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## 25 Years After Prop 187 Report

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FALL 2019

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**Loyola Marymount University**  
Thomas and Dorothy Leavey  
Center for the Study of Los Angeles

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Fernando Guerra  
Brienne Gilbert  
Alejandra Alarcon  
Vishnu Akella

# 25 YEARS AFTER PROP 187

**Changes in the Political Landscape of  
California and Los Angeles from 1994 to 2019**

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# ABOUT US

## LOYOLA MARYMOUNT UNIVERSITY

LMU is a private Catholic university with 6,250 undergraduates, 2,150 graduate, and 1,100 law students from diverse backgrounds and many perspectives. Our seven colleges and schools boast best-in-the-nation programs in film and television, business, education, and more. Our stunning campus in West Los Angeles is a sun-soaked oasis overlooking the Pacific coast and a model of sustainability. We are rooted in the heart of Los Angeles, a global capital for arts and entertainment, innovation and technology, business, and entrepreneurship. Our mission is grounded in centuries-old Jesuit educational tradition that produces extraordinary men and women dedicated to service and social justice. We are proud of more than 92,000 LMU alumni whose professional achievements are matched by a deep commitment to improving the lives of others.

For more LMU news and events, please visit [LMU.edu/news](http://LMU.edu/news).

## CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF LOS ANGELES

At its core, the Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles (StudyLA) at Loyola Marymount University is a teaching institution. We are recognized as one of the leading undergraduate research centers in the nation, and we are a respected leader in public opinion surveys, exit polls, and leadership and community studies. Founded in 1996, StudyLA conducts groundbreaking research through its LA Votes Election Projects, LA Riots Anniversary Studies, and Los Angeles Public Opinion Surveys. We provide rigorous, mentored research experiences for undergraduate students at LMU with an emphasis on hands-on field research. As the preamble to the University's mission states, "We benefit from our location in Los Angeles, a dynamic city that brings into sharp focus the issues of our time and provides an ideal context for study, research, creative work, and active engagement. We invite men and women diverse in talents, interests, and cultural backgrounds to enrich our educational community." StudyLA brings this mission alive, taking pride in our work's emphasis on understanding and communicating the issues of our time.

## ABOUT THIS REPORT

This report provides a comparative look at the demographics of California and Los Angeles County electorate, voters, and residents from 1994 ("Then") to the present ("Now") to understand the impact of California Proposition 187 (1994). Data from the U.S. Census Bureau and the California Secretary of State are analyzed to study trends in the makeup of California and Los Angeles County. The proposition's impact is captured through political representation, voter registration, and total population data examined as well as demographic shifts in the makeup of both the electorate and the voters by political affiliation and by race and ethnicity.

For more information about these results, please contact Brianne Gilbert, Associate Director, at [brianne.gilbert@lmu.edu](mailto:brianne.gilbert@lmu.edu).

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## RECOMMENDED CITATION

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# INTRODUCTION

## SETTING THE STAGE

In 1994, voters approved California Proposition 187, a ballot initiative to establish a state-run citizenship screening system that would deny undocumented immigrants access to public benefits such as non-emergency healthcare, education, and other social services. Governor Pete Wilson and the California Republican Party were strong proponents of Prop 187.

The proposition emerged during an intense and unstable political climate as Californians – particularly Angelenos – dealt with the negative impacts of a national recession, a real estate downturn, the 1992 Los Angeles Riots, and the 1994 Northridge earthquake. Undocumented immigrants were often used as scapegoats for these impacts (e.g., Prop 187 in 1994, Prop 209 in 1996, and Prop 227 in 1998).

Although the courts eventually ruled Prop 187 unconstitutional before it could take effect, the ballot initiative's indirect impact continues to be felt. Since 1994, there have been noticeable changes in political representation, voting patterns, and total population. Today, there is greater Democratic representation and greater minority representation in California's 186 partisan elected offices than ever before. There are fewer registered Republicans and more votes for Democratic candidates in general elections. The Latina/o population is greater than the white population and there are just as many (e.g., in California) or more (e.g., in Los Angeles County) foreign-born citizens than non-citizens.

## METHODOLOGY

### Political Representation

In order to track changes in political representation, StudyLA documented all of the changes in the 186 California partisan offices from 1994 to 2019. Included are the California Constitutional Officers (7)\*, U.S. Senators (2), Members of Congress (53), State Senators (40), State Assemblymembers (80), and Members of the Board of Equalization (4). Individuals were coded by political affiliation and race and ethnicity. The data were compiled into "running rosters," visual representations of the time elected officials served in office. The unit of analysis for StudyLA's running rosters is the election cycle from the general election in which an individual was elected into office to the subsequent general election in which the office is up for election. By presenting the data this way, running rosters demonstrate how changes in the voter population and voter behavior directly impact changes in the makeup of the political leadership.

The running rosters accounted and adjusted for vacancies. Individuals who served in an acting capacity were not included. The running rosters also accounted for the addition of a congressional seat following the 2000 Decennial Census.

### Voting Patterns

In order to capture changes in the voter population and voting patterns, StudyLA collected voter eligibility, registration, and turnout data along with general election results from the California Secretary of State for all partisan general elections between 1994 and 2019.

### Total Population

In order to capture changes in the total population, StudyLA collected population data from the U.S. Census Bureau's 1990 and 2000 Decennial Censuses and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. The data from the 1990 and 2000 Decennial Censuses were interpolated to determine population estimates for 1994. The data from the 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates are the U.S. Census Bureau's latest release and serve as the population estimates for the present day.

\*Note: Although the office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction is a nonpartisan office, StudyLA documented all of the changes in the office and included them in the running rosters to give a complete look at the statewide offices. Individuals were coded by political affiliation and race/ethnicity. Individuals were not included in the data visualizations that demonstrate percent representation among the 186 partisan elected offices.

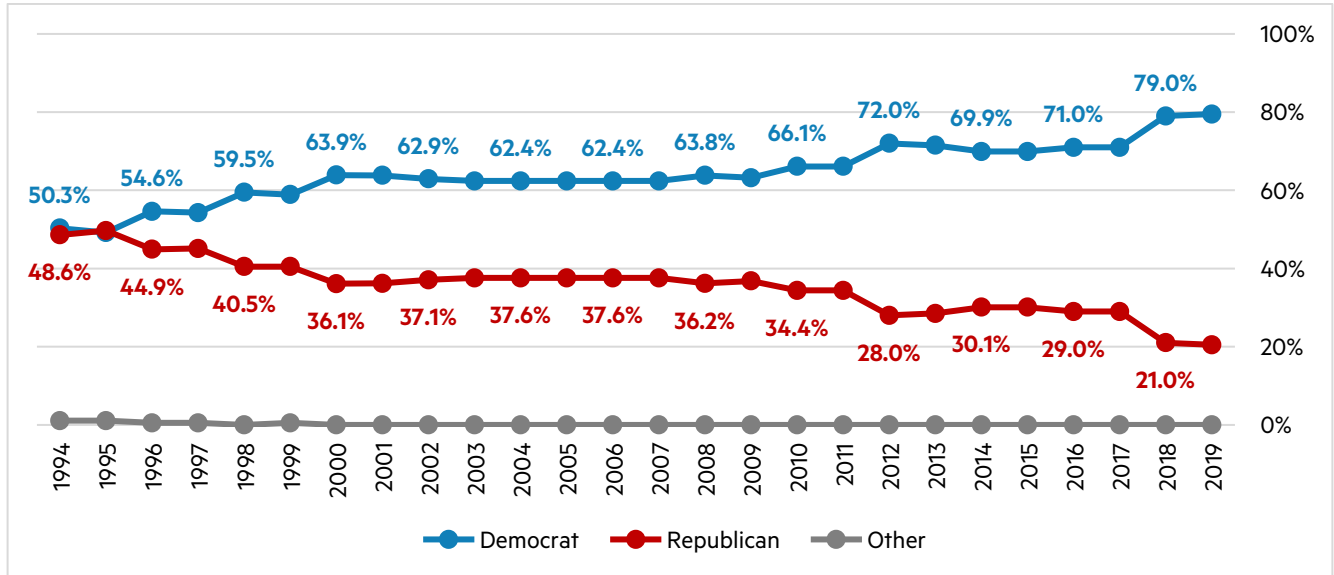
# POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

