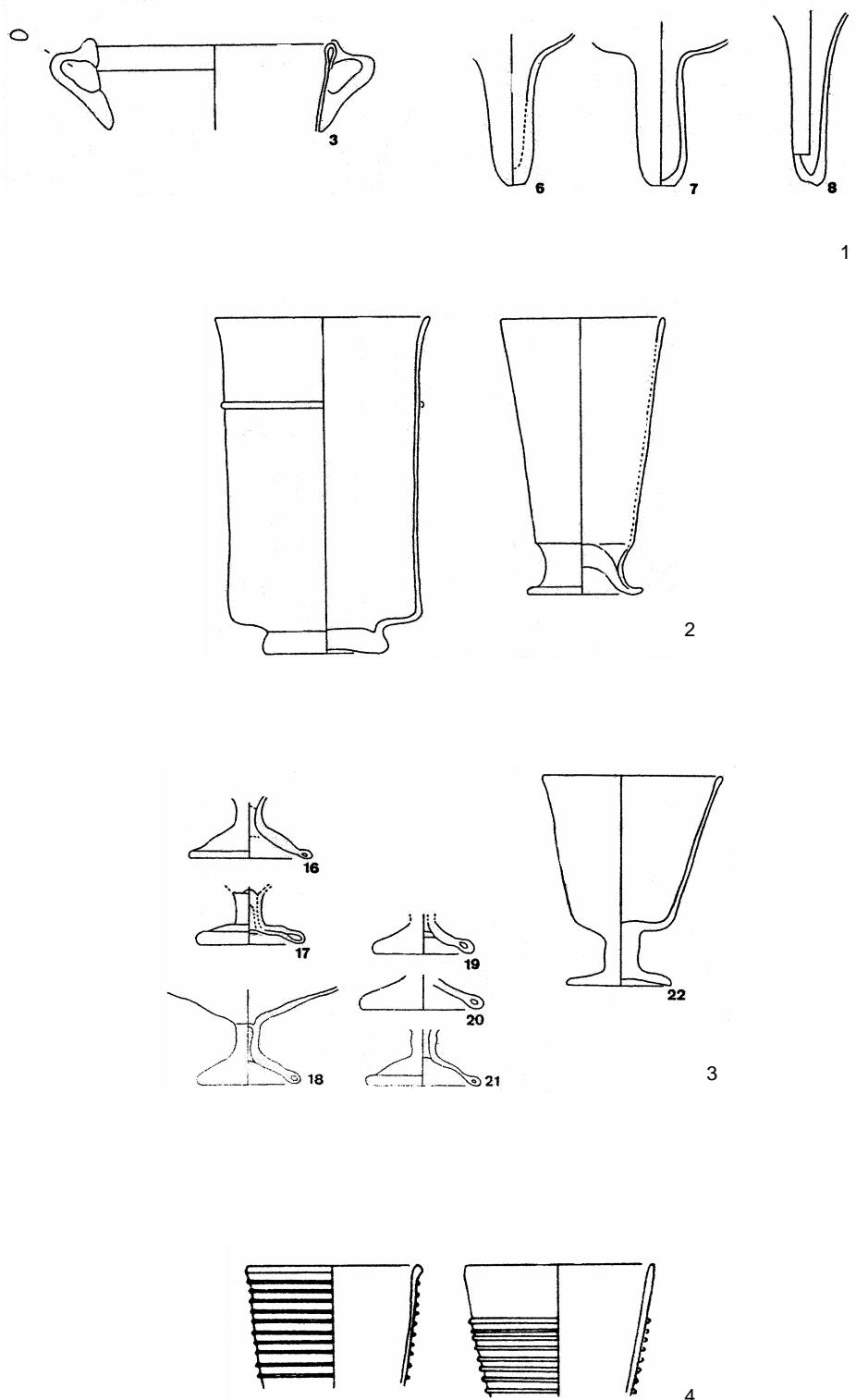


Figure 152 Glass typology for Jordan and Southern Syria (Source, Dussart, 1995)

4. Plates



Plate 1 View of Area Three looking Southeast



Plate 2 Trenches 3A, 3B and 3C



**Plate 3 Trench 3A showing paved street with toilet hole to drain,
looking south**



Plate 4 Early street level? in 3A with covered N/S drain, looking north



Plate 5 **Lowest level in 3A with bedrock and drainage system,
looking north**



Plate 6 East Section of trench 3A



Plate 7 South Section of trench 3A



Plate 8 **Trench 3B excavated to bedrock, with drainage outlet in south baulk**



Plate 9 West Section of trench 3B



Plate 10 Trench 3B showing S/N side drain running into the main E/W drain



Plate 11 West Section of trench 3C



Plate 12 Trench 3C excavated to bedrock, looking south



Plate 13 Inv.423 (top), Inv.354 (bottom), Inv.808 (right)



Plate 14 Inv.407 (top left), Inv.7572 (top right), Inv.7581 (centre left),
Inv.7580 (centre), Inv.7542 (centre right), Inv.420 (bottom).



Plate 15 Inv.500, front



Plate 16 Inv.500, back



Plate 17 Inv.327



Plate 18 Inv.1179 (top), Inv.936 (bottom left), Inv.938 (bottom right)



Plate 19 Inv.279 (top), Inv.302, 303 & 502 (bottom)



Plate 20 Inv.511 (left), Inv.311 (top right), Inv.512 (bottom right)

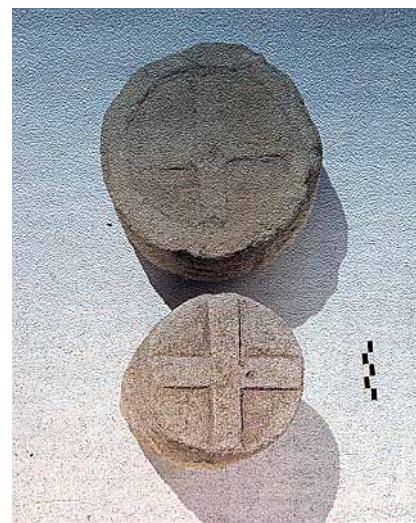


Plate 21 Inv.495 (top), Inv.494 (bottom)



Plate 22 Inv.331 (left), Inv.436 (right)



Plate 23 Inv.199 (side view)



Plate 24 Inv.199 (top view)



Plate 25 Glass flasks with spiral trail decoration



Plate 26 **Glass decorative band from flask, Inv.692/704**



Plate 27 **Glass Lamp bases**



Plate 28 Glass Drinking Cup stemmed base, Inv.643 (top), Base for flask, Inv.636 (centre), glass lid, Inv.622 (bottom)



Plate 29 Glass jug base, Inv.696

5. Appendix 1: Inventory Database