

**THE *RAND DAILY MAIL* AND THE 1976 SOWETO RIOTS. AN EXAMINATION
OF THE TRADITION OF LIBERAL JOURNALISM IN SOUTH AFRICA AS
ILLUSTRATED BY THE *RAND DAILY MAIL* COVERAGE OF THE SOWETO
UPRISING ON JUNE 16, 1976.**

ABSTRACT

This research examined the notion of liberal journalism in South Africa during apartheid as practiced at the *RDM*. It considered whether the paper, facing government scrutiny and restrictive laws, adhered to the principals of liberal journalism and how successfully it did so. The 1976 Soweto Uprising was used to assess the newspaper's performance and the merits of arguments for and against the notion of it being a successful example of a liberal newspaper. Content analysis and interviews with *RDM* staff members, was used to assess the paper's conduct. These primary sources were examined in conjunction with available literature and criticisms against the English press and *RDM* presented in testimonies at the TRCMH to assess the paper's reportage and how valid criticisms against it were. The researcher concluded that, due to serious shortcomings, which included its reporting of the uprising, the *RDM* was not a successful liberal newspaper.