## POLITICAL AFFILIATION

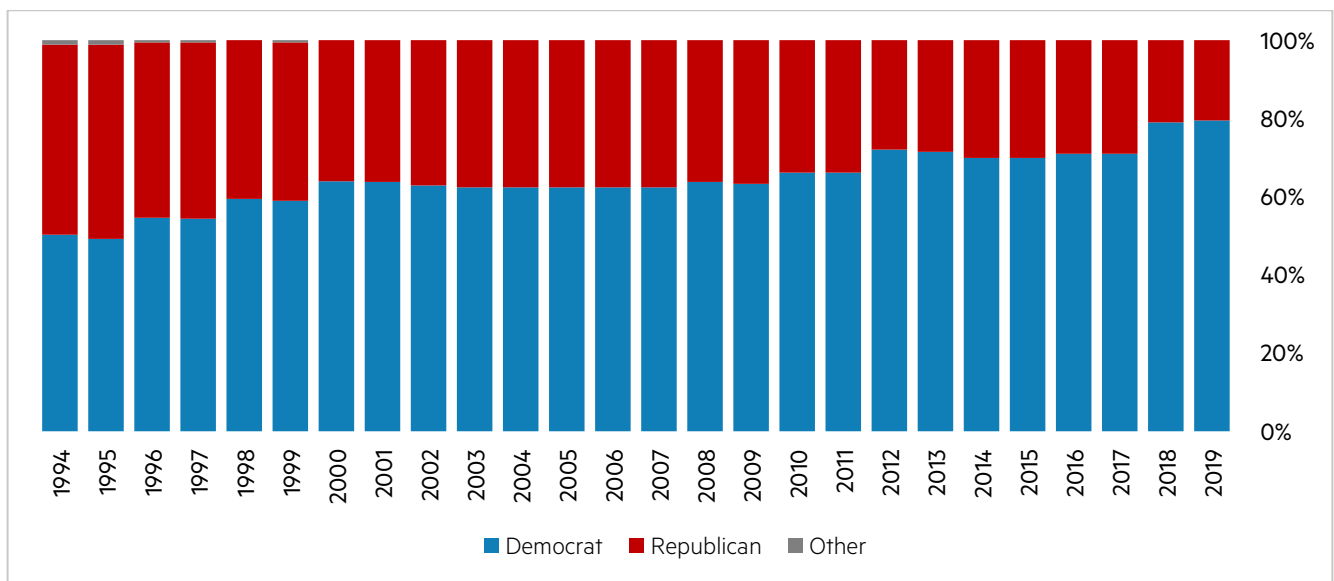
### California Partisan Elected Officials

From 1994 to 2019, Democratic representation in the 186 partisan offices increased while Republican representation decreased. In 1994, Democrats and Republicans had equal representation among the partisan offices. Today, Democrats represent three-fourths of the partisan offices. The wedge between increasing Democratic representation and decreasing Republican representation grew even larger after the 2012 presidential election. The trend suggests that the Democratic stronghold in California will continue.

California Partisan Elected Officials by Political Affiliation



Source: Visualization created by StudyLA.



Source: Visualization created by StudyLA.

**California Statewide Elected Officials**

Focusing only on the statewide elected offices, Democratic representation increased while Republican decreased from 1994 to 2019. In 1994, Democrats and Republicans each held five of the ten statewide offices. Today, Democrats hold all ten offices. Though there have been nearly 60 elections for statewide office since 1994, Republicans have only won five. No Republican has served in a statewide office since 2010.

**California Statewide Elected Officials by Political Affiliation**

	Governor	Lieutenant Governor	Attorney General	Secretary of State	Controller	Treasurer	Insurance Commissioner	Supt. of Public Instruction	U.S. Senate Class 1	U.S. Senate Class 3
2019	Gavin Newsom	Eleni Kounalakis	Xavier Becerra	Alex Padilla	Betty Yee	Fiona Ma	Ricardo Lara	Tony Thurmond		Kamala Harris
2018										
2017	Jerry Brown	Gavin Newsom	Kamala Harris	Debra Bowen	John Chiang	Bill Lockyer	Dave Jones	Tom Torlakson	Dianne Feinstein	Barbara Boxer
2016										
2015										
2014										
2013										
2012										
2011										
2010										
2009	Arnold Schwarzenegger	Abel Maldonado*	Jerry Brown	Bruce McPherson*	Steve Westly	Philip Angelides	John Garamendi	Jack O'Connell	Dianne Feinstein	Barbara Boxer
2008										
2007		John Garamendi								
2006										
2005										
2004										
2003				Kevin Shelley						
2002	Gray Davis	Cruz Bustamante	Bill Lockyer	Bill Jones	Kathleen Connell	Philip Angelides	Harry Low *	Delaine Eastin	Dianne Feinstein	Barbara Boxer
2001										
2000										
1999										
1998										
1997										
1996	Pete Wilson	Gray Davis	Dan Lungren			Matt Fong	Chuck Quackenbush			
1995										
1994										

Source: Running Roster created by StudyLA.

■ Democrat ■ Republican ■ Other

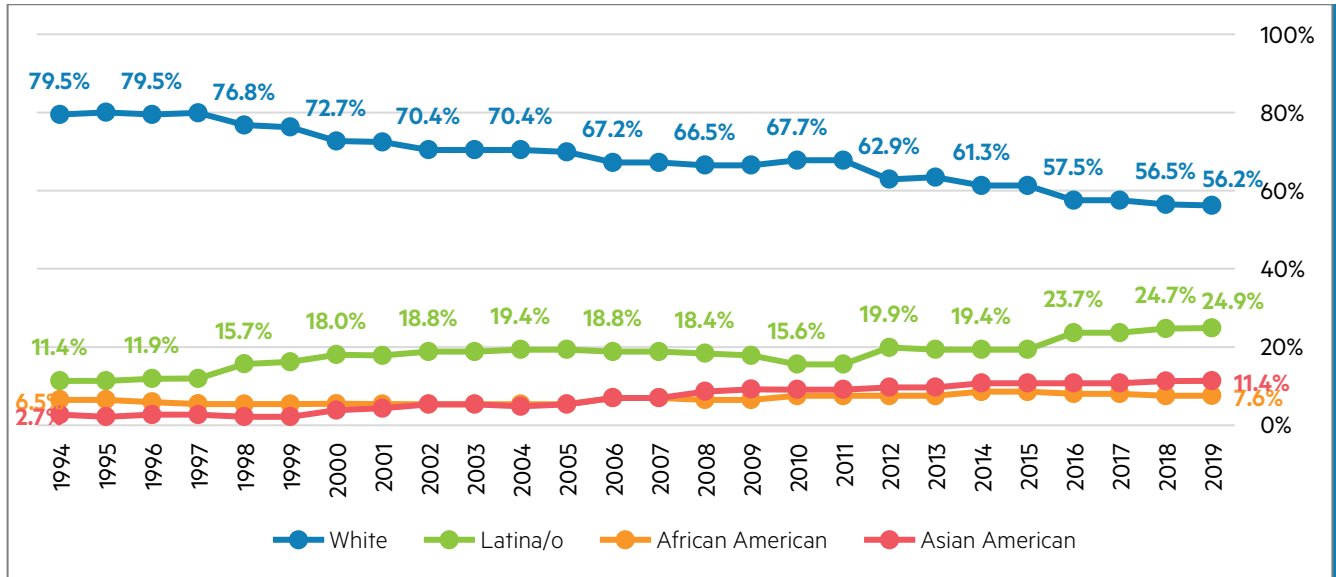
\*This individual was appointed by the Governor and sworn in by the State Legislature, not directly elected by the people.

