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# ME 678-102: Engineering Design of Plastic Products

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Spring 2021

## ME-678-102 ENGINEERING DESIGN OF PLASTICS PRODUCTS SPRING 2021

Virtual Class Day and Time: Thursday:6:00 PM - 8:20 PM, via WebExLogin Information: njit.webex.comVirtual classroom Access Code:920 274 937Host:Prof. K. Albert Narh, Phone: (973) 596-3353, Email: kwabena.a.narh@njit.edu

**TEXTBOOK**: Engineering Design with Polymers and Composites, James C. Gerdeen, Harold W. Lord and Ronald A.L. Rorrer (2012), 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition; ISBN: 978-1-4398-6052-6

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Plastics Product Design and Process Engineering, Harold Belofsky, Hanser/Gardner, (1995)
- 2. Moldflow Design Guide by Jay Shoemaker (Ed.)
- 3. Plastics Part Design for Injection Molding by R.A. Malloy, Hanser/Gardner
- 4. Mechanical Properties of Polymer and Composites, L.E. Nielsen and R.F.Landel, Mercel Dekker, Inc. 1994
- 5. Design and Manufacture of Plastic Parts, R.L.E. Brown, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980
- 6. Principles of Polymer Engineering, by N.C. McCrum, C.P. Buckley and C.B. Bucknall.

For some useful simulations on characteristics of Polymers, Check out the following Case Western Reserve University website: <u>http://plc.cwru.edu/tutorial/enhanced/main.htm</u>

- HOMEWORK: About 6 in total. Homework assignments are usually due one week after posting on canvas. Late homework submission will not be accepted except in the case of a prior excuse. Solutions will be discussed in virtual class and solutions will be posted on canvas. Homework submissions are via cavas as email attachment
- FINAL GRADE: Course average is based on term exams, homework and a design project Report.

Item	Weight (%)
Exam 1	25
Homework	15
Design Project	30
Final Examination	30

- **GRADING SCALE**: The grading scale will be as follows: A (90-100); B<sup>+</sup> (85-89); B (80-84); C<sup>+</sup> (75-79); C (70-74); D (56-69) (not applicable for graduate course); F ( $\leq$  55)
- CLASS RULES: Late Homework submissions NOT ALLOWED.

Virtual Office Hours: Tuesday 2:00 PM - 3:00 PM, via WebEx (same login info and Access code).

## NJIT STUDENT HONOR CODE

THIS WILL BE STRICTLY ENFORCED. ANY PLAGIARISM WILL BE REPORTED TO DEAN OF STUDENTS, AND THE CULPRIT WILL BE BANNED FROM SUBMITTING HOMEWORK SOLUTIONS HENCE FORTH. PLAGIARISM IS PRESENTING THE WORK OF OTHERS AS ONE'S OWN.

**NOTE**: All the above items may be subject to change on the instructor's discretion.

(For example, the Grading Scale may be adjusted to reflect the class average.)

Week	TOPICS	Reading Material
	Introduction/Overview to Plastics	Textbook Chapter 1
1,2	Definitions and Classifications	
	Thermoplastics, Thermosets, Elastomers (Rubbers): Family Characteristics	Textbook Chapter 1
	<b>Special Systems:</b> Liquid crystalline polymers, Copolymers (random, block, graft), Polyalloys (blends and alloys); Cross-linking	
1/21/2021, 1/28/2021	Physical States and Transitions:	Textbook Chapter 1
	<b>States:</b> Melt; Solid; Crystalline State, Amorphous (Glassy and Rubbery States): Crystallinity and its Measurement	
	<b>Thermal Transitions:</b> 1) Glass Transition Temp. T <sub>g</sub> ; 2) Melting Temp. T <sub>m</sub>	Belofsky Chapter 4
	Molecular weight and molecular weight distribution.	
	Measurements of $T_g$ and $T_m$	
	Mechanical Properties of Solid Polymers	Textbook Chapter 2
3,4	<b>Time-Independent Properties:</b> short-term Properties: Tensile Properties;	
2/04/2021, 2/11/2021	Stress-Strain Relations; Flexural, Compressive, Shear, Hardness.	
	Factors Affecting Short-Term Properties: Temp, Strain Rate, MW, Cross-Linking	
	Time-Dependent Properties:	
	Short Term Properties: Impact Properties; Long Term Properties: Creep/Stress Relaxation; Fatigue	Textbook Chapter 4
5,6	<b>Viscoelasticity:</b> Creep/Stress Relaxation (Details), Mechanical and Models.	Textbook Chapter 3
2/18/2021, 2/25/2021	Additives and Modifiers - Effect on properties. Composites - reinforcing fibers, Mechanics of fiber reinforcement	Textbook Chapter 6

7	Fundamentals of Melt Rheology:	Belofsky Chapter
3/04/2021	Classification of fluid behavior, Generalized Newton's Law of Viscosity, Effect of temperature and pressure on melt viscosity, Effect of molecular weight and MWD on viscosity, Viscosity, Equation, Power Law fluids, Flow models: How to interpret rheology graphs	
8	Fracture Mechanics of Polymers	
3/11/2021		
<mark>9</mark>		
<mark>3/14/2021-</mark> <mark>3/21/2021</mark>	SPRING RECCESS	<mark>SPRING</mark> RECCESS
10 3/25/2020	Exam 1	
11	Non-Mechanical Properties:	Chapter 7
	(a) Thermal Properties	
4/01/2021	Design Project: Computer Lab	Autodesk Moldflow
12	Non-Mechanical Properties:	Belofsky Chapter
	(b) Optical, Electrical and Environmental Properties	
<mark>4/</mark> 08/2021	Design Project: Computer Lab	Autodesk Moldflow
13-15		
4/15/2021- 4/22/2021	Design Project: Computer Lab	Autodesk Moldflow
<mark>15</mark> (5/06/2021)	Project Reports Due	Reading Day 2

The reading assignments for the textbook are listed in the syllabus. Unfortunately, there are topics that will be covered that are not covered as well as I would like or are not covered at all. I will supplement the textbook material via lectures, reference books, and via handouts of additional material. Students will be contacted before any changes are made to the above syllabus.