## RACE AND ETHNICITY

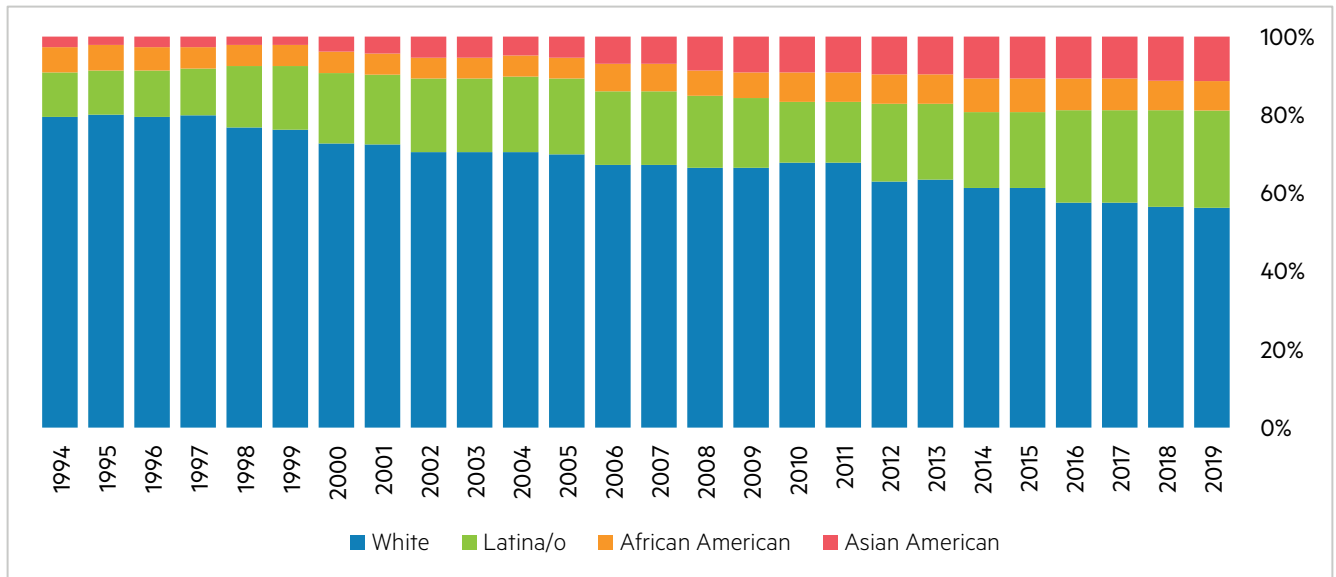
### California Partisan Elected Officials

From 1994 to 2019, Latina/o and Asian American representation in the 186 partisan elected offices increased. African American representation has remained relatively stable. White representation decreased from three-fourths to slightly over one-half. If present trends continue, Latina/o representation will surpass white representation.

California Partisan Elected Officials by Race and Ethnicity



Source: Visualization created by StudyLA.



Source: Visualization created by StudyLA.



**California Statewide Elected Officials**

Since 1994, the incorporation of minorities has increased significantly. In 1994, only one of the ten statewide elected officials was an ethnic minority; in 2019, seven of the ten are ethnic minorities. The 2010 gubernatorial general election marked the first time in which more than one minority official was elected to a statewide office. The election of Attorney General Xavier Becerra and U.S. Senator Kamala Harris in the 2016 presidential general election brought parity in representation between minorities and whites. Finally, the 2018 gubernatorial general election marked the first time in which there were more minorities than whites in the statewide offices.

**California Statewide Elected Officials by Race and Ethnicity**

	Governor	Lieutenant Governor	Attorney General	Secretary of State	Controller	Treasurer	Insurance Commissioner	Supt. of Public Instruction	U.S. Senate Class 1	U.S. Senate Class 3									
2019	Gavin Newsom	Eleni Kounalakis	Xavier Becerra	Alex Padilla	Betty Yee	Fiona Ma	Ricardo Lara	Tony Thurmond		Kamala Harris									
2018						John Chiang													
2017	Jerry Brown	Gavin Newsom	Kamala Harris	Debra Bowen	John Chiang	Bill Lockyer	Dave Jones	Tom Torlakson	Dianne Feinstein	Barbara Boxer									
2016																			
2015																			
2014																			
2013																			
2012																			
2011																			
2010																			
2009			Arnold Schwarzenegger								Abel Maldonado *	Jerry Brown	Bruce McPherson*	Steve Westly	Philip Angelides	John Garamendi	Jack O'Connell	Dianne Feinstein	Barbara Boxer
2008											John Garamendi								
2007																			
2006																			
2005																			
2004																			
2003																			
2002	Gray Davis	Cruz Bustamante		Bill Lockyer	Kevin Shelley	Steve Westly	Philip Angelides	John Garamendi	Jack O'Connell	Dianne Feinstein	Barbara Boxer								
2001																			
2000																			
1999																			
1998	Pete Wilson	Gray Davis	Dan Lungren	Bill Jones	Kathleen Connell	Matt Fong	Chuck Quackenbush	Delaine Eastin	Dianne Feinstein	Barbara Boxer									
1997																			
1996																			
1995																			
1994																			

Source: Visualization created by StudyLA.

■ White ■ Latina/o ■ African American ■ Asian American

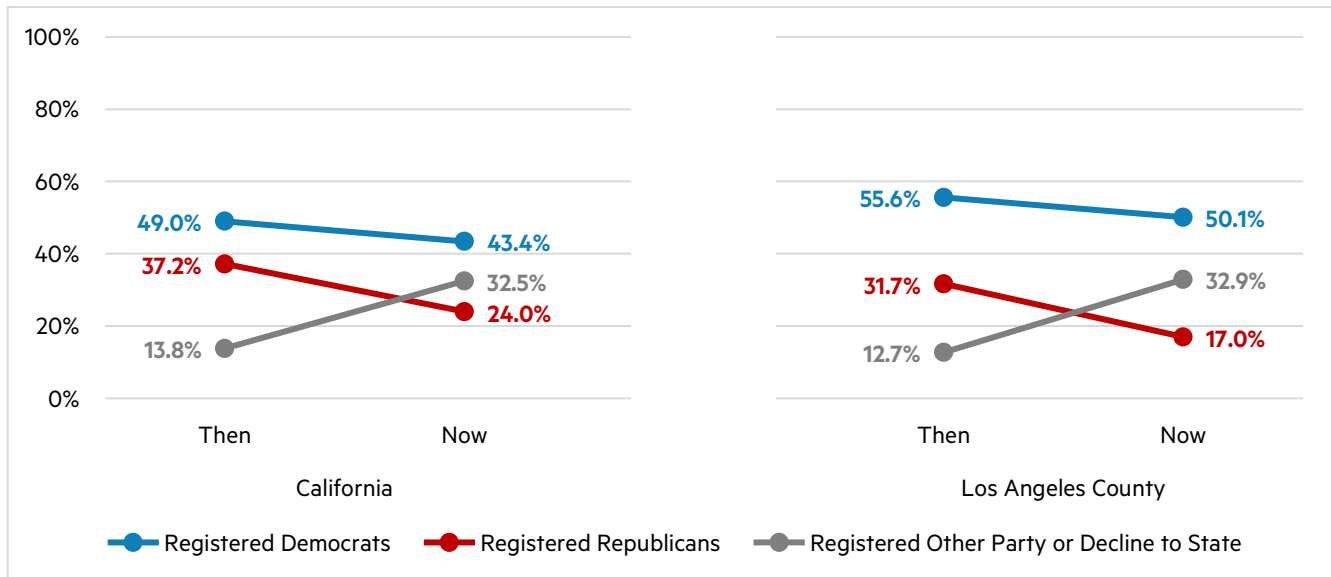
\*This individual was appointed by the Governor and sworn in by the State Legislature, not directly elected by the people.

# VOTING PATTERNS

## VOTER REGISTRATION

The shift in demographic makeup of the elected leadership is associated with a shift in voting patterns. Since 1994, the percentage of registered Republicans has declined at a much faster rate than that of registered Democrats in both California and Los Angeles County. This decline has been absorbed by those who have registered with other political parties or those who have declined to state. While the percentage of registered Democrats has decreased over time, registered Democrats still make up the plurality in California and the majority in Los Angeles County.

*Voter Registration in General Elections by Political Affiliation, Then and Now*



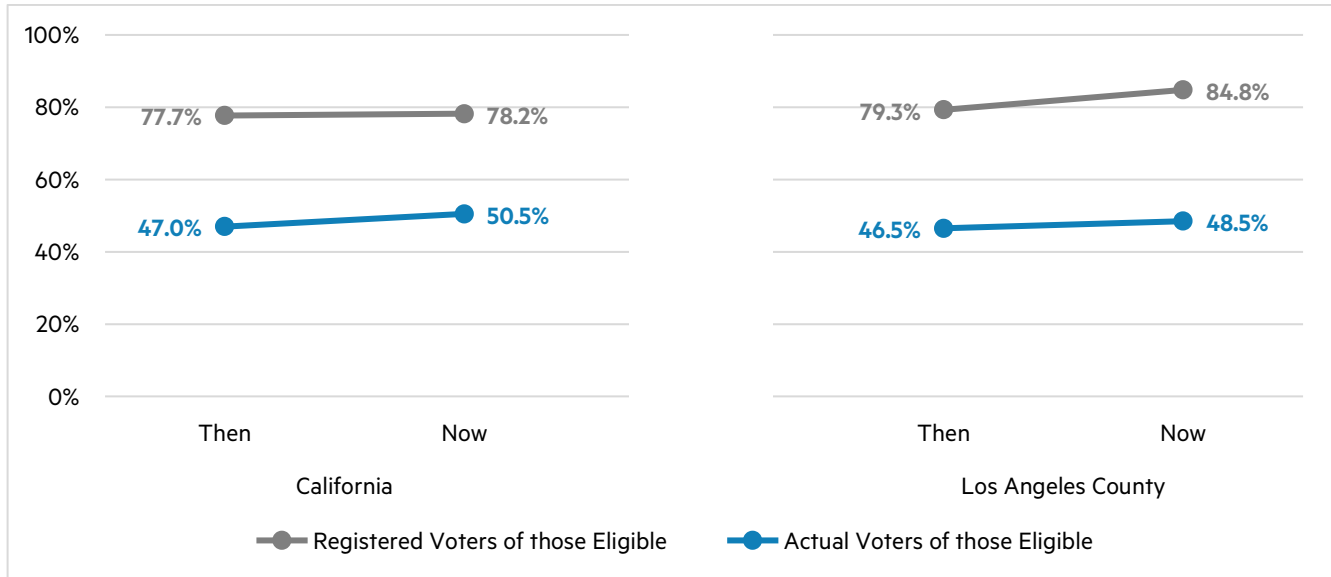
Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994 and 2018

## VOTER REGISTRATION VERSUS VOTER TURNOUT

The following charts capture the percentage of registered voters from those eligible to vote (“voter registration”) and the percentage of actual voters from those eligible to register (“voter turnout”).

In California, the rate of voter turnout increased at a slightly faster rate than that of voter registration. Today, one out of every two Californians eligible to vote casts their ballot on Election Day. In Los Angeles County, the rate of voter turnout has only slightly increased, only two percent over time. Although the percent of registered voters has increased, still fewer than 50% of the eligible Angeleno voters cast a vote in the 2018 general election.

**Registered Voters versus Actual Voters in Gubernatorial Elections, Then and Now**

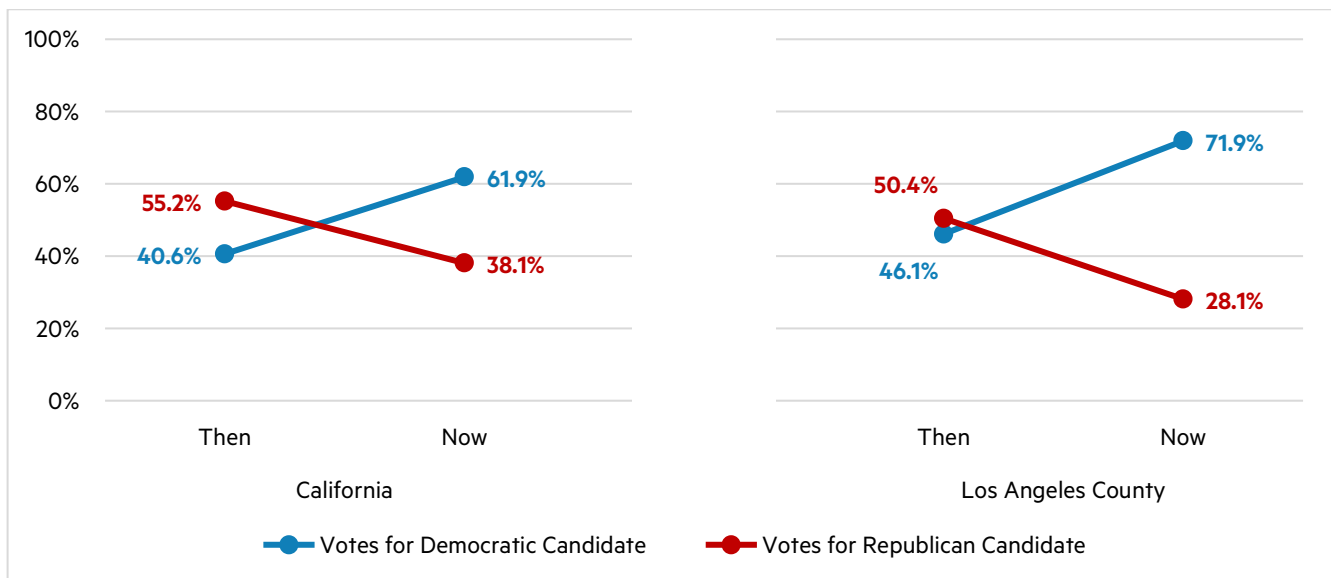


Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994 and 2018

**ELECTION RESULTS**

In California and Los Angeles County, the percentage of the total number of votes for the Democratic candidate in the Governor’s race has increased over time. Today, the percentage of the total number of votes for the Democratic candidate exceeds that of total number of votes for the Republican candidate. While there were more Republican votes in both California and Los Angeles in 1994, in 2018 California had 24% more votes for the Democratic candidate than the Republican candidate, and Los Angeles had a whopping 44% more Democratic votes than those for the Republican counterpart. In short, the trend demonstrates an increasing support for the Democratic candidate at both the state and local levels.

**Total Vote for Candidates in General Elections, Governor’s Race, Then and Now**



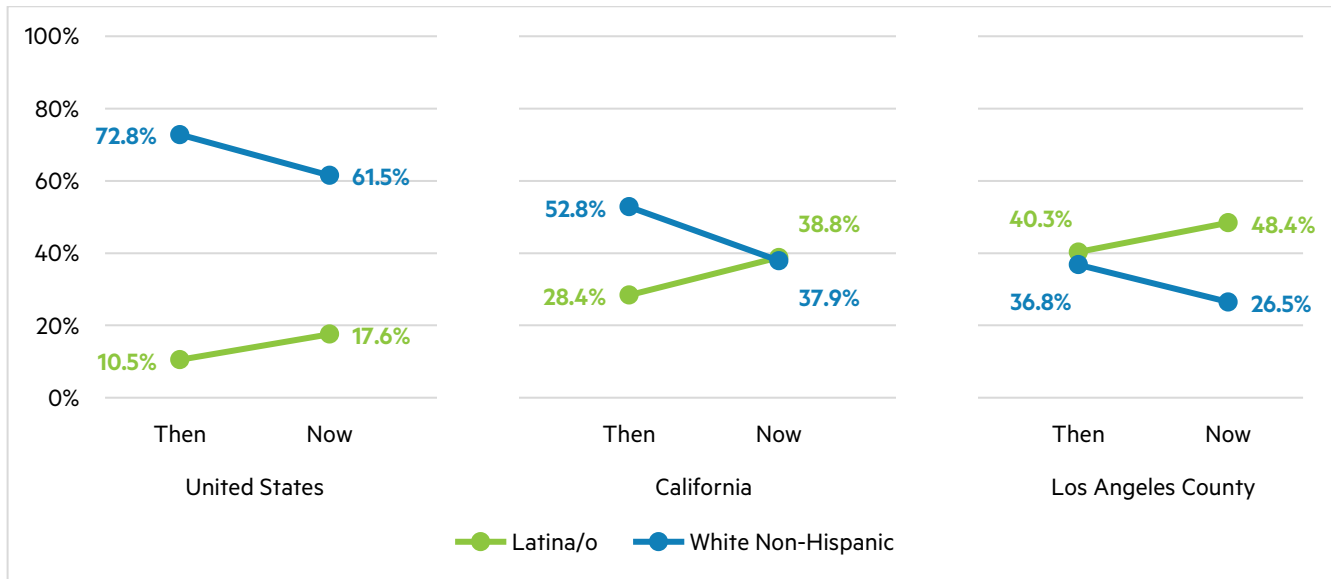
Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994 and 2018

# TOTAL POPULATION

## RACE/ETHNICITY

The shift in voting patterns is associated with a shift in the demographic makeup of the total population. In the United States, California, and Los Angeles County, the Latina/o population has increased over time. Further, the Latina/o population in California and Los Angeles County increased at a faster rate than what it did in the United States. Both geographies now have a greater Latina/o population than white population. In Los Angeles County, the Latina/o population makes up nearly half of the total population. It should be noted that although Latina/o representation continues to increase among the political leadership, Latina/o population is still underrepresented in the 186 partisan offices.

*Latinas/os and White Non-Hispanics in the United States, California, and Los Angeles County, Then and Now*

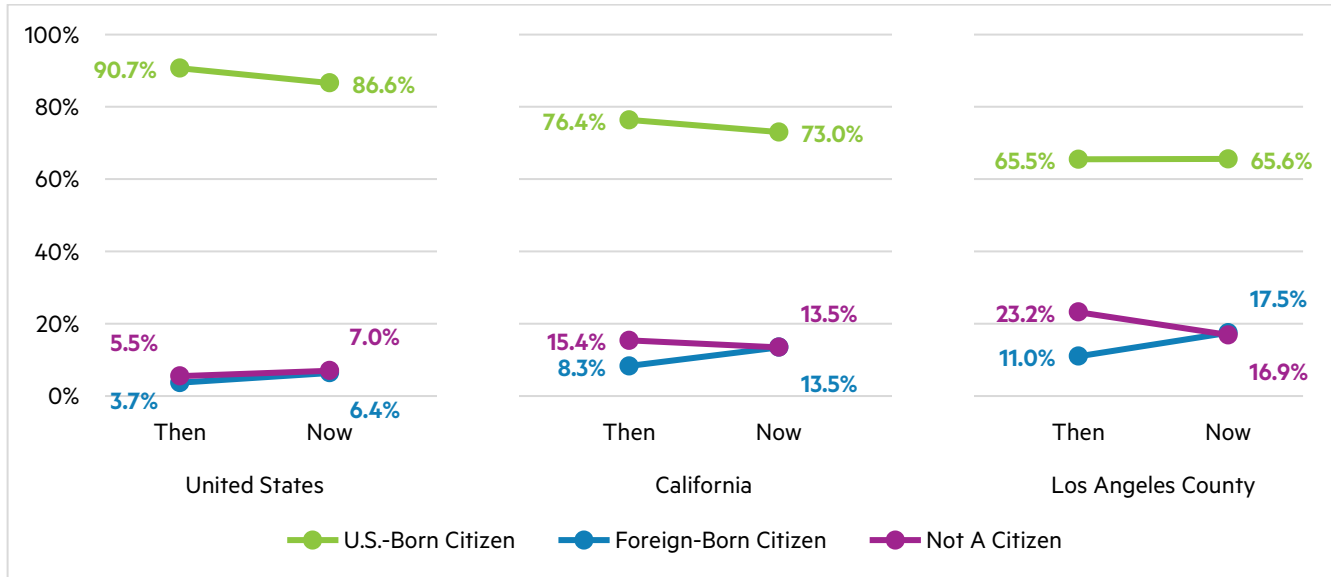


Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## CITIZENSHIP

In the United States, California, and Los Angeles County, the percentage of foreign-born citizens has increased over time; in Los Angeles County, it has done so at an even faster rate. The percentage of U.S.-born citizens has decreased in both the United States and California, yet has remained the same in Los Angeles County. Still, in all three geographies, the gap between the number of U.S.-born citizens and foreign-born citizens has narrowed over time. Today, while nearly two-thirds of Los Angeles County residents are U.S.-born citizens, roughly one out of every six residents are foreign-born citizens.

*Citizenship in the United States, California, and Los Angeles County, Then and Now*



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## CONCLUSION

The movement that occurred at the time of California Proposition 187 changed the political landscape of California and Los Angeles County. The last 25 years have seen a dramatic shift in the makeup of political leadership. California leaders are now overwhelmingly Democratic and increasingly minority. This shift is associated with evolving California demographics and the changing political affiliation of voters. Voters are now less Republican and more ethnic minority. The upcoming 2020 Presidential Election and 2020 Decennial Census will likely advance these present trends. The recently passed California Voter's Choice Act (2016) will give voters more freedom to choose how, when, and where to cast their ballots, optimizing voter experience and encouraging voter turnout. Other new voter laws will make voter registration easier, turning eligible voters into registered voters at faster rates. What happens in 2020 can further transform the political landscape of California, moving the state further from the political climate that brought about Prop 187.

# APPENDIX

## KEY ELECTION RESULTS: WHOLE NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES

### Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – Governor

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kathleen Brown (D)	3,519,799	953,301
Pete Wilson (R)*	4,781,766	1,043,835
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gray Davis (D)*	4,860,702	1,297,896
Dan Lungren (R)	3,218,030	615,642
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gray Davis (D)*	3,533,490	953,162
Bill Simon (R)	3,169,801	594,748
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)	3,376,732	967,149
Arnold Schwarzenegger (R)*	4,850,157	907,919
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Jerry Brown (D)*	5,428,149	1,455,184
Meg Whitman (R)	4,127,391	749,439
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Jerry Brown (D)*	4,388,368	978,142
Neel Kashkari (R)	2,929,213	485,186
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gavin Newsom (D)*	7,721,410	2,114,699
John Cox (R)	4,742,825	826,402

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kathleen Brown (D)	40.6%	46.1%
Pete Wilson (R)*	55.2%	50.4%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gray Davis (D)*	58.0%	65.7%
Dan Lungren (R)	38.4%	31.2%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gray Davis (D)*	47.3%	55.9%
Bill Simon (R)	42.4%	34.9%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)	39.0%	49.1%
Arnold Schwarzenegger (R)*	55.9%	46.1%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Jerry Brown (D)*	53.8%	62.7%
Meg Whitman (R)	40.9%	32.3%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Jerry Brown (D)*	60.0%	66.8%
Neel Kashkari (R)	40.0%	33.2%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gavin Newsom (D)*	61.9%	71.9%
John Cox (R)	38.1%	28.1%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – Lieutenant Governor**

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gray Davis (D)*	4,441,429	1,170,122
Cathie Wright (R)	3,412,777	712,252
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Cruz Bustamante (D)*	4,290,473	1,186,799
Tim Leslie (R)	3,161,031	586,184
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Cruz Bustamante (D)*	3,658,942	987,483
Bruce McPherson	3,094,392	557,459
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Garamendi (D)*	4,189,584	1,116,151
Tom McClintock (R)	3,845,858	702,553
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gavin Newsom (D)*	4,917,880	1,307,655
Abel Maldonado (R)	3,820,971	677,917
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gavin Newsom (D)*	4,107,051	929,107
Ron Nehring (R)	3,078,039	495,577
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eleni Kounalakis (D)*	5,914,068	1,338,599
Ed Hernandez (D)	4,543,863	1,276,564

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gray Davis (D)*	52.4%	58.1%
Cathie Wright (R)	40.3%	35.3%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Cruz Bustamante (D)*	52.7%	62.1%
Tim Leslie (R)	38.8%	30.7%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Cruz Bustamante (D)*	49.4%	58.9%
Bruce McPherson	41.8%	33.2%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Garamendi (D)*	49.2%	58.0%
Tom McClintock (R)	45.1%	36.5%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gavin Newsom (D)*	50.2%	58.8%
Abel Maldonado (R)	39.0%	30.5%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Gavin Newsom (D)*	57.2%	65.2%
Ron Nehring (R)	42.8%	34.8%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eleni Kounalakis (D)*	56.6%	51.2%
Ed Hernandez (D)	43.4%	48.8%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election

**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – Secretary of State**

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Tony Miller (D)	3,960,841	992,169
Bill Jones (R)*	3,727,894	763,199
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Michela Alioto (D)	3,695,344	1,014,648
Bill Jones (R)*	3,785,069	752,737
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kevin Shelley (D)*	3,357,173	896,132
Keith Olberg (R)	3,070,879	558,315
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Debra Bowen (D)*	4,032,553	1,100,865
Bruce McPherson (R)	3,772,951	652,662
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Debra Bowen (D)*	5,105,307	1,355,308
Damon Dunn (R)	3,666,407	647,303
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Alex Padilla (D)*	3,799,711	880,939
Pete Peterson (R)	3,285,334	528,630
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Alex Padilla (D)*	7,909,521	2,161,421
Mark Meuser (R)	4,362,545	737,684

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Tony Miller (D)	44.8%	50.8%
Bill Jones (R)*	45.3%	39.1%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Michela Alioto (D)	45.9%	53.7%
Bill Jones (R)*	47.0%	39.8%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kevin Shelley (D)*	46.3%	54.7%
Keith Olberg (R)	42.4%	34.1%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Debra Bowen (D)*	48.1%	58.5%
Bruce McPherson (R)	45.0%	34.7%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Debra Bowen (D)*	53.2%	62.0%
Damon Dunn (R)	38.2%	29.7%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Alex Padilla (D)*	53.6%	62.5%
Pete Peterson (R)	46.4%	37.5%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Alex Padilla (D)*	64.5%	74.6%
Mark Meuser (R)	35.5%	25.4%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election



**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – Attorney General**

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Tom Umberg (D)	3,256,070	893,410
Dan Lungren (R)*	4,438,733	955,926
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	4,119,139	1,134,245
Dave Stirling (R)	3,389,709	644,969
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	3,716,282	978,010
Dick Ackerman (R)	2,920,752	527,970
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Jerry Brown (D)*	4,756,184	1,222,860
Chuck Poochigian (R)	3,220,429	572,820
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kamala Harris (D)*	4,442,781	1,181,304
Steve Cooler (R)	4,368,624	866,906
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kamala Harris (D)*	4,102,649	957,238
Ronald Gold (R)	3,033,476	472,744
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Xavier Becerra (D)*	7,790,743	2,140,565
Steven Bailey (R)	4,465,581	755,785

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Tom Umberg (D)	39.5%	45.3%
Dan Lungren (R)*	53.9%	48.4%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	51.5%	60.5%
Dave Stirling (R)	42.4%	34.4%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	51.4%	59.7%
Dick Ackerman (R)	40.4%	32.3%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Jerry Brown (D)*	56.3%	64.5%
Chuck Poochigian (R)	38.2%	30.3%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kamala Harris (D)*	46.1%	53.4%
Steve Cooler (R)	45.3%	39.2%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kamala Harris (D)*	57.5%	66.9%
Ronald Gold (R)	42.5%	33.1%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Xavier Becerra (D)*	63.6%	73.9%
Steven Bailey (R)	36.4%	26.1%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election

**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – Treasurer**

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)	3,488,891	919,940
Matt Fong (R)*	3,970,308	862,477
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)*	4,166,206	1,140,657
Curt Pringle (R)	3,159,898	606,568
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)*	3,546,583	956,205
Greg Conlon (R)	2,914,138	525,312
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	4,523,854	1,158,447
Claude Parrish (R)	3,095,615	559,876
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	5,433,222	1,428,277
Mimi Walters (R)	3,479,709	620,121
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Chiang (D)*	4,176,793	949,745
Greg Conlon (R)	2,925,895	469,300
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Fiona Ma (D)*	7,825,587	2,126,054
Greg Conlon (R)	4,376,816	752,077

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)	42.6%	46.9%
Matt Fong (R)*	48.5%	44.0%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)*	52.6%	60.8%
Curt Pringle (R)	39.9%	32.4%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Phil Angelides (D)*	49.4%	58.2%
Greg Conlon (R)	40.6%	32.0%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	54.4%	61.9%
Claude Parrish (R)	37.3%	30.0%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Bill Lockyer (D)*	56.5%	65.0%
Mimi Walters (R)	36.2%	28.2%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Chiang (D)*	58.8%	66.9%
Greg Conlon (R)	41.2%	33.1%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Fiona Ma (D)*	64.1%	73.9%
Greg Conlon (R)	35.9%	26.1%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election

**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – Controller**

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kathleen Connell (D)*	3,983,053	1,087,398
Tom McClintock (R)	3,796,387	774,136
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kathleen Connell (D)*	4,875,969	1,316,570
Ruben Narrales (R)	2,653,153	496,311
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Steve Westly (D)*	3,289,839	898,440
Tim McClintock (R)	3,273,028	598,694
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Chiang (D)*	4,232,313	1,089,306
Tony Strickland (R)	3,360,611	621,387
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Chiang (D)*	5,325,357	1,367,785
Tony Strickland (R)	3,487,014	641,554
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Betty Yee (D)*	3,810,304	852,777
Ashley Swearengin (R)	3,249,668	546,211
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Betty Yee (D)*	8,013,067	2,160,445
Konstantinos Roditis (R)	4,229,480	725,426

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kathleen Connell (D)*	48.3%	55.1%
Tom McClintock (R)	46.1%	39.2%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Kathleen Connell (D)*	60.9%	69.1%
Ruben Narrales (R)	33.1%	26.1%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Steve Westly (D)*	45.4%	54.2%
Tim McClintock (R)	45.1%	36.2%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Chiang (D)*	50.7%	57.6%
Tony Strickland (R)	40.2%	32.9%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Chiang (D)*	55.2%	62.1%
Tony Strickland (R)	36.1%	29.1%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Betty Yee (D)*	54.0%	61.0%
Ashley Swearengin (R)	46.0%	39.0%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Betty Yee (D)*	65.5%	74.9%
Konstantinos Roditis (R)	34.5%	25.1%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election

**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – Insurance Commissioner**

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Art Torres (D)	3,567,996	991,476
Chuck Quackenbush (R)*	4,015,858	848,443
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Diane Martinez (D)	3,519,453	959,748
Chuck Quackenbush (R)*	4,006,762	836,834
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Garamendi (D)*	3,346,937	871,779
Gary Mendoza (R)	2,998,243	545,306
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Cruz Bustamante (D)	3,204,536	891,354
Steve Poizner (R)*	4,229,986	786,131
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dave Jones (D)*	4,765,400	1,300,423
Mike Villines (R)	3,540,626	610,904
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dave Jones (D)*	4,038,165	932,863
Ted Gaines (R)	2,981,951	466,963
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Ricardo Lara (D)*	6,186,039	1,709,475
Steve Poizner (NPP)	5,515,293	1,042,980

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Art Torres (D)	43.4%	50.2%
Chuck Quackenbush (R)*	48.8%	43.0%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Diane Martinez (D)	43.8%	50.4%
Chuck Quackenbush (R)*	49.9%	44.0%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
John Garamendi (D)*	46.5%	53.9%
Gary Mendoza (R)	41.7%	33.7%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Cruz Bustamante (D)	38.5%	47.7%
Steve Poizner (R)*	50.9%	42.1%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dave Jones (D)*	50.6%	60.5%
Mike Villines (R)	37.6%	28.4%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dave Jones (D)*	57.5%	66.6%
Ted Gaines (R)	42.5%	33.4%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Ricardo Lara (D)*	52.9%	62.1%
Steve Poizner (NPP)	47.1%	37.9%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All Gubernatorial General Elections, 1994-2018

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election

**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – U.S. Senate Seat 1**

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	3,979,152	1,046,026
Michael Huffington (R)	3,817,025	819,594
<b>2000 Presidential General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	5,932,522	1,677,668
Tom Campbell (R)	3,886,853	743,872
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	5,076,289	1,298,820
Richard Mountjoy (R)	2,990,822	536,200
<b>2012 Presidential General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	7,864,624	2,183,654
Elizabeth Emken (R)	4,713,887	868,924
<b>2018 Presidential General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	6,019,422	1,565,167
Kevin de Leon (D)	5,093,942	1,146,044

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for Select General Elections, 1994-2018

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	46.7%	51.5%
Michael Huffington (R)	44.8%	40.4%
<b>2000 Presidential General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	55.9%	64.4%
Tom Campbell (R)	36.6%	28.6%
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	59.5%	67.2%
Richard Mountjoy (R)	35.1%	27.8%
<b>2012 Presidential General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	62.5%	71.5%
Elizabeth Emken (R)	37.5%	28.5%
<b>2018 Presidential General Election</b>		
Dianne Feinstein (D)*	54.2%	57.4%
Kevin de Leon (D)	45.8%	42.3%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for Select General Elections, 1994-2018

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election

**Total Vote for All Candidates in General Elections, 1994-2018 – U.S. Senate Seat 2**

	California	LA County
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Barbara Boxer (D)*	4,411,705	1,198,403
Matt Fong (R)	3,576,351	704,782
<b>2004 Presidential General Election</b>		
Barbara Boxer (D)*	6,955,728	1,940,493
Bill Jones (R)	4,555,922	822,351
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Barbara Boxer (D)*	5,218,137	1,432,450
Carly Fiorina (R)	4,217,386	749,353
<b>2016 Presidential General Election</b>		
Kamala Harris (D)*	7,542,753	1,895,675
Loretta Sanchez (D)	4,701,417	1,218,236

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for Select General Elections, 1998-2016

	California	LA County
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Barbara Boxer (D)*	53.1%	60.8%
Matt Fong (R)	43.0%	35.8%
<b>2004 Presidential General Election</b>		
Barbara Boxer (D)*	57.8%	66.8%
Bill Jones (R)	37.8%	28.3%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Barbara Boxer (D)*	52.2%	62.3%
Carly Fiorina (R)	42.2%	32.6%
<b>2016 Presidential General Election</b>		
Kamala Harris (D)*	61.6%	60.9%
Loretta Sanchez (D)	38.4%	39.1%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for Select General Elections, 1998-2016

\*Denotes the candidate who won the election

## VOTER REGISTRATION AND PARTICIPATION DATA: WHOLE NUMBERS

### Eligible, Registered, and Actual Voters in All General Elections, 1994-2004

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	18,946,358	4,620,158
Registered Voters	14,723,784	3,665,868
Registered Democrats	7,219,635	2,037,899
Registered Republicans	5,472,391	1,162,889
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	2,031,758	465,080
Actual Voters	8,900,593	2,147,678
<b>1996 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	19,526,991	4,517,259
Registered Voters	15,662,075	3,857,805
Registered Democrats	7,387,504	2,084,994
Registered Republicans	5,704,536	1,174,039
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	2,570,035	598,777
Actual Voters	10,263,490	2,505,790
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	20,806,462	5,221,673
Registered Voters	14,969,185	3,854,817
Registered Democrats	6,989,006	2,079,923
Registered Republicans	5,314,912	1,118,723
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	2,665,267	656,171
Actual Voters	8,621,121	2,058,862
<b>2000 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	21,461,275	5,367,115
Registered Voters	15,707,307	4,075,037
Registered Democrats	7,134,601	2,168,085
Registered Republicans	5,485,492	1,132,380
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	3,087,214	774,572
Actual Voters	11,142,843	2,769,927
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	21,466,274	5,513,142
Registered Voters	15,303,469	3,976,189
Registered Democrats	6,825,400	2,080,329
Registered Republicans	5,388,895	1,096,842
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	3,089,174	799,018
Actual Voters	7,738,821	1,784,320
<b>2004 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	22,075,036	5,656,610
Registered Voters	16,557,273	3,972,738
Registered Democrats	7,120,425	2,016,280
Registered Republicans	5,745,518	1,071,615
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	3,691,330	884,843
Actual Voters	12,589,683	3,085,582

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All General Elections, 1994-2004

**Eligible, Registered, and Actual Voters in All General Elections, 2006-2018**

	California	LA County
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	22,652,190	5,708,463
Registered Voters	15,837,108	3,914,138
Registered Democrats	6,727,908	1,946,939
Registered Republicans	5,436,314	1,057,648
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	3,672,886	909,551
Actual Voters	8,899,059	2,033,119
<b>2008 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	23,208,710	5,775,838
Registered Voters	17,304,091	4,298,440
Registered Democrats	7,683,495	2,226,641
Registered Republicans	5,428,052	1,034,213
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	4,192,544	1,037,586
Actual Voters	13,743,177	3,368,057
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	23,551,699	5,823,294
Registered Voters	17,285,883	4,449,415
Registered Democrats	7,620,240	2,286,987
Registered Republicans	5,361,875	1,049,383
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	4,303,768	1,113,045
Actual Voters	10,300,392	2,377,105
<b>2012 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	23,802,577	5,976,156
Registered Voters	18,245,970	4,758,437
Registered Democrats	7,966,422	2,430,612
Registered Republicans	5,356,608	1,037,031
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	4,922,940	1,290,794
Actual Voters	13,202,158	3,236,704
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	24,288,145	6,096,320
Registered Voters	17,803,823	4,897,915
Registered Democrats	7,708,683	2,473,691
Registered Republicans	5,005,422	1,010,254
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	5,089,718	1,413,970
Actual Voters	7,513,972	1,518,835
<b>2016 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	24,875,293	6,222,266
Registered Voters	19,411,771	5,253,427
Registered Democrats	8,720,417	2,722,087
Registered Republicans	5,048,398	975,015
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	5,642,956	1,556,325
Actual Voters	14,610,509	3,544,115
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	25,200,451	6,230,147
Registered Voters	19,696,371	5,280,658
Registered Democrats	8,557,427	2,644,567
Registered Republicans	4,735,054	899,923
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	6,403,890	1,736,168
Actual Voters	12,712,542	3,023,417

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All General Elections, 2006-2018



## VOTER REGISTRATION AND PARTICIPATION DATA: PERCENTAGES

### Eligible, Registered, and Actual Voters in All General Elections, 1994-2004

	California	LA County
<b>1994 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	18,946,358	4,620,158
Registered Voters	77.7%	79.3%
Registered Democrats	49.0%	55.6%
Registered Republicans	37.2%	31.7%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	13.8%	12.7%
Actual Voters from those Registered	60.5%	58.6%
<b>1996 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	19,526,991	4,517,259
Registered Voters	80.2%	85.4%
Registered Democrats	47.2%	54.0%
Registered Republicans	36.4%	30.4%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	16.4%	15.5%
Actual Voters from those Registered	65.5%	65.0%
<b>1998 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	20,806,462	5,221,673
Registered Voters	71.9%	73.8%
Registered Democrats	46.7%	54.0%
Registered Republicans	35.5%	29.0%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	17.8%	17.0%
Actual Voters from those Registered	57.6%	53.4%
<b>2000 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	21,461,275	5,367,115
Registered Voters	73.2%	75.9%
Registered Democrats	45.4%	53.2%
Registered Republicans	34.9%	27.8%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	19.7%	19.0%
Actual Voters from those Registered	70.9%	68.0%
<b>2002 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	21,466,274	5,513,142
Registered Voters	71.3%	72.1%
Registered Democrats	44.6%	52.3%
Registered Republicans	35.2%	27.6%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	20.2%	20.1%
Actual Voters from those Registered	50.6%	44.9%
<b>2004 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	22,075,036	5,656,610
Registered Voters	75.0%	70.2%
Registered Democrats	43.0%	50.8%
Registered Republicans	34.7%	27.0%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	22.3%	22.3%
Actual Voters from those Registered	76.0%	77.7%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All General Elections, 1994-2004

**Eligible, Registered, and Actual Voters in All General Elections, 2006-2018**

	California	LA County
<b>2006 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	22,652,190	5,708,463
Registered Voters	69.9%	68.6%
Registered Democrats	42.5%	49.7%
Registered Republicans	34.3%	27.0%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	23.2%	23%
Actual Voters from those Registered	56.2%	51.9%
<b>2008 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	23,208,710	5,775,838
Registered Voters	74.6%	74.4%
Registered Democrats	44.4%	51.8%
Registered Republicans	31.4%	24.1%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	24.2%	24.1%
Actual Voters from those Registered	79.4%	78.4%
<b>2010 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	23,551,699	5,823,294
Registered Voters	73.4%	76.4%
Registered Democrats	44.1%	51.4%
Registered Republicans	31.0%	23.6%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	24.9%	25.0%
Actual Voters from those Registered	59.6%	53.4%
<b>2012 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	23,802,577	5,976,156
Registered Voters	76.7%	79.6%
Registered Democrats	43.7%	51.1%
Registered Republicans	29.4%	21.8%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	27.0%	27.1%
Actual Voters from those Registered	72.4%	68.0%
<b>2014 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	24,288,145	6,096,320
Registered Voters	73.3%	80.3%
Registered Democrats	43.3%	50.5%
Registered Republicans	28.1%	20.6%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	28.6%	28.9%
Actual Voters from those Registered	42.2%	31.0%
<b>2016 Presidential General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	24,875,293	6,222,266
Registered Voters	78.0%	84.4%
Registered Democrats	44.9%	51.8%
Registered Republicans	26.0%	18.6%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	29.1%	29.6%
Actual Voters from those Registered	75.3%	67.5%
<b>2018 Gubernatorial General Election</b>		
Eligible Voters	25,200,451	6,230,147
Registered Voters	78.2%	84.8%
Registered Democrats	43.4%	50.1%
Registered Republicans	24.0%	17.0%
Registered Other Party or Decline to State	32.5%	32.9%
Actual Voters from those Registered	64.5%	57.3%

Source: California Secretary of State Final Official Election Results for All General Elections, 2006-2018

## POPULATION DATA: WHOLE NUMBERS

### United States

	Then	Now
Total Population	261,794,686	321,004,407
Adult Population	194,714,502	247,403,128
Latina/o or Hispanic	27,534,763	56,510,571
White Non-Hispanic	190,698,087	197,277,789
African American Non-Hispanic	31,108,911	39,445,495
Asian American Non-Hispanic	8,230,283	16,989,540
U.S.-Born Citizen	237,491,141	277,976,280
Foreign Born Naturalized Citizen	9,815,249	20,690,362
Foreign Born Not A Citizen	14,488,296	22,337,765

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

### California

	Then	Now
Total Population	31,404,672	38,982,847
Adult Population	23,054,305	30,910,058
Latina/o or Hispanic	8,921,152	15,105,860
White Non-Hispanic	16,583,093	14,777,594
African American Non-Hispanic	2,139,190	2,161,459
Asian American Non-Hispanic	3,108,212	5,427,928
U.S.-Born Citizen	23,983,675	28,464,359
Foreign Born Naturalized Citizen	2,599,872	5,267,884
Foreign Born Not A Citizen	4,821,125	5,250,604

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

### Los Angeles County

	Then	Now
Total Population	9,125,634	10,105,722
Adult Population	6,662,777	7,832,142
Latina/o or Hispanic	3,680,555	4,893,579
White Non-Hispanic	3,355,156	2,676,982
African American Non-Hispanic	921,454	799,579
Asian American Non-Hispanic	1,004,402	1,442,577
U.S.-Born Citizen	5,974,218	6,626,843
Foreign Born Naturalized Citizen	1,000,321	1,767,074
Foreign Born Not A Citizen	2,116,496	1,711,805

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## POPULATION DATA: PERCENTAGES

### United States

	Then	Now
Total Population	261,794,686	321,004,407
Adult Population	74.4%	77.1%
Latina/o or Hispanic	10.5%	17.6%
White Non-Hispanic	72.8%	61.5%
African American Non-Hispanic	11.9%	12.3%
Asian American Non-Hispanic	3.1%	5.3%
U.S.-Born Citizen	90.7%	86.6%
Foreign Born Naturalized Citizen	3.7%	6.4%
Foreign Born Not A Citizen	5.5%	7.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

### California

	Then	Now
Total Population	31,404,672	38,982,847
Adult Population	73.4%	79.3%
Latina/o or Hispanic	28.4%	38.8%
White Non-Hispanic	52.8%	37.9%
African American Non-Hispanic	6.8%	5.5%
Asian American Non-Hispanic	9.9%	13.9%
U.S.-Born Citizen	76.4%	73.0%
Foreign Born Naturalized Citizen	8.3%	13.5%
Foreign Born Not A Citizen	15.4%	13.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

### Los Angeles County

	Then	Now
Total Population	9,125,634	10,105,722
Adult Population	73.0%	77.5%
Latina/o or Hispanic	40.3%	48.4%
White Non-Hispanic	36.8%	26.5%
African American Non-Hispanic	10.1%	7.9%
Asian American Non-Hispanic	11.0%	14.3%
U.S.-Born Citizen	65.5%	65.6%
Foreign Born Naturalized Citizen	11.0%	17.5%
Foreign Born Not A Citizen	23.2%	16.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Decennial Census, 2000 Decennial Census, and 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates